



Census of Jails, 2005–2019 – Statistical Tables

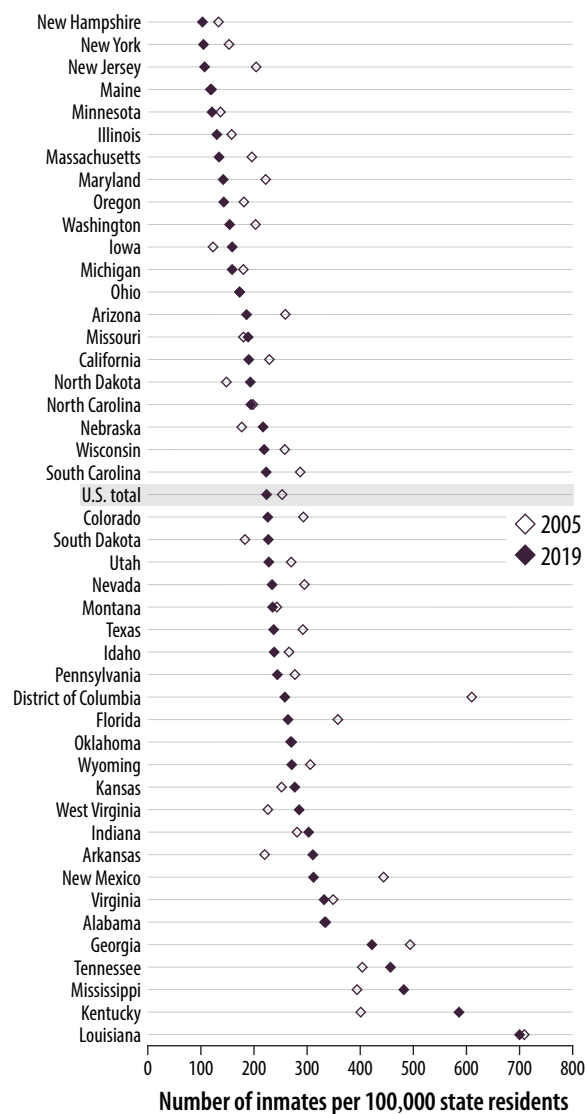
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At midyear 2019, there were 224 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents in the custody of local jails (**figure 1, table 4**). The jail incarceration rate ranged from a low of 103 inmates per 100,000 state residents in New Hampshire to a high of 700 per 100,000 in Louisiana. Eight of the 10 states with the highest jail incarceration rates were in the South—Louisiana (700), Kentucky (586), Mississippi (482), Tennessee (457), Georgia (422), Alabama (335), Virginia (332), and Arkansas (311).

From 2005 to 2019, the jail incarceration rate in the United States declined more than 11%, from 253 to 224 inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents. The largest decline in the jail incarceration rate occurred in the District of Columbia, where the rate fell 58%, from 610 to 258 inmates per 100,000 district residents. Kentucky saw the largest increase in the incarceration rate, from 401 to 586 inmates per 100,000 state residents, a 46% increase.

Findings in this report are based on the 2005, 2013, and 2019 Census of Jails (COJ). The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) conducts periodically the COJ, collecting a complete enumeration of local jail jurisdictions and facilities (**tables 1 through 21**) and of the Federal Bureau of Prisons’ (BOP) 12 detention facilities that function as jails (**tables 22 and 23**). The COJ covers all local jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. It excludes the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont, but includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Alaska is excluded from state comparisons due to the limited coverage of its jail population. (See *Terms and definitions* and *Methodology* for more information.)

FIGURE 1
Jail incarceration rates, by state, 2005 and 2019



Note: Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse. See *Methodology*.
Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2005 and 2019.



Key findings

Distribution of local jail populations

- At midyear 2019, a total of 734,470 persons were confined in local jails, and another 38,660 persons were supervised in programs outside of jail (**table 1**).
- Local jails in California (10%), Texas (9%), Florida (8%), and Georgia (6%) together held a third of the inmate population at midyear 2019 (**table 1**).
- The mean average daily population (ADP) among local jail jurisdictions from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019 was 261 inmates (**table 2**). About 5% of jail jurisdictions (150) had an ADP of 1,000 or more, while 52% of jail jurisdictions (1,495) had an ADP of less than 100 inmates.
- A quarter (25%) of jail inmates in custody at midyear 2019 were held in the 50 largest local jail jurisdictions (**table 3**). Four jail jurisdictions held more than 7,000 jail inmates—Los Angeles County (17,385), Harris County (TX, 8,883), Maricopa County (7,873), and New York City (7,341).
- From 2005 to 2019, the jail incarceration rate in the U.S. declined more than 11%, from 253 to 224 jail inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents (**table 4**). The Northeast (down 26%) and West (down 20%) had a larger decrease compared to the South (down 10%) and Midwest (down 3%).

Demographic characteristics of local jail inmates

- From 2005 to 2019, the jail incarceration rate increased 10% for whites, 24% for American Indians and Alaska Natives, and 7% for Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders (**table 5**). The rate decreased 25% for blacks, 33% for Hispanics, and 38% for Asians.
- At midyear 2019, 85% of all local jail inmates were male, and 15% were female (**table 6**). Females made up at least 20% of the local jail population in South Dakota (24%), Wyoming (22%), North Dakota (21%), Idaho (21%), and Kentucky (20%).
- About 2,880 juveniles were confined in local jails at midyear 2019 (**table 6**). Most of those juveniles (87% or 2,500 inmates) were held in urban jails (**table 13**).¹

¹The U.S. Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas: Urban Clusters (UCs) of 2,500 to 49,999 people and Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people. It identifies “rural” as all populations, housing, and territories excluded from UCs and UAs. In this report, urban jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with 50% or more of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census. Rural jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with less than 50% of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census.

- At midyear 2019, 49% of jail inmates were white, 34% were black, 15% were Hispanic, 1% were American Indian or Alaska Native, and an estimated 1% were Asian (0.6%), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (0.1%), or were identified as two or more races (0.3%) (**table 7**).
- At midyear 2019, local jails reported that a total of 572,830 inmates were U.S. citizens and 39,630 inmates were non-U.S. citizens (**table 11**). The citizenship status for 122,010 inmates was unknown.

Conviction status and offense seriousness of local jail inmates

- At midyear 2019, about a third of jail inmates (253,730) were sentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction, while about two-thirds (480,740) were unconvicted, awaiting court action on a current charge or held for other reasons (**table 8**).
- In five states, more than 80% of the jail population was unconvicted, awaiting court action on a current charge, or held for other reasons at midyear 2019—Illinois (89%), North Carolina (85%), New Mexico (83%), South Carolina (81%), and Missouri (81%) (**table 8**).
- At midyear 2019, 70% of jail inmates were held for felony charges, 23% for misdemeanor charges, and 7% for civil infractions or unknown offenses (**table 9**).²
- More than 80% of the jail inmates in Missouri (84%), Arizona (83%), Illinois (82%), California (82%), and Arkansas (81%) were held for felony charges at midyear 2019 (**table 9**).
- At midyear 2019, 68% of inmates in urban jails were unconvicted, awaiting court action on a current charge or held for other reasons, compared to 59% of the jail population in rural jails (**table 13**).

Probation and parole violations of local jail inmates

- At midyear 2019, 97,540 inmates (13% of the total inmate population) were jailed for violating probation, and 28,950 (4% of the total inmate population) were jailed for violating parole (**table 10**).

²For inmates held for multiple offenses, classification was based on the most serious offense, i.e., the offense that carries the longest sentence.

- At midyear 2019, probation violators accounted for more than 25% of the jail population in Ohio (34%), Georgia (28%), West Virginia (28%), and Tennessee (27%).
- Parole violators accounted for more than 10% of the jail population in the District of Columbia (17%), New York (16%), and Oregon (14%) at midyear 2019 (**table 10**).

Jail inmates held for federal, state, and tribal correctional authorities

- Local jails held about 117,100 inmates (16% of the total inmate population) on behalf of federal, state, and tribal authorities at midyear 2019 (**table 12**).
- At midyear 2019, more than a third of jail inmates in Kentucky (49%), Mississippi (47%), Louisiana (37%), West Virginia (36%), and Montana (34%) were held for federal, state, or tribal authorities (**table 12**).
- More than a quarter of inmates (27%) in rural jails were held for federal, state, or American Indian and Alaska Native tribal government authorities at midyear 2019, compared to 11% of inmates in urban jails (**table 13**).

Admissions and average time in jail

- Local jails admitted 10.3 million inmates during the 12-month period ending on June 30, 2019, down 14% from 12.0 million in 2013 (**table 14**).
- From 2013 to 2019, the estimated average time in jail increased from 23 to 26 days (**table 14**).
- Local jails in the Northeast held inmates for an average of 46 days during the 12-month period ending on June 30, 2019, twice as long as jails in the Midwest (20 days) and West (23 days) (**table 14**).
- Male inmates spent an average of 29 days in jail during the 12-month period ending on June 30, 2019, while female inmates spent an average of 17 days (**table 15**).

Capacity of local jails

- About 81% of local jail beds in the U.S. were occupied at midyear 2019, which was similar to 2013 (**table 16**). About 15% of all local jails were operating above their rated capacity at midyear 2019.
- At midyear 2019, Kentucky (119%), West Virginia (116%), and Virginia (109%) had the highest jail occupancy rates, while the District of Columbia and New Hampshire (51% each) had the lowest occupancy rates (**table 16**).
- At midyear 2019, the jail occupancy rate was 72% in city jails, 81% in county jails, 86% in private jails, and 109% in regional jails (**table 20**).

Functions of local jails

- About 2.4% of all local jails at midyear 2019 were under a court order or consent decree to limit the size of their inmate population (**table 17**). In California, 26% of the jails were ordered by a court to limit their number of inmates.
- At midyear 2019, about 34% of all local jails had the authority to hold felons with a sentence of more than 1 year, including 43% of private jails, 42% of regional jails, 35% of county jails, and 17% of city jails (**table 20**).
- More than half (53%) of all local jails at midyear 2019 provided work release or prerelease programs, 26% had mental health or psychiatric functions, 22% had medical treatment or hospital functions, 17% had drug treatment functions, and 16% had alcohol treatment functions (**table 21**).

Correctional officers employed in local jails

- About 184,060 correctional officers supervised 734,470 inmates in local jails at midyear 2019, up from an estimated 173,900 correctional officers at year-end 2013 (**table 18**).
- From year-end 2013 to midyear 2019, the number of female correctional officers increased about 12%, while the number of male correctional officers increased 3% (**table 18**).
- At midyear 2019, the national average inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio was 4.0 to 1. The ratio was below the national average in the Northeast (2.0 to 1) and the Midwest (3.4 to 1) and above the national average in the South (4.7 to 1) and the West (5.4 to 1) (**table 18**).

Characteristics of the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and inmates

- At midyear 2019, the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) operated 12 detention facilities that functioned as jails and held 11,490 inmates (**tables 22 and 23**). BOP facility and inmate counts are excluded from data on local jails (**tables 1 through 21**).
- Hispanics accounted for 47% of inmates in BOP detention facilities, compared to 15% of inmates in local jails at midyear 2019 (**table 22**).
- At midyear 2019, the average time in jail for inmates held in federal detention facilities was 52 days, compared to 26 days in local jails (**table 23**).

Terms and definitions

Admissions—All persons booked into and housed in jail facilities by a formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency, including repeat offenders booked on new charges and persons sentenced to weekend programs or entering the facility for the first time. This excludes inmates reentering the facility after an escape, work release, medical appointment, a stay in a treatment facility, and bail or court appearance.

Average daily population (ADP)—The total number of inmates in jail each day for a year, divided by the number of days in the year.

Estimated average time in jail—Calculated by dividing the ADP by the number of annual admissions, then multiplying the product by the number of days in a year.

In custody—In the physical custody of local jails, regardless of conviction status or which authority has jurisdiction over the inmate.

Jail—A confinement facility generally operated under the authority of a sheriff, police chief, or county or city administrator. A small number of jails are privately operated. Regional jails include two or more jail jurisdictions with a formal agreement to operate a jail facility. Facilities include jails, detention centers, county or city correctional centers, special jail facilities (such as medical or treatment centers and prerelease centers), and temporary holding or lockup facilities that are part of a facility's combined function. Jails are intended for adults but can hold juveniles before or after their cases are adjudicated.

Jails—

- hold inmates sentenced to jail facilities who usually have a sentence of 1 year or less
- receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them as they await trial, conviction, or sentencing
- readmit probation, parole, and bail bond violators and absconders
- detain juveniles pending their transfer to juvenile authorities
- hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate mental health facilities
- hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, as witnesses for courts, and for contempt of court
- release convicted individuals to the community on completion of sentence
- transfer inmates to federal, state, or other authorities

- house inmates for federal, state, or other authorities due to crowding of their facilities
- operate community-based programs as alternatives to incarceration.

Jail incarceration rate—The number of inmates held in the custody of local jails, per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Jail jurisdiction—A county (parish in Louisiana) or municipal government that administers one or more local jails and represents the entity responsible for managing jail facilities under its authority. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some have multiple facilities or multiple facility operators (e.g., a jail jurisdiction consisting of a county jail and a private jail operated under county authority).

Midyear population—The number of inmates held in custody on the last weekday in June.

Occupancy rate—The rated capacity divided by the number of jail inmates in custody.

Percent of capacity occupied at midyear—Calculated by dividing the jail population at midyear by the rated capacity.

Persons under jail supervision but not confined—All persons in community-based programs operated by jail facilities, including electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, and work programs. This excludes persons on pretrial release who are not in community-based programs run by jails; persons under supervision of probation, parole, or other agencies; persons on weekend programs; and persons who participate in work release programs and return to jail at night.

Rated capacity—Set by a rating official, rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates that a facility can hold, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

Releases—Persons released after a period of confinement (e.g., sentence completions, bail or bond releases, other pretrial releases, transfers to other jurisdictions, and deaths). This includes persons who have completed their weekend program and who are leaving the facility for the last time. This excludes temporary discharges, such as work releases, medical appointments, stays in treatment centers, court appearances, furloughs, day reporting, and transfers to other facilities within the jail jurisdiction.

Weekly inmate turnover rate—The sum of weekly admissions and releases, divided by the ADP.

Year-end population—The number of inmates held in custody on December 31. The year-end population is typically smaller than the midyear population.

