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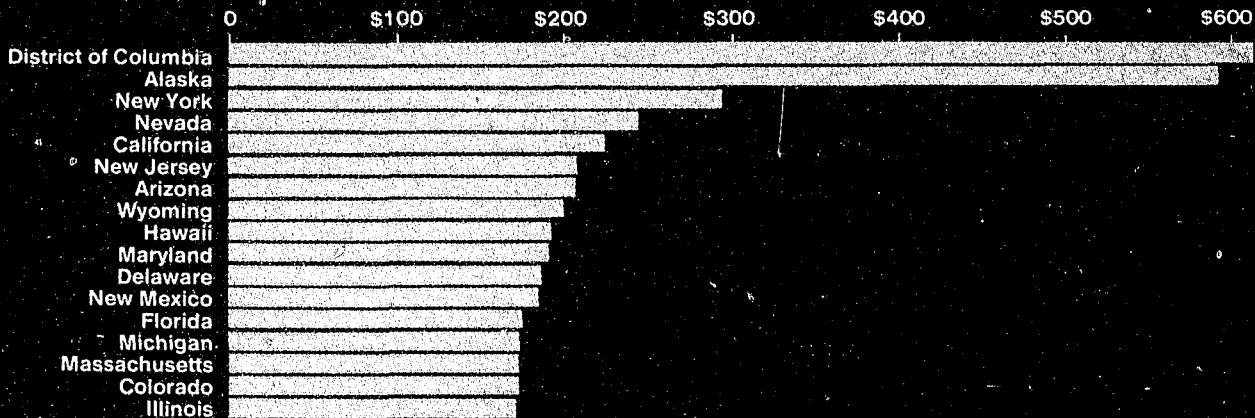
Justice Expenditure and Employment in the U.S., 1985

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Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Joseph M. Bessette
Acting Director

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Preface

This publication is the 17th in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. In this report, expenditure data cover fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985, and employment data are for the month of October of those years. The survey methodology section of the text discusses the variation in some fiscal year ending dates.

Specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, and the aggregate local level of government within each State. Data are published separately for the aggregate county governments and the aggregate municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) within each State, for each of the 72 counties with a 1982 population of 500,000 or more, and for the 49 municipalities with a 1982 population of 300,000 or more.

The data in this report were collected by a special Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment, which was an annual survey from 1971 to 1979. The report series was resumed with less detailed data beginning with fiscal year 1980 from an alternative source. The data in this report are derived from a methodology that is essentially comparable to that which produced data for 1971-79, but not to that which produced data for other years. See the survey methodology section for details.

Important note

Changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series in 1980 complicate trend analysis. The data in this report are comparable to data for 1971-79. Short-term, single-year trend analysis for 1980-85 should rely on data from Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1980 and 1981, 1982 and 1983, and 1984 and 1985 (forthcoming). See the survey methodology sections of this report and of the Extracts reports for more information.

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Introduction

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant changes in methodology since 1979.

Following the text are the main tables, which are organized into four major parts:

- Section I presents summary tables designed to be comparable to the text tables in the 1971-79 annual and trend reports (tables A-R).

- Section II presents "variable pass-through" data (table 1), with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept.

- Section III presents summary data for the justice system at the Federal, State, and local government levels and data for individual governments, showing the interrelationship of the various sectors of the justice system (tables 2-20).

- Sections IV-IX cover each of the six "sectors" of the justice system individually, providing where possible a further breakdown of data on particular justice activities (tables 21-54).

Within section I, tables A through J present trend data for 1971-79 and 1985; tables K through P present detailed national data for 1985, particularly for judicial and correctional activities; table Q presents trend per capita expenditure data by State; and table R presents population and justice expenditure and employment data for independent cities and city-county consolidated governments.

Two tables in section V present data on State and large county judicial expenditures by type of court. Several tables in section VIII display data on expenditure for the three corrections subfunctions (that is, institutions; probation, pardon, and parole; and other corrections) by State and type of government.

Within sections III-IX, tables are arranged to show--

- State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State
- data for each of the 50 State governments and for 72 large counties and 49 large cities.

Within each of the sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Finally, appendix 1 contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report, and appendix 2 presents the questionnaires used in the mail panel of the survey.

Unlike earlier volumes in this series, this report contains no analysis of the data. Data findings were presented in Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1985 (BJS Bulletin, March 1987, NCJ-104460). Single copies of that bulletin can be obtained as described on the inside front cover of this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, (313) 763-5010.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in the appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, total expenditure, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "local, total" figures are those to the State government. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The second concept is full-time equivalent employment. This is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees (full time and part time), discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full time plus part time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. This calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations.

Introduction

Total general expenditure includes data for general purpose governments (Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments) and limited purpose governments (independent school districts and special districts). Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of such governments.

Note that these percentages are not comparable to those presented in reports for 1971-79 because the 1971-79 reports used different denominators.

Also important to note is that in the justice expenditure and employment series the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both civil and criminal justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data.

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

Certain cities are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as a consolidated city-county. Data for these governments are included in the city tables and under "municipal" government totals in the summary tables because the Census Bureau classifies them this way for general governmental surveys. However, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function in most cities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and corrections systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

The independent cities are: Washington, DC; Baltimore, MD; St. Louis, MO; Carson City, NV; and the following cities in Virginia: Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Virginia Beach, and 31 others. Data are not available for six Virginia cities not included in the survey sample and for four cities that did not respond.

The consolidated city-county governments are: Anchorage, Juneau, and Sitka, AK; San Francisco, CA; Denver, CO; Jacksonville, FL; Columbus, GA; Honolulu, HI; Indianapolis, IN; Lexington, KY; Baton Rouge, New Orleans, and Houma, LA; Boston and Nantucket, MA; Anaconda-Deer Lodge and Butte-Silver Bow, MT; New York City, NY; Philadelphia, PA; and Nashville-Davidson, TN. One government did not respond.

Data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments appear in table R to show their effect on total municipal direct expenditure and employment for all criminal justice functions.

Meaning of symbols

The symbols in the tables have the following meanings:

- Less than .05% or \$500.00 depending upon the unit of analysis in the table.
- ... Not available.
- X Not applicable.
- r Revised.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in appendix 1 and the questionnaires in appendix 2.

Survey coverage

The data in this report were collected by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Justice Statistics using a special sample survey of State and local governments. Data were collected for the Federal Government, all State governments, all county governments, and all municipalities (and townships in the six New England States, the three Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin) having a 1980 population of 10,000 or more as well as for a sample of the remaining municipalities and townships. A total of 8,223 local governments were included in the survey panel (3,041 county governments, 4,215 municipalities, and 967 townships).

The justice data in this report include the expenditures and employment of the Federal Government, the State governments, all county governments, and a sample of municipal and township governments. Unless otherwise noted, data for total general expenditure also include the expenditures of special districts and school districts, which generally do not have justice functions. Justice expenditure data for these districts are no longer collected; in 1978 (the most recent year for which such data are available) 0.6% of justice expenditure was made by such districts. The special district and school district data are included in the total government spending to allow State-by-State comparisons across States that make varying use of such districts.

It is important to note that long-term trend comparisons between the data in this report and data in the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts reports are complicated by changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series. These changes are described briefly later in this section and in detail in the BJS reports for those years.

The survey period

Federal Government data are shown for fiscal year 1985, which began on October 1, 1984, and ended on September 30, 1985. The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30, 1985, for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1985; Texas, August 31, 1985; and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1985. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments the 1985 fiscal years reported are those that closed between July 1, 1984, and June 30, 1985. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal years on December 31, 1984, or June 30, 1985. The fiscal year reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30, 1985.

Employment and payroll data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1985.

Data collection

The survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data from the governments' own records for the 50 States, the 72 largest counties, and the 49 largest cities. The compilation work was done between July 1985 and April, 1986, in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data over a 6-month period beginning in December 1985 and ending in May, 1986. Response for field-compiled units was 100%. The response for mail canvass units was 88%. The mail canvass questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.

Data for the Federal Government were extracted from Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1987, Appendix. For 1985, that document allowed the classification of appropriate expenditure and employment amounts for the Naturalization and Immigration Service, the U.S. Customs Service, and the Internal Revenue Service as "prosecution and legal services." In earlier years, those amounts could not be broken out of the "police protection" category.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

Changes over time

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to fiscal year 1967. The series originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial, and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the fiscal year 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments that were canvassed by field agents. For the 1971 survey, a separate sample was designed and selected, and definitions were refined to meet the needs of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grant program that used expenditure data in its allocation formula. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from fiscal years 1967 through 1971. Data for 1971-79 are essentially comparable.

**Survey methodology:
Sources and limitations
of the data**

In late 1980 the Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments for 1971-79. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report, an annual publication providing national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

Beginning with data for 1980, limited justice expenditure and employment data were extracted from the Census Bureau's censuses and sample surveys of governmental finances and employment and were published in the 1980-86 Justice Expenditure and Employment reports. These sources have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection and corrections, with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment for the first time since 1979.

For comparative purposes table E of the 1980 and 1981 justice expenditure and employment report provides State and local government police protection and corrections expenditure for fiscal years 1979 (the last year of data from the CJEE survey), 1980, and 1981. Table F provides similar data for employment covering October 1979, 1980, and 1981.

In making trend comparisons, users should limit their analysis to one of the two sources:

- long-term trends for 1971-79 and 1985 from the CJEE series
- recent single-year trends from the 1980-86 Extracts reports.

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments were included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample for the 1985 survey was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total justice expenditure made by local governments, with a relative sampling error of less than half of 1.0% at the two-thirds confidence level. Testing at the 95% confidence level found that the errors were less than half of 1.0% in 23 States and between .5% and 1% in 22 States; it was between 1.0% and 2.0% in 5 States.

The results of the computations of standard errors for local government totals by State on a relative standard error basis at the 95% confidence level are:

| <u>.5% or less</u> | <u>.5%-1.0%</u> | <u>Between 1.0%-2.0%</u> |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Arizona | Alabama | Indiana |
| California | Alaska | Iowa |
| Colorado | Arkansas | Kansas |
| Connecticut | Delaware | Mississippi |
| Florida | Georgia | Montana |
| Hawaii | Idaho | |
| Illinois | Louisiana | |
| Kentucky | Maine | |
| Maryland | Minnesota | |
| Massachusetts | Missouri | |
| Michigan | Nebraska | |
| Nevada | New Jersey | |
| New Hampshire | New Mexico | |
| New York | North Carolina | |
| North Dakota | Oklahoma | |
| Ohio | Oregon | |
| Pennsylvania | Rhode Island | |
| South Carolina | Utah | |
| South Dakota | Vermont | |
| Tennessee | West Virginia | |
| Texas | Wisconsin | |
| Virginia | Wyoming | |
| Washington | | |

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can also affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid; the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the sector subcategories presented in this report. As a result, sector breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

The detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown because of rounding.

National summary

Table A. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

| Year | Total | Federal | Total State and local | State | Local | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Counties | Municipalities |
| Expenditure in millions | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$10,517 | \$1,448 | \$ 9,302 | \$ 2,921 | \$ 6,663 | \$ 2,193 | \$ 4,504 |
| 1972 | 11,748 ^F | 1,876 | 10,245 ^F | 3,342 | 7,376 ^F | 2,473 | 4,916 ^F |
| 1973 | 13,007 | 2,260 | 11,356 | 3,855 | 8,094 | 2,847 | 5,296 |
| 1974 | 14,842 | 2,602 | 12,992 | 4,537 | 9,130 | 3,277 | 5,931 |
| 1975 | 17,249 | 3,019 | 15,061 | 5,321 | 10,502 | 3,896 | 6,697 |
| 1976 | 19,681 | 3,322 | 17,233 | 5,987 | 12,068 | 4,652 | 7,509 |
| 1977 | 21,574 | 3,602 | 18,795 | 6,689 | 13,027 | 5,130 | 8,018 |
| 1978 | 24,132 | 3,835 | 21,010 | 7,544 | 14,456 | 5,700 | 8,917 |
| 1979 | 26,028 | 4,066 | 22,649 | 8,463 | 15,401 | 6,161 | 9,397 |
| 1985 | 45,607 | 5,819 | 39,923 | 16,013 | 25,373 | 10,563 | 15,064 |
| Percent change | | | | | | | |
| Year-to-year | | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 | 11.7% | 29.6% | 10.1% | 14.4% | 10.7% | 12.8% | 9.3% |
| 1972-73 | 10.7 | 20.5 | 10.8 | 15.4 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 7.7 |
| 1973-74 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 12.0 |
| 1974-75 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 12.9 |
| 1975-76 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 19.4 | 12.1 |
| 1976-77 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 6.8 |
| 1977-78 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| 1978-79 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 5.4 |
| Total from 1971-85 | 333.7% | 301.9% | 329.2% | 448.2% | 280.8% | 381.7% | 234.4% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total.

Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

^F Revised.

Table B. Direct justice expenditure.

**Total direct expenditure and percent change,
by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985**

| Year | Total | Federal | Total State and local | State | Local | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Counties | Municipalities |
| Expenditure in millions | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$10,517 | \$1,215 | \$ 9,302 | \$ 2,681 | \$ 6,621 | \$ 2,152 | \$ 4,468 |
| 1972 | 11,748 ^F | 1,502 | 10,245 ^F | 2,948 | 7,297 ^F | 2,427 | 4,870 ^F |
| 1973 | 13,007 | 1,651 | 11,356 | 3,304 | 8,052 | 2,806 | 5,247 |
| 1974 | 14,842 | 1,859 | 12,982 | 3,891 | 9,092 | 3,226 | 5,867 |
| 1975 | 17,249 | 2,188 | 15,061 | 4,612 | 10,449 | 3,828 | 6,620 |
| 1976 | 19,681 | 2,450 | 17,233 | 5,204 | 12,027 | 4,595 | 7,432 |
| 1977 | 21,574 | 2,779 | 18,795 | 5,812 | 12,983 | 5,068 | 7,915 |
| 1978 | 24,132 | 3,122 | 21,010 | 6,688 | 14,322 | 5,612 | 8,710 |
| 1979 | 26,028 | 3,379 | 22,649 | 7,393 | 15,257 | 6,045 | 9,211 |
| 1985 | 45,607 | 5,684 | 39,923 | 14,664 | 25,260 | 10,465 | 14,794 |
| Percent change | | | | | | | |
| Year-to-year | | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 | 11.7% | 23.7% | 10.1% | 9.9% | 10.2% | 12.8% | 9.0% |
| 1972-73 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 15.6 | 7.7 |
| 1973-74 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 11.8 |
| 1974-75 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 18.7 | 12.8 |
| 1975-76 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 20.0 | 12.3 |
| 1976-77 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 6.5 |
| 1977-78 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| 1978-79 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 5.8 |
| Total from 1971-85 | | | | | | | |
| | 333.7% | 367.8% | 329.2% | 446.9% | 281.5% | 386.3% | 231.1% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. ^FRevised.

Table C. Justice employment.

**Full-time equivalent employees and percent change,
by type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985**

| October payroll period | Total | Federal | Total State and local | State | Local | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|
| | | | | | Total | Counties | Municipalities |
| Full-time equivalent employment | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 861,776 | 77,523 | 784,250 | 205,859 | 578,394 | 193,011 | 385,383 |
| 1972 | 898,305 | 85,222 | 813,083 | 216,603 | 596,480 | 204,966 | 391,514 |
| 1973 | 945,309 | 87,139 | 858,158 | 232,299 | 625,871 | 219,894 | 405,965 |
| 1974 | 1,011,205 | 93,755 | 917,450 | 252,588 | 664,862 | 239,171 | 425,691 |
| 1975 | 1,050,503 | 96,136 | 954,379 | 263,208 | 691,159 | 257,592 | 433,567 |
| 1976 | 1,079,892 | 99,553 | 980,379 | 272,488 | 707,891 | 272,541 | 435,350 |
| 1977 | 1,131,780 | 100,088 | 1,031,692 | 298,571 | 733,121 | 287,760 | 445,361 |
| 1978 | 1,157,436 | 103,678 | 1,053,758 | 310,554 | 743,204 | 295,970 | 447,234 |
| 1979 | 1,178,011 | 102,914 | 1,075,097 | 329,095 | 746,002 | 300,378 | 445,624 |
| 1985 | 1,368,562 | 108,222 | 1,260,340 | 431,206 | 829,134 | 352,606 | 476,528 |
| Percent change | | | | | | | |
| Year-to-year | | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 | 4.2% | 9.9% | 3.7% | 5.2% | 3.1% | 6.2% | 1.6% |
| 1972-73 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 3.7 |
| 1973-74 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 4.9 |
| 1974-75 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 1.9 |
| 1975-76 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 5.8 | .4 |
| 1976-77 | 4.8 | .5 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 2.3 |
| 1977-78 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | .4 |
| 1978-79 | 1.8 | -.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | .4 | 1.5 | -.4 |
| Total from 1971-85 | | | | | | | |
| | 58.8% | 39.6% | 60.7% | 109.5% | 43.4% | 82.7% | 23.7% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table D. Justice payroll.
October payroll and percent change,
by type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

| October payroll period | Total | Federal | Total State and local | State | Local | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| | | | | | Total | Counties | Municipalities |
| October payroll in thousands | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 714,873 | \$ 83,457 | \$ 634,283 | \$164,719 | \$ 466,697 | \$142,942 | \$ 323,753 |
| 1972 | 804,741 | 100,367 | 704,377 | 189,390 | 514,984 | 161,108 | 353,874 |
| 1973 | 912,176 | 113,552 | 798,624 | 218,554 | 580,070 | 185,103 | 394,967 |
| 1974 | 1,043,104 | 130,802 | 912,303 | 252,214 | 660,088 | 216,430 | 443,659 |
| 1975 | 1,158,872 | 145,110 | 1,013,762 | 280,593 | 733,169 | 251,535 | 481,634 |
| 1976 | 1,277,120 | 153,726 | 1,117,355 | 311,636 | 805,719 | 281,773 | 523,946 |
| 1977 | 1,426,801 | 170,004 | 1,256,797 | 370,396 | 886,401 | 327,053 | 559,347 |
| 1978 | 1,527,082 | 184,202 | 1,342,880 | 406,897 | 935,983 | 343,125 | 592,859 |
| 1979 | 1,697,013 | 203,418 | 1,493,595 | 468,979 | 1,024,616 | 373,026 | 651,590 |
| 1985 | 2,854,833 | 277,930 | 2,576,903 | 878,899 | 1,698,005 | 655,119 | 1,042,884 |
| Percent change | | | | | | | |
| Year-to-year | | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 | 12.6% | 20.3% | 11.1% | 15.0% | 10.3% | 12.7% | 9.3% |
| 1972-73 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 11.6 |
| 1973-74 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 12.3 |
| 1974-75 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 8.6 |
| 1975-76 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 8.8 |
| 1976-77 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 6.8 |
| 1977-78 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.0 |
| 1978-79 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Total from 1971-85 | | | | | | | |
| | 299.3% | 233.0% | 308.3% | 433.6% | 263.8% | 358.3% | 222.1% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table E. Justice salaries.

**Average monthly salaries for full-time employees,
by activity and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985**

| Type of government and year | Average monthly salary | | | | | | Other justice |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Correc-tions | |
| All governments | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 830 | \$ 842 | \$ 828 | \$ 955 | \$ 980 | \$ 760 | \$ 950 |
| 1972 | 896 | 915 | 874 | 1,003 | 1,051 | 820 | 983 |
| 1973 | 965 | 993 | 934 | 1,078 | 1,106 | 868 | 1,061 |
| 1974 | 1,032 | 1,062 | 998 | 1,141 | 1,178 | 931 | 1,121 |
| 1975 | 1,103 | 1,134 | 1,069 | 1,223 | 1,292 | 1,001 | 1,151 |
| 1976 | 1,183 | 1,230 | 1,124 | 1,301 | 1,354 | 1,057 | 1,206 |
| 1977 | 1,261 | 1,312 | 1,188 | 1,404 | 1,508 | 1,129 | 1,288 |
| 1978 | 1,319 | 1,367 | 1,253 | 1,463 | 1,516 | 1,196 | 1,292 |
| 1979 | 1,441 | 1,493 | 1,372 | 1,567 | 1,674 | 1,318 | 1,361 |
| 1985 | 2,086 | 2,186 | 2,001 | 2,330 | 2,298 | 1,884 | 2,018 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 151.3% | 159.6% | 141.6% | 144.0% | 134.4% | 147.8% | 112.4% |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$1,077 | \$1,048 | \$1,179 | \$1,214 | \$1,318 | \$1,077 | \$1,152 |
| 1972 | 1,178 | 1,153 | 1,284 | 1,267 | 1,136 | 1,185 | 1,203 |
| 1973 | 1,303 | 1,287 | 1,485 | 1,411 | 1,404 | 1,214 | 1,295 |
| 1974 | 1,395 | 1,382 | 1,562 | 1,523 | 1,442 | 1,293 | 1,331 |
| 1975 | 1,509 | 1,478 | 1,802 | 1,587 | 1,703 | 1,466 | 1,451 |
| 1976 | 1,604 | 1,589 | 1,824 | 1,794 | 1,858 | 1,446 | 1,568 |
| 1977 | 1,699 | 1,713 | 1,882 | 1,869 | 2,035 | 1,384 | 1,631 |
| 1978 | 1,777 | 1,732 | 2,108 | 1,977 | 1,981 | 1,692 | 1,764 |
| 1979 | 1,977 | 1,860 | 2,408 | 2,045 | 2,339 | 2,337 | 2,020 |
| 1985 | 2,568 | 2,564 | 2,481 | 2,780 | 2,808 | 2,424 | 2,781 |
| Percent change, 1971-85* | 138.4% | 144.7% | 110.4% | 129.0% | 113.0% | 125.0% | 141.4% |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 800 | \$ 761 | \$1,167 | \$ 988 | \$ 891 | \$ 742 | \$ 806 |
| 1972 | 874 | 870 | 1,172 | 1,047 | 1,003 | 804 | 885 |
| 1973 | 941 | 945 | 1,271 | 1,110 | 1,068 | 852 | 944 |
| 1974 | 999 | 984 | 1,388 | 1,153 | 1,124 | 914 | 1,019 |
| 1975 | 1,066 | 1,057 | 1,461 | 1,266 | 1,200 | 971 | 1,056 |
| 1976 | 1,144 | 1,162 | 1,555 | 1,332 | 1,275 | 1,026 | 1,127 |
| 1977 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,569 | 1,536 | 1,378 | 1,120 | 1,310 |
| 1978 | 1,310 | 1,323 | 1,634 | 1,501 | 1,495 | 1,187 | 1,300 |
| 1979 | 1,425 | 1,429 | 1,790 | 1,628 | 1,600 | 1,285 | 1,336 |
| 1985 | 2,038 | 2,106 | 2,505 | 2,285 | 2,095 | 1,868 | 1,920 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 154.8% | 176.7% | 114.7% | 131.3% | 135.1% | 151.8% | 138.2% |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 741 | \$ 764 | \$ 672 | \$ 869 | \$1,010 | \$ 731 | \$ 884 |
| 1972 | 786 | 809 | 721 | 910 | 1,079 | 772 | 773 |
| 1973 | 842 | 876 | 763 | 975 | 1,127 | 821 | 766 |
| 1974 | 905 | 944 | 821 | 1,051 | 1,218 | 881 | 887 |
| 1975 | 976 | 1,018 | 886 | 1,125 | 1,352 | 949 | 958 |
| 1976 | 1,034 | 1,085 | 930 | 1,185 | 1,394 | 1,006 | 932 |
| 1977 | 1,137 | 1,267 | 982 | 1,277 | 1,589 | 1,057 | 1,087 |
| 1978 | 1,159 | 1,249 | 1,013 | 1,325 | 1,502 | 1,114 | 1,067 |
| 1979 | 1,242 | 1,331 | 1,089 | 1,413 | 1,723 | 1,189 | 1,063 |
| 1985 | 1,858 | 1,996 | 1,634 | 2,128 | 2,464 | 1,756 | 1,779 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 150.7% | 161.2% | 143.2% | 144.9% | 143.9% | 140.2% | 101.2% |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 840 | \$ 841 | \$ 804 | \$ 918 | \$ 902 | \$ 824 | \$1,082 |
| 1972 | 904 | 905 | 852 | 973 | 975 | 893 | 1,029 |
| 1973 | 973 | 976 | 910 | 1,031 | 1,041 | 944 | 1,210 |
| 1974 | 1,042 | 1,048 | 958 | 1,072 | 1,006 | 1,013 | 1,258 |
| 1975 | 1,111 | 1,117 | 991 | 1,155 | 1,049 | 1,120 | 1,147 |
| 1976 | 1,204 | 1,213 | 1,030 | 1,233 | 1,146 | 1,227 | 1,218 |
| 1977 | 1,256 | 1,266 | 1,053 | 1,286 | 1,229 | 1,323 | 1,188 |
| 1978 | 1,326 | 1,338 | 1,051 | 1,423 | 1,527 | 1,303 | 1,083 |
| 1979 | 1,462 | 1,482 | 1,061 | 1,549 | 1,389 | 1,475 | 1,198 |
| 1985 | 2,189 | 2,206 | 1,651 | 2,377 | 2,919 | 2,246 | 2,031 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 160.6% | 162.3% | 105.3% | 158.9% | 223.6% | 172.5% | 87.7% |

*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

Table F. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure, by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

| Type of government and year | Total justice expenditure in thousands | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| All governments | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$10,517,083 | \$ 6,164,918 | \$1,358,282 | \$ 491,326 | \$ 128,547 | \$ 2,291,073 | \$ 82,937 |
| 1972 | 11,747,785 ^F | 6,903,304 | 1,490,649 | 580,381 | 167,630 | 2,438,314 ^F | 167,508 |
| 1973 | 13,006,721 | 7,624,178 | 1,579,457 | 663,810 | 206,705 | 2,740,208 | 192,363 |
| 1974 | 14,842,053 | 8,511,676 | 1,798,153 | 770,762 | 244,593 | 3,240,396 | 276,473 |
| 1975 | 17,248,860 | 9,786,162 | 2,067,664 | 933,126 | 280,270 | 3,843,313 | 338,325 |
| 1976 | 19,681,409 | 11,028,244 | 2,428,472 | 1,047,929 | 331,102 | 4,385,512 | 460,150 |
| 1977 | 21,573,756 | 11,864,875 | 2,638,251 | 1,225,344 | 403,754 | 4,934,067 | 507,465 |
| 1978 | 24,131,995 | 13,120,193 | 3,067,221 | 1,459,859 | 523,735 | 5,522,711 | 438,276 |
| 1979 | 26,028,088 | 13,916,996 | 3,381,013 | 1,650,138 | 597,262 | 6,039,821 | 442,858 |
| 1985 | 45,607,142 | 22,013,594 | 5,780,163 | 3,235,732 | 1,054,504 | 13,034,221 | 488,928 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 333.7% | 257.1% | 325.6% | 558.6% | 720.3% | 468.9% | 489.5% |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$1,448,335 | \$ 804,514 | \$134,020 | \$ 88,748 | \$ 61,095 | \$121,258 | \$238,700 |
| 1972 | 1,876,345 | 963,108 | 179,099 | 107,071 | 80,237 | 146,491 | 400,339 |
| 1973 | 2,260,099 | 1,089,873 | 118,359 | 123,494 | 90,436 | 189,096 | 648,841 |
| 1974 | 2,601,959 | 1,224,586 | 136,135 | 117,798 | 91,629 | 237,300 | 794,511 |
| 1975 | 3,018,566 | 1,464,244 | 165,332 | 177,275 | 87,017 | 243,113 | 881,585 |
| 1976 | 3,322,073 | 1,615,714 | 219,445 | 149,402 | 103,718 | 285,973 | 947,821 |
| 1977 | 3,601,647 | 1,771,922 | 289,626 | 185,604 | 140,452 | 338,400 | 875,643 |
| 1978 | 3,834,607 | 1,959,305 | 321,373 | 220,058 | 209,060 | 375,802 | 749,009 |
| 1979 | 4,066,184 | 2,059,126 | 369,509 | 276,156 | 240,232 | 393,132 | 728,029 |
| 1985 | 5,819,476 | 2,767,514 | 852,095 | 803,548 | 343,261 | 778,581 | 274,477 |
| Percent change, 1971-85* | 301.8% | 244.0% | 535.8% | 805.4% | 461.9% | 542.1% | 15.0% |
| Total State and local | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 9,302,226 | \$5,361,318 | \$1,224,262 | \$402,578 | \$67,452 | \$2,180,272 | \$66,344 |
| 1972 | 10,245,322 ^F | 5,941,155 | 1,311,550 | 473,310 | 87,393 | 2,305,042 ^F | 126,872 |
| 1973 | 11,355,840 | 6,535,324 | 1,461,098 | 540,316 | 116,269 | 2,569,354 | 133,479 |
| 1974 | 12,992,327 | 7,290,166 | 1,662,018 | 652,964 | 152,964 | 3,025,867 | 208,350 |
| 1975 | 15,060,987 | 8,325,537 | 1,902,332 | 755,851 | 193,253 | 3,626,535 | 257,478 |
| 1976 | 17,232,769 | 9,416,755 | 2,209,463 | 898,699 | 227,384 | 4,129,989 | 350,478 |
| 1977 | 18,795,046 | 10,099,455 | 2,348,625 | 1,039,740 | 263,302 | 4,635,349 | 408,576 |
| 1978 | 21,009,705 | 11,168,407 | 2,745,948 | 1,244,334 | 314,675 | 5,185,537 | 350,904 |
| 1979 | 22,649,166 | 11,864,351 | 3,011,504 | 1,383,982 | 357,030 | 5,685,859 | 346,440 |
| 1985 | 39,923,301 | 19,246,080 | 4,928,068 | 2,432,184 | 711,243 | 12,327,568 | 278,158 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 329.2% | 259.0% | 302.5% | 504.2% | 954.4% | 465.4% | 319.3% |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 2,920,751 | \$ 932,234 | \$ 326,850 | \$109,494 | \$ 17,266 | \$1,387,331 | \$147,576 |
| 1972 | 3,341,507 | 1,048,094 | 371,014 | 127,879 | 25,571 | 1,467,524 | 301,425 |
| 1973 | 3,855,356 | 1,187,470 | 419,247 | 145,805 | 41,830 | 1,613,049 | 447,955 |
| 1974 | 4,536,957 | 1,382,931 | 475,992 | 181,537 | 58,055 | 1,895,434 | 543,008 |
| 1975 | 5,321,378 | 1,577,889 | 561,291 | 219,247 | 73,127 | 2,291,749 | 598,075 |
| 1976 | 5,986,650 | 1,789,471 | 663,068 | 253,591 | 78,622 | 2,589,609 | 612,289 |
| 1977 | 6,689,474 | 1,963,975 | 735,829 | 314,472 | 90,393 | 2,974,890 | 609,915 |
| 1978 | 7,544,251 | 2,016,228 | 1,150,265 | 400,367 | 109,294 | 3,341,200 | 526,897 |
| 1979 | 8,463,110 | 2,150,062 | 1,317,945 | 454,797 | 127,892 | 3,824,344 | 588,070 |
| 1985 | 16,013,455 | 3,511,035 | 2,262,380 | 800,095 | 297,555 | 8,883,654 | 258,736 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 448.3% | 276.6% | 592.2% | 630.7% | 1623.4% | 540.3% | 75.3% |
| Local, total | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 6,662,697 | \$ 4,489,045 | \$ 912,310 | \$ 295,415 | \$ 50,969 | \$ 895,420 | \$ 19,538 |
| 1972 | 7,375,796 ^F | 4,978,854 | 973,918 | 350,150 | 63,573 | 964,625 ^F | 44,676 |
| 1973 | 8,094,225 | 5,405,423 | 1,082,257 | 398,783 | 79,283 | 1,066,000 | 62,478 |
| 1974 | 9,129,864 | 5,984,077 | 1,227,391 | 476,793 | 101,445 | 1,240,815 | 99,343 |
| 1975 | 10,501,604 | 6,817,005 | 1,412,763 | 542,440 | 127,938 | 1,471,470 | 129,988 |
| 1976 | 12,068,308 | 7,723,588 | 1,633,645 | 653,502 | 157,364 | 1,678,879 | 221,329 |
| 1977 | 13,027,249 | 8,304,366 | 1,707,783 | 745,585 | 185,151 | 1,814,539 | 269,825 |
| 1978 | 14,456,004 | 9,281,149 | 1,823,223 | 862,094 | 216,824 | 2,030,722 | 241,992 |
| 1979 | 15,401,438 | 9,882,079 | 1,902,528 | 956,979 | 239,152 | 2,196,854 | 223,839 |
| 1985 | 25,372,747 | 16,025,853 | 2,840,787 | 1,660,856 | 433,068 | 4,316,481 | 95,702 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 280.8% | 257.0% | 211.4% | 462.2% | 749.7% | 382.1% | 389.8% |

Table F. Continued.

| Type of government and year | Total justice expenditure in thousands | | | | | | Other justice |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 2,192,756 | \$ 733,832 | \$ 648,143 | \$ 171,814 | \$ 41,141 | \$ 596,039 | \$ 1,787 |
| 1972 | 2,472,531 | 840,666 | 685,041 | 197,867 | 50,455 | 690,971 | 7,531 |
| 1973 | 2,846,672 | 990,935 | 753,316 | 230,066 | 61,463 | 783,789 | 27,102 |
| 1974 | 3,276,735 | 1,102,695 | 861,244 | 271,531 | 79,296 | 917,427 | 44,542 |
| 1975 | 3,896,347 | 1,303,993 | 1,013,652 | 319,540 | 102,280 | 1,091,552 | 65,330 |
| 1976 | 4,652,041 | 1,500,463 | 1,201,003 | 396,489 | 130,006 | 1,271,086 | 152,994 |
| 1977 | 5,129,721 | 1,638,089 | 1,296,253 | 459,134 | 156,347 | 1,403,279 | 176,619 |
| 1978 | 5,699,974 | 1,832,616 | 1,418,524 | 519,871 | 180,215 | 1,576,185 | 172,563 |
| 1979 | 6,160,804 | 2,041,907 | 1,481,579 | 580,544 | 196,296 | 1,699,254 | 161,224 |
| 1985 | 10,563,171 | 3,688,740 | 2,202,504 | 1,004,947 | 350,603 | 3,252,103 | 64,274 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 381.7% | 402.7% | 239.8% | 484.9% | 752.2% | 445.6% | 3,496.8% |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 4,503,596 | \$ 3,775,320 | \$ 267,963 | \$ 123,753 | \$ 9,943 | \$ 308,554 | \$ 18,063 |
| 1972 | 4,915,962 ^F | 4,138,188 | 288,877 | 152,284 | 13,118 | 286,351 ^F | 37,144 |
| 1973 | 5,295,809 | 4,444,798 | 335,987 | 169,386 | 18,033 | 291,920 | 35,685 |
| 1974 | 5,931,029 | 4,932,001 | 373,046 | 205,705 | 22,507 | 342,367 | 55,402 |
| 1975 | 6,696,801 | 5,574,033 | 408,246 | 223,282 | 26,036 | 400,153 | 65,050 |
| 1976 | 7,508,768 | 6,279,070 | 440,996 | 257,456 | 28,518 | 432,838 | 68,889 |
| 1977 | 8,017,700 | 6,742,549 | 424,396 | 287,200 | 29,833 | 438,388 | 95,332 |
| 1978 | 8,916,894 | 7,539,943 | 432,806 | 343,217 | 38,655 | 490,758 | 71,515 |
| 1979 | 9,396,648 | 7,943,525 | 433,626 | 377,274 | 44,638 | 533,030 | 64,554 |
| 1985 | 15,064,352 | 12,512,804 | 655,733 | 659,697 | 85,782 | 1,118,504 | 31,832 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 234.5% | 231.4% | 144.7% | 433.1% | 762.7% | 262.5% | 76.2% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another

and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.
^FSee the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.
^FRevised.

Table G. Justice employment.
Full-time equivalent employees, by activity
and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

| Type of government and year | Full-time equivalent employment | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| All governments | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 861,776 | 528,594 | 107,129 | 39,725 | 3,510 | 179,961 | 2,857 |
| 1972 | 898,305 | 547,555 | 111,686 | 43,789 | 4,156 | 185,793 | 5,326 |
| 1973 | 945,309 | 575,142 | 115,490 | 47,304 | 5,178 | 196,279 | 5,916 |
| 1974 | 1,011,205 | 607,913 | 125,129 | 52,219 | 6,119 | 213,197 | 6,268 |
| 1975 | 1,050,503 | 625,045 | 131,988 | 55,364 | 6,357 | 224,520 | 7,229 |
| 1976 | 1,079,892 | 628,347 | 137,451 | 59,306 | 7,255 | 239,520 | 8,240 |
| 1977 | 1,131,780 | 645,015 | 150,546 | 63,902 | 8,104 | 253,008 | 9,206 |
| 1978 | 1,157,436 | 656,171 | 149,290 | 69,247 | 8,303 | 265,384 | 9,041 |
| 1979 | 1,178,011 | 653,581 | 156,361 | 73,169 | 8,817 | 277,013 | 9,070 |
| 1985 | 1,368,562 | 693,245 | 180,590 | 89,624 | 11,709 | 387,209 | 6,185 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 58.8% | 31.2% | 68.6% | 125.6% | 233.6% | 115.2% | 116.5% |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 77,523 | 56,528 | 7,421 | 5,638 | 52 | 7,140 | 744 |
| 1972 | 85,222 | 61,393 | 8,517 | 6,015 | 88 | 7,929 | 1,280 |
| 1973 | 87,139 | 63,996 | 6,277 | 6,395 | 100 | 8,969 | 1,393 |
| 1974 | 93,755 | 68,504 | 6,734 | 6,845 | 154 | 9,967 | 1,551 |
| 1975 | 96,136 | 69,196 | 7,278 | 7,099 | 185 | 10,707 | 1,671 |
| 1976 | 99,553 | 71,421 | 7,531 | 6,928 | 219 | 11,717 | 1,737 |
| 1977 | 100,088 | 71,433 | 8,165 | 6,930 | 230 | 11,760 | 1,570 |
| 1978 | 103,678 | 73,993 | 8,289 | 7,558 | 265 | 11,918 | 1,655 |
| 1979 | 102,914 | 73,133 | 8,084 | 7,822 | 251 | 12,145 | 1,479 |
| 1985 | 108,222 | 61,342 | 15,455 | 15,791 | 356 | 14,448 | 830 |
| Percent change, 1971-85* | 39.6% | 8.5% | 108.3% | 180.1% | 584.6% | 102.4% | 11.6% |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 205,859 | 69,375 | 19,856 | 8,133 | 985 | 106,045 | 1,465 |
| 1972 | 216,603 | 75,397 | 20,372 | 9,035 | 1,406 | 107,785 | 2,608 |
| 1973 | 232,299 | 81,634 | 22,977 | 10,490 | 2,102 | 112,176 | 2,920 |
| 1974 | 252,588 | 89,822 | 23,939 | 11,776 | 2,625 | 121,160 | 3,266 |
| 1975 | 263,208 | 92,445 | 25,578 | 12,334 | 2,547 | 126,933 | 3,371 |
| 1976 | 272,488 | 90,884 | 27,516 | 13,227 | 2,843 | 134,420 | 3,598 |
| 1977 | 298,571 | 93,674 | 37,337 | 15,068 | 3,175 | 145,552 | 3,766 |
| 1978 | 310,554 | 92,443 | 41,642 | 18,212 | 3,159 | 151,408 | 3,690 |
| 1979 | 329,095 | 91,595 | 48,669 | 19,961 | 3,659 | 161,019 | 4,192 |
| 1985 | 431,206 | 98,656 | 60,533 | 23,266 | 5,872 | 239,031 | 3,848 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 109.5% | 42.2% | 204.9% | 186.1% | 496.1% | 125.4% | 162.7% |
| Local, total | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 578,394 | 402,691 | 79,852 | 25,954 | 2,473 | 66,776 | 648 |
| 1972 | 596,480 | 410,765 | 82,797 | 28,739 | 2,662 | 70,079 | 1,438 |
| 1973 | 625,871 | 429,512 | 86,236 | 30,419 | 2,967 | 75,134 | 1,603 |
| 1974 | 664,862 | 449,587 | 94,456 | 33,598 | 3,340 | 82,070 | 1,811 |
| 1975 | 691,159 | 463,404 | 99,132 | 35,931 | 3,625 | 86,880 | 2,187 |
| 1976 | 737,891 | 466,042 | 102,442 | 39,153 | 4,193 | 93,156 | 2,905 |
| 1977 | 733,121 | 484,908 | 105,044 | 41,994 | 4,699 | 97,696 | 3,870 |
| 1978 | 743,204 | 489,735 | 99,359 | 43,477 | 4,879 | 102,058 | 3,696 |
| 1979 | 746,002 | 488,853 | 99,608 | 45,386 | 4,907 | 103,849 | 3,399 |
| 1985 | 829,134 | 533,247 | 104,602 | 50,567 | 5,481 | 133,730 | 1,507 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 43.4% | 32.4% | 31.0% | 94.8% | 121.6% | 100.3% | 132.6% |

Table G. Continued.

| Type of government and year | Full-time equivalent employment | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 193,611 | 68,847 | 56,421 | 16,102 | 2,259 | 49,261 | 121 |
| 1972 | 204,966 | 72,547 | 58,880 | 17,656 | 2,503 | 53,014 | 366 |
| 1973 | 219,894 | 78,949 | 61,814 | 18,907 | 2,822 | 56,905 | 497 |
| 1974 | 239,171 | 83,068 | 68,727 | 21,112 | 3,161 | 62,482 | 621 |
| 1975 | 257,592 | 89,273 | 72,761 | 23,261 | 3,423 | 67,942 | 932 |
| 1976 | 272,541 | 91,817 | 75,941 | 25,680 | 3,974 | 73,796 | 1,333 |
| 1977 | 287,760 | 96,665 | 78,851 | 27,842 | 4,441 | 77,682 | 2,309 |
| 1978 | 295,970 | 99,889 | 78,748 | 29,208 | 4,543 | 81,015 | 2,567 |
| 1979 | 300,378 | 103,255 | 77,545 | 30,618 | 4,493 | 82,120 | 2,347 |
| 1985 | 352,606 | 123,455 | 82,307 | 33,901 | 5,258 | 106,594 | 1,091 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 82.7% | 79.3% | 45.9% | 110.5% | 132.8% | 116.4% | 801.7% |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 385,383 | 333,844 | 23,431 | 9,852 | 214 | 17,515 | 527 |
| 1972 | 391,514 | 338,218 | 23,917 | 11,083 | 159 | 17,065 | 1,072 |
| 1973 | 405,965 | 350,563 | 24,422 | 11,512 | 145 | 18,217 | 1,106 |
| 1974 | 425,691 | 366,519 | 25,729 | 12,486 | 179 | 19,588 | 1,190 |
| 1975 | 433,567 | 374,131 | 26,371 | 12,670 | 202 | 18,938 | 1,255 |
| 1976 | 435,350 | 374,225 | 26,501 | 13,473 | 219 | 19,360 | 1,572 |
| 1977 | 445,361 | 383,273 | 26,193 | 14,062 | 258 | 20,014 | 1,561 |
| 1978 | 447,234 | 389,846 | 20,611 | 14,269 | 336 | 21,043 | 1,129 |
| 1979 | 445,624 | 385,598 | 22,063 | 14,768 | 414 | 21,729 | 1,052 |
| 1985 | 476,528 | 409,792 | 22,295 | 16,666 | 223 | 27,136 | 416 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 22.7% | 22.8% | -4.9% | 69.2% | 4.2% | 54.9% | -21.1% |
| <p>Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.</p> <p>*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.</p> | | | | | | | |

Table H. Justice payroll.

**October payroll, by activity and type of government,
October 1971-79 and 1985**

| Type of government and year | October payroll in thousands | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police pro-tection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Correc-tions | Other justice |
| All governments | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 714,873 | \$ 445,289 | \$ 88,698 | \$ 37,922 | \$ 3,439 | \$136,810 | \$ 2,715 |
| 1972 | 804,741 | 501,277 | 97,634 | 43,929 | 4,367 | 152,299 | 5,235 |
| 1973 | 912,176 | 570,871 | 107,916 | 50,978 | 5,728 | 170,405 | 6,278 |
| 1974 | 1,043,104 | 645,612 | 124,817 | 59,585 | 7,201 | 198,462 | 7,427 |
| 1975 | 1,158,872 | 708,888 | 141,122 | 67,695 | 8,213 | 224,635 | 8,319 |
| 1976 | 1,277,120 | 772,867 | 154,466 | 77,140 | 9,821 | 252,890 | 9,935 |
| 1977 | 1,426,801 | 846,147 | 178,918 | 89,734 | 12,219 | 287,924 | 11,859 |
| 1978 | 1,527,082 | 897,010 | 186,990 | 101,288 | 12,586 | 317,529 | 11,679 |
| 1979 | 1,697,013 | 975,752 | 214,471 | 114,634 | 14,758 | 365,058 | 12,341 |
| 1985 | 2,854,834 | 1,515,524 | 361,380 | 208,832 | 26,914 | 729,699 | 12,485 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 299.4% | 240.4% | 307.4% | 450.7% | 682.6% | 433.4% | 359.9% |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 83,457 | \$ 59,231 | \$ 8,748 | \$ 6,842 | \$ 87 | \$ 7,692 | \$ 857 |
| 1972 | 100,367 | 70,777 | 10,935 | 7,619 | 100 | 9,396 | 1,540 |
| 1973 | 113,552 | 82,367 | 9,319 | 9,022 | 153 | 10,885 | 1,804 |
| 1974 | 130,802 | 94,705 | 10,517 | 10,422 | 222 | 12,885 | 2,051 |
| 1975 | 145,110 | 102,289 | 13,118 | 11,270 | 315 | 15,693 | 2,425 |
| 1976 | 153,726 | 113,497 | 13,733 | 12,427 | 407 | 16,938 | 2,724 |
| 1977 | 170,004 | 122,380 | 15,363 | 12,954 | 468 | 16,279 | 2,560 |
| 1978 | 184,202 | 128,182 | 17,474 | 14,940 | 525 | 20,162 | 2,919 |
| 1979 | 203,418 | 135,092 | 19,470 | 15,996 | 587 | 28,386 | 2,987 |
| 1985 | 277,930 | 157,335 | 38,358 | 43,904 | 1,000 | 35,025 | 2,309 |
| Percent change, 1971-85* | 233.0% | 165.6% | 338.5% | 541.7% | 1049.4% | 355.3% | 169.4% |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$164,719 | \$ 52,800 | \$ 23,175 | \$ 8,037 | \$ 878 | \$ 78,648 | \$1,181 |
| 1972 | 189,390 | 65,622 | 23,878 | 9,461 | 1,410 | 86,710 | 2,309 |
| 1973 | 218,554 | 77,140 | 29,201 | 11,648 | 2,244 | 95,565 | 2,756 |
| 1974 | 252,214 | 88,426 | 33,220 | 13,579 | 2,950 | 110,710 | 3,329 |
| 1975 | 280,593 | 97,737 | 37,372 | 15,615 | 3,057 | 123,252 | 3,561 |
| 1976 | 311,636 | 105,620 | 42,786 | 17,623 | 3,624 | 137,928 | 4,054 |
| 1977 | 370,396 | 116,294 | 58,566 | 23,147 | 4,376 | 163,079 | 4,934 |
| 1978 | 406,897 | 122,337 | 68,050 | 27,334 | 4,724 | 179,654 | 4,797 |
| 1979 | 468,979 | 130,915 | 87,129 | 32,499 | 5,855 | 206,983 | 5,599 |
| 1985 | 878,899 | 207,784 | 151,678 | 53,164 | 12,307 | 446,574 | 7,392 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 433.6% | 293.5% | 554.5% | 561.5% | 1301.7% | 467.8% | 525.9% |
| Local, total | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 466,697 | \$ 333,258 | \$ 56,775 | \$ 34,043 | \$ 2,474 | \$ 50,470 | \$ 677 |
| 1972 | 514,984 | 364,878 | 62,821 | 26,849 | 2,857 | 56,193 | 1,386 |
| 1973 | 580,070 | 411,364 | 69,396 | 30,308 | 3,331 | 63,953 | 1,718 |
| 1974 | 660,088 | 462,481 | 81,080 | 35,584 | 4,029 | 74,867 | 2,047 |
| 1975 | 733,169 | 508,862 | 90,632 | 40,810 | 4,841 | 85,690 | 2,333 |
| 1976 | 805,719 | 553,750 | 97,948 | 47,050 | 5,790 | 98,024 | 3,157 |
| 1977 | 886,401 | 607,473 | 104,989 | 53,633 | 7,375 | 108,566 | 4,365 |
| 1978 | 935,983 | 646,491 | 101,466 | 59,014 | 7,337 | 117,713 | 3,963 |
| 1979 | 1,024,616 | 708,845 | 107,872 | 66,139 | 8,316 | 129,689 | 3,755 |
| 1985 | 1,698,005 | 1,150,405 | 171,344 | 111,763 | 13,607 | 248,100 | 2,785 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 263.8% | 245.2% | 201.8% | 228.3% | 450.0% | 391.6% | 311.4% |

Table H. Continued.

| Type of government and year | October payroll in thousands | | | | | | Other justice |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$142,942 | \$ 52,588 | \$ 37,947 | \$13,993 | \$ 2,281 | \$ 36,028 | \$ 107 |
| 1972 | 161,108 | 58,667 | 42,438 | 16,062 | 2,700 | 40,958 | 283 |
| 1973 | 185,103 | 69,177 | 47,182 | 18,441 | 3,180 | 46,742 | 381 |
| 1974 | 216,430 | 78,380 | 56,425 | 22,198 | 3,849 | 55,027 | 551 |
| 1975 | 251,533 | 90,874 | 64,488 | 26,172 | 4,629 | 64,478 | 893 |
| 1976 | 281,773 | 99,632 | 70,654 | 30,433 | 5,539 | 74,270 | 1,243 |
| 1977 | 327,053 | 122,434 | 77,411 | 35,553 | 7,058 | 82,087 | 2,511 |
| 1978 | 343,125 | 124,757 | 79,803 | 38,713 | 6,824 | 90,290 | 2,739 |
| 1979 | 373,026 | 137,404 | 84,475 | 43,263 | 7,741 | 97,648 | 2,495 |
| 1985 | 655,120 | 246,381 | 134,529 | 72,154 | 12,956 | 187,158 | 1,941 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 358.3% | 368.5% | 254.5% | 415.6% | 468.0% | 419.5% | 1,714.0% |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | \$ 323,753 | \$280,670 | \$18,828 | \$ 9,050 | \$193 | \$14,442 | \$ 570 |
| 1972 | 353,874 | 306,211 | 20,383 | 10,787 | 155 | 15,235 | 1,103 |
| 1973 | 394,967 | 342,187 | 22,214 | 11,866 | 151 | 17,211 | 1,338 |
| 1974 | 443,659 | 384,101 | 24,655 | 13,386 | 180 | 19,840 | 1,497 |
| 1975 | 481,634 | 417,988 | 26,144 | 14,638 | 212 | 21,213 | 1,439 |
| 1976 | 523,946 | 454,118 | 27,294 | 16,617 | 251 | 23,753 | 1,914 |
| 1977 | 559,347 | 485,040 | 27,577 | 18,080 | 317 | 26,479 | 1,854 |
| 1978 | 592,859 | 521,735 | 21,663 | 20,301 | 513 | 27,423 | 1,223 |
| 1979 | 651,590 | 571,441 | 23,398 | 22,876 | 575 | 32,040 | 1,260 |
| 1985 | 1,042,885 | 904,024 | 36,815 | 39,609 | 651 | 60,942 | 844 |
| Percent change, 1971-85 | 222.1% | 222.1% | 95.5% | 337.7% | 237.3% | 322.0% | 48.1% |
| <p>Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.</p> <p>*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.</p> | | | | | | | |

Table I. Direct justice expenditure.

Percent distribution of total direct expenditure by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

| Type of government and year | Percent of total direct expenditure for each year | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 11.5% | 13.0% | 9.9% | 18.1% | 47.6% | 4.8% | 20.0% |
| 1972 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 47.9 | 5.5 | 24.3 |
| 1973 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 7.5 | 18.6 | 43.8 | 6.2 | 30.6 |
| 1974 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 7.6 | 15.3 | 37.5 | 6.6 | 27.1 |
| 1975 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 19.0 | 31.0 | 5.6 | 23.9 |
| 1976 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 31.3 | 5.9 | 23.8 |
| 1977 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 34.8 | 6.1 | 19.5 |
| 1978 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 39.9 | 6.1 | 19.9 |
| 1979 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 16.1 | 40.2 | 5.9 | 21.8 |
| 1985* | 12.5 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 24.8 | 32.6 | 5.4 | 43.1 |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 25.5% | 14.2% | 23.1% | 21.9% | 12.8% | 57.8% | 56.5% |
| 1972 | 25.1 | 14.4 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 14.3 | 56.9 | 49.1 |
| 1973 | 25.4 | 14.8 | 24.4 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 56.0 | 37.1 |
| 1974 | 26.3 | 15.4 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 55.9 | 38.3 |
| 1975 | 26.7 | 15.5 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 57.1 | 37.9 |
| 1976 | 26.4 | 15.4 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 56.4 | 28.3 |
| 1977 | 26.9 | 15.2 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 19.4 | 57.7 | 27.6 |
| 1978 | 27.7 | 14.4 | 33.0 | 26.4 | 18.7 | 57.5 | 27.9 |
| 1979 | 28.4 | 14.3 | 35.5 | 26.1 | 19.8 | 58.5 | 28.1 |
| 1985 | 32.2 | 14.7 | 36.7 | 23.8 | 26.4 | 62.0 | 37.4 |
| Local, total | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 63.0% | 72.8% | 67.0% | 60.0% | 39.6% | 37.4% | 23.5% |
| 1972 | 62.1 | 71.7 | 64.8 | 60.0 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 26.6 |
| 1973 | 61.9 | 70.9 | 68.1 | 59.8 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 32.3 |
| 1974 | 61.2 | 70.3 | 68.0 | 61.6 | 41.4 | 37.5 | 34.6 |
| 1975 | 60.6 | 69.6 | 67.9 | 57.9 | 45.6 | 37.3 | 38.2 |
| 1976 | 61.1 | 70.0 | 66.9 | 62.1 | 47.5 | 37.7 | 47.9 |
| 1977 | 60.2 | 69.9 | 64.4 | 60.6 | 45.8 | 36.2 | 52.9 |
| 1978 | 59.3 | 70.7 | 56.5 | 58.8 | 41.4 | 36.4 | 52.1 |
| 1979 | 58.6 | 71.0 | 53.6 | 57.8 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 50.1 |
| 1985 | 55.4 | 72.8 | 48.5 | 51.3 | 41.0 | 32.6 | 19.5 |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 20.5% | 11.8% | 47.4% | 34.8% | 31.9% | 24.6% | 2.1% |
| 1972 | 20.7 | 12.1 | 45.6 | 33.8 | 30.0 | 27.1 | 4.5 |
| 1973 | 21.6 | 12.9 | 47.3 | 34.3 | 29.6 | 27.6 | 14.0 |
| 1974 | 21.7 | 12.9 | 47.6 | 34.9 | 32.3 | 27.2 | 15.8 |
| 1975 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 48.6 | 34.0 | 36.4 | 27.2 | 19.1 |
| 1976 | 23.3 | 13.6 | 49.1 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 28.2 | 32.9 |
| 1977 | 23.5 | 13.7 | 48.8 | 37.2 | 38.6 | 27.7 | 34.3 |
| 1978 | 23.3 | 13.9 | 45.2 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 27.8 | 39.0 |
| 1979 | 23.2 | 14.6 | 42.3 | 35.0 | 32.7 | 27.4 | 35.9 |
| 1985 | 22.9 | 16.7 | 37.6 | 31.0 | 33.2 | 24.5 | 13.0 |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 42.5% | 61.0% | 19.6% | 25.2% | 7.7% | 12.8% | 21.4% |
| 1972 | 41.4 | 60.0 | 19.2 | 26.2 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 22.1 |
| 1973 | 40.3 | 57.9 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 18.3 |
| 1974 | 39.5 | 57.4 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 19.9 |
| 1975 | 38.4 | 56.4 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 19.2 |
| 1976 | 37.8 | 56.5 | 17.8 | 24.5 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 15.0 |
| 1977 | 36.7 | 56.2 | 15.6 | 23.4 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 18.6 |
| 1978 | 36.1 | 56.8 | 11.3 | 23.5 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 13.1 |
| 1979 | 35.4 | 56.4 | 11.3 | 22.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 14.2 |
| 1985 | 32.4 | 56.1 | 11.0 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 6.5 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

*See the data collection section of this

Table J. Justice employment.

Percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by activity and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

| Type of government and year | Percent of full-time equivalent employment for each year | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 9.0% | 10.7% | 6.9% | 14.2% | 1.5% | 4.0% | 26.0% |
| 1972 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 24.0 |
| 1973 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 13.5 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 23.5 |
| 1974 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 23.4 |
| 1975 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 23.1 |
| 1976 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 21.1 |
| 1977 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 17.1 |
| 1978 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 18.3 |
| 1979 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 16.3 |
| 1985* | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 17.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 13.4 |
| State | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 23.9% | 13.1% | 18.5% | 20.5% | 28.1% | 58.9% | 51.3% |
| 1972 | 24.1 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 33.8 | 58.0 | 49.0 |
| 1973 | 24.6 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 40.6 | 57.2 | 49.4 |
| 1974 | 25.0 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 42.9 | 56.8 | 49.3 |
| 1975 | 25.1 | 14.8 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 40.1 | 56.5 | 46.6 |
| 1976 | 25.2 | 14.5 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 39.2 | 56.2 | 43.7 |
| 1977 | 26.4 | 14.5 | 24.8 | 23.6 | 38.2 | 57.1 | 40.9 |
| 1978 | 26.8 | 14.1 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 38.0 | 57.1 | 40.8 |
| 1979 | 27.9 | 14.0 | 31.1 | 27.3 | 41.5 | 58.1 | 46.2 |
| 1985 | 31.5 | 14.2 | 33.5 | 26.0 | 50.1 | 61.7 | 62.2 |
| Local, total | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 67.1% | 76.2% | 74.6% | 65.3% | 70.5% | 37.1% | 22.7% |
| 1972 | 66.4 | 75.0 | 74.1 | 65.6 | 64.1 | 37.7 | 27.0 |
| 1973 | 66.2 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 38.3 | 27.1 |
| 1974 | 65.7 | 73.9 | 75.5 | 64.3 | 54.6 | 38.5 | 27.3 |
| 1975 | 65.8 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 64.9 | 57.0 | 38.7 | 30.3 |
| 1976 | 65.6 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 66.0 | 57.8 | 38.9 | 35.3 |
| 1977 | 64.8 | 74.4 | 69.8 | 65.6 | 58.0 | 38.3 | 42.0 |
| 1978 | 64.2 | 74.6 | 66.6 | 62.8 | 58.8 | 38.5 | 40.9 |
| 1979 | 63.3 | 74.8 | 63.7 | 62.0 | 55.7 | 37.5 | 37.5 |
| 1985 | 60.6 | 76.9 | 57.9 | 56.4 | 46.8 | 34.5 | 24.4 |
| Counties | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 22.4% | 13.0% | 52.7% | 40.5% | 64.4% | 27.4% | 4.2% |
| 1972 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 52.7 | 40.3 | 60.2 | 28.5 | 6.9 |
| 1973 | 23.3 | 13.7 | 53.5 | 40.0 | 54.5 | 29.0 | 8.4 |
| 1974 | 23.6 | 13.6 | 54.9 | 40.4 | 51.7 | 29.3 | 9.4 |
| 1975 | 24.5 | 14.3 | 55.1 | 42.0 | 53.8 | 30.3 | 12.9 |
| 1976 | 25.3 | 14.6 | 55.2 | 43.3 | 54.8 | 30.8 | 18.2 |
| 1977 | 25.4 | 15.0 | 52.4 | 43.6 | 54.8 | 30.5 | 25.1 |
| 1978 | 25.6 | 15.2 | 52.7 | 42.2 | 54.7 | 30.5 | 28.4 |
| 1979 | 25.5 | 15.8 | 49.6 | 41.8 | 51.0 | 29.6 | 25.9 |
| 1985 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 45.6 | 37.8 | 44.9 | 27.5 | 17.6 |
| Municipalities | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | 44.7% | 63.2% | 21.9% | 24.8% | 6.1% | 9.7% | 18.5% |
| 1972 | 43.6 | 61.8 | 21.4 | 25.3 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 20.1 |
| 1973 | 42.9 | 61.0 | 21.2 | 24.3 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 18.7 |
| 1974 | 42.1 | 60.3 | 20.6 | 23.9 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 17.9 |
| 1975 | 41.3 | 59.8 | 20.0 | 22.9 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 17.4 |
| 1976 | 40.3 | 59.6 | 19.3 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 19.1 |
| 1977 | 39.4 | 59.4 | 17.4 | 22.0 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 16.0 |
| 1978 | 38.6 | 59.4 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 12.5 |
| 1979 | 37.8 | 59.0 | 14.1 | 20.2 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 11.6 |
| 1985 | 34.8 | 59.1 | 12.3 | 19.0 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

*See the data collection section of this

report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

Table K. Justice expenditure, employment, and payroll.

Percent distribution of total expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by activity and type of government, fiscal year 1985

| Type of government and activity | Percent distribution | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total expenditure | Full-time equivalent employment | October payroll |
| All governments | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Police protection | 48.3 | 50.7 | 53.1 |
| Judicial | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.7 |
| Legal services | 7.1 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| Public defense | 2.3 | .9 | .9 |
| Corrections | 28.6 | 28.3 | 25.6 |
| Other justice | 1.1 | .5 | .4 |
| Federal* | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Police protection | 47.5 | 56.7 | 56.6 |
| Judicial | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.8 |
| Legal services | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.8 |
| Public defense | 5.9 | .3 | .4 |
| Corrections | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| Other justice | 4.7 | .8 | .8 |
| State | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Police protection | 21.9 | 22.9 | 25.6 |
| Judicial | 14.1 | 14.0 | 17.3 |
| Legal services | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Public defense | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Corrections | 55.5 | 55.4 | 50.8 |
| Other justice | 1.6 | .9 | .8 |
| County | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Police protection | 34.9 | 35.0 | 37.6 |
| Judicial | 20.9 | 23.3 | 20.5 |
| Legal services | 9.5 | 9.6 | 11.0 |
| Public defense | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Corrections | 30.8 | 30.2 | 28.6 |
| Other justice | .6 | .3 | .3 |
| Municipal | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Police protection | 83.1 | 86.0 | 86.7 |
| Judicial | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| Legal services | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Public defense | .6 | — | .1 |
| Corrections | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Other justice | .2 | .1 | .1 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
—Less than .05%.

