



Offenses Known to Law Enforcement in Large Cities, 2018

Select Findings from the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program

Erica L. Smith and Alexia D. Cooper, Ph.D.
BJS Statisticians

January 2020, NCJ 254502

List of tables

TABLE 1. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 population estimate

TABLE 2. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 violent crime rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 3. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the violent crime rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 4. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2014 to 2018 in the violent crime rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 5. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 murder rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 6. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the murder rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 7. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2014 to 2018 in the murder rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 8. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 rape rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 9. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the rape rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 10. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 robbery rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 11. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 aggravated assault rate per 100,000 population

TABLE 12. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by state and city name, 2018

Table 1. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 population estimate

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 2. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 violent crime rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 3. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the violent crime rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 4. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2014 to 2018 in the violent crime rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 5. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 murder rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 6. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the murder rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 7. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2014 to 2018 in the murder rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 8. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 rape rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 9. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by percent change from 2017 to 2018 in the rape rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 10. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 robbery rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 11. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by 2018 aggravated assault rate per 100,000 population

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Table 12. Offenses known to law enforcement, in cities with 250,000 persons or more, as reported to the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program, sorted by state and city name, 2018

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018	2014- 2018	2017- 2018
Anchorage	AK	291,992	1,309.6	8.9	209.9	245.6	845.2	8.8	51.5	-2.3	123.6	59.0
Mesa	AZ	504,873	363.9	3.4	47.1	82.6	230.8	-12.5	-20.7	-27.9	19.7	-7.9
Phoenix	AZ	1,653,080	732.6	8.0	65.7	188.3	470.6	-3.7	28.1	-16.4	7.2	-5.4
Tucson/a	AZ	537,392	736.5	8.7	93.8	227.8	406.2	-8.1	--	1.2	--	0.3
Anaheim/d	CA	354,743	336.0	2.0	40.0	114.7	179.3	-5.2	--	-30.3	-51.1	23.0
Bakersfield/d	CA	385,609	491.4	8.0	29.3	210.3	243.8	2.5	--	-25.3	73.7	21.4
Chula Vista/d	CA	274,370	304.3	2.2	28.8	93.3	180.0	2.1	--	196.4	-18.8	25.9
Fresno/d	CA	531,818	555.3	6.0	32.0	170.9	346.4	-1.7	--	-43.4	-34.3	-3.3
Long Beach/d	CA	470,445	698.1	6.4	46.6	208.1	437.0	6.1	--	36.6	30.6	8.1
Los Angeles	CA	4,029,741	747.6	6.4	62.7	256.3	422.2	-1.8	52.3	-8.7	-3.8	2.4
Oakland/d	CA	430,230	1,273.7	16.3	104.1	609.9	543.4	-2.0	--	0.2	-16.6	10.6
Riverside/g	CA	331,022	509.3	4.2	45.3	164.0	295.8	0.1	17.6	15.6	12.6	-10.5
Sacramento/d	CA	507,037	656.6	7.1	20.1	207.5	421.9	-2.8	--	-9.0	22.4	1.6
San Diego/d	CA	1,436,495	373.1	2.4	42.1	100.2	228.4	1.8	--	-0.9	4.2	7.3
San Francisco	CA	889,282	690.9	5.2	39.8	355.9	290.0	-3.4	-13.1	-18.6	-2.3	-4.4
San Jose/d	CA	1,047,305	424.3	2.7	58.7	152.1	210.8	5.1	--	-13.3	-15.6	6.7
Santa Ana/d	CA	335,403	468.4	6.3	68.6	148.8	244.8	-4.1	--	0.1	17.0	22.4
Stockton/d,g	CA	313,158	1,399.6	10.5	61.6	384.8	942.7	-1.1	--	-40.7	-35.6	23.9
Aurora	CO	372,824	728.5	4.6	103.8	169.2	450.9	19.7	76.6	-44.1	45.5	19.8
Colorado Springs	CO	471,124	555.5	6.8	102.5	109.3	336.9	6.0	21.2	10.8	51.1	-0.8
Denver	CO	720,745	730.1	9.0	99.5	168.0	453.6	8.1	22.0	8.0	93.6	0.6
Washington	DC	702,455	941.4	22.8	63.3	307.1	548.2	-0.8	-20.6	36.3	42.9	-0.8
Jacksonville	FL	903,213	595.8	12.2	59.2	146.5	377.9	-5.6	-12.9	0.0	8.6	-1.5
Miami	FL	473,047	629.5	9.7	27.7	175.0	417.1	-12.7	-40.6	-13.4	-49.3	22.1
Orlando	FL	286,679	796.0	13.6	69.8	219.1	493.6	7.0	-11.7	68.0	135.5	8.3
St. Petersburg	FL	265,942	624.2	7.9	50.0	138.4	427.9	-10.6	-27.8	4.1	4.2	-3.0
Tampa	FL	392,945	406.7	6.9	25.4	84.5	289.9	-12.4	-30.2	-32.3	-12.4	-19.2
Atlanta/d,g	GA	496,106	768.8	17.7	49.4	221.5	480.1	-17.8	--	8.1	-13.3	-15.7
Honolulu (Metro)/a,g	HI	982,019	249.6	2.5	34.6	81.9	130.5	1.3	--	-21.2	--	20.3
Chicago	IL	2,719,151	1,006.1	20.7	66.1	356.1	563.1	-8.4	13.8	-14.2	37.2	1.6
Fort Wayne	IN	267,634	382.6	14.9	48.9	114.7	204.0	7.0	20.6	7.6	220.3	-4.2
Indianapolis/g	IN	877,584	1,272.8	18.5	77.1	351.1	826.1	-4.6	1.4	3.0	16.5	0.6
Wichita/a	KS	391,726	1,179.9	9.7	96.5	146.0	927.7	15.4	--	8.4	--	-1.2
Lexington	KY	325,579	301.6	6.8	74.6	129.6	90.6	-14.0	-9.6	-24.9	5.4	20.3
New Orleans/g	LA	396,374	1,163.3	37.1	171.8	307.5	646.9	3.7	19.5	-6.1	-4.3	18.8
Boston/d	MA	694,673	622.5	8.1	40.0	168.7	405.7	-7.0	--	-3.4	-0.5	-5.8
Baltimore/d	MD	605,436	1,833.4	51.0	59.6	836.8	886.0	-9.6	--	-8.5	50.8	-4.3
Detroit	MI	671,275	2,007.8	38.9	147.2	344.0	1,477.8	-2.4	1.0	-2.3	-10.7	41.6
Minneapolis	MN	428,261	792.7	7.2	100.9	276.5	408.2	-28.0	-21.7	-27.8	-5.6	-17.8
St. Paul	MN	309,756	626.6	4.8	89.4	180.8	351.6	-3.7	-5.4	-32.5	31.2	26.4
Kansas City	MO	493,115	1,590.3	27.8	81.7	332.0	1,148.8	-7.8	27.1	-10.2	66.8	-10.9
St. Louis	MO	306,875	1,800.4	60.9	100.7	473.2	1,165.6	-13.5	7.2	-7.8	22.1	8.1
Charlotte/d,e,f,g	NC	931,235	--	6.3	--	189.1	473.3	--	--	-32.6	15.5	--
Greensboro/d,e,f,g	NC	293,298	--	12.6	--	182.7	411.5	--	--	-20.5	54.8	--
Lincoln/b,d	NE	288,589	362.1	2.1	98.1	56.1	205.8	--	--	--	-19.4	--