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TABLE 1**Persons under the supervision of local jails, by confinement status and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	All ^b	In custody		Supervised outside of jail ^c		Persons serving weekend-only sentences the weekend before June 28, 2019	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
U.S. total	773,130	734,470	95.0%	38,660	5.0%	6,470	0.8%
Northeast	75,830	73,570	97.0%	2,260	3.0%	560	0.7%
Maine	1,710	1,620	95.1	80	4.9	20	0.9
Massachusetts	9,380	9,260	98.7	130	1.3	0	0.0
New Hampshire	1,990	1,400	70.2	590	29.8	10	0.4
New Jersey	10,470	9,550	91.2	920	8.8	120	1.1
New York	20,500	20,450	99.8	50	0.2	250	1.2
Pennsylvania	31,790	31,300	98.5	490	1.5	170	0.5
Midwest	131,420	125,330	95.4%	6,090	4.6%	1,370	1.0%
Illinois	19,110	16,490	86.3	2,620	13.7	240	1.2
Indiana	20,880	20,430	97.9	440	2.1	130	0.6
Iowa	5,070	5,020	99.1	50	0.9	40	0.8
Kansas	8,090	8,080	99.9	10	0.1	100	1.2
Michigan	17,020	15,880	93.3	1,150	6.7	290	1.7
Minnesota	7,070	6,840	96.8	230	3.2	290	4.0
Missouri	12,000	11,580	96.5	430	3.5	100	0.9
Nebraska	4,240	4,200	99.0	40	1.1	40	0.9
North Dakota	1,500	1,470	97.9	30	2.1	10	0.3
Ohio	20,670	20,580	99.6	90	0.4	100	0.5
South Dakota	2,120	2,010	94.8	110	5.2	30	1.3
Wisconsin	13,650	12,750	93.4	900	6.6	^	^
South	403,760	386,770	95.8%	16,990	4.2%	3,920	1.0%
Alabama	16,520	16,450	99.6	70	0.4	100	0.6
Arkansas	9,460	9,400	99.3	70	0.7	70	0.7
District of Columbia	1,820	1,820	100	0	0.0	20	0.9
Florida	64,710	56,660	87.6	8,060	12.5	170	0.3
Georgia	45,340	44,810	98.8	530	1.2	380	0.8
Kentucky	27,220	26,190	96.2	1,030	3.8	370	1.3
Louisiana	32,730	32,560	99.5	170	0.5	30	0.1
Maryland	12,160	8,590	70.7	3,570	29.4	190	1.6
Mississippi	14,340	14,340	100	^	^	70	0.5
North Carolina	20,960	20,360	97.1	600	2.9	440	2.1
Oklahoma	10,670	10,630	99.6	40	0.4	120	1.1
South Carolina	12,820	11,470	89.5	1,350	10.5	150	1.1
Tennessee	31,330	31,240	99.7	90	0.3	400	1.3
Texas	69,610	68,770	98.8	840	1.2	680	1.0
Virginia	28,970	28,380	98.0	590	2.0	740	2.6
West Virginia	5,110	5,110	100	0	0.0	0	0.0
West	162,120	148,800	91.8%	13,330	8.2%	620	0.4%
Alaska	90	50	55.6	40	44.4	0	0.0
Arizona	13,560	13,540	99.9	20	0.1	50	0.4
California	82,460	75,060	91.0	7,400	9.0	240	0.3
Colorado	13,810	13,000	94.1	810	5.9	20	0.1
Idaho	5,610	4,250	75.7	1,370	24.3	60	1.0
Montana	2,520	2,510	99.7	10	0.3	10	0.4
Nevada	8,440	7,220	85.6	1,220	14.4	30	0.4
New Mexico	7,270	6,550	90.1	720	10.0	10	0.2
Oregon	7,100	6,040	85.1	1,060	14.9	80	1.2
Utah	7,600	7,300	96.1	300	3.9	80	1.1

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TABLE 1 (continued)**Persons under the supervision of local jails, by confinement status and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	All ^b	In custody		Supervised outside of jail ^c		Persons serving weekend-only sentences the weekend before June 28, 2019	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Washington	12,060	11,710	97.0	360	3.0	20	0.2
Wyoming	1,600	1,570	98.1	30	1.9	20	1.1

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aA nonzero value of 5 or less, or a nonzero percentage less than 0.05%.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody and persons supervised outside of jail on June 28, 2019.

^cIncludes unconfined persons under jail supervision on June 28, 2019 in various programs, such as electronic monitoring, home detention, day reporting, community service, treatment programs, and other pretrial supervision and work programs. Excludes persons supervised by a probation or parole agency.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 2**Number of local jail jurisdictions, by size of jurisdiction and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total jail jurisdictions	Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) ^b							Mean ADP	Median ADP
		Fewer than 50 inmates	50–99	100–249	250–499	500–999	1,000–2,499	2,500 or more		
U.S. total	2,850	991	504	642	348	215	123	27	261	90
Northeast	175	17	32	51	34	23	15	3	439	185
Maine	14	4	2	7	1	0	0	0	114	126
Massachusetts	13	1	0	3	2	2	5	0	736	833
New Hampshire	10	1	4	3	2	0	0	0	150	115
New Jersey	19	0	1	4	6	7	1	0	535	415
New York	57	7	16	17	8	5	3	1	392	132
Pennsylvania	62	4	9	17	15	9	6	2	517	255
Midwest	950	453	169	205	73	33	16	1	137	54
Illinois	91	43	16	18	7	6	0	1	180	51
Indiana	91	8	20	37	18	7	1	0	227	147
Iowa	94	74	9	6	4	0	1	0	55	17
Kansas	95	63	15	11	2	3	1	0	86	24
Michigan	81	23	19	20	12	3	4	0	206	88
Minnesota	78	39	20	15	1	2	1	0	90	48
Missouri	110	45	25	31	5	2	2	0	117	60
Nebraska	63	49	4	7	1	1	1	0	71	12
North Dakota	23	14	3	4	2	0	0	0	62	25
Ohio	127	58	18	31	13	3	4	0	169	68
South Dakota	26	17	4	3	1	1	0	0	81	33
Wisconsin	71	20	16	22	7	5	1	0	191	99
South	1,319	355	241	319	196	126	69	13	293	120
Alabama	124	68	16	19	12	7	2	0	127	34
Arkansas	76	31	22	12	8	2	1	0	117	67
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1,870	1,870
Florida	67	2	8	15	9	15	11	7	861	496
Georgia	150	34	34	38	18	17	8	1	294	111
Kentucky	80	1	6	30	29	12	2	0	324	266
Louisiana	87	26	10	18	7	15	11	0	356	150
Maryland	24	0	5	6	8	3	2	0	370	265
Mississippi	81	28	17	14	19	2	1	0	169	84
North Carolina	93	10	24	38	12	7	2	0	221	145
Oklahoma	95	46	16	25	5	1	2	0	120	52
South Carolina	45	8	11	9	10	5	2	0	265	139
Tennessee	95	6	16	40	20	8	4	1	325	172
Texas	232	92	47	42	19	16	12	4	308	70
Virginia	58	2	9	13	15	11	8	0	491	412
West Virginia	11	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	471	482
West	406	166	62	67	45	33	23	10	363	72
Alaska	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3
Arizona	16	2	0	5	3	4	1	1	822	272
California	62	9	6	7	12	11	9	8	1,205	394
Colorado	55	24	14	6	2	4	5	0	239	60
Idaho	36	20	4	6	5	0	1	0	116	45
Montana	36	26	4	3	2	1	0	0	71	21
Nevada	19	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	381	66
New Mexico	31	9	8	5	5	3	1	0	179	90
Oregon	36	14	4	11	5	1	1	0	167	100
Utah	25	4	5	9	3	2	2	0	293	118

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TABLE 2 (continued)**Number of local jail jurisdictions, by size of jurisdiction and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total jail jurisdictions	Fewer than 50 inmates	Jail jurisdiction size (ADP) ^b					2,500 or more	Mean ADP	Median ADP
			50–99	100–249	250–499	500–999	1,000–2,499			
Washington	52	23	7	9	5	6	2	0	230	58
Wyoming	23	12	6	3	2	0	0	0	71	49

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bJail jurisdiction size is based on the average daily population (ADP) during the 12-month period ending on June 30, 2019. The ADP is the sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period, divided by the number of days in the period.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 3
The 50 largest local jail jurisdictions, midyear 2019

Jail jurisdiction	Inmates in custody			Change					
	2005 ^a	2013 ^b	2019 ^a	Number			Percent		
				2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019
U.S. total ^c	747,530	731,570	734,470	-15,960	2,900	-13,060	-2.1%	0.4%	-1.7%
50 largest local jail jurisdictions									
Estimated ^c	215,270	198,600	180,700	-16,670	-17,900	-34,570	-7.7%	-9.0%	-16.1%
Reported	215,273	189,509	173,966	:	:	:	:	:	:
Los Angeles County, CA	19,732	18,750	17,385	-982	-1,365	-2,347	-5.0%	-7.3%	-11.9%
Harris County, TX	9,031	8,167	8,883	-864	716	-148	-9.6	8.8	-1.6
Maricopa County, AZ	9,584	7,482	7,873	-2,102	391	-1,711	-21.9	5.2	-17.9
New York City, NY	13,153	12,263	7,341	-890	-4,922	-5,812	-6.8	-40.1	-44.2
San Diego County, CA	5,186	5,931	5,959	745	28	773	14.4	0.5	14.9
Cook County, IL	9,872	9,799	5,666	-73	-4,133	-4,206	-0.7	-42.2	-42.6
San Bernardino County, CA ^d	5,753	/	5,623	/	/	-130	/	/	-2.3
Orange County, CA	6,493	6,828	5,480	335	-1,348	-1,013	5.2	-19.7	-15.6
Dallas County, TX	7,392	5,908	4,817	-1,484	-1,091	-2,575	-20.1	-18.5	-34.8
Shelby County, TN	5,273	4,490	4,776	-783	286	-497	-14.8	6.4	-9.4
Philadelphia City, PA	7,769	8,186	4,670	417	-3,516	-3,099	5.4	-43.0	-39.9
Miami-Dade County, FL	6,558	4,563	4,302	-1,995	-261	-2,256	-30.4	-5.7	-34.4
Tarrant County, TX	3,393	3,048	4,144	-345	1,096	751	-10.2	36.0	22.1
Bexar County, TX	4,109	3,452	3,963	-657	511	-146	-16.0	14.8	-3.6
Riverside County, CA	3,188	3,929	3,796	741	-133	608	23.2	-3.4	19.1
Broward County, FL	5,618	4,854	3,758	-764	-1,096	-1,860	-13.6	-22.6	-33.1
Clark County, NV	3,173	3,758	3,749	585	-9	576	18.4	-0.2	18.2
Sacramento County, CA	3,985	4,155	3,546	170	-609	-439	4.3	-14.7	-11.0
Hillsborough County, FL	4,729	2,712	3,302	-2,017	590	-1,427	-42.7	21.8	-30.2
Santa Clara County, CA	4,789	3,965	3,200	-824	-765	-1,589	-17.2	-19.3	-33.2
Jacksonville City, FL	3,580	3,339	3,199	-241	-140	-381	-6.7	-4.2	-10.6
Fresno County, CA	2,836	3,017	3,090	181	73	254	6.4	2.4	9.0
Pinellas County, FL	3,600	2,754	3,019	-846	265	-581	-23.5	9.6	-16.1
Fulton County, GA ^d	3,202	/	2,945	/	/	-257	/	/	-8.0
Allegheny County, PA	2,856	2,492	2,720	-364	228	-136	-12.7	9.1	-4.8
Polk County, FL ^e	2,877	2,346	/	-531	/	/	-18.5	/	/
Gwinnett County, GA	3,016	2,335	2,603	-681	268	-413	-22.6	11.5	-13.7
Orange County, FL	3,735	2,799	2,530	-936	-269	-1,205	-25.1	-9.6	-32.3
Alameda County, CA	4,083	3,322	2,458	-761	-864	-1,625	-18.6	-26.0	-39.8
El Paso County, TX	2,291	2,146	2,279	-145	133	-12	-6.3	6.2	-0.5
Marion County, IN	2,717	2,049	2,204	-668	155	-513	-24.6	7.6	-18.9
Southwest Virginia Regional Jail Authority, VA ^f	--	1,729	2,181	/	452	/	/	26.1	/
Cuyahoga County, OH	2,023	1,844	2,179	-179	335	156	-8.8	18.2	7.7
Davidson County, TN	3,246	3,622	2,168	376	-1,454	-1,078	11.6	-40.1	-33.2
Salt Lake County, UT	2,031	1,953	2,153	-78	200	122	-3.8	10.2	6.0
Franklin County, OH	2,726	2,349	2,124	-377	-225	-602	-13.8	-9.6	-22.1
Travis County, TX	2,869	2,312	2,057	-557	-255	-812	-19.4	-11.0	-28.3
Clayton County, GA	1,741	1,511	2,055	-230	544	314	-13.2	36.0	18.0
King County, WA ^e	2,536	1,974	/	-562	/	/	-22.2	/	/
Palm Beach County, FL	2,771	2,117	2,045	-654	-72	-726	-23.6	-3.4	-26.2
Denver County, CO	2,368	2,017	2,044	-351	27	-324	-14.8	1.3	-13.7
Milwaukee County, WI	2,738	2,287	2,027	-451	-260	-711	-16.5	-11.4	-26.0
Cobb County, GA	2,422	1,549	2,022	-873	473	-400	-36.0	30.5	-16.5
Essex County, NJ	1,845	2,999	2,021	1,154	-978	176	62.5	-32.6	9.5
El Paso County, CO	1,974	1,718	2,020	-256	302	46	-13.0	17.6	2.3
York County, PA	1,828	2,298	2,013	470	-285	185	25.7	-12.4	10.1

Continued on next page

TABLE 3 (continued)
The 50 largest local jail jurisdictions, midyear 2019

Jail jurisdiction	Inmates in custody			Change					
	2005 ^a	2013 ^b	2019 ^a	Number			Percent		
				2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019
Dekalb County, GA ^e	3,030	2,376	/	-654	/	/	-21.6	/	/
Kern County, CA	2,263	2,707	1,892	444	-815	-371	19.6	-30.1	-16.4
Chatham County, GA	1,425	1,438	1,857	13	419	432	0.9	29.1	30.3
Delaware County, PA	1,864	1,870	1,828	6	-42	-36	0.3	-2.2	-1.9

Note: Jail jurisdictions are listed in order of their confined inmate population at midyear 2019. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some have multiple facilities. If at least one facility reported data, the jail jurisdiction was counted as a responding jail jurisdiction and data were estimated for the nonresponding facilities in that jail jurisdiction. For 2013, data were estimated for the nonresponding facilities in New York City, NY, Alleghany County, PA, Davidson County, TN, and Franklin County, OH. For 2019, data were estimated for the nonresponding facilities in Gwinnett County, GA, El Paso County, CO, and Milwaukee County, WI. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

:Not calculated because the numerator and denominator are not based on the same jail jurisdictions.

/Not reported.

--Not collected.

^aAs of midyear (last weekday in June).

^bAs of year-end (December 31).

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology* for nonresponse adjustment procedures. Imputed values were used to calculate aggregate statistics but are not displayed for individual jail jurisdictions.

^dDid not respond to the 2013 Census of Jails.

^eDid not respond to the 2019 Census of Jails.

^fThe Southwest Virginia Regional Jail Authority serves the Virginia counties of Buchanan, Dickenson, Lee, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, and Wise and the city of Norton. The jail jurisdiction was not included in the 2005 Census of Jails.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2005, 2013, and 2019.