*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

Table L. State government justice expenditure.

State government expenditure, by activity
and by character and object, fiscal year 1985

| Activity | Total justice expenditure in thousands | Direct expenditure in thousands | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure in thousands |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|----------|--|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total | \$16,013,455 | \$14,663,715 | \$13,281,062 | \$1,382,653 | \$374,987 | \$978,201 | \$29,465 | \$1,349,740 |
| Police protection | 3,511,035 | 3,227,814 | 3,018,495 | 209,319 | 172,060 | 31,057 | 6,202 | 283,221 |
| Judicial | 2,262,380 | 2,122,148 | 2,057,387 | 64,761 | 33,209 | 30,262 | 1,290 | 140,232 |
| Legal services | 800,095 | 771,693 | 755,501 | 16,192 | 14,353 | 1,839 | — | 28,402 |
| Public defense | 297,555 | 278,462 | 276,741 | 1,721 | 1,713 | 8 | — | 19,093 |
| Corrections | 8,883,654 | 8,080,703 | 7,001,912 | 1,078,791 | 146,083 | 910,735 | 21,973 | 802,951 |
| Other justice | 258,736 | 182,895 | 171,026 | 11,869 | 7,569 | 4,300 | — | 75,841 |
| Percent distribution | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100% | 92.0% | 91.0% | 10.4% | 27.1% | 70.7% | 2.1% | 8.4% |
| Police protection | 100 | 91.9 | 93.5 | 6.9 | 82.2 | 14.8 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| Judicial | 100 | 93.8 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 51.3 | 46.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 |
| Legal services | 100 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 2.1 | 88.6 | 11.4 | — | 3.5 |
| Public defense | 100 | 93.6 | 99.4 | .6 | 99.5 | .5 | — | 6.4 |
| Corrections | 100 | 91.0 | 86.6 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 84.4 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| Other justice | 100 | 70.6 | 93.5 | 6.9 | 63.8 | 36.2 | — | 29.3 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. —Less than \$500.00 or .05%.

Table M. State government judicial expenditure.

State government direct current expenditure for judicial activities, by type of court, fiscal year 1985

| | Direct current expenditure in thousands | Percent |
|----------------------|---|---------|
| All judicial | \$2,057,387 | 100.0% |
| Appellate courts | 267,524 | 13.0 |
| Of last resort | 103,524 | 5.0 |
| Intermediate | 164,000 | 8.0 |
| Courts of: | | |
| General jurisdiction | 1,062,791 | 51.7 |
| Limited jurisdiction | 438,645 | 21.3 |
| Miscellaneous | 288,427 | 14.0 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table N. State and local government corrections expenditure.

State and local direct expenditure, by type of correctional activity and by character and object, fiscal year 1985

| | Direct expenditure in thousands | Percent |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Institutions | | |
| Total | \$10,291,080 | 100.0% |
| Direct current | 8,726,476 | 84.8 |
| Capital outlay | 1,564,604 | 15.2 |
| Probation, parole pardon | | |
| Total | \$1,506,331 | 100.0% |
| Direct current | 1,491,082 | 99.0 |
| Capital outlay | 15,249 | 1.0 |

Table O. State and local government corrections expenditure, employment, and payroll.

State and local direct expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by type of correctional activity, fiscal year 1985 and October 1985

| | Direct expenditure in thousands | Percent | Full-time equivalent employment | Percent | October payroll in thousands | Percent |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| All corrections | \$12,327,568 | 100.0% | 372,761 | 100.0% | \$694,675 | 100.0% |
| Institutions | 10,291,080 | 83.5 | 303,716 | 81.5 | 564,582 | 81.3 |
| Probation, parole, pardon | 1,506,331 | 12.2 | 57,158 | 15.3 | 105,423 | 15.2 |
| Other corrections | 530,157 | 4.3 | 11,887 | 3.2 | 24,670 | 3.6 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table P. State government corrections expenditure.

State government direct current expenditure, by type of correctional activity and type of institution, fiscal year 1985

| | Direct current expenditure in thousands | Percent |
|---------------------------|---|---------|
| All corrections | \$7,001,912 | 100.0% |
| All institutions | 5,728,729 | 81.8 |
| For men | 4,076,860 | 58.2 |
| For women | 199,379 | 2.8 |
| For juveniles | 925,637 | 13.2 |
| Other and combined | 526,853 | 7.5 |
| Probation, parole, pardon | 763,573 | 10.9 |
| Other corrections | 509,610 | 7.3 |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table Q. Per capita justice expenditure.

Per capita State and local expenditure and percent change, by region and State, fiscal years 1971, 1975, 1979, and 1985

| Region and State | Per capita State and local expenditure | | | | Percent change in per capita State and local expenditure | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1971 | 1975 | 1979 | 1985 | 1971-75 | 1975-79 | 1979-85 | 1975-85 | 1971-85 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | \$43.83 | \$ 66.35 | \$ 92.29 | \$164.79 | 51.4% | 39.1% | 78.6% | 148.4% | 275.8% |
| Maine | 28.62 | 43.35 | 60.23 | 96.21 | 51.5 | 38.9 | 59.7 | 121.9 | 236.2 |
| Massachusetts | 48.35 | 81.11 | 108.59 | 172.61 | 67.8 | 33.9 | 59.0 | 112.8 | 257.0 |
| New Hampshire | 28.71 | 45.73 | 73.09 | 126.42 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 73.0 | 176.4 | 340.3 |
| New Jersey | 52.22 | 88.35 | 122.79 | 207.67 | 69.2 | 38.2 | 69.1 | 135.1 | 297.7 |
| New York | 84.73 | 113.76 | 174.35 | 293.19 | 34.3 | 53.3 | 68.2 | 157.7 | 246.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 39.13 | 63.52 | 89.77 | 137.30 | 62.3 | 41.3 | 52.9 | 116.2 | 250.9 |
| Rhode Island | 37.33 | 59.38 | 100.25 | 152.10 | 59.1 | 68.8 | 51.7 | 156.1 | 307.4 |
| Vermont | 39.55 | 57.14 | 78.68 | 126.09 | 44.5 | 37.7 | 60.3 | 120.7 | 218.8 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | \$48.50 | \$69.84 | \$111.15 | \$170.93 | 44.0% | 59.1% | 53.8% | 144.7% | 252.4% |
| Indiana | 26.17 | 41.99 | 63.39 | 101.40 | 60.5 | 51.0 | 60.0 | 141.5 | 287.5 |
| Iowa | 29.14 | 43.79 | 72.16 | 105.91 | 50.3 | 64.8 | 46.8 | 141.9 | 263.5 |
| Kansas | 31.39 | 53.44 | 74.96 | 125.66 | 70.2 | 40.3 | 67.6 | 135.1 | 300.3 |
| Michigan | 45.58 | 73.76 | 114.64 | 173.28 | 61.8 | 55.4 | 51.2 | 134.9 | 280.2 |
| Minnesota | 32.29 | 51.71 | 85.24 | 140.86 | 60.1 | 64.8 | 65.3 | 172.4 | 336.2 |
| Missouri | 34.30 | 57.11 | 81.28 | 124.41 | 66.5 | 42.3 | 53.1 | 117.8 | 262.7 |
| Nebraska | 29.03 | 50.11 | 77.90 | 118.40 | 72.6 | 55.5 | 48.1 | 130.3 | 297.5 |
| North Dakota | 23.26 | 37.44 | 60.75 | 93.88 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 54.5 | 150.7 | 303.6 |
| Ohio | 36.34 | 56.81 | 81.22 | 121.15 | 56.3 | 43.0 | 49.2 | 113.3 | 233.4 |
| South Dakota | 24.76 | 43.08 | 65.94 | 100.84 | 74.0 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 134.1 | 307.3 |
| Wisconsin | 43.86 | 57.03 | 87.05 | 151.13 | 30.0 | 52.6 | 73.6 | 165.0 | 244.6 |
| South | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | \$ 23.15 | \$ 41.37 | \$ 67.71 | \$113.41 | 78.7% | 63.7% | 67.5% | 174.1% | 390.0% |
| Arkansas | 19.27 | 33.25 | 50.57 | 86.63 | 72.5 | 52.1 | 71.3 | 160.5 | 349.6 |
| Delaware | 54.09 | 78.31 | 123.99 | 186.28 | 44.8 | 58.2 | 50.4 | 137.9 | 244.4 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 196.15 | 279.86 | 322.11 | 612.87 | 42.7 | 15.1 | 90.3 | 119.0 | 212.4 |
| Florida | 43.10 | 75.87 | 113.69 | 175.38 | 76.0 | 49.8 | 54.3 | 131.2 | 306.9 |
| Georgia | 30.57 | 57.40 | 80.56 | 131.42 | 88.0 | 40.3 | 63.1 | 129.0 | 330.0 |
| Kentucky | 23.98 | 45.51 | 78.83 | 104.86 | 90.0 | 73.2 | 33.0 | 130.4 | 337.3 |
| Louisiana | 34.78 | 59.71 | 97.09 | 153.59 | 71.7 | 62.6 | 58.2 | 157.2 | 341.6 |
| Maryland | 55.27 | 84.46 | 121.73 | 191.17 | 52.8 | 44.1 | 57.0 | 126.3 | 245.9 |
| Mississippi | 21.92 | 37.17 | 55.03 | 82.16 | 69.6 | 48.0 | 49.3 | 121.0 | 274.8 |
| North Carolina | 31.41 | 53.28 | 82.84 | 129.29 | 69.6 | 55.5 | 56.1 | 142.7 | 311.6 |
| Oklahoma | 28.29 | 42.76 | 71.59 | 118.36 | 51.1 | 67.4 | 65.3 | 176.8 | 318.4 |
| South Carolina | 24.94 | 51.92 | 73.12 | 116.86 | 108.2 | 40.8 | 59.8 | 125.1 | 368.6 |
| Tennessee | 26.68 | 50.63 | 78.83 | 113.41 | 89.8 | 55.7 | 43.9 | 124.0 | 325.1 |
| Texas | 28.75 | 48.56 | 74.28 | 136.41 | 68.9 | 53.0 | 83.6 | 180.9 | 374.5 |
| Virginia | 33.96 | 59.16 | 90.19 | 149.90 | 74.2 | 52.5 | 66.2 | 153.4 | 341.4 |
| West Virginia | 18.44 | 35.71 | 55.12 | 82.18 | 93.7 | 54.4 | 49.1 | 130.1 | 345.7 |
| West | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | \$105.44 | \$192.83 | \$268.59 | \$592.04 | 82.9% | 39.3% | 120.5% | 207.0% | 461.4% |
| Arizona | 48.16 | 90.81 | 137.50 | 205.93 | 88.6 | 51.4 | 49.8 | 126.8 | 327.6 |
| California | 68.51 | 105.47 | 137.65 | 224.78 | 53.9 | 30.5 | 63.3 | 113.1 | 228.1 |
| Colorado | 37.63 | 74.35 | 103.00 | 172.03 | 97.6 | 38.6 | 66.9 | 131.4 | 357.2 |
| Hawaii | 54.19 | 67.95 | 114.08 | 191.66 | 25.4 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 182.1 | 253.7 |
| Idaho | 31.04 | 49.97 | 77.19 | 104.80 | 61.0 | 54.5 | 35.8 | 109.7 | 237.6 |
| Montana | 28.40 | 51.86 | 77.08 | 128.78 | 82.6 | 48.6 | 67.1 | 148.3 | 353.5 |
| Nevada | 77.73 | 129.01 | 171.90 | 244.01 | 66.0 | 33.2 | 41.9 | 89.1 | 213.9 |
| New Mexico | 37.71 | 54.97 | 100.18 | 184.63 | 45.8 | 82.2 | 84.3 | 235.9 | 389.6 |
| Oregon | 42.34 | 72.33 | 115.11 | 154.94 | 70.8 | 59.1 | 34.6 | 114.2 | 265.9 |
| Utah | 25.76 | 47.24 | 85.53 | 135.01 | 83.4 | 81.1 | 57.9 | 185.8 | 424.1 |
| Washington | 43.57 | 64.48 | 98.30 | 160.14 | 48.0 | 52.5 | 62.9 | 148.4 | 267.5 |
| Wyoming | 32.02 | 53.97 | 119.49 | 199.43 | 68.6 | 121.4 | 66.9 | 269.5 | 522.8 |

Table R. Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.

**Justice system direct expenditure and employment
fiscal year 1985 and October 1985**

| State and type of government | Estimated population July 1, 1985 | Total justice system | |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Direct expenditure in thousands | Total employees |
| Total | | | |
| Local governments ^a | ... | \$25,259,586 | 885,560 |
| Counties | ... | 10,465,369 | 373,058 |
| Municipalities ^a | ... | 14,794,217 | 512,502 |
| Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments | 18,670,849 | \$4,224,417 | 124,707 |
| Alaska | | | |
| Anchorage | 226,630 | \$28,525 | 455 |
| Juneau | 23,776 | 2,524 | 46 |
| Sitka | 7,442 | 772 | 23 |
| California | | | |
| San Francisco | 712,753 | \$207,033 | 5,025 |
| Colorado | | | |
| Denver | 504,588 | \$94,572 | 2,557 |
| District of Columbia | 622,823 | \$383,656 | 9,485 |
| Florida | | | |
| Jacksonville-Duval | 577,971 | \$64,138 | 2,021 |
| Georgia | | | |
| Columbus-Muscogee | 174,824 | \$15,175 | 717 |
| Hawaii | | | |
| Honolulu | 805,266 | \$72,925 | 2,284 |
| Indiana | | | |
| Indianapolis-Marion | 710,280 | \$83,631 | 2,858 |
| Kentucky | | | |
| Lexington-Fayette | 210,150 | \$15,901 | 653 |
| Louisiana | | | |
| Baton Rouge-East | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 368,571 | \$45,259 | 1,847 |
| New Orleans-Orleans | 559,101 | 92,929 | 3,750 |
| Terrebonne-Houma | 101,998 | 7,859 | 314 |
| Maryland | | | |
| Baltimore | 763,570 | \$133,782 | 4,829 |
| Massachusetts | | | |
| Boston-Suffolk | 570,719 | \$88,660 | 3,029 |
| Nantucket | 5,876 | 818 | 28 |
| Missouri | | | |
| St. Louis | 429,296 | \$91,063 | 3,272 |
| Montana ^b | | | |
| Anaconda-Deer Lodge | 11,207 | \$805 | 30 |
| Nevada | | | |
| Carson City | 35,916 | \$4,078 | 137 |
| New York | | | |
| New York-Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond | 7,164,742 | \$2,063,669 | 57,895 |
| Pennsylvania | | | |
| Philadelphia | 1,646,713 | \$447,510 | 13,544 |
| Tennessee | | | |
| Nashville-Davidson | 462,450 | \$58,679 | 2,189 |
| Virginia | | | |
| Independent cities ^c | 1,974,154 | \$220,455 | 7,719 |

...Data not available.

^aExpenditure and employment data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments are included.

^bThere are two consolidated city-county governments in Montana, one of which

did not respond.

^cThere are 41 independent cities in Virginia; however, 6 of these cities are not included in the survey sample, and 4 did not respond.

Variable pass-through data

Table 1. Percent distribution of total justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1985

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

| Item | Expenditure from own sources | | | Percent distribution | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|
| | Total State-local ¹ | State | Local ¹ | State | Local |
| United States | 38 972 375 | 15 750 971 | 23 221 404 | 40.4 | 59.6 |
| Alabama | 448 923 | 230 191 | 218 731 | 51.3 | 48.7 |
| Alaska | 304 846 | 260 512 | 44 334 | 85.5 | 14.5 |
| Arizona | 640 081 | 230 193 | 409 888 | 36.0 | 64.0 |
| Arkansas | 190 282 | 88 546 | 101 736 | 46.5 | 53.5 |
| California | 5 788 204 | 1 917 744 | 3 870 460 | 33.1 | 66.9 |
| Colorado | 549 404 | 193 250 | 356 154 | 35.2 | 64.8 |
| Connecticut | 512 343 | 281 148 | 231 195 | 54.9 | 45.1 |
| Delaware | 112 446 | 83 596 | 28 849 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| District of Columbia | 379 274 | - | 379 274 | - | 100.0 |
| Florida | 1 964 112 | 729 749 | 1 234 363 | 37.2 | 62.8 |
| Georgia | 754 097 | 324 850 | 429 248 | 43.1 | 56.9 |
| Hawaii | 196 495 | 101 199 | 95 296 | 51.5 | 48.5 |
| Idaho | 102 357 | 39 318 | 63 039 | 38.4 | 61.6 |
| Illinois | 1 935 909 | 671 441 | 1 264 469 | 34.7 | 65.3 |
| Indiana | 536 745 | 222 863 | 313 882 | 41.5 | 58.5 |
| Iowa | 296 770 | 134 217 | 162 553 | 45.2 | 54.8 |
| Kansas | 302 901 | 137 133 | 165 769 | 45.3 | 54.7 |
| Kentucky | 371 010 | 252 872 | 118 138 | 68.2 | 31.8 |
| Louisiana | 680 074 | 316 116 | 363 958 | 46.5 | 53.5 |
| Maine | 104 351 | 56 592 | 47 759 | 54.2 | 45.8 |
| Maryland | 828 697 | 486 978 | 341 719 | 58.8 | 41.2 |
| Massachusetts | 957 303 | 542 139 | 415 164 | 56.6 | 43.4 |
| Michigan | 1 515 483 | 596 011 | 919 472 | 39.3 | 60.7 |
| Minnesota | 569 962 | 186 287 | 383 675 | 32.7 | 67.3 |
| Mississippi | 207 654 | 101 914 | 105 740 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Missouri | 591 190 | 212 834 | 378 356 | 36.0 | 64.0 |
| Montana | 102 504 | 45 728 | 56 776 | 44.6 | 55.4 |
| Nebraska | 183 802 | 75 826 | 107 975 | 41.3 | 58.7 |
| Nevada | 226 833 | 62 530 | 164 303 | 27.6 | 72.4 |
| New Hampshire | 123 789 | 60 591 | 63 199 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| New Jersey | 1 523 699 | 598 186 | 925 513 | 39.3 | 60.7 |
| New Mexico | 259 684 | 152 362 | 107 322 | 58.7 | 41.3 |
| New York | 5 196 534 | 1 988 505 | 3 208 029 | 38.3 | 61.7 |
| North Carolina | 798 645 | 459 255 | 339 390 | 57.5 | 42.5 |
| North Dakota | 63 005 | 22 174 | 40 831 | 35.2 | 64.8 |
| Ohio | 1 256 894 | 373 888 | 883 006 | 29.7 | 70.3 |
| Oklahoma | 386 923 | 205 543 | 181 380 | 53.1 | 46.9 |
| Oregon | 391 476 | 192 382 | 199 094 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 585 258 | 484 994 | 1 100 263 | 30.6 | 69.4 |
| Rhode Island | 146 356 | 80 571 | 65 785 | 55.1 | 44.9 |
| South Carolina | 381 451 | 221 589 | 159 862 | 58.1 | 41.9 |
| South Dakota | 69 627 | 34 382 | 35 245 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Tennessee | 529 798 | 215 141 | 314 658 | 40.6 | 59.4 |
| Texas | 2 173 219 | 698 236 | 1 474 983 | 32.1 | 67.9 |
| Utah | 202 583 | 101 164 | 101 399 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Vermont | 65 942 | 50 680 | 15 262 | 76.9 | 23.1 |
| Virginia | 837 499 | 569 815 | 267 683 | 68.0 | 32.0 |
| Washington | 681 828 | 297 474 | 384 354 | 43.6 | 56.4 |
| West Virginia | 150 458 | 76 413 | 74 045 | 50.8 | 49.2 |
| Wisconsin | 693 551 | 243 458 | 450 093 | 35.1 | 64.9 |
| Wyoming | 100 108 | 42 369 | 57 739 | 42.3 | 57.7 |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

The data in table 1 were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this Act indicates that these expenditures are to be from the government's own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio were developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.

See appendix 1, Definition of terms, for details on what expenditures are included and excluded from the variable pass-through data.

Table 2. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal year 1985

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity ¹ | Amount (thousands of dollars) | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Federal Governments ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total justice system ³ ----- | 45 607 142 | 5 819 476 | 16 013 455 | 25 372 747 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 45 607 142 | 5 683 841 | 14 663 715 | 25 259 586 | 12.5 | 32.2 | 55.4 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | 135 635 | 1 349 740 | 113 161 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Police protection ³ ----- | 22 013 594 | 2 767 514 | 3 511 035 | 16 025 853 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 22 013 594 | 2 767 514 | 3 227 814 | 16 018 266 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 72.8 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | - | 283 221 | 7 587 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Judicial ³ ----- | 5 780 163 | 852 095 | 2 262 380 | 2 840 787 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 5 780 163 | 852 095 | 2 122 148 | 2 805 920 | 14.7 | 36.7 | 48.5 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | - | 140 232 | 34 867 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Legal services and prosecution ³ --- | 3 235 732 | 803 548 | 800 095 | 1 660 856 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 3 235 732 | 803 548 | 771 693 | 1 660 491 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 51.3 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | - | 28 402 | 365 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Public defense ³ ----- | 1 054 504 | 343 261 | 297 555 | 433 068 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 1 054 504 | 343 261 | 278 462 | 432 781 | 32.6 | 26.4 | 41.0 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | - | 19 093 | 287 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Corrections ³ ----- | 13 034 221 | 778 581 | 8 883 654 | 4 316 481 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 13 034 221 | 706 653 | 8 080 703 | 4 246 865 | 5.4 | 62.0 | 32.6 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | 71 928 | 802 951 | 69 616 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Other justice ³ ----- | 488 928 | 274 477 | 258 736 | 95 702 | (x) | (x) | (x) |
| Direct expenditure ----- | 488 928 | 210 770 | 182 895 | 95 263 | 43.1 | 37.4 | 19.5 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure .. | (³) | 63 707 | 75 841 | 439 | (x) | (x) | (x) |

¹Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning Oct. 1, 1984 and ending Sept. 30, 1985.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total Justice System, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Percent distribution | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | Federal Governments ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total justice system: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 1 437 165 | 108 222 | 443 383 | 885 560 | 7.5 | 30.9 | 61.6 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 1 341 865 | 108 222 | 423 302 | 810 341 | 8.1 | 31.5 | 60.4 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 1 368 562 | 108 222 | 431 206 | 829 134 | 7.9 | 31.5 | 60.6 |
| October payrolls ----- | 2 854 833 | 277 930 | 878 899 | 1 698 005 | 9.7 | 30.8 | 59.5 |
| Police protection: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 737 741 | 61 342 | 107 606 | 568 793 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 77.1 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 683 754 | 61 342 | 97 110 | 525 302 | 9.0 | 14.2 | 76.3 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 693 245 | 61 342 | 98 656 | 533 247 | 8.8 | 14.2 | 76.9 |
| October payrolls ----- | 1 515 524 | 157 335 | 207 784 | 1 150 405 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 75.9 |
| Judicial: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 192 504 | 15 455 | 61 082 | 115 967 | 8.0 | 31.7 | 60.2 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 172 104 | 15 455 | 57 608 | 99 041 | 9.0 | 33.5 | 57.5 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 180 590 | 15 455 | 60 533 | 104 602 | 8.6 | 33.5 | 57.9 |
| October payrolls ----- | 361 381 | 38 358 | 151 678 | 171 345 | 10.6 | 42.0 | 47.4 |
| Legal services and prosecution: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 83 742 | 15 791 | 23 926 | 54 025 | 16.8 | 25.5 | 57.6 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 86 727 | 15 791 | 22 523 | 48 413 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 55.8 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 89 624 | 15 791 | 23 266 | 50 567 | 17.6 | 26.0 | 56.4 |
| October payrolls ----- | 208 832 | 43 904 | 53 164 | 111 763 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 53.5 |
| Public defense: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 12 092 | 356 | 6 003 | 5 733 | 2.9 | 49.6 | 47.4 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 11 208 | 356 | 5 661 | 5 191 | 3.2 | 50.5 | 46.3 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 11 709 | 356 | 5 672 | 5 481 | 3.0 | 50.1 | 46.8 |
| October payrolls ----- | 26 913 | 1 000 | 12 306 | 13 607 | 3.7 | 45.7 | 50.6 |
| Corrections: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 394 677 | 14 448 | 240 856 | 139 373 | 3.7 | 61.0 | 35.3 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 381 988 | 14 448 | 236 599 | 130 941 | 3.8 | 61.9 | 34.3 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 387 209 | 14 448 | 239 031 | 133 730 | 3.7 | 61.7 | 34.5 |
| October payrolls ----- | 729 699 | 35 025 | 446 575 | 248 100 | 4.8 | 61.2 | 34.0 |
| Other justice: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees ----- | 6 409 | 830 | 3 910 | 1 669 | 13.0 | 61.0 | 26.0 |
| Full-time employees ----- | 6 084 | 830 | 3 801 | 1 453 | 13.6 | 62.5 | 23.9 |
| Full-time equivalent employment ----- | 6 185 | 830 | 3 848 | 1 507 | 13.4 | 62.2 | 24.4 |
| October payrolls ----- | 12 485 | 2 309 | 7 392 | 2 785 | 18.5 | 59.2 | 22.3 |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total expenditure | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, total | 238 739 | 658 151 655 | 39 923 301 | 6.1 | 19 246 080 | 48.2 | 4 928 068 | 12.3 |
| States | (x) | 390 828 322 | 16 013 455 | 4.1 | 3 511 035 | 21.9 | 2 232 380 | 14.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 390 960 565 | 25 372 747 | 6.5 | 16 025 853 | 63.2 | 2 840 787 | 11.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 84 025 073 | 10 563 171 | 12.6 | 3 688 740 | 34.9 | 2 202 504 | 20.9 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 152 633 380 | 15 064 352 | 9.9 | 12 512 804 | 83.1 | 655 733 | 4.4 |
| Alabama | 4 021 | 9 400 102 | 456 022 | 4.9 | 207 062 | 45.4 | 62 627 | 13.7 |
| State | (x) | 6 082 189 | 230 957 | 3.8 | 51 344 | 22.2 | 45 545 | 19.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 4 813 293 | 230 613 | 4.8 | 155 823 | 67.6 | 17 144 | 7.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 621 955 | 95 679 | 15.4 | 38 819 | 40.6 | 12 134 | 12.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 940 654 | 135 991 | 7.0 | 117 261 | 86.2 | 5 590 | 4.1 |
| Alaska | 521 | 5 633 722 | 308 455 | 5.5 | 110 353 | 35.8 | 31 867 | 10.3 |
| State | (x) | 4 849 743 | 264 421 | 5.3 | 69 934 | 26.4 | 31 867 | 12.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 2 257 673 | 61 071 | 2.7 | 51 070 | 83.6 | - | - |
| Boroughs | (x) | 705 066 | 6 761 | 1.0 | 3 615 | 53.5 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 539 885 | 54 479 | 3.5 | 47 485 | 87.2 | - | - |
| Arizona | 3 187 | 8 966 610 | 656 306 | 7.3 | 323 807 | 49.3 | 74 962 | 11.4 |
| State | (x) | 4 598 782 | 231 866 | 5.0 | 72 309 | 31.2 | 11 593 | 5.0 |
| Local, total | (x) | 6 220 535 | 431 005 | 6.9 | 251 498 | 58.4 | 64 515 | 15.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 242 016 | 203 852 | 16.4 | 53 409 | 26.2 | 49 169 | 24.1 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 962 274 | 229 638 | 11.7 | 199 369 | 86.8 | 15 351 | 6.7 |
| Arkansas | 2 359 | 4 443 066 | 204 362 | 4.6 | 100 830 | 49.3 | 20 970 | 10.3 |
| State | (x) | 3 018 212 | 91 955 | 3.0 | 27 292 | 29.7 | 7 738 | 8.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 2 326 342 | 113 442 | 4.9 | 73 538 | 64.8 | 13 496 | 11.9 |
| Counties | (x) | 435 847 | 48 419 | 11.1 | 21 508 | 44.4 | 9 971 | 20.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 657 103 | 66 897 | 10.2 | 52 576 | 78.6 | 4 340 | 6.5 |
| California | 26 365 | 84 122 111 | 5 926 404 | 7.0 | 2 760 708 | 46.6 | 672 001 | 11.3 |
| State | (x) | 51 639 954 | 1 934 558 | 3.7 | 486 221 | 25.1 | 112 006 | 5.8 |
| Local, total | (x) | 53 438 991 | 4 328 839 | 8.1 | 2 305 971 | 53.3 | 587 807 | 13.6 |
| Counties | (x) | 15 598 996 | 2 521 222 | 16.2 | 669 754 | 26.6 | 558 919 | 22.2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 15 760 250 | 1 899 266 | 12.1 | 1 722 764 | 90.7 | 29 005 | 1.5 |
| Colorado | 3 231 | 9 409 186 | 555 837 | 5.9 | 288 113 | 51.8 | 66 298 | 11.9 |
| State | (x) | 4 817 165 | 194 209 | 4.0 | 36 360 | 18.7 | 45 521 | 23.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 6 154 772 | 363 347 | 5.9 | 251 868 | 69.3 | 20 777 | 5.7 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 071 656 | 120 201 | 11.2 | 53 598 | 44.6 | 6 330 | 5.3 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 910 065 | 243 661 | 10.5 | 198 540 | 81.5 | 14 447 | 5.9 |
| Connecticut | 3 174 | 8 428 103 | 523 035 | 6.2 | 278 529 | 53.3 | 76 386 | 14.6 |
| State | (x) | 5 428 688 | 289 588 | 5.3 | 57 123 | 19.7 | 75 923 | 26.2 |
| Local, total | (x) | 4 067 415 | 234 342 | 5.8 | 222 252 | 94.8 | 463 | .2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 3 825 616 | 234 711 | 6.1 | 222 601 | 94.8 | 489 | .2 |
| Delaware | 622 | 1 855 792 | 115 864 | 6.2 | 50 901 | 43.9 | 19 947 | 17.2 |
| State | (x) | 1 335 206 | 84 352 | 6.3 | 23 356 | 27.7 | 17 008 | 20.2 |
| Local, total | (x) | 758 935 | 32 955 | 4.3 | 27 685 | 84.0 | 4 242 | 12.9 |
| Counties | (x) | 131 559 | 15 523 | 11.8 | 11 754 | 75.7 | 3 398 | 21.9 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 219 995 | 17 530 | 8.0 | 16 029 | 91.4 | 844 | 4.8 |
| District of Columbia | 626 | 3 802 766 | 383 656 | 10.1 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 802 766 | 383 656 | 10.1 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Municipality | (x) | 3 133 824 | 383 656 | 12.2 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Florida | 11 366 | 26 200 553 | 1 993 356 | 7.6 | 961 012 | 48.2 | 232 913 | 11.7 |
| State | (x) | 12 853 957 | 736 164 | 5.7 | 110 504 | 15.0 | 73 800 | 10.0 |
| Local, total | (x) | 18 572 393 | 1 264 661 | 6.8 | 857 944 | 67.8 | 159 130 | 12.6 |
| Counties | (x) | 5 080 307 | 739 914 | 14.6 | 370 187 | 50.0 | 150 142 | 20.3 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 5 505 884 | 533 335 | 9.7 | 496 306 | 93.1 | 8 993 | 1.7 |
| Georgia | 5 976 | 14 538 351 | 785 390 | 5.4 | 364 406 | 46.4 | 107 162 | 13.6 |
| State | (x) | 7 618 371 | 330 721 | 4.3 | 79 835 | 24.1 | 19 444 | 5.9 |
| Local, total | (x) | 9 187 259 | 466 995 | 5.1 | 286 409 | 61.3 | 87 791 | 18.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 675 281 | 282 399 | 16.9 | 123 642 | 43.8 | 80 321 | 28.4 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 012 599 | 187 650 | 9.3 | 164 668 | 87.8 | 7 646 | 4.1 |
| Hawaii | 1 054 | 3 200 928 | 202 012 | 6.3 | 91 363 | 45.2 | 41 975 | 20.8 |
| State | (x) | 2 538 693 | 102 018 | 4.0 | 4 676 | 4.6 | 41 975 | 41.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 683 291 | 102 108 | 14.9 | 87 478 | 85.7 | - | - |
| Counties | (x) | 191 938 | 29 183 | 15.2 | 25 315 | 86.7 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (x) | 491 309 | 72 925 | 14.8 | 62 163 | 85.2 | - | - |
| Idaho | 1 005 | 2 124 919 | 105 321 | 5.0 | 58 814 | 55.8 | 15 150 | 14.4 |
| State | (x) | 1 440 021 | 40 719 | 2.8 | 14 166 | 34.8 | 7 519 | 18.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 077 874 | 65 074 | 6.0 | 44 894 | 69.0 | 7 799 | 12.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 244 353 | 36 496 | 14.9 | 18 629 | 51.0 | 7 185 | 19.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 254 474 | 29 929 | 11.8 | 27 531 | 92.0 | 643 | 2.1 |
| Illinois | 11 535 | 29 031 749 | 1 971 651 | 6.8 | 1 112 670 | 56.4 | 197 283 | 10.0 |
| State | (x) | 16 490 504 | 672 483 | 4.1 | 142 579 | 21.2 | 83 556 | 12.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 16 875 998 | 1 320 708 | 7.8 | 976 527 | 73.9 | 113 913 | 8.6 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 702 751 | 420 800 | 24.7 | 102 851 | 24.4 | 112 891 | 26.8 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 5 966 973 | 902 512 | 15.1 | 875 996 | 97.1 | 1 024 | .1 |
| Indiana | 5 499 | 11 543 358 | 557 612 | 4.8 | 270 851 | 48.6 | 68 464 | 12.3 |
| State | (x) | 7 084 020 | 229 588 | 3.2 | 63 663 | 27.7 | 14 728 | 6.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 6 936 101 | 335 710 | 4.8 | 207 199 | 61.7 | 54 367 | 16.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 446 894 | 126 667 | 8.8 | 41 767 | 33.0 | 40 359 | 31.9 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 229 240 | 209 283 | 9.4 | 165 556 | 79.1 | 14 101 | 6.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | |
| 2 432 184 | 6.1 | 711 243 | 1.8 | 12 327 568 | 30.9 | 278 158 | .7 | States-local, total States Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 800 095 | 5.0 | 297 555 | 1.9 | 8 883 654 | 55.5 | 258 736 | 1.6 | |
| 1 660 856 | 6.5 | 433 068 | 1.7 | 4 316 481 | 17.0 | 95 702 | .4 | |
| 1 004 947 | 9.5 | 350 603 | 3.3 | 3 252 103 | 30.8 | 64 274 | .6 | |
| 659 697 | 4.4 | 85 782 | .6 | 1 118 504 | 7.4 | 31 832 | .2 | |
| 22 600 | 5.0 | 5 444 | 1.2 | 155 412 | 34.1 | 2 877 | .8 | Alabama State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 15 855 | 6.9 | 4 959 | 2.1 | 109 471 | 47.4 | 3 783 | 1.6 | |
| 6 754 | 2.9 | 485 | .2 | 50 388 | 21.8 | 19 | - | |
| 3 588 | 3.8 | 96 | .1 | 41 041 | 42.9 | 1 | - | |
| 3 165 | 2.3 | 391 | .3 | 9 565 | 7.0 | 18 | - | |
| 38 454 | 12.5 | 5 460 | 1.8 | 121 972 | 39.5 | 349 | .1 | Alaska State Local, total Boroughs Municipalities |
| 32 727 | 12.4 | 5 457 | 2.1 | 124 220 | 47.0 | 216 | .1 | |
| 5 757 | 9.4 | 3 | - | 4 108 | 6.7 | 133 | .2 | |
| 1 960 | 29.0 | - | - | 1 186 | 17.5 | - | - | |
| 3 936 | 7.2 | 3 | - | 2 922 | 5.4 | 133 | .2 | |
| 48 295 | 7.4 | 10 777 | 1.6 | 198 160 | 30.2 | 305 | - | Arizona State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 14 199 | 6.1 | - | - | 133 765 | 57.7 | - | - | |
| 34 096 | 7.9 | 10 777 | 2.5 | 69 814 | 16.2 | 305 | .1 | |
| 22 047 | 10.8 | 10 065 | 4.9 | 69 162 | 33.9 | - | - | |
| 12 049 | 5.2 | 712 | .3 | 1 852 | .8 | 305 | .1 | |
| 10 937 | 5.4 | 1 188 | .6 | 66 406 | 32.5 | 4 031 | 2.0 | Arkansas State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 4 271 | 4.6 | - | - | 48 712 | 53.0 | 3 942 | 4.3 | |
| 6 675 | 5.9 | 1 188 | 1.0 | 18 455 | 16.3 | 90 | .1 | |
| 4 495 | 9.3 | 1 112 | 2.3 | 11 230 | 23.2 | 103 | .2 | |
| 2 212 | 3.3 | 95 | .1 | 7 673 | 11.5 | 1 | - | |
| 449 136 | 7.6 | 183 728 | 3.1 | 1 816 020 | 30.6 | 44 811 | .8 | California State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 40 021 | 2.1 | 16 995 | .9 | 1 247 323 | 64.5 | 31 992 | 1.7 | |
| 409 269 | 9.5 | 170 621 | 3.9 | 841 921 | 19.4 | 13 250 | .3 | |
| 309 941 | 12.3 | 164 714 | 6.5 | 806 879 | 32.0 | 11 015 | .4 | |
| 99 424 | 5.2 | 5 922 | .3 | 39 793 | 2.1 | 2 358 | .1 | |
| 44 449 | 8.0 | 12 858 | 2.3 | 142 566 | 25.6 | 1 553 | .3 | Colorado State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 10 515 | 5.4 | 12 422 | 6.4 | 88 594 | 45.8 | 797 | .4 | |
| 33 934 | 9.3 | 436 | .1 | 55 558 | 15.3 | 774 | .2 | |
| 17 928 | 14.9 | 326 | .3 | 41 945 | 34.9 | 74 | .1 | |
| 16 192 | 6.6 | 110 | - | 13 672 | 5.6 | 700 | .3 | |
| 33 310 | 6.4 | 7 266 | 1.4 | 125 479 | 24.0 | 2 065 | .4 | Connecticut State Local, total Municipalities |
| 21 945 | 7.6 | 7 112 | 2.5 | 125 528 | 43.3 | 1 957 | .7 | |
| 11 365 | 4.8 | 154 | .1 | - | - | 108 | - | |
| 11 365 | 4.8 | 154 | .1 | - | - | 108 | - | |
| 4 917 | 4.2 | 1 719 | 1.5 | 37 605 | 32.5 | 775 | .7 | Delaware State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 3 889 | 4.6 | 1 710 | 2.0 | 37 605 | 44.6 | 775 | .9 | |
| 1 028 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 371 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 657 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | District of Columbia Local, total Municipality |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | |
| 106 533 | 5.3 | 45 003 | 2.3 | 615 679 | 30.9 | 32 216 | 1.6 | Florida State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 74 076 | 10.1 | 33 954 | 4.6 | 419 830 | 57.0 | 24 000 | 3.3 | |
| 32 457 | 2.6 | 11 049 | .9 | 195 849 | 15.5 | 8 232 | .7 | |
| 18 589 | 2.5 | 10 950 | 1.5 | 161 858 | 24.6 | 8 194 | 1.1 | |
| 13 874 | 2.6 | 99 | - | 14 025 | 2.6 | 38 | - | |
| 31 360 | 4.0 | 3 648 | .5 | 277 930 | 35.4 | 884 | .1 | Georgia State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 12 544 | 3.8 | - | - | 218 543 | 66.1 | 355 | .1 | |
| 19 158 | 4.1 | 3 648 | .8 | 69 460 | 14.9 | 529 | .1 | |
| 15 045 | 5.3 | 3 190 | 1.1 | 59 672 | 21.1 | 529 | .2 | |
| 4 128 | 2.2 | 463 | .2 | 10 745 | 5.7 | - | - | |
| 19 264 | 9.5 | 2 899 | 1.4 | 44 770 | 22.2 | 1 741 | .9 | Hawaii State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 7 601 | 7.5 | 2 899 | 2.6 | 44 770 | 43.9 | 97 | .1 | |
| 12 986 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 1.6 | |
| 3 868 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 118 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 2.3 | |
| 7 981 | 7.6 | 1 917 | 1.8 | 21 198 | 20.1 | 261 | .2 | Idaho State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 2 199 | 5.4 | - | - | 16 688 | 41.0 | 147 | .4 | |
| 5 840 | 9.0 | 1 917 | 2.9 | 4 510 | 6.9 | 114 | .2 | |
| 4 228 | 11.6 | 1 917 | 5.3 | 4 536 | 12.4 | 1 | - | |
| 1 627 | 5.4 | - | - | 15 | .1 | 113 | .4 | |
| 103 600 | 5.3 | 25 283 | 1.3 | 522 629 | 26.5 | 10 206 | .5 | Illinois State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 27 589 | 4.1 | 3 656 | .5 | 410 340 | 61.0 | 4 763 | .7 | |
| 76 324 | 5.8 | 21 678 | 1.6 | 126 823 | 9.6 | 5 443 | .4 | |
| 51 250 | 12.2 | 21 678 | 5.2 | 126 842 | 30.1 | 5 288 | 1.3 | |
| 25 074 | 2.8 | - | - | 263 | - | 155 | - | |
| 30 324 | 5.4 | 4 247 | .8 | 181 496 | 32.5 | 2 230 | .4 | Indiana State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 10 572 | 4.6 | 1 321 | .6 | 136 375 | 59.4 | 2 929 | 1.3 | |
| 19 752 | 5.9 | 2 926 | .9 | 50 293 | 15.0 | 1 184 | .4 | |
| 11 382 | 9.0 | 2 352 | 1.9 | 29 721 | 23.5 | 1 086 | .9 | |
| 8 370 | 4.0 | 574 | .3 | 20 584 | 9.8 | 98 | - | |

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total expenditure | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa | 2 804 | 7 526 574 | 305 450 | 4.1 | 157 801 | 51.7 | 41 907 | 13.7 |
| State.....(x) | | 4 629 785 | 135 160 | 2.9 | 32 578 | 24.1 | 19 202 | 14.2 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 4 338 477 | 189 428 | 4.4 | 125 395 | 66.2 | 22 859 | 12.1 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 941 575 | 93 451 | 9.9 | 32 527 | 34.8 | 22 893 | 24.5 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 590 572 | 89 966 | 6.3 | 95 954 | 96.0 | 62 | .1 |
| Kansas | 2 450 | 6 166 203 | 307 850 | 5.0 | 152 751 | 49.6 | 30 738 | 12.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 3 247 655 | 137 984 | 4.2 | 62 826 | 16.5 | 27 594 | 20.0 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 3 841 782 | 173 473 | 4.5 | 129 934 | 74.9 | 11 325 | 6.5 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 709 970 | 70 215 | 9.9 | 35 257 | 50.2 | 7 211 | 10.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 369 641 | 108 669 | 7.9 | 89 175 | 91.3 | 4 137 | 3.8 |
| Kentucky | 3 726 | 7 695 234 | 390 705 | 5.1 | 178 479 | 45.7 | 62 670 | 16.0 |
| State.....(x) | | 5 447 024 | 256 410 | 4.7 | 86 844 | 26.1 | 59 207 | 23.1 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 3 537 351 | 164 396 | 4.6 | 121 288 | 73.8 | 4 010 | 2.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 703 015 | 72 513 | 10.3 | 36 041 | 49.7 | 3 317 | 4.6 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 183 380 | 92 911 | 7.9 | 85 769 | 92.3 | 693 | .7 |
| Louisiana | 4 481 | 11 979 810 | 698 229 | 5.7 | 336 464 | 48.9 | 92 682 | 13.5 |
| State.....(x) | | 7 580 812 | 317 665 | 4.2 | 93 239 | 29.4 | 29 265 | 9.2 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 6 033 700 | 410 364 | 6.8 | 282 156 | 63.9 | 63 509 | 15.5 |
| Parishes.....(x) | | 1 675 595 | 171 564 | 10.2 | 102 561 | 59.8 | 29 159 | 17.0 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 2 122 002 | 240 476 | 11.3 | 161 176 | 67.0 | 34 381 | 14.3 |
| Maine | 1 164 | 2 749 667 | 111 983 | 4.1 | 58 889 | 52.6 | 14 004 | 12.5 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 947 787 | 58 912 | 3.0 | 15 617 | 26.5 | 12 697 | 21.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 1 172 350 | 53 376 | 4.6 | 43 275 | 81.1 | 1 600 | 3.0 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 30 501 | 14 641 | 48.0 | 5 300 | 36.2 | 1 600 | 10.9 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 746 010 | 41 813 | 5.6 | 40 106 | 95.9 | 111 | .3 |
| Maryland | 4 392 | 11 711 001 | 839 604 | 7.2 | 380 325 | 45.3 | 97 696 | 11.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 7 364 722 | 490 766 | 6.7 | 157 060 | 32.0 | 63 686 | 13.0 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 6 105 451 | 427 749 | 7.0 | 302 169 | 70.6 | 34 037 | 8.0 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 4 128 592 | 257 930 | 6.2 | 170 076 | 65.9 | 27 133 | 10.5 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 571 932 | 170 124 | 10.8 | 132 398 | 77.8 | 6 904 | 4.1 |
| Massachusetts | 5 822 | 17 318 956 | 1 004 955 | 5.8 | 509 129 | 50.7 | 128 472 | 12.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 13 028 037 | 545 274 | 4.9 | 97 246 | 17.8 | 143 760 | 26.4 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 9 379 818 | 495 822 | 5.3 | 417 081 | 84.1 | 14 572 | 2.9 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 210 984 | 46 994 | 22.3 | 1 138 | 2.4 | 10 299 | 21.9 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 7 400 717 | 451 503 | 6.1 | 416 282 | 92.2 | 6 228 | 1.4 |
| Michigan | 9 088 | 25 776 598 | 1 574 780 | 6.1 | 726 959 | 46.2 | 231 539 | 14.7 |
| State.....(x) | | 15 633 890 | 818 801 | 4.0 | 139 602 | 22.6 | 90 447 | 14.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 14 574 468 | 1 006 969 | 6.9 | 598 210 | 59.4 | 165 635 | 16.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 2 844 042 | 438 024 | 15.4 | 101 238 | 23.1 | 125 892 | 28.7 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 5 218 093 | 589 600 | 11.3 | 510 086 | 86.5 | 44 535 | 7.6 |
| Minnesota | 4 193 | 13 618 412 | 590 624 | 4.3 | 278 434 | 47.1 | 80 538 | 13.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 8 121 012 | 190 280 | 2.3 | 49 421 | 26.0 | 24 152 | 12.7 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 8 493 488 | 418 090 | 4.9 | 231 580 | 55.4 | 56 912 | 13.0 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 882 165 | 239 531 | 12.1 | 62 284 | 26.0 | 58 138 | 24.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 2 871 171 | 189 849 | 6.6 | 175 196 | 92.3 | 102 | .1 |
| Mississippi | 2 613 | 5 338 188 | 214 688 | 4.0 | 112 622 | 52.5 | 26 242 | 12.2 |
| State.....(x) | | 3 561 410 | 102 986 | 2.9 | 31 243 | 30.3 | 6 504 | 6.3 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 2 925 526 | 118 413 | 4.0 | 82 485 | 69.7 | 20 286 | 17.1 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 820 891 | 51 087 | 6.2 | 21 240 | 41.6 | 17 885 | 35.0 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 843 657 | 67 977 | 8.1 | 61 417 | 90.3 | 2 414 | 3.6 |
| Missouri | 5 029 | 10 076 266 | 625 682 | 6.2 | 348 392 | 55.7 | 87 535 | 14.0 |
| State.....(x) | | 5 816 977 | 222 565 | 3.8 | 56 111 | 25.2 | 50 968 | 22.9 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 5 965 664 | 409 377 | 6.9 | 297 984 | 72.8 | 36 612 | 8.9 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 815 771 | 124 317 | 15.2 | 53 911 | 43.1 | 20 630 | 16.6 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 2 239 694 | 285 421 | 12.7 | 244 239 | 85.6 | 15 983 | 5.6 |
| Montana | 826 | 2 437 283 | 106 372 | 4.4 | 47 921 | 45.1 | 12 409 | 11.7 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 557 424 | 46 717 | 3.0 | 12 624 | 27.0 | 3 744 | 8.0 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 1 197 060 | 60 366 | 5.0 | 35 465 | 58.7 | 8 675 | 14.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 411 104 | 39 746 | 9.7 | 17 232 | 43.4 | 7 494 | 18.9 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 288 157 | 21 779 | 7.6 | 19 051 | 87.5 | 1 181 | 5.4 |
| Nebraska | 1 606 | 5 199 748 | 185 340 | 3.6 | 96 836 | 52.2 | 24 156 | 13.0 |
| State.....(x) | | 2 136 580 | 76 415 | 3.6 | 21 751 | 28.5 | 11 911 | 15.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 3 635 548 | 109 466 | 3.0 | 75 088 | 68.6 | 12 291 | 11.2 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 359 565 | 46 292 | 12.9 | 17 769 | 37.6 | 9 716 | 21.0 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 807 901 | 66 227 | 8.2 | 58 917 | 89.0 | 2 921 | 4.4 |
| Nevada | 936 | 2 761 891 | 228 390 | 8.3 | 101 982 | 44.7 | 27 601 | 12.1 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 642 917 | 62 988 | 3.8 | 11 466 | 18.2 | 4 094 | 6.5 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 1 620 081 | 166 372 | 10.3 | 30 518 | 54.4 | 23 507 | 14.1 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 837 310 | 126 671 | 15.1 | 63 634 | 50.2 | 18 521 | 14.6 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 303 301 | 40 736 | 13.4 | 27 333 | 67.1 | 5 108 | 12.5 |
| New Hampshire | 998 | 2 028 990 | 126 172 | 6.2 | 65 989 | 52.3 | 15 684 | 12.4 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 194 676 | 61 098 | 5.1 | 12 459 | 20.4 | 14 792 | 24.2 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 1 017 592 | 65 076 | 6.4 | 53 526 | 82.3 | 892 | 1.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 94 851 | 12 603 | 13.3 | 3 393 | 26.9 | 845 | 6.7 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 519 642 | 53 960 | 10.4 | 51 405 | 95.3 | 47 | .1 |
| New Jersey | 7 562 | 21 349 105 | 1 570 410 | 7.4 | 803 690 | 51.2 | 166 831 | 11.9 |
| State.....(x) | | 14 080 179 | 609 293 | 4.3 | 182 939 | 30.0 | 76 848 | 12.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 11 807 323 | 1 015 937 | 8.6 | 644 635 | 63.5 | 126 214 | 12.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 2 871 465 | 363 044 | 12.6 | 49 125 | 13.5 | 88 030 | 24.2 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 4 162 223 | 654 728 | 15.7 | 595 841 | 91.0 | 39 688 | 6.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | |
| 19 751 | 6.5 | 5 133 | 1.7 | 79 977 | 26.2 | 881 | .3 | Iowa |
| 5 011 | 3.7 | 245 | .2 | 77 376 | 57.2 | 748 | .6 | State |
| 14 740 | 7.8 | 4 888 | 2.6 | 21 328 | 11.3 | 218 | .1 | Local, total |
| 11 059 | 11.8 | 4 904 | 5.2 | 21 848 | 23.4 | 220 | .2 | Counties |
| 3 692 | 3.7 | 16 | - | 238 | .2 | 4 | - | Municipalities |
| 22 185 | 7.2 | 3 385 | 1.1 | 90 649 | 29.4 | 150 | - | Kansas |
| 7 448 | 5.4 | 2 963 | 2.1 | 77 183 | 55.9 | - | - | State |
| 14 737 | 8.5 | 422 | .2 | 16 905 | 9.7 | 150 | .1 | Local, total |
| 10 597 | 15.1 | 347 | .5 | 16 873 | 23.7 | 130 | .2 | Counties |
| 4 184 | 3.9 | 75 | .1 | 1 076 | 1.0 | 20 | - | Municipalities |
| 26 180 | 6.7 | 4 643 | 1.2 | 117 149 | 30.0 | 1 604 | .4 | Kentucky |
| 19 984 | 7.8 | 6 311 | 2.5 | 102 504 | 40.0 | 1 560 | .6 | State |
| 7 057 | 4.3 | 839 | .5 | 31 158 | 19.0 | 44 | - | Local, total |
| 3 693 | 5.1 | 839 | 1.2 | 28 579 | 39.4 | 44 | .1 | Counties |
| 3 364 | 3.6 | - | - | 3 085 | 3.3 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 35 230 | 5.1 | 2 014 | .3 | 220 054 | 32.0 | 1 785 | .3 | Louisiana |
| 16 917 | 5.3 | 275 | .1 | 175 840 | 55.4 | 2 129 | .7 | State |
| 18 313 | 4.5 | 1 739 | .4 | 63 559 | 15.5 | 1 078 | .3 | Local, total |
| 7 049 | 4.1 | 898 | .5 | 31 335 | 18.3 | 564 | .3 | Parishes |
| 11 264 | 4.7 | 843 | .4 | 32 298 | 13.4 | 514 | .2 | Municipalities |
| 6 242 | 5.6 | 1 763 | 1.6 | 30 439 | 27.2 | 646 | .6 | Maine |
| 4 305 | 7.3 | 1 763 | 3.0 | 23 882 | 40.6 | 648 | 1.1 | State |
| 1 937 | 3.6 | - | - | 6 557 | 12.3 | 7 | - | Local, total |
| 984 | 6.7 | - | - | 6 750 | 46.1 | 7 | - | Counties |
| 981 | 2.3 | - | - | 613 | 1.5 | 2 | - | Municipalities |
| 37 124 | 4.4 | 13 256 | 1.6 | 304 825 | 36.3 | 6 378 | .8 | Maryland |
| 7 504 | 1.5 | 13 256 | 2.7 | 244 685 | 49.9 | 4 595 | .9 | State |
| 29 620 | 6.9 | - | - | 60 140 | 14.1 | 1 783 | .4 | Local, total |
| 18 241 | 7.1 | - | - | 41 505 | 16.1 | 975 | .4 | Counties |
| 11 379 | 6.7 | - | - | 18 635 | 11.0 | 808 | .5 | Municipalities |
| 59 600 | 5.9 | 18 068 | 1.8 | 283 903 | 28.3 | 5 783 | .6 | Massachusetts |
| 44 353 | 8.1 | 18 064 | 3.3 | 236 051 | 43.3 | 5 800 | 1.1 | State |
| 15 730 | 3.2 | 4 | - | 47 859 | 9.7 | 576 | .1 | Local, total |
| 154 | .3 | - | - | 35 288 | 75.1 | 115 | .2 | Counties |
| 15 676 | 3.5 | 4 | - | 12 852 | 2.8 | 461 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 92 104 | 5.8 | 21 591 | 1.4 | 497 235 | 31.6 | 5 352 | .3 | Michigan |
| 24 499 | 4.0 | 2 381 | .4 | 361 729 | 58.5 | 163 | - | State |
| 67 605 | 6.7 | 19 230 | 1.9 | 150 957 | 15.0 | 5 352 | .5 | Local, total |
| 44 716 | 10.2 | 18 392 | 4.2 | 142 844 | 32.6 | 4 942 | 1.1 | Counties |
| 25 198 | 4.3 | 838 | .1 | 8 533 | 1.4 | 410 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 51 624 | 8.7 | 12 834 | 2.2 | 164 038 | 27.8 | 3 156 | .5 | Minnesota |
| 13 161 | 6.9 | 1 786 | .9 | 99 106 | 52.1 | 2 651 | 1.4 | State |
| 38 463 | 9.2 | 11 048 | 2.6 | 79 449 | 19.0 | 638 | .2 | Local, total |
| 26 715 | 11.2 | 11 359 | 4.7 | 80 477 | 33.6 | 558 | .2 | Counties |
| 11 853 | 6.3 | - | - | 2 518 | 1.3 | 80 | - | Municipalities |
| 9 248 | 4.3 | 1 007 | .5 | 65 382 | 30.5 | 187 | .1 | Mississippi |
| 6 112 | 5.9 | - | - | 59 088 | 57.4 | 39 | - | State |
| 3 136 | 2.6 | 1 007 | .9 | 11 336 | 9.6 | 153 | .1 | Local, total |
| 1 409 | 2.8 | 855 | 1.7 | 9 546 | 18.7 | 152 | .3 | Counties |
| 1 727 | 2.5 | 153 | .2 | 2 250 | 3.3 | 16 | - | Municipalities |
| 29 644 | 4.7 | 5 845 | .9 | 152 505 | 24.4 | 1 761 | .3 | Missouri |
| 4 654 | 2.1 | 5 463 | 2.5 | 103 780 | 46.6 | 1 589 | .7 | State |
| 25 011 | 6.1 | 382 | .1 | 49 316 | 12.0 | 172 | - | Local, total |
| 14 816 | 12.0 | 80 | .1 | 34 721 | 27.9 | 49 | - | Counties |
| 10 095 | 3.5 | 294 | .1 | 14 687 | 5.1 | 123 | - | Municipalities |
| 6 863 | 6.5 | 1 554 | 1.5 | 36 495 | 34.3 | 1 130 | 1.1 | Montana |
| 2 214 | 4.7 | - | - | 27 074 | 58.0 | 1 061 | 2.3 | State |
| 4 798 | 7.9 | 1 554 | 2.6 | 9 805 | 16.2 | 69 | .1 | Local, total |
| 3 852 | 9.7 | 1 617 | 4.1 | 9 551 | 24.0 | - | - | Counties |
| 946 | 4.3 | 133 | .6 | 399 | 1.8 | 69 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 9 483 | 5.1 | 1 587 | .9 | 52 771 | 26.5 | 507 | .3 | Nebraska |
| 1 513 | 2.0 | - | - | 40 295 | 52.7 | 944 | 1.2 | State |
| 7 970 | 7.3 | 1 587 | 1.4 | 12 514 | 11.4 | 16 | - | Local, total |
| 5 087 | 11.0 | 1 587 | 3.4 | 12 133 | 26.2 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 902 | 4.4 | 30 | - | 1 441 | 2.2 | 16 | - | Municipalities |
| 16 227 | 7.1 | 4 099 | 1.8 | 78 481 | 34.4 | - | - | Nevada |
| 3 450 | 5.5 | 550 | .9 | 43 428 | 68.9 | - | - | State |
| 12 777 | 7.7 | 3 735 | 2.2 | 35 835 | 21.5 | - | - | Local, total |
| 10 580 | 8.4 | 3 621 | 2.9 | 30 315 | 23.9 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 202 | 5.4 | 259 | .6 | 5 836 | 14.3 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 5 039 | 4.0 | 3 091 | 2.4 | 36 374 | 28.8 | 1 | - | New Hampshire |
| 2 212 | 3.6 | 3 084 | 5.0 | 28 551 | 46.7 | - | - | State |
| 2 827 | 4.3 | 7 | - | 7 823 | 12.0 | 1 | - | Local, total |
| 1 386 | 11.0 | - | - | 6 979 | 55.4 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 441 | 2.7 | 7 | - | 1 039 | 1.9 | 21 | - | Municipalities |
| 106 215 | 6.8 | 38 264 | 2.4 | 419 496 | 26.7 | 15 214 | 1.0 | New Jersey |
| 24 666 | 4.0 | 37 382 | 6.1 | 273 076 | 44.8 | 14 282 | 2.4 | State |
| 82 249 | 8.1 | 882 | .1 | 160 418 | 15.8 | 1 539 | .2 | Local, total |
| 64 034 | 17.7 | 111 | - | 160 336 | 44.2 | 1 348 | .4 | Counties |
| 18 155 | 2.8 | 771 | .1 | 82 | - | 191 | - | Municipalities |

