



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 1997: Data for Individual State and Local Agencies with 100 or More Officers

Personnel

Expenditures and pay

Operations

Equipment

Computers and information systems

Policies and programs

Community policing



Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 1997: Data for Individual State and Local Agencies with 100 or More Officers

**By Brian A. Reaves, Ph.D.
and Andrew L. Goldberg**
BJS Statisticians

April 1999, NCJ 171681

Table 1b. Number of full-time employees, sworn officers, officers responding to calls, and percent change in number of full-time employees since 1993 in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of Agency	Full-time employees, 1997			Officers assigned to respond to calls for service		State population	Officers per 10,000 residents	Percent change in number of full-time employees, 1993-97		
	Total	Sworn officers Number	Percent	Number	Percent			Total	Sworn	Civilian
Alabama Department of Public Safety	1,340	716	53 %	382	53 %	4,287,178	2	9 %	22 %	(2) %
Alaska State Troopers	679	321	47	173	54	604,966	5	13	5	22
Arizona Department of Public Safety	1,678	966	58	922	95	4,434,340	2	9	9	10
Arkansas State Police	735	505	69	375	74	2,506,293	2	8	4	19
California Highway Patrol	9,533	6,532	69	5,253	80	31,857,646	2	15	13	20
Colorado State Patrol	803	568	71	531	93	3,816,179	1	7	6	12
Connecticut State Police	1,459	945	65	871	92	3,267,293	3	7	(3)	32
Delaware State Police	763	561	74	330	59	723,475	8	14	15	13
Florida Highway Patrol	2,067	1,637	79	1,495	91	14,418,917	1	(3)	2	(16)
Georgia State Patrol	1,910	826	43	776	94	7,334,274	1	11	(4)	26
Idaho State Police	265	195	74	185	95	1,187,597	2	8	3	25
Illinois State Police	3,660	1,980	54	---	---	11,845,316	2	11	4	19
Indiana State Police	1,877	1,222	65	797	65	5,828,090	2	11	17	1
Iowa State Patrol	554	432	78	360	83	2,848,033	2	(30)	(23)	(48)
Kansas Highway Patrol	741	526	71	452	86	2,579,149	2	(2)	(5)	5
Kentucky State Police	1,606	918	57	578	63	3,882,071	2	(2)	2	(7)
Louisiana State Police	1,375	909	66	617	68	4,340,818	2	35	29	48
Maine State Police	475	337	71	320	95	1,238,566	3	4	5	3
Maryland State Police	2,202	1,516	69	1,014	67	5,060,296	3	(0)	(2)	3
Massachusetts State Police	2,588	2,270	88	1,300	57	6,085,395	4	16	15	22
Michigan State Police	2,950	2,054	70	1,185	58	9,730,925	2	(0)	3	(8)
Minnesota State Patrol	718	499	69	374	75	4,648,596	1	30	11	119
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	520	520	100	325	63	2,710,750	2	(25)	11	(100)
Missouri State Highway Patrol	2,056	1,056	51	733	69	5,363,669	2	10	19	2
Montana Highway Patrol	278	212	76	193	91	876,684	2	9	8	12
Nebraska State Patrol	624	466	75	230	49	1,648,696	3	(1)	(4)	10
Nevada Highway Patrol	547	375	69	365	97	1,600,810	2	10	14	2
New Hampshire State Police	393	289	74	237	82	1,160,213	2	17	17	17
New Jersey State Police	3,521	2,555	73	1,225	48	8,001,850	3	(2)	(3)	1
New Mexico State Police	592	435	73	324	74	1,711,256	3	4	4	6
New York State Police	4,681	3,979	85	2,558	64	18,134,226	2	1	1	3
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	1,719	1,298	76	1,090	84	7,309,055	2	9	5	23
North Dakota Highway Patrol	195	131	67	121	92	642,633	2	3	7	(4)
Ohio State Highway Patrol	2,382	1,354	57	1,218	90	11,162,797	1	1	(1)	3
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	1,290	747	58	712	95	3,295,315	2	23	(7)	121
Oregon State Police	1,339	853	64	514	60	3,196,313	3	22	9	55
Pennsylvania State Police	5,318	4,098	77	2,112	52	12,040,084	3	3	(1)	15
Rhode Island State Police	225	184	82	176	96	988,283	2	0	1	(5)
South Carolina Highway Patrol	1,110	891	80	736	83	3,716,645	2	(8)	(10)	0
South Dakota Highway Patrol	234	154	66	149	97	737,561	2	50	(1)	x
Tennessee Department of Safety	1,731	913	53	---	---	5,307,381	2	12	23	2
Texas Department of Public Safety	6,563	2,757	42	2,260	82	19,091,207	1	15	2	26
Utah Highway Patrol	421	389	92	335	86	2,017,573	2	7	14	(41)
Vermont State Police	404	263	65	177	67	586,461	4	4	(3)	19
Virginia State Police	2,251	1,658	74	924	56	6,666,167	2	(0)	1	(3)
Washington State Patrol	2,016	935	46	736	79	5,519,525	2	1	(6)	8
West Virginia State Police	925	608	66	542	89	1,820,407	3	21	24	17
Wisconsin State Patrol	658	495	75	460	93	5,146,199	1	(1)	3	(10)
Wyoming Highway Patrol	290	156	54	143	92	480,011	3	1	10	(8)

Note: Personnel data for 1997 are for the pay period that included June 30, 1997.
 Personnel data for 1993 are for the pay period that included June 15, 1993.
 Population data are based on Bureau of Census figures for April 1, 1996.
 Figures for number of officers per 10,000 residents are based on all full-time sworn personnel only.
 Numbers in parentheses indicate a negative percent change in number of employees.

x-Percent change could not be calculated because the agency had no civilian employees in 1993.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 2b. Number of full-time and part-time sworn employees, and primary job function of full-time sworn employees in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Number of sworn employees, 1997			Percent of full-time sworn employees working in:						
	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Administration	Field operations	Technical support	Jail operations	Court operations	Other
Alabama Department of Public Safety	716	716	0	100 %	6 %	92 %	2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Alaska State Troopers	321	321	0	100	9	91	1	0	0	0
Arizona Department of Public Safety	966	966	0	100	1	95	3	0	0	0
Arkansas State Police	505	505	0	100	9	89	2	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	6,532	6,532	0	100	5	94	1	0	0	0
Colorado State Patrol	568	568	0	100	7	93	0	0	0	0
Connecticut State Police	945	945	0	100	8	92	0	0	0	0
Delaware State Police	561	561	0	100	2	96	2	0	0	0
Florida Highway Patrol	1,637	1,637	0	100	8	92	0	0	0	0
Georgia State Patrol	826	826	0	100	2	97	0	0	1	0
Idaho State Police	195	195	0	100	3	95	3	0	0	0
Illinois State Police	1,980	1,980	0	100	---	---	---	---	---	---
Indiana State Police	1,222	1,222	0	100	6	94	0	0	0	0
Iowa State Patrol	432	432	0	100	5	95	0	0	0	0
Kansas Highway Patrol	526	526	0	100	5	90	1	0	0	3
Kentucky State Police	918	918	0	100	3	91	6	0	0	0
Louisiana State Police	909	909	0	100	4	96	0	0	0	0
Maine State Police	337	337	0	100	2	95	3	0	0	0
Maryland State Police	1,516	1,516	0	100	8	90	2	0	0	0
Massachusetts State Police	2,270	2,270	0	100	2	98	0	0	0	0
Michigan State Police	2,054	2,054	0	100	13	87	0	0	0	0
Minnesota State Patrol	499	499	0	100	2	98	0	0	0	0
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	520	520	0	100	14	63	24	0	0	0
Missouri State Highway Patrol	1,056	1,056	0	100	7	93	0	0	0	0
Montana Highway Patrol	212	212	0	100	6	94	0	0	0	0
Nebraska State Patrol	466	466	0	100	3	97	0	0	0	0
Nevada Highway Patrol	375	375	0	100	3	97	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire State Police	319	289	30	100	4	94	1	0	0	0
New Jersey State Police	2,555	2,555	0	100	3	61	36	0	0	0
New Mexico State Police	435	435	0	100	2	98	0	0	0	0
New York State Police	3,979	3,979	0	100	1	94	6	0	0	0
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	1,298	1,298	0	100	4	94	2	0	0	0
North Dakota Highway Patrol	131	131	0	100	8	92	0	0	0	0
Ohio State Highway Patrol	1,354	1,354	0	100	10	90	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	747	747	0	100	3	95	2	0	0	0
Oregon State Police	853	853	0	100	6	92	2	0	0	0
Pennsylvania State Police	4,098	4,098	0	100	2	95	3	0	0	0
Rhode Island State Police	184	184	0	100	4	96	0	0	0	0
South Carolina Highway Patrol	891	891	0	100	17	83	0	0	0	0
South Dakota Highway Patrol	154	154	0	100	3	97	0	0	0	0
Tennessee Department of Safety	913	913	0	100	4	95	2	0	0	0
Texas Department of Public Safety	2,757	2,757	0	100	7	82	11	0	0	0
Utah Highway Patrol	389	389	0	100	2	89	0	0	8	0
Vermont State Police	303	263	40	100	13	85	2	0	0	0
Virginia State Police	1,658	1,658	0	100	1	97	2	0	0	0
Washington State Patrol	935	935	0	100	2	96	2	0	0	0
West Virginia State Police	608	608	0	100	6	89	5	0	0	0
Wisconsin State Patrol	495	495	0	100	1	99	0	0	0	0
Wyoming Highway Patrol	156	156	0	100	4	96	1	0	0	0