TABLE 4**Confined inmates in local jails and incarceration rates, by state, 2005, 2013, and 2019**

State ^a	Inmates in custody						Incarceration rate					
	Number ^b			Percent change			Number per 100,000 residents			Percent change		
	2005 ^c	2013 ^d	2019 ^c	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019	2005 ^c	2013 ^d	2019 ^c	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019
U.S. total	747,530	731,570	734,470	-2.1%	0.4%	-1.7%	253	230	224	-9.1%	-2.6%	-11.5%
Northeast	97,500	92,850	73,570	-4.8%	-20.8%	-24.5%	197	183	145	-7.1%	-20.8%	-26.4%
Maine	1,550	1,750	1,620	12.9	-7.4	4.5	118	132	120	11.9	-9.1	1.7
Massachusetts	12,620	10,350	9,260	-18.0	-10.5	-26.6	196	154	134	-21.4	-13.0	-31.6
New Hampshire	1,730	1,840	1,400	6.4	-23.9	-19.1	133	139	103	4.5	-25.9	-22.6
New Jersey	17,620	15,240	9,550	-13.5	-37.3	-45.8	204	171	107	-16.2	-37.4	-47.5
New York	29,540	26,950	20,450	-8.8	-24.1	-30.8	153	137	105	-10.5	-23.4	-31.4
Pennsylvania	34,460	36,720	31,300	6.6	-14.8	-9.2	277	287	244	3.6	-15.0	-11.9
Midwest	123,410	118,980	125,330	-3.6%	5.3%	1.6%	188	176	183	-6.4%	4.0%	-2.7%
Illinois	20,070	20,600	16,490	2.6	-20.0	-17.8	158	160	130	1.3	-18.8	-17.7
Indiana	17,570	16,600	20,430	-5.5	23.1	16.3	281	252	303	-10.3	20.2	7.8
Iowa	3,640	4,010	5,020	10.2	25.2	37.9	123	129	159	4.9	23.3	29.3
Kansas	6,900	6,860	8,080	-0.6	17.8	17.1	252	237	277	-6.0	16.9	9.9
Michigan	18,120	16,350	15,880	-9.8	-2.9	-12.4	180	165	159	-8.3	-3.6	-11.7
Minnesota	7,020	6,400	6,840	-8.8	6.9	-2.6	137	118	121	-13.9	2.5	-11.7
Missouri	10,460	11,430	11,580	9.3	1.3	10.7	180	189	189	5.0	0.0	5.0
Nebraska	3,100	3,480	4,200	12.3	20.7	35.5	177	186	217	5.1	16.7	22.6
North Dakota	940	1,230	1,470	30.9	19.5	56.4	148	168	193	13.5	14.9	30.4
Ohio	19,850	18,190	20,580	-8.4	13.1	3.7	173	157	176	-9.2	12.1	1.7
South Dakota	1,430	1,680	2,010	17.5	19.6	40.6	183	198	227	8.2	14.6	24.0
Wisconsin	14,300	12,150	12,750	-15.0	4.9	-10.8	258	211	219	-18.2	3.8	-15.1
South	366,090	363,480	386,770	-0.7%	6.4%	5.6%	344	307	310	-10.8%	1.0%	-9.9%
Alabama	15,140	15,580	16,450	2.9	5.6	8.7	333	322	335	-3.3	4.0	0.6
Arkansas	6,120	8,610	9,400	40.7	9.2	53.6	220	291	311	32.3	6.9	41.4
District of Columbia	3,550	2,450	1,820	-31.0	-25.7	-48.7	610	375	258	-38.5	-31.2	-57.7
Florida	63,620	52,430	56,660	-17.6	8.1	-10.9	358	265	264	-26.0	-0.4	-26.3
Georgia	44,970	41,750	44,810	-7.2	7.3	-0.4	494	415	422	-16.0	1.7	-14.6
Kentucky	16,760	19,200	26,190	14.6	36.4	56.3	401	436	586	8.7	34.4	46.1
Louisiana	31,870	30,950	32,560	-2.9	5.2	2.2	709	667	700	-5.9	4.9	-1.3
Maryland	12,390	11,520	8,590	-7.0	-25.4	-30.7	222	193	142	-13.1	-26.4	-36.0
Mississippi	11,420	13,390	14,340	17.3	7.1	25.6	394	447	482	13.5	7.8	22.3
North Carolina	17,170	18,520	20,360	7.9	9.9	18.6	198	187	194	-5.6	3.7	-2.0
Oklahoma	9,590	12,670	10,630	32.1	-16.1	10.8	271	328	269	21.0	-18.0	-0.7
South Carolina	12,230	10,880	11,470	-11.0	5.4	-6.2	287	227	223	-20.9	-1.8	-22.3

Continued on next page

TABLE 4 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails and incarceration rates, by state, 2005, 2013, and 2019**

State ^a	Inmates in custody						Incarceration rate					
	Number ^b			Percent change			Number per 100,000 residents			Percent change		
	2005 ^c	2013 ^d	2019 ^c	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019	2005 ^c	2013 ^d	2019 ^c	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019
Tennessee	24,230	26,630	31,240	9.9	17.3	28.9	404	408	457	1.0	12.0	13.1
Texas	66,530	66,210	68,770	-0.5	3.9	3.4	292	248	237	-15.1	-4.4	-18.8
Virginia	26,420	28,690	28,380	8.6	-1.1	7.4	349	346	332	-0.9	-4.0	-4.9
West Virginia	4,080	4,030	5,110	-1.2	26.8	25.2	226	218	285	-3.5	30.7	26.1
West	160,530	156,260	148,800	-2.7%	-4.8%	-7.3%	241	213	193	-11.6%	-9.4%	-19.9%
Alaska	70	60	50	-14.3	-16.7	-28.6	10	8	7	-20.0	-12.5	-30.0
Arizona	15,480	13,970	13,540	-9.8	-3.1	-12.5	259	209	186	-19.3	-11.0	-28.2
California	82,140	82,220	75,060	0.1	-8.7	-8.6	229	213	190	-7.0	-10.8	-17.0
Colorado	13,640	11,660	13,000	-14.5	11.5	-4.7	293	219	226	-25.3	3.2	-22.9
Idaho	3,790	3,350	4,250	-11.6	26.9	12.1	266	206	238	-22.6	15.5	-10.5
Montana	2,270	2,870	2,510	26.4	-12.5	10.6	243	282	235	16.0	-16.7	-3.3
Nevada	7,110	6,810	7,220	-4.2	6.0	1.5	295	242	234	-18.0	-3.3	-20.7
New Mexico	8,510	8,900	6,550	4.6	-26.4	-23.0	444	426	312	-4.1	-26.8	-29.7
Oregon	6,550	5,630	6,040	-14.0	7.3	-7.8	181	143	143	-21.0	0.0	-21.0
Utah	6,740	7,170	7,300	6.4	1.8	8.3	270	245	228	-9.3	-6.9	-15.6
Washington	12,690	12,150	11,710	-4.3	-3.6	-7.7	203	173	154	-14.8	-11.0	-24.1
Wyoming	1,550	1,460	1,570	-5.8	7.5	1.3	306	250	271	-18.3	8.4	-11.4

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^cAs of midyear (last weekday in June).

^dAs of year-end (December 31).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2005, 2013, and 2019*.

TABLE 5**Confined inmates in local jails and incarceration rates, by demographic characteristics, 2005, 2013, and 2019**

Demographic characteristic	Inmates in custody						Incarceration rate					
	Number ^a			Percent change			Number per 100,000 residents			Percent change		
	2005 ^b	2013 ^c	2019 ^b	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019	2005 ^b	2013 ^c	2019 ^b	2005–2013	2013–2019	2005–2019
U.S. total	747,530	731,570	734,470	-2.1%	0.4%	-1.7%	253	230	224	-9.1%	-2.6%	-11.5%
Adults^d	740,770	727,150	731,580	-1.8%	0.6%	-1.2%	334	298	287	-10.8%	-3.7%	-14.1%
Sex												
Male	652,960	630,630	623,730	-3.4%	-1.1%	-4.5%	448	403	386	-10.0%	-4.2%	-13.8%
Female	94,570	100,940	110,730	6.7	9.7	17.1	63	63	66	0.0	4.8	4.8
Race/ethnicity												
White ^e	331,050	345,310	362,920	-3.4%	5.1%	9.6%	167	175	184	4.8%	5.1%	10.2%
Black ^e	290,520	253,770	247,060	-12.6	-2.6	-15.0	803	645	600	-19.7	-7.0	-25.3
Hispanic	111,930	114,590	106,920	2.4	-6.7	-4.5	263	209	176	-20.5	-15.8	-33.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native ^e	7,630	9,530	10,220	24.9	7.2	33.9	340	407	420	19.7	3.2	23.5
Asian ^e	4,890	4,790	4,720	-2.0	-1.5	-3.5	40	29	25	-27.5	-13.8	-37.5
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander ^e	500	610	770	22.0	26.2	54.0	121	113	129	-6.6	14.2	6.6
Two or more races ^e	1,020	2,970	1,850	191.2	-37.7	81.4	25	47	25	88.0	-46.8	0.0

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^bAs of midyear (last weekday in June).

^cAs of year-end (December 31).

^dInmates age 18 or older.

^eExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., "white" refers to non-Hispanic whites and "black" refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2005, 2013, and 2019.

TABLE 6**Confined inmates in local jails, by adult or juvenile status, sex, and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Adults ^c			Juveniles ^d			Percent ^e	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total	734,470	731,580	621,070	110,510	2,880	2,660	230	84.9%	15.1%
Northeast	73,570	73,090	64,730	8,360	195	180	15	88.6%	11.4%
Maine	1,620	1,620	1,360	270	0	0	0	83.5	16.5
Massachusetts	9,260	9,260	8,750	510	0	0	0	94.5	5.5
New Hampshire	1,400	1,400	1,190	200	0	0	0	85.4	14.6
New Jersey	9,550	9,550	8,770	770	0	0	0	91.9	8.1
New York	20,450	20,060	18,020	2,040	106	96	10	89.9	10.1
Pennsylvania	31,300	31,210	26,650	4,560	89	84	5	85.4	14.6
Midwest	125,330	124,960	104,190	20,770	343	316	27	83.4%	16.6%
Illinois	16,490	16,490	14,690	1,800	1	1	0	89.1	10.9
Indiana	20,430	20,370	16,340	4,020	62	61	1	80.3	19.7
Iowa	5,020	4,990	4,210	780	34	31	3	84.5	15.5
Kansas	8,080	8,060	6,730	1,330	19	18	1	83.5	16.5
Michigan	15,880	15,780	13,180	2,600	93	83	10	83.5	16.5
Minnesota	6,840	6,840	5,820	1,010	5	4	1	85.2	14.8
Missouri	11,580	11,530	9,810	1,720	45	42	3	85.1	14.9
Nebraska	4,200	4,190	3,460	730	5	4	1	82.6	17.4
North Dakota	1,470	1,470	1,160	310	0	0	0	78.9	21.1
Ohio	20,580	20,560	16,570	3,990	24	24	0	80.6	19.4
South Dakota	2,010	2,000	1,520	480	7	6	1	76.2	23.8
Wisconsin	12,750	12,690	10,690	2,000	48	42	6	84.3	15.7
South	386,770	384,960	326,310	58,660	1,665	1,528	137	84.8%	15.2%
Alabama	16,450	16,410	13,680	2,730	34	34	0	83.4	16.6
Arkansas	9,400	9,330	7,610	1,720	69	69	0	81.7	18.3
District of Columbia	1,820	1,820	1,700	120	0	0	0	93.5	6.5
Florida	56,660	56,340	47,380	8,960	296	286	10	84.2	15.8
Georgia	44,810	44,560	38,030	6,530	192	163	29	85.3	14.7
Kentucky	26,190	26,190	20,910	5,280	0	0	0	79.9	20.1
Louisiana	32,560	32,410	29,740	2,670	129	127	2	91.8	8.2
Maryland	8,590	8,510	7,560	950	76	67	9	88.8	11.2
Mississippi	14,340	14,250	13,000	1,250	84	60	24	91.1	8.9
North Carolina	20,360	20,040	16,920	3,120	307	281	26	84.5	15.5
Oklahoma	10,630	10,590	8,660	1,940	32	26	6	81.7	18.3
South Carolina	11,470	11,360	9,680	1,680	96	87	9	85.2	14.8
Tennessee	31,240	31,200	25,080	6,120	39	38	1	80.4	19.6
Texas	68,770	68,460	58,300	10,150	299	278	21	85.2	14.8
Virginia	28,380	28,360	23,960	4,400	12	12	0	84.5	15.5
West Virginia	5,110	5,110	4,090	1,020	0	0	0	80.0	20.0
West	148,800	148,570	125,850	22,720	221	203	18	84.7%	15.3%
Alaska	50	50	40	10	0	0	0	73.3	26.7
Arizona	13,540	13,410	11,220	2,180	136	134	2	83.9	16.1
California	75,060	75,060	65,240	9,820	0	0	0	86.9	13.1
Colorado	13,000	13,000	10,720	2,290	0	0	0	82.4	17.6
Idaho	4,250	4,250	3,340	900	0	0	0	78.7	21.3
Montana	2,510	2,500	2,070	420	18	13	5	82.9	17.1
Nevada	7,220	7,190	5,850	1,350	26	25	1	81.3	18.7
New Mexico	6,550	6,530	5,330	1,200	19	13	6	81.6	18.4
Oregon	6,040	6,040	5,050	990	0	0	0	83.6	16.4
Utah	7,300	7,300	6,060	1,240	2	2	0	83.1	16.9

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TABLE 6 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails, by adult or juvenile status, sex, and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Adults ^c			Juveniles ^d			Percent ^e	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Washington	11,710	11,700	9,720	1,970	5	4	1	83.1	16.9
Wyoming	1,570	1,550	1,210	340	15	12	3	78.2	21.8