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total expenditure | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 1 450 | 4 022 224 | 267 717 | 6.7 | 114 565 | 42.8 | 24 751 | 9.2 |
| State | (x) | 3 040 879 | 153 628 | 5.1 | 28 855 | 18.8 | 22 446 | 14.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 2 082 044 | 114 724 | 5.5 | 85 821 | 74.8 | 2 308 | 2.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 281 818 | 41 656 | 14.8 | 22 455 | 53.9 | 324 | .8 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 824 264 | 79 201 | 9.6 | 64 569 | 81.5 | 1 984 | 2.5 |
| New York | 17 783 | 71 448 442 | 5 213 884 | 7.3 | 2 455 097 | 47.1 | 566 963 | 10.9 |
| State | (x) | 40 106 103 | 2 032 705 | 5.1 | 206 247 | 10.1 | 501 243 | 24.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 46 850 187 | 3 393 699 | 7.2 | 2 251 004 | 66.3 | 82 965 | 2.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 7 614 614 | 792 694 | 10.4 | 427 557 | 53.9 | 18 006 | 2.3 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 30 349 038 | 2 603 783 | 8.6 | 1 825 822 | 70.1 | 64 959 | 2.5 |
| North Carolina | 6 255 | 13 898 942 | 808 685 | 5.8 | 369 398 | 45.7 | 119 318 | 14.6 |
| State | (x) | 8 492 053 | 462 728 | 5.4 | 103 833 | 22.4 | 70 516 | 15.2 |
| Local, total | (x) | 8 524 386 | 349 759 | 4.1 | 265 596 | 75.9 | 48 802 | 14.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 5 045 282 | 133 206 | 2.6 | 88 749 | 66.6 | 11 662 | 8.8 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 199 943 | 218 800 | 9.9 | 178 317 | 81.5 | 37 140 | 17.0 |
| North Dakota | 685 | 1 990 289 | 64 305 | 3.2 | 31 942 | 49.7 | 12 863 | 20.0 |
| State | (x) | 1 541 117 | 22 623 | 1.5 | 5 462 | 24.1 | 6 815 | 30.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 853 868 | 41 689 | 4.9 | 26 487 | 63.5 | 6 048 | 14.5 |
| Counties | (x) | 161 720 | 22 316 | 13.8 | 8 297 | 37.2 | 5 236 | 23.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 230 504 | 20 822 | 9.0 | 19 166 | 92.0 | 847 | 4.1 |
| Ohio | 10 744 | 27 402 280 | 1 301 653 | 4.8 | 614 094 | 47.2 | 207 619 | 16.0 |
| State | (x) | 17 568 417 | 389 709 | 2.2 | 72 493 | 18.6 | 26 548 | 6.8 |
| Local, total | (x) | 15 009 046 | 952 651 | 6.3 | 542 053 | 56.9 | 181 270 | 19.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 3 496 832 | 412 776 | 11.8 | 88 339 | 21.4 | 130 253 | 31.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 4 467 549 | 564 788 | 12.6 | 461 979 | 81.8 | 54 421 | 9.6 |
| Oklahoma | 3 301 | 7 885 698 | 390 696 | 5.0 | 189 027 | 48.4 | 36 064 | 9.2 |
| State | (x) | 5 077 154 | 207 103 | 4.1 | 44 451 | 21.5 | 17 351 | 8.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 4 143 293 | 185 772 | 4.5 | 144 695 | 77.9 | 19 171 | 10.3 |
| Counties | (x) | 566 615 | 46 857 | 8.3 | 19 804 | 42.3 | 13 514 | 28.8 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 758 487 | 139 168 | 7.9 | 125 038 | 89.8 | 5 678 | 4.1 |
| Oregon | 2 687 | 8 083 864 | 416 316 | 5.1 | 189 666 | 45.6 | 49 921 | 12.0 |
| State | (x) | 4 811 712 | 211 692 | 4.4 | 43 607 | 20.6 | 43 325 | 20.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 4 383 744 | 232 835 | 5.3 | 147 550 | 63.4 | 16 793 | 7.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 724 495 | 123 238 | 17.0 | 46 320 | 37.6 | 12 884 | 10.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 124 368 | 111 472 | 9.9 | 102 586 | 92.0 | 3 913 | 3.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 853 | 29 086 080 | 1 627 433 | 5.6 | 771 234 | 47.4 | 263 092 | 16.2 |
| State | (x) | 18 067 350 | 504 080 | 2.8 | 174 406 | 34.6 | 85 880 | 17.0 |
| Local, total | (x) | 16 133 681 | 1 174 994 | 7.3 | 598 347 | 50.9 | 207 443 | 17.7 |
| Counties | (x) | 2 013 112 | 366 590 | 18.2 | 27 886 | 7.6 | 127 284 | 34.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 4 941 724 | 812 305 | 16.4 | 573 901 | 70.7 | 80 159 | 9.9 |
| Rhode Island | 968 | 2 743 211 | 147 229 | 5.4 | 81 972 | 55.7 | 21 850 | 14.8 |
| State | (x) | 2 009 683 | 80 882 | 4.0 | 18 926 | 23.4 | 20 779 | 25.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 031 801 | 70 194 | 6.8 | 66 653 | 95.0 | 1 071 | 1.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 995 093 | 70 194 | 7.1 | 66 653 | 95.0 | 1 071 | 1.5 |
| South Carolina | 3 347 | 7 178 241 | 331 134 | 5.4 | 178 325 | 45.6 | 40 283 | 10.3 |
| State | (x) | 5 253 955 | 222 878 | 4.2 | 57 636 | 25.9 | 14 510 | 6.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 312 573 | 172 060 | 5.2 | 121 158 | 70.4 | 26 418 | 15.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 852 922 | 97 724 | 11.5 | 52 251 | 53.5 | 23 436 | 24.0 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 679 519 | 74 950 | 11.0 | 69 123 | 92.2 | 3 014 | 4.0 |
| South Dakota | 708 | 1 778 039 | 71 393 | 4.0 | 35 061 | 49.1 | 9 293 | 13.0 |
| State | (x) | 1 004 515 | 37 093 | 3.7 | 11 210 | 30.2 | 7 587 | 20.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 965 967 | 36 854 | 3.8 | 23 867 | 64.8 | 3 969 | 10.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 126 450 | 20 385 | 16.1 | 7 703 | 37.8 | 3 965 | 19.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 422 713 | 18 215 | 4.3 | 17 449 | 95.8 | 4 | - |
| Tennessee | 4 782 | 11 700 962 | 540 076 | 4.6 | 262 700 | 48.6 | 73 547 | 13.6 |
| State | (x) | 5 439 026 | 218 065 | 4.0 | 39 698 | 18.2 | 18 251 | 8.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 7 554 123 | 340 621 | 4.5 | 224 674 | 66.0 | 58 544 | 17.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 2 627 464 | 134 599 | 5.1 | 50 267 | 37.3 | 45 042 | 33.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 4 935 548 | 206 740 | 4.2 | 174 710 | 84.5 | 13 527 | 6.5 |
| Texas | 16 370 | 39 026 804 | 2 233 066 | 5.7 | 1 109 398 | 49.7 | 269 614 | 12.1 |
| State | (x) | 19 074 421 | 707 417 | 3.7 | 138 845 | 19.6 | 47 547 | 6.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 26 071 341 | 1 611 329 | 6.2 | 970 966 | 60.3 | 224 277 | 13.9 |
| Counties | (x) | 3 086 323 | 741 242 | 24.0 | 174 186 | 23.5 | 187 604 | 25.3 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 8 962 959 | 878 235 | 9.8 | 798 744 | 90.9 | 36 734 | 4.2 |
| Utah | 1 645 | 5 720 434 | 222 099 | 3.9 | 109 674 | 49.4 | 26 751 | 12.0 |
| State | (x) | 2 818 208 | 103 035 | 3.7 | 28 888 | 28.0 | 16 034 | 15.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 641 836 | 121 214 | 3.3 | 81 766 | 67.5 | 10 952 | 9.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 437 865 | 58 916 | 13.5 | 25 595 | 43.4 | 8 641 | 14.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 632 429 | 63 694 | 10.1 | 57 377 | 90.1 | 2 318 | 3.6 |
| Vermont | 535 | 1 461 944 | 67 460 | 4.6 | 28 009 | 41.5 | 8 632 | 12.8 |
| State | (x) | 1 033 824 | 51 392 | 5.0 | 13 388 | 26.1 | 7 937 | 15.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 568 781 | 16 071 | 2.8 | 14 624 | 91.0 | 695 | 4.3 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 680 | 912 | 54.3 | 235 | 25.8 | 677 | 74.2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 264 981 | 15 710 | 5.9 | 14 634 | 93.2 | 314 | 2.0 |
| Virginia | 5 706 | 12 652 552 | 855 312 | 6.8 | 397 296 | 46.5 | 94 236 | 11.0 |
| State | (x) | 7 832 830 | 571 775 | 7.3 | 143 447 | 25.1 | 59 370 | 10.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 6 999 543 | 468 615 | 6.7 | 310 857 | 66.3 | 36 287 | 7.7 |
| Counties | (x) | 3 536 761 | 208 242 | 5.9 | 130 006 | 62.4 | 20 046 | 9.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 3 263 844 | 263 681 | 8.1 | 182 454 | 69.2 | 16 702 | 6.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | |
| 18 282 | 6.8 | 4 827 | 1.6 | 104 320 | 39.0 | 972 | .4 | New Mexico |
| 15 295 | 10.0 | 4 754 | 3.1 | 81 510 | 53.1 | 765 | .5 | State |
| 2 987 | 2.6 | 73 | .1 | 23 331 | 20.3 | 204 | .2 | Local, total |
| 962 | 2.3 | - | - | 17 815 | 43.0 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 025 | 2.6 | 73 | .1 | 10 346 | 13.1 | 204 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 307 200 | 5.9 | 80 993 | 1.7 | 1 737 344 | 33.3 | 58 287 | 1.1 | New York |
| 71 996 | 3.5 | 25 590 | 1.3 | 1 141 930 | 56.2 | 85 689 | 4.2 | State |
| 235 666 | 6.9 | 63 946 | 1.9 | 738 249 | 21.8 | 21 069 | .6 | Local, total |
| 74 926 | 9.5 | 21 893 | 2.8 | 246 855 | 31.1 | 3 457 | .4 | Counties |
| 160 740 | 6.2 | 42 053 | 1.6 | 491 721 | 18.9 | 18 488 | .7 | Municipalities |
| 39 168 | 4.8 | 13 613 | 1.7 | 259 173 | 32.0 | 8 015 | 1.0 | North Carolina |
| 34 026 | 7.4 | 13 607 | 2.9 | 231 491 | 50.0 | 9 255 | 2.0 | State |
| 5 142 | 1.5 | 6 | - | 29 750 | 6.5 | 463 | .1 | Local, total |
| 1 865 | 1.4 | 6 | - | 30 526 | 22.9 | 398 | .3 | Counties |
| 3 278 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 65 | - | Municipalities |
| 5 404 | 8.4 | 957 | 1.5 | 13 127 | 20.4 | 12 | - | North Dakota |
| 2 057 | 9.1 | 660 | 2.9 | 7 629 | 33.7 | - | - | State |
| 3 347 | 8.0 | 297 | .7 | 5 498 | 13.2 | 12 | - | Local, total |
| 2 660 | 12.0 | 249 | 1.1 | 3 848 | 26.2 | 12 | .1 | Counties |
| 667 | 3.2 | 54 | .3 | 88 | .4 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 74 588 | 5.7 | 18 926 | 1.5 | 384 679 | 29.6 | 1 747 | .1 | Ohio |
| 18 070 | 4.6 | 14 465 | 3.7 | 255 564 | 65.6 | 2 569 | .7 | State |
| 56 556 | 5.0 | 16 369 | 1.7 | 156 186 | 16.4 | 217 | - | Local, total |
| 30 872 | 7.5 | 15 398 | 3.7 | 147 843 | 35.8 | 71 | - | Counties |
| 25 823 | 4.6 | 1 830 | .3 | 20 552 | 3.6 | 183 | - | Municipalities |
| 31 854 | 8.2 | 1 525 | .4 | 131 078 | 33.7 | 548 | .1 | Oklahoma |
| 26 373 | 12.7 | 241 | .1 | 118 697 | 57.3 | - | - | State |
| 6 289 | 3.4 | 1 284 | .7 | 13 785 | 7.4 | 548 | .3 | Local, total |
| 1 176 | 2.5 | 1 000 | 2.1 | 11 363 | 24.3 | - | - | Counties |
| 5 123 | 3.7 | 284 | .2 | 2 497 | 1.8 | 548 | .4 | Municipalities |
| 35 230 | 8.5 | 11 275 | 2.7 | 123 852 | 29.7 | 6 372 | 1.5 | Oregon |
| 21 672 | 10.2 | 11 098 | 5.2 | 69 086 | 42.1 | 2 964 | 1.4 | State |
| 18 624 | 8.0 | 237 | .1 | 46 223 | 19.8 | 3 408 | 1.5 | Local, total |
| 14 329 | 11.6 | 44 | - | 46 327 | 37.6 | 3 334 | 2.7 | Counties |
| 4 295 | 3.9 | 196 | .2 | 408 | .4 | 74 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 84 613 | 5.2 | 21 013 | 1.3 | 481 849 | 29.6 | 5 632 | .3 | Pennsylvania |
| 18 997 | 3.8 | - | - | 220 577 | 43.8 | 4 220 | .8 | State |
| 65 616 | 5.6 | 21 013 | 1.8 | 281 103 | 29.9 | 1 472 | .1 | Local, total |
| 31 602 | 8.6 | 10 341 | 2.8 | 168 942 | 46.1 | 535 | .1 | Counties |
| 34 014 | 4.2 | 10 672 | 1.3 | 112 622 | 13.9 | 937 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 8 228 | 5.6 | 1 916 | 1.3 | 33 058 | 22.5 | 211 | .1 | Rhode Island |
| 5 758 | 7.1 | 1 910 | 2.4 | 33 058 | 40.9 | 451 | .6 | State |
| 2 470 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 2 470 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 13 675 | 3.5 | 3 411 | .9 | 152 100 | 38.9 | 3 340 | .9 | South Carolina |
| 9 607 | 4.3 | 1 640 | .7 | 136 369 | 61.2 | 3 116 | 1.4 | State |
| 6 746 | 3.9 | 1 771 | 1.0 | 15 743 | 9.1 | 224 | .1 | Local, total |
| 5 528 | 5.7 | 1 767 | 1.8 | 14 522 | 14.9 | 220 | .2 | Counties |
| 1 218 | 1.6 | 4 | - | 1 587 | 2.1 | 4 | - | Municipalities |
| 5 568 | 7.8 | 1 182 | 1.7 | 20 267 | 28.4 | 22 | - | South Dakota |
| 2 036 | 5.5 | 232 | .6 | 16 026 | 43.2 | - | - | State |
| 3 575 | 9.7 | 1 182 | 3.2 | 4 239 | 11.5 | 22 | .1 | Local, total |
| 9 003 | 14.7 | 1 202 | 5.9 | 4 490 | 22.0 | 22 | .1 | Counties |
| 572 | 3.1 | - | - | 190 | 1.0 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 24 498 | 4.5 | 6 296 | 1.2 | 172 680 | 32.0 | 355 | .1 | Tennessee |
| 16 206 | 7.4 | 4 063 | 1.9 | 139 847 | 64.1 | - | - | State |
| 8 292 | 2.4 | 2 233 | .7 | 46 523 | 13.7 | 355 | .1 | Local, total |
| 2 735 | 2.0 | 1 464 | 1.1 | 34 696 | 25.8 | 395 | .3 | Counties |
| 5 557 | 2.7 | 769 | .4 | 12 154 | 5.9 | 23 | - | Municipalities |
| 132 808 | 5.9 | 22 459 | 1.0 | 674 652 | 30.2 | 24 136 | 1.1 | Texas |
| 33 102 | 4.7 | - | - | 467 445 | 66.1 | 20 478 | 2.9 | State |
| 99 706 | 6.2 | 22 458 | 1.4 | 273 945 | 17.0 | 19 977 | 1.2 | Local, total |
| 72 436 | 9.8 | 22 406 | 3.0 | 264 943 | 35.7 | 19 667 | 2.7 | Counties |
| 27 334 | 3.1 | 52 | - | 15 042 | 1.7 | 329 | - | Municipalities |
| 16 290 | 7.3 | 2 155 | 1.0 | 66 603 | 30.0 | 626 | .3 | Utah |
| 4 410 | 4.3 | - | - | 53 077 | 51.5 | 626 | .6 | State |
| 11 980 | 9.9 | 2 155 | 1.8 | 14 361 | 11.8 | - | - | Local, total |
| 8 320 | 14.1 | 1 909 | 3.2 | 14 451 | 24.5 | - | - | Counties |
| 3 664 | 5.8 | 246 | .4 | 89 | .1 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 4 435 | 6.6 | 2 340 | 3.5 | 23 726 | 35.2 | 318 | .5 | Vermont |
| 3 724 | 7.2 | 2 340 | 4.6 | 23 726 | 46.2 | 277 | .5 | State |
| 711 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 41 | .3 | Local, total |
| 711 | 4.5 | - | - | 10 | .1 | - | - | Counties |
| 30 740 | 3.6 | 9 484 | 1.1 | 317 037 | 37.1 | 6 519 | .8 | Virginia |
| 21 100 | 3.7 | 9 008 | 1.6 | 333 952 | 58.4 | 4 898 | .9 | State |
| 23 176 | 4.9 | 476 | .1 | 96 198 | 20.5 | 1 621 | .3 | Local, total |
| 10 748 | 5.2 | 165 | .1 | 46 764 | 22.5 | 513 | .2 | Counties |
| 12 452 | 4.7 | 327 | .1 | 50 638 | 19.2 | 1 108 | .4 | Municipalities |

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total expenditure | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 4 409 | 15 275 809 | 706 076 | 4.6 | 309 944 | 43.9 | 81 326 | 11.5 |
| State | (x) | 9 011 557 | 299 204 | 3.3 | 58 092 | 19.4 | 19 471 | 6.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 8 773 436 | 450 873 | 5.1 | 252 488 | 56.0 | 62 063 | 19.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 277 983 | 259 982 | 20.3 | 85 857 | 33.0 | 50 520 | 19.4 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 164 209 | 206 695 | 9.6 | 172 398 | 83.4 | 12 484 | 6.0 |
| West Virginia | 1 936 | 4 502 410 | 159 092 | 3.5 | 80 129 | 50.4 | 29 302 | 18.4 |
| State | (x) | 3 343 268 | 79 202 | 2.4 | 28 982 | 36.6 | 18 290 | 23.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 959 128 | 80 011 | 4.1 | 51 226 | 64.0 | 11 041 | 13.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 317 047 | 42 933 | 13.5 | 15 926 | 37.1 | 10 159 | 23.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 432 385 | 37 490 | 8.7 | 35 437 | 94.5 | 883 | 2.4 |
| Wisconsin | 4 775 | 13 533 012 | 721 641 | 5.3 | 381 548 | 52.9 | 77 091 | 10.7 |
| State | (x) | 8 718 486 | 248 662 | 2.9 | 40 376 | 16.2 | 24 374 | 9.8 |
| Local, total | (x) | 7 894 696 | 480 249 | 6.1 | 344 054 | 71.6 | 54 449 | 11.3 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 886 065 | 213 545 | 11.3 | 94 161 | 44.1 | 48 469 | 22.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 622 656 | 270 237 | 10.3 | 253 208 | 93.7 | 5 988 | 2.2 |
| Wyoming | 509 | 2 335 176 | 101 509 | 4.3 | 51 795 | 51.0 | 13 667 | 13.5 |
| State | (x) | 1 497 392 | 42 649 | 2.8 | 9 802 | 23.0 | 7 012 | 16.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 387 754 | 59 323 | 4.3 | 42 003 | 70.8 | 6 655 | 11.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 384 009 | 29 619 | 7.7 | 15 572 | 52.6 | 5 200 | 17.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 312 329 | 30 968 | 9.9 | 26 921 | 86.9 | 1 455 | 4.7 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State governments and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | Amount ⁴ | Percent of total justice system | |
| 46 647 | 6.6 | 11 905 | 1.7 | 253 050 | 35.8 | 3 204 | .5 | Washington |
| 14 663 | 4.9 | 1 380 | .5 | 201 942 | 67.5 | 3 656 | 1.2 | State |
| 32 834 | 7.3 | 10 525 | 2.3 | 92 729 | 20.6 | 234 | .1 | Local, total |
| 22 567 | 8.7 | 10 130 | 3.9 | 90 734 | 34.9 | 174 | .1 | Counties |
| 10 535 | 5.1 | 2 058 | 1.0 | 9 135 | 4.4 | 89 | - | Municipalities |
| 9 322 | 5.9 | 5 087 | 3.2 | 33 642 | 21.1 | 1 610 | 1.0 | West Virginia |
| 2 140 | 2.7 | 5 082 | 6.4 | 23 125 | 29.2 | 1 583 | 2.0 | State |
| 7 183 | 9.0 | 5 | - | 10 524 | 13.2 | 32 | - | Local, total |
| 6 155 | 14.3 | 5 | - | 10 688 | 24.9 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 028 | 2.7 | - | - | 110 | .3 | 32 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 43 361 | 6.0 | 17 657 | 2.4 | 200 209 | 27.7 | 1 775 | .2 | Wisconsin |
| 10 724 | 4.3 | 16 285 | 6.5 | 155 227 | 62.4 | 1 696 | .7 | State |
| 33 628 | 7.0 | 1 408 | .3 | 46 530 | 9.7 | 180 | - | Local, total |
| 22 905 | 10.7 | 1 408 | .7 | 46 521 | 21.8 | 81 | - | Counties |
| 10 797 | 4.0 | - | - | 145 | .1 | 99 | - | Municipalities |
| 6 164 | 6.1 | 1 492 | 1.5 | 23 973 | 23.6 | 4 418 | 4.4 | Wyoming |
| 2 133 | 5.0 | 1 283 | 3.0 | 18 001 | 42.2 | 4 418 | 10.4 | State |
| 4 453 | 7.5 | 238 | .4 | 5 972 | 10.1 | 2 | - | Local, total |
| 2 920 | 9.9 | 204 | .7 | 5 723 | 19.3 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 533 | 5.0 | 34 | .1 | 1 023 | 3.3 | 2 | - | Municipalities |

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|--|----------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, total | 238 739 | 656 160 187 | 39 923 391 | 6.1 | 19 246 080 | 48.2 | 4 928 080 | 12.3 |
| States.....(x) | | 289 257 171 | 14 683 715 | 5.4 | 3 227 814 | 22.0 | 2 122 148 | 14.5 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 366 931 016 | 25 239 586 | 6.5 | 16 018 266 | 63.4 | 2 805 920 | 11.1 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 80 089 464 | 19 485 369 | 13.1 | 3 677 977 | 35.1 | 2 172 353 | 20.8 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 146 565 213 | 14 794 217 | 10.0 | 12 340 289 | 83.4 | 633 567 | 4.3 |
| Alabama | 4 021 | 9 400 102 | 456 022 | 4.9 | 207 062 | 45.4 | 62 627 | 13.7 |
| State.....(x) | | 4 589 547 | 225 614 | 4.9 | 51 342 | 22.8 | 45 545 | 20.2 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 4 810 555 | 230 408 | 4.8 | 155 720 | 67.6 | 17 082 | 7.4 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 541 353 | 95 642 | 17.7 | 38 819 | 40.6 | 12 134 | 12.7 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 899 844 | 134 766 | 7.1 | 116 901 | 86.7 | 4 948 | 3.7 |
| Alaska | 521 | 5 631 641 | 308 455 | 5.5 | 110 353 | 35.8 | 31 867 | 10.3 |
| State.....(x) | | 3 375 999 | 248 800 | 7.4 | 59 283 | 23.8 | 31 867 | 12.8 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 2 255 642 | 59 655 | 2.6 | 51 070 | 85.6 | - | - |
| Boroughs.....(x) | | 704 942 | 6 781 | 1.0 | 3 615 | 53.5 | - | - |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 537 859 | 52 894 | 3.4 | 47 455 | 88.7 | - | - |
| Arizona | 3 187 | 8 965 409 | 656 308 | 7.3 | 325 807 | 49.3 | 74 962 | 11.4 |
| State.....(x) | | 2 805 705 | 225 509 | 8.0 | 72 309 | 32.1 | 10 655 | 4.7 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 6 159 704 | 430 797 | 7.0 | 251 498 | 58.4 | 64 307 | 14.9 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 171 451 | 203 852 | 17.4 | 53 409 | 26.2 | 49 169 | 24.1 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 952 598 | 226 945 | 11.6 | 198 089 | 87.3 | 15 138 | 6.7 |
| Arkansas | 2 358 | 4 442 983 | 204 362 | 4.6 | 100 630 | 49.3 | 20 970 | 10.3 |
| State.....(x) | | 2 117 325 | 91 283 | 4.3 | 27 292 | 29.9 | 7 738 | 8.5 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 2 325 658 | 113 079 | 4.9 | 73 538 | 65.0 | 13 232 | 11.7 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 434 895 | 47 936 | 11.0 | 21 481 | 44.8 | 9 740 | 20.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 656 507 | 65 143 | 9.9 | 52 057 | 79.9 | 3 492 | 5.4 |
| California | 26 365 | 82 785 394 | 5 926 404 | 7.2 | 2 760 706 | 46.6 | 672 001 | 11.3 |
| State.....(x) | | 29 683 381 | 1 601 307 | 5.4 | 454 774 | 28.4 | 84 326 | 5.3 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 53 102 013 | 4 325 097 | 8.1 | 2 305 934 | 53.3 | 587 675 | 13.6 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 15 403 817 | 2 514 419 | 16.3 | 669 707 | 26.6 | 558 670 | 22.2 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 15 576 090 | 1 810 678 | 11.6 | 1 636 227 | 90.4 | 29 005 | 1.6 |
| Colorado | 3 231 | 9 407 886 | 555 837 | 5.9 | 288 113 | 51.8 | 66 298 | 11.9 |
| State.....(x) | | 3 254 328 | 192 526 | 5.9 | 36 257 | 18.8 | 45 521 | 23.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 6 153 558 | 363 309 | 5.9 | 251 856 | 69.3 | 20 777 | 5.7 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 038 934 | 119 830 | 11.5 | 53 468 | 44.6 | 6 330 | 5.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 2 289 289 | 243 479 | 10.6 | 198 388 | 81.5 | 14 447 | 5.9 |
| Connecticut | 3 174 | 8 420 088 | 523 035 | 6.2 | 278 529 | 53.3 | 76 386 | 14.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 4 381 748 | 289 539 | 6.6 | 57 123 | 19.7 | 75 923 | 26.2 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 4 066 340 | 233 496 | 5.7 | 221 406 | 94.8 | 463 | .2 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 3 694 460 | 233 496 | 6.3 | 221 406 | 94.8 | 463 | .2 |
| Delaware | 622 | 1 855 335 | 115 864 | 6.2 | 50 901 | 43.9 | 19 947 | 17.2 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 095 450 | 83 049 | 7.6 | 23 356 | 28.1 | 15 705 | 18.9 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 759 885 | 32 815 | 4.3 | 27 545 | 83.9 | 4 242 | 12.9 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 131 222 | 15 523 | 11.8 | 11 754 | 75.7 | 3 398 | 21.9 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 216 468 | 17 292 | 8.0 | 15 791 | 91.3 | 844 | 4.9 |
| District of Columbia | 626 | 3 802 766 | 383 656 | 10.1 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 3 802 766 | 383 656 | 10.1 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Municipality.....(x) | | 3 017 290 | 383 656 | 12.7 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| Florida | 11 366 | 28 200 553 | 1 993 356 | 7.6 | 961 012 | 48.2 | 232 913 | 11.7 |
| State.....(x) | | 7 642 938 | 728 712 | 9.5 | 103 068 | 14.1 | 73 800 | 10.1 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 18 557 615 | 1 264 644 | 6.8 | 857 944 | 67.8 | 159 113 | 12.6 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 5 034 576 | 739 686 | 14.7 | 370 015 | 50.0 | 150 120 | 20.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 5 497 230 | 524 958 | 9.5 | 487 929 | 92.9 | 8 993 | 1.7 |
| Georgia | 5 976 | 14 538 280 | 785 390 | 5.4 | 364 406 | 46.4 | 107 162 | 13.6 |
| State.....(x) | | 5 363 961 | 318 901 | 5.9 | 78 417 | 24.6 | 19 444 | 6.1 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 9 174 319 | 466 489 | 5.1 | 285 989 | 61.3 | 87 718 | 16.8 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 447 130 | 282 072 | 19.5 | 123 541 | 43.8 | 80 305 | 28.5 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 1 971 463 | 184 417 | 9.4 | 162 448 | 88.1 | 7 413 | 4.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 054 | 3 197 347 | 202 012 | 6.3 | 91 383 | 45.2 | 41 975 | 20.8 |
| State.....(x) | | 2 514 056 | 99 904 | 4.0 | 3 885 | 3.9 | 41 975 | 42.0 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 683 291 | 102 108 | 14.9 | 87 478 | 85.7 | - | - |
| Counties.....(x) | | 191 936 | 29 183 | 15.2 | 25 315 | 86.7 | - | - |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 491 309 | 72 925 | 14.8 | 62 163 | 85.2 | - | - |
| Idaho | 1 005 | 2 124 491 | 105 321 | 5.0 | 58 814 | 55.8 | 15 150 | 14.4 |
| State.....(x) | | 1 049 722 | 40 484 | 3.9 | 13 941 | 34.4 | 7 519 | 18.6 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 1 074 769 | 64 827 | 6.0 | 44 873 | 69.2 | 7 631 | 11.8 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 230 925 | 36 131 | 15.6 | 18 545 | 51.3 | 6 988 | 19.3 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 252 934 | 28 696 | 11.3 | 26 328 | 91.7 | 643 | 2.2 |
| Illinois | 11 535 | 29 031 077 | 1 971 651 | 6.8 | 1 112 670 | 56.4 | 197 283 | 10.0 |
| State.....(x) | | 12 169 789 | 651 134 | 5.4 | 136 239 | 20.9 | 83 379 | 12.8 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 16 861 288 | 1 320 517 | 7.8 | 976 431 | 73.9 | 113 904 | 8.6 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 656 451 | 420 336 | 25.4 | 102 673 | 24.4 | 112 882 | 26.9 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 5 842 219 | 900 181 | 15.4 | 873 758 | 97.1 | 1 022 | .1 |
| Indiana | 5 499 | 11 534 749 | 557 612 | 4.8 | 270 851 | 48.6 | 68 464 | 12.3 |
| State.....(x) | | 4 608 758 | 225 765 | 4.9 | 63 663 | 28.2 | 14 728 | 6.5 |
| Local, total.....(x) | | 6 925 991 | 331 817 | 4.8 | 207 188 | 62.4 | 53 736 | 16.2 |
| Counties.....(x) | | 1 377 937 | 125 369 | 9.1 | 41 765 | 33.3 | 39 913 | 31.8 |
| Municipalities.....(x) | | 2 197 738 | 206 448 | 9.4 | 165 423 | 80.1 | 13 823 | 6.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 2 432 184 | 6.1 | 711 243 | 1.8 | 12 327 568 | 30.9 | 278 158 | .7 | States-local, total |
| 771 693 | 5.3 | 278 462 | 1.9 | 8 080 703 | 55.1 | 182 895 | 1.2 | States |
| 1 660 491 | 6.6 | 432 781 | 1.7 | 4 246 865 | 16.8 | 95 263 | .4 | Local, total |
| 1 004 222 | 9.6 | 349 668 | 3.3 | 3 197 603 | 30.6 | 63 546 | .6 | Counties |
| 656 269 | 4.4 | 83 113 | .6 | 1 049 262 | 7.1 | 31 717 | .2 | Municipalities |
| 22 600 | 5.0 | 5 444 | 1.2 | 155 412 | 34.1 | 2 877 | .6 | Alabama |
| 15 855 | 7.0 | 4 959 | 2.2 | 105 055 | 46.6 | 2 858 | 1.3 | State |
| 6 745 | 2.9 | 485 | .2 | 50 357 | 21.9 | 19 | - | Local, total |
| 3 579 | 3.7 | 96 | .1 | 41 013 | 42.9 | 1 | - | Counties |
| 3 166 | 2.3 | 389 | .3 | 9 344 | 6.9 | 18 | - | Municipalities |
| 38 454 | 12.5 | 5 460 | 1.8 | 121 972 | 39.5 | 349 | .1 | Alaska |
| 32 697 | 13.1 | 5 457 | 2.2 | 119 280 | 47.9 | 216 | .4 | State |
| 5 757 | 9.7 | 3 | - | 2 692 | 4.5 | 133 | .2 | Local, total |
| 1 960 | 29.0 | - | - | 1 186 | 17.5 | - | - | Boroughs |
| 3 797 | 7.2 | 3 | - | 1 506 | 2.8 | 133 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 48 295 | 7.4 | 10 777 | 1.6 | 198 160 | 30.2 | 305 | - | Arizona |
| 14 199 | 6.3 | - | - | 128 346 | 56.9 | - | - | State |
| 34 096 | 7.9 | 10 777 | 2.5 | 69 814 | 16.2 | 305 | .1 | Local, total |
| 22 047 | 10.8 | 10 065 | 4.9 | 69 162 | 33.9 | - | - | Counties |
| 12 049 | 5.3 | 712 | .3 | 652 | .3 | 305 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 10 937 | 5.4 | 1 188 | .6 | 66 406 | 32.5 | 4 031 | 2.0 | Arkansas |
| 4 271 | 4.7 | - | - | 48 040 | 52.6 | 3 942 | 4.3 | State |
| 6 666 | 5.9 | 1 188 | 1.1 | 18 366 | 16.2 | 89 | .1 | Local, total |
| 4 488 | 9.4 | 1 110 | 2.3 | 11 028 | 23.0 | 89 | .2 | Counties |
| 2 178 | 3.3 | 78 | .1 | 7 338 | 11.3 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 449 136 | 7.6 | 183 728 | 3.1 | 1 816 020 | 30.6 | 44 811 | .8 | California |
| 40 021 | 2.5 | 13 107 | .8 | 977 518 | 61.0 | 31 561 | 2.0 | State |
| 409 115 | 9.5 | 170 621 | 3.9 | 838 502 | 19.4 | 13 250 | .3 | Local, total |
| 309 778 | 12.3 | 164 714 | 6.6 | 800 653 | 31.8 | 10 897 | .4 | Counties |
| 99 337 | 5.5 | 5 907 | .3 | 37 849 | 2.1 | 2 353 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 44 449 | 8.0 | 12 858 | 2.3 | 142 566 | 25.6 | 1 553 | .3 | Colorado |
| 10 515 | 5.5 | 12 422 | 6.5 | 87 034 | 45.2 | 779 | .4 | State |
| 33 934 | 9.3 | 436 | .1 | 55 532 | 15.3 | 774 | .2 | Local, total |
| 17 742 | 14.8 | 326 | .3 | 41 890 | 35.0 | 74 | .1 | Counties |
| 16 192 | 6.7 | 110 | - | 13 642 | 5.6 | 700 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 33 310 | 6.4 | 7 266 | 1.4 | 125 479 | 24.0 | 2 065 | .4 | Connecticut |
| 21 945 | 7.6 | 7 112 | 2.5 | 125 479 | 43.3 | 1 957 | .7 | State |
| 11 365 | 4.9 | 154 | .1 | - | - | 108 | - | Local, total |
| 11 365 | 4.9 | 154 | .1 | - | - | 108 | - | Municipalities |
| 4 917 | 4.2 | 1 719 | 1.5 | 37 605 | 32.5 | 775 | .7 | Delaware |
| 3 889 | 4.7 | 1 719 | 2.1 | 37 605 | 45.3 | 775 | .9 | State |
| 1 028 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 371 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 657 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | District of Columbia |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | Local, total |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | Municipality |
| 106 533 | 5.3 | 45 003 | 2.3 | 615 679 | 30.9 | 32 216 | 1.6 | Florida |
| 74 076 | 10.2 | 33 954 | 4.7 | 419 830 | 57.6 | 23 984 | 3.3 | State |
| 32 457 | 2.6 | 11 049 | .9 | 195 849 | 15.5 | 8 232 | .7 | Local, total |
| 18 583 | 2.5 | 10 950 | 1.5 | 181 824 | 24.6 | 8 194 | 1.1 | Counties |
| 13 874 | 2.6 | 99 | - | 14 025 | 2.7 | 38 | - | Municipalities |
| 31 360 | 4.0 | 3 648 | .5 | 277 930 | 35.4 | 884 | .1 | Georgia |
| 12 205 | 3.8 | - | - | 208 480 | 65.4 | 355 | .1 | State |
| 19 155 | 4.1 | 3 648 | .8 | 69 450 | 14.9 | 529 | .1 | Local, total |
| 15 027 | 5.3 | 3 185 | 1.1 | 59 485 | 21.1 | 529 | .2 | Counties |
| 4 128 | 2.2 | 463 | .3 | 9 965 | 5.4 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 19 264 | 9.5 | 2 899 | 1.4 | 44 770 | 22.2 | 1 741 | .9 | Hawaii |
| 6 278 | 6.3 | 2 899 | 2.9 | 44 770 | 44.8 | 87 | .1 | State |
| 12 986 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 1.6 | Local, total |
| 3 868 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 9 118 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 2.3 | Municipalities |
| 7 981 | 7.6 | 1 917 | 1.8 | 21 198 | 20.1 | 261 | .2 | Idaho |
| 2 199 | 5.4 | - | - | 16 688 | 41.2 | 147 | .4 | State |
| 5 782 | 8.9 | 1 917 | 3.0 | 4 510 | 7.0 | 114 | .2 | Local, total |
| 4 170 | 11.5 | 1 917 | 5.3 | 4 510 | 12.5 | 1 | - | Counties |
| 1 612 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 113 | .4 | Municipalities |
| 103 600 | 5.3 | 25 263 | 1.3 | 522 629 | 26.5 | 10 206 | .5 | Illinois |
| 27 281 | 4.2 | 3 656 | .6 | 395 816 | 60.8 | 4 763 | .7 | State |
| 76 319 | 5.8 | 21 607 | 1.6 | 126 813 | 9.6 | 5 443 | .4 | Local, total |
| 51 245 | 12.2 | 21 607 | 5.1 | 126 641 | 30.1 | 5 288 | 1.3 | Counties |
| 25 074 | 2.8 | - | - | 172 | - | 155 | - | Municipalities |
| 30 324 | 5.4 | 4 247 | .8 | 181 496 | 32.5 | 2 230 | .4 | Indiana |
| 10 572 | 4.7 | 1 321 | .6 | 134 465 | 59.6 | 1 046 | .5 | State |
| 19 752 | 6.0 | 2 926 | .9 | 47 031 | 14.2 | 1 184 | .4 | Local, total |
| 11 382 | 9.1 | 2 352 | 1.9 | 28 871 | 23.0 | 1 086 | .9 | Counties |
| 8 370 | 4.1 | 574 | .3 | 18 160 | 8.8 | 98 | - | Municipalities |

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|--|----------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa | 2 884 | 7 511 413 | 305 450 | 4.1 | 157 801 | 51.7 | 41 907 | 13.7 |
| State | (x) | 3 217 068 | 116 293 | 3.6 | 32 523 | 28.0 | 19 202 | 16.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 4 293 545 | 189 157 | 4.4 | 125 278 | 66.2 | 22 705 | 12.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 887 899 | 92 144 | 10.4 | 32 147 | 34.9 | 22 643 | 24.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 586 276 | 97 013 | 6.1 | 93 131 | 96.0 | 62 | .1 |
| Kansas | 2 450 | 6 165 998 | 307 858 | 5.0 | 152 751 | 49.6 | 38 738 | 12.6 |
| State | (x) | 2 324 307 | 134 575 | 5.8 | 22 826 | 17.0 | 27 594 | 20.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 841 691 | 173 203 | 4.5 | 129 925 | 75.0 | 11 144 | 6.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 666 324 | 69 696 | 10.5 | 35 147 | 50.4 | 7 014 | 10.1 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 366 694 | 103 587 | 7.6 | 94 778 | 91.5 | 4 130 | 4.0 |
| Kentucky | 3 726 | 7 685 234 | 390 705 | 5.1 | 178 479 | 45.7 | 62 670 | 16.0 |
| State | (x) | 4 149 935 | 226 380 | 5.5 | 57 257 | 25.3 | 58 662 | 25.9 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 535 299 | 164 325 | 4.6 | 121 222 | 73.8 | 4 008 | 2.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 684 606 | 71 885 | 10.5 | 35 924 | 50.0 | 3 315 | 4.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 182 127 | 92 440 | 7.8 | 85 298 | 92.3 | 693 | .7 |
| Louisiana | 4 481 | 11 979 744 | 638 229 | 5.7 | 336 464 | 48.9 | 92 682 | 13.5 |
| State | (x) | 5 891 279 | 278 158 | 4.6 | 74 336 | 26.7 | 29 235 | 10.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 5 868 465 | 410 071 | 6.8 | 282 128 | 63.9 | 63 447 | 15.5 |
| Parishes | (x) | 1 528 559 | 171 223 | 11.2 | 102 510 | 59.9 | 29 136 | 17.0 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 109 676 | 238 848 | 11.3 | 159 618 | 66.8 | 34 311 | 14.4 |
| Maine | 1 164 | 2 742 039 | 111 983 | 4.1 | 58 889 | 52.6 | 14 004 | 12.5 |
| State | (x) | 1 571 017 | 58 900 | 3.7 | 15 614 | 26.5 | 12 697 | 21.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 171 022 | 53 083 | 4.5 | 43 275 | 81.5 | 1 307 | 2.5 |
| Counties | (x) | 29 788 | 14 146 | 47.5 | 5 300 | 37.5 | 1 307 | 9.2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 723 526 | 38 937 | 5.4 | 37 975 | 97.5 | - | - |
| Maryland | 4 392 | 11 710 932 | 839 604 | 7.2 | 380 325 | 45.3 | 97 696 | 11.6 |
| State | (x) | 5 832 427 | 413 339 | 7.3 | 79 613 | 19.3 | 63 686 | 15.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 6 078 505 | 426 265 | 7.0 | 300 712 | 70.5 | 34 010 | 8.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 4 001 979 | 256 141 | 6.4 | 168 314 | 65.7 | 27 106 | 10.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 1 569 141 | 170 124 | 10.8 | 132 398 | 77.8 | 6 904 | 4.1 |
| Massachusetts | 5 822 | 17 216 088 | 1 004 955 | 5.8 | 509 129 | 50.7 | 128 472 | 12.8 |
| State | (x) | 8 050 501 | 510 030 | 6.3 | 92 321 | 18.1 | 114 525 | 22.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 9 165 587 | 494 917 | 5.4 | 416 808 | 84.2 | 13 947 | 2.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 210 487 | 46 887 | 22.3 | 1 138 | 2.4 | 10 299 | 21.9 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 6 979 329 | 447 930 | 6.4 | 415 670 | 92.8 | 3 648 | .8 |
| Michigan | 9 088 | 25 712 653 | 1 574 780 | 6.1 | 726 959 | 46.2 | 231 539 | 14.7 |
| State | (x) | 11 204 627 | 586 925 | 5.3 | 128 847 | 21.9 | 74 025 | 12.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 14 508 026 | 985 855 | 6.8 | 598 112 | 60.7 | 157 514 | 16.0 |
| Counties | (x) | 2 716 475 | 421 095 | 15.5 | 101 162 | 24.0 | 122 271 | 29.0 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 5 070 948 | 564 760 | 11.1 | 496 950 | 86.0 | 35 243 | 6.2 |
| Minnesota | 4 193 | 13 618 412 | 590 624 | 4.3 | 278 434 | 47.1 | 80 538 | 13.6 |
| State | (x) | 5 192 625 | 173 211 | 3.3 | 47 089 | 27.2 | 23 970 | 13.8 |
| Local, total | (x) | 8 425 787 | 417 413 | 5.0 | 231 345 | 55.4 | 56 568 | 13.6 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 888 240 | 235 559 | 12.5 | 61 588 | 26.1 | 56 466 | 24.0 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 792 933 | 181 854 | 6.5 | 169 757 | 93.3 | 102 | .1 |
| Mississippi | 2 613 | 5 338 153 | 214 688 | 4.0 | 112 622 | 52.5 | 26 242 | 12.2 |
| State | (x) | 2 414 245 | 97 051 | 4.0 | 30 350 | 31.3 | 6 504 | 6.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 2 923 908 | 117 637 | 4.0 | 82 272 | 69.9 | 19 738 | 16.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 815 471 | 50 541 | 6.2 | 21 196 | 41.9 | 17 337 | 34.4 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 839 848 | 67 096 | 8.0 | 61 076 | 91.0 | 2 351 | 3.5 |
| Missouri | 5 029 | 10 076 266 | 625 682 | 6.2 | 348 392 | 55.7 | 87 535 | 14.0 |
| State | (x) | 4 113 374 | 216 886 | 5.3 | 50 957 | 23.5 | 50 968 | 23.5 |
| Local, total | (x) | 5 962 892 | 408 796 | 6.9 | 297 435 | 72.8 | 36 567 | 8.9 |
| Counties | (x) | 712 578 | 124 144 | 17.4 | 53 886 | 43.4 | 20 622 | 16.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 191 137 | 284 652 | 13.0 | 243 549 | 85.6 | 15 945 | 5.6 |
| Montana | 826 | 2 436 412 | 106 372 | 4.4 | 47 921 | 45.1 | 12 409 | 11.7 |
| State | (x) | 1 249 842 | 46 413 | 3.7 | 12 469 | 26.9 | 3 744 | 8.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 186 570 | 59 959 | 5.1 | 35 452 | 59.1 | 8 665 | 14.7 |
| Counties | (x) | 253 740 | 38 898 | 15.3 | 17 137 | 43.9 | 7 484 | 19.2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 279 227 | 20 961 | 7.5 | 18 315 | 67.4 | 1 181 | 5.6 |
| Nebraska | 1 606 | 5 198 307 | 185 340 | 3.6 | 96 836 | 52.2 | 24 156 | 13.0 |
| State | (x) | 1 589 636 | 75 939 | 4.8 | 21 751 | 28.6 | 11 911 | 15.7 |
| Local, total | (x) | 3 608 671 | 109 401 | 3.0 | 75 085 | 68.6 | 12 245 | 11.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 333 511 | 46 142 | 13.8 | 17 769 | 38.5 | 9 668 | 21.0 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 803 393 | 63 259 | 7.9 | 57 316 | 90.6 | 2 577 | 4.1 |
| Nevada | 936 | 2 759 505 | 228 390 | 8.3 | 101 982 | 44.7 | 27 601 | 12.1 |
| State | (x) | 1 139 847 | 62 206 | 5.5 | 11 466 | 18.4 | 4 094 | 6.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 519 858 | 166 184 | 10.3 | 90 516 | 54.5 | 23 507 | 14.1 |
| Counties | (x) | 834 089 | 126 371 | 15.2 | 63 528 | 50.3 | 18 473 | 14.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 278 865 | 39 813 | 14.3 | 26 988 | 67.8 | 5 034 | 12.6 |
| New Hampshire | 998 | 2 028 990 | 126 172 | 6.2 | 65 983 | 52.3 | 15 684 | 12.4 |
| State | (x) | 1 029 626 | 61 098 | 5.9 | 12 459 | 20.4 | 14 792 | 24.2 |
| Local, total | (x) | 999 364 | 65 074 | 6.5 | 53 524 | 82.3 | 892 | 1.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 78 117 | 12 572 | 16.1 | 3 393 | 27.0 | 845 | 6.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 516 084 | 52 496 | 10.2 | 50 131 | 95.5 | 47 | .1 |
| New Jersey | 7 562 | 21 324 064 | 1 570 410 | 7.4 | 803 690 | 51.2 | 186 831 | 11.9 |
| State | (x) | 9 653 363 | 555 318 | 5.8 | 159 059 | 28.6 | 61 416 | 11.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 670 701 | 1 015 092 | 6.7 | 644 631 | 63.5 | 125 415 | 12.4 |
| Counties | (x) | 2 733 893 | 362 960 | 13.3 | 49 125 | 13.5 | 87 988 | 24.2 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 4 049 209 | 652 132 | 16.1 | 595 506 | 91.3 | 37 427 | 5.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 19 751 | 6.5 | 5 133 | 1.7 | 79 977 | 26.2 | 881 | .3 | Iowa |
| 5 011 | 4.3 | 245 | .2 | 58 649 | 50.4 | 663 | .6 | State |
| 14 740 | 7.8 | 4 888 | 2.6 | 21 328 | 11.3 | 218 | .1 | Local, total |
| 11 049 | 12.0 | 4 872 | 5.3 | 21 219 | 23.0 | 214 | .2 | Counties |
| 3 691 | 3.8 | 16 | - | 109 | .1 | 4 | - | Municipalities |
| 22 185 | 7.2 | 3 385 | 1.1 | 90 649 | 29.4 | 150 | - | Kansas |
| 7 448 | 5.5 | 2 963 | 2.2 | 73 744 | 54.8 | - | - | State |
| 14 737 | 8.5 | 422 | .2 | 16 905 | 9.8 | 150 | .1 | Local, total |
| 10 553 | 15.1 | 347 | .5 | 16 505 | 23.7 | 130 | .2 | Counties |
| 4 184 | 4.0 | 75 | .1 | 400 | .4 | 20 | - | Municipalities |
| 26 160 | 6.7 | 4 643 | 1.2 | 117 149 | 30.0 | 1 604 | .4 | Kentucky |
| 19 103 | 8.4 | 3 804 | 1.7 | 85 994 | 38.0 | 1 560 | .7 | State |
| 7 057 | 4.3 | 839 | .5 | 31 155 | 19.0 | 44 | - | Local, total |
| 3 693 | 5.1 | 839 | 1.2 | 28 070 | 39.0 | 44 | .1 | Counties |
| 3 364 | 3.6 | - | - | 3 085 | 3.3 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 35 230 | 5.1 | 2 014 | .3 | 220 054 | 32.0 | 1 785 | .3 | Louisiana |
| 16 917 | 6.1 | 275 | .1 | 156 888 | 56.3 | 707 | .3 | State |
| 18 313 | 4.5 | 1 739 | .4 | 63 366 | 15.5 | 1 078 | .3 | Local, total |
| 7 049 | 4.1 | 896 | .5 | 31 068 | 18.1 | 564 | .3 | Parishes |
| 11 264 | 4.7 | 843 | .4 | 32 298 | 13.5 | 514 | .2 | Municipalities |
| 6 242 | 5.6 | 1 763 | 1.6 | 30 439 | 27.2 | 646 | .6 | Maine |
| 4 305 | 7.3 | 1 763 | 3.0 | 23 882 | 40.5 | 639 | 1.1 | State |
| 1 937 | 3.6 | - | - | 6 557 | 12.4 | 7 | - | Local, total |
| 975 | 6.9 | - | - | 6 557 | 46.4 | 7 | - | Counties |
| 962 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 37 124 | 4.4 | 13 256 | 1.6 | 304 825 | 36.3 | 6 378 | .8 | Maryland |
| 7 504 | 1.8 | 13 256 | 3.2 | 244 685 | 59.2 | 4 595 | 1.1 | State |
| 29 620 | 6.9 | - | - | 60 140 | 14.1 | 1 783 | .4 | Local, total |
| 18 241 | 7.1 | - | - | 41 505 | 16.2 | 975 | .4 | Counties |
| 11 379 | 6.7 | - | - | 18 635 | 11.0 | 808 | .5 | Municipalities |
| 59 600 | 5.9 | 18 068 | 1.8 | 283 903 | 28.3 | 5 783 | .6 | Massachusetts |
| 43 870 | 8.6 | 18 064 | 3.5 | 236 051 | 46.3 | 5 207 | 1.0 | State |
| 15 730 | 3.2 | 4 | - | 47 852 | 9.7 | 576 | .2 | Local, total |
| 154 | .3 | - | - | 35 281 | 75.1 | 115 | .1 | Counties |
| 15 576 | 3.5 | 4 | - | 12 571 | 2.8 | 461 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 92 104 | 5.8 | 21 591 | 1.4 | 497 235 | 31.6 | 5 352 | .3 | Michigan |
| 24 499 | 4.2 | 2 361 | .4 | 359 193 | 61.0 | - | - | State |
| 67 605 | 6.9 | 19 230 | 2.0 | 138 042 | 14.0 | 5 352 | .5 | Local, total |
| 44 705 | 10.6 | 18 392 | 4.4 | 129 623 | 30.8 | 4 942 | 1.2 | Counties |
| 22 900 | 4.1 | 838 | .1 | 8 419 | 1.5 | 410 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 51 624 | 8.7 | 12 834 | 2.2 | 164 038 | 27.8 | 3 156 | .5 | Minnesota |
| 13 161 | 7.6 | 1 786 | 1.0 | 84 687 | 48.9 | 2 518 | 1.5 | State |
| 38 463 | 9.2 | 11 048 | 2.6 | 79 351 | 19.0 | 638 | .2 | Local, total |
| 26 715 | 11.3 | 11 048 | 4.7 | 79 184 | 33.6 | 558 | .2 | Counties |
| 11 748 | 6.5 | - | - | 167 | .1 | 80 | - | Municipalities |
| 9 248 | 4.3 | 1 007 | .5 | 65 382 | 30.5 | 187 | .1 | Mississippi |
| 6 112 | 6.3 | - | - | 54 046 | 55.7 | 39 | - | State |
| 3 136 | 2.7 | 1 007 | .9 | 11 336 | 9.6 | 148 | .1 | Local, total |
| 1 409 | 2.8 | 855 | 1.7 | 9 546 | 18.9 | 148 | .3 | Counties |
| 1 727 | 2.6 | 152 | .2 | 1 790 | 2.7 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 29 644 | 4.7 | 5 845 | .9 | 152 505 | 24.4 | 1 761 | .3 | Missouri |
| 4 654 | 2.1 | 5 463 | 2.5 | 103 255 | 47.6 | 1 589 | .7 | State |
| 24 990 | 6.1 | 382 | .1 | 49 250 | 12.0 | 172 | - | Local, total |
| 14 895 | 12.0 | 88 | .1 | 34 604 | 27.9 | 49 | - | Counties |
| 10 095 | 3.5 | 294 | .1 | 14 646 | 5.1 | 123 | - | Municipalities |
| 6 863 | 6.5 | 1 554 | 1.5 | 36 495 | 34.3 | 1 130 | 1.1 | Montana |
| 2 065 | 4.4 | - | - | 27 074 | 58.3 | 1 061 | 2.3 | State |
| 4 798 | 8.0 | 1 554 | 2.6 | 9 421 | 15.7 | 69 | .1 | Local, total |
| 3 852 | 9.9 | 1 421 | 3.6 | 9 104 | 23.3 | - | - | Counties |
| 946 | 4.5 | 133 | .6 | 317 | 1.5 | 69 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 9 483 | 5.1 | 1 587 | .9 | 52 771 | 28.5 | 507 | .3 | Nebraska |
| 1 513 | 2.0 | - | - | 40 273 | 53.0 | 491 | .6 | State |
| 7 970 | 7.3 | 1 587 | 1.5 | 12 498 | 11.4 | 16 | - | Local, total |
| 5 087 | 11.0 | 1 587 | 3.4 | 12 031 | 26.1 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 883 | 4.6 | - | - | 467 | .7 | 16 | - | Municipalities |
| 16 227 | 7.1 | 4 099 | 1.8 | 78 481 | 34.4 | - | - | Nevada |
| 3 450 | 5.5 | 550 | .9 | 42 646 | 68.6 | - | - | State |
| 12 777 | 7.7 | 3 549 | 2.1 | 35 835 | 21.6 | - | - | Local, total |
| 10 580 | 8.4 | 3 530 | 2.8 | 30 260 | 23.9 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 197 | 5.5 | 19 | - | 5 575 | 14.0 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 5 039 | 4.0 | 3 091 | 2.4 | 36 374 | 28.8 | 1 | - | New Hampshire |
| 2 212 | 3.6 | 3 084 | 5.0 | 28 551 | 46.7 | - | - | State |
| 2 827 | 4.3 | 7 | - | 7 823 | 12.0 | 1 | - | Local, total |
| 1 386 | 11.0 | - | - | 6 954 | 55.3 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 441 | 2.7 | 7 | - | 869 | 1.7 | 1 | - | Municipalities |
| 106 915 | 6.8 | 38 264 | 2.4 | 419 496 | 26.7 | 15 214 | 1.0 | New Jersey |
| 24 666 | 4.4 | 37 382 | 6.7 | 259 078 | 46.7 | 13 717 | 2.5 | State |
| 82 249 | 8.1 | 882 | .1 | 160 418 | 15.8 | 1 497 | .1 | Local, total |
| 64 094 | 17.7 | 111 | - | 160 336 | 44.2 | 1 306 | .4 | Counties |
| 18 155 | 2.8 | 771 | .1 | 82 | - | 191 | - | Municipalities |