City Name	St.	2018 FBI pop. estimate	2018 Crime in the United States					Percent change in the rate of—				
			Rate per 100,000 population					Violent crime		Murder*		Rape
			Violent crime	Murder*	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018	2014-2018	2017-2018
Omaha/d	NE	469,351	559.9	4.7	85.9	97.2	372.2	-13.5	--	-32.1	-35.8	-5.9
Jersey City/d	NJ	270,175	456.4	6.3	32.9	169.5	247.6	-10.4	--	-19.7	-31.8	-28.2
Newark/d	NJ	282,258	733.0	26.6	53.1	244.1	409.2	-18.2	--	-2.1	-20.3	30.0
Albuquerque/d,g	NM	560,235	1,364.8	12.3	85.5	353.2	913.7	-0.3	--	-1.2	129.4	1.5
Henderson	NV	309,586	188.3	4.8	21.0	70.1	92.4	1.7	14.2	45.0	342.7	-26.9
Las Vegas (Metro)	NV	1,644,390	605.0	7.3	97.9	163.6	336.2	-2.2	-28.1	-42.1	-8.4	22.9
Buffalo/g	NY	258,219	1,042.5	22.1	64.7	351.3	604.5	2.3	-15.1	41.4	-4.9	16.7
New York/g	NY	8,523,171	541.0	3.5	33.0	152.1	352.5	0.4	-9.3	2.1	-11.9	19.8
Cincinnati/g	OH	301,952	839.5	18.9	97.0	297.1	426.6	-11.4	-7.3	-19.3	-6.3	-0.6
Cleveland	OH	384,666	1,449.6	22.4	119.8	460.7	846.7	-6.9	8.6	-19.5	37.9	-7.1
Columbus/g	OH	892,576	494.7	11.1	91.9	215.3	176.5	-3.6	-9.9	-31.9	11.0	-12.8
Toledo/e,g	OH	275,023	848.3	13.5	86.9	173.4	574.5	--	-22.3	6.5	57.6	--
Oklahoma City	OK	652,936	867.3	8.0	83.0	165.7	610.6	10.2	12.1	-36.3	9.4	13.5
Tulsa	OK	403,147	1,065.1	14.9	104.7	205.9	739.7	2.3	32.3	-13.9	29.3	0.2
Portland/d,g	OR	657,260	520.0	3.8	66.6	160.7	288.9	0.8	--	2.9	-9.9	-1.2
Philadelphia	PA	1,586,916	908.7	22.1	69.0	331.6	486.0	-4.1	-11.0	10.3	39.0	-8.0
Pittsburgh	PA	302,544	578.8	18.8	40.0	230.0	289.9	-11.8	-27.5	4.8	-16.0	36.0
Memphis	TN	652,226	1,943.2	28.5	75.3	467.6	1,371.8	-3.0	11.6	2.8	33.4	-16.7
Nashville	TN	686,492	1,113.1	13.3	69.9	308.2	721.6	-2.2	-0.8	-18.7	109.4	-4.1
Arlington/g	TX	400,920	445.0	1.7	50.6	89.8	302.8	-13.9	-8.1	-63.5	-48.6	-20.8
Austin	TX	973,344	382.2	3.3	80.9	104.9	193.1	-7.9	-3.5	27.8	-7.1	-5.8
Corpus Christi	TX	328,614	757.1	7.3	89.8	156.7	503.3	7.8	15.4	14.5	-13.7	27.4
Dallas/g	TX	1,362,465	764.9	11.4	60.8	292.6	400.2	-1.3	15.1	-8.8	24.8	-2.1
El Paso	TX	688,442	371.0	3.3	58.8	54.6	254.2	-2.1	-5.5	21.1	8.2	9.2
Fort Worth/a	TX	893,756	501.5	6.5	53.9	124.9	316.2	-10.5	--	-19.1	--	-17.3
Houston/g	TX	2,344,966	1,026.1	11.8	53.8	373.6	587.0	-6.3	3.5	2.3	8.0	-8.0
Plano	TX	289,897	138.7	1.7	26.6	38.6	71.7	-7.4	-16.1	-66.6	19.8	-4.8
San Antonio	TX	1,539,328	626.7	7.0	87.4	114.8	417.5	-11.4	16.2	-14.8	-3.6	4.7
Virginia Beach	VA	451,001	117.1	1.6	18.0	38.6	59.0	-14.9	-20.0	-49.6	-58.8	-20.0
Seattle	WA	742,759	680.2	4.3	39.3	222.0	414.5	7.5	12.8	15.1	9.9	6.6
Milwaukee	WI	595,619	1,413.0	16.6	82.1	382.6	931.6	-11.5	-4.3	-16.2	10.9	12.6
Louisville/c,g	KY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Raleigh/a,b,c,g	NC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics analysis of data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018 (Oct. 1, 2019).

*Includes non-negligent manslaughter.

a/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, were not available.

b/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017, were not available.

c/Data from the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018, were not available.

d/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were reported in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2014, using the legacy definition of rape, not the 2013 revised definition. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2014 data were not calculated.

e/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2017. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2017 data were not calculated.

f/Counts for rape and for total violent crime were not published in the FBI's Crime in the United States, 2018. For those cities, associated rates or percent change that relied upon 2018 data were not calculated.

g/Additional information about these data are published in the FBI's Crime in the United States source tables, at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s>.

Methodology

These tables present violent crime rates for large U.S. cities with populations of 250,000 persons or more. Crime rates for the following specific violent offenses are also reported: murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. The tables include data on change over time in selected crime rates for each city.

Data are from the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program and are produced by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. The FBI's UCR program is a nationwide, cooperative statistical effort of more than

18,000 city, university and college, county, state, tribal, and federal law enforcement agencies that voluntarily report data on crimes brought to their attention. The UCR program collects information annually on crimes reported by law enforcement agencies regarding the violent crimes of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault as well as the property crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. The program also collects arrest data for those offenses and an additional 20 offenses that include all other crimes except traffic violations. For more information on the UCR program, see <https://www.bjs.gov/ucrdata/>.