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^cInmates age 18 or older. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^dInmates younger than age 18. Regional- and state-level counts are based on reported data and were not adjusted for survey and item nonresponse. National-level counts were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^eIncludes adults and juveniles. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 7**Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by race or ethnicity and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native ^c	Asian ^c	Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander ^c	Two or more races ^c
U.S. total	734,470	49.4%	33.6%	14.6%	1.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%
Northeast	73,570	43.8%	37.9%	17.1%	0.2%	0.8%	^	0.1%
Maine	1,620	84.2	11.1	3.1	1.1	0.4	^	0.1
Massachusetts	9,260	43.1	25.8	28.9	0.3	1.6	^	0.4
New Hampshire	1,400	72.5	13.4	12.2	0.5	1.3	0.1%	^
New Jersey	9,550	24.6	46.5	27.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
New York	20,450	35.3	45.6	17.7	0.5	0.9	^	^
Pennsylvania	31,300	52.3	36.1	11.0	0.1	0.5	^	0.1
Midwest	125,330	58.4%	31.2%	7.0%	2.6%	0.6%	^	0.3%
Illinois	16,490	33.8	51.0	14.4	0.1	0.4	^	0.2
Indiana	20,430	77.2	17.6	4.6	0.1	0.3	^	0.2
Iowa	5,020	63.6	24.7	8.6	1.8	0.9	0.3%	0.1
Kansas	8,080	61.3	25.2	11.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Michigan	15,880	57.2	35.9	4.9	0.9	0.3	^	0.8
Minnesota	6,840	51.2	27.6	9.8	8.6	2.5	0.1	0.3
Missouri	11,580	62.6	33.1	3.5	0.1	0.4	^	0.3
Nebraska	4,200	56.2	22.9	15.0	4.5	0.8	^	0.6
North Dakota	1,470	53.5	12.3	4.2	28.6	0.1	0.1	1.2
Ohio	20,580	62.6	34.0	3.0	^	0.2	^	0.2
South Dakota	2,010	41.9	6.9	3.6	47.0	0.6	^	^
Wisconsin	12,750	56.9	30.7	5.7	5.1	1.4	0.1	^
South	386,770	49.7%	40.0%	9.3%	0.5%	0.3%	^	0.1%
Alabama	16,450	53.8	43.2	2.7	0.1	0.1	^	^
Arkansas	9,400	61.0	34.2	4.0	0.3	0.1	0.1%	0.2
District of Columbia	1,820	4.6	89.4	5.7	^	0.3	^	^
Florida	56,660	49.3	40.8	9.7	0.1	0.2	^	^
Georgia	44,810	43.8	51.2	4.4	^	0.5	^	0.1
Kentucky	26,190	78.9	18.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	^	0.4
Louisiana	32,560	37.8	57.4	3.6	0.1	1.0	^	0.1
Maryland	8,590	35.0	59.2	5.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	^
Mississippi	14,340	37.0	49.4	11.8	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
North Carolina	20,360	46.8	46.6	5.0	1.3	0.3	^	0.1
Oklahoma	10,630	55.0	22.8	9.6	11.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
South Carolina	11,470	48.5	48.4	2.8	0.1	0.1	^	0.1
Tennessee	31,240	66.1	31.7	2.0	^	0.1	^	^
Texas	68,770	40.0	28.2	31.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Virginia	28,380	51.2	45.1	3.1	0.1	0.4	^	^
West Virginia	5,110	85.5	12.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	^	0.5
West	148,800	43.8%	16.9%	33.5%	3.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Alaska	50	48.9	^	2.2	48.9	^	^	^
Arizona	13,540	55.2	15.6	20.4	8.1	0.5	^	0.2
California	75,060	28.7	20.6	46.6	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.0
Colorado	13,000	57.3	16.3	23.7	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.2
Idaho	4,250	74.7	3.2	17.5	3.8	0.7	0.1	^
Montana	2,510	69.1	3.1	2.5	24.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Nevada	7,220	46.0	32.3	17.6	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.1
New Mexico	6,550	36.2	4.9	45.3	11.6	0.2	^	1.8
Oregon	6,040	74.9	9.5	11.5	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.1
Utah	7,300	64.6	6.1	22.4	4.0	1.3	1.6	^

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TABLE 7 (continued)**Percent of confined inmates in local jails, by race or ethnicity and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	White ^c	Black ^c	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native ^c	Asian ^c	Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander ^c	Two or more races ^c
Washington	11,710	67.2	12.8	12.0	5.3	2.3	0.4	0.1
Wyoming	1,570	74.4	5.3	7.0	12.0	0.5	0.6	0.3

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aLess than 0.05%.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^cExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., "white" refers to non-Hispanic whites and "black" refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 8
Confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and state, midyear 2019

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c		Percent	
		Convicted ^d	Unconvicted ^e	Convicted ^d	Unconvicted ^e
U.S. total	734,470	253,730	480,740	34.5%	65.5%
Northeast	73,570	25,760	47,820	35.0%	65.0%
Maine	1,620	550	1,080	33.8	66.2
Massachusetts	9,260	3,780	5,480	40.8	59.2
New Hampshire	1,400	540	860	38.4	61.6
New Jersey	9,550	3,580	5,970	37.5	62.5
New York	20,450	6,880	13,570	33.6	66.4
Pennsylvania	31,300	10,440	20,870	33.3	66.7
Midwest	125,330	38,610	86,730	30.8%	69.2%
Illinois	16,490	1,760	14,730	10.7	89.3
Indiana	20,430	6,930	13,510	33.9	66.1
Iowa	5,020	1,260	3,760	25.1	74.9
Kansas	8,080	2,570	5,510	31.8	68.2
Michigan	15,880	6,730	9,150	42.4	57.6
Minnesota	6,840	2,110	4,730	30.8	69.2
Missouri	11,580	2,250	9,330	19.4	80.6
Nebraska	4,200	1,070	3,120	25.6	74.4
North Dakota	1,470	350	1,110	24.1	75.9
Ohio	20,580	7,150	13,430	34.7	65.3
South Dakota	2,010	470	1,540	23.5	76.5
Wisconsin	12,750	5,950	6,800	46.7	53.3
South	386,770	140,650	246,120	36.4%	63.6%
Alabama	16,450	4,290	12,160	26.1	73.9
Arkansas	9,400	3,100	6,300	33.0	67.0
District of Columbia	1,820	360	1,450	20.0	80.0
Florida	56,660	18,920	37,740	33.4	66.6
Georgia	44,810	17,840	26,970	39.8	60.2
Kentucky	26,190	14,180	12,010	54.1	45.9
Louisiana	32,560	16,570	15,990	50.9	49.1
Maryland	8,590	2,390	6,200	27.8	72.2
Mississippi	14,340	7,460	6,880	52.0	48.0
North Carolina	20,360	3,130	17,230	15.4	84.6
Oklahoma	10,630	2,610	8,010	24.6	75.4
South Carolina	11,470	2,140	9,330	18.7	81.3
Tennessee	31,240	14,700	16,550	47.0	53.0
Texas	68,770	15,770	53,010	22.9	77.1
Virginia	28,380	14,930	13,450	52.6	47.4
West Virginia	5,110	2,270	2,840	44.4	55.6
West	148,800	48,720	100,080	32.7%	67.3%
Alaska	50	20	40	31.1	68.9
Arizona	13,540	2,710	10,840	20.0	80.0
California	75,060	26,230	48,830	34.9	65.1
Colorado	13,000	4,740	8,260	36.5	63.5
Idaho	4,250	1,540	2,710	36.3	63.7
Montana	2,510	1,070	1,450	42.4	57.6
Nevada	7,220	1,820	5,400	25.2	74.8
New Mexico	6,550	1,120	5,430	17.1	82.9
Oregon	6,040	2,140	3,890	35.5	64.5
Utah	7,300	4,050	3,250	55.5	44.5

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TABLE 8 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails, by conviction status and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c		Percent	
		Convicted ^d	Unconvicted ^e	Convicted ^d	Unconvicted ^e
Washington	11,710	2,900	8,810	24.8	75.2
Wyoming	1,570	380	1,190	24.3	75.7

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. For inmates held for multiple offenses, classification was based on the most serious offense. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^dSentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction.

^eAwaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 9**Confined inmates in local jails, by most serious type of offense and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c			Percent		
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^d	Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^d
U.S. total	734,470	513,860	170,320	50,290	70.0%	23.2%	6.8%
Northeast	73,570	40,330	25,860	7,380	54.8%	35.2%	10.0%
Maine	1,620	650	800	170	40.2	49.5	10.3
Massachusetts	9,260	5,150	3,540	570	55.6	38.2	6.2
New Hampshire	1,400	590	450	360	42.4	31.9	25.7
New Jersey	9,550	6,630	2,490	420	69.5	26.1	4.4
New York	20,450	11,810	6,760	1,880	57.7	33.1	9.2
Pennsylvania	31,300	15,500	11,820	3,980	49.5	37.8	12.7
Midwest	125,330	85,860	31,890	7,590	68.5%	25.4%	6.1%
Illinois	16,490	13,530	2,010	960	82.0	12.2	5.8
Indiana	20,430	14,000	5,920	520	68.5	29.0	2.5
Iowa	5,020	2,980	1,790	250	59.4	35.6	5.0
Kansas	8,080	5,380	1,900	810	66.5	23.5	10.0
Michigan	15,880	10,580	4,350	950	66.6	27.4	6.0
Minnesota	6,840	4,700	1,800	340	68.7	26.3	5.0
Missouri	11,580	9,700	1,440	440	83.8	12.4	3.8
Nebraska	4,200	2,570	1,140	480	61.3	27.1	11.5
North Dakota	1,470	1,100	310	60	74.8	21.4	3.7
Ohio	20,580	12,950	6,770	860	62.9	32.9	4.2
South Dakota	2,010	1,370	400	230	68.4	20.0	11.6
Wisconsin	12,750	7,000	4,060	1,690	54.9	31.8	13.3
South	386,770	278,160	80,690	27,910	71.9%	20.9%	7.2%
Alabama	16,450	11,570	4,350	530	70.3	26.4	3.2
Arkansas	9,400	7,640	1,630	130	81.3	17.3	1.4
District of Columbia	1,820	1,450	360	0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Florida	56,660	44,600	7,780	4,270	78.7	13.7	7.5
Georgia	44,810	33,950	8,760	2,100	75.8	19.6	4.7
Kentucky	26,190	17,420	6,810	1,960	66.5	26.0	7.5
Louisiana	32,560	25,120	4,780	2,660	77.2	14.7	8.2
Maryland	8,590	4,100	4,090	410	47.7	47.5	4.7
Mississippi	14,340	10,840	1,980	1,530	75.6	13.8	10.6
North Carolina	20,360	12,670	6,680	1,020	62.2	32.8	5.0
Oklahoma	10,630	6,040	2,070	2,510	56.9	19.5	23.6
South Carolina	11,470	7,300	3,130	1,040	63.6	27.3	9.1
Tennessee	31,240	19,070	10,950	1,220	61.0	35.1	3.9
Texas	68,770	49,880	11,150	7,750	72.5	16.2	11.3
Virginia	28,380	22,600	5,270	510	79.6	18.6	1.8
West Virginia	5,110	3,900	910	300	76.3	17.9	5.8
West	148,800	109,510	31,880	7,410	73.6%	21.4%	5.0%
Alaska	50	30	20	0	53.3	46.7	0.0
Arizona	13,540	11,270	1,870	400	83.2	13.8	3.0
California	75,060	61,250	12,890	930	81.6	17.2	1.2
Colorado	13,000	7,540	3,290	2,170	58.0	25.3	16.7
Idaho	4,250	3,160	930	160	74.4	21.8	3.7
Montana	2,510	1,920	550	50	76.3	21.8	1.9
Nevada	7,220	4,140	3,010	70	57.4	41.6	1.0
New Mexico	6,550	4,780	1,590	180	73.0	24.3	2.7
Oregon	6,040	3,330	2,030	680	55.1	33.6	11.3
Utah	7,300	4,440	1,650	1,220	60.8	22.6	16.7

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TABLE 9 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails, by most serious type of offense and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c			Percent		
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^d	Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^d
Washington	11,710	6,940	3,290	1,470	59.3	28.1	12.6
Wyoming	1,570	710	770	80	45.3	49.4	5.4

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. For inmates held for multiple offenses, classification was based on the most serious offense. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^dIncludes civil infractions and unknown offenses.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 10**Confined inmates in local jails, by probation or parole violation and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c		Percent	
		Probation violators	Parole violators	Probation violators	Parole violators
U.S. total	734,470	97,540	28,950	13.3%	3.9%
Northeast	73,570	6,470	5,700	8.8%	7.7%
Maine	1,620	250	0	15.4	0.0
Massachusetts	9,260	510	140	5.5	1.5
New Hampshire	1,400	100	^	7.2	0.3
New Jersey	9,550	440	60	4.6	0.6
New York	20,450	630	3,230	3.1	15.8
Pennsylvania	31,300	4,540	2,270	14.5	7.3
Midwest	125,330	21,060	3,150	16.8%	2.5%
Illinois	16,490	480	220	2.9	1.4
Indiana	20,430	4,260	340	20.8	1.7
Iowa	5,020	770	130	15.2	2.5
Kansas	8,080	1,120	240	13.9	2.9
Michigan	15,880	1,760	520	11.1	3.3
Minnesota	6,840	1,340	240	19.6	3.6
Missouri	11,580	1,140	180	9.8	1.6
Nebraska	4,200	300	30	7.2	0.7
North Dakota	1,470	210	40	14.1	2.8
Ohio	20,580	7,020	980	34.1	4.8
South Dakota	2,010	250	90	12.6	4.3
Wisconsin	12,750	2,420	140	19.0	1.1
South	386,770	56,470	13,750	14.6%	3.6%
Alabama	16,450	2,280	340	13.8	2.1
Arkansas	9,400	650	850	6.9	9.1
District of Columbia	1,820	60	320	3.5	17.4
Florida	56,660	10,190	240	18.0	0.4
Georgia	44,810	12,570	1,270	28.0	2.8
Kentucky	26,190	2,230	1,190	8.5	4.5
Louisiana	32,560	2,100	1,790	6.5	5.5
Maryland	8,590	1,520	100	17.7	1.2
Mississippi	14,340	920	460	6.4	3.2
North Carolina	20,360	2,250	490	11.0	2.4
Oklahoma	10,630	700	90	6.6	0.8
South Carolina	11,470	770	60	6.8	0.5
Tennessee	31,240	8,420	860	27.0	2.7
Texas	68,770	4,780	5,400	7.0	7.9
Virginia	28,380	5,620	280	19.8	1.0
West Virginia	5,110	1,410	10	27.6	0.1
West	148,800	13,540	6,360	9.1%	4.3%
Alaska	50	10	^	15.6	4.4
Arizona	13,540	1,070	80	7.9	0.6
California	75,060	6,510	3,620	8.7	4.8
Colorado	13,000	600	790	4.6	6.0
Idaho	4,250	780	380	18.2	8.9
Montana	2,510	200	60	7.9	2.5
Nevada	7,220	510	80	7.1	1.1
New Mexico	6,550	1,270	120	19.4	1.8
Oregon	6,040	880	860	14.6	14.2
Utah	7,300	560	60	7.6	0.8

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TABLE 10 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails, by probation or parole violation and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c		Percent	
		Probation violators	Parole violators	Probation violators	Parole violators
Washington	11,710	1,050	300	9.0	2.6
Wyoming	1,570	100	20	6.5	1.0