Note: Data are for the pay period that included June 30, 1997. Administration category includes chief executive of agency, assistants, and other personnel working in an administrative capacity. Finance, personnel, and internal affairs are included. Field operations category includes field officers, detectives, inspectors, supervisors, and other personnel providing direct services. Traffic, patrol, investigations, and special operations are included. Technical support category includes dispatchers, records clerks, data processors, and other personnel providing support services. Communications, fleet management, and training are included. Jail operations category includes correctional officers, guards, cooks, janitors, and other personnel working in the jail. Court operations category includes bailiffs, security guards, process servers, and other personnel who perform court-related duties. Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 3b. Sex, race, and ethnicity of full-time sworn employees in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Percent of full-time sworn employees			Percent of full-time sworn employees					
	Total	Female	Male	Total	American Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic, any race	White, non-Hispanic
Alabama Department of Public Safety	100 %	3 %	97 %	100 %	0 %	0 %	30 %	0 %	70 %
Alaska State Troopers	100	5	95	100	8	2	3	2	85
Arizona Department of Public Safety	100	7	93	100	2	1	2	15	81
Arkansas State Police	100	5	95	100	0	0	14	0	86
California Highway Patrol	100	9	91	100	0	3	4	15	78
Colorado State Patrol	100	4	96	100	1	1	1	10	88
Connecticut State Police	100	7	93	100	1	0	8	6	86
Delaware State Police	100	8	92	100	1	1	9	1	88
Florida Highway Patrol	100	11	89	100	0	1	14	9	76
Georgia State Patrol	100	4	96	100	0	0	16	0	84
Idaho State Police	100	5	95	100	2	0	0	3	96
Illinois State Police	100	---	---	100	---	---	---	---	---
Indiana State Police	100	5	95	100	0	0	8	1	91
Iowa State Patrol	100	3	97	100	0	0	1	1	98
Kansas Highway Patrol	100	6	94	100	1	0	2	1	96
Kentucky State Police	100	3	97	100	0	0	4	0	96
Louisiana State Police	100	2	98	100	1	0	16	0	83
Maine State Police	100	6	94	100	1	0	0	1	99
Maryland State Police	100	9	91	100	0	1	20	1	79
Massachusetts State Police	100	10	90	100	0	1	8	2	89
Michigan State Police	100	12	88	100	2	0	11	4	84
Minnesota State Patrol	100	7	93	100	1	0	1	1	98
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	100	2	98	100	0	0	29	0	70
Missouri State Highway Patrol	100	3	97	100	1	1	6	1	90
Montana Highway Patrol	100	8	92	100	1	0	0	0	98
Nebraska State Patrol	100	5	95	100	0	0	1	2	96
Nevada Highway Patrol	100	6	94	100	0	2	4	6	87
New Hampshire State Police	100	9	91	100	0	0	0	0	100
New Jersey State Police	100	3	97	100	1	1	8	5	86
New Mexico State Police	100	4	96	100	3	0	2	42	53
New York State Police	100	8	92	100	0	0	10	7	82
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	100	1	99	100	1	0	15	0	84
North Dakota Highway Patrol	100	4	96	100	2	0	0	1	98
Ohio State Highway Patrol	100	8	92	100	0	1	11	2	85
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	100	1	99	100	7	0	5	1	87
Oregon State Police	100	6	94	100	2	2	1	2	94
Pennsylvania State Police	100	4	96	100	0	1	10	2	87
Rhode Island State Police	100	7	93	100	0	1	6	1	93
South Carolina Highway Patrol	100	2	98	100	0	0	14	1	85
South Dakota Highway Patrol	100	1	99	100	1	1	0	1	98
Tennessee Department of Safety	100	6	94	100	0	0	9	0	90
Texas Department of Public Safety	100	5	95	100	1	0	10	20	68
Utah Highway Patrol	100	4	96	100	1	1	0	3	96
Vermont State Police	100	6	94	100	0	0	0	0	99
Virginia State Police	100	4	96	100	0	0	7	1	92
Washington State Patrol	100	5	95	100	3	1	4	2	90
West Virginia State Police	100	2	98	100	0	0	3	1	96
Wisconsin State Patrol	100	13	87	100	2	1	3	2	92
Wyoming Highway Patrol	100	1	99	100	0	0	1	0	99

Note: Percentages are based on employee counts for the pay period that included June 30, 1997. American Indian category includes Alaska Natives. Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 4b. Screening methods used in selection of new officer recruits in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Type of screening method									
	Background investigation	Criminal record check	Driving record check	Drug test	Medical exam	Physical agility test	Psychological screen	Polygraph exam	Voice stress analyzer	Written aptitude test
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Idaho State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Illinois State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	X	X	O	X	X	X	X	-	X
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Maine State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	X
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
Massachusetts State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	X	X	R	X	X	X	X	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montana Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X
New Jersey State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
New Mexico State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
New York State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Utah Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	O	X	X	X	X	-	X
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	X
West Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X

Note: List of screening methods is not intended to be exhaustive.

Codes for screening methods are as follows:

- "X"=Agency uses that screening method.
- "-"=Agency does not use that screening method.

Codes for drug testing are as follows:

- "X"=All applicants are tested
- "R"=Randomly selected applicants are tested
- "O"=Other method is used to select applicants to be tested

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 5b. Education, residency, and training requirements in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Requirements for new officer recruits								Annual in-service training hours required of field/patrol officers
	Minimum educational level required				Residency required	Hours of training required			
	4-year degree	2-year degree	Some college*	H.S. diploma		Total	Class	Field	
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	X	S	1,080	760	320	40
Alaska State Troopers	-	-	-	X	S	1,200	680	520	8
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	X	D	905	585	320	8
Arkansas State Police	-	-	-	X	S	840	600	240	0
California Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	S	1,255	1,015	240	9
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	-	-	S	---	---	---	40
Connecticut State Police	-	-	-	X	S	2,012	1,062	950	40
Delaware State Police	-	-	X	-	S	978	498	480	16
Florida Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	D	1,440	1,040	400	10
Georgia State Patrol	-	X	-	-	S	1,874	1,394	480	20
Idaho State Police	-	-	X	-	S	1,200	720	480	40
Illinois State Police	-	X	-	-	S	---	---	---	0
Indiana State Police	-	X	-	-	S	1,379	784	595	16
Iowa State Patrol	-	-	-	X	S	1,246	686	560	0
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	C	---	---	---	40
Kentucky State Police	-	-	X	-	D	880	450	430	40
Louisiana State Police	-	X	-	-	-	680	450	230	36
Maine State Police	-	-	-	X	M	1,310	950	360	40
Maryland State Police	-	-	-	X	S	1,500	1,000	500	18
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	-	X	S	1,120	640	480	40
Michigan State Police	-	-	-	X	S	875	835	40	7
Minnesota State Patrol	-	X	-	-	D	940	640	300	16
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	X	S	---	---	---	0
Missouri State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	D	1,835	1,275	560	16
Montana Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	S	880	560	320	40
Nebraska State Patrol	-	-	-	X	D	1,905	1,185	720	20
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	560	0	560	24
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	X	-	D	791	511	280	40
New Jersey State Police	X	-	-	-	S	1,247	927	320	28
New Mexico State Police	-	-	-	X	D	1,376	1,056	320	20
New York State Police	-	-	X	-	S	1,544	1,064	480	0
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	C	1,580	1,100	480	40
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	1,160	840	320	32
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	D	1,400	920	480	24
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	D	1,350	660	690	34
Oregon State Police	-	-	-	X	D	---	---	---	20
Pennsylvania State Police	-	-	X	-	S	1,597	1,117	480	40
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	-	X	S	1,160	920	240	40
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	C	792	560	232	15
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	S	400	0	400	40
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	X	S	960	800	160	40
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	X	-	-	S	2,149	1,189	960	20
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	C	336	336	0	40
Vermont State Police	-	-	-	X	D	1,170	810	360	30
Virginia State Police	-	-	-	X	D	1,330	1,010	320	20
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	X	D	1,109	789	320	96
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	X	S	960	960	0	40
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	X	-	D	1,080	880	200	24
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	1,075	835	240	20

Note: In-service training requirements based on a period other than 12 months were standardized to that time period.