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|--|----------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 1 450 | 4 022 224 | 267 717 | 6.7 | 114 565 | 42.8 | 24 751 | 9.2 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 952 707 | 153 093 | 7.8 | 28 841 | 18.8 | 22 446 | 14.7 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 2 069 517 | 114 624 | 5.5 | 85 724 | 74.8 | 2 305 | 2.0 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 265 907 | 36 740 | 13.8 | 22 205 | 60.4 | 324 | .9 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 820 691 | 77 884 | 9.5 | 63 519 | 81.6 | 1 981 | 2.5 |
| New York | 17 783 | 71 232 985 | 5 213 884 | 7.3 | 2 455 097 | 47.1 | 566 863 | 10.9 |
| State..... | (X) | 26 709 131 | 1 861 745 | 7.0 | 204 805 | 11.0 | 491 515 | 26.4 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 44 523 854 | 3 352 139 | 7.5 | 2 250 292 | 67.1 | 75 448 | 2.3 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 6 626 775 | 775 786 | 11.7 | 427 543 | 55.1 | 10 834 | 1.4 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 28 562 898 | 2 576 353 | 9.0 | 1 822 749 | 70.7 | 64 614 | 2.5 |
| North Carolina | 6 255 | 13 898 942 | 808 685 | 5.8 | 369 398 | 45.7 | 119 318 | 14.8 |
| State..... | (X) | 5 467 833 | 458 966 | 8.4 | 103 833 | 22.6 | 70 516 | 15.4 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 8 431 109 | 349 719 | 4.1 | 265 566 | 75.9 | 48 802 | 14.0 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 4 933 775 | 131 145 | 2.7 | 87 473 | 66.7 | 11 662 | 8.9 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 2 199 128 | 218 574 | 9.9 | 178 092 | 81.5 | 37 140 | 17.0 |
| North Dakota | 685 | 1 990 289 | 64 305 | 3.2 | 31 942 | 49.7 | 12 863 | 20.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 146 750 | 22 623 | 2.0 | 5 462 | 24.1 | 6 815 | 30.1 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 843 539 | 41 682 | 4.9 | 26 480 | 63.5 | 6 048 | 14.5 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 153 484 | 21 839 | 14.2 | 8 255 | 37.8 | 5 206 | 23.8 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 229 951 | 19 843 | 8.6 | 18 225 | 91.8 | 842 | 4.2 |
| Ohio | 10 744 | 27 402 280 | 1 301 653 | 4.8 | 614 094 | 47.2 | 207 619 | 16.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 12 453 913 | 349 691 | 2.8 | 72 493 | 20.7 | 26 548 | 7.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 14 948 367 | 951 962 | 6.4 | 541 601 | 56.9 | 181 071 | 19.0 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 3 419 580 | 402 989 | 11.8 | 85 976 | 21.3 | 128 114 | 31.8 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 4 367 249 | 548 973 | 12.6 | 455 625 | 83.0 | 52 957 | 9.6 |
| Oklahoma | 3 301 | 7 885 698 | 390 696 | 5.0 | 189 027 | 48.4 | 36 064 | 9.2 |
| State..... | (X) | 3 745 032 | 205 395 | 5.5 | 44 388 | 21.6 | 17 308 | 8.4 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 4 140 666 | 185 301 | 4.5 | 144 639 | 78.1 | 18 756 | 10.1 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 529 526 | 46 417 | 8.8 | 19 802 | 42.7 | 13 086 | 28.2 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 753 436 | 138 884 | 7.9 | 124 837 | 89.9 | 5 670 | 4.1 |
| Oregon | 2 687 | 8 083 964 | 416 316 | 5.1 | 189 666 | 45.6 | 49 921 | 12.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 3 711 743 | 192 570 | 5.2 | 42 139 | 21.9 | 42 192 | 21.9 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 4 372 121 | 223 746 | 5.1 | 147 527 | 65.9 | 7 729 | 3.5 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 664 905 | 113 734 | 17.1 | 46 020 | 40.5 | 3 910 | 3.4 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 107 168 | 110 012 | 9.9 | 101 507 | 92.3 | 3 819 | 3.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 853 | 29 039 272 | 1 627 433 | 5.6 | 771 234 | 47.4 | 263 092 | 16.2 |
| State..... | (X) | 13 096 173 | 466 631 | 3.6 | 172 887 | 37.1 | 55 711 | 11.9 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 15 943 099 | 1 160 802 | 7.3 | 598 347 | 51.5 | 207 381 | 17.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 1 906 800 | 360 915 | 18.9 | 27 879 | 7.7 | 127 222 | 35.2 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 4 751 313 | 799 887 | 16.8 | 570 468 | 71.3 | 80 159 | 10.0 |
| Rhode Island | 968 | 2 734 392 | 147 229 | 5.4 | 81 972 | 55.7 | 21 850 | 14.8 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 711 570 | 77 035 | 4.5 | 15 319 | 19.9 | 20 779 | 27.0 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 1 022 822 | 70 194 | 6.9 | 66 653 | 95.0 | 1 071 | 1.5 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 960 164 | 70 194 | 7.3 | 66 653 | 95.0 | 1 071 | 1.5 |
| South Carolina | 3 347 | 7 178 241 | 391 134 | 5.4 | 178 325 | 45.6 | 40 283 | 10.3 |
| State..... | (X) | 3 880 487 | 219 768 | 5.7 | 57 492 | 26.2 | 14 222 | 6.5 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 3 297 754 | 171 366 | 5.2 | 120 833 | 70.5 | 26 061 | 15.2 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 837 844 | 97 343 | 11.6 | 52 021 | 53.4 | 23 377 | 24.0 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 678 607 | 74 023 | 10.9 | 68 812 | 93.0 | 2 684 | 3.6 |
| South Dakota | 708 | 1 778 011 | 71 393 | 4.0 | 35 061 | 49.1 | 9 293 | 13.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 816 829 | 36 861 | 4.5 | 11 210 | 30.4 | 7 587 | 20.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 961 182 | 34 532 | 3.6 | 23 851 | 69.1 | 1 706 | 4.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 121 855 | 17 686 | 14.5 | 7 687 | 43.5 | 1 702 | 9.6 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 421 669 | 16 846 | 4.0 | 16 164 | 96.0 | 4 | - |
| Tennessee | 4 762 | 11 700 962 | 540 076 | 4.6 | 262 700 | 48.6 | 73 547 | 13.6 |
| State..... | (X) | 4 162 899 | 200 638 | 4.8 | 38 685 | 19.3 | 15 527 | 7.7 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 7 538 063 | 339 438 | 4.5 | 224 015 | 66.0 | 58 020 | 17.1 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 2 267 086 | 133 021 | 5.9 | 49 595 | 37.3 | 44 509 | 33.5 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 4 903 845 | 206 417 | 4.2 | 174 420 | 84.5 | 13 511 | 6.5 |
| Texas | 16 370 | 39 026 804 | 2 233 066 | 5.7 | 1 109 398 | 49.7 | 269 614 | 12.1 |
| State..... | (X) | 12 533 233 | 623 737 | 4.8 | 138 845 | 22.3 | 46 455 | 7.4 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 26 063 571 | 1 609 329 | 6.2 | 970 553 | 60.3 | 223 159 | 13.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 3 066 119 | 738 612 | 24.1 | 173 892 | 23.5 | 187 255 | 25.4 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 8 886 181 | 870 717 | 9.8 | 796 661 | 91.5 | 35 904 | 4.1 |
| Utah | 1 645 | 5 719 988 | 222 099 | 3.9 | 109 674 | 49.4 | 26 751 | 12.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 2 089 425 | 101 128 | 4.8 | 27 916 | 27.6 | 16 034 | 15.9 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 3 630 563 | 120 971 | 3.3 | 81 758 | 67.6 | 10 717 | 8.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 418 218 | 58 798 | 14.1 | 25 595 | 43.5 | 8 641 | 14.7 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 628 957 | 62 173 | 9.9 | 56 163 | 90.3 | 2 076 | 3.3 |
| Vermont | 535 | 1 454 471 | 67 460 | 4.6 | 28 009 | 41.5 | 8 632 | 12.8 |
| State..... | (X) | 885 913 | 51 392 | 5.8 | 13 388 | 26.1 | 7 937 | 15.4 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 568 558 | 16 068 | 2.8 | 14 621 | 91.0 | 695 | 4.3 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 1 680 | 912 | 54.3 | 235 | 25.8 | 677 | 74.2 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 263 389 | 15 156 | 5.8 | 14 386 | 94.9 | 18 | .1 |
| Virginia | 5 706 | 12 652 552 | 855 312 | 6.8 | 397 296 | 46.5 | 94 236 | 11.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 5 671 329 | 386 701 | 6.8 | 86 443 | 22.4 | 57 949 | 15.0 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 6 981 223 | 468 611 | 6.7 | 310 853 | 66.3 | 36 287 | 7.7 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 3 466 224 | 207 654 | 6.0 | 129 896 | 62.6 | 19 836 | 9.6 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 3 222 607 | 260 957 | 8.1 | 180 957 | 69.3 | 16 451 | 6.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 18 282 | 6.8 | 4 827 | 1.8 | 104 320 | 39.0 | 972 | .4 | New Mexico |
| 15 295 | 10.0 | 4 754 | 3.1 | 80 989 | 52.9 | 768 | .5 | State |
| 2 987 | 2.6 | 73 | .1 | 23 331 | 20.4 | 204 | .2 | Local, total |
| 962 | 2.6 | - | - | 13 249 | 36.1 | - | - | Counties |
| 2 025 | 2.6 | 73 | .1 | 10 082 | 12.9 | 204 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 307 200 | 5.9 | 88 993 | 1.7 | 1 737 344 | 33.3 | 58 287 | 1.0 | New York |
| 71 553 | 3.8 | 25 048 | 1.3 | 1 032 406 | 55.5 | 36 418 | 2.0 | State |
| 235 647 | 7.0 | 63 945 | 1.9 | 704 938 | 21.0 | 21 869 | .7 | Local, total |
| 74 926 | 9.7 | 21 892 | 2.8 | 237 210 | 30.6 | 3 381 | .4 | Counties |
| 160 721 | 6.2 | 42 053 | 1.6 | 467 728 | 18.2 | 18 488 | .7 | Municipalities |
| 39 168 | 4.8 | 13 613 | 1.7 | 259 173 | 32.0 | 8 015 | 1.0 | North Carolina |
| 34 026 | 7.4 | 13 607 | 3.0 | 229 432 | 50.0 | 7 552 | 1.6 | State |
| 5 142 | 1.5 | 6 | - | 29 741 | 8.5 | 463 | .1 | Local, total |
| 1 865 | 1.4 | 6 | - | 29 741 | 22.7 | 398 | .3 | Counties |
| 3 277 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 65 | - | Municipalities |
| 5 404 | 8.4 | 957 | 1.5 | 13 127 | 20.4 | 12 | - | North Dakota |
| 2 057 | 9.1 | 660 | 2.9 | 7 629 | 33.7 | - | - | State |
| 3 347 | 8.0 | 297 | .7 | 5 498 | 13.2 | 12 | - | Local, total |
| 2 680 | 12.3 | 243 | 1.1 | 5 443 | 24.9 | 12 | .1 | Counties |
| 667 | 3.4 | 54 | .3 | 55 | .3 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 74 588 | 5.7 | 18 926 | 1.5 | 384 679 | 29.6 | 1 747 | .1 | Ohio |
| 18 070 | 5.2 | 2 557 | .7 | 228 493 | 65.3 | 1 530 | 2.0 | State |
| 56 518 | 5.9 | 16 369 | 1.7 | 156 186 | 16.4 | 217 | - | Local, total |
| 30 795 | 7.6 | 15 223 | 3.8 | 142 810 | 35.4 | 71 | - | Counties |
| 25 723 | 4.7 | 1 146 | .2 | 13 376 | 2.4 | 146 | - | Municipalities |
| 31 854 | 8.2 | 1 525 | .4 | 131 678 | 33.7 | 548 | .1 | Oklahoma |
| 25 565 | 12.4 | 241 | .1 | 117 893 | 57.4 | - | - | State |
| 6 289 | 3.4 | 1 284 | .7 | 13 785 | 7.4 | 548 | .3 | Local, total |
| 1 166 | 2.5 | 1 000 | 2.2 | 11 363 | 24.5 | - | - | Counties |
| 5 123 | 3.7 | 284 | .2 | 2 422 | 1.7 | 548 | .4 | Municipalities |
| 35 230 | 8.5 | 11 275 | 2.7 | 123 852 | 29.7 | 6 372 | 1.5 | Oregon |
| 16 608 | 8.6 | 11 038 | 5.7 | 77 629 | 40.3 | 2 964 | 1.5 | State |
| 18 622 | 8.3 | 237 | .1 | 46 223 | 20.7 | 3 408 | 1.5 | Local, total |
| 14 327 | 12.6 | 44 | - | 46 099 | 40.5 | 3 334 | 2.9 | Counties |
| 4 295 | 3.9 | 193 | .2 | 124 | .1 | 74 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 84 613 | 5.2 | 21 013 | 1.3 | 481 849 | 29.6 | 5 632 | .3 | Pennsylvania |
| 18 997 | 4.1 | - | - | 214 876 | 46.0 | 4 160 | .9 | State |
| 65 616 | 5.7 | 21 013 | 1.8 | 266 973 | 23.0 | 1 472 | .1 | Local, total |
| 31 602 | 8.8 | 10 341 | 2.9 | 163 336 | 45.3 | 535 | .1 | Counties |
| 34 014 | 4.3 | 10 672 | 1.3 | 103 637 | 13.0 | 937 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 8 228 | 5.6 | 1 910 | 1.3 | 33 058 | 22.5 | 211 | .1 | Rhode Island |
| 5 758 | 7.5 | 1 910 | 2.5 | 33 058 | 42.9 | 211 | .3 | State |
| 2 470 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 2 470 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 13 675 | 3.5 | 3 411 | .9 | 152 100 | 38.9 | 3 340 | .9 | South Carolina |
| 6 929 | 3.2 | 1 640 | .7 | 136 369 | 62.1 | 3 116 | 1.4 | State |
| 6 746 | 3.9 | 1 771 | 1.0 | 15 731 | 9.2 | 224 | .1 | Local, total |
| 5 528 | 5.7 | 1 767 | 1.8 | 14 430 | 14.8 | 220 | .2 | Counties |
| 1 218 | 1.6 | 4 | - | 1 301 | 1.8 | 4 | - | Municipalities |
| 5 568 | 7.8 | 1 182 | 1.7 | 20 267 | 28.4 | 22 | - | South Dakota |
| 2 036 | 5.5 | - | - | 16 028 | 43.5 | - | - | State |
| 3 532 | 10.2 | 1 182 | 3.4 | 4 239 | 12.3 | 22 | .1 | Local, total |
| 2 960 | 16.7 | 1 182 | 6.7 | 4 133 | 23.4 | 22 | .1 | Counties |
| 572 | 3.4 | - | - | 106 | .6 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 24 498 | 4.5 | 6 296 | 1.2 | 172 680 | 32.0 | 355 | .1 | Tennessee |
| 16 206 | 8.1 | 4 063 | 2.0 | 126 157 | 62.9 | - | - | State |
| 8 292 | 2.4 | 2 233 | .7 | 46 523 | 13.7 | 355 | .1 | Local, total |
| 2 735 | 2.1 | 1 464 | 1.1 | 34 386 | 25.9 | 332 | .2 | Counties |
| 5 557 | 2.7 | 769 | .4 | 12 137 | 5.9 | 23 | - | Municipalities |
| 132 808 | 5.9 | 22 458 | 1.0 | 674 652 | 30.2 | 24 136 | 1.1 | Texas |
| 33 102 | 5.3 | - | - | 400 790 | 64.3 | 4 545 | .7 | State |
| 99 706 | 6.2 | 22 458 | 1.4 | 273 862 | 17.0 | 19 591 | 1.2 | Local, total |
| 72 396 | 9.8 | 22 406 | 3.0 | 263 401 | 35.7 | 19 262 | 2.6 | Counties |
| 27 310 | 3.1 | 52 | - | 10 461 | 1.2 | 329 | - | Municipalities |
| 16 290 | 7.3 | 2 155 | 1.0 | 66 603 | 30.0 | 626 | .3 | Utah |
| 4 310 | 4.3 | - | - | 52 242 | 51.7 | 626 | .6 | State |
| 11 980 | 9.9 | 2 155 | 1.8 | 14 361 | 11.9 | - | - | Local, total |
| 8 316 | 14.1 | 1 909 | 3.2 | 14 337 | 24.4 | - | - | Counties |
| 3 664 | 5.9 | 246 | .4 | 24 | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 4 435 | 6.6 | 2 340 | 3.5 | 23 726 | 35.2 | 318 | .5 | Vermont |
| 3 724 | 7.2 | 2 340 | 4.6 | 23 726 | 46.2 | 277 | .5 | State |
| 711 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 41 | .3 | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 711 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 41 | .3 | Municipalities |
| 30 740 | 3.6 | 9 484 | 1.1 | 317 037 | 37.1 | 6 519 | .8 | Virginia |
| 7 564 | 2.0 | 9 008 | 2.3 | 220 839 | 57.1 | 4 898 | 1.3 | State |
| 23 176 | 4.9 | 476 | .1 | 96 198 | 20.5 | 1 621 | .3 | Local, total |
| 10 748 | 5.2 | 165 | .1 | 46 496 | 22.4 | 513 | .2 | Counties |
| 12 428 | 4.8 | 311 | .1 | 49 702 | 19.0 | 1 108 | .4 | Municipalities |

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|--|--|----------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 4 409 | 15 254 617 | 706 076 | 4.6 | 309 944 | 43.9 | 81 326 | 11.5 |
| State | (x) | 6 569 969 | 255 420 | 3.9 | 57 465 | 22.5 | 19 471 | 7.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 8 684 648 | 450 656 | 5.2 | 252 479 | 56.0 | 61 855 | 13.7 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 178 667 | 259 087 | 22.0 | 85 077 | 32.8 | 50 509 | 19.5 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 087 400 | 191 569 | 9.2 | 167 402 | 87.4 | 11 346 | 5.9 |
| West Virginia | 1 936 | 4 502 410 | 159 092 | 3.5 | 80 129 | 50.4 | 29 302 | 18.4 |
| State | (x) | 2 543 794 | 79 151 | 3.1 | 28 931 | 36.6 | 18 280 | 23.1 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 958 616 | 79 941 | 4.1 | 51 198 | 64.0 | 11 012 | 13.8 |
| Counties | (x) | 311 832 | 42 727 | 13.7 | 15 926 | 37.3 | 10 159 | 23.8 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 430 425 | 37 214 | 8.6 | 35 272 | 94.8 | 853 | 2.3 |
| Wisconsin | 4 775 | 13 464 850 | 721 641 | 5.4 | 381 548 | 52.9 | 77 091 | 10.7 |
| State | (x) | 5 592 857 | 241 646 | 4.3 | 37 584 | 15.6 | 22 684 | 9.4 |
| Local, total | (x) | 7 871 993 | 479 995 | 6.1 | 343 964 | 71.7 | 54 407 | 11.3 |
| Counties | (x) | 1 854 085 | 213 097 | 11.5 | 99 982 | 44.1 | 48 457 | 22.7 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 2 551 906 | 266 898 | 10.5 | 249 982 | 93.7 | 5 950 | 2.2 |
| Wyoming | 509 | 2 335 024 | 101 509 | 4.3 | 51 795 | 51.0 | 13 667 | 13.5 |
| State | (x) | 947 558 | 42 225 | 4.5 | 9 802 | 23.2 | 7 012 | 16.6 |
| Local, total | (x) | 1 387 466 | 59 284 | 4.3 | 41 993 | 70.8 | 6 655 | 11.2 |
| Counties | (x) | 303 565 | 29 517 | 9.7 | 15 547 | 52.7 | 5 200 | 17.6 |
| Municipalities | (x) | 306 607 | 29 767 | 9.7 | 26 446 | 88.8 | 1 455 | 4.9 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | State and type of government ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 46 647 | 6.6 | 11 905 | 1.7 | 253 050 | 35.8 | 3 204 | .5 | Washington |
| 13 813 | 5.4 | 1 380 | .5 | 160 321 | 62.8 | 2 970 | 1.2 | State |
| 32 834 | 7.3 | 10 525 | 2.3 | 92 729 | 20.6 | 234 | .1 | Local, total |
| 22 564 | 8.7 | 10 130 | 3.8 | 60 633 | 35.0 | 174 | .1 | Counties |
| 10 270 | 5.4 | 395 | .2 | 2 096 | 1.1 | 60 | - | Municipalities |
| 9 322 | 5.9 | 5 087 | 3.2 | 33 642 | 21.1 | 1 610 | 1.0 | West Virginia |
| 2 140 | 2.7 | 5 082 | 6.4 | 23 125 | 29.2 | 1 583 | 2.0 | State |
| 7 182 | 9.0 | 5 | - | 10 517 | 13.2 | 27 | - | Local, total |
| 0 155 | 14.4 | 5 | - | 10 482 | 24.5 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 027 | 2.8 | - | - | 35 | .1 | 27 | .1 | Municipalities |
| 43 381 | 6.0 | 17 657 | 2.4 | 200 209 | 27.7 | 1 775 | .2 | Wisconsin |
| 9 736 | 4.0 | 16 249 | 6.7 | 153 798 | 63.6 | 1 595 | .7 | State |
| 33 625 | 7.0 | 1 408 | .3 | 46 411 | 9.7 | 180 | - | Local, total |
| 22 900 | 10.7 | 1 408 | .7 | 46 269 | 21.7 | 81 | - | Counties |
| 10 725 | 4.0 | - | - | 142 | .1 | 99 | - | Municipalities |
| 6 164 | 6.1 | 1 492 | 1.5 | 23 973 | 23.6 | 4 418 | 4.4 | Wyoming |
| 1 711 | 4.1 | 1 283 | 3.0 | 18 001 | 42.6 | 4 416 | 10.5 | State |
| 4 453 | 7.5 | 209 | .4 | 5 972 | 10.1 | 2 | - | Local, total |
| 2 920 | 9.9 | 175 | .6 | 5 675 | 19.2 | - | - | Counties |
| 1 533 | 5.1 | 34 | .1 | 297 | 1.0 | 2 | - | Municipalities |

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 39 923 301 | 39 923 301 | 37 319 676 | 2 603 625 | - | - | - |
| States..... | 16 013 455 | 14 663 715 | 13 281 062 | 1 382 653 | 1 349 740 | - | 1 349 740 |
| Local, total..... | 25 372 747 | 25 259 586 | 24 038 614 | 1 220 972 | 113 161 | 113 161 | - |
| Counties..... | 10 563 171 | 10 465 369 | 9 850 739 | 614 630 | 97 902 | 58 650 | 39 152 |
| Municipalities..... | 15 064 352 | 14 794 217 | 14 187 875 | 606 342 | 270 135 | 54 511 | 215 624 |
| Alabama | 456 022 | 456 022 | 419 532 | 36 490 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 230 957 | 225 614 | 214 295 | 11 319 | 5 343 | - | 5 343 |
| Local, total..... | 230 913 | 230 408 | 205 237 | 25 171 | 205 | 205 | - |
| Counties..... | 95 679 | 95 842 | 77 849 | 17 793 | 37 | 37 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 135 991 | 134 766 | 127 388 | 7 978 | 1 225 | 168 | 1 057 |
| Alaska | 308 455 | 308 455 | 237 852 | 70 603 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 264 421 | 248 800 | 180 782 | 68 018 | 15 621 | - | 15 621 |
| Local, total..... | 61 071 | 59 655 | 57 070 | 2 585 | 1 416 | 1 416 | - |
| Boroughs..... | 6 761 | 6 761 | 6 674 | 87 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 54 479 | 52 894 | 50 396 | 2 498 | 1 585 | 1 416 | 169 |
| Arizona | 656 306 | 656 306 | 602 437 | 53 869 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 231 866 | 225 509 | 202 534 | 22 975 | 6 357 | - | 6 357 |
| Local, total..... | 431 005 | 430 797 | 399 903 | 30 894 | 208 | 208 | - |
| Counties..... | 203 852 | 203 852 | 186 353 | 17 499 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 229 638 | 226 945 | 213 550 | 13 395 | 2 693 | 208 | 2 485 |
| Arkansas | 204 362 | 204 362 | 182 179 | 22 183 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 91 955 | 91 283 | 79 063 | 12 220 | 672 | - | 672 |
| Local, total..... | 113 442 | 113 079 | 103 116 | 9 963 | 363 | 363 | - |
| Counties..... | 48 419 | 47 936 | 46 442 | 1 494 | 483 | 165 | 318 |
| Municipalities..... | 66 897 | 65 143 | 56 674 | 8 469 | 1 754 | 198 | 1 556 |
| California | 5 926 404 | 5 926 404 | 5 653 828 | 272 576 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 934 558 | 1 601 307 | 1 473 940 | 127 367 | 333 251 | - | 333 251 |
| Local, total..... | 4 328 839 | 4 325 097 | 4 179 888 | 145 209 | 3 742 | 3 742 | - |
| Counties..... | 2 521 222 | 2 514 419 | 2 422 568 | 91 851 | 6 803 | 3 732 | 3 071 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 899 266 | 1 810 678 | 1 757 320 | 53 358 | 88 588 | 10 | 88 578 |
| Colorado | 555 837 | 555 837 | 525 072 | 30 765 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 194 209 | 192 528 | 187 534 | 4 994 | 1 681 | - | 1 681 |
| Local, total..... | 363 347 | 363 309 | 337 538 | 25 771 | 38 | 38 | - |
| Counties..... | 120 201 | 119 830 | 102 172 | 17 658 | 371 | 38 | 333 |
| Municipalities..... | 243 661 | 243 479 | 235 366 | 8 113 | 182 | - | 182 |
| Connecticut | 523 035 | 523 035 | 488 675 | 34 160 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 289 588 | 289 539 | 261 078 | 28 461 | 49 | - | 49 |
| Local, total..... | 234 342 | 233 496 | 227 797 | 5 699 | 846 | 846 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 234 711 | 233 496 | 227 797 | 5 699 | 1 215 | 846 | 369 |
| Delaware | 115 864 | 115 864 | 112 711 | 3 153 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 84 352 | 83 049 | 80 102 | 2 947 | 1 303 | - | 1 303 |
| Local, total..... | 32 955 | 32 815 | 32 609 | 206 | 140 | 140 | - |
| Counties..... | 15 523 | 15 523 | 15 492 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 17 530 | 17 292 | 17 117 | 175 | 238 | 140 | 98 |
| District of Columbia | 383 656 | 383 656 | 373 850 | 9 806 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 383 656 | 383 656 | 373 850 | 9 806 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 383 656 | 383 656 | 373 850 | 9 806 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 1 993 356 | 1 993 356 | 1 827 260 | 166 096 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 736 164 | 728 712 | 651 354 | 77 358 | 7 452 | - | 7 452 |
| Local, total..... | 1 264 681 | 1 264 644 | 1 175 906 | 88 738 | 17 | 17 | - |
| Counties..... | 739 914 | 739 686 | 668 796 | 72 890 | 228 | 17 | 211 |
| Municipalities..... | 533 335 | 524 958 | 509 110 | 15 848 | 8 377 | - | 8 377 |
| Georgia | 785 390 | 785 390 | 737 254 | 48 136 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 330 721 | 318 901 | 293 215 | 25 686 | 11 820 | - | 11 820 |
| Local, total..... | 466 995 | 466 489 | 444 039 | 22 450 | 503 | 506 | - |
| Counties..... | 282 399 | 282 072 | 266 040 | 16 032 | 327 | 7 | 320 |
| Municipalities..... | 187 650 | 184 417 | 177 999 | 6 418 | 3 233 | 499 | 2 734 |
| Hawaii | 202 012 | 202 012 | 181 959 | 20 053 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 102 018 | 99 904 | 81 454 | 18 450 | 2 114 | - | 2 114 |
| Local, total..... | 102 108 | 102 108 | 100 505 | 1 603 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 29 183 | 29 183 | 29 613 | 570 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 72 925 | 72 925 | 71 892 | 1 033 | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 105 321 | 105 321 | 98 390 | 6 931 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 40 719 | 40 494 | 36 494 | 4 000 | 225 | - | 225 |
| Local, total..... | 65 074 | 64 827 | 61 896 | 2 931 | 247 | 247 | - |
| Counties..... | 36 498 | 36 131 | 34 321 | 1 810 | 365 | 245 | 120 |
| Municipalities..... | 29 929 | 28 696 | 27 575 | 1 121 | 1 233 | 2 | 1 231 |
| Illinois | 1 971 651 | 1 971 651 | 1 836 856 | 134 795 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 672 483 | 651 134 | 554 166 | 96 968 | 21 349 | - | 21 349 |
| Local, total..... | 1 320 708 | 1 320 517 | 1 282 690 | 37 827 | 191 | 191 | - |
| Counties..... | 420 800 | 420 336 | 403 530 | 16 806 | 464 | 140 | 324 |
| Municipalities..... | 902 512 | 900 181 | 879 160 | 21 021 | 2 331 | 51 | 2 280 |
| Indiana | 557 612 | 557 612 | 521 203 | 36 409 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 229 588 | 225 795 | 206 705 | 19 090 | 3 793 | - | 3 793 |
| Local, total..... | 335 710 | 331 817 | 314 498 | 17 319 | 3 893 | 3 893 | - |
| Counties..... | 126 667 | 125 369 | 121 459 | 3 910 | 1 298 | 1 279 | 19 |
| Municipalities..... | 209 283 | 206 448 | 193 039 | 13 409 | 2 595 | 2 614 | 221 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 305 450 | 305 450 | 296 624 | 8 826 | - | - | - |
| State | 135 160 | 116 293 | 114 355 | 1 938 | 18 867 | - | 18 867 |
| Local, total | 189 428 | 189 157 | 182 269 | 6 888 | - | 271 | - |
| Counties | 93 451 | 92 144 | 88 812 | 3 332 | 1 307 | 159 | 1 148 |
| Municipalities | 99 966 | 97 013 | 93 457 | 3 556 | 2 953 | 112 | 2 841 |
| Kansas | 307 858 | 307 858 | 293 664 | 14 194 | - | - | - |
| State | 137 984 | 134 575 | 126 142 | 8 433 | 3 409 | - | 3 409 |
| Local, total | 173 473 | 173 283 | 167 522 | 5 761 | 190 | 190 | - |
| Counties | 70 215 | 69 696 | 66 849 | 2 847 | 519 | 179 | 340 |
| Municipalities | 108 669 | 103 587 | 100 673 | 2 914 | 5 082 | 11 | 5 071 |
| Kentucky | 390 705 | 390 705 | 370 845 | 19 860 | - | - | - |
| State | 256 410 | 226 380 | 214 142 | 12 238 | 30 030 | - | 30 030 |
| Local, total | 164 396 | 164 325 | 156 703 | 7 622 | 71 | 71 | - |
| Counties | 72 513 | 71 885 | 67 516 | 4 369 | 628 | 71 | 557 |
| Municipalities | 92 911 | 92 440 | 89 187 | 3 253 | 471 | - | 471 |
| Louisiana | 688 229 | 688 229 | 654 661 | 33 568 | - | - | - |
| State | 317 665 | 278 158 | 262 440 | 15 718 | 39 507 | - | 39 507 |
| Local, total | 410 354 | 410 071 | 392 221 | 17 850 | 283 | 283 | - |
| Parishes | 171 564 | 171 223 | 167 279 | 3 944 | 341 | 221 | 120 |
| Municipalities | 240 476 | 238 848 | 224 942 | 13 906 | 1 628 | 62 | 1 566 |
| Maine | 111 983 | 111 983 | 107 522 | 4 461 | - | - | - |
| State | 58 912 | 58 900 | 56 915 | 1 985 | 12 | - | 12 |
| Local, total | 53 376 | 53 083 | 50 607 | 2 476 | 293 | 293 | - |
| Counties | 14 641 | 14 146 | 13 049 | 1 097 | 495 | 293 | 202 |
| Municipalities | 41 813 | 38 937 | 37 558 | 1 379 | 2 876 | - | 2 876 |
| Maryland | 839 604 | 839 604 | 777 739 | 61 865 | - | - | - |
| State | 490 786 | 413 339 | 372 397 | 40 942 | 77 447 | - | 77 447 |
| Local, total | 427 749 | 426 265 | 405 342 | 20 923 | 1 484 | 1 484 | - |
| Counties | 257 930 | 256 141 | 239 406 | 16 735 | 1 789 | 1 484 | 305 |
| Municipalities | 170 124 | 170 124 | 165 936 | 4 188 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 1 004 955 | 1 004 955 | 958 080 | 46 875 | - | - | - |
| State | 545 274 | 510 038 | 479 016 | 31 022 | 35 236 | - | 35 236 |
| Local, total | 495 822 | 494 917 | 479 064 | 15 853 | 905 | 905 | - |
| Counties | 46 994 | 46 987 | 45 697 | 1 290 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Municipalities | 451 503 | 447 930 | 433 367 | 14 563 | 3 573 | 898 | 2 675 |
| Michigan | 1 574 780 | 1 574 780 | 1 494 473 | 80 307 | - | - | - |
| State | 618 801 | 588 925 | 530 989 | 57 936 | 29 876 | - | 29 876 |
| Local, total | 1 006 989 | 985 855 | 963 484 | 22 371 | 21 134 | 21 134 | - |
| Counties | 438 024 | 421 095 | 413 092 | 8 003 | 16 929 | 12 919 | 4 010 |
| Municipalities | 589 600 | 564 760 | 550 392 | 14 368 | 24 840 | 8 215 | 16 625 |
| Minnesota | 590 624 | 590 624 | 561 254 | 29 370 | - | - | - |
| State | 190 280 | 173 211 | 157 662 | 15 549 | 17 069 | - | 17 069 |
| Local, total | 418 090 | 417 413 | 403 592 | 13 821 | 677 | 677 | - |
| Counties | 239 531 | 235 559 | 227 436 | 8 123 | 3 972 | 637 | 3 335 |
| Municipalities | 189 849 | 181 854 | 176 156 | 5 698 | 7 995 | 40 | 7 955 |
| Mississippi | 214 688 | 214 688 | 192 189 | 22 499 | - | - | - |
| State | 102 986 | 97 051 | 79 576 | 17 475 | 5 935 | - | 5 935 |
| Local, total | 118 413 | 117 637 | 112 613 | 5 024 | 776 | 776 | - |
| Counties | 51 087 | 50 541 | 48 334 | 2 207 | 546 | 497 | 49 |
| Municipalities | 67 977 | 67 096 | 64 279 | 2 817 | 681 | 279 | 602 |
| Missouri | 625 682 | 625 682 | 589 869 | 35 813 | - | - | - |
| State | 222 565 | 216 886 | 196 113 | 20 773 | 5 679 | - | 5 679 |
| Local, total | 409 377 | 408 796 | 393 756 | 15 040 | 581 | 581 | - |
| Counties | 124 317 | 124 144 | 118 974 | 7 170 | 173 | 86 | 77 |
| Municipalities | 285 421 | 284 652 | 276 782 | 7 870 | 769 | 485 | 284 |
| Montana | 106 372 | 106 372 | 90 816 | 15 556 | - | - | - |
| State | 46 717 | 46 413 | 35 686 | 10 727 | 304 | - | 304 |
| Local, total | 60 366 | 59 959 | 55 130 | 4 829 | 407 | 407 | - |
| Counties | 39 746 | 38 998 | 35 004 | 3 994 | 748 | 394 | 354 |
| Municipalities | 21 779 | 20 961 | 20 126 | 835 | 818 | 13 | 805 |
| Nebraska | 185 340 | 185 340 | 175 931 | 9 409 | - | - | - |
| State | 76 414 | 75 939 | 69 259 | 6 680 | 476 | - | 476 |
| Local, total | 109 466 | 109 401 | 106 672 | 2 729 | 65 | 65 | - |
| Counties | 46 292 | 46 142 | 45 277 | 1 865 | 150 | 62 | 88 |
| Municipalities | 66 227 | 63 259 | 61 395 | 1 864 | 2 968 | 3 | 2 965 |
| Nevada | 228 390 | 228 390 | 215 554 | 12 836 | - | - | - |
| State | 62 988 | 62 206 | 58 261 | 3 945 | 782 | - | 782 |
| Local, total | 166 372 | 166 184 | 157 293 | 8 891 | 188 | 188 | - |
| Counties | 126 671 | 126 371 | 119 318 | 7 053 | 300 | 91 | 209 |
| Municipalities | 40 738 | 39 813 | 37 975 | 1 838 | 925 | 97 | 828 |
| New Hampshire | 126 172 | 126 172 | 107 533 | 18 639 | - | - | - |
| State | 61 098 | 61 098 | 45 381 | 15 717 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 65 076 | 65 074 | 62 152 | 2 922 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Counties | 12 603 | 12 578 | 12 452 | 126 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Municipalities | 53 960 | 52 496 | 49 700 | 2 796 | 1 464 | 2 | 1 462 |
| New Jersey | 1 570 410 | 1 570 410 | 1 511 199 | 59 211 | - | - | - |
| State | 609 293 | 555 318 | 535 486 | 19 832 | 53 975 | - | 53 975 |
| Local, total | 1 015 937 | 1 015 092 | 975 713 | 39 379 | 845 | 845 | - |
| Counties | 363 044 | 362 960 | 333 150 | 29 810 | 84 | 84 | - |
| Municipalities | 654 728 | 652 132 | 642 563 | 9 569 | 2 596 | 761 | 1 835 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 267 717 | 267 717 | 236 683 | 31 034 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 153 628 | 153 093 | 132 214 | 20 879 | 535 | - | 535 |
| Local, total..... | 114 724 | 114 924 | 104 469 | 10 155 | 100 | 100 | - |
| Counties..... | 41 656 | 36 740 | 30 278 | 6 462 | 4 916 | - | 4 916 |
| Municipalities..... | 79 201 | 77 884 | 74 191 | 3 693 | 1 317 | 100 | 1 217 |
| New York | 5 213 664 | 5 213 884 | 4 779 590 | 434 294 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 032 705 | 1 861 745 | 1 619 588 | 242 157 | 170 960 | - | 170 960 |
| Local, total..... | 3 383 699 | 3 352 139 | 3 160 002 | 192 137 | 41 560 | 41 560 | - |
| Counties..... | 782 694 | 775 786 | 737 314 | 38 472 | 16 908 | 16 491 | 417 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 603 783 | 2 576 353 | 2 422 688 | 153 665 | 27 430 | 25 069 | 2 361 |
| North Carolina | 808 685 | 808 685 | 729 208 | 79 477 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 462 728 | 458 966 | 441 460 | 17 506 | 3 762 | - | 3 762 |
| Local, total..... | 345 759 | 349 719 | 287 748 | 61 971 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Counties..... | 133 206 | 131 145 | 115 653 | 16 492 | 2 061 | 9 | 2 052 |
| Municipalities..... | 218 800 | 218 574 | 172 095 | 46 479 | 226 | 31 | 195 |
| North Dakota | 64 305 | 64 305 | 59 869 | 4 436 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 22 623 | 22 823 | 21 757 | 866 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 41 689 | 41 582 | 38 112 | 3 570 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Counties..... | 22 316 | 21 839 | 18 906 | 2 933 | 477 | 3 | 474 |
| Municipalities..... | 20 822 | 19 843 | 19 206 | 637 | 979 | 4 | 975 |
| Ohio | 1 301 653 | 1 301 653 | 1 248 787 | 52 866 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 389 709 | 349 691 | 332 732 | 16 959 | 40 018 | - | 40 018 |
| Local, total..... | 952 651 | 951 962 | 916 055 | 35 907 | 689 | 689 | - |
| Counties..... | 412 776 | 402 989 | 381 561 | 21 428 | 117 | 117 | 9 670 |
| Municipalities..... | 564 788 | 548 973 | 534 494 | 14 479 | 15 815 | 572 | 15 243 |
| Oklahoma | 390 696 | 390 696 | 370 039 | 20 657 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 207 103 | 205 395 | 193 739 | 11 656 | 1 708 | - | 1 708 |
| Local, total..... | 185 772 | 185 301 | 176 300 | 471 | 471 | 471 | - |
| Counties..... | 46 857 | 46 417 | 45 521 | 896 | 440 | 407 | 33 |
| Municipalities..... | 139 168 | 138 884 | 130 779 | 8 105 | 284 | 64 | 220 |
| Oregon | 416 316 | 416 316 | 400 478 | 15 838 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 211 692 | 192 570 | 182 098 | 10 472 | 19 122 | - | 19 122 |
| Local, total..... | 232 836 | 225 746 | 218 380 | 5 366 | 9 089 | 9 089 | - |
| Counties..... | 123 238 | 113 734 | 110 344 | 3 390 | 9 504 | 8 976 | 528 |
| Municipalities..... | 111 472 | 110 012 | 108 036 | 1 976 | 1 460 | 113 | 1 347 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 627 433 | 1 627 433 | 1 525 840 | 101 593 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 504 080 | 466 831 | 419 844 | 46 887 | 37 449 | - | 37 449 |
| Local, total..... | 1 174 994 | 1 160 802 | 1 105 904 | 54 898 | 14 192 | 14 192 | - |
| Counties..... | 368 590 | 360 915 | 325 050 | 34 865 | 5 675 | 5 216 | 459 |
| Municipalities..... | 812 305 | 799 887 | 779 854 | 20 033 | 12 418 | 8 976 | 3 442 |
| Rhode Island | 147 229 | 147 229 | 142 093 | 5 136 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 80 682 | 77 035 | 72 800 | 4 235 | 3 847 | - | 3 847 |
| Local, total..... | 70 194 | 70 194 | 69 293 | 901 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 70 194 | 70 194 | 69 293 | 901 | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 391 134 | 391 134 | 341 455 | 49 679 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 222 878 | 219 768 | 176 749 | 43 019 | 3 110 | - | 3 110 |
| Local, total..... | 172 066 | 171 366 | 164 706 | 6 660 | 694 | 694 | - |
| Counties..... | 97 724 | 97 343 | 94 055 | 3 288 | 381 | 75 | 306 |
| Municipalities..... | 74 950 | 74 023 | 70 651 | 3 372 | 927 | 619 | 308 |
| South Dakota | 71 393 | 71 393 | 67 308 | 4 085 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 37 093 | 36 861 | 33 943 | 2 918 | 232 | - | 232 |
| Local, total..... | 30 854 | 34 532 | 33 365 | 1 167 | 2 322 | 2 322 | - |
| Counties..... | 20 385 | 17 886 | 17 031 | 655 | 2 699 | 2 322 | 377 |
| Municipalities..... | 18 215 | 16 846 | 16 334 | 512 | 1 369 | - | 1 369 |
| Tennessee | 540 076 | 540 076 | 511 509 | 28 567 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 218 065 | 200 638 | 189 824 | 10 814 | 17 427 | - | 17 427 |
| Local, total..... | 340 621 | 339 438 | 321 685 | 17 753 | 1 183 | 1 183 | - |
| Counties..... | 134 599 | 133 021 | 128 885 | 4 136 | 1 578 | 1 117 | 461 |
| Municipalities..... | 206 740 | 206 417 | 192 800 | 13 617 | 323 | 66 | 257 |
| Texas | 2 233 066 | 2 233 066 | 2 086 504 | 146 562 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 707 417 | 623 737 | 584 385 | 39 352 | 83 680 | - | 83 680 |
| Local, total..... | 1 611 329 | 1 609 329 | 1 502 119 | 107 210 | 2 000 | 2 000 | - |
| Counties..... | 741 242 | 738 612 | 669 528 | 69 084 | 2 630 | 871 | 1 759 |
| Municipalities..... | 878 235 | 870 717 | 832 591 | 38 126 | 7 518 | 1 129 | 6 389 |
| Utah | 222 099 | 222 099 | 205 976 | 16 123 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 103 035 | 101 128 | 92 585 | 8 543 | 1 907 | - | 1 907 |
| Local, total..... | 121 214 | 120 971 | 113 391 | 7 580 | 243 | 243 | - |
| Counties..... | 58 916 | 58 798 | 54 415 | 4 383 | 118 | - | 118 |
| Municipalities..... | 63 694 | 62 173 | 58 976 | 3 197 | 1 521 | 243 | 1 278 |
| Vermont | 67 460 | 67 460 | 58 999 | 8 461 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 51 392 | 51 392 | 43 461 | 7 931 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 16 071 | 16 068 | 15 538 | 530 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties..... | 912 | 912 | 852 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 15 710 | 15 156 | 14 686 | 470 | 554 | 3 | 551 |
| Virginia | 855 312 | 855 312 | 793 598 | 61 714 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 571 775 | 386 701 | 362 216 | 24 485 | 185 074 | - | 185 074 |
| Local, total..... | 468 615 | 468 611 | 431 382 | 37 229 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Counties..... | 208 242 | 207 634 | 195 277 | 12 377 | 588 | 4 | 584 |
| Municipalities..... | 263 681 | 260 957 | 236 105 | 24 852 | 2 724 | - | 2 724 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 706 076 | 706 076 | 651 317 | 54 759 | - | - | - |
| State | 299 204 | 255 420 | 233 647 | 21 773 | 43 784 | - | 43 784 |
| Local, total | 450 873 | 450 656 | 417 670 | 32 986 | 217 | 217 | - |
| Counties | 259 982 | 259 087 | 230 134 | 28 953 | 895 | 4 | 891 |
| Municipalities | 206 895 | 191 569 | 187 536 | 4 033 | 15 126 | 213 | 14 913 |
| West Virginia | 159 092 | 159 092 | 153 120 | 5 972 | - | - | - |
| State | 79 202 | 79 151 | 75 570 | 3 581 | 51 | - | 51 |
| Local, total | 80 011 | 79 941 | 77 550 | 2 391 | 70 | 70 | - |
| Counties | 42 933 | 42 727 | 41 907 | 820 | 206 | 7 | 199 |
| Municipalities | 37 490 | 37 214 | 35 643 | 1 571 | 276 | 63 | 213 |
| Wisconsin | 721 641 | 721 641 | 669 324 | 52 317 | - | - | - |
| State | 248 682 | 241 646 | 200 705 | 40 941 | 7 016 | - | 7 016 |
| Local, total | 480 249 | 479 995 | 468 619 | 11 376 | 254 | 254 | - |
| Counties | 213 545 | 213 097 | 207 348 | 5 749 | 448 | 148 | 300 |
| Municipalities | 270 237 | 266 898 | 261 271 | 5 627 | 3 339 | 106 | 3 233 |
| Wyoming | 101 509 | 101 509 | 90 760 | 10 749 | - | - | - |
| State | 42 649 | 42 225 | 35 109 | 7 116 | 424 | - | 424 |
| Local, total | 59 323 | 59 284 | 55 651 | 3 633 | 39 | 39 | - |
| Counties | 29 619 | 29 517 | 27 726 | 1 791 | 102 | 29 | 73 |
| Municipalities | 30 968 | 29 767 | 27 925 | 1 842 | 1 201 | 10 | 1 191 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 77 951 | 70 936 | 73 833 | 5.9 | 11 736 | 10 852 | 11 353 | .9 | 380 229 | 367 540 | 372 781 | 29.6 | 5 579 | 5 254 | 5 355 | .4 |
| 23 926 | 22 523 | 23 286 | 5.4 | 6 003 | 5 651 | 5 872 | 1.4 | 240 856 | 236 599 | 239 031 | 55.4 | 3 910 | 3 801 | 3 848 | .9 |
| 54 025 | 48 413 | 50 587 | 6.1 | 5 733 | 5 191 | 5 481 | .7 | 139 373 | 130 941 | 133 730 | 16.1 | 1 669 | 1 453 | 1 507 | .2 |
| 35 657 | 32 646 | 33 901 | 9.6 | 5 478 | 4 882 | 5 258 | 1.5 | 111 963 | 103 946 | 106 594 | 30.2 | 1 166 | 1 058 | 1 091 | .3 |
| 18 368 | 15 767 | 16 666 | 3.5 | 257 | 209 | 223 | - | 27 410 | 26 995 | 27 136 | 5.7 | 503 | 395 | 416 | .1 |
| 888 | 721 | 789 | 4.6 | 9 | 6 | 6 | - | 4 837 | 4 761 | 4 787 | 27.7 | 49 | 49 | 49 | .6 |
| 622 | 548 | 581 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 3 355 | 3 355 | 3 355 | 44.4 | 49 | 49 | 49 | .3 |
| 266 | 173 | 208 | 2.1 | 9 | 6 | 6 | .1 | 1 482 | 1 406 | 1 432 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 176 | 109 | 143 | 4.2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .1 | 1 216 | 1 146 | 1 169 | 34.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 90 | 64 | 65 | 1.0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | 266 | 260 | 263 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 441 | 419 | 421 | 10.3 | 96 | 89 | 91 | 2.2 | 1 197 | 1 190 | 1 193 | 29.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 364 | 343 | 345 | 11.5 | 96 | 89 | 91 | 3.0 | 1 125 | 1 123 | 1 123 | 37.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 77 | 76 | 76 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 72 | 67 | 70 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 22 | 22 | 22 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 17 | 17 | 17 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 55 | 54 | 54 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 55 | 50 | 53 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 374 | 1 316 | 1 338 | 6.6 | 223 | 222 | 223 | 1.1 | 6 876 | 6 828 | 6 848 | 33.8 | 17 | 10 | 12 | .1 |
| 354 | 354 | 354 | 5.2 | 223 | 222 | 223 | - | 4 237 | 4 237 | 4 237 | 62.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 020 | 962 | 984 | 7.3 | 223 | 222 | 223 | 1.6 | 2 839 | 2 589 | 2 611 | 19.3 | 17 | 10 | 12 | .1 |
| 691 | 649 | 660 | 9.7 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 3.2 | 2 820 | 2 570 | 2 592 | 38.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 329 | 313 | 324 | 4.8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | - | 19 | 19 | 19 | .3 | 17 | 10 | 12 | .2 |
| 454 | 359 | 392 | 4.5 | 51 | 42 | 45 | .5 | 2 580 | 2 483 | 2 511 | 29.0 | 63 | 63 | 63 | .7 |
| 115 | 111 | 111 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 1 755 | 1 758 | 1 760 | 57.0 | 57 | 57 | 57 | .8 |
| 339 | 248 | 281 | 5.0 | 51 | 42 | 45 | .8 | 815 | 725 | 751 | 13.5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 |
| 293 | 180 | 203 | 7.8 | 44 | 38 | 41 | 1.6 | 728 | 640 | 666 | 25.7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .2 |
| 106 | 68 | 78 | 2.6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | .1 | 87 | 86 | 85 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 11 302 | 10 920 | 11 068 | 7.6 | 2 434 | 2 337 | 2 384 | 1.6 | 46 658 | 43 429 | 45 222 | 31.1 | 849 | 794 | 809 | .6 |
| 670 | 668 | 670 | 1.8 | 82 | 82 | 82 | .2 | 23 575 | 22 005 | 23 119 | 61.8 | 688 | 682 | 686 | 1.8 |
| 10 632 | 10 252 | 10 398 | 9.6 | 2 352 | 2 255 | 2 302 | 2.1 | 23 083 | 21 424 | 22 103 | 20.4 | 161 | 112 | 123 | .1 |
| 8 658 | 8 338 | 8 468 | 19.3 | 2 243 | 2 146 | 2 193 | 3.4 | 22 080 | 20 421 | 21 100 | 33.2 | 99 | 78 | 78 | .1 |
| 1 974 | 1 914 | 1 932 | 4.3 | 109 | 109 | 109 | .2 | 1 003 | 1 003 | 1 003 | 2.2 | 62 | 41 | 45 | .1 |
| 1 342 | 1 178 | 1 227 | 7.7 | 232 | 226 | 227 | 1.4 | 3 815 | 3 730 | 3 748 | 23.6 | 21 | 19 | 19 | .1 |
| 242 | 242 | 242 | 4.7 | 232 | 226 | 227 | 4.4 | 2 213 | 2 208 | 2 209 | 42.8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | .2 |
| 1 100 | 936 | 985 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 1 602 | 1 522 | 1 539 | 14.3 | 11 | 9 | 9 | .1 |
| 688 | 605 | 637 | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | 1 164 | 1 087 | 1 104 | 31.0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | .1 |
| 412 | 331 | 348 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 438 | 435 | 435 | 6.1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 |
| 907 | 835 | 860 | 5.8 | 184 | 174 | 178 | 1.2 | 3 280 | 3 274 | 3 276 | 22.2 | 92 | 90 | 91 | .6 |
| 760 | 722 | 732 | 9.4 | 184 | 174 | 178 | 2.3 | 3 280 | 3 274 | 3 276 | 42.0 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 1.1 |
| 147 | 113 | 128 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 6 | 7 | .1 |
| 147 | 113 | 128 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 6 | 7 | .1 |
| 142 | 140 | 140 | 3.4 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 1.5 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 36.3 | 18 | 18 | 18 | .4 |
| 110 | 110 | 110 | 3.5 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 2.0 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 48.4 | 18 | 18 | 18 | .6 |
| 32 | 30 | 30 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 11 | 11 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | 19 | 19 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 308 | 306 | 306 | 3.2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 |
| 306 | 306 | 306 | 3.2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 |
| 306 | 306 | 306 | 3.2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 |
| 4 029 | 3 929 | 3 886 | 5.5 | 1 925 | 1 836 | 1 950 | 2.7 | 22 500 | 22 436 | 22 456 | 31.0 | 671 | 653 | 654 | .9 |
| 3 290 | 3 232 | 3 277 | 12.2 | 1 907 | 1 818 | 1 932 | 7.2 | 15 448 | 15 439 | 15 444 | 57.5 | 568 | 568 | 568 | 2.1 |
| 739 | 697 | 709 | 1.6 | 18 | 18 | 18 | - | 6 997 | 6 997 | 7 012 | 15.4 | 103 | 85 | 86 | .2 |
| 448 | 439 | 440 | 1.7 | 18 | 18 | 18 | .1 | 6 580 | 6 525 | 6 540 | 24.7 | 85 | 85 | 85 | .3 |
| 291 | 258 | 269 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 472 | 472 | 472 | 2.5 | 18 | - | 1 | - |
| 1 154 | 1 052 | 1 089 | 3.5 | 88 | 80 | 87 | .3 | 10 881 | 10 719 | 10 776 | 34.9 | 32 | 32 | 32 | .1 |
| 359 | 356 | 357 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 7 995 | 7 961 | 7 979 | 70.2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .1 |
| 795 | 696 | 732 | 3.7 | 88 | 80 | 87 | .4 | 2 886 | 2 758 | 2 797 | 14.3 | 23 | 23 | 23 | .1 |
| 681 | 587 | 617 | 5.3 | 70 | 63 | 66 | .6 | 2 473 | 2 348 | 2 385 | 20.7 | 23 | 23 | 23 | .2 |
| 114 | 109 | 115 | 1.4 | 18 | 17 | 21 | .3 | 413 | 410 | 412 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 613 | 610 | 611 | 10.3 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 1.6 | 1 268 | 1 232 | 1 256 | 21.1 | 53 | 53 | 53 | .9 |
| 227 | 227 | 227 | 8.2 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 3.5 | 1 268 | 1 232 | 1 256 | 45.3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .1 |
| 386 | 383 | 384 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | 50 | 50 | 1.6 |
| 134 | 134 | 134 | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .6 |
| 252 | 249 | 250 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | 50 | 50 | 2.2 |
| 348 | 295 | 311 | 7.8 | 30 | 30 | 30 | .8 | 858 | 768 | 797 | 20.1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | .2 |
| 348 | 295 | 311 | 7.8 | 30 | 30 | 30 | .8 | 858 | 768 | 797 | 20.1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | .2 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 211 | 178 | 191 | 11.1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 1.7 | 265 | 238 | 247 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 63 | 43 | 46 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 5 | 5 | .5 |
| 3 599 | 3 305 | 3 408 | 5.4 | 933 | 872 | 898 | 1.4 | 15 510 | 15 294 | 15 361 | 24.5 | 56 | 56 | 56 | .1 |
| 881 | 807 | 833 | 5.0 | 122 | 121 | 121 | .7 | 9 850 | 9 850 | 9 850 | 59.2 | 44 | 44 | 44 | .3 |
| 2 718 | 2 498 | 2 575 | 5.6 | 811 | 751 | 777 | 1.7 | 5 660 | 5 444 | 5 511 | 12.0 | 12 | 12 | 12 | - |
| 2 135 | 1 986 | 2 022 | 11.5 | 811 | 751 | 777 | 4.4 | 5 649 | 5 433 | 5 500 | 31.2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .1 |
| 583 | 512 | 553 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | .7 |
| 1 542 | 1 204 | 1 481 | 6.4 | 135 | 132 | 130 | .6 | 6 714 | 6 489 | 6 561 | 28.5 | 65 | 47 | 54 | .2 |
| 398 | 202 | 410 | 5.4 | 35 | 34 | 34 | .5 | 4 365 | 4 353 | 4 360 | 57.9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .1 |
| 1 146 | 1 002 | 1 071 | 6.9 | 100 | 88 | 96 | .6 | 2 349 | 2 136 | 2 201 | 14.2 | 58 | 40 | 47 | .3 |
| 767 | 696 | 732 | 10.6 | 98 | 88 | 95 | 1.4 | 1 883 | 1 684 | 1 743 | 25.2 | 49 | 33 | 40 | .6 |
| 370 | 306 | 339 | 4.0 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 466 | 452 | 458 | 5.3 | 9 | 7 | 7 | .1 |