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aA nonzero value of 5 or less.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 11**Confined inmates in local jails, by citizenship status and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c			Percent		
		U.S. citizen	Non-U.S. citizen	Unknown	U.S. citizen	Non-U.S. citizen	Unknown
U.S. total	734,470	572,830	39,630	122,010	78.0%	5.4%	16.6%
Northeast	73,570	56,240	4,670	12,670	76.4%	6.3%	17.2%
Maine	1,620	1,620	^	10	99.6	0.1	0.3
Massachusetts	9,260	6,610	710	1,940	71.4	7.7	21.0
New Hampshire	1,400	1,310	90	0	93.6	6.4	0.0
New Jersey	9,550	5,800	1,680	2,070	60.7	17.6	21.7
New York	20,450	18,670	740	1,040	91.3	3.6	5.1
Pennsylvania	31,300	22,240	1,450	7,610	71.1	4.6	24.3
Midwest	125,330	106,580	4,190	14,560	85.0%	3.3%	11.6%
Illinois	16,490	8,550	840	7,110	51.8	5.1	43.1
Indiana	20,430	19,740	310	380	96.6	1.5	1.9
Iowa	5,020	4,730	290	^	94.1	5.8	0.1
Kansas	8,080	6,590	280	1,220	81.5	3.4	15.1
Michigan	15,880	14,440	530	910	91.0	3.3	5.7
Minnesota	6,840	5,820	580	440	85.1	8.4	6.5
Missouri	11,580	11,130	230	210	96.2	2.0	1.8
Nebraska	4,200	3,820	270	110	91.1	6.3	2.6
North Dakota	1,470	1,160	20	300	78.7	1.2	20.1
Ohio	20,580	17,540	370	2,670	85.2	1.8	13.0
South Dakota	2,010	1,950	20	50	96.8	0.7	2.4
Wisconsin	12,750	11,110	480	1,170	87.1	3.7	9.2
South	386,770	320,530	23,500	42,740	82.9%	6.1%	11.0%
Alabama	16,450	15,100	280	1,070	91.8	1.7	6.5
Arkansas	9,400	8,010	220	1,170	85.3	2.3	12.4
District of Columbia	1,820	0	30	1,790	0.0	1.5	98.5
Florida	56,660	45,250	3,400	8,010	79.9	6.0	14.1
Georgia	44,810	36,190	4,990	3,630	80.8	11.1	8.1
Kentucky	26,190	25,130	480	580	96.0	1.8	2.2
Louisiana	32,560	26,280	1,540	4,740	80.7	4.7	14.6
Maryland	8,590	6,900	700	990	80.3	8.2	11.5
Mississippi	14,340	12,390	1,510	440	86.4	10.5	3.0
North Carolina	20,360	16,670	380	3,320	81.8	1.8	16.3
Oklahoma	10,630	9,730	460	440	91.6	4.3	4.1
South Carolina	11,470	10,860	270	340	94.7	2.4	3.0
Tennessee	31,240	28,850	580	1,820	92.3	1.9	5.8
Texas	68,770	52,980	7,680	8,120	77.0	11.2	11.8
Virginia	28,380	26,200	1,000	1,180	92.3	3.5	4.2
West Virginia	5,110	^	0	5,110	0.0	0.0	100
West	148,800	89,490	7,260	52,050	60.1%	4.9%	35.0%
Alaska	50	50	0	^	97.8	0.0	2.2
Arizona	13,540	11,100	2,060	380	82.0	15.2	2.8
California	75,060	33,950	2,860	38,250	45.2	3.8	51.0
Colorado	13,000	9,200	360	3,440	70.8	2.8	26.4
Idaho	4,250	3,810	150	290	89.6	3.5	6.9
Montana	2,510	2,130	10	370	84.8	0.5	14.8
Nevada	7,220	6,640	530	50	92.0	7.4	0.6
New Mexico	6,550	4,560	100	1,890	69.6	1.5	28.9
Oregon	6,040	4,040	100	1,910	66.9	1.6	31.6
Utah	7,300	6,350	760	190	87.0	10.4	2.6

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TABLE 11 (continued)**Confined inmates in local jails, by citizenship status and state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number ^c			Percent		
		U.S. citizen	Non-U.S. citizen	Unknown	U.S. citizen	Non-U.S. citizen	Unknown
Washington	11,710	6,130	310	5,270	52.4	2.6	45.0
Wyoming	1,570	1,530	30	20	97.4	1.7	0.9

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aA nonzero value of 5 or less.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 12**Confined inmates held in local jails for federal correctional authorities, state prison authorities, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number of inmates held for ^c —							
		All federal/state/tribal authorities	U.S. Marshals Service	Federal Bureau of Prisons	ICE	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Other federal authorities	State prison authorities	AIAN tribal governments
U.S. total	734,470	117,100	32,910	1,810	17,330	230	1,220	63,330	270
Northeast	73,570	10,130	3,040	90	3,670	0	40	3,290	0
Maine	1,620	280	170	10	0	0	0	110	0
Massachusetts	9,260	1,070	160	10	670	0	0	220	0
New Hampshire	1,400	360	280	10	70	0	0	20	0
New Jersey	9,550	2,610	750	0	1,580	0	20	260	0
New York	20,450	2,570	830	^	220	0	^	1,520	0
Pennsylvania	31,300	3,240	850	70	1,130	0	20	1,170	0
Midwest	125,330	15,560	7,470	220	2,940	30	210	4,620	60
Illinois	16,490	2,410	1,000	60	660	0	^	690	0
Indiana	20,430	1,540	520	10	110	0	0	890	^
Iowa	5,020	970	630	10	120	0	0	200	10
Kansas	8,080	1,490	1,000	30	190	0	10	270	^
Michigan	15,880	1,510	620	10	410	0	^	440	30
Minnesota	6,840	1,160	300	10	490	^	^	360	0
Missouri	11,580	2,190	1,550	50	150	0	^	430	0
Nebraska	4,200	680	380	10	150	10	0	130	0
North Dakota	1,470	250	210	^	10	20	0	10	0
Ohio	20,580	1,580	550	10	270	0	200	550	0
South Dakota	2,010	600	450	^	10	0	0	120	20
Wisconsin	12,750	1,180	260	10	380	0	0	530	^
South	386,770	76,910	17,580	760	9,570	70	940	47,970	30
Alabama	16,450	2,760	870	30	70	0	0	1,780	0
Arkansas	9,400	2,590	650	^	80	0	0	1,860	0
District of Columbia	1,820	490	470	20	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	56,660	4,500	1,370	70	1,470	0	170	1,430	0
Georgia	44,810	5,600	620	10	1,610	0	70	3,280	0
Kentucky	26,190	12,720	1,540	30	180	0	300	10,670	0
Louisiana	32,560	12,040	620	10	1,520	^	^	9,890	^
Maryland	8,590	550	60	10	350	0	0	140	0
Mississippi	14,340	6,800	1,310	20	1,360	0	0	4,110	0
North Carolina	20,360	2,590	1,380	20	220	0	^	970	^
Oklahoma	10,630	1,460	400	340	290	60	0	360	20
South Carolina	11,470	1,060	700	^	150	0	^	200	0
Tennessee	31,240	5,460	520	60	170	0	10	4,710	0
Texas	68,770	11,420	5,480	50	2,030	0	90	3,760	10
Virginia	28,380	5,050	1,610	80	80	0	^	3,270	0
West Virginia	5,110	1,820	0	0	0	0	300	1,520	0
West	148,800	14,510	4,820	740	1,140	140	30	7,450	190
Alaska	50	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Arizona	13,540	580	210	10	20	60	0	260	20
California	75,060	4,240	1,820	610	450	0	^	1,360	0
Colorado	13,000	1,100	180	10	50	10	10	840	0
Idaho	4,250	1,230	190	70	30	10	^	930	^
Montana	2,510	850	140	^	10	0	0	700	^
Nevada	7,220	510	70	0	380	10	10	30	^
New Mexico	6,550	1,200	980	10	10	40	10	140	20
Oregon	6,040	570	230	20	40	0	0	260	30
Utah	7,300	2,180	560	10	100	^	0	1,510	0

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TABLE 12 (continued)**Confined inmates held in local jails for federal correctional authorities, state prison authorities, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Total inmates in custody ^b	Number of inmates held for ^c —							
		All federal/state/tribal authorities	U.S. Marshals Service	Federal Bureau of Prisons	ICE	Bureau of Indian Affairs	Other federal authorities	State prison authorities	AIAN tribal governments
Washington	11,710	1,860	350	10	50	0	0	1,340	110
Wyoming	1,570	190	100	^	10	10	0	80	0

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. AIAN stands for American Indian and Alaska Native. ICE stands for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aA nonzero value of 5 or less.

^bSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^cIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^dData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails*, 2019.

TABLE 13**Characteristics of confined inmates in local jails, by urban or rural locality, midyear 2019**

Characteristic	Number ^a			Percent		
	Total inmates in custody ^b	Urban ^c	Rural ^c	Total	Urban ^c	Rural ^c
U.S. total	734,470	522,050	212,420	100%	100%	100%
Adults^d	731,580	519,550	212,040	99.6%	99.5%	99.8%
Male	621,070	444,510	176,560	84.6	85.1	83.1
Female	110,510	75,030	35,480	15.0	14.4	16.7
Juvenile^e	2,880	2,500	380	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Held as adult	2,210	1,940	270	0.3	0.4	0.1
Held as juvenile	670	560	110	0.1	0.1	0.1
Race/ethnicity						
White ^f	362,920	226,410	135,990	49.4%	43.4%	64.0%
Black ^f	247,060	197,070	50,350	33.6	37.7	23.7
Hispanic	106,920	87,190	19,920	14.6	16.7	9.4
American Indian/ Alaska Native ^f	10,220	5,550	4,650	1.4	1.1	2.2
Asian ^f	4,720	3,950	780	0.6	0.8	0.4
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander ^f	770	630	140	0.1	0.1	0.1
Two or more races ^f	1,850	1,260	590	0.3	0.2	0.3
Conviction status						
Convicted ^g	253,730	166,770	86,960	34.5%	31.9%	40.9%
Unconvicted ^h	480,740	355,280	125,460	65.5	68.1	59.1
Most serious type of offense						
Felony	513,860	372,440	141,420	70.0%	71.3%	66.6%
Misdemeanor	170,320	115,190	55,130	23.2	22.1	26.0
Other ⁱ	50,290	34,420	15,870	6.8	6.6	7.5
Conditional release violation						
Probation	97,540	65,010	32,530	13.3%	12.5%	15.3%
Parole	28,950	21,320	7,630	3.9	4.1	3.6
Citizenship status						
U.S. citizen	572,830	385,360	187,470	78.0%	73.8%	88.3%
Non-U.S. citizen	39,620	27,760	11,870	5.4	5.3	5.6
Unknown	122,010	108,930	13,080	16.6	20.9	6.2
Held for other authorities						
Federal ^j	117,100	59,580	57,520	15.9	11.4	27.1
State prison ^k	53,490	30,670	22,830	7.3	5.9	10.7
State prison ^k	63,330	28,770	34,570	8.6	5.5	16.3
Tribal government ^l	270	140	130	^	^	0.1

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' (BOP) detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Sums of counts for urban and rural jails may differ slightly from national totals due to nonresponse adjustments. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aLess than 0.05%.

^aData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^bIncludes inmates in custody on June 28, 2019.

^cThe U.S. Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas: Urban Clusters (UCs) of 2,500 to 49,999 people and Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people. It identifies "rural" as all populations, housing, and territories excluded from UCs and UAs. In this report, urban jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with 50% or more of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census. Rural jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with less than 50% of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census. See *Methodology*.

^dInmates age 18 or older.

^eInmates younger than age 18.

^fExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., "white" refers to non-Hispanic whites and "black" refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^gSentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction.

^hAwaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons.

ⁱIncludes civil infractions and unknown offenses.

^jIncludes the U.S. Marshals Service, the BOP, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and other federal authorities.

^kIncludes state prison authorities for own state and other states.

^lIncludes American Indian and Alaska Native tribal governments.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 14**Average daily population, admissions, and average jail time in local jails, by state, 2013 and 2019**

State ^a	2013 ^b			2019 ^c			Percent change, 2013–2019		
	Average daily population ^d	Admissions ^e	Estimated average time in jail ^f	Average daily population ^d	Admissions ^e	Estimated average time in jail ^f	Average daily population	Admissions	Estimated average time in jail
U.S. total	757,120	11,950,630	23.1 days	741,950	10,322,570	26.2 days	-2.0%	-13.6%	13.5%
Northeast	97,820	693,090	51.5 days	76,880	605,090	46.4 days	-21.4%	-12.7%	-10.0%
Maine	1,790	38,000	17.2	1,700	31,700	19.6	-5.0	-16.6	13.8
Massachusetts	10,710	58,120	67.3	9,570	56,430	61.9	-10.6	-2.9	-8.0
New Hampshire	2,010	20,840	35.2	1,500	23,610	23.2	-25.4	13.3	-34.1
New Jersey	16,400	147,090	40.7	9,980	123,870	29.4	-39.1	-15.8	-27.7
New York	28,550	219,320	47.5	22,090	169,090	47.7	-22.6	-22.9	0.4
Pennsylvania	38,360	209,730	66.8	32,040	200,400	58.4	-16.5	-4.4	-12.6
Midwest	126,470	2,468,500	18.7 days	128,490	2,334,080	20.1 days	1.6%	-5.4%	7.4%
Illinois	22,260	315,550	25.7	16,410	254,590	23.5	-26.3	-19.3	-8.6
Indiana	16,980	270,420	22.9	20,640	247,920	30.4	21.6	-8.3	32.6
Iowa	4,210	127,180	12.1	5,120	134,740	13.9	21.6	5.9	14.8
Kansas	7,160	153,910	17.0	8,100	161,100	18.4	13.1	4.7	8.1
Michigan	18,960	359,630	19.2	16,270	282,060	21.1	-14.2	-21.6	9.4
Minnesota	6,630	188,660	12.8	7,010	201,250	12.7	5.7	6.7	-0.9
Missouri	12,080	252,130	17.5	12,710	259,640	17.9	5.2	3.0	2.2
Nebraska	3,630	72,620	18.2	4,260	67,020	23.2	17.4	-7.7	27.2
North Dakota	1,330	39,370	12.3	1,420	46,730	11.1	6.8	18.7	-10.0
Ohio	18,100	405,310	16.3	20,970	401,070	19.1	15.9	-1.0	17.1
South Dakota	1,850	56,480	12.0	2,040	67,580	11.0	10.3	19.7	-7.8
Wisconsin	13,290	227,240	21.3	13,530	210,370	23.5	1.8	-7.4	10.0
South	374,130	6,178,000	22.1 days	386,860	5,007,530	28.2 days	3.4%	-18.9%	27.6%
Alabama	15,050	286,840	19.2	15,900	283,910	20.4	5.6	-1.0	6.7
Arkansas	8,280	258,320	11.7	9,180	173,680	19.3	10.9	-32.8	64.9
District of Columbia	2,290	12,010	69.6	1,870	10,480	65.1	-18.3	-12.7	-6.4
Florida	54,910	732,600	27.4	57,360	665,350	31.5	4.5	-9.2	15.0
Georgia	43,290	602,650	26.2	44,190	595,960	27.1	2.1	-1.1	3.2
Kentucky	19,660	548,730	13.1	26,270	296,580	32.3	33.6	-46.0	147.2
Louisiana	31,890	317,090	36.7	30,790	263,040	42.7	-3.4	-17.0	16.4
Maryland	12,130	156,660	28.3	8,860	79,950	40.4	-27.0	-49.0	43.1
Mississippi	13,710	125,960	39.7	14,070	156,140	32.9	2.6	24.0	-17.2
North Carolina	19,250	417,200	16.8	20,420	385,010	19.4	6.1	-7.7	14.9
Oklahoma	14,240	409,290	12.7	11,410	210,610	19.8	-19.9	-48.5	55.7
South Carolina	11,670	301,590	14.1	11,910	185,360	23.5	2.1	-38.5	66.1
Tennessee	28,100	461,380	22.2	31,180	401,860	28.3	11.0	-12.9	27.4
Texas	65,680	1,144,690	20.9	70,160	965,870	26.5	6.8	-15.6	26.6
Virginia	29,510	355,550	30.3	28,130	285,370	36.0	-4.7	-19.7	18.8
West Virginia	4,470	47,440	34.4	5,180	48,390	39.1	15.9	2.0	13.6
West	158,700	2,611,040	22.2 days	149,710	2,375,880	23.0 days	-5.7%	-9.0%	3.7%
Alaska	80	5,390	5.4	60	4,740	4.6	-25.0	-12.1	-14.7
Arizona	14,560	210,400	25.3	13,140	189,100	25.4	-9.8	-10.1	0.4
California	82,290	1,149,080	26.1	76,080	959,470	28.9	-7.5	-16.5	10.7
Colorado	12,560	211,400	21.7	13,120	219,850	21.8	4.5	4.0	0.4
Idaho	3,540	104,540	12.4	4,330	113,450	13.9	22.3	8.5	12.7
Montana	2,810	48,420	21.2	2,460	42,410	21.2	-12.5	-12.4	0.0
Nevada	6,920	144,260	17.5	7,050	161,130	16.0	1.9	11.7	-8.8
New Mexico	8,980	150,490	21.8	6,320	110,930	20.8	-29.6	-26.3	-4.5
Oregon	5,750	176,550	11.9	6,030	182,810	12.0	4.9	3.5	1.3
Utah	7,310	97,510	27.4	7,330	94,860	28.2	0.3	-2.7	3.1

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TABLE 14 (continued)**Average daily population, admissions, and average jail time in local jails, by state, 2013 and 2019**

State ^a	2013 ^b			2019 ^c			Percent change, 2013–2019		
	Average daily population ^d	Admissions ^e	Estimated average time in jail ^f	Average daily population ^d	Admissions ^e	Estimated average time in jail ^f	Average daily population	Admissions	Estimated average time in jail
Washington	12,330	283,630	15.9	12,180	266,220	16.7	-1.2	-6.1	5.2
Wyoming	1,580	29,380	19.6	1,610	30,940	19.0	1.9	5.3	-3.2

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bBased on the 12-month period from January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2013.