*Nondegree college requirements only.

Codes for residency requirements are as follows:

- "M"=Within municipality
- "C"=Within county
- "S"=Within State
- "D"=Within specified distance or driving time
- " - " =No requirement

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 6b. Operating expenditure, overtime pay expenditure, and overtime compensatory hours earned in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Fiscal 1997 operating expenditure				Overtime pay and compensatory hours earned by full-time officers during fiscal 1997			
	Total	Per employee	Per officer	Per resident	Overtime pay		Compensatory hours	
					Total	Per officer	Total	Per officer
Alabama Department of Public Safety	\$61,878,839	\$46,178	\$86,423	\$14	\$1,513,338	\$2,114	---	---
Alaska State Troopers	\$44,612,100	\$65,703	\$138,979	\$74	\$1,968,240	\$6,132	6,919	22
Arizona Department of Public Safety	\$94,124,400	\$56,093	\$97,437	\$21	\$2,550,000	\$2,640	38,300	40
Arkansas State Police	\$40,278,819	\$54,801	\$79,760	\$16	\$95,682	\$189	0	0
California Highway Patrol	\$832,124,019	\$87,138	\$127,392	\$26	\$43,039,063	\$6,589	182,726	28
Colorado State Patrol	\$23,180,602	\$28,778	\$40,811	\$6	\$48,241	\$85	---	---
Connecticut State Police	\$145,481,450	\$98,866	\$153,949	\$45	\$12,104,638	\$12,809	0	0
Delaware State Police	\$47,603,500	\$61,623	\$84,855	\$66	\$1,453,574	\$2,591	36,704	65
Florida Highway Patrol	\$137,787,102	\$66,660	\$84,170	\$10	\$614,077	\$375	59,030	36
Georgia State Patrol	\$98,792,341	\$51,724	\$119,603	\$13	\$25,283	\$31	0	0
Idaho State Police	\$15,917,900	\$58,738	\$81,630	\$13	\$614,600	\$3,152	---	---
Illinois State Police	\$247,570,038	\$67,642	\$125,035	\$21	\$3,471,600	\$1,753	6,743	3
Indiana State Police	\$86,786,798	\$46,200	\$71,020	\$15	\$3,600,000	\$2,946	18,000	15
Iowa State Patrol	\$29,000,000	\$51,601	\$67,130	\$10	\$280,000	\$648	34,566	80
Kansas Highway Patrol	\$34,159,589	\$46,037	\$64,942	\$13	\$253,781	\$482	1,548	3
Kentucky State Police	\$92,800,000	\$57,461	\$101,089	\$24	---	---	---	---
Louisiana State Police	\$84,239,749	\$61,265	\$92,673	\$19	\$4,695,325	\$5,165	1,292	1
Maine State Police	\$30,341,761	\$63,877	\$90,035	\$24	\$564,519	\$1,675	17,850	53
Maryland State Police	\$129,707,645	\$58,904	\$85,559	\$26	\$2,326,911	\$1,535	7,510	5
Massachusetts State Police	\$147,991,200	\$57,184	\$65,194	\$24	\$11,871,898	\$5,230	---	---
Michigan State Police	\$277,908,573	\$91,719	\$135,301	\$29	---	---	---	---
Minnesota State Patrol	\$51,833,604	\$72,192	\$103,875	\$11	\$2,317,206	\$4,644	91,810	184
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	\$31,761,981	\$61,081	\$61,081	\$12	---	---	---	---
Missouri State Highway Patrol	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Montana Highway Patrol	\$15,224,779	\$54,667	\$71,815	\$17	\$194,183	\$916	---	---
Nebraska State Patrol	\$32,369,972	\$51,875	\$69,463	\$20	\$846,707	\$1,817	---	---
Nevada Highway Patrol	\$30,960,817	\$56,601	\$82,562	\$19	\$2,919,419	\$7,785	9,100	24
New Hampshire State Police	\$21,565,904	\$52,858	\$70,940	\$19	---	---	---	---
New Jersey State Police	\$162,790,172	\$46,188	\$63,714	\$20	\$10,089,626	\$3,949	157,640	62
New Mexico State Police	\$32,500,000	\$54,899	\$74,713	\$19	\$104,000	\$239	---	---
New York State Police	\$260,079,307	\$54,962	\$65,363	\$14	\$20,944,576	\$5,264	3,120	1
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	\$107,115,265	\$62,313	\$82,523	\$15	\$969,614	\$747	136,940	106
North Dakota Highway Patrol	\$10,229,243	\$51,794	\$78,086	\$16	\$275,119	\$2,100	3,569	27
Ohio State Highway Patrol	\$156,498,772	\$65,701	\$115,583	\$14	\$6,853,740	\$5,062	88,848	66
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	\$66,338,205	\$51,010	\$88,806	\$20	\$0	\$0	23,055	31
Oregon State Police	\$124,636,596	\$93,082	\$146,116	\$39	\$1,700,000	\$1,993	---	---
Pennsylvania State Police	\$393,654,000	\$73,926	\$96,060	\$33	\$10,566,795	\$2,579	---	---
Rhode Island State Police	\$16,065,597	\$71,403	\$87,313	\$16	\$1,240,828	\$6,744	---	---
South Carolina Highway Patrol	\$44,721,387	\$40,181	\$50,192	\$12	\$83,490	\$94	---	---
South Dakota Highway Patrol	\$9,150,786	\$38,940	\$59,421	\$12	\$323,978	\$2,104	0	0
Tennessee Department of Safety	\$57,097,100	\$32,985	\$62,538	\$11	\$1,885,500	\$2,065	---	---
Texas Department of Public Safety	\$241,312,197	\$36,386	\$87,527	\$13	\$2,726,432	\$989	---	---
Utah Highway Patrol	\$24,192,280	\$56,789	\$62,191	\$12	\$116,300	\$299	0	0
Vermont State Police	\$27,690,808	\$61,535	\$97,847	\$47	\$1,469,618	\$5,588	21,227	81
Virginia State Police	\$125,904,082	\$53,897	\$75,937	\$19	\$2,347,882	\$1,416	157,462	95
Washington State Patrol	\$205,514,000	\$101,941	\$219,801	\$37	\$3,991,733	\$4,269	7,771	8
West Virginia State Police	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wisconsin State Patrol	\$39,271,200	\$59,683	\$79,336	\$8	\$1,038,400	\$2,098	4,900	10
Wyoming Highway Patrol	\$11,133,283	\$38,259	\$71,367	\$23	\$382,491	\$2,452	0	0