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 669 | 530 | 602 | 5.5 | 70 | 64 | 66 | .6 | 2 066 | 2 689 | 2 747 | 25.2 | 25 | 19 | 20 | .2 |
| 142 | 133 | 141 | 3.4 | 8 | 6 | 7 | .2 | 2 093 | 2 059 | 2 075 | 50.0 | 9 | 7 | 7 | .2 |
| 527 | 397 | 461 | 6.8 | 62 | 58 | 59 | .9 | 773 | 630 | 672 | 10.0 | 16 | 12 | 13 | .2 |
| 446 | 339 | 396 | 12.4 | 62 | 58 | 59 | 1.9 | 768 | 626 | 668 | 21.0 | 16 | 12 | 13 | .4 |
| 81 | 58 | 65 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | 4 | .1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 005 | 782 | 848 | 7.1 | 51 | 46 | 47 | .4 | 3 448 | 3 289 | 3 350 | 28.0 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .1 |
| 202 | 193 | 195 | 3.9 | 47 | 43 | 44 | .9 | 2 591 | 2 526 | 2 545 | 51.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 803 | 589 | 653 | 9.3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 857 | 763 | 805 | 11.5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .1 |
| 547 | 474 | 499 | 17.0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .1 | 837 | 745 | 787 | 26.8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .2 |
| 256 | 115 | 154 | 3.8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 20 | 18 | 18 | .4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 415 | 959 | 1 167 | 7.5 | 146 | 144 | 144 | .9 | 4 846 | 4 619 | 4 706 | 30.6 | 32 | 29 | 30 | .2 |
| 1 030 | 656 | 826 | 9.9 | 140 | 138 | 138 | 1.6 | 3 350 | 3 276 | 3 321 | 39.7 | 28 | 25 | 26 | .3 |
| 385 | 303 | 335 | 4.8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 | 1 496 | 1 343 | 1 385 | 19.7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .1 |
| 288 | 230 | 257 | 7.9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .2 | 1 371 | 1 218 | 1 260 | 38.8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .1 |
| 97 | 73 | 78 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 125 | 125 | 125 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 317 | 1 209 | 1 248 | 4.5 | 29 | 7 | 35 | .1 | 8 977 | 8 863 | 9 907 | 32.2 | 72 | 63 | 64 | .2 |
| 563 | 563 | 563 | 5.7 | 11 | 6 | 8 | .1 | 6 038 | 6 038 | 6 038 | 61.1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | .1 |
| 754 | 646 | 685 | 3.9 | 18 | 1 | 27 | .2 | 2 939 | 2 825 | 2 869 | 16.2 | 59 | 50 | 51 | .3 |
| 417 | 328 | 361 | 4.6 | 18 | 1 | 27 | .3 | 1 482 | 1 399 | 1 433 | 18.4 | 42 | 33 | 34 | .4 |
| 337 | 318 | 324 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 1 457 | 1 426 | 1 436 | 14.4 | 17 | 17 | 17 | .2 |
| 264 | 245 | 250 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 1 397 | 1 193 | 1 245 | 28.9 | 15 | 15 | 15 | .3 |
| 183 | 177 | 178 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 943 | 930 | 935 | 47.8 | 15 | 15 | 15 | .8 |
| 81 | 68 | 72 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 454 | 263 | 310 | 13.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 64 | 53 | 56 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 454 | 263 | 310 | 45.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | 15 | 16 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 271 | 1 170 | 1 217 | 4.4 | 501 | 379 | 434 | 1.6 | 8 956 | 8 776 | 8 875 | 32.3 | 217 | 208 | 212 | .8 |
| 291 | 221 | 249 | 1.9 | 501 | 379 | 434 | 3.3 | 7 247 | 7 096 | 7 185 | 54.5 | 154 | 153 | 153 | 1.2 |
| 980 | 949 | 968 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | 1 709 | 1 680 | 1 690 | 11.8 | 63 | 55 | 59 | .4 |
| 606 | 577 | 593 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 1 138 | 1 109 | 1 119 | 14.0 | 38 | 33 | 36 | .4 |
| 374 | 372 | 375 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 571 | 571 | 571 | 9.1 | 25 | 22 | 23 | .4 |
| 1 701 | 1 620 | 1 673 | 5.4 | 171 | 171 | 171 | .6 | 7 975 | 7 891 | 7 921 | 25.7 | 95 | 95 | 95 | .3 |
| 1 385 | 1 396 | 1 396 | 9.9 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 1.2 | 6 245 | 6 237 | 6 239 | 44.2 | 67 | 67 | 67 | .5 |
| 305 | 224 | 277 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 1 730 | 1 654 | 1 682 | 10.1 | 28 | 28 | 28 | .2 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | .2 | - | - | - | - | 1 344 | 1 269 | 1 297 | 74.5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .3 |
| 302 | 222 | 274 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 385 | 385 | 385 | 2.6 | 23 | 23 | 23 | .3 |
| 2 389 | 2 247 | 2 313 | 5.3 | 110 | 107 | 108 | .2 | 12 200 | 11 557 | 11 744 | 27.2 | 150 | 142 | 143 | .3 |
| 571 | 539 | 548 | 4.0 | 56 | 56 | 56 | .4 | 7 655 | 7 553 | 7 595 | 55.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 818 | 1 708 | 1 765 | 6.0 | 54 | 51 | 52 | .2 | 4 545 | 4 004 | 4 149 | 14.0 | 150 | 142 | 143 | .5 |
| 1 431 | 1 366 | 1 400 | 10.9 | 53 | 51 | 51 | .4 | 4 288 | 3 783 | 3 920 | 30.5 | 132 | 129 | 130 | 1.0 |
| 387 | 342 | 365 | 2.2 | 1 | - | - | - | 257 | 221 | 229 | 1.4 | 18 | 13 | 13 | .1 |
| 1 485 | 1 264 | 1 341 | 8.3 | 278 | 246 | 265 | 1.6 | 4 461 | 4 198 | 4 284 | 26.6 | 67 | 63 | 65 | .4 |
| 365 | 342 | 352 | 9.0 | 37 | 34 | 35 | .9 | 1 951 | 1 951 | 1 951 | 50.2 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 1.2 |
| 1 120 | 922 | 989 | 8.1 | 241 | 212 | 230 | 1.9 | 2 510 | 2 247 | 2 333 | 19.1 | 21 | 17 | 19 | .2 |
| 900 | 751 | 815 | 11.5 | 241 | 212 | 230 | 3.2 | 2 510 | 2 247 | 2 333 | 32.8 | 18 | 14 | 16 | .2 |
| 220 | 171 | 174 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | .1 |
| 330 | 290 | 305 | 3.2 | 23 | 13 | 17 | .2 | 2 876 | 2 771 | 2 802 | 29.1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| 193 | 191 | 192 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 2 278 | 2 232 | 2 242 | 58.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 137 | 99 | 113 | 2.0 | 23 | 13 | 17 | .3 | 598 | 539 | 560 | 9.7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| 75 | 62 | 69 | 3.1 | 14 | 10 | 13 | .1 | 495 | 444 | 461 | 20.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 62 | 37 | 44 | 1.3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | .1 | 103 | 95 | 99 | 2.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 1 291 | 1 132 | 1 183 | 4.9 | 215 | 207 | 207 | .9 | 6 085 | 5 773 | 5 851 | 24.3 | 107 | 105 | 106 | .4 |
| 152 | 152 | 152 | 1.8 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 2.5 | 3 779 | 3 746 | 3 762 | 45.4 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 1.2 |
| 1 139 | 980 | 1 031 | 6.5 | 8 | - | - | - | 2 306 | 2 027 | 2 089 | 13.2 | 11 | 9 | 10 | .1 |
| 753 | 688 | 713 | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 669 | 1 393 | 1 455 | 28.5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | .1 |
| 386 | 292 | 318 | 3.0 | 8 | - | - | - | 637 | 634 | 634 | 5.9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .5 |
| 342 | 249 | 291 | 7.9 | 8 | 4 | 7 | .2 | 1 037 | 927 | 954 | 25.8 | 35 | 35 | 35 | .9 |
| 91 | 89 | 79 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 658 | 635 | 643 | 53.8 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 2.8 |
| 251 | 180 | 212 | 8.5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | .3 | 379 | 292 | 311 | 12.5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| 192 | 148 | 171 | 10.5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | .4 | 368 | 282 | 301 | 18.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 59 | 32 | 41 | 4.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .1 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1.2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .2 |
| 391 | 319 | 342 | 5.1 | 42 | 29 | 35 | .5 | 2 115 | 1 940 | 1 995 | 29.8 | 18 | 17 | 17 | .3 |
| 59 | 59 | 59 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 1 428 | 1 417 | 1 420 | 53.9 | 17 | 17 | 17 | .6 |
| 332 | 260 | 283 | 7.0 | 42 | 29 | 35 | .9 | 667 | 523 | 575 | 14.1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| 246 | 184 | 203 | 10.6 | 42 | 29 | 35 | 1.8 | 686 | 522 | 574 | 29.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 86 | 76 | 80 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 480 | 474 | 475 | 7.0 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 1.5 | 2 374 | 2 320 | 2 345 | 34.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 109 | 109 | 109 | 5.6 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 1.0 | 1 343 | 1 314 | 1 332 | 66.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 371 | 365 | 366 | 7.5 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 1.7 | 1 031 | 1 006 | 1 013 | 20.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 304 | 301 | 301 | 8.6 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 2.3 | 846 | 825 | 831 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 67 | 64 | 65 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 185 | 181 | 182 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 151 | 145 | 150 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 922 | 873 | 886 | 22.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 80 | 80 | 80 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 600 | 573 | 581 | 37.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 71 | 65 | 70 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 322 | 300 | 305 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | 43 | 48 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | 284 | 266 | 271 | 57.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 | 22 | 22 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 38 | 34 | 34 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 648 | 3 428 | 3 503 | 6.8 | 797 | 781 | 783 | 1.5 | 13 445 | 13 375 | 13 404 | 26.0 | 351 | 351 | 351 | .7 |
| 740 | 740 | 740 | 5.1 | 772 | 772 | 772 | 5.4 | 6 879 | 6 879 | 6 879 | 47.8 | 316 | 316 | 316 | 2.2 |
| 2 908 | 2 688 | 2 763 | 7.4 | 25 | 9 | 11 | - | 6 566 | 6 496 | 6 525 | 17.5 | 35 | 35 | 35 | .1 |
| 2 434 | 2 428 | 2 428 | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | 6 561 | 6 491 | 6 520 | 44.6 | 33 | 33 | 33 | .2 |
| 474 | 282 | 335 | 1.5 | 25 | 9 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | Police protection | | | | Judicial | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 New Mexico | 9 001 | 8 786 | 8 843 | 4 305 | 4 120 | 4 154 | 47.0 | 990 | 934 | 941 | 10.6 |
| 2 State | 4 572 | 4 477 | 4 487 | 4 899 | 804 | 814 | 18.1 | 838 | 838 | 838 | 18.7 |
| 3 Local, total | 4 509 | 4 309 | 4 356 | 3 406 | 3 316 | 3 340 | 76.7 | 152 | 96 | 103 | 2.4 |
| 4 Counties | 1 406 | 1 332 | 1 350 | 867 | 839 | 849 | 62.9 | 22 | 9 | 9 | .7 |
| 5 Municipalities | 3 103 | 2 977 | 3 006 | 2 539 | 2 477 | 2 491 | 82.9 | 130 | 87 | 94 | 3.1 |
| 6 New York | 147 153 | 139 509 | 141 609 | 74 625 | 71 554 | 72 166 | 51.0 | 16 523 | 14 395 | 14 787 | 10.4 |
| 7 State | 48 698 | 47 505 | 48 094 | 5 907 | 5 743 | 5 770 | 12.0 | 12 397 | 12 397 | 12 397 | 25.8 |
| 8 Local, total | 98 455 | 92 004 | 93 515 | 68 718 | 65 811 | 66 396 | 71.0 | 4 126 | 1 998 | 2 390 | 2.6 |
| 9 Counties | 21 184 | 19 416 | 20 012 | 11 132 | 10 349 | 10 549 | 52.7 | 461 | 382 | 403 | 2.0 |
| 10 Municipalities | 77 271 | 72 588 | 73 503 | 57 586 | 55 462 | 55 847 | 76.0 | 3 665 | 1 616 | 1 987 | 2.7 |
| 11 North Carolina | 29 727 | 28 663 | 28 906 | 15 276 | 14 434 | 14 601 | 50.5 | 3 113 | 3 064 | 3 080 | 10.7 |
| 12 State | 15 934 | 15 846 | 15 855 | 3 164 | 3 076 | 3 155 | 19.5 | 2 890 | 2 890 | 2 890 | 18.2 |
| 13 Local, total | 13 793 | 12 817 | 13 051 | 12 112 | 11 358 | 11 516 | 88.2 | 223 | 174 | 190 | 1.5 |
| 14 Counties | 5 612 | 5 145 | 5 275 | 4 009 | 3 745 | 3 803 | 72.1 | 223 | 174 | 190 | 3.6 |
| 15 Municipalities | 8 181 | 7 672 | 7 776 | 8 103 | 7 613 | 7 713 | 99.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 North Dakota | 2 795 | 2 300 | 2 403 | 1 433 | 1 252 | 1 277 | 53.1 | 624 | 440 | 473 | 19.7 |
| 17 State | 812 | 715 | 731 | 230 | 178 | 185 | 25.3 | 216 | 188 | 190 | 26.0 |
| 18 Local, total | 1 983 | 1 585 | 1 672 | 1 203 | 1 074 | 1 092 | 65.3 | 408 | 252 | 283 | 16.9 |
| 19 Counties | 1 039 | 819 | 892 | 405 | 351 | 350 | 40.4 | 297 | 224 | 253 | 28.4 |
| 20 Municipalities | 944 | 766 | 780 | 798 | 723 | 732 | 93.8 | 111 | 28 | 30 | 3.8 |
| 21 Ohio | 49 978 | 45 580 | 47 292 | 23 783 | 21 583 | 21 901 | 46.3 | 9 484 | 8 140 | 9 177 | 19.4 |
| 22 State | 11 686 | 11 069 | 11 712 | 3 078 | 2 866 | 2 890 | 24.7 | 679 | 331 | 904 | 7.7 |
| 23 Local, total | 38 292 | 34 511 | 35 580 | 20 705 | 18 717 | 19 011 | 53.4 | 8 805 | 7 809 | 8 273 | 23.3 |
| 24 Counties | 17 420 | 15 974 | 16 535 | 3 796 | 3 463 | 3 532 | 21.4 | 6 249 | 5 611 | 5 939 | 35.9 |
| 25 Municipalities | 20 872 | 18 537 | 19 045 | 16 909 | 15 254 | 15 479 | 81.3 | 2 556 | 2 198 | 2 334 | 12.3 |
| 26 Oklahoma | 15 885 | 14 969 | 15 242 | 8 015 | 7 633 | 7 741 | 50.8 | 1 794 | 1 538 | 1 599 | 10.5 |
| 27 State | 7 365 | 7 010 | 7 133 | 1 540 | 1 403 | 1 437 | 20.1 | 698 | 627 | 654 | 9.2 |
| 28 Local, total | 8 520 | 7 959 | 8 109 | 6 475 | 6 230 | 6 304 | 77.7 | 1 096 | 911 | 945 | 11.7 |
| 29 Counties | 2 360 | 2 172 | 2 224 | 992 | 930 | 944 | 42.4 | 713 | 656 | 674 | 30.3 |
| 30 Municipalities | 6 160 | 5 787 | 5 885 | 5 483 | 5 300 | 5 360 | 91.1 | 383 | 255 | 271 | 4.6 |
| 31 Oregon | 13 297 | 12 085 | 12 442 | 6 151 | 5 777 | 5 866 | 47.1 | 1 861 | 1 488 | 1 584 | 12.7 |
| 32 State | 5 316 | 4 943 | 5 097 | 1 117 | 1 069 | 1 095 | 21.5 | 1 385 | 1 250 | 1 290 | 25.3 |
| 33 Local, total | 7 981 | 7 142 | 7 345 | 5 034 | 4 688 | 4 771 | 65.0 | 476 | 238 | 294 | 4.0 |
| 34 Counties | 4 092 | 3 717 | 3 818 | 1 597 | 1 464 | 1 519 | 39.8 | 151 | 124 | 135 | 3.5 |
| 35 Municipalities | 3 889 | 3 425 | 3 527 | 3 437 | 3 204 | 3 252 | 92.2 | 325 | 114 | 159 | 4.5 |
| 36 Pennsylvania | 57 159 | 51 399 | 52 755 | 30 327 | 28 126 | 28 664 | 50.9 | 10 380 | 9 780 | 10 010 | 19.0 |
| 37 State | 12 717 | 12 469 | 12 532 | 5 559 | 5 422 | 5 449 | 43.5 | 1 371 | 1 371 | 1 371 | 10.9 |
| 38 Local, total | 44 442 | 38 930 | 40 223 | 24 768 | 20 704 | 21 415 | 53.2 | 9 009 | 8 409 | 8 639 | 21.5 |
| 39 Counties | 15 048 | 13 560 | 14 198 | 1 371 | 1 203 | 1 270 | 8.9 | 6 256 | 5 660 | 5 889 | 41.5 |
| 40 Municipalities | 29 394 | 25 370 | 26 025 | 23 397 | 19 501 | 20 145 | 77.4 | 2 753 | 2 749 | 2 750 | 10.6 |
| 41 Rhode Island | 4 793 | 4 458 | 4 513 | 2 860 | 2 544 | 2 591 | 57.4 | 655 | 644 | 646 | 14.3 |
| 42 State | 2 245 | 2 214 | 2 215 | 2 860 | 385 | 386 | 17.4 | 605 | 605 | 605 | 27.3 |
| 43 Local, total | 2 548 | 2 244 | 2 298 | 2 444 | 2 159 | 2 205 | 96.0 | 50 | 39 | 41 | 1.8 |
| 44 Municipalities | 2 548 | 2 244 | 2 298 | 2 444 | 2 159 | 2 205 | 96.0 | 50 | 39 | 41 | 1.8 |
| 45 South Carolina | 16 168 | 15 278 | 15 596 | 8 045 | 7 676 | 7 755 | 49.7 | 2 025 | 1 692 | 1 827 | 11.7 |
| 46 State | 7 428 | 7 279 | 7 360 | 1 989 | 1 989 | 2 007 | 27.3 | 401 | 401 | 401 | 5.4 |
| 47 Local, total | 8 740 | 7 999 | 8 236 | 6 056 | 5 687 | 5 748 | 69.8 | 1 624 | 1 291 | 1 426 | 17.3 |
| 48 Counties | 4 866 | 4 441 | 4 605 | 2 407 | 2 317 | 2 344 | 50.9 | 1 428 | 1 182 | 1 286 | 27.9 |
| 49 Municipalities | 3 874 | 3 558 | 3 631 | 3 577 | 3 370 | 3 404 | 93.7 | 196 | 109 | 140 | 3.9 |
| 50 South Dakota | 3 158 | 2 798 | 2 883 | 1 667 | 1 429 | 1 463 | 50.7 | 390 | 380 | 381 | 13.2 |
| 51 State | 1 457 | 1 446 | 1 448 | 422 | 411 | 413 | 28.5 | 379 | 379 | 379 | 26.2 |
| 52 Local, total | 1 701 | 1 352 | 1 435 | 1 245 | 1 018 | 1 050 | 73.2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .1 |
| 53 Counties | 865 | 656 | 715 | 451 | 342 | 360 | 50.3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .3 |
| 54 Municipalities | 836 | 696 | 720 | 794 | 676 | 690 | 95.8 | 9 | - | - | - |
| 55 Tennessee | 22 813 | 21 562 | 21 868 | 11 153 | 10 398 | 10 564 | 48.3 | 3 304 | 3 054 | 3 124 | 14.3 |
| 56 State | 7 877 | 7 736 | 7 760 | 1 575 | 1 450 | 1 471 | 19.0 | 417 | 408 | 410 | 5.3 |
| 57 Local, total | 14 936 | 13 826 | 14 108 | 9 578 | 8 948 | 9 093 | 64.5 | 2 887 | 2 646 | 2 714 | 19.2 |
| 58 Counties | 6 389 | 5 835 | 5 988 | 2 450 | 2 253 | 2 293 | 38.3 | 2 219 | 2 026 | 2 082 | 34.8 |
| 59 Municipalities | 8 547 | 7 991 | 8 120 | 7 128 | 6 695 | 6 800 | 83.7 | 674 | 620 | 632 | 7.8 |
| 60 Texas | 84 556 | 81 414 | 82 240 | 42 137 | 40 732 | 40 973 | 49.8 | 11 456 | 10 441 | 10 817 | 13.2 |
| 61 State | 23 495 | 23 246 | 23 287 | 5 924 | 5 575 | 5 716 | 24.5 | 1 023 | 1 023 | 1 023 | 4.4 |
| 62 Local, total | 61 061 | 58 168 | 58 953 | 36 213 | 35 057 | 35 257 | 59.8 | 10 433 | 9 418 | 9 794 | 16.6 |
| 63 Counties | 29 159 | 27 425 | 27 920 | 7 418 | 7 035 | 7 091 | 25.8 | 8 372 | 7 581 | 7 934 | 28.4 |
| 64 Municipalities | 31 902 | 30 743 | 31 033 | 28 795 | 28 022 | 28 166 | 90.8 | 2 061 | 1 737 | 1 860 | 6.0 |
| 65 Utah | 7 381 | 6 434 | 6 711 | 3 967 | 3 589 | 3 647 | 54.3 | 1 004 | 787 | 877 | 13.1 |
| 66 State | 2 990 | 2 672 | 2 769 | 972 | 875 | 887 | 32.0 | 481 | 445 | 456 | 16.5 |
| 67 Local, total | 4 391 | 3 762 | 3 942 | 2 995 | 2 714 | 2 760 | 70.0 | 523 | 342 | 421 | 10.7 |
| 68 Counties | 2 080 | 1 821 | 1 906 | 930 | 895 | 905 | 47.5 | 364 | 290 | 318 | 16.7 |
| 69 Municipalities | 2 311 | 1 941 | 2 036 | 2 065 | 1 819 | 1 855 | 91.1 | 159 | 52 | 103 | 5.1 |
| 70 Vermont | 2 328 | 1 941 | 2 052 | 1 212 | 989 | 1 031 | 50.2 | 293 | 236 | 252 | 12.3 |
| 71 State | 1 462 | 1 316 | 1 383 | 407 | 402 | 404 | 29.2 | 245 | 208 | 220 | 15.9 |
| 72 Local, total | 866 | 525 | 669 | 805 | 587 | 627 | 93.7 | 48 | 28 | 32 | 4.8 |
| 73 Counties | 84 | 44 | 48 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 33.3 | 45 | 28 | 32 | 66.7 |
| 74 Municipalities | 602 | 581 | 621 | 766 | 571 | 611 | 98.4 | 3 | - | - | - |
| 75 Virginia | 31 146 | 29 732 | 30 136 | 14 463 | 13 735 | 13 908 | 46.1 | 2 878 | 2 595 | 2 670 | 8.9 |
| 76 State | 14 189 | 13 587 | 13 717 | 3 361 | 3 054 | 3 102 | 22.6 | 1 670 | 1 466 | 1 514 | 11.0 |
| 77 Local, total | 16 957 | 16 145 | 16 421 | 11 102 | 10 681 | 10 806 | 65.8 | 1 208 | 1 129 | 1 156 | 7.0 |
| 78 Counties | 7 465 | 7 057 | 7 185 | 4 465 | 4 287 | 4 327 | 60.2 | 734 | 664 | 688 | 9.6 |
| 79 Municipalities | 9 492 | 9 088 | 9 236 | 6 637 | 6 394 | 6 479 | 70.1 | 474 | 465 | 468 | 5.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 548 | 544 | 546 | 6.2 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 1.2 | 3 105 | 3 055 | 3 069 | 34.7 | 27 | 27 | 27 | .3 |
| 488 | 488 | 488 | 10.9 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 2.3 | 2 220 | 2 220 | 2 220 | 49.5 | 22 | 22 | 22 | .5 |
| 60 | 56 | 58 | 1.3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 885 | 835 | 849 | 19.5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 |
| 11 | 10 | 10 | .7 | - | - | - | - | 506 | 474 | 482 | 35.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 49 | 46 | 48 | 1.6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 379 | 361 | 367 | 12.2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .2 |
| 9 624 | 8 908 | 9 210 | 6.5 | 669 | 550 | 611 | .4 | 44 856 | 43 341 | 44 034 | 31.1 | 856 | 761 | 801 | .6 |
| 1 941 | 1 917 | 1 931 | 4.0 | 350 | 329 | 336 | .7 | 27 385 | 26 478 | 26 984 | 56.1 | 718 | 641 | 676 | 1.4 |
| 7 683 | 6 991 | 7 279 | 7.8 | 319 | 221 | 275 | .3 | 17 471 | 16 863 | 17 050 | 18.2 | 138 | 120 | 125 | .1 |
| 2 209 | 1 958 | 2 095 | 10.5 | 319 | 221 | 275 | 1.4 | 7 006 | 6 467 | 6 646 | 33.2 | 57 | 39 | 44 | .2 |
| 5 474 | 5 033 | 5 184 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 10 465 | 10 396 | 10 404 | 14.2 | 81 | 81 | 81 | .1 |
| 809 | 787 | 792 | 2.7 | 121 | 121 | 121 | .4 | 10 090 | 9 939 | 9 994 | 34.6 | 318 | 318 | 318 | 1.1 |
| 678 | 678 | 678 | 4.3 | 120 | 120 | 120 | .8 | 8 776 | 8 776 | 8 776 | 55.4 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 1.9 |
| 131 | 109 | 114 | .9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 314 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 9.3 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .1 |
| 57 | 54 | 55 | 1.0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 314 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 23.1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .2 |
| 74 | 55 | 59 | .8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | .1 |
| 236 | 168 | 193 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 50* | 440 | 460 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 67 | 65 | 66 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 29* | 284 | 290 | 39.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 169 | 103 | 127 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | 203 | 156 | 170 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 138 | 90 | 112 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 199 | 154 | 167 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 31 | 13 | 15 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 3 | .4 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 045 | 2 628 | 2 811 | 5.9 | 346 | 314 | 324 | .7 | 13 275 | 12 871 | 13 034 | 27.6 | 45 | 44 | 45 | .1 |
| 717 | 705 | 710 | 6.1 | 91 | 88 | 89 | .8 | 7 080 | 7 039 | 7 078 | 60.4 | 41 | 40 | 41 | .1 |
| 2 328 | 1 923 | 2 101 | 5.9 | 255 | 226 | 235 | .7 | 6 195 | 5 832 | 5 956 | 16.7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - |
| 1 351 | 1 277 | 1 314 | 7.9 | 252 | 225 | 232 | 1.4 | 5 741 | 5 397 | 5 517 | 33.4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 947 | 646 | 787 | 4.1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | 454 | 435 | 439 | 2.3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - |
| 1 035 | 911 | 961 | 6.3 | 26 | 16 | 18 | .1 | 5 015 | 4 871 | 4 923 | 32.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 823 | 758 | 788 | 11.0 | 21 | 11 | 13 | .2 | 4 283 | 4 211 | 4 241 | 59.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 212 | 153 | 173 | 2.1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | 732 | 680 | 682 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 | 32 | 32 | 1.4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .1 | 621 | 552 | 572 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 180 | 121 | 141 | 2.4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .1 | 111 | 108 | 110 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 257 | 1 100 | 1 195 | 9.6 | 21 | 18 | 20 | .2 | 3 952 | 3 656 | 3 727 | 30.0 | 55 | 46 | 50 | .4 |
| 543 | 446 | 519 | 10.2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .3 | 2 242 | 2 132 | 2 166 | 42.5 | 13 | 10 | 11 | .2 |
| 714 | 654 | 676 | 9.2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | .1 | 1 710 | 1 524 | 1 561 | 21.3 | 42 | 36 | 39 | .5 |
| 606 | 582 | 578 | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 1 700 | 1 514 | 1 551 | 40.6 | 38 | 33 | 35 | .9 |
| 108 | 92 | 98 | 2.6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | .1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | .3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | .1 |
| 2 905 | 2 635 | 2 747 | 5.2 | 549 | 473 | 533 | 1.0 | 12 815 | 12 245 | 12 452 | 23.6 | 183 | 140 | 149 | .7 |
| 403 | 393 | 396 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 5 294 | 5 193 | 5 226 | 41.7 | 90 | 90 | 90 | .3 |
| 2 502 | 2 242 | 2 351 | 5.8 | 549 | 473 | 533 | 1.3 | 7 521 | 7 052 | 7 226 | 18.0 | 93 | 50 | 59 | .1 |
| 1 565 | 1 385 | 1 491 | 10.5 | 549 | 473 | 533 | 3.8 | 5 275 | 4 812 | 4 986 | 35.1 | 27 | 29 | 27 | .2 |
| 937 | 857 | 860 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 2 246 | 2 240 | 2 240 | 8.6 | 61 | 23 | 30 | .1 |
| 223 | 215 | 221 | 4.0 | 42 | 42 | 42 | .9 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 22.3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 |
| 169 | 169 | 169 | 7.8 | 42 | 42 | 42 | .9 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 22.3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 |
| 64 | 46 | 52 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 54 | 46 | 52 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 477 | 399 | 424 | 2.7 | 52 | 47 | 50 | .3 | 5 440 | 5 335 | 5 411 | 34.7 | 129 | 129 | 129 | .8 |
| 160 | 160 | 160 | 2.2 | 18 | 18 | 18 | .2 | 4 671 | 4 594 | 4 657 | 63.3 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 1.6 |
| 317 | 239 | 264 | 3.2 | 34 | 29 | 32 | .4 | 769 | 741 | 754 | 9.2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .1 |
| 268 | 211 | 228 | 5.0 | 34 | 29 | 32 | .7 | 717 | 690 | 703 | 15.3 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .3 |
| 49 | 28 | 36 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 52 | 51 | 51 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 244 | 187 | 220 | 7.6 | 19 | 18 | 19 | .7 | 838 | 784 | 800 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 56 | 56 | 56 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 600 | 600 | 600 | 41.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 188 | 131 | 164 | 11.4 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 1.3 | 238 | 184 | 200 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 162 | 118 | 141 | 19.7 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 2.7 | 231 | 177 | 193 | 27.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | 13 | 23 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 966 | 782 | 831 | 3.8 | 90 | 90 | 90 | .4 | 7 299 | 7 237 | 7 258 | 33.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 571 | 567 | 568 | 7.3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .1 | 5 310 | 5 307 | 5 307 | 68.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 395 | 215 | 263 | 1.9 | 86 | 86 | 86 | .6 | 1 989 | 1 930 | 1 951 | 13.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 184 | 53 | 89 | 1.5 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 1.0 | 1 504 | 1 445 | 1 466 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 231 | 162 | 174 | 2.1 | 28 | 28 | 28 | .3 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 6.0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 4 744 | 4 535 | 4 597 | 5.6 | 36 | 25 | 28 | - | 25 745 | 25 244 | 25 387 | 30.9 | 438 | 437 | 438 | .5 |
| 1 281 | 1 281 | 1 281 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 15 230 | 15 230 | 15 230 | 65.4 | 37 | 37 | 37 | .2 |
| 3 483 | 3 254 | 3 316 | 5.6 | 36 | 25 | 28 | - | 10 515 | 10 014 | 10 157 | 17.2 | 401 | 400 | 401 | .7 |
| 2 713 | 2 566 | 2 605 | 9.3 | 36 | 25 | 28 | .1 | 10 233 | 9 732 | 9 875 | 35.4 | 387 | 386 | 387 | 1.4 |
| 750 | 698 | 711 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 282 | 282 | 282 | .9 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .6 |
| 452 | 397 | 418 | 6.2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 946 | 1 655 | 1 761 | 26.2 | 11 | 6 | 7 | .1 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 3.6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 426 | 1 246 | 1 319 | 47.6 | 11 | 6 | 7 | .3 |
| 352 | 297 | 318 | 8.1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 520 | 409 | 442 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 265 | 227 | 240 | 12.6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 520 | 409 | 442 | 23.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 87 | 70 | 78 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 129 | 112 | 119 | 5.8 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 2.3 | 632 | 545 | 588 | 28.7 | 13 | 12 | 13 | .5 |
| 118 | 105 | 112 | 8.1 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 3.5 | 632 | 545 | 588 | 42.6 | 10 | 9 | 10 | .7 |
| 10 | 7 | 7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | .4 |
| 10 | 7 | 7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | .5 |
| 976 | 870 | 916 | 3.0 | 35 | 23 | 29 | .1 | 12 667 | 12 395 | 12 497 | 41.5 | 127 | 114 | 118 | .4 |
| 237 | 222 | 226 | 1.6 | 32 | 20 | 26 | .2 | 8 837 | 8 775 | 8 798 | 64.1 | 52 | 50 | 51 | .4 |
| 739 | 648 | 690 | 4.2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 3 830 | 3 620 | 3 699 | 22.5 | 75 | 64 | 67 | .7 |
| 376 | 323 | 355 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 1 850 | 1 747 | 1 779 | 24.8 | 40 | 36 | 36 | .5 |
| 363 | 325 | 335 | 3.6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 960 | 1 873 | 1 920 | 20.8 | 35 | 28 | 31 | .3 |

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| | State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | Police protection | | | | Judicial | | | |
|----|---|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 | Washington | 21 638 | 19 578 | 20 149 | 9 723 | 9 192 | 9 294 | 46.1 | 3 036 | 2 222 | 2 481 | 12.3 |
| 2 | State | 7 585 | 7 076 | 7 274 | 1 970 | 1 869 | 1 861 | 25.9 | 427 | 273 | 383 | 5.3 |
| 3 | Local, total | 14 053 | 12 502 | 12 875 | 7 753 | 7 323 | 7 413 | 57.6 | 2 609 | 1 949 | 2 098 | 16.3 |
| 4 | Counties | 7 936 | 7 136 | 7 365 | 2 636 | 2 534 | 2 553 | 34.7 | 1 971 | 1 659 | 1 787 | 24.0 |
| 5 | Municipalities | 6 117 | 5 366 | 5 510 | 5 117 | 4 789 | 4 860 | 66.2 | 638 | 290 | 331 | 6.0 |
| 6 | West Virginia | 6 821 | 6 362 | 6 535 | 3 586 | 3 392 | 3 454 | 52.9 | 1 267 | 1 162 | 1 186 | 18.1 |
| 7 | State | 2 844 | 2 753 | 2 807 | 1 106 | 1 088 | 1 092 | 36.9 | 698 | 677 | 681 | 24.3 |
| 8 | Local, total | 3 977 | 3 609 | 3 728 | 2 480 | 2 304 | 2 362 | 63.4 | 559 | 485 | 505 | 13.5 |
| 9 | Counties | 2 094 | 1 966 | 2 020 | 762 | 729 | 747 | 37.0 | 466 | 446 | 451 | 22.3 |
| 10 | Municipalities | 1 883 | 1 643 | 1 708 | 1 718 | 1 575 | 1 615 | 94.6 | 103 | 39 | 54 | 3.2 |
| 11 | Wisconsin | 24 233 | 20 849 | 21 526 | 14 218 | 11 937 | 12 324 | 57.3 | 2 744 | 2 173 | 2 277 | 10.6 |
| 12 | State | 6 367 | 6 092 | 6 167 | 1 250 | 1 152 | 1 171 | 19.0 | 601 | 551 | 569 | 9.2 |
| 13 | Local, total | 17 866 | 14 757 | 15 359 | 12 968 | 10 785 | 11 153 | 72.6 | 2 143 | 1 622 | 1 708 | 11.1 |
| 14 | Counties | 7 384 | 6 515 | 6 782 | 3 212 | 2 840 | 2 916 | 43.0 | 1 676 | 1 487 | 1 554 | 22.9 |
| 15 | Municipalities | 10 482 | 8 242 | 8 577 | 9 756 | 7 945 | 8 237 | 96.0 | 467 | 135 | 154 | 1.8 |
| 16 | Wyoming | 3 344 | 3 123 | 3 184 | 1 651 | 1 776 | 1 791 | 58.3 | 469 | 382 | 408 | 12.8 |
| 17 | State | 1 089 | 1 084 | 1 085 | 275 | 274 | 274 | 25.3 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 17.1 |
| 18 | Local, total | 2 255 | 2 039 | 2 099 | 1 576 | 1 502 | 1 517 | 72.3 | 284 | 197 | 223 | 10.6 |
| 19 | Counties | 1 134 | 1 038 | 1 057 | 618 | 582 | 590 | 55.3 | 184 | 155 | 166 | 15.6 |
| 20 | Municipalities | 1 121 | 1 001 | 1 032 | 958 | 920 | 927 | 89.8 | 100 | 42 | 57 | 5.5 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 568 | 1 353 | 1 417 | 7.0 | 142 | 122 | 125 | .6 | 7 120 | 6 644 | 6 786 | 33.7 | 49 | 45 | 46 | .2 |
| 431 | 364 | 380 | 5.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 715 | 4 529 | 4 589 | 63.1 | 41 | 40 | 40 | .5 |
| 1 137 | 989 | 1 037 | 8.1 | 141 | 121 | 124 | 1.0 | 2 405 | 2 115 | 2 197 | 17.1 | 8 | 5 | 6 | - |
| 854 | 766 | 790 | 10.7 | 136 | 116 | 119 | 1.6 | 2 334 | 2 057 | 2 132 | 28.9 | 5 | 4 | 4 | .1 |
| 283 | 223 | 247 | 4.5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | 71 | 58 | 65 | 1.2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - |
| 438 | 381 | 399 | 6.1 | 10 | 9 | 10 | .2 | 1 512 | 1 410 | 1 478 | 22.6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .1 |
| 96 | 93 | 94 | 3.3 | 10 | 9 | 10 | .4 | 926 | 878 | 922 | 32.8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .3 |
| 342 | 288 | 305 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 586 | 532 | 556 | 14.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 280 | 259 | 266 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | 586 | 532 | 556 | 27.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 62 | 29 | 39 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 491 | 1 218 | 1 316 | 6.1 | 326 | 283 | 296 | 1.4 | 5 391 | 5 183 | 5 256 | 24.4 | 63 | 55 | 57 | .3 |
| 363 | 292 | 313 | 5.1 | 321 | 280 | 292 | 4.7 | 3 774 | 3 766 | 3 769 | 61.1 | 58 | 51 | 53 | .9 |
| 1 128 | 926 | 1 003 | 6.5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 617 | 1 417 | 1 487 | 9.7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | - |
| 874 | 769 | 822 | 12.1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | .1 | 1 612 | 1 412 | 1 482 | 21.9 | 5 | 4 | 4 | .1 |
| 254 | 157 | 181 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | - | - | - | - |
| 194 | 154 | 171 | 5.4 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 1.1 | 745 | 727 | 730 | 22.9 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 1.5 |
| 52 | 48 | 49 | 4.5 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 3.1 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 45.6 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 4.4 |
| 142 | 106 | 122 | 5.8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .1 | 250 | 232 | 235 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 94 | 80 | 87 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 238 | 221 | 224 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 48 | 26 | 35 | 3.4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .2 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - |

Table 8. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system, October payrolls | Police protection | | Judicial | | Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | |
|---|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 14 884 | 7 210 | 48.4 | 1 516 | 10.2 | 1 103 | 7.4 | 219 | 1.5 | 4 782 | 32.1 | 53 | .4 |
| State | 7 597 | 1 456 | 19.2 | 1 373 | 18.1 | 970 | 12.8 | 217 | 2.9 | 3 536 | 46.5 | 45 | .6 |
| Local, total | 7 287 | 5 754 | 79.0 | 143 | 2.0 | 134 | 1.8 | 1 | — | 1 246 | 17.1 | 8 | .1 |
| Counties | 1 974 | 1 320 | 66.9 | 16 | .8 | 25 | 1.3 | — | — | 613 | 31.1 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 5 313 | 4 435 | 83.5 | 127 | 2.4 | 109 | 2.1 | 1 | — | 634 | 11.9 | 8 | .2 |
| New York | 349 259 | 182 995 | 52.4 | 41 120 | 11.8 | 21 563 | 6.2 | 1 480 | .4 | 100 582 | 28.8 | 1 531 | .4 |
| State | 117 631 | 14 829 | 12.6 | 37 098 | 31.5 | 5 069 | 4.3 | 959 | .8 | 58 425 | 49.7 | 1 250 | 1.1 |
| Local, total | 231 629 | 168 166 | 72.6 | 4 022 | 1.7 | 16 493 | 7.1 | 521 | .2 | 42 156 | 18.2 | 281 | .1 |
| Counties | 48 073 | 28 351 | 59.0 | 742 | 1.5 | 5 033 | 10.5 | 521 | 1.1 | 13 344 | 27.8 | 82 | .2 |
| Municipalities | 183 554 | 139 805 | 76.2 | 3 279 | 1.8 | 11 460 | 6.2 | — | — | 28 812 | 15.7 | 198 | .1 |
| North Carolina | 47 382 | 24 010 | 50.7 | 5 347 | 11.3 | 1 961 | 4.1 | 222 | .5 | 15 333 | 32.4 | 510 | 1.1 |
| State | 27 469 | 6 177 | 22.5 | 5 038 | 18.3 | 1 719 | 6.3 | 222 | .8 | 13 813 | 50.3 | 501 | 1.8 |
| Local, total | 19 913 | 17 832 | 89.5 | 309 | 1.6 | 242 | 1.2 | 1 | — | 1 520 | 7.6 | 10 | .1 |
| Counties | 7 470 | 5 541 | 74.2 | 309 | 4.1 | 91 | 1.2 | 1 | — | 1 520 | 20.3 | 9 | .1 |
| Municipalities | 12 444 | 12 292 | 98.8 | — | — | 151 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| North Dakota | 4 134 | 2 212 | 53.5 | 884 | 21.4 | 359 | 8.7 | — | — | 679 | 16.4 | — | — |
| State | 1 463 | 418 | 28.6 | 454 | 31.0 | 132 | 9.0 | — | — | 457 | 31.2 | — | — |
| Local, total | 2 672 | 1 794 | 67.1 | 429 | 16.1 | 227 | 8.5 | — | — | 221 | 8.3 | — | — |
| Counties | 1 329 | 533 | 40.1 | 376 | 28.3 | 202 | 15.2 | — | — | 219 | 16.5 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 1 341 | 1 261 | 94.0 | 53 | 4.0 | 26 | 1.9 | — | — | 2 | .1 | — | — |
| Ohio | 86 654 | 44 670 | 51.5 | 14 360 | 16.6 | 5 280 | 6.1 | 547 | .6 | 21 713 | 25.1 | 63 | .1 |
| State | 21 937 | 5 611 | 25.6 | 2 216 | 10.1 | 1 357 | 6.2 | 142 | .6 | 12 536 | 57.1 | 75 | .3 |
| Local, total | 64 717 | 39 060 | 60.4 | 12 144 | 18.8 | 3 922 | 6.1 | 405 | .6 | 9 177 | 14.2 | 8 | — |
| Counties | 25 100 | 5 682 | 22.6 | 8 407 | 33.5 | 2 243 | 8.9 | 402 | 1.6 | 8 365 | 33.3 | 1 | — |
| Municipalities | 39 617 | 33 378 | 84.3 | 3 738 | 9.4 | 1 680 | 4.2 | 3 | — | 812 | 2.0 | 7 | — |
| Oklahoma | 25 471 | 12 909 | 50.7 | 2 936 | 11.5 | 2 163 | 8.5 | 40 | .2 | 7 424 | 29.1 | — | — |
| State | 12 643 | 2 663 | 21.1 | 1 630 | 12.9 | 1 770 | 14.0 | 29 | .2 | 6 550 | 51.8 | — | — |
| Local, total | 12 829 | 10 246 | 79.9 | 1 305 | 10.2 | 393 | 3.1 | 11 | .1 | 873 | 6.8 | — | — |
| Counties | 2 995 | 1 295 | 43.2 | 918 | 30.7 | 64 | 2.1 | 3 | .1 | 714 | 23.8 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 9 834 | 8 950 | 91.0 | 388 | 3.9 | 329 | 3.3 | 8 | .1 | 159 | 1.6 | — | — |
| Oregon | 25 035 | 12 858 | 51.4 | 2 980 | 11.9 | 2 424 | 9.7 | 39 | .2 | 6 641 | 26.5 | 94 | .4 |
| State | 10 414 | 2 912 | 28.0 | 2 533 | 24.3 | 1 101 | 10.6 | 35 | .3 | 3 809 | 36.6 | 23 | .2 |
| Local, total | 14 621 | 9 946 | 68.0 | 448 | 3.1 | 1 322 | 9.0 | 4 | — | 2 832 | 19.4 | 70 | .5 |
| Counties | 6 981 | 2 799 | 40.1 | 216 | 3.1 | 1 081 | 15.5 | — | — | 2 820 | 40.4 | 65 | .9 |
| Municipalities | 7 640 | 7 147 | 93.5 | 232 | 3.0 | 241 | 3.2 | 4 | .1 | 12 | .2 | 5 | .1 |
| Pennsylvania | 103 299 | 58 488 | 56.6 | 17 183 | 16.6 | 5 207 | 5.0 | 747 | .7 | 21 407 | 20.7 | 267 | .3 |
| State | 26 724 | 11 691 | 43.7 | 4 520 | 16.9 | 878 | 3.3 | — | — | 9 468 | 35.4 | 166 | .6 |
| Local, total | 76 576 | 46 798 | 61.1 | 12 662 | 16.5 | 4 329 | 5.7 | 747 | 1.0 | 11 939 | 15.6 | 101 | .1 |
| Counties | 19 502 | 1 949 | 10.0 | 7 511 | 38.5 | 2 176 | 11.2 | 747 | 3.8 | 7 085 | 36.3 | 33 | .2 |
| Municipalities | 57 074 | 44 848 | 78.6 | 5 151 | 9.0 | 2 152 | 3.8 | — | — | 4 855 | 8.5 | 69 | .1 |
| Rhode Island | 8 901 | 5 425 | 60.9 | 1 279 | 14.4 | 432 | 4.9 | 96 | 1.1 | 1 656 | 18.6 | 13 | .1 |
| State | 4 260 | 931 | 21.9 | 1 228 | 28.8 | 336 | 7.9 | 96 | 2.3 | 1 656 | 38.9 | 13 | .3 |
| Local, total | 4 641 | 4 494 | 96.8 | 51 | 1.1 | 96 | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Municipalities | 4 641 | 4 494 | 96.8 | 51 | 1.1 | 96 | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Carolina | 23 132 | 11 758 | 50.8 | 2 789 | 12.1 | 819 | 3.5 | 79 | .3 | 7 509 | 32.5 | 179 | .8 |
| State | 11 798 | 3 593 | 30.5 | 1 034 | 8.8 | 384 | 3.3 | 29 | .2 | 6 596 | 55.9 | 162 | 1.4 |
| Local, total | 11 333 | 8 164 | 72.0 | 1 755 | 15.5 | 435 | 3.8 | 49 | .4 | 913 | 8.1 | 17 | .2 |
| Counties | 6 292 | 3 420 | 54.4 | 1 581 | 25.1 | 375 | 6.0 | 49 | .8 | 850 | 13.5 | 17 | .3 |
| Municipalities | 5 040 | 4 744 | 94.1 | 174 | 3.5 | 60 | 1.2 | — | — | 63 | 1.3 | — | — |
| South Dakota | 4 331 | 2 351 | 54.3 | 598 | 13.8 | 321 | 7.4 | 30 | .7 | 1 031 | 23.8 | — | — |
| State | 2 215 | 720 | 32.5 | 595 | 26.9 | 103 | 4.7 | — | — | 797 | 36.0 | — | — |
| Local, total | 2 115 | 1 630 | 77.1 | 2 | .1 | 219 | 10.4 | 30 | 1.4 | 234 | 11.1 | — | — |
| Counties | 946 | 495 | 52.3 | 2 | .2 | 193 | 20.4 | 30 | 3.2 | 226 | 23.9 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 1 169 | 1 135 | 97.1 | — | — | 25 | 2.1 | — | — | 8 | .7 | — | — |
| Tennessee | 35 368 | 17 231 | 48.7 | 5 103 | 14.4 | 1 796 | 5.1 | 178 | .5 | 11 059 | 31.3 | 1 | — |
| State | 13 593 | 2 659 | 19.6 | 1 115 | 8.2 | 1 324 | 9.7 | 5 | — | 8 490 | 62.5 | — | — |
| Local, total | 21 774 | 14 571 | 66.9 | 3 988 | 18.3 | 472 | 2.2 | 172 | .8 | 2 569 | 11.8 | 1 | — |
| Counties | 8 192 | 3 158 | 38.5 | 2 894 | 36.5 | 156 | 1.9 | 109 | 1.3 | 1 778 | 21.7 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 13 582 | 11 415 | 84.0 | 995 | 7.3 | 316 | 2.3 | 64 | .5 | 792 | 5.8 | 1 | — |
| Texas | 151 239 | 79 334 | 52.5 | 19 053 | 12.6 | 9 541 | 6.3 | 66 | — | 42 605 | 28.2 | 640 | .4 |
| State | 42 264 | 9 648 | 22.8 | 3 615 | 8.6 | 2 391 | 5.7 | — | — | 26 512 | 62.7 | 98 | .2 |
| Local, total | 108 976 | 69 687 | 63.9 | 15 439 | 14.2 | 7 150 | 6.6 | 66 | .1 | 16 092 | 14.8 | 542 | .5 |
| Counties | 46 021 | 11 641 | 25.3 | 12 745 | 27.3 | 5 425 | 11.8 | 66 | .1 | 15 626 | 34.0 | 518 | 1.1 |
| Municipalities | 62 955 | 58 046 | 92.2 | 2 694 | 4.3 | 1 725 | 2.7 | — | — | 466 | .7 | 24 | — |
| Utah | 13 453 | 7 484 | 55.6 | 1 674 | 12.4 | 1 071 | 8.0 | 1 | — | 3 200 | 23.8 | 23 | .2 |
| State | 5 671 | 1 851 | 32.6 | 1 016 | 17.9 | 272 | 4.8 | — | — | 2 510 | 44.3 | 23 | .4 |
| Local, total | 7 782 | 5 632 | 72.4 | 659 | 8.5 | 799 | 10.3 | 1 | — | 690 | 8.9 | — | — |
| Counties | 3 486 | 1 671 | 47.9 | 527 | 15.1 | 597 | 17.1 | 1 | — | 690 | 19.8 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 4 297 | 3 962 | 92.2 | 132 | 3.1 | 202 | 4.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vermont | 3 686 | 1 867 | 50.7 | 493 | 13.4 | 235 | 6.4 | 91 | 2.5 | 983 | 26.7 | 17 | .5 |
| State | 2 629 | 864 | 32.9 | 455 | 17.3 | 222 | 8.4 | 91 | 3.5 | 983 | 37.4 | 14 | .5 |
| Local, total | 1 057 | 1 003 | 94.9 | 38 | 3.6 | 13 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | 3 | .3 |
| Counties | 52 | 16 | 30.8 | 38 | 73.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Municipalities | 1 004 | 988 | 98.4 | — | — | 13 | 1.3 | — | — | — | — | 3 | .3 |
| Virginia | 54 733 | 26 568 | 48.5 | 5 964 | 10.9 | 2 154 | 3.9 | 61 | .1 | 19 568 | 35.8 | 418 | .8 |
| State | 23 601 | 5 441 | 23.1 | 3 937 | 16.7 | 552 | 2.3 | 55 | .2 | 13 506 | 57.2 | 110 | .5 |
| Local, total | 31 133 | 21 126 | 67.9 | 2 027 | 6.5 | 1 602 | 5.1 | 6 | — | 6 062 | 19.5 | 308 | 1.0 |
| Counties | 14 352 | 9 184 | 64.0 | 1 194 | 8.3 | 794 | 5.5 | — | — | 2 917 | 20.3 | 262 | 1.8 |
| Municipalities | 16 781 | 11 943 | 71.2 | 832 | 5.0 | 808 | 4.8 | 6 | — | 3 147 | 18.8 | 46 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system, October payrolls | Police protection | | Judicial | | Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | |
|---|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 44 767 | 22 554 | 50.4 | 5 181 | 11.6 | 3 346 | 7.5 | 255 | .8 | 13 341 | 29.8 | 90 | .2 |
| State | 15 071 | 4 085 | 27.1 | 980 | 6.5 | 968 | 6.4 | 3 | — | 8 956 | 59.4 | 79 | .5 |
| Local, total | 29 696 | 18 468 | 62.2 | 4 201 | 14.1 | 2 378 | 8.0 | 252 | .8 | 4 386 | 14.8 | 11 | — |
| Counties | 15 820 | 6 091 | 38.5 | 3 518 | 22.2 | 1 710 | 10.8 | 250 | 1.6 | 4 245 | 26.8 | 7 | — |
| Municipalities | 13 876 | 12 370 | 89.2 | 683 | 4.9 | 667 | 4.8 | 2 | — | 140 | 1.0 | 5 | — |
| West Virginia | 9 382 | 5 222 | 55.7 | 1 773 | 18.9 | 645 | 6.9 | 13 | .1 | 1 716 | 18.3 | 12 | .1 |
| State | 4 293 | 1 729 | 40.3 | 1 178 | 27.4 | 180 | 4.2 | 13 | .3 | 1 181 | 27.5 | 12 | .3 |
| Local, total | 5 089 | 3 493 | 68.6 | 595 | 11.7 | 464 | 9.1 | — | — | 530 | 10.5 | — | — |
| Counties | 2 551 | 1 063 | 41.7 | 540 | 21.2 | 412 | 16.2 | — | — | 536 | 21.0 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 2 538 | 2 430 | 95.7 | 55 | 2.2 | 53 | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wisconsin | 44 005 | 25 945 | 59.0 | 4 889 | 11.1 | 2 858 | 6.5 | 740 | 1.7 | 9 462 | 21.5 | 111 | .3 |
| State | 12 554 | 2 238 | 17.8 | 1 927 | 15.3 | 767 | 6.1 | 735 | 5.9 | 6 784 | 54.0 | 104 | .8 |
| Local, total | 31 450 | 23 707 | 75.4 | 2 962 | 9.4 | 2 091 | 6.6 | 4 | — | 2 678 | 8.5 | 8 | — |
| Counties | 12 976 | 6 076 | 46.8 | 2 617 | 20.2 | 1 604 | 12.4 | 4 | — | 2 668 | 20.6 | 8 | .1 |
| Municipalities | 18 474 | 17 632 | 95.4 | 345 | 1.9 | 487 | 2.6 | — | — | 10 | .1 | — | — |
| Wyoming | 6 077 | 3 436 | 56.5 | 833 | 13.7 | 386 | 6.4 | 64 | 1.1 | 1 249 | 20.6 | 108 | 1.8 |
| State | 2 316 | 638 | 27.5 | 491 | 21.2 | 132 | 5.7 | 62 | 2.7 | 886 | 38.3 | 108 | 4.7 |
| Local, total | 3 760 | 2 799 | 74.4 | 341 | 9.1 | 254 | 6.8 | 2 | .1 | 363 | 9.7 | — | — |
| Counties | 1 792 | 1 015 | 56.6 | 251 | 14.0 | 184 | 10.3 | — | — | 344 | 19.2 | — | — |
| Municipalities | 1 968 | 1 785 | 90.7 | 90 | 4.6 | 70 | 3.6 | 2 | .1 | 21 | 1.1 | — | — |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 9. Per capita justice expenditure of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1985

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1985 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Population, 1985 ² (thousands) | Total justice system | Police protection | Judicial | Legal services and prosecution | Public defense | Corrections | Other justice |
| Total | 238 739 | 167.23 | 80.62 | 20.64 | 10.19 | 2.98 | 51.64 | 1.17 |
| Alabama..... | 4 021 | 113.41 | 51.50 | 15.57 | 5.62 | 1.35 | 38.65 | .72 |
| Alaska..... | 521 | 592.04 | 211.81 | 61.17 | 73.81 | 10.48 | 234.11 | .67 |
| Arizona..... | 3 187 | 205.93 | 101.60 | 23.52 | 15.15 | 3.38 | 62.18 | .10 |
| Arkansas..... | 2 359 | 86.63 | 42.74 | 8.89 | 4.64 | .50 | 28.15 | 1.71 |
| California..... | 26 365 | 224.78 | 104.71 | 25.49 | 17.04 | 6.97 | 68.88 | 1.70 |
| Colorado..... | 3 231 | 172.03 | 89.17 | 20.52 | 13.76 | 3.98 | 44.12 | .48 |
| Connecticut..... | 3 174 | 164.79 | 87.75 | 24.07 | 10.49 | 2.29 | 39.53 | .65 |
| Delaware..... | 622 | 186.28 | 81.83 | 32.07 | 7.91 | 2.76 | 60.46 | 1.25 |
| District of Columbia..... | 625 | 612.87 | 238.23 | 72.17 | 15.19 | 24.26 | 261.11 | 1.92 |
| Florida..... | 11 366 | 175.38 | 84.55 | 20.49 | 9.37 | 3.96 | 54.17 | 2.83 |
| Georgia..... | 5 876 | 131.42 | 60.98 | 17.93 | 5.25 | .61 | 46.51 | .15 |
| Hawaii..... | 1 054 | 191.66 | 86.68 | 39.82 | 18.28 | 2.75 | 42.48 | 1.65 |
| Idaho..... | 1 005 | 104.80 | 58.52 | 15.07 | 7.94 | 1.91 | 21.09 | .26 |
| Illinois..... | 11 535 | 170.93 | 96.46 | 17.10 | 8.98 | 2.19 | 45.31 | .88 |
| Indiana..... | 5 499 | 101.40 | 49.25 | 12.45 | 5.51 | .77 | 33.01 | .41 |
| Iowa..... | 2 884 | 105.91 | 54.72 | 14.53 | 6.85 | 1.78 | 27.73 | .31 |
| Kansas..... | 2 450 | 125.66 | 62.35 | 15.81 | 9.06 | 1.38 | 37.00 | .06 |
| Kentucky..... | 3 726 | 104.86 | 47.90 | 16.82 | 7.02 | 1.25 | 31.44 | .43 |
| Louisiana..... | 4 481 | 153.59 | 75.09 | 20.68 | 7.86 | .45 | 49.11 | .40 |
| Maine..... | 1 164 | 96.21 | 50.59 | 12.03 | 5.36 | 1.51 | 26.15 | .55 |
| Maryland..... | 4 392 | 191.17 | 86.59 | 22.24 | 8.45 | 3.02 | 69.40 | 1.45 |
| Massachusetts..... | 5 822 | 172.61 | 87.45 | 22.07 | 10.24 | 3.10 | 46.76 | .99 |
| Michigan..... | 9 088 | 173.28 | 79.99 | 25.48 | 10.13 | 2.38 | 54.71 | .59 |
| Minnesota..... | 4 193 | 140.86 | 66.40 | 18.21 | 12.31 | 3.06 | 39.12 | .75 |
| Mississippi..... | 2 613 | 82.16 | 43.10 | 10.04 | 3.54 | .39 | 25.02 | .07 |
| Missouri..... | 5 029 | 124.41 | 69.28 | 17.41 | 5.89 | 1.16 | 30.33 | .35 |
| Montana..... | 826 | 128.78 | 58.02 | 15.02 | 8.31 | 1.88 | 44.18 | 1.37 |
| Nebraska..... | 1 606 | 115.40 | 60.30 | 15.04 | 5.90 | .99 | 32.86 | .32 |
| Nevada..... | 936 | 244.01 | 108.96 | 29.49 | 17.34 | 4.38 | 83.85 | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 998 | 126.42 | 66.12 | 15.72 | 5.05 | 3.10 | 36.45 | - |
| New Jersey..... | 7 562 | 207.67 | 106.28 | 24.71 | 14.14 | 5.06 | 55.47 | 2.01 |
| New Mexico..... | 1 450 | 184.63 | 79.01 | 17.07 | 12.61 | 3.33 | 71.94 | .67 |
| New York..... | 17 783 | 293.19 | 138.06 | 31.88 | 17.27 | 5.00 | 97.70 | 3.28 |
| North Carolina..... | 6 255 | 129.29 | 59.06 | 19.08 | 6.26 | 2.18 | 41.43 | 1.28 |
| North Dakota..... | 685 | 93.88 | 46.63 | 18.76 | 7.89 | 1.40 | 19.16 | .02 |
| Ohio..... | 10 744 | 121.15 | 57.16 | 19.32 | 6.94 | 1.76 | 35.80 | .16 |
| Oklahoma..... | 3 301 | 118.36 | 57.26 | 10.93 | 9.65 | .46 | 39.89 | .17 |
| Oregon..... | 2 687 | 154.94 | 70.59 | 18.58 | 13.11 | 4.20 | 46.09 | 2.37 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 11 853 | 137.30 | 65.07 | 22.20 | 7.14 | 1.77 | 40.65 | .48 |
| Rhode Island..... | 968 | 152.10 | 84.68 | 22.57 | 8.50 | 1.97 | 34.15 | .22 |
| South Carolina..... | 3 347 | 116.86 | 53.28 | 12.04 | 4.09 | 1.02 | 45.44 | 1.00 |
| South Dakota..... | 708 | 100.84 | 49.52 | 13.13 | 7.86 | 1.67 | 28.63 | .03 |
| Tennessee..... | 4 762 | 113.41 | 55.17 | 15.44 | 5.14 | 1.32 | 36.26 | .07 |
| Texas..... | 16 370 | 136.41 | 67.77 | 16.47 | 8.11 | 1.37 | 41.21 | 1.47 |
| Utah..... | 1 645 | 135.01 | 66.67 | 16.26 | 9.90 | 1.31 | 40.49 | .38 |
| Vermont..... | 535 | 126.09 | 52.35 | 16.13 | 8.29 | 4.37 | 44.35 | .59 |
| Virginia..... | 5 706 | 149.90 | 69.63 | 16.52 | 5.39 | 1.66 | 55.56 | 1.14 |
| Washington..... | 4 409 | 160.14 | 70.30 | 18.45 | 10.58 | 2.70 | 57.39 | .73 |
| West Virginia..... | 1 936 | 82.18 | 41.39 | 15.14 | 4.82 | 2.63 | 17.38 | .83 |
| Wisconsin..... | 4 775 | 151.13 | 79.91 | 16.14 | 9.08 | 3.70 | 41.93 | .37 |
| Wyoming..... | 509 | 199.43 | 101.76 | 26.85 | 12.11 | 2.93 | 47.10 | 6.68 |

¹Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

Table 10. Total justice system expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total | 16 013 455 | 14 663 715 | 13 281 062 | 1 382 653 | 374 987 | 978 201 | 29 465 | 1 349 740 |
| Alabama..... | 230 957 | 225 614 | 214 295 | 11 319 | 8 165 | 3 154 | - | 5 343 |
| Alaska..... | 264 421 | 248 800 | 180 782 | 68 018 | 6 143 | 61 844 | 31 | 15 621 |
| Arizona..... | 231 866 | 225 509 | 202 534 | 22 975 | 9 914 | 13 061 | - | 6 357 |
| Arkansas..... | 91 955 | 91 283 | 79 063 | 12 220 | 5 941 | 4 836 | 1 443 | 7 452 |
| California..... | 1 934 558 | 1 601 307 | 1 473 940 | 127 367 | 30 931 | 88 833 | 7 603 | 333 251 |
| Colorado..... | 194 209 | 192 528 | 187 534 | 4 994 | 3 451 | 1 543 | - | 1 681 |
| Connecticut..... | 289 538 | 289 539 | 261 078 | 28 461 | 1 847 | 26 612 | 2 | 49 |
| Delaware..... | 84 352 | 83 049 | 80 102 | 2 947 | 1 813 | 1 134 | - | 1 303 |
| Florida..... | 736 164 | 728 712 | 651 354 | 77 358 | 12 692 | 64 666 | - | 7 452 |
| Georgia..... | 330 721 | 318 901 | 293 215 | 25 686 | 10 621 | 15 065 | - | 11 820 |
| Hawaii..... | 102 018 | 99 904 | 81 454 | 18 450 | 2 557 | 15 152 | 741 | 2 114 |
| Idaho..... | 40 719 | 40 494 | 36 494 | 4 000 | 2 641 | 1 159 | - | 225 |
| Illinois..... | 672 483 | 651 134 | 554 166 | 96 968 | 19 739 | 77 171 | 58 | 21 349 |
| Indiana..... | 229 588 | 225 795 | 206 705 | 19 090 | 8 143 | 8 993 | 1 954 | 3 793 |
| Iowa..... | 135 160 | 116 293 | 114 355 | 1 938 | 1 898 | 40 | - | 18 867 |
| Kansas..... | 137 984 | 134 575 | 126 142 | 8 433 | 2 461 | 5 963 | 9 | 3 409 |
| Kentucky..... | 256 410 | 226 880 | 214 142 | 12 238 | 5 387 | 6 871 | - | 30 030 |
| Louisiana..... | 317 665 | 278 158 | 262 440 | 15 718 | 3 457 | 7 661 | 4 600 | 39 507 |
| Maine..... | 58 912 | 58 900 | 56 915 | 1 985 | 1 371 | 577 | 37 | 12 |
| Maryland..... | 490 786 | 413 339 | 372 397 | 40 942 | 15 895 | 24 927 | 120 | 77 447 |
| Massachusetts..... | 545 274 | 510 038 | 479 016 | 31 022 | 4 903 | 25 419 | 700 | 35 236 |
| Michigan..... | 618 801 | 588 925 | 530 989 | 57 936 | 8 673 | 49 263 | - | 29 876 |
| Minnesota..... | 190 280 | 173 211 | 157 662 | 15 549 | 8 008 | 7 541 | - | 17 069 |
| Mississippi..... | 102 986 | 97 051 | 79 576 | 17 475 | 3 468 | 14 007 | - | 5 935 |
| Missouri..... | 222 565 | 216 886 | 196 113 | 20 773 | 9 544 | 11 229 | - | 5 679 |
| Montana..... | 46 717 | 46 413 | 35 686 | 10 727 | 1 694 | 9 033 | - | 304 |
| Nebraska..... | 76 415 | 75 939 | 69 259 | 6 680 | 4 342 | 2 330 | 8 | 476 |
| Nevada..... | 62 988 | 62 206 | 58 261 | 3 945 | 3 735 | 210 | - | 782 |
| New Hampshire..... | 61 098 | 61 098 | 45 381 | 15 717 | 2 278 | 13 439 | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 609 293 | 555 318 | 535 486 | 19 832 | 9 951 | 9 881 | - | 53 975 |
| New Mexico..... | 153 628 | 153 093 | 132 214 | 20 879 | 4 944 | 15 583 | 352 | 535 |
| New York..... | 2 032 705 | 1 861 745 | 1 619 588 | 242 157 | 39 143 | 192 143 | 10 871 | 170 960 |
| North Carolina..... | 462 728 | 458 966 | 441 460 | 17 506 | 13 046 | 4 460 | - | 3 762 |
| North Dakota..... | 22 623 | 22 623 | 21 757 | 866 | 857 | 9 | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 389 709 | 349 691 | 332 732 | 16 959 | 9 371 | 7 331 | 257 | 40 018 |
| Oklahoma..... | 207 103 | 205 395 | 193 739 | 11 656 | 5 228 | 6 430 | - | 1 708 |
| Oregon..... | 211 692 | 192 570 | 182 098 | 10 472 | 5 571 | 4 880 | 21 | 19 122 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 504 080 | 466 631 | 419 944 | 46 687 | 9 386 | 37 301 | - | 37 449 |
| Rhode Island..... | 80 882 | 77 035 | 72 800 | 4 235 | 580 | 3 655 | - | 3 847 |
| South Carolina..... | 222 878 | 219 788 | 176 749 | 43 019 | 11 919 | 30 941 | 159 | 3 110 |
| South Dakota..... | 37 093 | 36 861 | 33 943 | 2 918 | 2 858 | 6 | 54 | 232 |
| Tennessee..... | 218 065 | 200 638 | 189 824 | 10 814 | 3 983 | 6 734 | 97 | 17 427 |
| Texas..... | 707 417 | 623 737 | 584 385 | 39 352 | 22 767 | 16 316 | 269 | 83 680 |
| Utah..... | 103 035 | 101 128 | 92 585 | 8 543 | 3 861 | 4 662 | 20 | 1 907 |
| Vermont..... | 51 392 | 51 392 | 43 461 | 7 931 | 1 841 | 6 090 | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 571 775 | 386 701 | 362 216 | 24 485 | 12 251 | 12 229 | 5 | 185 074 |
| Washington..... | 299 204 | 255 420 | 233 647 | 21 773 | 6 659 | 15 077 | 37 | 43 784 |
| West Virginia..... | 78 262 | 79 151 | 75 570 | 3 581 | 3 301 | 280 | - | 51 |
| Wisconsin..... | 248 862 | 241 646 | 200 705 | 40 941 | 2 928 | 37 996 | 17 | 7 016 |
| Wyoming..... | 42 649 | 42 225 | 35 109 | 7 116 | 2 652 | 4 464 | - | 424 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 77 513 374 | 36 265 271 | 5 346 204 | 14.7 | 1 670 625 | 31.2 | 1 131 914 | 21.2 |
| ALABAMA--Jefferson..... | 671 786 | 180 803 | 27 664 | 14.5 | 9 297 | 33.6 | 2 953 | 10.7 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa..... | 1 714 809 | 521 783 | 101 982 | 19.5 | 18 798 | 18.4 | 27 277 | 26.7 |
| Pima..... | 594 829 | 403 280 | 44 969 | 11.2 | 15 374 | 34.2 | 9 322 | 20.7 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda..... | 1 173 395 | 655 767 | 134 128 | 20.5 | 15 064 | 11.9 | 31 502 | 23.5 |
| Contra Costa..... | 898 015 | 422 493 | 70 737 | 16.7 | 15 359 | 21.7 | 14 304 | 21.1 |
| Fresno..... | 564 915 | 452 991 | 66 029 | 14.6 | 17 868 | 27.1 | 9 792 | 14.8 |
| Los Angeles..... | 7 901 220 | 5 240 921 | 846 862 | 16.2 | 241 631 | 28.5 | 211 116 | 24.9 |
| Orange..... | 2 075 758 | 855 458 | 159 111 | 18.6 | 32 691 | 20.5 | 44 464 | 27.9 |
| Riverside..... | 777 173 | 501 798 | 79 819 | 15.9 | 24 560 | 30.8 | 14 339 | 18.0 |
| Sacramento..... | 866 831 | 749 309 | 124 907 | 16.7 | 35 803 | 28.7 | 20 894 | 16.7 |
| San Bernardino..... | 1 039 704 | 678 430 | 87 502 | 14.4 | 32 366 | 33.2 | 23 995 | 24.6 |
| San Diego..... | 2 063 802 | 885 037 | 162 479 | 18.4 | 36 798 | 22.6 | 42 220 | 26.0 |
| San Mateo..... | 604 842 | 297 167 | 61 172 | 20.6 | 13 030 | 21.3 | 12 787 | 20.9 |
| Santa Clara..... | 1 371 522 | 906 009 | 122 259 | 13.5 | 13 724 | 11.2 | 25 144 | 20.6 |
| Ventura..... | 584 731 | 343 950 | 58 241 | 16.9 | 18 388 | 31.6 | 9 776 | 16.8 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | |
| Broward..... | 1 093 340 | 466 511 | 64 839 | 13.9 | 32 859 | 50.7 | 11 927 | 18.4 |
| Dade..... | 1 705 993 | 1 709 386 | 194 695 | 11.4 | 103 424 | 53.1 | 41 339 | 21.2 |
| Hillsborough..... | 724 454 | 451 881 | 48 900 | 10.8 | 25 421 | 52.0 | 8 674 | 17.7 |
| Orange..... | 532 558 | 287 219 | 48 922 | 17.0 | 20 881 | 42.7 | 6 154 | 12.6 |
| Palm Beach..... | 692 217 | 296 571 | 42 515 | 14.3 | 22 653 | 53.3 | 8 309 | 19.5 |
| Pinellas..... | 792 533 | 254 836 | 46 115 | 18.1 | 19 888 | 43.1 | 10 645 | 23.1 |
| GEORGIA--Fulton..... | 614 838 | 288 570 | 37 035 | 12.8 | 5 523 | 14.9 | 14 008 | 37.8 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | |
| Cook..... | 5 270 411 | 849 088 | 228 546 | 26.9 | 28 163 | 12.3 | 76 302 | 33.4 |
| Du Page..... | 701 382 | 91 048 | 20 492 | 22.5 | 6 254 | 30.6 | 4 951 | 24.2 |
| INDIANA--Lake..... | 504 631 | 146 481 | 21 209 | 14.5 | 5 056 | 23.8 | 7 727 | 36.4 |
| KENTUCKY--Jefferson..... | 682 706 | 205 635 | 32 052 | 15.6 | 17 185 | 53.6 | 1 481 | 4.6 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore..... | 673 065 | 783 744 | 57 720 | 7.4 | 46 468 | 80.5 | 3 576 | 6.2 |
| Montgomery..... | 624 035 | 986 483 | 50 221 | 5.1 | 35 716 | 71.1 | 4 776 | 9.5 |
| Prince Georges..... | 675 571 | 705 918 | 65 964 | 9.3 | 40 021 | 60.7 | 8 743 | 13.3 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | |
| Essex..... | 645 819 | 21 128 | 4 817 | 22.8 | 4 | .1 | 1 859 | 38.6 |
| Middlesex..... | 1 369 400 | 53 855 | 15 292 | 28.4 | - | - | 5 947 | 38.9 |
| Norfolk..... | 603 627 | 29 864 | 3 688 | 12.8 | - | - | 613 | 16.6 |
| Worcester..... | 654 019 | 29 641 | 7 232 | 25.3 | - | - | 1 708 | 23.6 |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 686 161 | 130 988 | 25 365 | 19.4 | 5 873 | 23.2 | 7 838 | 30.9 |
| Oakland..... | 1 004 884 | 207 476 | 54 599 | 19.0 | 12 237 | 22.4 | 14 749 | 27.0 |
| Wayne..... | 2 186 081 | 579 073 | 85 377 | 14.7 | 5 850 | 6.9 | 20 537 | 24.1 |
| MINNESOTA--Hennepin..... | 963 567 | 535 036 | 64 774 | 12.1 | 8 210 | 12.7 | 16 124 | 24.9 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 633 523 | 99 300 | 21 348 | 21.5 | 2 607 | 12.2 | 6 435 | 30.1 |
| St. Louis..... | 987 189 | 273 039 | 44 818 | 16.4 | 25 619 | 57.2 | 7 392 | 16.5 |
| NEVADA--Clark..... | 536 473 | 580 127 | 85 766 | 14.8 | 42 964 | 50.1 | 11 145 | 13.0 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen..... | 844 284 | 266 180 | 29 886 | 11.2 | 6 698 | 22.4 | 7 149 | 23.9 |
| Essex..... | 931 757 | 488 062 | 65 986 | 13.6 | 10 804 | 16.4 | 12 921 | 19.6 |
| Hudson..... | 559 885 | 213 152 | 25 168 | 11.8 | 4 007 | 15.9 | 5 412 | 21.5 |
| Middlesex..... | 618 365 | 221 709 | 28 602 | 12.9 | 3 480 | 12.2 | 6 848 | 23.9 |
| Monmouth..... | 525 302 | 190 798 | 25 786 | 13.5 | 3 094 | 12.0 | 3 866 | 15.0 |
| Union..... | 505 460 | 179 329 | 26 739 | 14.9 | 2 513 | 8.4 | 7 276 | 27.2 |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | |
| Erie..... | 985 306 | 881 847 | 36 009 | 4.1 | 15 566 | 37.7 | 2 201 | 6.1 |
| Monroe..... | 711 151 | 619 499 | 46 752 | 7.3 | 12 353 | 26.4 | 6 770 | 14.5 |
| Nassau..... | 1 338 197 | 1 275 423 | 252 117 | 19.8 | 179 249 | 71.1 | 1 931 | .8 |
| Suffolk..... | 1 315 192 | 898 111 | 200 226 | 22.3 | 147 192 | 73.5 | 2 121 | 1.1 |
| Westchester..... | 868 912 | 726 543 | 54 884 | 7.6 | 9 541 | 17.4 | 2 324 | 4.2 |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga..... | 1 460 561 | 657 943 | 78 986 | 12.0 | 6 538 | 8.3 | 29 589 | 37.5 |
| Franklin..... | 893 774 | 259 114 | 32 708 | 12.6 | 4 069 | 12.4 | 8 067 | 24.7 |
| Hamilton..... | 863 889 | 296 648 | 59 957 | 20.2 | 11 449 | 19.1 | 15 736 | 26.2 |
| Montgomery..... | 563 766 | 255 410 | 30 025 | 11.8 | 5 912 | 19.7 | 8 185 | 27.3 |
| Summit..... | 512 610 | 167 469 | 15 557 | 9.3 | 2 164 | 13.9 | 3 964 | 25.5 |
| OKLAHOMA--Oklahoma..... | 622 394 | 94 051 | 9 565 | 10.2 | 2 193 | 22.9 | 4 217 | 44.1 |
| OREGON--Multnomah..... | 561 807 | 142 218 | 33 271 | 23.2 | 9 029 | 27.1 | 5 604 | 16.8 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny..... | 1 409 829 | 498 114 | 63 746 | 12.8 | 10 611 | 16.6 | 25 991 | 40.8 |
| Delaware..... | 551 359 | 141 746 | 29 116 | 20.5 | 1 924 | 6.6 | 11 565 | 39.7 |
| Montgomery..... | 658 999 | 121 307 | 34 021 | 28.0 | 1 402 | 4.1 | 9 570 | 26.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | County ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 540 805 | 10.1 | 240 609 | 4.5 | 1 715 410 | 32.1 | 46 841 | .9 | Total |
| 1 225 | 4.4 | 53 | .2 | 14 136 | 51.1 | - | - | ALABAMA—Jefferson |
| 11 299 | 11.1 | 5 610 | 5.5 | 39 008 | 38.2 | - | - | ARIZONA |
| 5 514 | 12.3 | 3 035 | 6.7 | 11 724 | 26.1 | - | - | Maricopa |
| | | | | | | | | Pima |
| | | | | | | | | CALIFORNIA |
| 17 273 | 12.9 | 9 970 | 7.4 | 59 417 | 44.3 | - | - | Alameda |
| 8 659 | 12.2 | 4 266 | 6.0 | 26 969 | 38.1 | 580 | .8 | Contra Costa |
| 9 658 | 14.6 | 2 836 | 4.3 | 25 869 | 39.2 | - | - | Fresno |
| 98 393 | 11.6 | 65 486 | 7.7 | 227 997 | 26.9 | 2 239 | .3 | Los Angeles |
| 19 845 | 12.5 | 12 062 | 7.6 | 48 765 | 30.7 | 1 264 | .8 | Orange |
| 11 032 | 13.8 | 4 393 | 5.5 | 24 523 | 30.7 | 972 | 1.2 | Riverside |
| 16 863 | 13.5 | 6 995 | 5.6 | 44 352 | 35.5 | - | - | Sacramento |
| 11 350 | 11.6 | 3 335 | 3.4 | 26 456 | 27.1 | - | - | San Bernardino |
| 19 167 | 11.8 | 10 658 | 6.6 | 53 405 | 32.9 | 231 | .1 | San Diego |
| 6 582 | 10.8 | 4 385 | 7.2 | 23 715 | 38.8 | 673 | 1.1 | San Mateo |
| 18 198 | 14.9 | 7 588 | 6.2 | 54 685 | 44.7 | 2 920 | 2.4 | Santa Clara |
| 9 058 | 15.6 | 2 522 | 4.3 | 18 497 | 31.8 | - | - | Ventura |
| | | | | | | | | FLORIDA |
| 2 331 | 3.6 | 1 642 | 2.5 | 16 080 | 24.8 | - | - | Broward |
| 5 200 | 2.7 | 6 952 | 3.6 | 31 821 | 16.3 | 5 959 | 3.1 | Dade |
| 1 294 | 2.6 | 314 | .6 | 13 197 | 27.0 | - | - | Hillsborough |
| 1 291 | 2.6 | 162 | .3 | 20 434 | 41.8 | - | - | Orange |
| 995 | 2.3 | 839 | 2.0 | 9 038 | 21.3 | 681 | 1.6 | Palm Beach |
| 1 475 | 3.2 | 91 | .2 | 12 846 | 27.9 | 1 170 | 2.5 | Pinellas |
| 3 556 | 9.6 | 573 | 1.5 | 12 969 | 35.0 | 406 | 1.1 | GEORGIA—Fulton |
| | | | | | | | | ILLINOIS |
| 29 391 | 12.9 | 14 358 | 6.3 | 75 592 | 33.1 | 4 740 | 2.1 | Cook |
| 2 743 | 13.4 | 962 | 4.7 | 5 582 | 27.2 | - | - | Du Page |
| 2 144 | 10.1 | 401 | 1.9 | 5 616 | 26.5 | 265 | 1.2 | INDIANA—Lake |
| 1 646 | 5.1 | 355 | 1.1 | 11 385 | 35.5 | - | - | KENTUCKY—Jefferson |
| | | | | | | | | MARYLAND |
| 2 773 | 4.8 | - | - | 4 445 | 7.7 | 458 | .8 | Baltimore |
| 3 775 | 7.5 | - | - | 5 954 | 11.9 | - | - | Montgomery |
| 4 216 | 6.4 | - | - | 12 984 | 19.7 | - | - | Prince Georges |
| | | | | | | | | MASSACHUSETTS |
| 18 | .4 | - | - | 2 936 | 61.0 | - | - | Essex |
| 25 | .2 | - | - | 9 320 | 60.9 | - | - | Middlesex |
| - | - | - | - | 3 075 | 83.4 | - | - | Norfolk |
| - | - | - | - | 5 524 | 76.4 | - | - | Worcester |
| | | | | | | | | MICHIGAN |
| 2 632 | 10.4 | 942 | 3.7 | 8 080 | 31.9 | - | - | Macomb |
| 4 543 | 8.3 | 2 306 | 4.2 | 20 764 | 39.0 | - | - | Oakland |
| 11 527 | 13.5 | 8 940 | 10.5 | 38 523 | 45.1 | - | - | Wayne |
| 6 050 | 9.3 | 4 071 | 6.9 | 30 308 | 46.8 | 11 | - | MINNESOTA—Hennepin |
| | | | | | | | | MISSOURI |
| 2 856 | 13.4 | 37 | .2 | 9 411 | 44.1 | - | - | Jackson |
| 3 057 | 6.8 | - | - | 8 750 | 19.5 | - | - | St. Louis |
| 5 368 | 6.3 | 1 954 | 2.9 | 24 335 | 28.4 | - | - | NEVADA—Clark |
| | | | | | | | | NEW JERSEY |
| 5 335 | 17.9 | - | - | 10 704 | 35.8 | - | - | Bergen |
| 11 006 | 16.7 | 50 | .1 | 30 903 | 46.8 | 302 | .5 | Essex |
| 6 135 | 24.4 | - | - | 9 614 | 38.2 | - | - | Hudson |
| 5 037 | 17.6 | 49 | .2 | 13 032 | 45.6 | 147 | .5 | Middlesex |
| 4 392 | 17.0 | 5 | - | 14 429 | 56.0 | - | - | Monmouth |
| 5 366 | 20.1 | - | - | 11 088 | 41.5 | 496 | 1.9 | Union |
| | | | | | | | | NEW YORK |
| 7 416 | 20.6 | 1 663 | 4.6 | 10 908 | 30.3 | 255 | .7 | Erie |
| 3 853 | 8.2 | 1 749 | 3.7 | 22 018 | 47.1 | - | - | Monroe |
| 13 785 | 5.5 | 2 790 | 1.1 | 52 171 | 20.7 | 2 181 | .9 | Nassau |
| 17 063 | 8.5 | 3 395 | 1.7 | 30 376 | 15.2 | 169 | .1 | Suffolk |
| 8 849 | 16.1 | 3 149 | 5.7 | 31 021 | 56.5 | - | - | Westchester |
| | | | | | | | | OHIO |
| 5 184 | 6.6 | 4 471 | 5.7 | 33 188 | 42.0 | 16 | - | Cuyahoga |
| 2 184 | 6.7 | 1 726 | 5.9 | 16 630 | 50.8 | 32 | .1 | Franklin |
| 1 905 | 3.2 | 1 838 | 3.1 | 29 029 | 48.4 | - | - | Hamilton |
| 3 368 | 11.2 | 1 223 | 4.1 | 11 336 | 37.8 | - | - | Montgomery |
| 1 732 | 11.1 | 750 | 4.8 | 6 947 | 44.7 | - | - | Summit |
| 189 | 2.0 | 824 | 8.6 | 2 142 | 22.4 | - | - | OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma |
| 4 640 | 13.9 | - | - | 11 093 | 33.3 | 2 905 | 8.7 | OREGON—Multnomah |
| | | | | | | | | PENNSYLVANIA |
| 5 746 | 9.0 | 1 838 | 2.9 | 19 560 | 30.7 | - | - | Allegheny |
| 2 636 | 9.1 | 785 | 2.7 | 12 206 | 41.9 | - | - | Delaware |
| 2 179 | 6.4 | 871 | 2.6 | 19 999 | 58.8 | - | - | Montgomery |