^cBased on the 12-month period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019.

^dThe sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period, divided by the number of days in the period.

^eThe total number of new admissions to jail during the 12-month period.

^fThe average daily population multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2013 and 2019.

TABLE 15**Average daily population, admissions, and average jail time in local jails, by sex and state, July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019**

State ^a	Male			Female		
	Average daily population ^b	Admissions ^c	Estimated average time in jail ^d	Average daily population ^b	Admissions ^c	Estimated average time in jail ^d
U.S. total	627,410	7,917,650	28.9 days	114,540	2,404,930	17.4 days
Northeast	68,080	496,120	50.1 days	8,810	108,960	29.5 days
Maine	1,410	24,260	21.2	290	7,440	14.2
Massachusetts	9,020	49,410	66.6	540	7,020	28.1
New Hampshire	1,250	17,870	25.5	250	5,730	15.9
New Jersey	9,130	106,390	31.3	850	17,470	17.8
New York	19,870	139,200	52.1	2,220	29,890	27.1
Pennsylvania	27,390	158,990	62.9	4,650	41,410	41.0
Midwest	107,310	1,778,690	22.0 days	21,180	555,390	13.9 days
Illinois	14,580	197,920	26.9	1,840	56,680	11.8
Indiana	16,650	189,140	32.1	3,990	58,790	24.8
Iowa	4,290	101,070	15.5	840	33,670	9.1
Kansas	6,770	119,620	20.7	1,330	41,480	11.7
Michigan	13,650	218,700	22.8	2,620	63,360	15.1
Minnesota	5,970	152,410	14.3	1,050	48,840	7.8
Missouri	10,680	201,420	19.4	2,030	58,230	12.7
Nebraska	3,560	50,480	25.7	700	16,540	15.4
North Dakota	1,140	34,410	12.1	280	12,330	8.3
Ohio	17,000	301,110	20.6	3,970	99,970	14.5
South Dakota	1,560	49,350	11.5	480	18,230	9.6
Wisconsin	11,470	163,080	25.7	2,060	47,290	15.9
South	326,120	3,820,550	31.2 days	60,740	1,186,980	18.7 days
Alabama	13,020	208,420	22.8	2,880	75,490	13.9
Arkansas	7,540	126,840	21.7	1,640	46,840	12.8
District of Columbia	1,750	9,070	70.4	120	1,410	31.1
Florida	48,110	507,410	34.6	9,250	157,940	21.4
Georgia	37,660	460,610	29.8	6,540	135,350	17.6
Kentucky	20,680	214,490	35.2	5,590	82,080	24.9
Louisiana	27,930	209,940	48.6	2,850	53,100	19.6
Maryland	7,870	65,430	43.9	990	14,520	24.9
Mississippi	12,660	125,350	36.9	1,410	30,790	16.7
North Carolina	17,280	294,280	21.4	3,140	90,740	12.6
Oklahoma	9,180	154,170	21.7	2,230	56,440	14.4
South Carolina	10,180	142,590	26.1	1,730	42,780	14.8
Tennessee	25,000	289,790	31.5	6,180	112,080	20.1
Texas	59,530	756,300	28.7	10,630	209,570	18.5
Virginia	23,570	220,040	39.1	4,560	65,320	25.5
West Virginia	4,170	35,830	42.5	1,010	12,550	29.4
West	125,900	1,822,290	25.2 days	23,810	553,590	15.7 days
Alaska	50	3,850	4.7	20	880	8.3
Arizona	10,970	143,000	28.0	2,170	46,100	17.2
California	65,620	756,920	31.6	10,460	202,540	18.9
Colorado	10,690	167,000	23.4	2,430	52,850	16.8
Idaho	3,310	84,850	14.2	1,020	28,590	13.0
Montana	1,990	30,730	23.6	470	11,680	14.7
Nevada	5,690	118,970	17.5	1,360	42,160	11.8
New Mexico	5,190	81,710	23.2	1,140	29,210	14.2
Oregon	4,980	138,480	13.1	1,050	44,330	8.6
Utah	6,040	71,210	31.0	1,290	23,650	19.9

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TABLE 15 (continued)**Average daily population, admissions, and average jail time in local jails, by sex and state, July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019**

State ^a	Male			Female		
	Average daily population ^b	Admissions ^c	Estimated average time in jail ^d	Average daily population ^b	Admissions ^c	Estimated average time in jail ^d
Washington	10,090	201,890	18.2	2,090	64,330	11.9
Wyoming	1,290	23,670	19.9	320	7,260	16.1

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bThe sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period, divided by the number of days in the period.

^cThe total number of new admissions to jail during the 12-month period.

^dThe average daily population multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 16
Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied in local jails, by state, 2013 and 2019

State ^a	2013 ^b				2019 ^c				Percent change, 2013–2019	
	Rated capacity ^d	Total inmates in custody	Percent of capacity occupied ^e	Percent of jail facilities operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	Rated capacity ^d	Total inmates in custody	Percent of capacity occupied ^e	Percent of jail facilities operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	Rated capacity	Percent of capacity occupied
U.S. total	904,870	731,570	80.8%	13.9%	907,700	734,470	80.9%	15.0%	0.3%	0.1%
Northeast	117,180	92,850	79.2%	10.8%	110,060	73,570	66.8%	5.1%	-6.1%	-15.6%
Maine	2,000	1,750	87.5	27.3	2,170	1,620	74.7	13.4	8.5	-14.7
Massachusetts	12,680	10,350	81.6	17.6	14,910	9,260	62.1	0.0	17.6	-23.9
New Hampshire	2,690	1,840	68.4	0.0	2,740	1,400	51.1	0.0	1.9	-25.3
New Jersey	17,640	15,240	86.4	23.8	16,310	9,550	58.6	0.0	-7.5	-32.2
New York	40,160	26,950	67.1	2.9	35,450	20,450	57.7	0.0	-11.7	-14.0
Pennsylvania	42,020	36,720	87.4	10.6	38,470	31,300	81.4	11.3	-8.4	-6.9
Midwest	154,060	118,980	77.2%	8.6%	156,800	125,330	79.9%	12.9%	1.8%	3.5%
Illinois	26,110	20,600	78.9	4.4	25,570	16,490	64.5	7.9	-2.1	-18.3
Indiana	19,940	16,610	83.3	16.3	21,660	20,430	94.3	33.0	8.6	13.2
Iowa	6,280	4,010	63.9	2.2	6,560	5,020	76.5	8.7	4.5	19.8
Kansas	9,670	6,860	70.9	5.2	9,960	8,080	81.1	4.5	3.0	14.4
Michigan	20,890	16,350	78.3	6.1	20,110	15,880	79.0	9.3	-3.7	0.9
Minnesota	9,750	6,400	65.6	0.0	9,990	6,840	68.5	1.3	2.5	4.3
Missouri	14,330	11,430	79.8	16.4	14,610	11,580	79.3	12.9	2.0	-0.6
Nebraska	5,080	3,480	68.5	1.7	5,080	4,200	82.7	5.2	0.0	20.7
North Dakota	1,640	1,230	75.0	9.1	2,580	1,470	57.0	4.3	57.3	-24.0
Ohio	20,370	18,190	89.3	23.4	20,720	20,580	99.3	31.0	1.7	11.2
South Dakota	2,420	1,680	69.4	0.0	2,460	2,010	81.7	8.8	1.7	17.7
Wisconsin	17,580	12,150	69.1	4.3	17,510	12,750	72.8	5.7	-0.4	5.4
South	452,810	363,480	80.3%	17.6%	460,370	386,770	84.0%	19.6%	1.7%	4.7%
Alabama	20,740	15,580	75.1	10.9	20,500	16,450	80.2	15.0	-1.2	6.8
Arkansas	9,680	8,610	88.9	25.4	10,400	9,400	90.4	17.3	7.4	1.6
District of Columbia	2,960	2,450	82.8	0.0	3,560	1,820	51.1	0.0	20.3	-38.2
Florida	70,300	52,430	74.6	9.6	71,440	56,660	79.3	14.4	1.6	6.3
Georgia	62,820	41,750	66.5	6.0	59,490	44,810	75.3	11.7	-5.3	13.3
Kentucky	19,800	19,200	97.0	48.7	22,090	26,190	118.6	74.7	11.6	22.3
Louisiana	35,910	30,950	86.2	5.6	37,850	32,560	86.0	5.0	5.4	-0.2
Maryland	15,710	11,520	73.3	11.1	13,350	8,590	64.3	4.2	-15.0	-12.3
Mississippi	16,350	13,390	81.9	8.5	19,450	14,340	73.7	2.4	19.0	-10.0
North Carolina	23,790	18,520	77.8	18.1	24,060	20,360	84.6	25.3	1.1	8.7
Oklahoma	14,940	12,670	84.8	22.8	15,430	10,630	68.9	12.3	3.3	-18.8
South Carolina	13,510	10,880	80.5	22.4	13,380	11,470	85.7	25.5	-1.0	6.4

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TABLE 16 (continued)**Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied in local jails, by state, 2013 and 2019**

State ^a	2013 ^b				2019 ^c				Percent change, 2013–2019	
	Rated capacity ^d	Total inmates in custody	Percent of capacity occupied ^e	Percent of jail facilities operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	Rated capacity ^d	Total inmates in custody	Percent of capacity occupied ^e	Percent of jail facilities operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	Rated capacity	Percent of capacity occupied
Tennessee	33,020	26,630	80.6	29.4	33,210	31,240	94.1	39.3	0.6	16.6
Texas	85,260	66,210	77.7	3.8	85,640	68,770	80.3	3.3	0.4	3.4
Virginia	24,090	28,690	119.1	66.2	26,120	28,380	108.7	57.8	8.4	-8.8
West Virginia	3,940	4,030	102.3	36.4	4,390	5,110	116.4	63.6	11.4	13.8
West	180,810	156,260	86.4%	14.4%	180,480	148,800	82.4%	9.0%	-0.2%	-4.6%
Alaska	160	60	37.5	6.7	180	50	27.8	0.0	12.5	-25.9
Arizona	17,200	13,970	81.2	12.5	16,390	13,540	82.6	10.4	-4.7	1.7
California	85,600	82,230	96.1	28.1	88,940	75,060	84.4	13.9	3.9	-12.1
Colorado	16,430	11,660	71.0	0.0	16,070	13,000	80.9	14.5	-2.2	14.0
Idaho	4,630	3,350	72.4	11.1	4,910	4,250	86.6	6.0	6.0	19.6
Montana	3,020	2,870	95.0	10.8	2,780	2,510	90.3	21.5	-7.9	-5.0
Nevada	8,330	6,810	81.8	5.0	8,680	7,220	83.2	5.4	4.2	1.7
New Mexico	10,590	8,900	84.0	30.0	9,320	6,550	70.3	0.0	-12.0	-16.4
Oregon	7,220	5,630	78.0	8.3	6,890	6,040	87.7	8.3	-4.6	12.4
Utah	9,020	7,170	79.5	4.2	9,350	7,300	78.1	0.0	3.7	-1.8
Washington	16,040	12,150	75.7	12.1	14,260	11,710	82.1	7.9	-11.1	8.4
Wyoming	2,580	1,460	56.6	4.3	2,730	1,570	57.5	4.4	5.8	1.6

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bAs of year-end (December 31).

^cAs of midyear (last weekday in June).

^dThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

^eThe number of inmates in custody, divided by the rated capacity.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2013 and 2019.

TABLE 17**Local jails under court order or consent decree to limit the size of their inmate populations or for specific conditions, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Number of jail facilities that reported data on court orders/consent decrees ^b	Percent of jail facilities—		
		Under any court order/consent decree	Ordered to limit size of inmate population	Under court order for a specific condition ^c
U.S. total	2,852	3.9%	2.4%	2.9%
Northeast	181	2.8%	1.1%	2.8%
Maine	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	18	5.6	5.6	5.6
New Hampshire	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	15	6.7	0.0	6.7
New York	53	5.7	1.9	5.7
Pennsylvania	72	0.0	0.0	0.0
Midwest	914	2.5%	1.6%	1.9%
Illinois	90	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	88	4.5	3.4	3.4
Iowa	91	3.3	1.1	2.2
Kansas	88	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	76	5.3	3.9	3.9
Minnesota	78	3.8	2.6	1.3
Missouri	101	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	57	1.8	0.0	1.8
North Dakota	21	14.3	4.5	14.3
Ohio	128	3.1	3.1	2.3
South Dakota	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	72	1.4	1.4	1.4
South	1,324	3.5%	1.9%	2.7%
Alabama	114	2.6	0.9	1.8
Arkansas	69	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	82	9.8	4.9	9.8
Georgia	161	1.2	0.6	1.2
Kentucky	76	5.3	1.3	3.9
Louisiana	95	8.4	7.4	6.3
Maryland	29	10.3	0.0	10.3
Mississippi	74	4.1	2.7	2.7
North Carolina	91	2.2	1.1	1.1
Oklahoma	90	3.3	3.3	1.1
South Carolina	48	2.1	0.0	2.1
Tennessee	98	6.1	4.0	3.1
Texas	221	0.9	0.5	0.9
Virginia	64	3.1	0.0	3.1
West Virginia	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
West	433	8.1%	6.2%	5.5%
Alaska	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	19	5.3	0.0	5.3
California	93	31.2	25.8	19.4
Colorado	59	1.7	0.0	1.7
Idaho	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montana	33	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	27	3.7	3.7	3.7
Oregon	38	7.9	5.3	7.9
Utah	26	0.0	0.0	0.0

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TABLE 17 (continued)**Local jails under court order or consent decree to limit the size of their inmate populations or for specific conditions, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Number of jail facilities that reported data on court orders/consent decrees ^b	Percent of jail facilities—		
		Under any court order/consent decree	Ordered to limit size of inmate population	Under court order for a specific condition ^c
Washington	51	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	21	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bOf the 3,116 jail facilities in the U.S., 2,885 responded to the 2019 Census of Jails and 2,852 reported data on court orders and consent decrees.