Note: Data are for fiscal year ending June 30, 1997 or the most recent fiscal year completed prior to that date. Operating expenditure data include gross salaries and wages, employer contributions to employee benefits, jail expenditures (if applicable), and other operating expenditures such as the purchase of supplies, food, and contractual services. Capital expenditures such as equipment purchases and construction costs are not included. Computation of per employee expenditure includes all agency employees with a weight of .5 assigned to part-time employees. Computation of per officer expenditure includes all sworn agency employees with a weight of .5 assigned to part-time officers. Computation of per resident expenditure is based on State population. In some cases, data are estimates provided by agency.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 7b. Starting salaries, collective bargaining, special pay, and officer membership organizations in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Base annual starting salary				Collective bargaining authorized for officers	Types of special pay authorized for officers	Organizations authorized for officer membership		
	Chief executive	Sergeant/ first-line supervisor	Officer with 1 year experience	Entry-level officer			Nonpolice union	Police union	Police association
Alabama Department of Public Safety	\$65,958	\$28,470	\$22,820	\$19,190	-	-	X	X	X
Alaska State Troopers	\$69,333	\$59,063	\$51,943	\$42,275	X	S,M	X	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	\$81,044	\$45,333	\$28,723	\$28,723	-	-	-	-	X
Arkansas State Police	\$73,532	\$24,372	\$20,140	\$20,140	-	E,M	-	-	X
California Highway Patrol	\$109,608	\$46,044	\$37,872	\$37,872	X	E,H,M,S	X	X	X
Colorado State Patrol	\$86,412	\$45,816	\$40,656	\$24,300	-	S	-	-	X
Connecticut State Police	\$76,218	\$44,294	\$38,342	\$37,108	X	S	X	X	X
Delaware State Police	\$95,758	\$50,281	\$35,125	\$29,788	X	E,H,S	X	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	\$52,020	\$30,208	\$25,846	\$23,261	X	E	X	X	X
Georgia State Patrol	---	\$33,198	\$26,514	\$24,054	-	H,M	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	\$47,798	\$29,682	\$27,373	\$25,147	-	S,M	-	-	X
Illinois State Police	---	\$52,656	\$32,508	\$32,508	X	-	X	-	-
Indiana State Police	\$87,148	\$29,258	\$25,124	\$22,438	-	-	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	\$82,950	\$49,504	\$34,132	\$32,593	X	S	X	X	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	\$65,000	\$30,826	\$26,645	\$25,376	X	S,M	-	-	X
Kentucky State Police	\$75,000	\$27,924	\$25,817	\$24,588	-	M	-	-	X
Louisiana State Police	\$85,000	\$23,652	\$20,928	\$20,124	-	S,M	-	-	X
Maine State Police	\$79,352	\$41,480	\$26,041	\$23,899	X	H,M,S	X	-	X
Maryland State Police	\$89,330	\$36,112	\$32,816	\$28,735	X	S	X	X	X
Massachusetts State Police	\$80,000	\$42,116	\$39,009	\$31,140	X	S,E	X	-	X
Michigan State Police	\$96,000	\$49,235	\$36,853	\$28,814	X	H,S	X	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	\$59,341	\$47,961	\$34,661	\$32,823	X	H	X	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	\$70,000	\$33,984	\$29,112	\$22,692	-	E	X	X	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	\$52,000	\$37,728	\$27,120	\$27,120	-	-	-	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	\$54,610	\$27,142	\$22,882	\$22,882	X	-	X	X	X
Nebraska State Patrol	\$66,693	\$31,349	\$27,128	\$23,474	X	-	X	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	\$52,763	\$35,296	\$32,375	\$24,125	-	H,M,S	X	X	X
New Hampshire State Police	\$53,375	\$35,742	\$30,274	\$25,706	X	E	X	X	X
New Jersey State Police	\$94,460	\$45,449	\$38,190	\$34,714	X	S	X	-	X
New Mexico State Police	\$52,273	\$32,354	\$23,732	\$23,146	-	M	-	-	X
New York State Police	\$95,635	\$50,100	\$35,645	\$33,313	X	E,H,S	X	X	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	\$52,523	\$29,250	\$26,080	\$24,838	-	S,M	-	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	\$62,000	\$33,504	\$26,880	\$25,872	-	E,M	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	\$56,618	\$34,486	\$28,725	\$25,147	X	H,S	X	X	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	\$64,176	\$36,286	\$25,000	\$24,454	-	S	-	-	X
Oregon State Police	\$56,904	\$38,244	\$34,836	\$31,872	X	H,M,S	-	-	X
Pennsylvania State Police	\$76,000	\$48,947	\$33,612	\$33,612	X	S	X	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	\$103,503	\$47,986	\$36,164	\$33,000	X	E	X	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	---	\$23,433	\$19,259	\$19,259	-	M	X	X	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	\$53,664	\$28,038	\$23,192	\$23,192	-	-	-	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	\$48,780	\$27,900	\$23,976	\$22,944	-	H	X	X	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	\$90,000	\$40,884	\$30,084	\$23,796	-	H	-	X	X
Utah Highway Patrol	\$59,153	\$36,310	\$24,847	\$24,847	-	-	-	-	X
Vermont State Police	\$59,384	\$32,323	\$23,982	\$20,488	X	S,M	X	-	X
Virginia State Police	\$99,323	\$33,421	\$25,582	\$23,401	-	-	-	-	X
Washington State Patrol	\$97,000	\$48,912	\$35,748	\$31,776	-	E,H,S	-	-	X
West Virginia State Police	---	---	---	---	-	-	-	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	\$76,234	\$33,050	\$29,760	\$29,070	X	H,S	X	-	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	\$46,368	\$24,888	\$22,536	\$20,460	-	S	-	-	X

Note: Codes for collective bargaining and officer membership organizations are as follows:

- "X"=Agency authorizes collective bargaining or membership organization.
- "-"=Agency does not authorize collective bargaining or membership organization.

Codes for special pay are as follows:

- "E"=Educational incentive pay
- "H"=Hazardous duty pay
- "M"=Merit pay
- "S"=Shift differential pay
- "-"=None of the above pay types are authorized

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 8b. Patrol allocation in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies using patrol type and percent of all patrol units accounted for:							Percent of officers* on patrol per 24 hours	Percent of units with two officers
	Auto	Motor-cycle	Foot	Bicycle	Horse	Marine			
Alabama Department of Public Safety	R 100 %	S 0 %	- 0 %	- 0 %	- 0 %	- 0 %	35 %	0 %	
Alaska State Troopers	R 47	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	R 47	7	0	
Arizona Department of Public Safety	R ---	R ---	R ---	S ---	- 0	- 0	---	---	
Arkansas State Police	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	46	0	
California Highway Patrol	R 88	R 11	R 0	R 0	R 0	- 0	51	22	
Colorado State Patrol	R 99	R 1	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	31	0	
Connecticut State Police	R 96	R 3	- 0	- 0	- 0	R 0	13	0	
Delaware State Police	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	S 0	7	0	
Florida Highway Patrol	R ---	R ---	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	---	---	
Georgia State Patrol	R 98	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	56	0	
Idaho State Police	R 100	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	30	0	
Illinois State Police	R ---	R ---	S 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	---	---	
Indiana State Police	R 100	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	S 0	43	0	
Iowa State Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	29	0	
Kansas Highway Patrol	R 100	S 0	- 0	R 0	- 0	- 0	43	0	
Kentucky State Police	R 100	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	43	0	
Louisiana State Police	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	55	0	
Maine State Police	R 100	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	26	0	
Maryland State Police	R 98	R 1	R 1	R 0	- 0	S 0	41	0	
Massachusetts State Police	R ---	S 0	- 0	R ---	S 0	R ---	---	---	
Michigan State Police	R 98	R 2	S 0	S 0	- 0	S 0	28	24	
Minnesota State Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	21	0	
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	28	0	
Missouri State Highway Patrol	R 100	- 0	S 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	33	0	
Montana Highway Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	26	0	
Nebraska State Patrol	R 100	- 0	S 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	26	0	
Nevada Highway Patrol	R 97	R 3	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	66	0	
New Hampshire State Police	R 94	R 6	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	43	0	
New Jersey State Police	R 95	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	R 5	14	24	
New Mexico State Police	R 100	S 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	S 0	34	0	
New York State Police	R ---	- 0	- 0	R ---	- 0	R ---	---	---	
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	R 99	R 1	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	58	0	
North Dakota Highway Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	58	0	
Ohio State Highway Patrol	R 96	- 0	R 3	- 0	- 0	- 0	34	0	
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	R 93	- 0	- 0	R 4	- 0	R 3	35	4	
Oregon State Police	R 82	R 7	R 3	R 3	S 0	R 4	7	0	
Pennsylvania State Police	R 100	R 0	S 0	- 0	S 0	- 0	22	19	
Rhode Island State Police	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	20	24	
South Carolina Highway Patrol	R 98	R 2	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	66	0	
South Dakota Highway Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	68	0	
Tennessee Department of Safety	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	S 0	37	0	
Texas Department of Public Safety	R ---	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	---	---	
Utah Highway Patrol	R 100	S 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	18	0	
Vermont State Police	R 95	- 0	S 0	- 0	- 0	R 5	35	0	
Virginia State Police	R 99	R 1	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	28	0	
Washington State Patrol	R 95	R 4	- 0	R 1	- 0	- 0	23	0	
West Virginia State Police	R ---	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	---	---	
Wisconsin State Patrol	R 99	R 1	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	40	0	
Wyoming Highway Patrol	R 100	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	- 0	54	0	

Note: The codes for patrol use are as follows:

- "R"=Patrol type is used on a routine basis.
- "S"=Patrol type is used for special events only.
- "-"=Patrol type is not used.

All percents in table are based on the average of two selected 24-hour periods representing a Wednesday and a Saturday. Only patrol shifts of 7 hours or longer that began during these time periods are included.

Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding or because of the use of patrol types other than those listed.