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 792 629 | 511 344 | 42 820 | 8.4 | 11 172 | 26.1 | 14 091 | 32.9 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 1 092 142 | 176 370 | 45 364 | 25.7 | 5 150 | 11.4 | 8 281 | 18.3 |
| Dallas | 1 723 423 | 332 899 | 80 563 | 24.2 | 11 842 | 14.7 | 22 949 | 28.5 |
| El Paso | 526 485 | 89 431 | 18 202 | 23.3 | 2 723 | 16.8 | 2 922 | 18.0 |
| Harris | 2 747 341 | 766 664 | 169 128 | 22.1 | 36 866 | 21.8 | 37 214 | 22.0 |
| Tarrant | 1 010 272 | 142 718 | 32 476 | 22.8 | 3 953 | 12.2 | 9 981 | 30.7 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 697 367 | 216 961 | 29 004 | 13.4 | 12 186 | 42.0 | 4 879 | 16.8 |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 672 937 | 1 096 851 | 55 842 | 5.1 | 38 204 | 68.4 | 5 162 | 9.2 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | |
| King | 1 323 950 | 393 192 | 84 494 | 21.5 | 24 926 | 29.5 | 16 357 | 19.4 |
| Pierce | 515 808 | 178 118 | 28 164 | 15.8 | 9 607 | 34.1 | 8 832 | 24.3 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 954 142 | 540 986 | 52 878 | 9.8 | 11 768 | 22.3 | 18 486 | 35.0 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | County ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 1 293 | 3.0 | 1 303 | 3.0 | 14 610 | 34.1 | 351 | .8 | TENNESSEE—Shelby |
| 4 048 | 8.9 | 1 113 | 2.5 | 26 628 | 58.7 | 144 | .3 | TEXAS |
| 9 100 | 11.3 | 4 831 | 6.0 | 31 841 | 39.5 | - | - | Bexar |
| 1 637 | 10.1 | 618 | 3.8 | 8 302 | 51.2 | - | - | Dallas |
| 16 420 | 9.7 | 8 812 | 5.2 | 53 382 | 31.6 | 16 434 | 9.7 | El Paso |
| 5 208 | 16.0 | 82 | .3 | 12 422 | 38.2 | 830 | 2.6 | Harris |
| | | | | | | | | Tarrant |
| 4 676 | 16.1 | 1 251 | 4.3 | 6 018 | 20.7 | - | - | UTAH—Salt Lake |
| 2 456 | 4.4 | - | - | 10 020 | 17.9 | - | - | VIRGINIA—Fairfax |
| | | | | | | | | WASHINGTON |
| 6 704 | 7.9 | 5 435 | 6.4 | 31 072 | 36.8 | - | - | King |
| 2 399 | 8.5 | 1 157 | 4.1 | 8 169 | 29.0 | - | - | Pierce |
| 5 841 | 11.0 | 738 | 1.4 | 16 045 | 30.3 | - | - | WISCONSIN—Milwaukee |

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 77 513 374 | 34 396 021 | 5 293 916 | 15.4 | 1 667 234 | 31.5 | 1 116 013 | 21.1 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson..... | 671 786 | 176 045 | 27 664 | 15.7 | 9 297 | 33.6 | 2 959 | 10.7 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa..... | 1 714 809 | 486 363 | 101 992 | 21.0 | 18 798 | 18.4 | 27 277 | 26.7 |
| Pima..... | 594 829 | 380 515 | 44 969 | 11.8 | 15 374 | 34.2 | 9 322 | 20.7 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda..... | 1 173 395 | 643 151 | 134 126 | 20.9 | 15 964 | 11.9 | 31 502 | 23.5 |
| Contra Costa..... | 698 015 | 421 709 | 68 419 | 16.2 | 15 359 | 22.4 | 14 904 | 21.8 |
| Fresno..... | 564 915 | 452 904 | 66 023 | 14.6 | 17 868 | 27.1 | 9 792 | 14.8 |
| Los Angeles..... | 7 901 220 | 5 208 151 | 845 179 | 16.2 | 241 631 | 28.6 | 211 116 | 25.0 |
| Orange..... | 2 075 758 | 829 624 | 159 111 | 19.2 | 32 691 | 20.5 | 44 464 | 27.9 |
| Riverside..... | 777 173 | 479 585 | 79 819 | 16.6 | 24 560 | 30.8 | 14 339 | 18.0 |
| Sacramento..... | 866 831 | 737 209 | 123 326 | 16.7 | 35 791 | 29.0 | 20 894 | 16.9 |
| San Bernardino..... | 1 033 704 | 668 083 | 97 473 | 14.6 | 32 366 | 33.2 | 23 995 | 24.6 |
| San Diego..... | 2 063 902 | 868 600 | 162 479 | 18.7 | 36 798 | 22.6 | 42 220 | 28.0 |
| San Mateo..... | 604 942 | 294 415 | 61 172 | 20.8 | 13 030 | 21.3 | 12 787 | 20.9 |
| Santa Clara..... | 1 371 522 | 891 770 | 122 259 | 13.7 | 13 724 | 11.2 | 25 144 | 20.6 |
| Ventura..... | 584 731 | 341 179 | 58 241 | 17.1 | 18 388 | 31.6 | 9 776 | 16.8 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | |
| Broward..... | 1 093 340 | 453 767 | 64 837 | 14.3 | 32 857 | 50.7 | 11 927 | 18.4 |
| Dade..... | 1 705 983 | 1 706 900 | 194 695 | 11.4 | 103 424 | 53.1 | 41 339 | 21.2 |
| Hillsborough..... | 724 454 | 442 075 | 48 867 | 11.1 | 25 421 | 52.0 | 8 674 | 17.8 |
| Orange..... | 532 558 | 287 219 | 48 922 | 17.0 | 20 881 | 42.7 | 6 154 | 12.6 |
| Palm Beach..... | 692 217 | 294 463 | 42 515 | 14.4 | 22 653 | 53.3 | 8 309 | 19.5 |
| Pinellas..... | 792 533 | 244 866 | 45 949 | 18.8 | 19 722 | 42.9 | 10 645 | 23.2 |
| GEORGIA—Fulton..... | 614 838 | 158 418 | 37 035 | 23.4 | 5 523 | 14.9 | 14 008 | 37.8 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | |
| Cook..... | 5 270 411 | 816 366 | 228 546 | 28.0 | 28 163 | 12.3 | 76 302 | 33.4 |
| Du Page..... | 701 382 | 89 443 | 20 492 | 22.9 | 6 254 | 30.5 | 4 951 | 24.2 |
| INDIANA—Lake..... | 504 631 | 133 474 | 20 445 | 15.3 | 5 056 | 24.7 | 7 727 | 37.8 |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson..... | 682 706 | 193 797 | 32 052 | 16.5 | 17 185 | 53.6 | 1 481 | 4.6 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore..... | 673 065 | 762 695 | 57 720 | 7.6 | 46 468 | 80.5 | 3 576 | 6.2 |
| Montgomery..... | 624 035 | 644 157 | 50 109 | 5.3 | 35 604 | 71.1 | 4 776 | 9.5 |
| Prince Georges..... | 675 571 | 670 209 | 65 964 | 9.8 | 40 021 | 60.7 | 8 743 | 13.3 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | |
| Essex..... | 645 819 | 21 122 | 4 817 | 22.8 | 4 | .1 | 1 859 | 38.6 |
| Middlesex..... | 1 369 400 | 53 710 | 15 292 | 28.5 | — | — | 5 947 | 38.9 |
| Norfolk..... | 603 627 | 28 864 | 3 688 | 12.8 | — | — | 6 113 | 16.6 |
| Worcester..... | 654 019 | 28 414 | 7 232 | 25.5 | — | — | 1 708 | 23.6 |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 686 161 | 118 333 | 25 365 | 21.4 | 5 673 | 23.2 | 7 838 | 30.9 |
| Oakland..... | 1 004 884 | 262 020 | 53 845 | 20.6 | 12 237 | 22.7 | 14 749 | 27.4 |
| Wayne..... | 2 186 081 | 524 779 | 71 859 | 13.7 | 5 850 | 8.1 | 17 568 | 24.4 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin..... | 963 567 | 507 962 | 64 630 | 12.7 | 8 071 | 12.5 | 16 124 | 24.9 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 633 523 | 99 165 | 21 346 | 21.5 | 2 607 | 12.2 | 6 435 | 30.1 |
| St. Louis..... | 987 189 | 178 905 | 44 818 | 25.1 | 25 619 | 57.2 | 7 392 | 16.5 |
| NEVADA—Clark..... | 536 473 | 577 463 | 85 766 | 14.9 | 42 964 | 50.1 | 11 145 | 13.0 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen..... | 844 284 | 255 031 | 29 886 | 11.7 | 6 698 | 22.4 | 7 149 | 23.9 |
| Essex..... | 831 757 | 463 755 | 65 944 | 14.2 | 10 804 | 16.4 | 12 579 | 19.5 |
| Hudson..... | 559 885 | 190 056 | 25 168 | 13.2 | 4 007 | 15.9 | 5 412 | 21.5 |
| Middlesex..... | 618 365 | 211 772 | 28 560 | 13.5 | 3 489 | 12.2 | 6 848 | 24.0 |
| Monmouth..... | 525 302 | 180 799 | 25 786 | 14.3 | 3 094 | 12.0 | 3 866 | 15.0 |
| Union..... | 505 460 | 170 101 | 26 739 | 15.7 | 2 513 | 9.4 | 7 276 | 27.2 |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | |
| Erie..... | 985 306 | 692 809 | 34 177 | 4.9 | 13 566 | 39.7 | 1 750 | 5.1 |
| Monroe..... | 711 151 | 521 528 | 41 820 | 8.0 | 12 353 | 29.5 | 3 273 | 7.8 |
| Nassau..... | 1 338 197 | 1 183 392 | 249 220 | 21.1 | 179 249 | 71.9 | 580 | 2.0 |
| Suffolk..... | 1 315 192 | 830 556 | 197 628 | 23.8 | 147 102 | 74.4 | 538 | 3.0 |
| Westchester..... | 866 912 | 620 059 | 54 884 | 8.9 | 9 541 | 17.4 | 2 324 | 4.2 |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga..... | 1 460 561 | 653 511 | 74 797 | 11.4 | 6 538 | 8.7 | 28 480 | 38.1 |
| Franklin..... | 893 774 | 254 953 | 32 763 | 12.8 | 4 069 | 12.4 | 8 067 | 24.7 |
| Hamilton..... | 863 989 | 256 747 | 57 707 | 22.5 | 9 274 | 16.1 | 15 736 | 27.3 |
| Montgomery..... | 563 766 | 244 337 | 27 932 | 11.4 | 5 912 | 21.2 | 7 689 | 27.5 |
| Summit..... | 512 610 | 161 197 | 15 557 | 9.7 | 2 164 | 13.9 | 3 964 | 25.5 |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma..... | 622 384 | 85 941 | 9 565 | 11.1 | 2 193 | 22.9 | 4 217 | 44.1 |
| OREGON—Multnomah..... | 561 567 | 130 922 | 28 631 | 21.9 | 8 783 | 30.7 | 1 210 | 4.2 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny..... | 1 409 829 | 455 501 | 63 746 | 14.0 | 10 611 | 16.6 | 25 991 | 40.8 |
| Delaware..... | 551 359 | 131 015 | 29 328 | 21.6 | 1 924 | 6.8 | 11 565 | 40.8 |
| Montgomery..... | 658 999 | 109 563 | 30 863 | 28.2 | 1 402 | 4.5 | 9 570 | 31.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

governments, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | County ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 540 738 | 10.2 | 240 447 | 4.5 | 1 682 741 | 31.8 | 46 743 | .9 | Total |
| 1 225 | 4.4 | 53 | .2 | 14 136 | 51.1 | - | - | ALABAMA—Jefferson |
| 11 299 | 11.1 | 5 610 | 5.5 | 39 038 | 38.2 | - | - | ARIZONA |
| 5 514 | 12.3 | 3 035 | 6.7 | 11 724 | 26.1 | - | - | Maricopa |
| | | | | | | | | Pima |
| | | | | | | | | CALIFORNIA |
| 17 273 | 12.9 | 9 970 | 7.4 | 59 417 | 44.3 | - | - | Alameda |
| 8 659 | 12.7 | 4 266 | 6.2 | 24 651 | 36.0 | 580 | - | Contra Costa |
| 9 658 | 14.6 | 2 836 | 4.3 | 25 869 | 39.2 | - | .8 | Fresno |
| 98 393 | 11.6 | 65 486 | 7.7 | 226 314 | 25.8 | 2 239 | .3 | Los Angeles |
| 19 845 | 12.5 | 12 062 | 7.6 | 48 785 | 30.7 | 1 264 | .8 | Orange |
| 11 032 | 13.8 | 4 393 | 5.5 | 24 523 | 30.7 | 972 | 1.2 | Riverside |
| 16 863 | 13.7 | 6 895 | 5.7 | 42 763 | 34.7 | - | - | Sacramento |
| 11 350 | 11.6 | 3 335 | 3.4 | 26 427 | 27.1 | - | - | San Bernardino |
| 19 167 | 11.8 | 10 658 | 6.6 | 53 405 | 32.9 | 231 | .1 | San Diego |
| 6 582 | 10.8 | 4 385 | 7.2 | 23 715 | 38.8 | 673 | 1.1 | San Mateo |
| 18 198 | 14.9 | 7 588 | 6.2 | 54 685 | 44.7 | 2 920 | 2.4 | Santa Clara |
| 9 058 | 15.6 | 2 522 | 4.3 | 18 497 | 31.8 | - | - | Ventura |
| | | | | | | | | FLORIDA |
| 2 331 | 3.6 | 1 642 | 2.5 | 16 080 | 24.8 | - | - | Broward |
| 5 200 | 2.7 | 6 952 | 3.6 | 31 821 | 16.3 | 5 959 | 3.1 | Dade |
| 1 294 | 2.6 | 314 | .6 | 13 164 | 26.9 | - | - | Hillsborough |
| 1 291 | 2.6 | 162 | .3 | 20 434 | 41.8 | - | - | Orange |
| 995 | 2.3 | 839 | 2.0 | 9 038 | 21.3 | 681 | 1.6 | Palm Beach |
| 1 475 | 3.2 | 91 | .2 | 12 846 | 28.0 | 1 170 | 2.5 | Pinellas |
| 3 556 | 9.6 | 573 | 1.5 | 12 969 | 35.0 | 406 | 1.1 | GEORGIA—Fulton |
| 29 391 | 12.9 | 14 358 | 6.3 | 75 592 | 33.1 | 4 740 | 2.1 | ILLINOIS |
| 2 743 | 13.4 | 962 | 4.7 | 5 582 | 27.2 | - | - | Cook |
| | | | | | | | | Du Page |
| 2 144 | 10.5 | 401 | 2.0 | 4 852 | 23.7 | 265 | 1.3 | INDIANA—Lake |
| 1 646 | 5.1 | 355 | 1.1 | 11 385 | 35.5 | - | - | KENTUCKY—Jefferson |
| 2 773 | 4.8 | - | - | 4 445 | 7.7 | 458 | .8 | MARYLAND |
| 3 775 | 7.5 | - | - | 5 954 | 11.9 | - | - | Baltimore |
| 4 216 | 6.4 | - | - | 12 984 | 19.7 | - | - | Montgomery |
| | | | | | | | | Prince Georges |
| | | | | | | | | MASSACHUSETTS |
| 18 | .4 | - | - | 2 936 | 61.0 | - | - | Essex |
| 25 | .2 | - | - | 9 320 | 60.9 | - | - | Middlesex |
| - | - | - | - | 3 075 | 83.4 | - | - | Norfolk |
| - | - | - | - | 5 524 | 76.4 | - | - | Worcester |
| | | | | | | | | MICHIGAN |
| 2 632 | 10.4 | 842 | 3.7 | 8 080 | 31.9 | - | - | Macomb |
| 4 543 | 8.4 | 2 306 | 4.3 | 20 010 | 37.2 | - | - | Oakland |
| 11 527 | 16.0 | 8 940 | 12.4 | 27 974 | 38.9 | - | - | Wayne |
| 6 050 | 9.4 | 4 071 | 6.3 | 30 303 | 46.9 | 11 | - | MINNESOTA—Hennepin |
| 2 856 | 13.4 | 37 | .2 | 9 411 | 44.1 | - | - | MISSOURI |
| 3 057 | 6.8 | - | - | 8 750 | 19.5 | - | - | Jackson |
| | | | | | | | | St. Louis |
| 5 368 | 6.3 | 1 954 | 2.3 | 24 335 | 28.4 | - | - | NEVADA—Clark |
| 5 335 | 17.9 | - | - | 10 704 | 35.8 | - | - | NEW JERSEY |
| 11 006 | 16.7 | 50 | .1 | 30 903 | 46.9 | 302 | .5 | Bergen |
| 6 135 | 24.4 | - | - | 9 614 | 38.2 | - | - | Essex |
| 5 037 | 17.6 | 49 | .2 | 13 032 | 45.6 | 105 | .4 | Hudson |
| 4 392 | 17.0 | 5 | - | 14 429 | 56.0 | - | - | Middlesex |
| 5 366 | 20.1 | - | - | 11 088 | 41.5 | 496 | 1.9 | Monmouth |
| | | | | | | | | Union |
| | | | | | | | | NEW YORK |
| 7 416 | 21.7 | 1 663 | 4.9 | 9 527 | 27.9 | 255 | .7 | Erle |
| 3 853 | 9.2 | 1 749 | 4.2 | 20 592 | 49.2 | - | - | Monroe |
| 13 785 | 5.5 | 2 790 | 1.1 | 50 625 | 20.3 | 2 191 | .9 | Nassau |
| 17 063 | 8.6 | 3 395 | 1.7 | 29 361 | 14.9 | 169 | .1 | Suffolk |
| 8 849 | 16.1 | 3 149 | 5.7 | 31 021 | 56.5 | - | - | Westchester |
| | | | | | | | | OHIO |
| 5 117 | 6.8 | 4 471 | 6.0 | 30 175 | 40.3 | 16 | - | Cuyahoga |
| 2 184 | 6.7 | 1 726 | 5.3 | 16 630 | 50.8 | 32 | .1 | Franklin |
| 1 905 | 3.3 | 1 838 | 3.2 | 28 954 | 50.2 | - | - | Hamilton |
| 3 369 | 12.1 | 1 061 | 3.8 | 9 901 | 35.4 | - | - | Montgomery |
| 1 732 | 11.1 | 750 | 4.8 | 6 947 | 44.7 | - | - | Summit |
| 189 | 2.0 | 824 | 8.6 | 2 142 | 22.4 | - | - | OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma |
| 4 640 | 16.2 | - | - | 11 093 | 38.7 | 2 905 | 10.1 | OREGON—Multnomah |
| 5 746 | 9.0 | 1 838 | 2.9 | 19 560 | 30.7 | - | - | PENNSYLVANIA |
| 2 636 | 9.3 | 785 | 2.8 | 11 418 | 40.3 | - | - | Allegheny |
| 2 179 | 7.1 | 871 | 2.8 | 16 841 | 54.6 | - | - | Delaware |
| | | | | | | | | Montgomery |

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 792 629 | 339 428 | 42 048 | 12.4 | 10 633 | 25.3 | 14 091 | 33.5 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 1 092 142 | 170 277 | 45 364 | 26.6 | 5 150 | 11.4 | 8 281 | 18.3 |
| Dallas | 1 723 423 | 332 719 | 80 563 | 24.2 | 11 842 | 14.7 | 22 949 | 28.5 |
| El Paso | 526 465 | 66 188 | 16 202 | 24.5 | 2 723 | 16.8 | 2 922 | 18.0 |
| Harris | 2 747 341 | 766 664 | 169 128 | 22.1 | 36 866 | 21.8 | 37 214 | 22.0 |
| Tarrant | 1 010 272 | 141 327 | 31 528 | 22.3 | 3 953 | 12.5 | 9 981 | 31.7 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 697 367 | 201 078 | 29 004 | 14.4 | 12 180 | 42.0 | 4 879 | 16.8 |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 672 937 | 1 073 807 | 55 842 | 5.2 | 38 204 | 68.4 | 5 162 | 9.2 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | |
| King | 1 323 950 | 306 161 | 84 494 | 27.6 | 24 926 | 29.5 | 16 357 | 19.4 |
| Pierce | 515 808 | 177 634 | 28 161 | 15.9 | 9 607 | 34.1 | 6 832 | 24.3 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 954 142 | 539 306 | 52 878 | 9.8 | 11 768 | 22.3 | 18 466 | 35.0 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | County ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 1 293 | 3.1 | 1 303 | 3.1 | 14 433 | 34.3 | 295 | .7 | TENNESSEE—Shelby |
| 4 048 | 8.9 | 1 113 | 2.5 | 26 628 | 58.7 | 144 | .3 | TEXAS |
| 9 100 | 11.3 | 4 831 | 6.0 | 31 841 | 39.5 | - | - | Bexar |
| 1 837 | 10.1 | 618 | 3.8 | 8 302 | 51.2 | - | - | Dallas |
| 16 420 | 9.7 | 8 812 | 5.2 | 53 382 | 31.6 | 16 434 | 9.7 | El Paso |
| 5 208 | 16.5 | 82 | .3 | 11 474 | 36.4 | 830 | 2.6 | Harris |
| 4 676 | 16.1 | 1 251 | 4.3 | 6 018 | 20.7 | - | - | Tarrant |
| 2 456 | 4.4 | - | - | 10 020 | 17.9 | - | - | UTAH—Salt Lake |
| 6 704 | 7.9 | 5 435 | 6.4 | 31 072 | 36.8 | - | - | VIRGINIA—Fairfax |
| 2 399 | 8.5 | 1 157 | 4.1 | 8 166 | 29.0 | - | - | WASHINGTON |
| 5 841 | 11.0 | 738 | 1.4 | 16 045 | 30.3 | - | - | King |
| | | | | | | | | Pierce |
| | | | | | | | | WISCONSIN—Milwaukee |

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total | Direct expenditure | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | | | | Land |
| Total | 5 346 204 | 5 293 916 | 5 017 622 | 276 294 | 71 592 | 202 380 | 2 322 | 52 288 | 36 714 | 15 574 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 27 664 | 27 664 | 19 859 | 7 805 | 532 | 7 273 | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 101 992 | 101 992 | 93 370 | 8 622 | 2 292 | 6 330 | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 44 969 | 44 969 | 44 015 | 954 | 926 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 134 126 | 134 126 | 125 876 | 8 250 | 511 | 7 739 | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 70 737 | 68 419 | 66 836 | 1 583 | 417 | 1 158 | 8 | 2 318 | - | 2 318 |
| Fresno | 66 023 | 66 023 | 58 292 | 7 731 | 782 | 6 949 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 846 862 | 845 179 | 832 366 | 12 813 | 5 189 | 7 590 | 34 | 1 683 | 1 683 | - |
| Orange | 159 111 | 159 111 | 153 051 | 6 060 | 1 919 | 4 141 | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 79 819 | 79 819 | 78 300 | 1 519 | 437 | 1 082 | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 124 907 | 123 326 | 109 118 | 14 208 | 849 | 13 359 | - | 1 581 | 1 569 | 12 |
| San Bernardino | 97 502 | 97 473 | 96 678 | 795 | 795 | - | - | 29 | 29 | - |
| San Diego | 162 479 | 162 479 | 160 080 | 2 399 | 1 342 | 1 057 | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 61 172 | 61 172 | 60 238 | 934 | 345 | 589 | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 122 259 | 122 259 | 111 266 | 10 993 | 1 130 | 9 863 | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 58 241 | 58 241 | 57 255 | 986 | 330 | 656 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 64 839 | 64 837 | 62 735 | 2 102 | 2 102 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Dade | 194 695 | 194 695 | 185 529 | 9 166 | 3 150 | 6 010 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 48 900 | 48 867 | 46 848 | 2 019 | 2 017 | 2 | - | 33 | - | 33 |
| Orange | 48 922 | 48 922 | 35 068 | 13 854 | 2 213 | 11 641 | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 42 515 | 42 515 | 39 930 | 2 585 | 568 | 2 017 | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 46 115 | 45 949 | 39 958 | 5 991 | 2 424 | 3 567 | - | 166 | - | 166 |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 37 035 | 37 035 | 33 936 | 3 099 | 1 526 | 1 573 | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 228 546 | 228 546 | 221 916 | 6 630 | 2 499 | 4 131 | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 20 492 | 20 492 | 19 412 | 1 080 | 711 | 369 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 21 209 | 20 445 | 20 240 | 205 | 153 | 52 | - | 764 | 764 | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 32 052 | 32 052 | 30 523 | 1 529 | 1 348 | 181 | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 57 720 | 57 720 | 56 244 | 1 476 | 176 | 1 300 | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 50 221 | 50 109 | 49 827 | 282 | 282 | - | - | 112 | - | 112 |
| Prince Georges | 65 964 | 65 964 | 58 119 | 7 845 | 1 558 | 6 287 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 4 817 | 4 817 | 4 802 | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 15 292 | 15 292 | 15 292 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | 3 688 | 3 688 | 3 688 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | 7 232 | 7 232 | 7 156 | 76 | 71 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 25 365 | 25 365 | 23 775 | 1 590 | 149 | 1 441 | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 54 599 | 53 845 | 53 313 | 532 | 369 | 163 | - | 754 | 754 | - |
| Wayne | 85 377 | 71 859 | 71 693 | 166 | 166 | - | - | 13 518 | 10 549 | 2 969 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 64 774 | 64 630 | 61 329 | 3 301 | 1 466 | 1 629 | 206 | 144 | 144 | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 21 346 | 21 346 | 20 909 | 437 | 437 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 44 818 | 44 818 | 43 393 | 1 425 | 1 412 | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 85 766 | 85 766 | 79 782 | 5 984 | 2 428 | 3 556 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 29 886 | 29 886 | 29 361 | 525 | 265 | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 65 986 | 65 944 | 65 525 | 419 | 205 | 214 | - | 42 | 42 | - |
| Hudson | 25 168 | 25 168 | 24 992 | 176 | 13 | 33 | 130 | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 28 602 | 28 560 | 26 532 | 2 028 | 24 | 2 004 | - | 42 | 42 | - |
| Monmouth | 25 786 | 25 786 | 17 475 | 8 311 | 25 | 8 286 | - | - | - | - |
| Union | 26 739 | 26 739 | 25 800 | 939 | 151 | 788 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 36 079 | 34 177 | 30 132 | 4 045 | 535 | 3 510 | - | 1 832 | 1 832 | - |
| Monroe | 46 752 | 41 820 | 40 302 | 1 518 | 114 | 1 404 | - | 4 932 | 4 932 | - |
| Nassau | 252 117 | 249 220 | 240 778 | 8 442 | 2 611 | 5 831 | - | 2 897 | 2 897 | - |
| Suffolk | 200 226 | 197 628 | 190 117 | 7 511 | 4 405 | 3 106 | - | 2 598 | 2 598 | - |
| Westchester | 54 884 | 54 884 | 51 564 | 3 320 | 962 | 2 358 | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 78 986 | 74 797 | 74 041 | 756 | 605 | 151 | - | 4 189 | - | 4 189 |
| Franklin | 32 708 | 32 708 | 27 643 | 5 065 | 230 | 4 835 | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 59 957 | 57 707 | 47 086 | 10 621 | 1 083 | 9 538 | - | 2 250 | - | 2 250 |
| Montgomery | 30 025 | 27 932 | 27 093 | 839 | 813 | 26 | - | 2 093 | - | 2 093 |
| Summit | 15 557 | 15 557 | 15 061 | 496 | 294 | 202 | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 9 565 | 9 565 | 9 245 | 320 | 164 | 156 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 33 271 | 28 631 | 28 499 | 132 | 130 | 2 | - | 4 640 | 4 394 | 246 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 63 746 | 63 746 | 59 825 | 3 921 | 1 310 | 2 611 | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 29 116 | 28 328 | 26 924 | 1 404 | 43 | 1 361 | - | 788 | 788 | - |
| Montgomery | 34 021 | 30 863 | 22 573 | 8 290 | 16 | 8 274 | - | 3 158 | 3 158 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 42 820 | 42 048 | 40 634 | 1 414 | 1 161 | 253 | - | 772 | 539 | 233 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 45 364 | 45 364 | 33 475 | 11 889 | 549 | 9 809 | 1 531 | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 80 563 | 80 563 | 78 704 | 1 859 | 1 034 | 825 | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 16 202 | 16 202 | 15 537 | 665 | 320 | 345 | - | - | - | - |
| Harris | 169 128 | 169 128 | 148 923 | 20 205 | 5 850 | 13 942 | 413 | - | - | - |
| Tarrant | 32 476 | 31 528 | 31 119 | 409 | 409 | - | - | 948 | - | 948 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 29 004 | 29 004 | 28 597 | 407 | 387 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 55 842 | 55 842 | 54 600 | 1 242 | 1 242 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 84 494 | 84 494 | 75 853 | 8 641 | 841 | 7 800 | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce | 28 164 | 28 161 | 25 873 | 2 288 | 172 | 2 116 | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 52 878 | 52 878 | 51 722 | 1 156 | 587 | 569 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total justice system | | | Police protection | | | | Judicial | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 Total | 159 375 | 150 570 | 153 376 | 47 529 | 45 116 | 45 524 | 29.7 | 40 010 | 36 441 | 37 920 | 24.7 |
| 2 ALABAMA—Jefferson | 764 | 685 | 742 | 317 | 314 | 315 | 42.5 | 100 | 46 | 90 | 12.1 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Maricopa | 3 438 | 3 145 | 3 254 | 480 | 472 | 475 | 14.6 | 987 | 744 | 851 | 26.2 |
| 4 Pima | 1 643 | 1 616 | 1 628 | 439 | 439 | 439 | 27.0 | 399 | 393 | 396 | 24.3 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Alameda | 3 198 | 2 970 | 3 080 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 13.1 | 759 | 734 | 751 | 24.4 |
| 6 Contra Costa | 1 804 | 1 715 | 1 745 | 411 | 402 | 404 | 23.2 | 392 | 370 | 391 | 22.4 |
| 7 Fresno | 1 720 | 1 511 | 1 615 | 497 | 443 | 468 | 29.0 | 276 | 241 | 254 | 15.7 |
| 8 Los Angeles | 20 982 | 19 014 | 19 483 | 6 070 | 5 276 | 5 294 | 27.2 | 5 813 | 4 817 | 5 256 | 27.0 |
| 9 Orange | 4 495 | 4 258 | 4 313 | 907 | 843 | 852 | 19.8 | 1 442 | 1 337 | 1 370 | 31.8 |
| 10 Riverside | 2 477 | 2 379 | 2 411 | 711 | 711 | 711 | 29.5 | 462 | 430 | 442 | 18.3 |
| 11 Sacramento | 2 730 | 2 477 | 2 586 | 931 | 898 | 883 | 34.1 | 710 | 429 | 445 | 17.2 |
| 12 San Bernardino | 2 924 | 2 850 | 2 868 | 900 | 886 | 889 | 31.0 | 674 | 674 | 685 | 23.9 |
| 13 San Diego | 4 499 | 4 313 | 4 364 | 934 | 927 | 928 | 21.3 | 1 318 | 1 215 | 1 245 | 28.5 |
| 14 San Mateo | 1 362 | 1 251 | 1 280 | 250 | 242 | 243 | 19.0 | 358 | 316 | 328 | 25.6 |
| 15 Santa Clara | 3 172 | 2 925 | 2 988 | 327 | 312 | 316 | 10.6 | 822 | 724 | 754 | 25.2 |
| 16 Ventura | 1 663 | 1 547 | 1 589 | 488 | 469 | 476 | 30.0 | 315 | 282 | 295 | 18.6 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Broward | 2 528 | 2 469 | 2 494 | 1 054 | 1 036 | 1 043 | 41.8 | 615 | 579 | 600 | 24.1 |
| 18 Dade | 5 610 | 5 560 | 5 572 | 2 888 | 2 888 | 2 888 | 51.8 | 1 600 | 1 552 | 1 568 | 28.1 |
| 19 Hillsborough | 1 900 | 1 879 | 1 883 | 1 028 | 1 028 | 1 028 | 54.6 | 360 | 340 | 345 | 18.3 |
| 20 Orange | 1 907 | 1 898 | 1 902 | 880 | 878 | 878 | 46.2 | 361 | 361 | 361 | 19.0 |
| 21 Palm Beach | 1 705 | 1 677 | 1 683 | 818 | 808 | 808 | 48.0 | 492 | 491 | 491 | 29.2 |
| 22 Pinellas | 1 673 | 1 611 | 1 620 | 718 | 713 | 714 | 44.1 | 483 | 427 | 437 | 27.0 |
| 23 GEORGIA—Fulton | 1 334 | 1 268 | 1 299 | 212 | 211 | 211 | 16.2 | 544 | 496 | 519 | 40.0 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 Cook | 10 125 | 9 385 | 9 514 | 912 | 895 | 900 | 9.5 | 4 161 | 3 620 | 3 694 | 38.8 |
| 25 Du Page | 798 | 739 | 749 | 210 | 209 | 209 | 27.9 | 246 | 207 | 213 | 28.4 |
| 26 INDIANA—Lake | 1 009 | 940 | 965 | 221 | 221 | 221 | 22.9 | 401 | 360 | 374 | 38.8 |
| 27 KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 1 316 | 1 261 | 1 275 | 602 | 602 | 602 | 47.2 | 88 | 72 | 81 | 6.4 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 Baltimore | 2 333 | 2 029 | 2 105 | 1 907 | 1 627 | 1 690 | 80.3 | 131 | 127 | 130 | 6.2 |
| 29 Montgomery | 1 406 | 1 399 | 1 402 | 971 | 971 | 971 | 69.3 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 11.2 |
| 30 Prince Georges | 1 949 | 1 927 | 1 936 | 1 265 | 1 254 | 1 257 | 64.9 | 321 | 317 | 319 | 16.5 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 Essex | 194 | 191 | 192 | - | - | - | - | 70 | 70 | 70 | 36.5 |
| 32 Middlesex | 491 | 491 | 491 | - | - | - | - | 191 | 191 | 191 | 38.9 |
| 33 Norfolk | 156 | 156 | 156 | - | - | - | - | 39 | 39 | 39 | 25.0 |
| 34 Worcester | 303 | 303 | 303 | - | - | - | - | 89 | 89 | 89 | 29.4 |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Macomb | 783 | 737 | 749 | 166 | 141 | 146 | 19.5 | 300 | 287 | 291 | 38.9 |
| 36 Oakland | 1 555 | 1 328 | 1 377 | 298 | 261 | 269 | 19.5 | 522 | 442 | 464 | 33.7 |
| 37 Wayne | 1 840 | 1 744 | 1 829 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 10.7 | 554 | 490 | 599 | 32.8 |
| 38 MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 1 787 | 1 761 | 1 773 | 195 | 191 | 192 | 10.8 | 501 | 490 | 497 | 28.0 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Jackson | 888 | 859 | 865 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 11.4 | 229 | 209 | 212 | 24.5 |
| 40 St. Louis | 1 483 | 1 465 | 1 472 | 749 | 744 | 747 | 50.7 | 268 | 258 | 260 | 17.7 |
| 41 NEVADA—Clark | 2 291 | 2 282 | 2 285 | 1 157 | 1 157 | 1 157 | 50.6 | 292 | 290 | 291 | 12.7 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 Bergen | 1 123 | 1 123 | 1 123 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 17.7 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 26.9 |
| 43 Essex | 2 260 | 2 258 | 2 258 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 12.7 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 24.9 |
| 44 Hudson | 1 322 | 1 322 | 1 322 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 15.7 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 24.9 |
| 45 Middlesex | 1 178 | 1 176 | 1 176 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 12.0 | 341 | 341 | 341 | 29.0 |
| 46 Monmouth | 862 | 862 | 862 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 10.6 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 27.5 |
| 47 Union | 1 050 | 1 050 | 1 050 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 10.4 | 317 | 317 | 317 | 30.2 |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 Erie | 1 219 | 1 054 | 1 078 | 493 | 403 | 411 | 38.1 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 8.2 |
| 49 Monroe | 1 117 | 1 025 | 1 060 | 369 | 315 | 337 | 31.8 | 112 | 110 | 111 | 10.5 |
| 50 Nassau | 5 531 | 5 192 | 5 260 | 4 024 | 3 740 | 3 795 | 72.1 | 21 | 21 | 21 | .4 |
| 51 Suffolk | 4 505 | 4 474 | 4 483 | 3 306 | 3 275 | 3 284 | 73.3 | 32 | 32 | 32 | .7 |
| 52 Westchester | 1 417 | 1 343 | 1 371 | 414 | 346 | 361 | 27.8 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 4.7 |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Cuyahoga | 2 482 | 2 352 | 2 391 | 254 | 238 | 244 | 10.2 | 946 | 894 | 909 | 38.0 |
| 54 Franklin | 1 235 | 1 078 | 1 130 | 234 | 143 | 155 | 13.7 | 365 | 317 | 357 | 31.6 |
| 55 Hamilton | 1 898 | 1 772 | 1 866 | 296 | 283 | 287 | 15.4 | 642 | 575 | 637 | 34.1 |
| 56 Montgomery | 1 053 | 956 | 993 | 193 | 184 | 187 | 18.8 | 340 | 274 | 305 | 30.7 |
| 57 Summit | 716 | 608 | 657 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 11.4 | 196 | 139 | 177 | 26.8 |
| 58 OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 448 | 396 | 415 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 23.6 | 226 | 203 | 212 | 51.1 |
| 59 OREGON—Multnomah | 837 | 755 | 778 | 200 | 188 | 191 | 24.6 | 50 | 46 | 47 | 6.0 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 Allegheny | 2 313 | 2 313 | 2 313 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 18.5 | 968 | 968 | 968 | 41.9 |
| 61 Delaware | 1 112 | 1 097 | 1 102 | 115 | 100 | 105 | 9.5 | 542 | 542 | 542 | 49.2 |
| 62 Montgomery | 975 | 975 | 975 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 3.9 | 509 | 509 | 509 | 52.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 16 704 | 16 060 | 16 267 | 10.6 | 3 088 | 2 985 | 3 012 | 2.0 | 51 445 | 49 393 | 50 067 | 32.6 | 599 | 575 | 586 | .4 |
| 55 | 37 | 53 | 7.1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .3 | 290 | 286 | 288 | 36.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 346 | 320 | 327 | 10.0 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 3.6 | 1 509 | 1 493 | 1 497 | 46.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 182 | 170 | 174 | 10.7 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 4.9 | 544 | 535 | 540 | 33.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 473 | 451 | 460 | 14.9 | 203 | 187 | 193 | 6.3 | 1 360 | 1 195 | 1 275 | 41.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 258 | 257 | 257 | 14.7 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 4.4 | 665 | 608 | 618 | 35.4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .1 |
| 276 | 259 | 265 | 16.4 | 65 | 63 | 64 | 4.0 | 606 | 505 | 571 | 35.4 | - | - | - | 6 |
| 2 442 | 2 410 | 2 421 | 12.4 | 630 | 623 | 625 | 3.2 | 6 027 | 5 888 | 5 932 | 30.4 | - | - | - | 8 |
| 574 | 559 | 562 | 13.0 | 177 | 174 | 175 | 4.1 | 1 395 | 1 345 | 1 358 | 31.5 | - | - | - | 9 |
| 340 | 337 | 338 | 14.0 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 3.6 | 875 | 813 | 835 | 34.6 | - | - | - | 10 |
| 421 | 401 | 407 | 15.7 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 3.7 | 809 | 713 | 756 | 29.2 | - | - | - | 11 |
| 371 | 365 | 366 | 12.8 | 90 | 87 | 88 | 3.1 | 853 | 838 | 842 | 29.4 | - | - | - | 12 |
| 571 | 561 | 563 | 12.9 | 42 | 40 | 41 | .9 | 1 628 | 1 565 | 1 584 | 36.3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | .1 |
| 176 | 170 | 171 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 578 | 523 | 540 | 42.2 | - | - | - | 14 |
| 535 | 516 | 522 | 17.5 | 126 | 119 | 120 | 4.0 | 1 353 | 1 246 | 1 269 | 42.5 | 9 | 8 | 8 | .3 |
| 279 | 261 | 267 | 16.8 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 2.6 | 540 | 494 | 510 | 32.1 | - | - | - | 16 |
| 88 | 86 | 87 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 771 | 768 | 769 | 30.8 | - | - | - | 17 |
| 94 | 92 | 92 | 1.7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .2 | 988 | 988 | 988 | 17.7 | 29 | 29 | 29 | .5 |
| 49 | 48 | 48 | 2.5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .4 | 456 | 456 | 456 | 24.2 | - | - | - | 19 |
| 44 | 43 | 43 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 622 | 616 | 619 | 32.5 | - | - | - | 20 |
| 26 | 26 | 26 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 325 | 310 | 314 | 18.7 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 2.6 |
| 22 | 21 | 21 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 448 | 448 | 448 | 27.7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .1 |
| 138 | 125 | 130 | 10.0 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 1.9 | 393 | 389 | 390 | 30.0 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 1.7 |
| 1 189 | 1 108 | 1 129 | 11.9 | 518 | 487 | 494 | 5.2 | 3 326 | 3 266 | 3 291 | 34.6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .1 |
| 115 | 99 | 103 | 13.8 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 3.7 | 198 | 196 | 197 | 26.3 | - | - | - | 25 |
| 111 | 101 | 106 | 11.0 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 2.3 | 232 | 221 | 225 | 23.3 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 1.9 |
| 109 | 109 | 109 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 517 | 478 | 487 | 38.2 | - | - | - | 27 |
| 111 | 101 | 108 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | 169 | 161 | 162 | 7.7 | 15 | 13 | 15 | .7 |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | 183 | 176 | 180 | 12.8 | - | - | - | 29 |
| 135 | 132 | 134 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 228 | 224 | 227 | 11.7 | - | - | - | 30 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 124 | 121 | 122 | 63.5 | - | - | - | 31 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | .2 | - | - | - | - | 299 | 299 | 299 | 60.9 | - | - | - | 32 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 117 | 117 | 117 | 75.0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 214 | 214 | 214 | 70.6 | - | - | - | 34 |
| 86 | 82 | 83 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 231 | 227 | 229 | 30.6 | - | - | - | 35 |
| 130 | 121 | 123 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | 605 | 504 | 523 | 38.0 | - | - | - | 36 |
| 294 | 294 | 294 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 797 | 765 | 772 | 42.2 | - | - | - | 37 |
| 193 | 193 | 193 | 10.9 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 5.8 | 796 | 785 | 790 | 44.6 | - | - | - | 38 |
| 126 | 120 | 122 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | 432 | 431 | 431 | 49.8 | - | - | - | 39 |
| 108 | 108 | 108 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 358 | 355 | 357 | 24.3 | - | - | - | 40 |
| 157 | 157 | 157 | 6.9 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 2.1 | 638 | 631 | 633 | 27.7 | - | - | - | 41 |
| 205 | 205 | 205 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | 417 | 417 | 417 | 37.1 | - | - | - | 42 |
| 381 | 381 | 381 | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 1 013 | 1 013 | 1 013 | 44.9 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .7 |
| 251 | 251 | 251 | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | 535 | 535 | 535 | 40.5 | - | - | - | 44 |
| 189 | 189 | 189 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 502 | 502 | 502 | 42.7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .3 |
| 170 | 170 | 170 | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 364 | 364 | 364 | 42.2 | - | - | - | 46 |
| 194 | 194 | 194 | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | 430 | 430 | 430 | 41.0 | - | - | - | 47 |
| 193 | 192 | 192 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 430 | 364 | 375 | 34.8 | 15 | 7 | 10 | .9 |
| 131 | 119 | 124 | 11.7 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 4.6 | 456 | 432 | 438 | 41.3 | - | - | - | 49 |
| 391 | 386 | 387 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 1 084 | 1 034 | 1 044 | 19.8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .2 |
| 362 | 362 | 362 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | 799 | 799 | 799 | 17.8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 |
| 212 | 212 | 212 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | 727 | 721 | 724 | 52.8 | - | - | - | 52 |
| 183 | 177 | 178 | 7.4 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 2.4 | 1 042 | 986 | 1 004 | 42.0 | - | - | - | 53 |
| 115 | 103 | 106 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | 521 | 515 | 517 | 45.8 | - | - | - | 54 |
| 83 | 77 | 79 | 4.2 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 2.2 | 835 | 797 | 823 | 44.1 | - | - | - | 55 |
| 126 | 126 | 126 | 12.7 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 2.9 | 364 | 344 | 349 | 35.1 | - | - | - | 56 |
| 91 | 83 | 86 | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | 354 | 311 | 321 | 48.9 | - | - | - | 57 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 123 | 96 | 105 | 25.3 | - | - | - | 58 |
| 170 | 156 | 162 | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 386 | 338 | 350 | 45.0 | 31 | 27 | 28 | 3.7 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 11.0 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 4.2 | 566 | 566 | 566 | 24.5 | - | - | - | 60 |
| 109 | 109 | 109 | 9.9 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 3.9 | 303 | 303 | 303 | 27.5 | - | - | - | 61 |
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 9.7 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 3.7 | 297 | 297 | 297 | 30.5 | - | - | - | 62 |

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total justice system | | | Police protection | | | | Judicial | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 TENNESSEE—Shelby | 1 732 | 1 623 | 1 678 | 408 | 393 | 395 | 23.5 | 585 | 576 | 579 | 34.5 |
| 2 TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Bexar | 1 626 | 1 619 | 1 621 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 15.5 | 395 | 388 | 390 | 24.1 |
| 4 Dallas | 2 916 | 2 812 | 2 840 | 418 | 415 | 415 | 14.6 | 828 | 795 | 801 | 28.2 |
| 5 El Paso | 795 | 776 | 787 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 19.2 | 152 | 147 | 148 | 18.8 |
| 6 Harris | 5 077 | 4 689 | 4 784 | 1 195 | 1 047 | 1 058 | 22.1 | 1 242 | 1 137 | 1 207 | 25.2 |
| 7 Tarrant | 1 202 | 1 159 | 1 174 | 150 | 149 | 149 | 12.7 | 375 | 362 | 367 | 31.3 |
| 7 UTAH—Salt Lake | 909 | 849 | 869 | 406 | 405 | 405 | 46.6 | 159 | 146 | 152 | 17.5 |
| 8 VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 1 774 | 1 705 | 1 725 | 1 087 | 1 040 | 1 051 | 60.9 | 197 | 185 | 191 | 11.1 |
| 9 WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 King | 2 294 | 2 088 | 2 152 | 701 | 700 | 700 | 32.5 | 595 | 530 | 552 | 25.7 |
| 11 Pierce | 785 | 706 | 734 | 242 | 242 | 242 | 33.0 | 216 | 161 | 188 | 25.6 |
| 11 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 1 379 | 1 348 | 1 362 | 337 | 333 | 336 | 24.7 | 437 | 432 | 433 | 31.8 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|----|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | |
| 94 | 9 | 39 | 2.3 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 3.1 | 593 | 593 | 593 | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| 191 | 191 | 191 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 783 | 783 | 783 | 48.3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .4 | 2 |
| 294 | 283 | 284 | 10.0 | 20 | 17 | 18 | .6 | 1 358 | 1 302 | 1 323 | 46.6 | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| 61 | 61 | 61 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 431 | 417 | 428 | 54.4 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| 498 | 481 | 484 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1 803 | 1 685 | 1 703 | 35.5 | 339 | 339 | 339 | 7.1 | 5 |
| 168 | 165 | 166 | 14.1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | .2 | 489 | 471 | 477 | 40.6 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 1.0 | 6 |
| 134 | 124 | 127 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | 210 | 174 | 185 | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | 7 |
| 66 | 66 | 66 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 424 | 414 | 419 | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| 270 | 238 | 248 | 11.5 | 20 | 15 | 17 | .8 | 708 | 605 | 639 | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | 9 |
| 103 | 94 | 96 | 13.1 | 41 | 30 | 31 | 4.2 | 183 | 179 | 180 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | 10 |
| 189 | 170 | 177 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 416 | 413 | 416 | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | 11 |