^cSpecific conditions include crowding, recreation, exercise, staffing, medical facilities, procedures or policies, food services, religious practices, programming, and inmate classification.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 18**Correctional officers in local jails, by sex, inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio, and state, 2013 and 2019**

State ^a	2013 ^b				2019 ^c				Percent change in correctional officers, 2013–2019		
	Total correctional officers ^d	Male	Female	Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^e	Total correctional officers ^d	Male	Female	Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^e	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	173,900	123,440	50,460	4.2	184,060	127,310	56,750	4.0	5.8%	3.1%	12.5%
Northeast	28,420	22,100	6,320	3.3	36,990	26,740	10,260	2.0	30.2%	21.0%	62.3%
Maine	740	560	180	2.4	600	480	110	2.7	-18.9	-14.3	-38.9
Massachusetts	4,170	3,470	700	2.5	4,560	3,980	580	2.0	9.4	14.7	-17.1
New Hampshire	610	510	100	3.0	560	450	110	2.5	-8.2	-11.8	10.0
New Jersey	4,060	3,280	780	3.8	4,270	3,430	840	2.2	5.2	4.6	7.7
New York	10,670	8,470	2,190	2.5	18,430	12,300	6,130	1.1	72.7	45.2	179.9
Pennsylvania	8,180	5,810	2,370	4.5	8,580	6,090	2,480	3.6	4.9	4.8	4.6
Midwest	31,750	22,590	9,160	3.7	36,720	26,140	10,580	3.4	15.7%	15.7%	15.5%
Illinois	6,550	5,090	1,460	3.1	6,240	4,700	1,540	2.6	-4.7	-7.7	5.5
Indiana	3,370	2,460	910	4.9	3,420	2,420	1,000	6.0	1.5	-1.6	9.9
Iowa	1,590	950	640	2.5	1,670	1,000	670	3.0	5.0	5.3	4.7
Kansas	2,170	1,600	580	3.2	2,190	1,530	660	3.7	0.9	-4.4	13.8
Michigan	3,480	2,670	810	4.7	7,250	5,830	1,430	2.2	108.3	118.4	76.5
Minnesota	2,470	1,630	840	2.6	2,890	1,960	930	2.4	17.0	20.2	10.7
Missouri	2,670	1,940	730	4.3	2,520	1,640	880	4.6	-5.6	-15.5	20.5
Nebraska	1,280	750	520	2.7	1,460	850	610	2.9	14.1	13.3	17.3
North Dakota	410	250	160	3.0	520	320	200	2.8	26.8	28.0	25.0
Ohio	4,220	3,080	1,140	4.3	5,050	3,640	1,410	4.1	19.7	18.2	23.7
South Dakota	520	330	200	3.2	570	390	190	3.5	9.6	18.2	-5.0
Wisconsin	3,020	1,840	1,190	4.0	2,930	1,870	1,060	4.4	-3.0	1.6	-10.9
South	82,590	55,490	27,100	4.4	82,540	52,950	29,580	4.7	-0.1%	-4.6%	9.2%
Alabama	3,110	2,060	1,050	5.0	2,710	1,660	1,050	6.1	-12.9	-19.4	0.0
Arkansas	1,900	1,270	640	4.5	1,930	1,220	710	4.9	1.6	-3.9	10.9
District of Columbia	720	440	280	3.4	910	550	360	2.0	26.4	25.0	28.6
Florida	11,560	7,700	3,870	4.5	14,150	8,980	5,170	4.0	22.4	16.6	33.6
Georgia	9,370	6,510	2,870	4.5	8,570	5,660	2,910	5.2	-8.5	-13.1	1.4
Kentucky	3,800	2,640	1,160	5.1	3,780	2,550	1,230	6.9	-0.5	-3.4	6.0
Louisiana	5,300	3,730	1,570	5.8	5,120	3,300	1,820	6.4	-3.4	-11.5	15.9
Maryland	3,840	2,350	1,480	3.0	3,550	2,260	1,290	2.4	-7.6	-3.8	-12.8
Mississippi	2,180	1,390	790	6.1	2,590	1,430	1,160	5.5	18.8	2.9	46.8
North Carolina	5,720	3,820	1,900	3.2	5,090	3,270	1,820	4.0	-11.0	-14.4	-4.2
Oklahoma	2,360	1,620	740	5.4	2,270	1,370	900	4.7	-3.8	-15.4	21.6
South Carolina	2,810	1,690	1,120	3.9	2,480	1,330	1,150	4.6	-11.7	-21.3	2.7
Tennessee	5,770	3,510	2,260	4.6	5,150	3,280	1,870	6.1	-10.7	-6.6	-17.3
Texas	16,070	10,840	5,230	4.1	16,660	10,860	5,800	4.1	3.7	0.2	10.9
Virginia	7,370	5,350	2,020	3.9	6,860	4,640	2,220	4.1	-6.9	-13.3	9.9
West Virginia	700	580	120	5.8	730	600	140	7.0	4.3	3.4	16.7
West	31,130	23,260	7,870	5.0	27,810	21,480	6,330	5.4	-10.7%	-7.7%	-19.6%
Alaska	100	60	40	0.6	90	50	40	0.6	-10.0	-16.7	0.0
Arizona	3,510	2,560	940	4.0	3,040	2,290	750	4.5	-13.4	-10.5	-20.2
California	12,960	9,540	3,420	6.3	10,860	8,530	2,330	6.9	-16.2	-10.6	-31.9
Colorado	3,480	2,480	1,000	3.4	3,270	2,440	830	4.0	-6.0	-1.6	-17.0
Idaho	880	700	180	3.8	890	690	200	4.8	1.1	-1.4	11.1
Montana	740	540	200	3.9	680	480	190	3.7	-8.1	-11.1	-5.0
Nevada	1,530	1,220	320	4.5	1,430	1,090	340	5.0	-6.5	-10.7	6.3
New Mexico	2,060	1,510	560	4.3	1,640	1,160	470	4.0	-20.4	-23.2	-16.1
Oregon	1,430	1,130	310	3.9	1,490	1,190	310	4.1	4.2	5.3	0.0
Utah	1,300	1,020	280	5.5	1,270	1,030	240	5.7	-2.3	1.0	-14.3

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TABLE 18 (continued)**Correctional officers in local jails, by sex, inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio, and state, 2013 and 2019**

State ^a	2013 ^b			Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^e	2019 ^c			Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^e	Percent change in correctional officers, 2013–2019		
	Total correctional officers ^d	Male	Female		Total correctional officers ^d	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
Washington	2,720	2,200	510	4.5	2,780	2,250	530	4.2	2.2	2.3	3.9
Wyoming	430	310	130	3.4	390	280	100	4.0	-9.3	-9.7	-23.1

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bAs of year-end (December 31).

^cAs of midyear (last weekday in June).

^dDeputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

^eThe number of inmates in custody per correctional officer.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Deaths in Custody, 2013 Annual Summary on Inmates Under Jail Jurisdiction*; and *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 19
Characteristics of jail jurisdictions, by urban or rural locality, 2019

Characteristic	Total	Urban ^a	Rural ^a
Number of jail jurisdictions	2,850	787	2,063
Number of inmates			
Midyear	734,470	522,050	212,420
Average daily population ^b	741,950	528,050	213,890
Mean average daily population at midyear	261	672	104
Admissions and releases^c			
Admissions ^d	10,322,570	7,244,570	3,078,000
Releases ^e	10,203,730	7,227,330	2,976,400
Estimated average time in jail ^f	26.2 days	26.6 days	25.4 days
Capacity			
Rated capacity ^g	907,700	653,580	254,120
Percent of capacity occupied ^h	80.9%	79.9%	83.6%
Percent of jail jurisdictions operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	15.0%	16.1%	14.5%
Correctional officers			
Total ⁱ	184,060	132,990	51,070
Male	127,310	93,380	33,930
Female	56,750	39,620	17,130
Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^j	4.0	3.9	4.2

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

^aThe U.S. Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas: Urban Clusters (UCs) of 2,500 to 49,999 people and Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people. It identifies "rural" as all populations, housing, and territories excluded from UCs and UAs. In this report, urban jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with 50% or more of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census. Rural jail jurisdictions are those located in counties with less than 50% of the population living in UCs or UAs as of the 2010 U.S. Census. See *Methodology*.

^bThe sum of all inmates in jail each day for the 12-month period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019, divided by the number of days in the period.

^cBased on the 12-month period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019.

^dThe total number of new admissions to jail during the 12-month period.

^eThe total number of releases from jail during the 12-month period.

^fThe average daily population multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

^gThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

^hThe number of inmates in custody, divided by the rated capacity.

ⁱDeputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

^jThe number of inmates in custody per correctional officer.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 20
Characteristics of public and private jail facilities, midyear 2019

Characteristic	All jail facilities	County	City	Regional ^a	Private ^b
Number of facilities	3,116	2,706	298	78	34
Purpose of holding inmates^c					
Temporary holding place for detention of up to 72 hours	54.6%	55.1%	52.4%	48.9%	44.6%
Detention facility with authority to hold for more than 72 hours	93.8	94.7	87.8	90.4	84.3
Correctional facility for offenders with sentences usually of 1 year or less	89.5	91.7	71.8	92.0	68.7
Correctional facility for felons with sentences of more than 1 year	33.6	35.0	17.2	41.9	43.2
Total inmates in custody	734,470	632,300	53,840	30,520	17,810
Adults	731,580	629,910	53,400	30,470	17,790
Male	621,070	532,780	47,030	25,270	15,990
Female	110,510	97,140	6,370	5,200	1,800
Juveniles ^d	2,880	2,380	450	40	20
Average number of inmates per facility	230	230	160	390	530
Capacity					
Rated capacity ^e	907,700	784,060	74,760	28,090	20,790
Percent of capacity occupied ^f	80.9%	80.6%	72.0%	108.7%	85.7%
Percent of jail facilities operating at more than 100% of rated capacity	15.1	15.3	6.8	46.8	3.0

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aRegional jails are jointly operated by two or more jail jurisdictions with a formal agreement. Regional jails are located in AR (1), ID (1), KY (6), ME (2), MN (2), MO (1), MS (5), MT (1), NC (3), ND (4), NM (1), OH (4), OR (1), SC (2), TX (1), VA (32), WA (1), and WV (10).

^bPrivate jails are located in CA (2), CO (3), FL (1), IN (1), KS (1), LA (5), MS (2), NM (2), OH (1), PA (5), TN (2), and TX (9).

^cBased on facilities that reported valid data.

^dInmates younger than age 18.

^eThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

^fThe number of inmates in custody, divided by the rated capacity.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 21
Functions of local jails, by state, midyear 2019

State ^a	Number of jail facilities that reported data on functions ^b	Percent of jail facilities that provide—										
		General confinement of adults	Confinement of persons returned to custody ^c	Work release/prerelease	Reception/diagnosis/classification	Confinement of juveniles	Medical treatment/hospitalization	Mental health/psychiatric care	Alcohol treatment	Drug treatment	Boot camp	Protective custody
U.S. total	2,853	99.3%	94.9%	52.5%	53.4%	11.1%	21.5%	26.1%	15.5%	16.9%	0.3%	37.7%
Northeast	179	96.8%	95.7%	66.7%	76.3%	21.2%	32.9%	45.7%	34.3%	34.3%	0.6%	57.2%
Maine	13	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	0.0	51.2	82.3	58.0	58.0	0.0	62.2
Massachusetts	18	100	88.9	72.2	77.8	5.6	27.8	55.6	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
New Hampshire	10	100	100	100	100	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100
New Jersey	15	94.3	94.3	47.1	81.4	7.1	57.0	75.6	41.4	41.4	0.0	87.1
New York	52	100	100	24.5	77.9	28.3	21.7	32.1	20.6	20.6	2.0	50.2
Pennsylvania	71	94.4	94.4	91.7	66.7	30.6	30.6	38.0	31.9	31.9	0.0	50.0
Midwest	916	99.9%	96.5%	66.6%	55.8%	9.0%	15.4%	19.8%	12.2%	13.9%	0.3%	30.2%
Illinois	90	100	97.8	85.7	65.6	3.3	19.8	23.1	15.4	18.8	2.2	28.5
Indiana	88	100	97.7	35.4	46.9	8.3	32.3	39.4	31.4	32.4	0.0	48.7
Iowa	91	100	97.8	88.0	50.6	32.9	5.6	16.6	2.2	3.2	0.0	19.9
Kansas	88	100	100	45.1	37.2	3.3	17.8	16.5	6.8	5.7	0.0	38.3
Michigan	76	100	100	84.8	73.8	9.0	31.6	34.1	17.2	18.4	0.0	32.4
Minnesota	78	100	98.8	95.0	78.4	12.8	12.6	16.5	8.9	10.1	0.0	29.3
Missouri	101	100	96.1	38.7	17.9	0.9	9.0	9.0	7.0	12.8	0.0	38.4
Nebraska	57	100	96.5	80.5	54.4	0.0	5.4	8.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	15.6
North Dakota	23	95.7	100	87.0	60.9	0.0	8.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	0.0	8.7
Ohio	128	100	86.3	40.1	70.5	6.3	12.6	19.9	19.2	19.2	0.0	20.6
South Dakota	24	100	100	96.0	59.1	24.1	8.0	24.1	8.0	8.0	0.0	87.3
Wisconsin	72	100	98.2	94.4	67.0	12.2	9.9	15.5	9.0	14.6	1.3	14.6
South	1,325	99.2%	93.3%	41.8%	47.0%	12.3%	22.4%	25.2%	13.2%	15.0%	0.3%	36.1%
Alabama	114	99.2	84.7	33.9	31.5	8.1	12.5	16.0	4.7	7.3	0.0	27.4
Arkansas	69	100	96.8	20.0	31.9	2.5	11.1	13.4	3.9	5.2	0.0	27.9
District of Columbia	1	100	100	100	100	0.0	100	100	0.0	100	0.0	100
Florida	82	98.8	92.7	42.6	60.9	52.5	45.3	52.8	33.0	35.4	1.2	66.0
Georgia	161	99.3	89.9	26.8	20.8	1.3	16.6	15.9	5.6	7.4	0.0	18.0
Kentucky	75	98.5	95.8	89.5	59.4	0.0	22.9	18.6	19.8	31.6	1.4	65.7
Louisiana	94	97.7	92.5	32.9	42.9	8.6	21.8	20.6	14.2	15.3	0.0	28.2
Maryland	29	93.3	90.0	80.0	76.6	35.0	48.3	66.6	40.1	40.1	0.0	69.9
Mississippi	74	100	91.8	38.4	23.4	8.4	19.2	25.1	17.1	15.6	1.2	21.4
North Carolina	90	98.9	100	25.9	62.7	46.5	35.8	38.2	15.2	16.3	1.0	36.0
Oklahoma	89	98.9	89.0	15.0	45.8	16.1	8.9	9.8	3.4	4.5	0.0	29.6
South Carolina	48	100	93.6	49.8	45.5	17.5	21.0	21.0	14.9	14.9	0.0	41.7

Continued on next page

TABLE 21 (continued)
Functions of local jails, by state, midyear 2019

State ^a	Number of jail facilities that reported data on functions ^b	Percent of jail facilities that provide—										
		General confinement of adults	Confinement of persons returned to custody ^c	Work release/prerelease	Reception/diagnosis/classification	Confinement of juveniles	Medical treatment/hospitalization	Mental health/psychiatric care	Alcohol treatment	Drug treatment	Boot camp	Protective custody
Tennessee	102	100	98.1	53.8	54.6	3.7	18.7	18.5	10.8	10.8	0.0	28.1
Texas	222	99.6	95.2	46.4	60.0	3.4	20.7	27.8	8.3	8.7	0.0	37.1
Virginia	64	100	98.5	83.2	76.7	14.6	33.5	38.1	26.9	29.9	0.0	52.9
West Virginia	11	100	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	0.0	90.9
West	433	99.6%	96.1%	51.1%	59.1%	7.8%	26.8%	33.6%	21.7%	21.5%	0.2%	51.2%
Alaska	14	100	92.9	21.4	50.0	42.9	14.3	14.3	7.1	7.1	0.0	71.4
Arizona	19	100	90.8	81.5	49.2	30.8	23.1	32.3	23.1	23.1	0.0	52.3
California	93	100	91.9	40.3	66.3	2.0	52.4	62.1	39.7	39.7	0.0	77.9
Colorado	58	98.3	98.3	67.8	42.4	3.4	13.6	23.7	15.3	13.6	0.0	35.6
Idaho	34	100	100	88.0	68.7	8.7	22.7	20.0	16.7	16.7	0.0	41.3
Montana	33	100	96.5	8.8	49.6	2.9	11.7	12.2	5.8	5.8	0.0	24.5
Nevada	19	100	94.9	53.4	68.7	15.2	10.2	32.2	27.1	27.1	0.0	73.7
New Mexico	26	100	100	40.9	42.5	14.7	27.4	39.7	21.2	21.2	0.0	64.0
Oregon	38	100	92.1	55.3	65.8	0.0	23.7	28.9	10.5	13.2	0.0	42.1
Utah	26	96.2	96.2	65.4	61.5	0.0	11.5	15.4	23.1	23.1	0.0	30.8
Washington	52	100	100	51.3	70.7	4.5	29.8	35.1	21.4	19.6	1.9	39.7
Wyoming	21	100	100	41.0	60.0	17.9	18.7	19.2	14.3	14.3	0.0	41.9

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Details do not sum to 100% because some facilities had more than one function.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bOf the 3,119 jail facilities in the U.S., 2,885 responded to the 2019 Census of Jails and 2,853 reported data on jail functions.