*Part-time officers are excluded from the calculation.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 9b. Communication systems operated and telephone calls for service received, by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agency communications systems			Mass notification system		Number of telephone calls for service received during 12-month period ending June 30, 1997			
	Dispatch system	Emergency 9-1-1 system	3-digit non-emergency number	Fax	Phone	9-1-1 emergency system		Non-emergency number	
						Total	Per officer*	Total	Per officer*
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Alaska State Troopers	X	B	-	-	-	29,059	91	33,095	103
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	B	-	-	-	59,307	61	165,902	172
Arkansas State Police	X	B	-	-	-	60,000	119	105,000	208
California Highway Patrol	C	B	-	-	-	2,939,913	450	2,489,971	381
Colorado State Patrol	C	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Connecticut State Police	X	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Delaware State Police	X	E	-	-	X	515,184	918	---	---
Florida Highway Patrol	C	-	-	X	-	0	0	---	---
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Idaho State Police	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Illinois State Police	C	B	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Indiana State Police	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Iowa State Patrol	X	B	-	-	X	105,774	245	1,579,997	3,657
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Kentucky State Police	C	E	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Louisiana State Police	-	B	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Maine State Police	C	B	-	X	-	17,700	53	69,958	208
Maryland State Police	X	B	-	X	-	90,300	60	259,370	171
Massachusetts State Police	C	B	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Michigan State Police	X	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Minnesota State Patrol	X	E	-	X	-	612,000	1,226	550,000	1,102
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	C	E	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	E	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Montana Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Nebraska State Patrol	X	B	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Nevada Highway Patrol	C	E	X	-	-	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire State Police	X	E	-	X	-	---	---	---	---
New Jersey State Police	C	E	-	-	-	1,120,000	438	205,000	80
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	X	-	2,095	5	188,774	434
New York State Police	C	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	C	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	E	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	B	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	E	X	-	-	---	---	---	---
Oregon State Police	C	B	-	-	X	---	---	---	---
Pennsylvania State Police	X	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Rhode Island State Police	X	E	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
South Carolina Highway Patrol	C	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Texas Department of Public Safety	C	B	-	X	X	---	---	---	---
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Vermont State Police	C	B	-	X	-	11,928	42	41,915	148
Virginia State Police	C	B	X	-	-	38,090	23	62,686	38
Washington State Patrol	C	E	-	-	X	395,000	422	90,000	96
West Virginia State Police	X	B	-	-	-	---	---	---	---
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---
Wyoming Highway Patrol	C	-	-	-	-	0	0	---	---

Note: Codes for dispatch and mass notification systems are as follows:

- "C"=Agency operates computerized system (dispatch only).
- "X"=Agency operates system
- "-"=Agency does not operate system.

Codes for emergency 9-1-1 system are as follows:

- "B"=Agency participates in a basic 9-1-1 system.
- "E"=Agency participates in an expanded/enhanced 9-1-1 system.
- "-"=Agency does not participate in a 9-1-1 system.

Participation in a 9-1-1 system is defined as the ability to dispatch a unit as a result of a call to 9-1-1. Calls for service totals may include referrals from other agencies.

In some cases, calls for service data are estimates provided by agency.

*Ratio is calculated using the number of full-time officers whose regular assigned duties included responding to calls for service.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 10b. Traffic, vehicle, and special public safety functions performed by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Traffic and vehicle-related functions					Special public safety functions			
	Accident investigation	Parking enforcement	School crossing services	Traffic direction and control	Traffic law enforcement	Animal control	Civil defense	Emergency services	
								Fire	Medical
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
California Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Connecticut State Police	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	X
Delaware State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Indiana State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Iowa State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Maine State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Maryland State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Massachusetts State Police	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
Michigan State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-
Minnesota State Patrol	X	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Montana Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Nevada Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
New York State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
Pennsylvania State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
Virginia State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Washington State Patrol	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
West Virginia State Police	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X

Note: The codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency has primary responsibility for performing that function.

"-"=Agency does not have primary responsibility for performing that function.

Table 11b. Special operations, drug enforcement activities, and investigative support functions performed by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies with primary responsibility for special operations functions				Officers assigned to drug enforcement		Agencies with primary responsibility for investigative support functions		
	Bomb disposal	Search and rescue	SWAT*	Underwater recovery	Special unit	Task force	Ballistics testing	Crime lab services	Fingerprint processing
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	52	13	-	-	X
Alaska State Troopers	-	X	X	X	0	14	X	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	76	47	X	X	X
Arkansas State Police	-	-	X	-	34	5	-	-	X
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	15	25	-	-	-
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	X	-	0	0	-	-	-
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	X	0	40	X	X	X
Delaware State Police	X	-	X	-	38	2	-	-	X
Florida Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	66	4	-	-	-
Georgia State Patrol	-	X	-	-	10	13	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	-	-	X	X	142	0	X	X	X
Indiana State Police	-	-	-	-	55	6	-	X	-
Iowa State Patrol	-	X	X	-	0	0	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	3	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	-	48	0	X	X	X
Louisiana State Police	X	-	X	-	55	0	-	X	X
Maine State Police	X	-	X	X	0	2	X	X	-
Maryland State Police	-	X	X	X	---	---	X	X	X
Massachusetts State Police	X	X	X	X	12	23	X	X	X
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	-	0	125	X	X	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	X	X	-	1	0	-	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	X	-	6	0	X	X	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	30	10	X	X	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	X	-	X	-	16	24	X	X	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	X	-	14	1	X	X	X
New Jersey State Police	X	X	X	X	76	0	X	X	X
New Mexico State Police	X	X	X	X	39	0	-	-	-
New York State Police	X	X	X	X	206	69	X	X	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	34	0	-	X	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	20	0	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	-	X	X	-	17	17	X	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	-	-	X	-	117	0	X	X	X
Rhode Island State Police	-	X	X	X	6	0	-	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	20	0	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	11	0	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	-	X	X	18	0	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	X	X	X	0	0	X	X	X
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	0	0	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	0	5	X	X	X
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	141	40	-	-	X
Washington State Patrol	X	-	X	-	12	17	X	X	-
West Virginia State Police	X	-	X	-	56	5	X	X	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-

Note: Officers assigned to a special drug enforcement unit may have also been assigned to a drug task force. Special unit and task force totals exclude part-time officers.

Codes for agency functions are as follows:

- "X"=Agency has primary responsibility for performing that function.
- "-"=Agency does not have primary responsibility for performing that function.

*Special Weapons and Tactics

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 12b. Court-related functions and detention facilities of State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Court-related functions			Detention facilities		Lockup characteristics			
	Execute arrest warrants	Provide court security	Serve civil process			Adult facilities		Juvenile facilities	
				Jail	Lockup	Total capacity	Maximum hold time	Total capacity	Maximum hold time
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	-	X	10	24	-	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	-	X	8	1	-	-
Arkansas State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut State Police	X	-	-	-	X	36	48	24	12
Delaware State Police	X	-	-	-	X	8	24	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa State Patrol	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland State Police	X	-	-	-	X	46	12	23	12
Massachusetts State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota State Patrol	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana Highway Patrol	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	X	-	-	-	X	110	8	-	-
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island State Police	X	-	-	-	X	25	24	6	6
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency performs function or operates facility.

"-"=Agency does not perform function or operate facility.