Table 15. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total justice system, October payrolls | Police protection | | Judicial | | Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 337 658 | 114 892 | 34.0 | 71 289 | 21.1 | 40 543 | 12.0 | 8 652 | 2.6 | 102 279 | 30.3 | 906 | - |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 1 447 | 661 | 45.7 | 152 | 10.5 | 107 | 7.4 | 4 | .3 | 522 | 36.1 | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 6 801 | 1 169 | 17.2 | 1 562 | 23.0 | 893 | 13.1 | 313 | 4.6 | 2 864 | 42.1 | - | - |
| Pima | 3 582 | 1 065 | 29.7 | 738 | 20.8 | 421 | 11.7 | 201 | 5.6 | 1 157 | 32.3 | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 7 517 | 944 | 12.8 | 1 737 | 23.1 | 1 324 | 17.6 | 630 | 8.4 | 2 881 | 38.3 | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 4 270 | 1 092 | 25.6 | 831 | 19.5 | 643 | 15.1 | 219 | 5.1 | 1 479 | 34.6 | 5 | .1 |
| Fresno | 3 640 | 1 128 | 31.0 | 509 | 14.0 | 653 | 17.9 | 199 | 5.5 | 1 151 | 31.6 | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 52 642 | 15 968 | 30.3 | 12 772 | 24.3 | 7 020 | 13.3 | 2 377 | 4.5 | 14 508 | 27.6 | - | - |
| Orange | 11 248 | 2 635 | 23.4 | 3 074 | 27.3 | 1 697 | 15.1 | 530 | 4.7 | 3 312 | 29.4 | - | - |
| Riverside | 5 380 | 1 681 | 31.2 | 914 | 17.0 | 826 | 15.4 | 250 | 4.7 | 1 709 | 31.8 | - | - |
| Sacramento | 6 966 | 2 562 | 36.8 | 1 042 | 15.0 | 1 135 | 16.3 | 339 | 4.9 | 1 867 | 27.1 | - | - |
| San Bernardino | 6 840 | 2 325 | 34.0 | 1 418 | 20.7 | 911 | 13.3 | 280 | 4.1 | 1 905 | 27.9 | - | - |
| San Diego | 10 548 | 2 507 | 23.8 | 2 803 | 26.6 | 1 470 | 13.9 | 131 | 1.2 | 3 621 | 34.3 | 16 | .2 |
| San Mateo | 3 497 | 779 | 22.3 | 766 | 21.9 | 480 | 13.7 | - | - | 1 473 | 42.1 | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 8 239 | 969 | 11.8 | 1 850 | 22.5 | 1 349 | 16.4 | 393 | 4.8 | 3 656 | 44.4 | 22 | .3 |
| Ventura | 3 924 | 993 | 25.3 | 609 | 15.5 | 703 | 17.9 | 151 | 3.8 | 1 488 | 37.4 | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 4 755 | 2 292 | 48.2 | 868 | 18.2 | 173 | 3.6 | - | - | 1 422 | 29.9 | - | - |
| Dade | 13 865 | 8 319 | 60.0 | 2 857 | 20.6 | 386 | 2.8 | 22 | .2 | 2 204 | 15.9 | 78 | .6 |
| Hillsborough | 3 287 | 1 890 | 57.5 | 514 | 15.6 | 87 | 3.0 | 12 | .4 | 774 | 23.6 | - | - |
| Orange | 3 168 | 1 512 | 47.7 | 478 | 15.1 | 87 | 2.8 | - | - | 1 091 | 34.4 | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 3 128 | 1 620 | 51.8 | 864 | 27.6 | 67 | 2.1 | - | - | 514 | 16.4 | 63 | 2.0 |
| Pinellas | 2 657 | 1 339 | 50.4 | 592 | 22.3 | 50 | 1.9 | - | - | 672 | 25.3 | 5 | .2 |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 2 335 | 411 | 17.6 | 840 | 40.3 | 285 | 12.2 | 47 | 2.0 | 617 | 26.4 | 34 | 1.4 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 15 960 | 1 886 | 11.8 | 5 362 | 33.6 | 2 243 | 14.1 | 1 116 | 7.0 | 5 337 | 33.4 | 15 | .1 |
| Du Page | 1 410 | 466 | 33.1 | 327 | 23.2 | 191 | 13.6 | 61 | 4.3 | 364 | 25.8 | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 1 362 | 330 | 24.2 | 500 | 36.7 | 163 | 11.9 | 34 | 2.5 | 313 | 23.0 | 22 | 1.6 |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 2 034 | 1 183 | 58.2 | 100 | 4.9 | 149 | 7.3 | - | - | 602 | 29.6 | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 4 499 | 3 680 | 81.8 | 249 | 5.5 | 220 | 4.9 | - | - | 326 | 7.2 | 25 | .6 |
| Montgomery | 3 787 | 2 772 | 73.2 | 330 | 8.7 | 267 | 7.0 | - | - | 418 | 11.0 | - | - |
| Prince Georges | 4 268 | 2 896 | 67.9 | 591 | 13.8 | 314 | 7.4 | - | - | 467 | 10.9 | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 354 | - | - | 107 | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | 247 | 69.8 | - | - |
| Middlesex | 818 | - | - | 290 | 35.5 | 2 | .3 | - | - | 525 | 64.2 | - | - |
| Norfolk | 286 | - | - | 52 | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | 234 | 81.8 | - | - |
| Worcester | 504 | - | - | 127 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | 377 | 74.9 | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 1 497 | 372 | 24.8 | 483 | 32.2 | 183 | 12.2 | - | - | 459 | 30.7 | - | - |
| Oakland | 2 768 | 644 | 23.3 | 776 | 28.0 | 306 | 11.0 | - | - | 1 043 | 37.7 | - | - |
| Wayne | 4 528 | 469 | 10.3 | 1 054 | 23.3 | 844 | 18.6 | - | - | 2 162 | 47.7 | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 4 124 | 465 | 11.3 | 1 048 | 25.4 | 537 | 13.0 | 309 | 7.5 | 1 765 | 42.8 | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 1 394 | 176 | 12.6 | 352 | 25.3 | 210 | 15.0 | - | - | 656 | 47.0 | - | - |
| St. Louis | 2 940 | 1 612 | 54.8 | 468 | 15.9 | 248 | 8.4 | - | - | 613 | 20.9 | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 5 632 | 2 961 | 52.6 | 552 | 9.8 | 430 | 7.6 | 151 | 2.7 | 1 538 | 27.3 | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 2 207 | 475 | 21.5 | 521 | 23.6 | 454 | 20.6 | - | - | 757 | 34.3 | - | - |
| Essex | 4 753 | 677 | 14.2 | 868 | 20.4 | 945 | 19.9 | - | - | 2 139 | 45.0 | 24 | .5 |
| Hudson | 1 930 | 296 | 15.3 | 408 | 21.1 | 534 | 27.7 | - | - | 692 | 35.9 | - | - |
| Middlesex | 2 109 | 290 | 13.7 | 497 | 23.6 | 432 | 20.5 | - | - | 884 | 41.9 | 7 | .3 |
| Monmouth | 1 264 | 157 | 12.4 | 291 | 23.0 | 302 | 23.9 | - | - | 514 | 40.7 | - | - |
| Unlon | 2 014 | 211 | 10.5 | 559 | 27.8 | 426 | 21.2 | - | - | 817 | 40.6 | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 1 862 | 580 | 31.1 | 120 | 6.4 | 430 | 23.1 | - | - | 712 | 38.2 | 21 | 1.1 |
| Monroe | 2 380 | 742 | 31.2 | 250 | 10.5 | 322 | 13.5 | 127 | 5.4 | 938 | 39.4 | - | - |
| Nassau | 16 687 | 12 857 | 77.0 | 48 | .3 | 1 047 | 6.3 | - | - | 2 712 | 16.3 | 23 | .1 |
| Suffolk | 12 024 | 9 192 | 76.4 | 43 | .4 | 945 | 7.9 | - | - | 1 830 | 15.2 | 14 | .1 |
| Westchester | 3 281 | 677 | 20.6 | 152 | 4.6 | 606 | 18.5 | - | - | 1 845 | 56.3 | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 3 902 | 400 | 10.2 | 1 475 | 37.8 | 375 | 9.6 | 109 | 2.8 | 1 544 | 39.6 | - | - |
| Franklin | 1 878 | 238 | 12.7 | 533 | 28.4 | 204 | 10.9 | - | - | 903 | 48.1 | - | - |
| Hamilton | 3 291 | 574 | 17.5 | 1 136 | 34.5 | 183 | 5.6 | 72 | 2.2 | 1 326 | 40.3 | - | - |
| Montgomery | 1 911 | 404 | 21.1 | 525 | 27.5 | 282 | 13.7 | 60 | 3.2 | 659 | 34.5 | - | - |
| Summit | 1 082 | 135 | 12.5 | 273 | 25.2 | 140 | 13.0 | - | - | 534 | 49.3 | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 607 | 150 | 24.7 | 299 | 49.2 | - | - | - | - | 158 | 26.1 | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 1 766 | 520 | 29.4 | 89 | 5.1 | 340 | 19.2 | - | - | 763 | 43.2 | 54 | 3.1 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 3 497 | 756 | 21.6 | 1 384 | 39.6 | 408 | 11.7 | 146 | 4.2 | 803 | 23.0 | - | - |
| Delaware | 1 500 | 154 | 10.2 | 680 | 45.3 | 184 | 12.9 | 59 | 4.0 | 413 | 27.6 | - | - |
| Montgomery | 1 290 | 57 | 4.4 | 627 | 48.6 | 150 | 11.6 | 51 | 3.9 | 406 | 31.5 | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total justice system, October payrolls | Police protection | | Judicial | | Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 2 598 | 690 | 26.6 | 938 | 36.1 | 100 | 3.8 | 97 | 3.7 | 772 | 29.7 | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 2 562 | 398 | 15.5 | 634 | 24.8 | 387 | 15.1 | - | - | 1 136 | 44.3 | 9 | .4 |
| Dallas | 5 570 | 852 | 15.3 | 1 617 | 29.0 | 784 | 14.1 | 50 | .9 | 2 266 | 40.7 | - | - |
| El Paso | 1 057 | 206 | 19.5 | 211 | 20.0 | 109 | 10.3 | - | - | 532 | 50.3 | - | - |
| Harris | 9 463 | 2 078 | 22.0 | 2 520 | 26.6 | 1 295 | 13.7 | - | - | 3 117 | 32.9 | 453 | 4.8 |
| Tarrant | 2 154 | 268 | 12.3 | 640 | 29.7 | 404 | 18.8 | 7 | .3 | 822 | 38.1 | 16 | .7 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 1 770 | 823 | 46.5 | 278 | 15.7 | 345 | 19.5 | - | - | 323 | 18.2 | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 4 199 | 2 824 | 67.3 | 379 | 9.0 | 181 | 4.3 | - | - | 815 | 19.4 | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 5 443 | 1 975 | 36.3 | 1 231 | 22.6 | 587 | 10.8 | 36 | .7 | 1 614 | 29.7 | - | - |
| Pierce | 1 710 | 625 | 36.5 | 410 | 24.0 | 189 | 11.1 | 68 | 4.0 | 368 | 21.5 | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 2 889 | 793 | 27.5 | 894 | 31.0 | 379 | 13.1 | - | - | 822 | 28.5 | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 16. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| City ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 39 910 532 | 64 443 270 | 6 781 271 | 10.5 | 5 011 522 | 73.9 | 349 438 | 5.2 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix..... | 853 266 | 773 224 | 88 831 | 12.8 | 84 323 | 85.3 | 7 573 | 7.7 |
| Tucson..... | 365 422 | 315 880 | 32 491 | 10.3 | 28 190 | 86.8 | 2 349 | 7.2 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach..... | 378 894 | 559 434 | 43 431 | 7.8 | 37 028 | 85.3 | - | - |
| Los Angeles..... | 3 098 668 | 3 629 993 | 456 587 | 12.6 | 430 038 | 94.2 | - | - |
| Oakland..... | 351 898 | 371 514 | 43 776 | 11.8 | 38 397 | 87.7 | 61 | .1 |
| San Diego..... | 960 452 | 838 076 | 73 730 | 11.6 | 69 013 | 93.6 | - | - |
| San Francisco..... | 712 753 | 1 853 081 | 207 033 | 11.2 | 119 346 | 57.8 | 27 760 | 13.4 |
| San Jose..... | 696 178 | 437 384 | 54 344 | 12.4 | 52 045 | 95.9 | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 504 588 | 775 819 | 94 572 | 12.2 | 64 469 | 68.2 | 7 659 | 8.1 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington .. | 622 823 | 3 133 824 | 383 656 | 12.2 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 178 | 11.8 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville..... | 577 871 | 1 091 293 | 64 138 | 5.9 | 40 258 | 62.8 | 8 419 | 13.1 |
| Miami..... | 372 634 | 245 388 | 48 983 | 20.0 | 47 792 | 97.8 | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 426 090 | 505 883 | 51 075 | 10.1 | 40 434 | 78.2 | 2 559 | 5.0 |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | 805 266 | 491 309 | 72 925 | 14.8 | 62 163 | 85.2 | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | 2 892 472 | 2 334 450 | 470 942 | 20.2 | 450 224 | 97.5 | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 710 280 | 564 228 | 85 962 | 15.2 | 48 553 | 56.5 | 11 545 | 13.4 |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge..... | 368 571 | 277 053 | 45 259 | 16.3 | 23 507 | 51.9 | 11 443 | 25.3 |
| New Orleans..... | 559 101 | 625 418 | 94 211 | 15.1 | 53 627 | 56.9 | 14 538 | 15.5 |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 763 570 | 1 265 065 | 133 782 | 10.6 | 98 514 | 73.6 | 6 612 | 4.9 |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 570 719 | 1 096 678 | 88 797 | 8.1 | 71 336 | 80.3 | 3 472 | 3.9 |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 1 088 073 | 1 516 399 | 187 998 | 12.4 | 158 780 | 84.5 | 15 155 | 8.1 |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 358 335 | 485 647 | 41 055 | 8.5 | 35 935 | 87.5 | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas City..... | 443 075 | 424 895 | 58 419 | 13.7 | 51 518 | 88.2 | 2 730 | 4.7 |
| St. Louis..... | 429 296 | 505 500 | 91 063 | 18.0 | 67 332 | 73.9 | 8 271 | 9.1 |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 334 016 | 181 678 | 28 567 | 15.7 | 24 593 | 86.1 | 1 630 | 5.7 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 314 387 | 279 188 | 34 956 | 12.5 | 31 736 | 90.8 | 1 870 | 5.3 |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 350 575 | 383 432 | 35 312 | 9.7 | 25 817 | 73.1 | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo..... | 338 982 | 545 340 | 31 171 | 5.7 | 29 589 | 94.9 | - | - |
| New York City..... | 7 164 742 | 24 988 342 | 2 086 837 | 8.4 | 1 382 251 | 66.2 | 39 652 | 1.9 |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | 330 838 | 231 586 | 24 502 | 10.6 | 24 018 | 98.0 | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati..... | 370 481 | 396 696 | 36 526 | 9.2 | 33 981 | 93.0 | - | - |
| Cleveland..... | 546 543 | 507 537 | 80 062 | 15.8 | 65 747 | 82.1 | 6 175 | 7.7 |
| Columbus..... | 568 114 | 416 032 | 58 483 | 14.1 | 45 573 | 77.9 | 6 571 | 11.2 |
| Toledo..... | 343 939 | 212 525 | 34 465 | 16.2 | 26 962 | 78.2 | 2 402 | 7.0 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City..... | 443 172 | 335 320 | 29 843 | 8.9 | 25 192 | 84.4 | 1 428 | 4.8 |
| Tulsa..... | 374 535 | 357 141 | 28 195 | 7.9 | 25 867 | 91.7 | 1 264 | 4.5 |
| OREGON—Portland | 365 861 | 318 490 | 42 771 | 13.4 | 41 352 | 96.7 | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia..... | 1 646 713 | 2 580 836 | 456 201 | 17.7 | 233 438 | 51.2 | 76 674 | 16.8 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 402 583 | 337 153 | 40 033 | 11.9 | 38 200 | 95.4 | 718 | 1.8 |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis..... | 648 399 | 1 337 862 | 49 104 | 3.7 | 45 650 | 93.0 | 1 805 | 3.7 |
| Nashville..... | 462 450 | 1 050 648 | 58 769 | 5.6 | 37 585 | 64.0 | 9 264 | 15.8 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | |
| Austin..... | 397 001 | 898 803 | 38 879 | 4.3 | 35 281 | 90.7 | 1 602 | 4.1 |
| Dallas..... | 974 234 | 778 362 | 111 784 | 14.4 | 102 258 | 91.5 | 5 238 | 4.7 |
| El Paso..... | 463 809 | 228 324 | 24 722 | 10.8 | 22 766 | 92.1 | 967 | 3.9 |
| Fort Worth..... | 414 562 | 316 471 | 35 841 | 11.3 | 28 039 | 78.2 | 1 508 | 4.2 |
| Houston..... | 1 705 697 | 1 246 091 | 191 554 | 15.4 | 179 184 | 93.5 | 6 280 | 3.3 |
| San Antonio..... | 842 779 | 1 462 622 | 55 239 | 3.8 | 49 398 | 89.4 | 1 610 | 2.9 |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 488 474 | 683 281 | 66 800 | 9.8 | 52 865 | 79.1 | 5 998 | 9.0 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 620 811 | 492 067 | 77 595 | 15.8 | 73 209 | 94.3 | 1 422 | 1.8 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.
²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Intergovernmental) of 49 large city governments, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | City† |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 351 671 | 5.2 | 78 112 | 1.2 | 964 869 | 14.2 | 25 659 | .4 | Total |
| 5 706 | 5.8 | 356 | .4 | 873 | .9 | - | - | ARIZONA |
| 1 706 | 5.3 | 137 | .4 | 109 | .3 | - | - | Phoenix |
| | | | | | | | | Tucson |
| 4 189 | 9.6 | - | - | 2 214 | 5.1 | - | - | CALIFORNIA |
| 24 459 | 5.4 | 219 | - | 1 871 | .4 | - | - | Orange Beach |
| 2 299 | 5.0 | - | - | 3 109 | 7.1 | - | - | Los Angeles |
| 4 717 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Oakland |
| 23 003 | 11.1 | 5 449 | 2.6 | 29 878 | 14.4 | 1 597 | .8 | San Diego |
| 2 299 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | San Francisco |
| | | | | | | | | San Jose |
| 8 456 | 8.9 | 109 | .1 | 13 315 | 14.1 | 564 | .6 | COLORADO—Denver |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 162 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington |
| 2 025 | 3.2 | 94 | .1 | 13 336 | 20.8 | 6 | - | FLORIDA |
| 1 191 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Jacksonville |
| | | | | | | | | Miami |
| 2 129 | 4.2 | 182 | .4 | 5 771 | 11.3 | - | - | GEORGIA—Atlanta |
| 9 118 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 2.3 | HAWAII—Honolulu |
| 11 718 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ILLINOIS—Chicago |
| 5 770 | 6.7 | 520 | .6 | 19 510 | 22.7 | 64 | .1 | INDIANA—Indianapolis |
| 3 117 | 6.9 | 800 | 1.8 | 6 304 | 13.9 | 88 | .2 | LOUISIANA |
| 3 804 | 4.0 | - | - | 21 812 | 23.2 | 400 | .4 | Baton Rouge |
| | | | | | | | | New Orleans |
| 10 022 | 7.5 | - | - | 17 913 | 13.4 | 721 | .5 | MARYLAND—Baltimore |
| 1 718 | 1.9 | - | - | 12 271 | 13.8 | - | - | MASSACHUSETTS—Boston |
| 6 983 | 3.7 | 473 | .3 | 6 597 | 3.5 | - | - | MICHIGAN—Detroit |
| 2 989 | 7.3 | - | - | 2 131 | 5.2 | - | - | MINNESOTA—Minneapolis |
| 1 775 | 3.0 | 233 | .4 | 2 121 | 3.6 | 42 | .1 | MISSOURI |
| 3 816 | 4.2 | - | - | 11 599 | 12.7 | 45 | - | Kansas City |
| | | | | | | | | St. Louis |
| 1 467 | 5.1 | - | - | 877 | 3.1 | - | - | NEBHASKA—Omaha |
| 1 256 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 94 | .3 | NEW JERSEY—Newark |
| 1 014 | 2.9 | - | - | 8 399 | 23.8 | 82 | .2 | NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque |
| 1 467 | 4.7 | 115 | .4 | - | - | - | - | NEW YORK |
| 131 818 | 6.3 | 40 482 | 1.9 | 474 823 | 22.8 | 17 811 | .9 | Buffalo |
| | | | | | | | | New York City |
| 494 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 50 | .2 | NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte |
| 2 332 | 6.4 | - | - | 213 | .6 | - | - | OHIO |
| 2 769 | 3.5 | 365 | .5 | 5 006 | 6.3 | - | - | Cincinnati |
| 2 554 | 4.4 | - | - | 3 785 | 6.5 | - | - | Cleveland |
| 941 | 2.7 | 676 | 2.0 | 3 484 | 10.1 | - | - | Columbus |
| | | | | | | | | Toledo |
| 1 491 | 5.0 | 165 | .6 | 1 054 | 3.5 | 515 | 1.7 | OKLAHOMA |
| 927 | 3.3 | 71 | .3 | 66 | .2 | - | - | Oklahoma City |
| | | | | | | | | Tulsa |
| 1 419 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | OREGON—Portland |
| 26 089 | 5.7 | 10 333 | 2.3 | 109 037 | 23.9 | 630 | .1 | PENNSYLVANIA |
| 1 115 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Philadelphia |
| | | | | | | | | Pittsburgh |
| 1 077 | 2.2 | - | - | 563 | 1.1 | - | - | TENNESSEE |
| 1 445 | 2.5 | 731 | 1.2 | 9 722 | 16.5 | 22 | - | Memphis |
| | | | | | | | | Nashville |
| 1 947 | 5.0 | 49 | .1 | - | - | - | - | TEXAS |
| 2 700 | 2.4 | - | - | 1 578 | 1.4 | - | - | Austin |
| 736 | 3.0 | - | - | 253 | 1.0 | - | - | Dallas |
| 1 052 | 3.9 | - | - | 5 242 | 14.6 | - | - | El Paso |
| 5 352 | 2.9 | - | - | 739 | .4 | - | - | Fort Worth |
| 2 122 | 3.8 | - | - | 2 025 | 3.7 | 84 | .2 | Houston |
| | | | | | | | | San Antonio |
| 2 754 | 4.1 | 1 367 | 2.0 | 3 816 | 5.7 | - | - | WASHINGTON—Seattle |
| 2 964 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | WISCONSIN—Milwaukee |

Table 17. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 49 large city

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Population, 1984 ² | Total expenditure | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total expenditure | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 39 910 892 | 61 880 323 | 6 712 960 | 10.8 | 5 005 295 | 74.6 | 340 758 | 5.1 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix..... | 853 266 | 770 376 | 97 958 | 12.7 | 84 323 | 86.1 | 7 573 | 7.7 |
| Tucson..... | 365 422 | 314 503 | 32 491 | 10.3 | 28 190 | 86.8 | 2 349 | 7.2 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach..... | 378 894 | 558 899 | 43 431 | 7.8 | 37 028 | 85.3 | - | - |
| Los Angeles..... | 3 096 668 | 3 618 558 | 454 716 | 12.6 | 430 038 | 94.6 | - | - |
| Oakland..... | 351 898 | 371 479 | 43 776 | 11.8 | 38 397 | 87.7 | 61 | .1 |
| San Diego..... | 960 452 | 627 004 | 73 730 | 11.8 | 69 013 | 93.6 | - | - |
| San Francisco..... | 712 753 | 1 831 620 | 207 033 | 11.3 | 119 346 | 57.6 | 27 760 | 13.4 |
| San Jose..... | 686 178 | 390 639 | 54 344 | 13.9 | 52 045 | 95.8 | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | | | | | | | | |
| | 504 588 | 763 523 | 94 572 | 12.4 | 64 469 | 68.2 | 7 659 | 8.1 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington | | | | | | | | |
| | 622 823 | 3 017 290 | 383 656 | 12.7 | 149 130 | 38.9 | 45 176 | 11.8 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville..... | 577 971 | 1 087 224 | 64 138 | 5.9 | 40 258 | 62.8 | 8 419 | 13.1 |
| Miami..... | 372 634 | 240 803 | 48 983 | 20.3 | 47 792 | 97.6 | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | | | | | | | | |
| | 426 090 | 488 881 | 51 008 | 10.4 | 40 434 | 79.3 | 2 559 | 5.0 |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | | | | | | | | |
| | 805 266 | 491 309 | 72 925 | 14.8 | 62 163 | 85.2 | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 992 472 | 2 257 703 | 470 942 | 20.9 | 459 224 | 87.5 | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | | | | | | | | |
| | 710 280 | 557 080 | 83 631 | 15.0 | 48 553 | 58.1 | 11 545 | 13.8 |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge..... | 368 571 | 276 351 | 45 259 | 16.4 | 23 507 | 51.9 | 11 443 | 25.3 |
| New Orleans..... | 559 101 | 623 929 | 92 929 | 14.9 | 52 404 | 56.4 | 14 509 | 15.6 |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | | | | | | | | |
| | 763 570 | 1 265 065 | 133 782 | 10.6 | 98 514 | 73.6 | 6 612 | 4.9 |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | | | | | | | | |
| | 570 719 | 1 025 561 | 88 660 | 8.6 | 71 199 | 80.3 | 3 472 | 3.9 |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 088 973 | 1 497 655 | 180 359 | 12.0 | 158 780 | 88.0 | 7 526 | 4.2 |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | | | | | | | | |
| | 358 335 | 467 222 | 39 080 | 8.4 | 35 935 | 92.0 | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas City..... | 443 075 | 392 466 | 56 419 | 14.9 | 51 518 | 88.2 | 2 730 | 4.7 |
| St. Louis..... | 429 296 | 491 320 | 91 063 | 18.5 | 67 332 | 73.9 | 8 271 | 9.1 |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | | | | | | | | |
| | 334 016 | 178 065 | 27 454 | 15.4 | 24 279 | 88.4 | 1 286 | 4.7 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | | | | | | | | |
| | 314 387 | 250 230 | 34 956 | 14.0 | 31 736 | 90.8 | 1 870 | 5.3 |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | | | | | | | | |
| | 350 575 | 360 454 | 35 312 | 9.8 | 25 817 | 73.1 | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo..... | 338 882 | 543 991 | 31 171 | 5.7 | 29 589 | 94.9 | - | - |
| New York City..... | 7 164 742 | 23 206 573 | 2 063 669 | 8.9 | 1 382 251 | 67.0 | 39 652 | 1.9 |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | | | | | | | | |
| | 330 838 | 231 203 | 24 502 | 10.6 | 24 018 | 98.0 | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati..... | 370 481 | 373 151 | 36 313 | 9.7 | 33 981 | 93.6 | - | - |
| Cleveland..... | 546 543 | 501 099 | 75 870 | 15.1 | 62 394 | 82.2 | 6 175 | 8.1 |
| Columbus..... | 566 114 | 407 741 | 54 612 | 13.4 | 45 573 | 83.4 | 6 933 | 10.9 |
| Toledo..... | 343 939 | 265 953 | 31 854 | 15.5 | 25 762 | 80.9 | 2 402 | 7.5 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City..... | 443 172 | 333 506 | 29 843 | 8.9 | 25 192 | 84.4 | 1 426 | 4.8 |
| Tulsa..... | 374 535 | 354 564 | 28 195 | 8.0 | 25 867 | 91.7 | 1 264 | 4.5 |
| OREGON—Portland | | | | | | | | |
| | 365 861 | 318 056 | 42 771 | 13.4 | 41 352 | 96.7 | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia..... | 1 646 713 | 2 506 012 | 447 510 | 17.9 | 233 438 | 52.2 | 76 674 | 17.1 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 402 583 | 330 028 | 40 033 | 12.1 | 38 200 | 95.4 | 718 | 1.8 |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis..... | 648 399 | 1 324 752 | 49 104 | 3.7 | 45 659 | 93.0 | 1 805 | 3.7 |
| Nashville..... | 462 450 | 1 039 351 | 59 789 | 5.7 | 37 505 | 64.0 | 9 264 | 15.8 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | |
| Austin..... | 397 001 | 897 969 | 38 879 | 4.3 | 35 281 | 90.7 | 1 602 | 4.1 |
| Dallas..... | 974 234 | 763 859 | 110 206 | 14.4 | 102 268 | 92.8 | 5 238 | 4.8 |
| El Paso..... | 463 809 | 227 474 | 24 469 | 10.8 | 22 766 | 93.0 | 967 | 4.0 |
| Fort Worth..... | 414 562 | 302 156 | 35 841 | 11.9 | 28 039 | 78.2 | 1 508 | 4.2 |
| Houston..... | 1 705 697 | 1 224 793 | 191 554 | 15.6 | 179 184 | 93.5 | 6 280 | 3.3 |
| San Antonio..... | 842 779 | 1 456 062 | 53 214 | 3.7 | 49 398 | 92.8 | 1 610 | 3.0 |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | | | | | | | | |
| | 488 474 | 648 753 | 62 370 | 9.6 | 52 865 | 84.7 | 5 998 | 9.6 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | | | | | | | | |
| | 620 811 | 468 168 | 77 595 | 16.6 | 73 209 | 94.3 | 1 422 | 1.8 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | | City ¹ |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | |
| 351 654 | 5.2 | 76 585 | 1.1 | 913 009 | 13.6 | 25 659 | .4 | Total |
| 5 706 | 5.8 | 356 | .4 | - | - | - | - | ARIZONA |
| 1 706 | 5.3 | 137 | .4 | 109 | .3 | - | - | Phoenix Tucson |
| 4 189 | 9.6 | - | - | 2 214 | 5.1 | - | - | CALIFORNIA |
| 24 459 | 5.4 | 219 | - | - | - | - | - | Long Beach |
| 2 209 | 5.0 | - | - | 3 109 | 7.1 | - | - | Los Angeles |
| 4 717 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Oakland |
| 23 003 | 11.1 | 5 449 | 2.6 | 29 878 | 14.4 | 1 597 | .8 | San Diego |
| 2 299 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | San Francisco |
| 8 456 | 8.9 | 109 | .1 | 13 315 | 14.1 | 564 | .6 | San Jose |
| 9 510 | 2.5 | 15 186 | 4.0 | 163 454 | 42.6 | 1 200 | .3 | COLORADO--Denver |
| 2 025 | 3.2 | 94 | .1 | 13 336 | 20.8 | 6 | - | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA--Washington |
| 1 191 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | FLORIDA |
| 2 129 | 4.2 | 182 | .4 | 5 704 | 11.2 | - | - | Jacksonville |
| 9 118 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1 644 | 2.3 | Miami |
| 11 718 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | GEORGIA--Atlanta |
| 5 770 | 6.9 | 520 | .6 | 17 179 | 20.5 | 64 | .1 | HAWAII--Honolulu |
| 3 117 | 6.9 | 800 | 1.8 | 6 304 | 13.9 | 88 | .2 | ILLINOIS--Chicago |
| 3 904 | 4.1 | - | - | 21 812 | 23.5 | 400 | .4 | INDIANA--Indianapolis |
| 10 022 | 7.5 | - | - | 17 913 | 13.4 | 721 | .5 | LOUISIANA |
| 1 718 | 1.9 | - | - | 12 271 | 13.8 | - | - | Baton Rouge |
| 6 983 | 3.9 | 473 | .3 | 6 597 | 3.7 | - | - | New Orleans |
| 2 989 | 7.6 | - | - | 156 | .4 | - | - | MARYLAND--Baltimore |
| 1 775 | 3.0 | 233 | .4 | 2 121 | 3.6 | 42 | .1 | MASSACHUSETTS--Boston |
| 3 816 | 4.2 | - | - | 11 599 | 12.7 | 45 | - | MICHIGAN--Detroit |
| 1 450 | 5.3 | - | - | 439 | 1.6 | - | - | MINNESOTA-- Minneapolis |
| 1 256 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 94 | .3 | MISSOURI |
| 1 014 | 2.9 | - | - | 8 399 | 23.8 | 82 | .2 | Kansas City |
| 1 467 | 4.7 | 115 | .4 | - | - | - | - | St. Louis |
| 131 818 | 6.4 | 40 482 | 2.0 | 451 655 | 21.9 | 17 811 | .9 | NEBRASKA--Omaha |
| 434 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 50 | .2 | NEW JERSEY--Newark |
| 2 332 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | NEW MEXICO--Albuquerque |
| 2 769 | 3.6 | 365 | .5 | 4 167 | 5.5 | - | - | NEW YORK |
| 2 554 | 4.7 | - | - | 552 | 1.0 | - | - | Buffalo |
| 941 | 3.0 | 516 | 1.6 | 2 233 | 7.0 | - | - | New York City |
| 1 491 | 5.0 | 165 | .6 | 1 054 | 3.5 | 515 | 1.7 | NORTH CAROLINA--Charlotte |
| 927 | 3.3 | 71 | .3 | 66 | .2 | - | - | OHIO |
| 1 419 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Cincinnati |
| 26 089 | 5.8 | 10 333 | 2.3 | 100 346 | 22.4 | 630 | .1 | Cleveland |
| 1 115 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Columbus |
| 1 077 | 2.2 | - | - | 563 | 1.1 | - | - | Toledo |
| 1 445 | 2.5 | 731 | 1.2 | 9 722 | 16.5 | 22 | - | OKLAHOMA |
| 1 947 | 5.0 | 49 | .1 | - | - | - | - | Oklahoma City |
| 2 700 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tulsa |
| 736 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | OREGON--Portland |
| 1 052 | 2.9 | - | - | 5 242 | 14.6 | - | - | PENNSYLVANIA |
| 5 352 | 2.3 | - | - | 738 | .4 | - | - | Philadelphia |
| 2 122 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 84 | .2 | Pittsburgh |
| 2 754 | 4.4 | - | - | 762 | 1.2 | - | - | TENNESSEE |
| 2 964 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Memphis |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Nashville |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | TEXAS |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Austin |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Dallas |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | El Paso |
| - | - | - | - | 5 242 | 14.6 | - | - | Fort Worth |
| - | - | - | - | 738 | .4 | - | - | Houston |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 84 | .2 | San Antonio |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | WASHINGTON--Seattle |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | WISCONSIN--Milwaukee |

Table 18. Total justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 6 781 271 | 6 712 960 | 6 441 420 | 271 540 | 111 469 | 158 898 | 1 173 | 68 311 | 42 025 | 26 286 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 98 831 | 97 958 | 93 395 | 4 563 | 3 521 | 594 | 448 | 873 | - | 873 |
| Tucson | 32 491 | 32 491 | 30 334 | 2 157 | 1 011 | 1 146 | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | 43 431 | 43 431 | 42 766 | 665 | 461 | 204 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 456 587 | 454 716 | 451 840 | 2 876 | 2 876 | - | - | 1 871 | - | 1 871 |
| Oakland | 43 776 | 43 776 | 42 904 | 872 | 872 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 73 730 | 73 730 | 67 553 | 6 177 | 2 142 | 4 035 | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 207 033 | 207 033 | 202 595 | 4 438 | 2 972 | 1 466 | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | 54 344 | 54 344 | 52 620 | 1 724 | 1 713 | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 94 572 | 94 572 | 92 937 | 1 635 | 1 140 | 495 | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— Washington | 383 656 | 383 656 | 373 850 | 9 806 | 9 657 | 149 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 64 138 | 64 138 | 63 174 | 964 | 488 | 476 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | 48 983 | 48 983 | 48 247 | 736 | 461 | 275 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 51 075 | 51 008 | 49 294 | 1 714 | 1 474 | 240 | - | 67 | - | 67 |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | 72 925 | 72 925 | 71 892 | 1 033 | 1 033 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | 470 942 | 470 942 | 461 811 | 9 131 | 6 145 | 2 983 | 3 | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 85 962 | 83 631 | 74 454 | 9 177 | 1 184 | 7 993 | - | 2 331 | 2 331 | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 45 259 | 45 259 | 43 485 | 1 774 | 1 693 | 81 | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | 94 211 | 92 929 | 87 518 | 5 411 | 3 865 | 1 546 | - | 1 282 | 59 | 1 223 |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 133 782 | 133 782 | 130 943 | 2 839 | 539 | 2 300 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 88 797 | 88 660 | 85 922 | 2 738 | 2 687 | 51 | - | 137 | 137 | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 187 998 | 180 359 | 176 442 | 3 917 | 2 718 | 1 199 | - | 7 639 | 7 639 | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 41 055 | 39 080 | 38 750 | 330 | 174 | 156 | - | 1 975 | - | 1 975 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 58 419 | 58 419 | 57 914 | 505 | 505 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 91 063 | 91 063 | 89 265 | 1 798 | 1 751 | 47 | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 28 567 | 27 454 | 26 846 | 608 | 608 | - | - | 1 113 | - | 1 113 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 34 956 | 34 956 | 34 251 | 705 | 484 | 221 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 35 312 | 35 312 | 33 806 | 1 506 | 831 | 675 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | 31 171 | 31 171 | 30 283 | 888 | 439 | 449 | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 2 086 837 | 2 063 669 | 1 925 836 | 137 833 | 26 805 | 110 690 | 338 | 23 168 | 23 168 | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | 24 502 | 24 502 | 23 628 | 874 | 874 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 36 526 | 36 313 | 36 240 | 73 | 60 | 13 | - | 213 | - | 213 |
| Cleveland | 80 062 | 75 870 | 74 404 | 1 466 | 1 268 | 198 | - | 4 192 | - | 4 192 |
| Columbus | 58 483 | 54 612 | 52 510 | 2 102 | 569 | 1 533 | - | 3 871 | - | 3 871 |
| Toledo | 34 465 | 31 854 | 30 656 | 1 198 | 1 039 | 159 | - | 2 611 | - | 2 611 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 29 843 | 29 843 | 28 549 | 1 294 | 1 284 | 10 | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 28 195 | 28 195 | 25 207 | 2 988 | 1 904 | 1 084 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | 42 771 | 42 771 | 42 630 | 141 | 141 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 456 201 | 447 510 | 435 739 | 11 771 | 2 445 | 9 326 | - | 8 691 | 8 691 | - |
| Pittsburgh | 40 033 | 40 033 | 39 559 | 674 | 674 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 49 104 | 49 104 | 47 088 | 2 016 | 2 016 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 58 769 | 58 769 | 52 907 | 5 862 | 5 779 | 83 | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | 38 879 | 38 879 | 36 450 | 2 429 | 2 169 | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 111 784 | 110 208 | 107 679 | 2 327 | 756 | 1 571 | - | 1 578 | - | 1 578 |
| El Paso | 24 722 | 24 469 | 22 945 | 1 524 | 841 | 683 | - | 253 | - | 253 |
| Fort Worth | 35 841 | 35 841 | 31 398 | 4 443 | 485 | 3 958 | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | 191 554 | 191 554 | 181 823 | 6 731 | 4 672 | 1 858 | 201 | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | 55 239 | 53 214 | 50 940 | 2 274 | 2 274 | - | - | 2 025 | - | 2 025 |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 66 800 | 62 379 | 61 171 | 1 208 | 401 | 624 | 183 | 4 421 | - | 4 421 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 77 595 | 77 595 | 75 970 | 1 625 | 1 568 | 56 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 19. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Total justice system | | | Police protection | | | | Judicial | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 1 Total | 197 673 | 196 292 | 196 832 | 152 439 | 152 121 | 152 212 | 77.3 | 11 657 | 10 991 | 11 421 | 5.8 |
| 2 ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Phoenix | 2 774 | 2 725 | 2 754 | 2 344 | 2 335 | 2 338 | 84.9 | 270 | 233 | 267 | 9.7 |
| Tucson | 1 066 | 1 066 | 1 066 | 891 | 891 | 891 | 83.6 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 8.9 |
| 4 CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Long Beach | 1 049 | 1 042 | 1 044 | 893 | 886 | 888 | 85.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Los Angeles | 10 310 | 10 292 | 10 302 | 9 737 | 9 729 | 9 733 | 94.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 Oakland | 1 021 | 982 | 992 | 917 | 878 | 888 | 89.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 San Diego | 2 196 | 2 196 | 2 196 | 2 040 | 2 040 | 2 040 | 92.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 San Francisco | 5 025 | 4 998 | 5 005 | 2 955 | 2 955 | 2 955 | 59.0 | 674 | 647 | 655 | 13.1 |
| San Jose | 1 311 | 1 281 | 1 285 | 1 281 | 1 251 | 1 255 | 97.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 COLORADO—Denver | 2 557 | 2 536 | 2 543 | 1 698 | 1 683 | 1 688 | 66.4 | 224 | 219 | 221 | 8.7 |
| 11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 9 485 | 9 433 | 9 459 | 4 421 | 4 421 | 4 421 | 46.7 | 910 | 910 | 910 | 9.6 |
| 12 FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 Jacksonville | 2 021 | 1 863 | 1 916 | 1 153 | 1 133 | 1 141 | 59.6 | 356 | 224 | 281 | 14.7 |
| Miami | 1 518 | 1 518 | 1 518 | 1 485 | 1 485 | 1 485 | 97.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 GEORGIA—Atlanta | 1 892 | 1 898 | 1 889 | 1 510 | 1 510 | 1 510 | 79.9 | 111 | 107 | 108 | 5.7 |
| 15 HAWAII—Honolulu | 2 284 | 2 274 | 2 278 | 1 982 | 1 975 | 1 978 | 86.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 ILLINOIS—Chicago | 14 138 | 14 136 | 14 136 | 13 795 | 13 795 | 13 795 | 97.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 17 INDIANA—Indianapolis | 2 858 | 2 738 | 2 783 | 1 559 | 1 558 | 1 558 | 56.0 | 614 | 535 | 578 | 20.8 |
| 18 LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 Baton Rouge | 1 847 | 1 768 | 1 794 | 923 | 921 | 922 | 51.4 | 501 | 431 | 456 | 25.4 |
| New Orleans | 3 750 | 3 599 | 3 646 | 1 831 | 1 827 | 1 828 | 50.1 | 808 | 687 | 731 | 20.0 |
| 20 MARYLAND—Baltimore | 4 829 | 4 826 | 4 827 | 3 605 | 3 605 | 3 605 | 74.7 | 301 | 301 | 301 | 6.2 |
| 21 MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 3 029 | 3 029 | 3 029 | 2 433 | 2 433 | 2 433 | 80.3 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 5.7 |
| 22 MICHIGAN—Detroit | 5 736 | 5 662 | 5 747 | 5 283 | 5 283 | 5 283 | 91.9 | 125 | 67 | 166 | 2.9 |
| 23 MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 905 | 905 | 905 | 847 | 847 | 847 | 93.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 24 MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Kansas | 1 880 | 1 878 | 1 878 | 1 643 | 1 643 | 1 643 | 87.5 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 5.1 |
| St. Louis | 3 272 | 3 235 | 3 246 | 2 305 | 2 275 | 2 284 | 70.4 | 311 | 306 | 307 | 9.5 |
| 26 NEBRASKA—Omaha | 813 | 796 | 804 | 776 | 763 | 766 | 95.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 27 NEW JERSEY—Newark | 1 342 | 1 342 | 1 342 | 1 197 | 1 197 | 1 197 | 89.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 7.5 |
| 28 NEW MEXICO— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque | 1 332 | 1 331 | 1 332 | 999 | 999 | 999 | 75.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 29 NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 Buffalo | 1 002 | 996 | 997 | 956 | 956 | 956 | 95.9 | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 57 895 | 57 817 | 57 826 | 42 520 | 42 520 | 42 520 | 73.5 | 864 | 864 | 864 | 1.5 |
| 31 NORTH CAROLINA— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charlotte | 918 | 918 | 918 | 904 | 904 | 904 | 98.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 32 OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 Cincinnati | 1 087 | 1 063 | 1 067 | 988 | 987 | 987 | 92.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 34 Cleveland | 2 619 | 2 590 | 2 596 | 2 075 | 2 075 | 2 075 | 79.9 | 295 | 288 | 290 | 11.2 |
| 35 Columbus | 1 946 | 1 863 | 1 898 | 1 567 | 1 515 | 1 527 | 80.5 | 271 | 247 | 277 | 14.6 |
| Toledo | 1 043 | 1 040 | 1 041 | 821 | 821 | 821 | 78.9 | 130 | 128 | 129 | 12.4 |
| 36 OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 Oklahoma City | 1 074 | 1 061 | 1 066 | 914 | 909 | 911 | 85.5 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 6.7 |
| Tulsa | 953 | 948 | 949 | 874 | 874 | 874 | 92.1 | 48 | 45 | 46 | 4.8 |
| 38 OREGON—Portland | 1 070 | 1 046 | 1 054 | 1 034 | 1 014 | 1 021 | 96.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 39 PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 Philadelphia | 13 544 | 13 533 | 13 534 | 7 975 | 7 975 | 7 975 | 58.9 | 2 619 | 2 615 | 2 616 | 19.3 |
| Pittsburgh | 1 353 | 1 353 | 1 353 | 1 277 | 1 277 | 1 277 | 94.4 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 2.9 |
| 41 TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 Memphis | 1 656 | 1 642 | 1 648 | 1 530 | 1 517 | 1 523 | 92.4 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 4.4 |
| Nashville | 2 189 | 2 156 | 2 161 | 1 248 | 1 248 | 1 248 | 57.8 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 20.0 |
| 43 TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 Austin | 1 261 | 1 231 | 1 238 | 1 062 | 1 054 | 1 056 | 85.3 | 100 | 93 | 95 | 7.7 |
| 45 Dallas | 3 226 | 3 222 | 3 222 | 2 928 | 2 928 | 2 928 | 90.9 | 212 | 208 | 209 | 6.5 |
| 46 El Paso | 1 001 | 960 | 985 | 900 | 889 | 891 | 90.5 | 73 | 64 | 68 | 6.9 |
| 47 Fort Worth | 1 203 | 1 201 | 1 201 | 1 040 | 1 039 | 1 039 | 86.5 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 7.2 |
| 48 Houston | 6 357 | 6 328 | 6 373 | 5 840 | 5 834 | 5 836 | 91.6 | 354 | 331 | 388 | 6.1 |
| San Antonio | 1 861 | 1 857 | 1 858 | 1 704 | 1 704 | 1 704 | 91.7 | 96 | 92 | 93 | 5.0 |
| 49 WASHINGTON—Seattle | 1 714 | 1 648 | 1 671 | 1 415 | 1 400 | 1 405 | 84.1 | 180 | 146 | 161 | 9.6 |
| 50 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 2 461 | 2 460 | 2 460 | 2 364 | 2 363 | 2 363 | 96.1 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 1.6 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