^cProbationers and parolees who have been returned to jail.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.

TABLE 22**Characteristics of confined inmates in the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and in local jails, midyear 2019**

Characteristic	Number ^a		Percent	
	Federal detention facilities	Local jails ^b	Federal detention facilities	Local jails ^b
U.S. total	11,490	734,470	100%	100%
Adults^c	11,490	731,580	100%	99.6%
Male	10,580	621,070	92.1	84.6
Female	910	110,510	7.9	15.0
Juveniles^d	0	2,880	0.0%	0.4%
Race/ethnicity				
White ^e	2,240	362,920	19.5%	49.4%
Black ^e	3,260	247,060	28.4	33.6
Hispanic	5,360	106,920	46.6	14.6
American Indian/ Alaska Native ^e	160	10,220	1.4	1.4
Asian ^e	470	4,720	4.1	0.6
Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander ^e	0	770	0.0	0.1
Two or more races ^e	0	1,850	0.0	0.3
Conviction status				
Convicted ^f	4,050	253,730	35.2%	34.5%
Unconvicted ^g	7,430	480,740	64.7	65.5
Conditional release violation				
Probation	610	97,540	5.3%	13.3%
Parole	10	28,950	0.1	3.9
Citizenship status				
U.S. citizen	7,810	572,830	68.0%	78.0%
Non-U.S. citizen	2,490	39,620	21.7	5.4
Unknown	1,180	122,010	10.3	16.6

^aData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^bIncludes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

^cInmates age 18 or older.

^dInmates younger than age 18.

^eExcludes persons of Hispanic origin (e.g., "white" refers to non-Hispanic whites and "black" refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^fSentenced or awaiting sentencing on a conviction.

^gAwaiting court action on a current charge or held in jail for other reasons.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

TABLE 23**Characteristics of the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and of local jails, midyear 2019**

Characteristic	Federal detention facilities	Local jails ^a
Number of jail facilities	12	3,116
Total inmates in custody	11,490	734,470
Total average daily population ^b	11,440	741,950
Male	10,500	627,410
Female	940	114,540
Admissions and releases^c		
Admissions ^d	80,160	10,322,570
Male	73,920	7,917,650
Female	6,240	2,404,930
Releases ^e	79,330	10,203,730
Male	73,040	7,829,740
Female	6,280	2,373,990
Estimated average time in jail ^f	52 days	26 days
Male	52	29
Female	55	17
Capacity and occupancy		
Rated capacity ^g	10,000	907,700
Percent of capacity occupied ^h	114.9%	80.9%
Correctional officers		
Total ⁱ	1,640	184,060
Male	1,310	127,310
Female	330	56,750
Inmate-to-correctional-officer ratio ^j	7.0	4.0

Note: Data were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

^aIncludes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

^bThe sum of all inmates in local jails each day for the 12-month period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019, divided by the number of days in the period.

^cBased on the 12-month period from July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019.

^dThe total number of new admissions to jail during the 12-month period.

^eThe total number of releases from jail during the 12-month period.

^fThe average daily population multiplied by the number of days in the 12-month period, divided by the number of admissions during the period.

^gThe maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility, excluding separate temporary holding areas.

^hThe number of inmates in custody, divided by the rated capacity.

ⁱDeputies, monitors, and other custody staff who spend more than 50% of their time with the incarcerated population.

^jThe number of inmates in custody per correctional officer.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of Jails, 2019*.

Methodology

Findings in this report are based on the 2005, 2013, and 2019 Census of Jails (COJ). Through the COJ, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) periodically conducts a complete enumeration of local jail jurisdictions and facilities and the Federal Bureau of Prisons' (BOP) detention facilities that function as jails to collect data on inmate population and jail programs. The 2019 COJ was the eleventh collection in this series since 1970. Data were collected through a web-based instrument.

Universe of the Census of Jails

The COJ gathers data from jails that hold inmates beyond arraignment, usually for a period exceeding 72 hours. Jail facilities are intended to hold adults, but some also hold juveniles (persons younger than age 18). The universe of the COJ consists of all local jail jurisdictions (including county, city, regional, and privately operated jail facilities) and BOP detention facilities that function as jails.³

The universe of the COJ excludes separate temporary holding facilities (such as drunk tanks and police lockups) that do not hold persons after they have been formally charged in court, unless the temporary holding facilities are operated as part of a local jail. The combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont are excluded because these combined systems are operated by state departments of corrections and are included in BJS's National Prisoner Statistics program. However, there are 15 independently operated jails in Alaska that are included in the universe of the COJ.

Jail jurisdictions and facilities

A jail jurisdiction is a legal entity that has responsibility for managing jail facilities. Jail jurisdictions typically operate at the county level, with a sheriff's office or jail administrator managing the local facilities. Most jail jurisdictions consist of a single facility, but some have multiple facilities under a central authority. Based on the 2019 COJ, 6.7% of jail jurisdictions had more than one facility, while 15% of all jail facilities were part of a multifacility jurisdiction. As of June 28, 2019 (the reference date of the 2019 COJ), there were 2,850 active jail jurisdictions in the country operating a total of 3,116 county (2,706), city (298), regional (78), and private (34) jail facilities.

³Regional jail jurisdictions are created by two or more local governing bodies through cooperative agreements.

Response rate and nonresponse adjustment

The results of the 2019 COJ are not subject to sampling error because the census represents a complete enumeration of local jails in the U.S. However, the results were affected by unit and item nonresponse, and adjustments were made to account for such nonresponse.

The census had a response rate of 94%, with 183 jail jurisdictions not responding to the census. To reduce nonresponse bias, nonresponse weighting was implemented. To calculate the nonresponse weight, missing data were first imputed for two variables (confined inmate population and number of juveniles) using a last observation carried forward (LOCF) procedure. The missing data were replaced with the most recent prior-year data that the same jail jurisdictions reported to BJS's 2016, 2017, or 2018 Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) or Mortality in Correctional Institutions (MCI) jail collection. For cases with no prior-year data, a weighted sequential hot deck (WSHD) procedure was implemented to impute missing data, where the donor for each missing item was randomly selected from a set of similar jails (state, regional jail indicator, and jail size category), sorted by related auxiliary population values (e.g., average daily population, rated capacity, or confined population). Next, all jail jurisdictions were classified into 10 strata based on their reported or imputed values of confined population, the presence of juveniles, and whether the jail jurisdictions were operated as regional jails in the 2019 COJ.

The nonresponse weight was calculated as the total confined population of all active jail jurisdictions in each state and stratum, divided by the sum of the confined population of all jail jurisdictions in each state and stratum that responded to the 2019 COJ:

$$w_{sh} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n_{sh}} p_{shi} \times A_{shi}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} p_{shi} \times R_{shi}}$$

where—

n_{sh} = number of jail jurisdictions in state s and stratum h ,

p_{shi} = confined population for jail jurisdiction i in state s and stratum h ,

A_{shi} = active status indicator for jurisdiction i in state s and stratum h (1 = active, 0 = out of scope), and

R_{shi} = response indicator of jurisdiction i in state s and stratum h (1 = respondent, 0 = nonrespondent).

Item nonresponse imputation

Item response rates ranged from 90% to 100% in the 2019 COJ. Key population items had item response rates of more than 95%, including—

- 1-day counts of the confined population
- population by sex and juvenile status
- population by race or ethnicity
- admissions by sex
- average daily population (ADP) by sex
- rated capacity.

For responding jail jurisdictions that were unable to provide some requested items, a LOCF procedure was used to replace missing values with prior year (2016, 2017, or 2018) ASJ or MCI data from the same jails, and the data were adjusted for year-to-year differences in the jail's confined population. For cases with no prior-year data, a WSHD procedure was implemented to impute missing data, where the donor for each missing item was randomly selected from a set of

similar jails, sorted by related auxiliary population values. Donor pools, also referred to as imputation classes, were formed by state, ADP category, and regional jail indicator. Within each imputation class, jails were sorted by confined jail population at midyear 2019.

Estimating jail population by race and ethnicity

Estimates of the number of persons by race and ethnicity held in local jails were based on the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of race and ethnicity (<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-1997-10-30/pdf/97-28653.pdf>). OMB defines ethnicity (Hispanic) as a separate category, and race categories are defined exclusive of ethnicity. OMB adopted guidelines for collecting these data in 1997. Not all local jails' information systems categorize race and ethnicity in this way. BJS estimated jail populations by race and ethnicity by calculating the distribution of OMB categories for race and ethnicity (excluding inmates of "unknown race" and inmates of "other race"), and multiplying that distribution by the total number of jail inmates.

APPENDIX TABLE 1**Response rates of jail jurisdictions and jail facilities and number of confined inmates, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Jail jurisdictions		Jail facilities		Inmates in custody	
	Number	Percent that reported data	Number	Percent that reported data	Reported ^b	Estimated ^c
U.S. total	2,850	93.6%	3,116	92.6%	698,940	734,470
Northeast	175	96.0%	205	89.8%	70,320	73,570
Maine	14	92.9	14	92.9	1,540	1,620
Massachusetts	13	100	19	100	9,260	9,260
New Hampshire	10	100	10	100	1,400	1,400
New Jersey	19	84.2	19	84.2	7,820	9,550
New York	57	94.7	71	76.1	19,010	20,450
Pennsylvania	62	100	72	100	31,300	31,300
Midwest	950	94.3%	981	94.1%	121,020	125,330
Illinois	91	97.8	92	97.8	16,400	16,490
Indiana	91	95.6	92	95.7	19,520	20,430
Iowa	94	96.8	94	96.8	4,960	5,020
Kansas	95	92.6	96	91.7	7,870	8,080
Michigan	81	91.4	87	90.8	15,640	15,880
Minnesota	78	96.2	82	95.1	6,720	6,840
Missouri	110	91.8	112	92.0	11,030	11,580
Nebraska	63	90.5	63	90.5	4,170	4,200
North Dakota	23	100	23	100	1,470	1,470
Ohio	127	92.9	138	93.5	19,020	20,580
South Dakota	26	92.3	26	92.3	1,960	2,010
Wisconsin	71	97.2	76	96.1	12,270	12,750
South	1,319	92.6%	1,457	91.7%	363,950	386,770
Alabama	124	91.1	126	91.3	14,530	16,450
Arkansas	76	89.5	77	89.6	8,780	9,400
District of Columbia	1	100	1	100	1,820	1,820
Florida	67	95.5	86	95.3	53,820	56,660
Georgia	150	95.3	177	91.0	41,880	44,810
Kentucky	80	92.5	84	92.9	24,510	26,190
Louisiana	87	93.1	107	89.7	29,330	32,560
Maryland	24	95.8	30	96.7	8,310	8,590
Mississippi	81	88.9	86	87.2	13,580	14,340
North Carolina	93	93.5	99	92.9	19,610	20,360
Oklahoma	95	94.7	96	94.8	10,430	10,630
South Carolina	45	97.8	49	98.0	10,690	11,470
Tennessee	95	91.6	110	90.9	29,570	31,240
Texas	232	90.1	249	90.0	65,990	68,770
Virginia	58	93.1	69	92.8	26,000	28,380
West Virginia	11	100	11	100	5,110	5,110
West	406	94.1%	473	93.4%	143,660	148,800
Alaska	15	93.3	15	93.3	50	50
Arizona	16	87.5	21	90.5	13,230	13,540
California	62	90.3	111	90.1	73,120	75,060
Colorado	55	100	60	98.3	13,000	13,000
Idaho	36	94.4	36	94.4	4,200	4,250
Montana	36	91.7	36	91.7	2,430	2,510
Nevada	19	94.7	20	95.0	7,180	7,220
New Mexico	31	87.1	31	87.1	6,420	6,550
Oregon	36	100	38	100	6,040	6,040
Utah	25	100	26	100	7,300	7,300

Continued on next page

APPENDIX TABLE 1 (continued)**Response rates of jail jurisdictions and jail facilities and number of confined inmates, by state, midyear 2019**

State ^a	Jail jurisdictions		Jail facilities		Inmates in custody	
	Number	Percent that reported data	Number	Percent that reported data	Reported ^b	Estimated ^c
Washington	52	94.2	56	92.9	9,290	11,710
Wyoming	23	91.3	23	91.3	1,410	1,570

Note: Includes all locally operated jails in 45 states and the District of Columbia. Includes 15 locally operated jails in Alaska. Excludes the Federal Bureau of Prisons' detention facilities and the combined jail and prison systems in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

^aSee U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *Census regions and divisions of the United States*. https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/maps-data/maps/reference/us_regdiv.pdf

^bEstimates are based on reported data and were rounded to the nearest 10. Data were not adjusted for survey and item nonresponse.

^cData were adjusted for survey and item nonresponse and rounded to the nearest 10. See *Methodology*.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Jails, 2019.



The Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice is the principal federal agency responsible for measuring crime, criminal victimization, criminal offenders, victims of crime, correlates of crime, and the operation of criminal and civil justice systems at the federal, state, tribal, and local levels. BJS collects, analyzes, and disseminates reliable statistics on crime and justice systems in the United States, supports improvements to state and local criminal justice information systems, and participates with national and international organizations to develop and recommend national standards for justice statistics. Doris J. James is the acting director.

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