Lockup facility is defined as a temporary holding facility, physically separate from a jail. Maximum holding times for lockups are in hours.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 13b. Vehicle use policies, number of vehicles operated, and number of animals maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Number of cars operated		Percent of cars that are marked	Marked vehicle use policy for officers		Number of off-land vehicles operated			Number of animals maintained	
	Total	Per 100 officers		Commuting purposes	Personal use allowed	Boats	Heli-copters	Planes	Dogs	Horses
Alabama Department of Public Safety	842	98	77 %	X	X	0	8	5	3	0
Alaska State Troopers	270	59	91	X	X	6	2	5	8	0
Arizona Department of Public Safety	851	77	78	X	-	0	5	4	18	0
Arkansas State Police	460	71	68	X	-	0	1	4	15	0
California Highway Patrol	2,446	37	98	X	-	0	9	14	33	4
Colorado State Patrol	513	72	75	X	-	0	0	5	0	0
Connecticut State Police	1,446	133	60	X	X	2	0	3	40	0
Delaware State Police	753	107	47	X	-	2	4	2	19	0
Florida Highway Patrol	2,029	114	84	X	-	0	3	11	35	0
Georgia State Patrol	978	101	90	X	-	0	14	2	8	0
Idaho State Police	160	48	100	X	-	0	0	0	5	0
Illinois State Police	2,400	113	54	X	X	0	1	2	30	0
Indiana State Police	1,465	108	50	X	X	20	8	6	5	0
Iowa State Patrol	445	78	90	X	-	0	0	9	3	0
Kansas Highway Patrol	415	62	96	X	-	0	3	3	15	0
Kentucky State Police	1,201	113	50	X	-	0	2	3	2	0
Louisiana State Police	1,230	117	67	X	X	0	4	3	12	0
Maine State Police	418	88	61	X	X	0	0	2	22	0
Maryland State Police	1,319	80	64	X	X	2	12	3	40	0
Massachusetts State Police	2,300	95	70	X	-	3	3	1	27	0
Michigan State Police	2,040	93	46	X	-	4	2	3	24	0
Minnesota State Patrol	504	79	84	X	-	0	3	7	1	0
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	589	89	80	X	-	0	2	2	5	0
Missouri State Highway Patrol	1,073	90	52	X	-	0	7	11	13	0
Montana Highway Patrol	212	60	97	X	-	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska State Patrol	449	74	70	X	-	0	1	3	16	0
Nevada Highway Patrol	376	73	97	X	-	0	0	2	4	0
New Hampshire State Police	482	112	63	X	-	0	2	1	15	0
New Jersey State Police	1,909	71	35	-	-	82	6	1	5	0
New Mexico State Police	505	88	60	X	-	5	1	3	5	0
New York State Police	2,087	51	41	-	-	15	6	4	25	0
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	1,328	92	83	X	-	0	12	0	12	0
North Dakota Highway Patrol	132	49	99	X	-	0	0	2	3	0
Ohio State Highway Patrol	1,368	92	74	X	-	0	2	12	12	0
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	959	108	90	X	-	112	0	9	14	0
Oregon State Police	450	45	71	X	-	99	1	8	4	0
Pennsylvania State Police	2,025	48	44	X	-	0	7	5	20	30
Rhode Island State Police	180	55	39	X	-	1	0	0	7	0
South Carolina Highway Patrol	1,080	105	83	X	X	0	0	0	7	0
South Dakota Highway Patrol	157	53	96	X	-	2	1	2	11	0
Tennessee Department of Safety	794	75	83	X	-	1	7	0	19	0
Texas Department of Public Safety	2,683	93	68	X	-	2	7	8	27	0
Utah Highway Patrol	350	66	86	X	-	0	2	3	0	0
Vermont State Police	290	72	66	X	-	19	0	0	10	0
Virginia State Police	2,248	125	53	X	-	1	6	4	40	0
Washington State Patrol	796	74	92	X	-	0	0	8	0	0
West Virginia State Police	---	---	---	X	-	0	2	1	12	0
Wisconsin State Patrol	500	79	70	X	-	0	0	3	0	0
Wyoming Highway Patrol	165	56	97	X	-	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Ratio of cars per 100 officers is based on full-time officers only.

Codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency allows this type of vehicle use.

"-"=Agency does not allow this type of vehicle use.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 14b. Sidearm and body armor policies for field/patrol officers in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Type and caliber of sidearm authorized or supplied								Protective body armor policies		
	Revolver			Semi-automatic					Supplied	Cash allowance	Wear required
	.357	.38	Other	.40	.45	9mm	10mm	Other			
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	Some
Alaska State Troopers	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	All
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	A	S	S	-	-	Some	All	Some
Arkansas State Police	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	All
California Highway Patrol	A	A	-	S	A	A	A	-	All	None	Some
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	-	A	A	A	A	A	None	None	None
Connecticut State Police	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
Delaware State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	All	None	All
Florida Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	None
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	All
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	All	None	Some
Illinois State Police	A	A	-	A	A	S	-	A	All	None	None
Indiana State Police	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	S	All	None	None
Iowa State Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
Kansas Highway Patrol	A	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	All	None	None
Kentucky State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S	All	None	Some
Louisiana State Police	A	A	-	-	S	S	-	A	All	All	All
Maine State Police	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	S	All	None	None
Maryland State Police	-	-	-	S	A	A	-	-	All	None	All
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	S	All	None	All
Michigan State Police	-	S	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	All
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	None	All	None
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
Missouri State Highway Patrol	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	All	None	None
Montana Highway Patrol	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	A	All	None	None
Nebraska State Patrol	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	All	None	None
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	All	None	None
New Jersey State Police	A	A	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	All
New Mexico State Police	S	-	-	A	S	S	A	A	All	None	All
New York State Police	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	None
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	A	A	A	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	Some
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	All	None	None
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	All
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	-	All	None	None
Oregon State Police	-	-	A	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	Some
Pennsylvania State Police	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	All	None	None
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	All
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	Some
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	Some	Some	Some
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
Texas Department of Public Safety	S	-	-	-	S	S	-	S	All	None	Some
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	All	None	Some
Vermont State Police	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	None
Virginia State Police	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	None
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	All	None	None
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-	All	None	Some
Wisconsin State Patrol	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	A	Some	Some	None
Wyoming Highway Patrol	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	All	None	None

Note: Codes for sidearms are as follows:

- "A"=Authorized for use, but not supplied to field/patrol officers
- "S"=Supplied to field/patrol officers

Body armor policies apply to "all", "some", or "none" of the agency's field/patrol officers.

Table 15b. Types of nonlethal weapons authorized for use by officers in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Impact devices			Chemical agents						Other weapons/actions			
	Baton	Rubber bullets	Soft projectile	Personal issue			Tactical operations			Capture net	Choke/carotid hold	Electrical device	Flash/bang grenade
				Pepper spray	Tear gas	CS	Pepper spray	Tear gas	CS				
Alabama Department of Public Safety	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X
Alaska State Troopers	C	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	C,P,T	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Arkansas State Police	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	X
California Highway Patrol	C,P	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	C	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Connecticut State Police	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
Delaware State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Florida Highway Patrol	P	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Georgia State Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Illinois State Police	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Indiana State Police	C,P	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	C,P	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-
Kentucky State Police	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-
Louisiana State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X
Maine State Police	T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Maryland State Police	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X
Massachusetts State Police	P,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
Michigan State Police	C,T	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	C	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	C,P	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	P	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	C,P	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
New Jersey State Police	P	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X
New Mexico State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
New York State Police	T	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	C,P	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	T	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	C,T	-	-	X	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	C,P,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X
Oregon State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania State Police	C	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	C	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	P	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	C	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-
Vermont State Police	T	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X
Washington State Patrol	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	C	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	C,T	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for nonlethal weapons are as follows:

- "X"=Agency authorizes the use of that type of nonlethal weapon.
- "-"=Agency does not authorize the use of that type of nonlethal weapon.

Codes for types of batons authorized are as follows:

- "C"=Collapsible baton
- "P"=PR-24 baton
- "T"=Traditional baton

Chemical agents are defined as follows:

- Pepper spray=Oleoreosin capsicum (OC)
- Tear gas=Chloroacetaphenone (CN)
- CS=Orthochlorobenzalmalononitrile

Table 16b. Use of video cameras, night vision/electro-optic equipment, and vehicle pursuit devices by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Video cameras			Night vision/electro-optic			Vehicle-related devices		
	In patrol cars	Surveillance		Image intensifier	Infrared/thermal imager	Laser range finder	Electrical/engine disruption	Stolen vehicle tracking	Tire deflation spikes
		Fixed-site	Mobile						
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
California Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X
Connecticut State Police	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	-
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	-
Georgia State Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	X
Idaho State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Illinois State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X
Kentucky State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
Maine State Police	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
Maryland State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
Minnesota State Patrol	X	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
New Mexico State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
New York State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X
Utah Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Vermont State Police	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Virginia State Police	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
West Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for table are as follows:

- "X"=Agency uses that type of equipment.
- "-"=Agency does not use that type of equipment.

Table 17b. In-field use of computers by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Types of mobile computers or terminal used				Primary field report transmission method		Types of information to which in-field officers have direct computer access:			
	Car-mounted		Hand-held	Laptop	Criminal incidents	Traffic incidents	Calls for service	Criminal histories	Driving records	Vehicle records
	Digital terminal	Digital computer	digital terminal							
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	X	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	-	-	-	-	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Arkansas State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Colorado State Patrol	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Connecticut State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	X	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	X	-	-	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	-	-
Indiana State Police	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	X	-	X	X
Iowa State Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	-	-	-	-	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Maine State Police	-	X	-	X	CM	PR	-	-	-	-
Maryland State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts State Police	-	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Michigan State Police	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	X	-	-	PR	PR	-	-	X	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	-	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	CM	CM	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	X	-	X	X
New York State Police	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	DD	PR	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	-	-	-	X	CM	PR	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island State Police	X	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	PR	PR	X	X	X	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	X	-	-	X	PR	WT	-	X	X	X
Vermont State Police	-	-	-	X	CM	PR	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	X	-	X	PR	PR	-	X	X	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	PR	PR	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for types of computers and computer accessible information are as follows:

"X"=Officers in field use that type of computer or have direct access to that type of information via computer.

"-"=Officers in field do not use that type of information or do not have direct access to that type of information via computer.

Codes for field report transmission methods are as follows:

"CM"=Computer medium (e.g., disk transfer)

"DD"=Data download (e.g., laptop download)

"PR"=Paper report

"WT"=Wireless transmission (e.g. cellular, UHF)

---Primary field report transmission method was not provided by an agency or was not applicable to an agency.

Table 18b. Use of digital imaging, automated fingerprint identification systems (AFIS), and computer mapping by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agency use of digital imaging for:			Agency AFIS facilities			Types of data that agency geocodes and maps*		
	Finger-prints	Mug shots	Suspect composites	System ownership		Remote access terminal	Arrests	Calls for service	Incidents
				Exclusive	Shared				
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas State Police	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
California Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X
Connecticut State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
Delaware State Police	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
Florida Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	X	X
Indiana State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
Iowa State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-
Maine State Police	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-
Maryland State Police	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
Michigan State Police	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	X	-	X	-	X	X	X	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
New Mexico State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
New York State Police	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	X
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency has facility or uses procedure.

"-"=Agency does not have facility or does not use procedure.

*Excludes agencies that did not indicate they used computers for crime mapping

Table 19b. Types of computerized files maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies maintaining computerized files pertaining to:									
	Alarms	Arrests	Calls for service	Crime analysis (linked)	Criminal history records	Driver's license records	Evidence	Field interviews	Incident reports	Inventory
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	X	X	X
Arkansas State Police	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
Connecticut State Police	-	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	X	X
Delaware State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	X	X
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X
Idaho State Police	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	X	X
Illinois State Police	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indiana State Police	-	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
Kentucky State Police	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X
Louisiana State Police	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	X
Maine State Police	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
Maryland State Police	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	X	X
Michigan State Police	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	-	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
New Mexico State Police	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X
New York State Police	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X
Oregon State Police	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	-	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X
Rhode Island State Police	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	X	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X
Utah Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X
Virginia State Police	-	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	X
Washington State Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
West Virginia State Police	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	X	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	X

Note: Codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency maintains that type of information in a computerized format.

"-"=Agency does not maintain that type of information in a computerized format.

Table 20b. Additional types of computerized files maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies maintaining computerized files pertaining to:									
	Payroll	Personnel	Stolen property	Summons	Traffic accidents	Traffic citations	Uniform Crime Reports		Vehicle registration	Warrants
							NIBRS*	Summary		
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	-
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	-
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Connecticut State Police	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
Delaware State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indiana State Police	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	-
Maine State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	X	X
Massachusetts State Police	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	X
Michigan State Police	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X
Montana Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	-
New Mexico State Police	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	X
New York State Police	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
Utah Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
West Virginia State Police	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X

Note: The codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency maintains that type of information in a computerized format.

"-"=Agency does not maintain that type of information in a computerized format.

*National Incident-Based Reporting System

Table 21b. Written policy directives maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies with a written policy directive pertaining to:										
	Confidential funds	Discretionary arrest	Domestic disputes	Employee counseling	Homeless persons	Juveniles	Maximum work hours	Mentally ill persons	Off-duty work	Pursuit driving	Strip searches
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	R	-
Arkansas State Police	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
California Highway Patrol	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Georgia State Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Illinois State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	-
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	X
Louisiana State Police	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Maine State Police	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	J	-
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	J	X
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	J	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	J	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	R	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
New Jersey State Police	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	O	-
New York State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	J	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	J	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Rhode Island State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	J	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	J	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	R	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	J	X
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	J	-
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	-
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
West Virginia State Police	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	R	-

Note: Codes for policy directives are as follows:

- "X"=Agency maintains policy directive pertaining to that topic.
- "-"=Agency does not maintain policy directive pertaining to that topic.

Codes for policy directives pertaining to pursuit driving are as follows:

- "J"=Judgmental policy (agency leaves vehicle pursuit decisions to officers' discretion)
- "R"=Restrictive policy (agency restricts vehicle pursuits according to specific criteria such as type of offense or speed)
- "O"=Agency has other type of policy pertaining to vehicle pursuits.

Table 22b. Policies and procedures pertaining to excessive force complaints maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Written policy directives			Jurisdiction has civilian complaint review board	Person to whom board reports	External* review of complaints required	Person who makes final disciplinary decision	Right to administrative appeal of decision	
	Citizen complaints	Use of deadly force	Use of nonlethal force					Civilian	Officer
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	LEX	-	LEX	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Idaho State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Illinois State Police	X	X	-	-	-	X	OTH	-	X
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	GEX	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Maine State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	-
Massachusetts State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	GEX	X	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New Jersey State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New Mexico State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New York State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	OSP	-	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Utah Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	GEX	X	GEX	-	X
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
West Virginia State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X

Note: The codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency has policy or procedure.

"-"=Agency does not have policy or procedure.

The codes for civilian complaint review board are as follows:

"X"=Agency's jurisdiction has a civilian complaint review board, but it does not have independent investigative authority with subpoena powers.

"-"=Agency's jurisdiction does not have a civilian complaint review board.

The codes for civilian complaint review board accountability and final disciplinary decisions are as follows:

"GEX"=Government executive

"LEX"=Law enforcement executive

"OSP"=Other sworn personnel

"OTH"=Other person(s) not listed above

*External to the chain of command where the accused officer is assigned.

Table 23b. Special units for youth and family problems operated by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies operating a special unit with full-time personnel and number of personnel assigned:						
	Child abuse	Domestic violence	Drug education in schools	Gangs	Juvenile crime	Missing children	Youth outreach
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	PO	PO	-	-	0/2	-
Alaska State Troopers	PO	PO	-	-	-	1	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	1/4	39/6	-	-	-
Arkansas State Police	10	-	DP	-	PO	DP	DP
California Highway Patrol	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO	PO	DP
Colorado State Patrol	-	PO	DP	DP	DP	-	DP
Connecticut State Police	PO	PO	1	19/3	DP	PO	-
Delaware State Police	10	6	5	2	10	PO	1
Florida Highway Patrol	PO	PO	-	DP	DP	PO	PO
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	23	10	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	PO	PO	-	PO	-	-
Illinois State Police	PO	PO	7/1	19/1	DP	PO	-
Indiana State Police	PO	PO	-	2	PO	0/3	1
Iowa State Patrol	PO	PO	4	-	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	PO	PO	DP	DP	PO	-	-
Kentucky State Police	PO	1	1	PO	PO	PO	PO
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine State Police	DP	PO	DP	-	-	PO	-
Maryland State Police	PO	PO	24	-	PO	DP	DP
Massachusetts State Police	PO	PO	DP	DP	PO	PO	-
Michigan State Police	PO	PO	17	PO	PO	PO	PO
Minnesota State Patrol	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	DP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	DP	PO
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	DP	-	PO	-	PO
Nebraska State Patrol	6	DP	7/3	6/1	DP	0/1	1
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	PO	1/1	DP	PO	PO	DP	-
New Jersey State Police	DP	PO	12	5/1	PO	5/2	DP
New Mexico State Police	DP	DP	-	DP	-	-	-
New York State Police	DP	-	DP	4/1	0/2	3/1	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	PO	PO	PO	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	PO	PO	PO
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	PO	20	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	DP	1	9	4	PO	PO	-
Pennsylvania State Police	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	1	DP
Rhode Island State Police	DP	DP	DP	DP	DP	0/1	PO
South Carolina Highway Patrol	PO	-	DP	-	PO	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	PO	DP	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	-	-	DP	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	12	DP	DP	DP	PO	PO	-
Virginia State Police	PO	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO
Washington State Patrol	PO	PO	-	-	PO	DP	PO
West Virginia State Police	-	PO	-	-	-	0/1	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	PO	PO	DP	-	-	-	DP
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	PO	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Special unit personnel data include only those personnel assigned on a full-time basis. Data presented are for sworn personnel unless the agency has civilian personnel assigned to the unit. In such cases, the data are presented in a "sworn/civilian" format. For agencies without a particular type of special unit with personnel assigned on a full-time basis, the codes are as follows:

"DP"=Agency has specially designated personnel assigned to address to this task or problem as needed.

"PO"=Agency has special policies or procedures that address this task or problem, but no specially designated personnel.

"-"=Agency has no special policies or procedures, or specially designated personnel to address this task or problem.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 24b. Additional special units operated by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies operating a special unit with full-time personnel and number of personnel assigned:								
	Bias/hate crime	Community crime prevention	Crime analysis	Drunk drivers	Environmental crimes	Prosecutor relations	Repeat offenders	Research and planning	Victim assistance
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	2/2	DP
Alaska State Troopers	PO	-	PO	PO	1	PO	-	1	PO
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	0/9	PO	-	-	-	1/4	PO
Arkansas State Police	PO	DP	2/2	DP	-	DP	-	DP	-
California Highway Patrol	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO	DP	PO	18/26	PO
Colorado State Patrol	PO	-	DP	DP	DP	DP	-	1	0/4
Connecticut State Police	DP	PO	0/13	PO	-	-	-	3/1	PO
Delaware State Police	PO	3	DP	PO	-	-	-	3	1/6
Florida Highway Patrol	PO	Highway	0/1	DP	-	DP	-	0/2	PO
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	---	-	-	-	1/1	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	PO	PO	-	-	4	-
Illinois State Police	PO	PO	0/28	PO	-	-	-	4/26	PO
Indiana State Police	-	DP	8/9	PO	-	-	-	1/1	PO
Iowa State Patrol	PO	PO	-	PO	-	-	-	2/1	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	4	-	DP	-	1/2	-
Kentucky State Police	PO	PO	1/10	PO	1	-	-	1/6	PO
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	DP	DP	-	-	DP	-
Maine State Police	DP	PO	-	PO	-	-	-	1	-
Maryland State Police	PO	24	6/12	PO	4	PO	PO	6/4	PO
Massachusetts State Police	PO	DP	PO	-	-	DP	-	DP	PO
Michigan State Police	PO	65	25/4	1	-	65	PO	1	PO
Minnesota State Patrol	-	PO	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	PO
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	DP	-	DP	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	DP	DP	0/3	PO	-	DP	PO	4/3	PO
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	DP	PO	-	-	-	DP	PO
Nebraska State Patrol	7/1	PO	2/3	DP	3	6	26	1/1	PO
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	DP	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	-	PO	DP	PO	-	DP	-	2	DP
New Jersey State Police	-	12	1/7	DP	-	PO	-	8/2	PO
New Mexico State Police	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-	DP	-
New York State Police	DP	DP	3/2	DP	-	-	-	5/6	PO
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	DP	-	PO	DP	-	-	-	4/2	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	PO	PO	PO	-	PO	PO	DP	PO
Ohio State Highway Patrol	PO	-	3/2	---	-	-	-	5/5	PO
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2/1	-
Oregon State Police	PO	DP	0/2	PO	1	7	-	1	-
Pennsylvania State Police	1	DP	DP	1	-	-	-	16/16	DP
Rhode Island State Police	DP	DP	0/1	DP	-	-	-	3	PO
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-	-	DP
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	PO	-	-	-	DP	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	9/1	-	-	-	5/6	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	6	-	PO	PO	0/1	-
Vermont State Police	PO	DP	DP	DP	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	DP	DP	PO	PO	PO	PO	-	3	PO
Washington State Patrol	PO	-	-	DP	-	PO	PO	0/4	PO
West Virginia State Police	-	-	1/3	PO	-	-	-	2/1	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	DP	-	0/5	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	PO	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Special unit personnel data include only those personnel assigned on a full-time basis. Data presented are for sworn personnel unless the agency has civilian personnel assigned to the unit. In such cases, the data are presented in a "sworn/civilian" format. For agencies without a particular type of special unit with personnel assigned on a full-time basis, the codes are as follows:

- "DP"=Agency has specially designated personnel assigned to address to this task or problem as needed.
- "PO"=Agency has special policies or procedures that address this task or problem, but no specially designated personnel.
- "-"=Agency has no special policies or procedures, or specially designated personnel to address this task or problem.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 25b. Community policing plans, training, personnel, and facilities in State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agency community policing plan	Agency personnel receiving community policing training			Full-time community policing unit personnel	Number of full-time:		Neighborhood/community substations	
		Officer recruits	In-service officers	Civilian personnel		Community policing officers	School resource officers	Fixed	Mobile
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	All	All	Some	-	0	0	0	0
Alaska State Troopers	FW	Some	Some	Some	PO	8	0	0	0
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	All	Some	Some	-	0	0	0	0
Arkansas State Police	FW	All	Some	None	15	60	0	12	0
California Highway Patrol	FW	All	Most	None	DP	0	127	32	0
Colorado State Patrol	FW	All	All	None	DP	0	0	35	0
Connecticut State Police	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Delaware State Police	FW	All	All	None	12	8	10	1	2
Florida Highway Patrol	FW	All	Some	None	42	42	0	1	0
Georgia State Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	23	0	0
Idaho State Police	-	None	None	None	-	0	1	0	0
Illinois State Police	FW	All	Most	Some	73	0	0	0	0
Indiana State Police	FW	None	Some	None	30	28	0	0	0
Iowa State Patrol	NF	All	Some	None	12	12	14	0	0
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	Some	None	None	-	23	0	0	0
Kentucky State Police	NF	None	Some	None	PO	0	0	0	0
Louisiana State Police	-	All	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Maine State Police	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Maryland State Police	FW	All	All	Some	PO	0	0	8	0
Massachusetts State Police	FW	All	Most	Some	DP	0	0	37	0
Michigan State Police	NF	None	Most	None	PO	64	17	7	0
Minnesota State Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	1	0	0
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Missouri State Highway Patrol	FW	Most	Some	None	DP	0	0	78	0
Montana Highway Patrol	FW	None	Some	Some	5	6	0	0	0
Nebraska State Patrol	NF	All	Most	Some	DP	0	0	18	0
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	27	0
New Hampshire State Police	NF	All	All	Most	PO	0	0	0	0
New Jersey State Police	NF	None	None	None	18	18	12	0	0
New Mexico State Police	-	Some	Some	None	-	0	0	0	0
New York State Police	FW	All	Some	None	DP	0	0	70	0
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
North Dakota Highway Patrol	NF	All	Most	Some	PO	3	0	3	0
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	None	Some	None	-	0	0	0	0
Oregon State Police	FW	All	All	Some	DP	31	0	23	12
Pennsylvania State Police	FW	None	None	None	DP	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island State Police	NF	None	None	None	DP	0	0	0	0
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	2	0
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	80	0
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Utah Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	12	0
Vermont State Police	NF	All	Some	None	4	0	0	0	0
Virginia State Police	NF	All	All	Some	PO	0	0	0	0
Washington State Patrol	-	Most	All	None	-	0	0	83	0
West Virginia State Police	FW	All	All	None	12	13	0	0	0
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	0
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	None	None	None	-	0	0	0	16

Note: Codes for agency community policing plan are as follows:

- "FW"=Agency has a formally written community policing plan.
- "NF"=Agency has a community policing plan, but it is not formally written.
- "-"=Agency does not have a community policing plan.

Community policing unit data include only those personnel assigned on a full-time basis. Data presented are for sworn personnel unless the agency has civilian personnel assigned to the unit. In such cases, the data are presented in a "sworn/civilian" format. For agencies without a community policing unit with personnel assigned on a full-time basis, the codes are as follows:

- "DP"=Agency has specially designated personnel assigned address to this task as needed.
- "PO"=Agency has special policies or procedures that address this task, but no specially designated personnel.
- "-"=Agency has no special policies or procedures, or specially designated personnel to address this task.

Table 26b. Community policing activities and policies of State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Activities in 12-month period ending June 30, 1997				Geographic assignments		Involvement in problem-solving projects by patrol officers	
	Citizen surveys	Citizen training	Community group meetings	Problem-solving partnership	Patrol officers	Investigators	Actively encouraged	Included in evaluation
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska State Troopers	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X
Arkansas State Police	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
California Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colorado State Patrol	-	-	X	-	X	X	X	X
Connecticut State Police	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	-
Delaware State Police	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indiana State Police	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky State Police	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Louisiana State Police	-	-	X	-	X	X	X	-
Maine State Police	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
Massachusetts State Police	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-
Michigan State Police	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	-
Montana Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-
Nebraska State Patrol	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X
New Jersey State Police	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-
New Mexico State Police	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
New York State Police	X	-	X	-	X	X	X	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pennsylvania State Police	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-
Rhode Island State Police	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina Highway Patrol	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-
Virginia State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia State Police	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Codes for the table are as follows:

- "X"=Agency has performed that activity or has that policy.
- "-"=Agency has not performed that activity or does not have that policy.