employment of 49 large city governments, October 1985

| Legal services and prosecution | | | | Public defense | | | | Corrections | | | | Other justice | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| 10 574 | 10 361 | 10 424 | 5.3 | 160 | 160 | 160 | .1 | 22 616 | 22 435 | 22 493 | 11.4 | 227 | 224 | 225 | .1 |
| 160 | 157 | 157 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | .4 | - | - | - | - |
| 87 | 87 | 87 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 69 | 69 | 69 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 573 | 563 | 568 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | 28 | 28 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 76 | 76 | 76 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 156 | 156 | 156 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 501 | 501 | 501 | 10.0 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 2.1 | 776 | 776 | 776 | 15.5 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .3 |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 212 | 211 | 211 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 423 | 423 | 423 | 16.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 306 | 306 | 306 | 3.2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 792 | 40.1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .2 |
| 63 | 57 | 60 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 449 | 449 | 449 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | 33 | 33 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 61 | 61 | 61 | 3.2 | 10 | 10 | 10 | .5 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 252 | 249 | 250 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | 50 | 50 | 2.2 |
| 343 | 341 | 341 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 250 | 222 | 235 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | 430 | 418 | 423 | 15.2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .2 |
| 159 | 154 | 155 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 259 | 257 | 258 | 14.4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .3 |
| 72 | 72 | 72 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 1 028 | 1 002 | 1 010 | 27.7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .3 |
| 352 | 352 | 352 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 549 | 549 | 549 | 11.4 | 22 | 19 | 20 | .4 |
| 48 | 48 | 48 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 376 | 376 | 376 | 12.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 164 | 148 | 159 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 164 | 164 | 164 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 47 | 47 | 47 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 89 | 89 | 89 | 4.7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .2 |
| 148 | 146 | 147 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 506 | 506 | 506 | 15.6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .1 |
| 37 | 33 | 37 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | 27 | 27 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 306 | 305 | 306 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 46 | 40 | 41 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 332 | 4 320 | 4 321 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 10 105 | 10 039 | 10 047 | 17.4 | 74 | 74 | 74 | .1 |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 99 | 76 | 79 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 105 | 83 | 87 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 144 | 144 | 144 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - |
| 72 | 72 | 72 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 36 | 29 | 31 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | 29 | 29 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 62 | 62 | 62 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 45 | 41 | 42 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 42 | 41 | 41 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | 24 | 24 | 2.5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .3 | - | - | - | - |
| 36 | 32 | 34 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 756 | 755 | 755 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 2 175 | 2 169 | 2 169 | 16.0 | 19 | 19 | 19 | .1 |
| 37 | 37 | 37 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 23 | 23 | 23 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| 82 | 49 | 54 | 2.5 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 1.2 | 398 | 398 | 398 | 18.4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 99 | 84 | 88 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 86 | 86 | 86 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | 27 | 27 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29 | 29 | 29 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 46 | 46 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 131 | 131 | 131 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 32 | 32 | 32 | .5 | - | - | - | - |
| 56 | 56 | 56 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | 5 | .3 |
| 89 | 80 | 83 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 30 | 22 | 27 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 58 | 58 | 58 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 20. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 49 large city governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Total justice system, October payrolls | Police protection | | Judicial | | Legal services and prosecution | | Public defense | | Corrections | | Other justice | |
|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Total | 475 863 | 375 918 | 79.0 | 20 437 | 4.3 | 25 440 | 5.3 | 510 | .1 | 53 045 | 11.1 | 513 | .1 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix..... | 6 790 | 5 874 | 86.5 | 496 | 7.3 | 420 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tucson..... | 2 288 | 1 969 | 86.0 | 137 | 6.0 | 175 | 7.6 | - | - | 8 | .3 | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach..... | 3 067 | 2 595 | 84.6 | - | - | 296 | 9.6 | - | - | 176 | 5.7 | - | - |
| Los Angeles..... | 31 685 | 29 677 | 93.7 | - | - | 1 988 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland..... | 2 981 | 2 651 | 88.9 | - | - | 94 | 3.1 | - | - | 236 | 7.9 | - | - |
| San Diego..... | 5 319 | 4 936 | 92.8 | - | - | 383 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco..... | 14 783 | 9 039 | 61.1 | 1 743 | 11.8 | 1 635 | 11.1 | 382 | 2.6 | 1 944 | 13.2 | 40 | .3 |
| San Jose..... | 4 153 | 4 049 | 97.5 | - | - | 103 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 6 093 | 4 279 | 70.2 | 424 | 7.0 | 565 | 9.3 | - | - | 826 | 13.6 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington | 22 895 | 11 217 | 49.0 | 2 387 | 10.4 | 680 | 3.0 | 40 | .2 | 8 533 | 37.3 | 38 | .2 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville..... | 4 082 | 2 636 | 64.6 | 436 | 10.7 | 138 | 3.4 | - | - | 871 | 21.3 | - | - |
| Miami..... | 3 929 | 3 804 | 96.8 | - | - | 126 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 3 591 | 2 829 | 78.8 | 202 | 5.6 | 157 | 4.4 | 23 | .6 | 380 | 10.6 | - | - |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | 4 950 | 4 256 | 86.0 | - | - | 579 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | 115 | 2.3 |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | 36 249 | 35 515 | 98.0 | - | - | 734 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 4 906 | 3 197 | 65.2 | 703 | 14.3 | 378 | 7.7 | - | - | 623 | 12.7 | 5 | .1 |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge..... | 2 772 | 1 521 | 54.9 | 645 | 23.3 | 241 | 8.7 | - | - | 360 | 13.0 | 5 | .2 |
| New Orleans..... | 6 007 | 3 215 | 53.5 | 1 040 | 17.3 | 131 | 2.2 | - | - | 1 597 | 26.6 | 24 | .4 |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 10 210 | 7 764 | 76.0 | 503 | 4.9 | 822 | 8.0 | - | - | 1 086 | 10.6 | 35 | .3 |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 5 730 | 4 822 | 84.2 | 204 | 3.6 | 106 | 1.9 | - | - | 598 | 10.4 | - | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 13 888 | 12 850 | 92.5 | 304 | 2.2 | 355 | 2.6 | - | - | 379 | 2.7 | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 2 470 | 2 258 | 91.4 | - | - | 211 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | 4 471 | 4 019 | 89.9 | 164 | 3.7 | 134 | 3.0 | - | - | 149 | 3.3 | 5 | .1 |
| St. Louis..... | 6 714 | 5 158 | 76.8 | 436 | 6.5 | 312 | 4.6 | - | - | 803 | 12.0 | 4 | .1 |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 1 937 | 1 820 | 93.9 | - | - | 118 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 3 061 | 2 819 | 92.1 | 147 | 4.8 | 95 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 2 633 | 2 024 | 76.9 | - | - | 64 | 2.4 | - | - | 545 | 20.7 | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo..... | 2 168 | 2 075 | 95.7 | - | - | 94 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City..... | 146 820 | 107 554 | 73.3 | 1 548 | 1.1 | 9 705 | 6.6 | - | - | 27 822 | 18.9 | 190 | .1 |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | 1 733 | 1 693 | 97.7 | - | - | 40 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati..... | 2 859 | 2 627 | 91.9 | - | - | 232 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland..... | 5 671 | 4 705 | 83.0 | 508 | 9.0 | 207 | 3.6 | - | - | 251 | 4.4 | - | - |
| Columbus..... | 4 025 | 3 428 | 85.2 | 395 | 9.8 | 154 | 3.8 | - | - | 48 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Toledo..... | 2 608 | 2 170 | 83.2 | 217 | 8.3 | 80 | 3.1 | - | - | 141 | 5.4 | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City..... | 2 049 | 1 753 | 85.6 | 114 | 5.5 | 116 | 5.7 | - | - | 66 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Tulsa..... | 1 991 | 1 846 | 92.7 | 69 | 3.5 | 66 | 3.3 | 5 | .2 | 5 | .2 | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | 2 867 | 2 777 | 96.9 | - | - | 90 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia..... | 32 198 | 20 608 | 64.0 | 4 914 | 15.3 | 1 931 | 6.0 | - | - | 4 700 | 14.6 | 44 | .1 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 3 206 | 3 069 | 95.8 | 63 | 2.0 | 73 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis..... | 3 511 | 3 287 | 93.6 | 118 | 3.3 | 63 | 1.8 | - | - | 44 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Nashville..... | 3 679 | 2 189 | 59.5 | 694 | 18.9 | 98 | 2.7 | 61 | 1.6 | 637 | 17.3 | 1 | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin..... | 2 755 | 2 422 | 87.9 | 134 | 4.9 | 199 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas..... | 7 635 | 7 066 | 92.6 | 317 | 4.2 | 251 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso..... | 1 927 | 1 807 | 93.8 | 72 | 3.8 | 48 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth..... | 2 538 | 2 234 | 88.0 | 123 | 4.8 | 76 | 3.0 | - | - | 105 | 4.1 | - | - |
| Houston..... | 13 550 | 12 537 | 92.5 | 630 | 4.6 | 334 | 2.5 | - | - | 49 | .4 | - | - |
| San Antonio..... | 4 065 | 3 767 | 92.7 | 131 | 3.2 | 159 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 7 | .2 |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 4 673 | 4 025 | 86.1 | 343 | 7.3 | 242 | 5.2 | - | - | 63 | 1.3 | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 5 704 | 5 483 | 96.1 | 77 | 1.3 | 144 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 19 246 080 | 19 246 080 | 18 476 140 | 769 940 | - | - | - |
| States..... | 3 511 035 | 3 227 814 | 3 018 495 | 209 319 | 283 221 | - | 203 221 |
| Local, total | 16 025 853 | 16 018 266 | 15 457 645 | 560 621 | 7 587 | 7 587 | - |
| Counties..... | 3 888 740 | 3 877 977 | 3 508 504 | 169 473 | 10 763 | 2 679 | 8 084 |
| Municipalities..... | 12 512 804 | 12 340 289 | 11 949 141 | 391 148 | 172 515 | 4 908 | 167 607 |
| Alabama | 207 062 | 207 062 | 197 256 | 9 806 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 51 344 | 51 342 | 47 829 | 3 513 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Local, total..... | 155 823 | 155 720 | 149 427 | 6 293 | 103 | 103 | - |
| Counties..... | 98 819 | 98 819 | 96 479 | 2 340 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 117 261 | 116 901 | 112 948 | 3 953 | 360 | 103 | 257 |
| Alaska | 110 353 | 110 353 | 59 109 | 11 244 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 69 934 | 59 293 | 50 493 | 8 790 | 10 651 | - | 10 651 |
| Local, total..... | 51 070 | 51 070 | 48 616 | 2 454 | - | - | - |
| Boroughs..... | 3 615 | 3 615 | 3 546 | 89 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 47 485 | 47 455 | 45 070 | 2 385 | 30 | - | 30 |
| Arizona | 323 807 | 323 807 | 299 001 | 24 806 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 72 309 | 72 309 | 64 385 | 7 924 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 251 498 | 251 498 | 234 616 | 17 092 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 53 409 | 53 409 | 49 272 | 4 137 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 199 369 | 198 089 | 185 344 | 12 955 | 1 280 | - | 1 280 |
| Arkansas | 100 830 | 100 830 | 93 014 | 7 816 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 27 292 | 27 292 | 23 528 | 3 764 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 73 538 | 73 538 | 69 486 | 4 052 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 21 508 | 21 481 | 20 259 | 1 222 | 27 | - | 27 |
| Municipalities..... | 52 576 | 52 057 | 49 227 | 2 830 | 519 | - | 519 |
| California | 2 760 708 | 2 760 708 | 2 670 823 | 89 885 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 486 221 | 454 774 | 433 172 | 21 602 | 31 447 | - | 31 447 |
| Local, total..... | 2 305 971 | 2 305 934 | 2 237 651 | 68 283 | 37 | 37 | - |
| Counties..... | 669 754 | 669 707 | 652 500 | 17 207 | 47 | 29 | 18 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 722 764 | 1 636 227 | 1 585 151 | 51 076 | 86 537 | 8 | 86 529 |
| Colorado | 288 113 | 288 113 | 277 066 | 11 047 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 36 360 | 36 257 | 34 238 | 2 019 | 103 | - | 103 |
| Local, total..... | 251 868 | 251 856 | 242 828 | 9 028 | 12 | 12 | - |
| Counties..... | 53 598 | 53 468 | 52 003 | 1 465 | 130 | 12 | 118 |
| Municipalities..... | 198 540 | 198 388 | 190 825 | 7 563 | 152 | - | 152 |
| Connecticut | 278 529 | 278 529 | 270 954 | 7 575 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 57 123 | 57 123 | 55 198 | 1 925 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 222 252 | 221 406 | 215 756 | 5 650 | 846 | 846 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 222 601 | 221 406 | 215 756 | 5 650 | 1 195 | 846 | 349 |
| Delaware | 50 901 | 50 901 | 49 531 | 1 370 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 23 356 | 23 356 | 22 161 | 1 195 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 27 685 | 27 545 | 27 370 | 175 | 140 | 140 | - |
| Counties..... | 11 754 | 11 754 | 11 754 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 16 029 | 15 791 | 15 616 | 175 | 238 | 140 | 98 |
| District of Columbia | 149 130 | 149 130 | 144 772 | 4 358 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 149 130 | 149 130 | 144 772 | 4 358 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 149 130 | 149 130 | 144 772 | 4 358 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 961 012 | 961 012 | 914 530 | 46 482 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 110 504 | 103 068 | 96 134 | 6 934 | 7 436 | - | 7 436 |
| Local, total..... | 857 944 | 857 944 | 818 396 | 39 548 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 370 187 | 370 015 | 345 793 | 24 222 | 172 | - | 172 |
| Municipalities..... | 496 306 | 487 929 | 472 603 | 15 326 | 8 377 | - | 8 377 |
| Georgia | 364 406 | 364 406 | 340 061 | 24 345 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 79 835 | 78 417 | 67 266 | 11 151 | 1 418 | - | 1 418 |
| Local, total..... | 286 409 | 285 989 | 272 795 | 13 194 | 420 | 420 | - |
| Counties..... | 123 642 | 123 541 | 116 507 | 7 034 | 101 | 2 | 99 |
| Municipalities..... | 164 668 | 162 448 | 156 288 | 6 160 | 2 220 | 418 | 1 802 |
| Hawaii | 91 363 | 91 363 | 89 900 | 1 463 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 676 | 3 885 | 3 884 | 1 | 791 | - | 791 |
| Local, total..... | 87 478 | 87 478 | 86 016 | 1 462 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 25 315 | 25 315 | 24 745 | 570 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 62 163 | 62 163 | 61 271 | 892 | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 58 814 | 58 814 | 53 965 | 4 849 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 14 166 | 13 941 | 11 441 | 2 500 | 225 | - | 225 |
| Local, total..... | 44 894 | 44 873 | 42 524 | 2 349 | 21 | 21 | - |
| Counties..... | 18 629 | 18 545 | 17 303 | 1 242 | 84 | 19 | 65 |
| Municipalities..... | 27 531 | 26 328 | 25 221 | 1 107 | 1 203 | 2 | 1 201 |
| Illinois | 1 112 670 | 1 112 670 | 1 079 701 | 32 969 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 142 579 | 136 239 | 127 267 | 8 972 | 6 340 | - | 6 340 |
| Local, total..... | 975 527 | 976 431 | 952 434 | 23 997 | 96 | 96 | - |
| Counties..... | 102 851 | 102 673 | 98 503 | 4 170 | 178 | 45 | 133 |
| Municipalities..... | 875 996 | 873 758 | 853 931 | 19 827 | 2 238 | 51 | 2 187 |
| Indiana | 270 851 | 270 851 | 258 412 | 12 439 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 63 663 | 63 663 | 57 582 | 6 081 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 207 188 | 207 188 | 200 830 | 6 358 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 41 767 | 41 765 | 39 917 | 1 848 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Municipalities..... | 165 556 | 165 423 | 160 913 | 4 510 | 133 | - | 133 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 157 801 | 157 801 | 152 125 | 5 676 | - | - | - |
| State | 32 578 | 32 523 | 31 959 | 564 | 55 | - | 55 |
| Local, total | 125 395 | 125 278 | 120 166 | 5 112 | 117 | 117 | - |
| Counties | 32 527 | 32 147 | 30 546 | 1 601 | 380 | 5 | 375 |
| Municipalities | 95 954 | 93 131 | 89 620 | 3 511 | 2 823 | 112 | 2 711 |
| Kansas | 152 751 | 152 751 | 147 765 | 4 986 | - | - | - |
| State | 22 826 | 22 826 | 22 474 | 352 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 129 934 | 129 925 | 125 291 | 4 634 | 9 | 9 | - |
| Counties | 35 257 | 35 147 | 33 305 | 1 842 | 110 | - | 110 |
| Municipalities | 99 175 | 94 778 | 91 986 | 2 792 | 4 397 | 9 | 4 388 |
| Kentucky | 178 479 | 178 479 | 169 936 | 8 543 | - | - | - |
| State | 66 844 | 57 257 | 54 322 | 2 935 | 9 587 | - | 9 587 |
| Local, total | 121 288 | 121 222 | 115 814 | 5 608 | 66 | 66 | - |
| Counties | 36 041 | 35 924 | 33 532 | 2 392 | 117 | 66 | 51 |
| Municipalities | 85 769 | 85 298 | 82 082 | 3 216 | 471 | - | 471 |
| Louisiana | 336 464 | 336 464 | 320 691 | 15 773 | - | - | - |
| State | 93 239 | 74 336 | 70 940 | 3 396 | 18 903 | - | 18 903 |
| Local, total | 262 156 | 262 128 | 249 751 | 12 377 | 28 | 28 | - |
| Parishes | 102 561 | 102 510 | 99 668 | 2 842 | 51 | 28 | 23 |
| Municipalities | 161 176 | 159 618 | 150 083 | 9 535 | 1 558 | - | 1 558 |
| Maine | 58 889 | 58 889 | 56 385 | 2 504 | - | - | - |
| State | 15 617 | 15 614 | 14 850 | 764 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Local, total | 43 275 | 43 275 | 41 535 | 1 740 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 300 | 5 300 | 4 930 | 370 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 40 106 | 37 975 | 36 605 | 1 370 | 2 131 | - | 2 131 |
| Maryland | 380 325 | 380 325 | 362 005 | 18 320 | - | - | - |
| State | 157 060 | 79 613 | 70 192 | 9 421 | 77 447 | - | 77 447 |
| Local, total | 302 169 | 300 712 | 291 813 | 8 899 | 1 457 | 1 457 | - |
| Counties | 170 076 | 168 314 | 162 295 | 6 019 | 1 762 | 1 457 | 305 |
| Municipalities | 132 398 | 132 398 | 129 518 | 2 880 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 509 129 | 509 129 | 493 880 | 15 249 | - | - | - |
| State | 97 246 | 92 321 | 91 317 | 1 004 | 4 925 | - | 4 925 |
| Local, total | 417 081 | 416 808 | 402 563 | 14 245 | 273 | 273 | - |
| Counties | 1 138 | 1 138 | 1 077 | 61 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 416 282 | 415 670 | 401 486 | 14 184 | 612 | 273 | 339 |
| Michigan | 726 959 | 726 959 | 710 423 | 16 536 | - | - | - |
| State | 139 602 | 128 847 | 126 293 | 2 554 | 10 755 | - | 10 755 |
| Local, total | 598 210 | 598 112 | 584 130 | 13 982 | 98 | 98 | - |
| Counties | 101 238 | 101 162 | 99 054 | 2 108 | 76 | 4 | 72 |
| Municipalities | 510 086 | 496 950 | 485 076 | 11 874 | 13 136 | 94 | 13 042 |
| Minnesota | 278 434 | 278 434 | 263 433 | 15 001 | - | - | - |
| State | 49 424 | 47 089 | 41 019 | 6 070 | 2 335 | - | 2 335 |
| Local, total | 231 580 | 231 345 | 222 414 | 8 931 | 235 | 235 | - |
| Counties | 62 284 | 61 588 | 58 091 | 3 497 | 696 | 195 | 501 |
| Municipalities | 175 196 | 169 757 | 164 323 | 5 434 | 5 439 | 40 | 5 399 |
| Mississippi | 112 622 | 112 622 | 106 127 | 6 495 | - | - | - |
| State | 31 243 | 30 350 | 27 995 | 2 355 | 893 | - | 893 |
| Local, total | 82 485 | 82 272 | 78 132 | 4 140 | 213 | 213 | - |
| Counties | 21 240 | 21 196 | 19 846 | 1 350 | 44 | - | 44 |
| Municipalities | 61 417 | 61 076 | 58 286 | 2 790 | 341 | 213 | 128 |
| Missouri | 348 392 | 348 392 | 332 003 | 16 389 | - | - | - |
| State | 56 111 | 50 857 | 44 872 | 6 085 | 5 154 | - | 5 154 |
| Local, total | 297 884 | 297 435 | 287 131 | 10 304 | 449 | 449 | - |
| Counties | 53 911 | 53 886 | 51 228 | 2 658 | 25 | 2 | 23 |
| Municipalities | 244 239 | 243 549 | 235 903 | 7 646 | 690 | 447 | 243 |
| Montana | 47 921 | 47 921 | 45 139 | 2 782 | - | - | - |
| State | 12 624 | 12 469 | 11 202 | 1 267 | 155 | - | 155 |
| Local, total | 35 465 | 35 452 | 33 937 | 1 515 | 13 | 13 | - |
| Counties | 17 232 | 17 137 | 16 441 | 696 | 95 | - | 95 |
| Municipalities | 19 051 | 18 315 | 17 496 | 819 | 736 | 13 | 723 |
| Nebraska | 96 836 | 96 836 | 91 235 | 5 601 | - | - | - |
| State | 21 751 | 21 751 | 18 712 | 3 039 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 75 088 | 75 085 | 72 523 | 2 562 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties | 17 769 | 17 769 | 17 031 | 738 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 58 917 | 57 316 | 55 492 | 1 824 | 1 601 | 3 | 1 590 |
| Nevada | 101 982 | 101 982 | 95 744 | 6 238 | - | - | - |
| State | 11 466 | 11 466 | 10 983 | 483 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 90 518 | 90 516 | 84 761 | 5 755 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Counties | 63 634 | 63 528 | 58 615 | 4 913 | 106 | - | 106 |
| Municipalities | 27 333 | 26 988 | 26 146 | 842 | 345 | 2 | 343 |
| New Hampshire | 65 983 | 65 983 | 61 429 | 4 554 | - | - | - |
| State | 12 459 | 12 459 | 10 801 | 1 658 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 53 526 | 53 524 | 50 628 | 2 896 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Counties | 3 393 | 3 393 | 3 293 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 51 405 | 50 131 | 47 335 | 2 796 | 1 274 | 2 | 1 272 |
| New Jersey | 803 690 | 803 690 | 785 493 | 18 197 | - | - | - |
| State | 182 939 | 159 059 | 151 379 | 7 680 | 23 880 | - | 23 880 |
| Local, total | 644 635 | 644 631 | 634 114 | 10 517 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Counties | 49 125 | 49 125 | 47 606 | 1 519 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 595 841 | 595 506 | 586 508 | 8 998 | 395 | 4 | 391 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 114 565 | 114 565 | 105 507 | 9 058 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 28 855 | 28 841 | 24 622 | 4 219 | 14 | - | 14 |
| Local, total..... | 85 821 | 85 724 | 80 885 | 4 839 | 97 | 97 | - |
| Counties..... | 22 455 | 22 205 | 20 800 | 1 405 | 250 | - | 250 |
| Municipalities..... | 64 569 | 63 519 | 60 085 | 3 434 | 1 050 | 97 | 953 |
| New York | 2 455 097 | 2 455 097 | 2 376 864 | 78 233 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 206 247 | 204 805 | 193 645 | 11 160 | 1 442 | - | 1 442 |
| Local, total..... | 2 251 004 | 2 250 292 | 2 183 219 | 67 073 | 712 | 712 | - |
| Counties..... | 427 557 | 427 543 | 405 353 | 22 190 | 14 | - | 14 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 825 822 | 1 822 749 | 1 777 866 | 44 883 | 3 073 | 712 | 2 361 |
| North Carolina | 369 398 | 369 398 | 348 251 | 21 147 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 103 833 | 103 833 | 97 007 | 6 826 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 265 596 | 265 565 | 251 244 | 14 321 | 31 | 31 | - |
| Counties..... | 88 749 | 87 473 | 82 412 | 5 061 | 1 276 | - | 1 276 |
| Municipalities..... | 178 317 | 178 092 | 168 832 | 9 260 | 225 | 31 | 194 |
| North Dakota | 31 942 | 31 942 | 30 140 | 1 802 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 5 462 | 5 462 | 4 880 | 582 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 26 487 | 26 480 | 25 260 | 1 220 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Counties..... | 8 297 | 8 255 | 7 667 | 588 | 42 | - | 39 |
| Municipalities..... | 19 166 | 18 225 | 17 593 | 632 | 941 | 4 | 937 |
| Ohio | 614 094 | 614 094 | 594 834 | 19 260 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 72 493 | 72 493 | 68 556 | 3 937 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 542 053 | 541 601 | 526 278 | 15 323 | 452 | 452 | - |
| Counties..... | 88 339 | 85 976 | 83 744 | 2 232 | 2 363 | - | 2 363 |
| Municipalities..... | 461 979 | 455 625 | 442 534 | 13 091 | 6 354 | 452 | 5 902 |
| Oklahoma | 189 027 | 189 027 | 177 939 | 11 088 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 44 451 | 44 388 | 41 663 | 2 725 | 63 | - | 63 |
| Local, total..... | 144 695 | 144 639 | 136 276 | 8 363 | 56 | 56 | - |
| Counties..... | 19 804 | 19 802 | 19 404 | 398 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Municipalities..... | 125 038 | 124 837 | 116 872 | 7 965 | 201 | 56 | 145 |
| Oregon | 189 666 | 189 666 | 183 495 | 6 171 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 43 607 | 42 139 | 38 565 | 3 574 | 1 468 | - | 1 468 |
| Local, total..... | 147 550 | 147 527 | 144 930 | 2 597 | 23 | 23 | - |
| Counties..... | 46 320 | 46 020 | 45 326 | 694 | 300 | - | 300 |
| Municipalities..... | 102 586 | 101 507 | 99 604 | 1 903 | 1 079 | 23 | 1 056 |
| Pennsylvania | 771 234 | 771 234 | 755 007 | 16 227 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 174 406 | 172 887 | 165 740 | 7 147 | 1 519 | - | 1 519 |
| Local, total..... | 598 347 | 598 347 | 589 267 | 9 080 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 27 886 | 27 879 | 27 227 | 652 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Municipalities..... | 573 901 | 570 468 | 562 040 | 8 428 | 3 433 | - | 3 433 |
| Rhode Island | 81 972 | 81 972 | 80 872 | 1 100 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 18 926 | 15 319 | 15 110 | 209 | 3 607 | - | 3 607 |
| Local, total..... | 68 653 | 68 653 | 65 762 | 891 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 66 653 | 66 653 | 65 762 | 891 | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 178 325 | 178 325 | 165 085 | 13 240 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 57 636 | 57 492 | 49 971 | 7 521 | 144 | - | 144 |
| Local, total..... | 121 158 | 120 833 | 115 114 | 5 719 | 325 | 325 | - |
| Counties..... | 52 251 | 52 021 | 49 646 | 2 375 | 230 | 40 | 190 |
| Municipalities..... | 69 123 | 68 812 | 65 468 | 3 344 | 311 | 285 | 26 |
| South Dakota | 35 061 | 35 061 | 33 408 | 1 653 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 11 210 | 11 210 | 10 321 | 889 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 23 867 | 23 851 | 23 087 | 764 | 16 | 16 | - |
| Counties..... | 7 703 | 7 687 | 7 425 | 262 | 16 | 16 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 17 449 | 16 164 | 15 662 | 502 | 1 285 | - | 1 285 |
| Tennessee | 262 700 | 262 700 | 244 753 | 17 947 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 39 698 | 38 685 | 35 835 | 2 850 | 1 013 | - | 1 013 |
| Local, total..... | 224 674 | 224 015 | 208 918 | 15 097 | 659 | 659 | - |
| Counties..... | 50 267 | 49 595 | 47 627 | 1 968 | 672 | 609 | 63 |
| Municipalities..... | 174 710 | 174 420 | 161 291 | 13 129 | 290 | 50 | 240 |
| Texas | 1 109 398 | 1 109 398 | 1 052 235 | 57 163 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 138 845 | 138 845 | 131 138 | 7 707 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 970 966 | 970 553 | 921 097 | 49 456 | 413 | 413 | - |
| Counties..... | 174 186 | 173 892 | 156 776 | 17 116 | 294 | 117 | 177 |
| Municipalities..... | 798 744 | 796 661 | 764 321 | 32 340 | 2 083 | 296 | 1 787 |
| Utah | 109 674 | 109 674 | 103 803 | 5 871 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 28 888 | 27 916 | 26 247 | 1 669 | 972 | - | 972 |
| Local, total..... | 81 766 | 81 758 | 77 556 | 4 202 | 8 | 8 | - |
| Counties..... | 25 595 | 25 595 | 24 488 | 1 107 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 57 377 | 56 163 | 53 068 | 3 095 | 1 214 | 8 | 1 206 |
| Vermont | 28 009 | 28 009 | 26 553 | 1 456 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 13 388 | 13 388 | 12 405 | 983 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 14 624 | 14 621 | 14 148 | 473 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties..... | 235 | 235 | 231 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 14 634 | 14 386 | 13 917 | 469 | 248 | 3 | 245 |
| Virginia | 397 296 | 397 296 | 368 932 | 28 364 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 143 447 | 86 443 | 82 087 | 4 356 | 57 004 | - | 57 004 |
| Local, total..... | 310 857 | 310 853 | 286 845 | 24 008 | 4 | 4 | - |
| Counties..... | 130 006 | 129 896 | 122 183 | 7 713 | 110 | 4 | 106 |
| Municipalities..... | 182 454 | 180 957 | 164 662 | 16 295 | 1 497 | - | 1 497 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 309 944 | 309 944 | 301 279 | 8 665 | - | - | - |
| State | 58 092 | 57 465 | 54 883 | 2 582 | 627 | - | 627 |
| Local, total | 252 488 | 252 479 | 246 396 | 6 083 | 9 | 9 | - |
| Counties | 85 857 | 85 077 | 82 592 | 2 485 | 4 | 4 | 776 |
| Municipalities | 172 396 | 167 402 | 163 804 | 3 598 | 4 994 | 5 | 4 989 |
| West Virginia | 80 129 | 80 129 | 75 391 | 4 738 | - | - | - |
| State | 28 982 | 28 931 | 26 182 | 2 749 | 51 | - | 51 |
| Local, total | 51 226 | 51 198 | 49 209 | 1 989 | 28 | 28 | - |
| Counties | 15 926 | 15 926 | 15 495 | 431 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 35 437 | 35 272 | 33 714 | 1 558 | 165 | 28 | 137 |
| Wisconsin | 381 548 | 381 548 | 371 400 | 10 148 | - | - | - |
| State | 40 376 | 37 584 | 36 142 | 1 442 | 2 792 | - | 2 792 |
| Local, total | 344 054 | 343 964 | 335 258 | 8 706 | 90 | 90 | - |
| Counties | 94 161 | 93 982 | 90 756 | 3 226 | 179 | 22 | 157 |
| Municipalities | 253 208 | 249 982 | 244 502 | 5 480 | 3 226 | 68 | 3 158 |
| Wyoming | 51 795 | 51 795 | 48 484 | 3 311 | - | - | - |
| State | 9 802 | 9 802 | 9 398 | 404 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 42 003 | 41 993 | 39 086 | 2 907 | 10 | 10 | - |
| Counties | 15 572 | 15 547 | 14 213 | 1 334 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Municipalities | 26 921 | 26 446 | 24 873 | 1 573 | 475 | 10 | 465 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 22. Police protection expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total..... | 3 511 035 | 3 227 814 | 3 018 495 | 209 319 | 172 060 | 31 057 | 6 202 | 283 221 |
| Alabama..... | 51 344 | 51 342 | 47 829 | 3 513 | 3 391 | 122 | - | 2 |
| Alaska..... | 69 934 | 59 283 | 50 493 | 8 790 | 2 520 | 6 239 | 31 | 10 651 |
| Arizona..... | 72 309 | 72 309 | 64 595 | 7 714 | 5 327 | 2 387 | - | - |
| Arkansas..... | 27 292 | 27 292 | 23 528 | 3 764 | 3 748 | 16 | - | - |
| California..... | 486 221 | 454 774 | 433 172 | 21 602 | 15 472 | 1 197 | 4 933 | 31 447 |
| Colorado..... | 36 360 | 36 257 | 34 238 | 2 019 | 2 019 | - | - | 103 |
| Connecticut..... | 57 123 | 57 123 | 55 198 | 1 925 | 812 | 1 113 | - | - |
| Delaware..... | 23 356 | 23 356 | 22 161 | 1 195 | 1 183 | 12 | - | - |
| Florida..... | 110 504 | 103 068 | 96 134 | 6 934 | 4 046 | 2 888 | - | 7 436 |
| Georgia..... | 79 835 | 78 417 | 67 266 | 11 151 | 6 900 | 4 251 | - | 1 418 |
| Hawaii..... | 4 676 | 3 885 | 3 884 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 791 |
| Idaho..... | 14 166 | 13 941 | 11 441 | 2 500 | 2 328 | 172 | - | 225 |
| Illinois..... | 142 579 | 136 239 | 127 267 | 8 972 | 8 685 | 287 | - | 6 340 |
| Indiana..... | 63 663 | 63 663 | 57 582 | 6 081 | 5 229 | 209 | 643 | - |
| Iowa..... | 32 578 | 32 523 | 31 959 | 564 | 564 | - | - | 55 |
| Kansas..... | 22 826 | 22 826 | 22 474 | 352 | 352 | - | - | - |
| Kentucky..... | 66 844 | 57 257 | 54 322 | 2 935 | 2 786 | 149 | - | 9 567 |
| Louisiana..... | 93 239 | 74 336 | 70 940 | 3 396 | 2 749 | 615 | 32 | 18 903 |
| Maine..... | 15 617 | 15 614 | 14 850 | 764 | 712 | 15 | 37 | 3 |
| Maryland..... | 167 060 | 79 613 | 70 182 | 9 421 | 7 576 | 1 845 | - | 77 447 |
| Massachusetts..... | 97 246 | 92 321 | 91 317 | 1 004 | 1 004 | - | - | 4 925 |
| Michigan..... | 139 602 | 128 847 | 126 293 | 2 554 | 2 074 | 480 | - | 10 755 |
| Minnesota..... | 49 424 | 47 089 | 41 019 | 6 070 | 5 961 | 109 | - | 2 395 |
| Mississippi..... | 31 243 | 30 350 | 27 995 | 2 355 | 2 328 | 27 | - | 893 |
| Missouri..... | 56 111 | 50 957 | 44 872 | 6 085 | 5 901 | 184 | - | 5 154 |
| Montana..... | 12 624 | 12 469 | 11 202 | 1 267 | 1 267 | - | - | 155 |
| Nebraska..... | 21 751 | 21 751 | 18 712 | 3 039 | 2 846 | 193 | - | - |
| Nevada..... | 11 466 | 11 466 | 10 983 | 483 | 483 | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 12 459 | 12 459 | 10 801 | 1 658 | 1 658 | - | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 162 939 | 159 059 | 151 379 | 7 680 | 7 091 | 589 | - | 23 880 |
| New Mexico..... | 28 855 | 28 841 | 24 622 | 4 219 | 2 100 | 2 119 | - | 14 |
| New York..... | 206 247 | 204 805 | 193 645 | 11 160 | 9 585 | 1 575 | - | 1 442 |
| North Carolina..... | 103 833 | 103 833 | 97 007 | 6 826 | 6 707 | 119 | - | - |
| North Dakota..... | 5 462 | 5 462 | 4 880 | 582 | 577 | 5 | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 72 493 | 72 493 | 68 556 | 3 937 | 3 268 | 412 | 257 | - |
| Oklahoma..... | 44 451 | 44 388 | 41 663 | 2 725 | 2 651 | 74 | - | 63 |
| Oregon..... | 43 607 | 42 139 | 38 585 | 3 574 | 3 569 | 5 | - | 1 469 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 174 406 | 172 887 | 165 740 | 7 147 | 6 447 | 700 | - | 1 519 |
| Rhode Island..... | 18 926 | 15 319 | 15 110 | 209 | 71 | 138 | - | 3 607 |
| South Carolina..... | 57 636 | 57 492 | 49 971 | 7 521 | 6 860 | 661 | - | 144 |
| South Dakota..... | 11 210 | 11 210 | 10 321 | 889 | 889 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee..... | 39 698 | 38 685 | 35 835 | 2 850 | 2 696 | 154 | - | 1 013 |
| Texas..... | 136 845 | 136 845 | 131 138 | 7 707 | 5 666 | 1 772 | 269 | - |
| Utah..... | 28 889 | 27 916 | 26 247 | 1 669 | 1 476 | 193 | - | 972 |
| Vermont..... | 13 368 | 13 368 | 12 405 | 963 | 963 | - | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 143 447 | 86 443 | 82 087 | 4 356 | 4 335 | 21 | - | 57 004 |
| Washington..... | 58 092 | 57 465 | 54 889 | 2 582 | 2 577 | 5 | - | 627 |
| West Virginia..... | 28 992 | 28 931 | 26 162 | 2 749 | 2 744 | 5 | - | 51 |
| Wisconsin..... | 40 376 | 37 584 | 36 142 | 1 442 | 1 442 | - | - | 2 792 |
| Wyoming..... | 9 802 | 9 802 | 9 399 | 404 | 404 | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 1 670 625 | 1 667 234 | 1 590 867 | 76 367 | 44 898 | 31 022 | 447 | 3 391 | 678 | 2 713 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 9 297 | 9 297 | 8 847 | 450 | 401 | 49 | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 18 798 | 18 798 | 15 818 | 2 980 | 447 | 2 533 | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 15 374 | 15 374 | 14 791 | 583 | 583 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 15 964 | 15 964 | 15 893 | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 15 359 | 15 359 | 15 089 | 270 | 249 | 21 | - | - | - | - |
| Fresno | 17 868 | 17 868 | 17 078 | 790 | 654 | 136 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 241 631 | 241 631 | 235 544 | 6 087 | 2 755 | 3 298 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Orange | 32 691 | 32 691 | 31 115 | 1 576 | 1 447 | 129 | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 24 560 | 24 560 | 24 135 | 425 | 140 | 285 | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 35 803 | 35 791 | 35 290 | 501 | 429 | 72 | - | 12 | - | 12 |
| San Bernardino | 32 366 | 32 366 | 31 649 | 717 | 717 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 36 798 | 36 798 | 35 403 | 1 395 | 1 275 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 13 030 | 13 030 | 12 827 | 203 | 163 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 13 724 | 13 724 | 13 541 | 183 | 183 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 18 388 | 18 388 | 18 167 | 221 | 219 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 32 859 | 32 857 | 31 135 | 1 722 | 1 722 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Dade | 103 424 | 103 424 | 100 088 | 3 336 | 2 133 | 1 203 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 25 421 | 25 421 | 23 949 | 1 472 | 1 471 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 20 881 | 20 881 | 17 857 | 3 224 | 1 821 | 1 403 | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 22 653 | 22 653 | 21 080 | 1 573 | 309 | 1 264 | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 19 888 | 19 722 | 17 608 | 2 114 | 1 991 | 123 | - | 166 | - | 166 |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 5 523 | 5 523 | 4 990 | 533 | 521 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 28 163 | 28 163 | 26 676 | 1 487 | 884 | 603 | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 6 254 | 6 254 | 5 640 | 614 | 614 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 5 056 | 5 056 | 4 988 | 68 | 68 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 17 185 | 17 185 | 15 860 | 1 325 | 1 192 | 133 | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 46 468 | 46 468 | 44 993 | 1 475 | 175 | 1 300 | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 35 716 | 35 604 | 35 600 | 104 | 104 | - | - | 112 | - | 112 |
| Prince Georges | 40 021 | 40 021 | 38 661 | 1 360 | 1 360 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 5 873 | 5 873 | 5 775 | 98 | 98 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 12 237 | 12 237 | 12 062 | 175 | 175 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wayne | 5 850 | 5 850 | 5 812 | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 8 210 | 8 071 | 7 332 | 739 | 715 | 24 | - | 139 | 139 | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 2 607 | 2 607 | 2 368 | 241 | 241 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 25 619 | 25 619 | 24 362 | 1 257 | 1 257 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 42 964 | 42 964 | 38 838 | 4 126 | 2 048 | 2 078 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 6 698 | 6 698 | 6 419 | 279 | 265 | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 10 804 | 10 804 | 10 004 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hudson | 4 007 | 4 007 | 4 007 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 3 489 | 3 489 | 3 489 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monmouth | 3 094 | 3 094 | 1 932 | 1 162 | 25 | 1 137 | - | - | - | - |
| Union | 2 513 | 2 513 | 2 501 | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 13 566 | 13 566 | 9 569 | 3 997 | 487 | 3 510 | - | - | - | - |
| Monroe | 12 353 | 12 353 | 12 263 | 90 | 88 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Nassau | 179 249 | 179 249 | 171 928 | 7 321 | 2 518 | 4 803 | - | - | - | - |
| Suffolk | 147 102 | 147 102 | 141 097 | 6 005 | 4 223 | 1 782 | - | - | - | - |
| Westchester | 9 541 | 9 541 | 8 905 | 636 | 636 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 6 538 | 6 538 | 6 471 | 67 | 67 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Franklin | 4 069 | 4 069 | 4 036 | 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 11 449 | 9 274 | 8 955 | 319 | 319 | - | - | 2 175 | - | 2 175 |
| Montgomery | 5 912 | 5 912 | 5 611 | 301 | 276 | 25 | - | - | - | - |
| Summit | 2 164 | 2 164 | 2 163 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 2 193 | 2 193 | 2 152 | 41 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 9 029 | 8 783 | 8 769 | 14 | 14 | - | - | 246 | - | 246 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 10 611 | 10 611 | 10 475 | 136 | 136 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 1 924 | 1 924 | 1 913 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 1 402 | 1 402 | 1 341 | 61 | 7 | 54 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | | | | Land |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 11 172 | 10 633 | 9 944 | 689 | 689 | - | - | 539 | 539 | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 5 150 | 5 150 | 4 755 | 395 | 395 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 11 842 | 11 842 | 11 011 | 831 | 817 | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 2 723 | 2 723 | 2 529 | 194 | 150 | 44 | - | - | - | - |
| Harris | 36 866 | 36 866 | 28 750 | 8 116 | 2 908 | 4 795 | 413 | - | - | - |
| Tarrant | 3 953 | 3 953 | 3 785 | 168 | 168 | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 12 180 | 12 180 | 12 146 | 34 | 34 | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 38 204 | 38 204 | 37 126 | 1 078 | 1 078 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 24 926 | 24 926 | 24 435 | 491 | 491 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce | 9 607 | 9 607 | 9 538 | 69 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 11 768 | 11 768 | 11 485 | 283 | 270 | 13 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 24. Police protection expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | | | | Land |
| Total | 5 011 522 | 5 005 295 | 4 879 096 | 126 199 | 92 039 | 32 967 | 1 173 | 6 227 | 137 | 6 090 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 84 323 | 84 323 | 79 950 | 4 373 | 3 362 | 563 | 448 | - | - | - |
| Tucson | 28 190 | 28 190 | 26 139 | 2 051 | 905 | 1 146 | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | 37 028 | 37 028 | 36 490 | 538 | 334 | 204 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 430 038 | 430 038 | 427 278 | 2 760 | 2 760 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 38 397 | 38 397 | 37 538 | 859 | 859 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 69 013 | 69 013 | 62 865 | 6 148 | 2 113 | 4 035 | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 119 346 | 119 346 | 116 443 | 2 903 | 2 003 | 900 | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | 52 045 | 52 045 | 50 335 | 1 710 | 1 699 | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 64 469 | 64 469 | 63 115 | 1 354 | 859 | 495 | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington | 149 130 | 149 130 | 144 772 | 4 358 | 4 358 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 40 258 | 40 258 | 39 719 | 539 | 364 | 175 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | 47 792 | 47 792 | 47 056 | 736 | 461 | 275 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 40 434 | 40 434 | 38 900 | 1 534 | 1 337 | 197 | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | 62 163 | 62 163 | 61 271 | 892 | 892 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | 459 224 | 459 224 | 451 198 | 8 026 | 6 123 | 1 900 | 3 | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 48 553 | 48 553 | 47 901 | 652 | 621 | 31 | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 23 507 | 23 507 | 22 705 | 802 | 802 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | 53 627 | 52 404 | 49 310 | 3 094 | 2 966 | 128 | - | 1 223 | - | 1 223 |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 98 514 | 98 514 | 96 930 | 1 584 | 392 | 1 192 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 71 336 | 71 199 | 68 567 | 2 632 | 2 614 | 18 | - | 137 | 137 | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 158 780 | 158 780 | 155 389 | 3 391 | 2 478 | 913 | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 35 935 | 35 935 | 35 818 | 117 | 117 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 51 518 | 51 518 | 51 087 | 431 | 431 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 67 332 | 67 332 | 65 610 | 1 714 | 1 667 | 47 | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 24 593 | 24 279 | 23 692 | 587 | 587 | - | - | 314 | - | 314 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 31 736 | 31 736 | 31 050 | 686 | 465 | 221 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 25 817 | 25 817 | 24 454 | 1 363 | 688 | 675 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | 29 589 | 29 589 | 28 711 | 878 | 429 | 449 | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 1 382 251 | 1 382 251 | 1 349 075 | 33 176 | 21 707 | 11 131 | 338 | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | 24 018 | 24 018 | 23 146 | 872 | 872 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 33 981 | 33 981 | 33 939 | 42 | 29 | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland | 65 747 | 62 394 | 61 034 | 1 360 | 1 176 | 184 | - | 9 353 | - | 3 353 |
| Columbus | 45 573 | 45 573 | 43 496 | 2 077 | 544 | 1 533 | - | - | - | - |
| Toledo | 26 962 | 25 762 | 24 613 | 1 149 | 1 023 | 126 | - | 1 200 | - | 1 200 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 25 192 | 25 192 | 23 908 | 1 284 | 1 274 | 10 | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 25 867 | 25 867 | 22 893 | 2 974 | 1 890 | 1 084 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | 41 352 | 41 352 | 41 233 | 119 | 119 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 233 438 | 233 438 | 232 873 | 565 | 320 | 245 | - | - | - | - |
| Pittsburgh | 38 200 | 38 200 | 37 556 | 644 | 644 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 45 659 | 45 659 | 43 655 | 2 004 | 2 004 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 37 585 | 37 585 | 32 135 | 5 450 | 5 416 | 34 | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | 35 281 | 35 281 | 32 891 | 2 390 | 2 130 | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 102 268 | 102 268 | 100 022 | 2 246 | 675 | 1 571 | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 22 766 | 22 766 | 21 255 | 1 511 | 828 | 683 | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth | 28 039 | 28 039 | 27 932 | 107 | 107 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | 179 184 | 179 184 | 172 560 | 6 624 | 4 565 | 1 858 | 201 | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | 49 398 | 49 398 | 47 148 | 2 250 | 2 250 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 52 865 | 52 865 | 51 740 | 1 125 | 318 | 624 | 183 | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 73 209 | 73 209 | 71 691 | 1 518 | 1 462 | 56 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 4 928 088 | 4 928 068 | 4 747 893 | 180 175 | - | - | - |
| States | 2 262 380 | 2 122 148 | 2 057 387 | 64 761 | 140 232 | - | 140 232 |
| Local, total | 2 840 767 | 2 805 920 | 2 690 506 | 115 414 | 34 867 | 34 867 | - |
| Counties | 2 202 504 | 2 172 353 | 2 108 353 | 64 000 | 30 151 | 22 276 | 7 875 |
| Municipalities | 655 733 | 633 567 | 582 153 | 51 414 | 22 166 | 12 591 | 9 575 |
| Alabama | 62 627 | 62 627 | 60 935 | 1 692 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 45 545 | 45 545 | 44 118 | 1 427 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 17 144 | 17 082 | 16 817 | 265 | 62 | 62 | - |
| Counties..... | 12 134 | 12 134 | 11 939 | 195 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 5 590 | 4 948 | 4 878 | 70 | 642 | 62 | 580 |
| Alaska | 31 867 | 31 867 | 29 662 | 2 205 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 31 867 | 31 867 | 29 662 | 2 205 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Boroughs..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 74 962 | 74 962 | 70 061 | 4 901 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 11 593 | 10 655 | 10 240 | 415 | 938 | - | 938 |
| Local, total..... | 64 515 | 64 307 | 59 821 | 4 486 | 208 | 208 | - |
| Counties..... | 49 169 | 49 169 | 44 984 | 4 185 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 15 351 | 15 138 | 14 837 | 301 | 213 | 208 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 20 970 | 20 970 | 20 734 | 236 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 738 | 7 738 | 7 637 | 101 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 13 496 | 13 232 | 13 097 | 135 | 264 | 264 | - |
| Counties..... | 9 971 | 9 740 | 9 664 | 76 | 231 | 76 | 155 |
| Municipalities..... | 4 340 | 3 492 | 3 433 | 59 | 848 | 188 | 660 |
| California | 672 001 | 672 001 | 662 989 | 9 012 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 112 006 | 84 326 | 83 301 | 1 025 | 27 680 | - | 27 680 |
| Local, total..... | 587 807 | 587 675 | 579 688 | 7 987 | 132 | 132 | - |
| Counties..... | 558 919 | 558 670 | 551 197 | 7 473 | 249 | 132 | 117 |
| Municipalities..... | 29 005 | 29 005 | 28 491 | 514 | - | - | - |
| Colorado | 66 298 | 66 298 | 63 623 | 2 675 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 45 521 | 45 521 | 44 811 | 710 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 20 777 | 20 777 | 18 812 | 1 965 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 6 330 | 6 330 | 4 537 | 1 793 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 14 447 | 14 447 | 14 275 | 172 | - | - | - |
| Connecticut | 76 386 | 76 386 | 59 457 | 16 929 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 75 923 | 75 923 | 58 996 | 16 927 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 463 | 463 | 461 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 483 | 463 | 461 | 2 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Delaware | 19 947 | 19 947 | 19 797 | 150 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 17 008 | 15 705 | 15 566 | 119 | 1 303 | - | 1 303 |
| Local, total..... | 4 242 | 4 242 | 4 211 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 3 398 | 3 398 | 3 367 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 844 | 844 | 844 | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 45 176 | 45 176 | 43 324 | 1 852 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 45 176 | 45 176 | 43 324 | 1 852 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 45 176 | 45 176 | 43 324 | 1 852 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 232 913 | 232 913 | 221 362 | 11 551 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 73 800 | 73 800 | 72 573 | 1 227 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 159 130 | 159 113 | 148 789 | 10 324 | 17 | 17 | - |
| Counties..... | 150 142 | 150 120 | 140 007 | 10 113 | 22 | 17 | 5 |
| Municipalities..... | 8 993 | 8 993 | 8 782 | 211 | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 107 162 | 107 162 | 105 555 | 1 607 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 19 444 | 19 444 | 19 273 | 171 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 87 791 | 87 718 | 86 282 | 1 436 | 73 | 73 | - |
| Counties..... | 80 321 | 80 305 | 78 920 | 1 385 | 16 | 2 | 14 |
| Municipalities..... | 7 646 | 7 413 | 7 362 | 51 | 233 | 71 | 162 |
| Hawaii | 41 975 | 41 975 | 31 357 | 10 618 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 41 975 | 41 975 | 31 357 | 10 618 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 15 150 | 15 150 | 14 900 | 250 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 519 | 7 519 | 7 445 | 74 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 7 799 | 7 631 | 7 455 | 176 | 168 | 168 | - |
| Counties..... | 7 185 | 6 988 | 6 824 | 164 | 197 | 168 | 29 |
| Municipalities..... | 643 | 643 | 631 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 197 283 | 197 283 | 195 660 | 1 623 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 83 556 | 83 379 | 83 271 | 108 | 177 | - | 177 |
| Local, total..... | 113 913 | 113 904 | 112 389 | 1 515 | 9 | 9 | - |
| Counties..... | 112 891 | 112 882 | 111 367 | 1 515 | 9 | 9 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 024 | 1 022 | 1 022 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Indiana | 68 464 | 68 464 | 67 331 | 1 133 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 14 728 | 14 728 | 14 520 | 208 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 54 367 | 53 736 | 52 811 | 925 | 631 | 631 | - |
| Counties..... | 40 359 | 39 913 | 39 117 | 796 | 446 | 441 | 5 |
| Municipalities..... | 14 101 | 13 823 | 13 694 | 129 | 278 | 190 | 88 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 41 907 | 41 907 | 41 424 | 483 | - | - | - |
| State | 19 202 | 19 202 | 18 971 | 231 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 22 859 | 22 705 | 22 453 | 252 | 154 | 154 | - |
| Counties | 22 893 | 22 643 | 22 391 | 252 | 250 | 154 | 96 |
| Municipalities | 62 | 62 | 62 | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas | 38 738 | 38 738 | 37 935 | 803 | - | - | - |
| State | 27 594 | 27 594 | 27 312 | 282 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 11 325 | 11 144 | 10 623 | 521 | 181 | 181 | - |
| Counties | 7 211 | 7 014 | 6 502 | 512 | 197 | 179 | 18 |
| Municipalities | 4 137 | 4 130 | 4 121 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 62 670 | 62 670 | 61 626 | 1 044 | - | - | - |
| State | 59 207 | 58 662 | 57 624 | 1 038 | 545 | - | 545 |
| Local, total | 4 010 | 4 008 | 4 002 | 6 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Counties | 3 317 | 3 315 | 3 315 | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| Municipalities | 693 | 693 | 687 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 92 682 | 92 682 | 90 202 | 2 480 | - | - | - |
| State | 29 265 | 29 235 | 28 770 | 465 | 30 | - | 30 |
| Local, total | 63 509 | 63 447 | 61 432 | 2 015 | - | 62 | - |
| Parishes | 29 159 | 29 136 | 28 965 | 171 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Municipalities | 34 381 | 34 311 | 32 467 | 1 844 | 70 | 62 | 8 |
| Maine | 14 004 | 14 004 | 13 689 | 315 | - | - | - |
| State | 12 697 | 12 697 | 12 386 | 311 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 1 600 | 1 307 | 1 303 | 4 | 293 | 293 | - |
| Counties | 1 600 | 1 307 | 1 303 | 4 | 293 | 293 | - |
| Municipalities | 111 | - | - | - | 111 | - | 111 |
| Maryland | 97 696 | 97 696 | 95 866 | 1 830 | - | - | - |
| State | 63 686 | 63 686 | 62 364 | 1 322 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 34 037 | 34 010 | 33 502 | 508 | 27 | 27 | - |
| Counties | 27 133 | 27 106 | 26 699 | 407 | 27 | 27 | - |
| Municipalities | 6 904 | 6 904 | 6 803 | 101 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 128 472 | 128 472 | 125 179 | 3 293 | - | - | - |
| State | 143 760 | 114 525 | 111 271 | 3 254 | 29 235 | - | 29 235 |
| Local, total | 14 572 | 13 947 | 13 908 | 39 | 625 | 625 | - |
| Counties | 10 299 | 10 299 | 10 265 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 6 228 | 3 648 | 3 643 | 5 | 2 580 | 625 | 1 955 |
| Michigan | 231 539 | 231 539 | 226 538 | 5 001 | - | - | - |
| State | 90 447 | 74 025 | 71 808 | 2 217 | 16 422 | - | 16 422 |
| Local, total | 165 635 | 157 514 | 154 730 | 2 784 | 8 121 | 8 121 | - |
| Counties | 125 892 | 122 271 | 121 345 | 926 | 3 621 | - | 3 621 |
| Municipalities | 44 535 | 35 243 | 33 385 | 1 858 | 9 292 | 8 121 | 1 171 |
| Minnesota | 80 538 | 80 538 | 79 747 | 791 | - | - | - |
| State | 24 152 | 23 970 | 23 704 | 266 | 182 | - | 182 |
| Local, total | 56 912 | 56 568 | 56 043 | 525 | 344 | 344 | - |
| Counties | 58 138 | 56 466 | 55 941 | 525 | 1 672 | 344 | 1 328 |
| Municipalities | 102 | 102 | 102 | - | - | - | - |
| Mississippi | 26 242 | 26 242 | 25 892 | 350 | - | - | - |
| State | 6 504 | 6 504 | 6 440 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 20 296 | 19 738 | 19 452 | 286 | 558 | 558 | - |
| Counties | 17 885 | 17 387 | 17 102 | 285 | 498 | 497 | 1 |
| Municipalities | 2 414 | 2 351 | 2 350 | 1 | 63 | 61 | 2 |
| Missouri | 87 535 | 87 535 | 86 710 | 825 | - | - | - |
| State | 50 968 | 50 968 | 50 674 | 294 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 36 612 | 36 567 | 36 036 | 531 | 45 | 45 | - |
| Counties | 20 630 | 20 622 | 20 252 | 370 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| Municipalities | 15 983 | 15 945 | 15 784 | 161 | 38 | 38 | - |
| Montana | 12 409 | 12 409 | 12 087 | 322 | - | - | - |
| State | 3 744 | 3 744 | 3 710 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 8 675 | 8 665 | 8 377 | 288 | 10 | 10 | - |
| Counties | 7 494 | 7 484 | 7 207 | 277 | 10 | 10 | - |
| Municipalities | 1 181 | 1 181 | 1 170 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 24 156 | 24 156 | 23 900 | 256 | - | - | - |
| State | 11 911 | 11 911 | 11 743 | 168 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 12 291 | 12 245 | 12 157 | 88 | 46 | 46 | - |
| Counties | 9 716 | 9 668 | 9 609 | 59 | 48 | 46 | 2 |
| Municipalities | 2 921 | 2 577 | 2 548 | 29 | 344 | - | 344 |
| Nevada | 27 601 | 27 601 | 26 384 | 1 217 | - | - | - |
| State | 4 094 | 4 094 | 4 055 | 39 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 23 507 | 23 507 | 22 329 | 1 178 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 18 521 | 18 473 | 18 162 | 311 | 48 | - | 48 |
| Municipalities | 5 108 | 5 034 | 4 167 | 867 | 74 | - | 74 |
| New Hampshire | 15 684 | 15 684 | 15 240 | 444 | - | - | - |
| State | 14 792 | 14 792 | 14 348 | 444 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 892 | 892 | 892 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 845 | 845 | 845 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 47 | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 186 831 | 186 831 | 171 919 | 14 912 | - | - | - |
| State | 76 848 | 61 416 | 59 871 | 1 545 | 15 432 | - | 15 432 |
| Local, total | 126 214 | 125 415 | 112 048 | 13 367 | 799 | 799 | - |
| Counties | 88 030 | 87 988 | 75 102 | 12 886 | 42 | 42 | - |
| Municipalities | 39 688 | 37 427 | 36 946 | 481 | 2 261 | 757 | 1 504 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 24 751 | 24 751 | 24 048 | 703 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 22 446 | 22 446 | 21 913 | 533 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 308 | 2 305 | 2 135 | 170 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties..... | 324 | 324 | 243 | 81 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 984 | 1 981 | 1 892 | 89 | 3 | 3 | - |
| New York | 566 963 | 566 963 | 560 831 | 6 132 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 501 243 | 491 515 | 486 284 | 5 231 | 9 728 | - | 9 728 |
| Local, total..... | 82 865 | 75 448 | 74 547 | 901 | 7 517 | 7 517 | - |
| Counties..... | 18 006 | 10 834 | 10 796 | 38 | 7 172 | 7 172 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 64 959 | 64 614 | 63 751 | 863 | 345 | 345 | - |
| North Carolina | 119 318 | 119 318 | 72 158 | 47 160 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 70 516 | 70 516 | 66 275 | 4 241 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 48 802 | 48 802 | 5 883 | 42 919 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 11 662 | 11 662 | 5 835 | 5 827 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 37 140 | 37 140 | 48 | 37 092 | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 12 863 | 12 863 | 12 727 | 136 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 6 815 | 6 815 | 6 724 | 91 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 6 048 | 6 048 | 6 003 | 45 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 5 236 | 5 206 | 5 164 | 42 | 30 | - | 30 |
| Municipalities..... | 847 | 842 | 839 | 3 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Ohio | 207 619 | 207 619 | 203 866 | 3 753 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 26 548 | 26 548 | 25 184 | 1 364 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 181 270 | 181 071 | 178 682 | 2 389 | 199 | 199 | - |
| Counties..... | 130 253 | 128 114 | 126 576 | 1 538 | 2 139 | 117 | 2 022 |
| Municipalities..... | 54 421 | 52 957 | 52 106 | 851 | 1 464 | 82 | 1 382 |
| Oklahoma | 36 064 | 36 064 | 35 550 | 514 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 17 351 | 17 308 | 16 983 | 325 | 43 | - | 43 |
| Local, total..... | 19 171 | 18 756 | 18 567 | 189 | 415 | 415 | - |
| Counties..... | 13 514 | 13 086 | 12 942 | 144 | 428 | 407 | 21 |
| Municipalities..... | 5 678 | 5 670 | 5 625 | 45 | 8 | 8 | - |
| Oregon | 49 921 | 49 921 | 49 150 | 771 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 43 325 | 42 182 | 41 625 | 567 | 1 133 | - | 1 133 |
| Local, total..... | 16 793 | 7 729 | 7 525 | 204 | 9 064 | 9 064 | - |
| Counties..... | 12 884 | 3 910 | 3 726 | 184 | 8 974 | 8 974 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 3 913 | 3 819 | 3 799 | 20 | 94 | 90 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 263 092 | 263 092 | 257 941 | 5 151 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 85 880 | 55 711 | 54 998 | 713 | 30 169 | - | 30 169 |
| Local, total..... | 207 443 | 207 381 | 202 943 | 4 438 | 62 | 62 | - |
| Counties..... | 127 284 | 127 222 | 124 039 | 3 183 | 62 | 62 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 80 159 | 80 159 | 78 904 | 1 255 | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island | 21 850 | 21 850 | 21 535 | 315 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 20 779 | 20 779 | 20 466 | 313 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 071 | 1 071 | 1 069 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 071 | 1 071 | 1 069 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 40 283 | 40 283 | 39 539 | 744 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 14 510 | 14 222 | 13 916 | 306 | 288 | - | 288 |
| Local, total..... | 26 418 | 26 061 | 25 623 | 438 | 357 | 357 | - |
| Counties..... | 23 436 | 23 377 | 22 957 | 420 | 59 | 35 | 24 |
| Municipalities..... | 3 014 | 2 684 | 2 666 | 18 | 330 | 322 | 8 |
| South Dakota | 9 293 | 9 293 | 9 210 | 83 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 587 | 7 587 | 7 512 | 75 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 969 | 1 706 | 1 698 | 8 | 2 263 | 2 263 | - |
| Counties..... | 3 065 | 1 702 | 1 694 | 8 | 2 263 | 2 263 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 73 547 | 73 547 | 72 805 | 742 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 18 251 | 15 527 | 15 498 | 29 | 2 724 | - | 2 724 |
| Local, total..... | 58 544 | 58 020 | 57 307 | 713 | 524 | 524 | - |
| Counties..... | 45 042 | 44 509 | 44 021 | 488 | 533 | 508 | 25 |
| Municipalities..... | 13 527 | 13 511 | 13 286 | 225 | 16 | 16 | - |
| Texas | 269 614 | 269 614 | 263 999 | 5 615 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 47 547 | 46 455 | 46 088 | 367 | 1 092 | - | 1 092 |
| Local, total..... | 224 277 | 223 159 | 217 911 | 5 248 | 1 118 | 1 118 | - |
| Counties..... | 187 604 | 187 255 | 182 442 | 4 813 | 349 | 288 | 61 |
| Municipalities..... | 36 734 | 35 904 | 35 469 | 435 | 830 | 830 | - |
| Utah | 26 751 | 26 751 | 25 572 | 1 179 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 16 034 | 16 034 | 15 091 | 943 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 10 952 | 10 717 | 10 481 | 236 | 235 | 235 | - |
| Counties..... | 8 641 | 8 641 | 8 467 | 174 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 2 318 | 2 076 | 2 014 | 62 | 242 | 235 | 7 |
| Vermont | 8 632 | 8 632 | 8 260 | 372 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 937 | 7 937 | 7 621 | 316 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 695 | 695 | 639 | 56 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 677 | 677 | 621 | 56 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 314 | 18 | 18 | - | 296 | - | 296 |
| Virginia | 94 236 | 94 236 | 91 369 | 2 867 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 59 370 | 57 949 | 57 348 | 601 | 1 421 | - | 1 421 |
| Local, total..... | 36 287 | 36 287 | 34 021 | 2 266 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 20 046 | 19 836 | 18 930 | 906 | 210 | - | 210 |
| Municipalities..... | 16 702 | 16 451 | 15 091 | 1 360 | 251 | - | 251 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. **Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 81 326 | 81 326 | 79 745 | 1 581 | - | - | - |
| State | 19 471 | 19 471 | 18 509 | 962 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 62 063 | 61 855 | 61 236 | 619 | 208 | 208 | - |
| Counties | 50 520 | 50 509 | 49 975 | 534 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Municipalities | 12 484 | 11 346 | 11 261 | 85 | 1 138 | 208 | 930 |
| West Virginia | 29 302 | 29 302 | 29 067 | 235 | - | - | - |
| State | 18 290 | 18 290 | 18 290 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 11 041 | 11 012 | 10 777 | 235 | 29 | 29 | - |
| Counties | 10 159 | 10 159 | 9 933 | 226 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 883 | 853 | 844 | 9 | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 77 091 | 77 091 | 76 425 | 666 | - | - | - |
| State | 24 374 | 22 684 | 22 529 | 155 | 1 690 | - | 1 690 |
| Local, total | 54 449 | 54 407 | 53 896 | 511 | 42 | 42 | - |
| Counties | 48 469 | 48 457 | 47 971 | 486 | 12 | 4 | 8 |
| Municipalities | 5 988 | 5 950 | 5 925 | 25 | 38 | 38 | - |
| Wyoming | 13 667 | 13 667 | 13 011 | 656 | - | - | - |
| State | 7 012 | 7 012 | 6 692 | 320 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 6 655 | 6 655 | 6 319 | 336 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 200 | 5 200 | 5 093 | 107 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 1 455 | 1 455 | 1 226 | 229 | - | - | - |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 26. Judicial expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Land | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | | |
| Total..... | 2 262 380 | 2 122 148 | 2 057 387 | 64 761 | 33 209 | 30 262 | 1 290 | 140 232 |
| Alabama..... | 45 545 | 45 545 | 44 118 | 1 427 | 1 379 | 48 | - | - |
| Alaska..... | 31 867 | 31 867 | 29 662 | 2 205 | 1 318 | 887 | - | - |
| Arizona..... | 11 593 | 10 655 | 10 240 | 415 | 187 | 228 | - | 938 |
| Arkansas..... | 7 738 | 7 738 | 7 637 | 101 | 101 | - | - | - |
| California..... | 112 006 | 84 326 | 83 301 | 1 025 | 476 | 549 | - | 27 680 |
| Colorado..... | 45 521 | 45 521 | 44 811 | 710 | 710 | - | - | - |
| Connecticut..... | 75 923 | 75 923 | 58 996 | 16 927 | 23 | 16 904 | - | - |
| Delaware..... | 17 008 | 15 705 | 15 336 | 119 | 117 | 2 | - | 1 303 |
| Florida..... | 73 800 | 73 800 | 72 573 | 1 227 | 323 | 904 | - | - |
| Georgia..... | 19 444 | 19 444 | 19 273 | 171 | 171 | - | - | - |
| Hawaii..... | 41 975 | 41 975 | 31 357 | 10 618 | 1 973 | 8 640 | 5 | - |
| Idaho..... | 7 519 | 7 519 | 7 445 | 74 | 74 | - | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 83 556 | 83 379 | 83 271 | 108 | 108 | - | - | 177 |
| Indiana..... | 14 728 | 14 728 | 14 520 | 208 | 206 | 2 | - | - |
| Iowa..... | 19 202 | 19 202 | 18 971 | 231 | 231 | - | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 27 594 | 27 594 | 27 312 | 282 | 282 | - | - | - |
| Kentucky..... | 59 207 | 58 662 | 57 624 | 1 038 | 1 038 | - | - | 545 |
| Louisiana..... | 29 265 | 29 235 | 28 770 | 465 | - | - | 465 | 30 |
| Maine..... | 12 697 | 12 697 | 12 386 | 311 | 303 | 8 | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 63 686 | 63 686 | 62 364 | 1 322 | 1 152 | 50 | 120 | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 143 760 | 114 525 | 111 271 | 3 254 | 2 489 | 65 | 700 | 29 235 |
| Michigan..... | 90 447 | 74 025 | 71 808 | 2 217 | 2 217 | - | - | 16 422 |
| Minnesota..... | 24 152 | 23 970 | 23 704 | 266 | 266 | - | - | 182 |
| Mississippi..... | 6 504 | 6 504 | 6 440 | 64 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Missouri..... | 50 968 | 50 968 | 50 674 | 294 | 294 | - | - | - |
| Montana..... | 3 744 | 3 744 | 3 710 | 34 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 11 911 | 11 911 | 11 743 | 168 | 166 | 2 | - | - |
| Nevada..... | 4 094 | 4 094 | 4 055 | 39 | 39 | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 14 792 | 14 792 | 14 348 | 444 | 444 | - | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 76 848 | 61 416 | 59 871 | 1 545 | 813 | 732 | - | 15 432 |
| New Mexico..... | 22 446 | 22 446 | 21 913 | 533 | 533 | - | - | - |
| New York..... | 501 243 | 491 515 | 486 284 | 5 231 | 4 438 | 793 | - | 9 728 |
| North Carolina..... | 70 516 | 70 516 | 66 275 | 4 241 | 4 180 | 61 | - | - |
| North Dakota..... | 6 815 | 6 815 | 6 724 | 91 | 91 | - | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 26 548 | 26 548 | 25 184 | 1 364 | 1 364 | - | - | - |
| Oklahoma..... | 17 351 | 17 308 | 16 983 | 325 | 324 | 1 | - | 43 |
| Oregon..... | 43 325 | 42 192 | 41 625 | 567 | 567 | - | - | 1 133 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 85 880 | 55 711 | 54 998 | 713 | 713 | - | - | 30 169 |
| Rhode Island..... | 20 779 | 20 779 | 20 466 | 313 | 260 | 53 | - | - |
| South Carolina..... | 14 510 | 14 222 | 13 916 | 306 | 306 | - | - | 288 |
| South Dakota..... | 7 587 | 7 587 | 7 512 | 75 | 75 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee..... | 18 251 | 15 527 | 15 498 | 29 | 29 | - | - | 2 724 |
| Texas..... | 47 547 | 46 455 | 46 088 | 367 | 367 | - | - | 1 092 |
| Utah..... | 16 034 | 16 034 | 15 091 | 943 | 742 | 201 | - | - |
| Vermont..... | 7 937 | 7 937 | 7 621 | 316 | 316 | - | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 59 370 | 57 949 | 57 348 | 601 | 469 | 132 | - | 1 421 |
| Washington..... | 19 471 | 19 471 | 18 509 | 962 | 962 | - | - | - |
| West Virginia..... | 18 290 | 18 290 | 18 290 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 24 374 | 22 684 | 22 529 | 155 | 155 | - | - | 1 690 |
| Wyoming..... | 7 012 | 7 012 | 6 692 | 320 | 320 | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 27. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of State governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Total direct current expenditure | Appellate courts | | | Courts of general jurisdiction | Courts of limited jurisdiction | Miscellaneous |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Courts of last resort | Intermediate appellate courts | | | |
| Total | 2 057 387 | 267 524 | 103 524 | 164 000 | 1 062 791 | 438 645 | 288 427 |
| Alabama..... | 44 118 | 4 241 | 2 427 | 1 814 | 25 691 | 11 068 | 3 118 |
| Alaska..... | 29 662 | 2 173 | 2 173 | - | 17 707 | 3 194 | 6 588 |
| Arizona..... | 10 240 | 5 971 | 2 543 | 3 428 | 3 656 | - | 1 613 |
| Arkansas..... | 7 637 | 1 926 | 1 161 | 765 | 5 163 | - | 548 |
| California..... | 83 301 | 31 390 | 4 952 | 26 438 | 44 166 | - | 7 745 |
| Colorado..... | 44 811 | 3 460 | 1 706 | 1 754 | 20 870 | 15 272 | 5 209 |
| Connecticut..... | 58 996 | 2 498 | 1 755 | 743 | 33 727 | 517 | 22 254 |
| Delaware..... | 15 586 | 789 | 789 | - | 3 485 | 9 432 | 1 880 |
| Florida..... | 72 573 | 11 370 | 2 641 | 8 729 | 29 341 | 14 832 | 17 030 |
| Georgia..... | 19 273 | 5 219 | 2 667 | 2 552 | 12 415 | - | 1 639 |
| Hawaii..... | 31 357 | 1 517 | 1 100 | 417 | 11 340 | 12 648 | 5 852 |
| Idaho..... | 7 445 | 1 295 | 880 | 415 | 5 337 | - | 813 |
| Illinois..... | 83 271 | 13 500 | 3 610 | 9 890 | 44 474 | 633 | 24 664 |
| Indiana..... | 14 520 | 3 995 | 1 805 | 2 190 | 9 650 | - | 875 |
| Iowa..... | 18 971 | 1 733 | 1 153 | 580 | 10 724 | - | 6 514 |
| Kansas..... | 27 312 | 2 319 | 851 | 1 468 | 23 245 | - | 1 748 |
| Kentucky..... | 57 624 | 4 288 | 1 648 | 2 640 | 38 204 | 9 718 | 5 414 |
| Louisiana..... | 28 770 | 13 408 | 2 030 | 11 378 | 12 263 | 1 375 | 1 724 |
| Maine..... | 12 386 | 900 | 900 | - | 4 177 | 5 185 | 2 124 |
| Maryland..... | 62 364 | 3 175 | 1 132 | 2 043 | 28 379 | 24 171 | 6 639 |
| Massachusetts..... | 111 271 | 5 593 | 3 360 | 2 233 | 100 837 | - | 4 841 |
| Michigan..... | 71 808 | 12 987 | 4 651 | 8 336 | 27 650 | 23 647 | 7 524 |
| Minnesota..... | 23 704 | 4 943 | 2 971 | 1 972 | 15 406 | 320 | 3 035 |
| Mississippi..... | 6 440 | 1 418 | 1 418 | - | 4 576 | - | 446 |
| Missouri..... | 50 674 | 6 922 | 2 171 | 4 751 | 42 221 | - | 1 531 |
| Montana..... | 3 710 | 1 278 | 1 278 | - | 1 786 | - | 646 |
| Nebraska..... | 11 743 | 473 | 473 | - | 2 824 | 7 159 | 1 287 |
| Nevada..... | 4 055 | 1 348 | 1 348 | - | 1 748 | - | 959 |
| New Hampshire..... | 14 348 | 879 | 879 | - | 6 316 | 6 366 | 787 |
| New Jersey..... | 59 871 | 8 926 | 2 244 | 6 682 | 32 348 | 35 | 18 562 |
| New Mexico..... | 21 913 | 2 015 | 971 | 1 044 | 9 866 | 6 431 | 3 601 |
| New York..... | 486 284 | 26 801 | 5 759 | 21 042 | 208 373 | 176 183 | 74 927 |
| North Carolina..... | 66 275 | 3 531 | 1 515 | 2 016 | 40 633 | 17 542 | 4 569 |
| North Dakota..... | 6 724 | 1 298 | 1 298 | - | 4 882 | - | 544 |
| Ohio..... | 25 184 | 6 677 | 2 615 | 4 062 | 16 665 | 1 632 | 210 |
| Oklahoma..... | 16 983 | 3 745 | 2 561 | 1 184 | 12 305 | - | 933 |
| Oregon..... | 41 625 | 2 220 | 852 | 1 368 | 20 240 | 12 762 | 6 403 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 54 998 | 15 423 | 6 419 | 9 004 | 19 673 | 16 881 | 3 021 |
| Rhode Island..... | 20 466 | 3 206 | 3 206 | - | 5 143 | 8 789 | 3 328 |
| South Carolina..... | 13 916 | 2 401 | 1 379 | 1 022 | 4 697 | 4 885 | 1 933 |
| South Dakota..... | 7 512 | 673 | 673 | - | 6 507 | - | 332 |
| Tennessee..... | 15 498 | 3 210 | 954 | 2 256 | 9 119 | - | 3 169 |
| Texas..... | 46 088 | 16 639 | 3 935 | 12 704 | 27 435 | - | 2 014 |
| Utah..... | 15 091 | 1 080 | 1 080 | - | 11 564 | 2 445 | 2 |
| Vermont..... | 7 621 | 555 | 555 | - | 1 963 | 4 279 | 824 |
| Virginia..... | 57 348 | 4 505 | 3 887 | 618 | 12 401 | 31 900 | 8 542 |
| Washington..... | 18 509 | 6 653 | 2 480 | 4 173 | 5 595 | - | 6 261 |
| West Virginia..... | 18 290 | 2 071 | 2 071 | - | 7 541 | 6 941 | 1 737 |
| Wisconsin..... | 22 529 | 3 771 | 1 482 | 2 289 | 16 486 | - | 2 272 |
| Wyoming..... | 6 692 | 1 116 | 1 116 | - | 2 977 | 2 403 | 196 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 28. Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 1 131 914 | 1 116 013 | 1 092 327 | 23 686 | 11 025 | 12 661 | - | 15 901 | 11 327 | 4 574 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 2 953 | 2 953 | 2 866 | 87 | 63 | 24 | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 27 277 | 27 277 | 23 530 | 3 747 | 638 | 3 109 | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 9 322 | 9 322 | 9 142 | 180 | 152 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 31 502 | 31 502 | 31 394 | 108 | 108 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 14 904 | 14 904 | 14 133 | 771 | 24 | 747 | - | - | - | - |
| Fresno | 9 792 | 9 792 | 9 728 | 64 | 46 | 18 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 211 116 | 211 116 | 208 281 | 2 835 | 720 | 2 115 | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 44 464 | 44 464 | 43 793 | 671 | 127 | 544 | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 14 339 | 14 339 | 14 188 | 151 | 87 | 64 | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 20 894 | 20 894 | 20 856 | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Bernardino | 23 995 | 23 995 | 23 943 | 52 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 42 220 | 42 220 | 41 761 | 459 | 33 | 426 | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 12 787 | 12 787 | 12 611 | 176 | 60 | 116 | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 25 144 | 25 144 | 24 886 | 458 | 398 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 9 776 | 9 776 | 9 769 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 11 927 | 11 927 | 11 701 | 226 | 226 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dade | 41 339 | 41 339 | 37 785 | 3 554 | 468 | 3 086 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 8 674 | 8 674 | 8 306 | 368 | 367 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 6 154 | 6 154 | 6 100 | 54 | 54 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 8 309 | 8 309 | 8 150 | 159 | 159 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 10 645 | 10 645 | 10 030 | 615 | 299 | 316 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 14 008 | 14 008 | 13 410 | 598 | 586 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 76 302 | 76 302 | 75 099 | 1 203 | 494 | 709 | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 4 951 | 4 951 | 4 906 | 45 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 7 727 | 7 727 | 7 683 | 44 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 1 481 | 1 481 | 1 481 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 3 576 | 3 576 | 3 576 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 4 776 | 4 776 | 4 715 | 61 | 61 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Georges | 8 743 | 8 743 | 8 560 | 183 | 183 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 1 859 | 1 859 | 1 844 | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 5 947 | 5 947 | 5 947 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | 613 | 613 | 613 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | 1 708 | 1 708 | 1 690 | 18 | 13 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 7 838 | 7 838 | 7 815 | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 14 749 | 14 749 | 14 822 | 127 | 47 | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Wayne | 20 537 | 17 558 | 17 532 | 36 | 36 | - | 2 969 | - | - | 2 969 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 16 124 | 16 124 | 16 066 | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 6 435 | 6 435 | 6 262 | 173 | 173 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 7 392 | 7 392 | 7 327 | 65 | 52 | 13 | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 11 145 | 11 145 | 10 980 | 165 | 165 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 7 149 | 7 149 | 7 149 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 12 921 | 12 879 | 12 684 | 195 | 195 | - | 42 | - | 42 | - |
| Hudson | 5 412 | 5 412 | 5 412 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 6 848 | 6 848 | 6 848 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monmouth | 3 866 | 3 866 | 3 866 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Union | 7 276 | 7 276 | 7 222 | 54 | 54 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 2 201 | 1 750 | 1 750 | - | - | - | - | 451 | 451 | - |
| Monroe | 6 779 | 3 273 | 3 273 | - | - | - | 3 506 | 3 506 | - | - |
| Nassau | 1 931 | 580 | 580 | - | - | - | 1 351 | 1 351 | - | - |
| Suffolk | 2 121 | 538 | 538 | - | - | - | 1 583 | 1 583 | - | - |
| Westchester | 2 324 | 2 324 | 2 324 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 29 589 | 28 480 | 28 128 | 352 | 252 | 100 | 1 109 | - | - | 1 109 |
| Franklin | 8 067 | 8 067 | 7 998 | 69 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 15 736 | 15 736 | 15 451 | 285 | 285 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 8 185 | 7 689 | 7 418 | 271 | 270 | 1 | 496 | - | - | 496 |
| Summit | 3 964 | 3 964 | 3 821 | 143 | 74 | 69 | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 4 217 | 4 217 | 4 106 | 111 | 111 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 5 604 | 1 210 | 1 207 | 3 | 3 | - | 4 394 | - | 4 394 | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 25 991 | 25 991 | 24 886 | 1 005 | 999 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 11 565 | 11 565 | 11 535 | 30 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 9 570 | 9 570 | 9 561 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total | Direct expenditure | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 14 091 | 14 091 | 13 998 | 93 | 88 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 8 281 | 8 281 | 8 210 | 71 | 71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Dallas | 22 949 | 22 949 | 22 872 | 77 | 77 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| El Paso | 2 922 | 2 922 | 2 897 | 25 | 25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Harris | 37 214 | 37 214 | 34 698 | 2 516 | 1 509 | 1 007 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tarrant | 9 981 | 9 981 | 9 884 | 97 | 97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 4 879 | 4 879 | 4 766 | 113 | 113 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 5 162 | 5 162 | 5 041 | 121 | 121 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 16 357 | 16 357 | 16 153 | 204 | 204 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pierce | 6 832 | 6 832 | 6 790 | 42 | 42 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 18 486 | 18 486 | 18 280 | 206 | 206 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 29. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total direct expenditure | Courts of general jurisdiction | Courts of limited jurisdiction | Miscellaneous |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Total | 1 092 327 | 497 703 | 343 731 | 250 893 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 2 866 | 1 211 | 1 598 | 57 |
| ARIZONA | | | | |
| Maricopa | 23 530 | 17 066 | 3 544 | 2 920 |
| Pima | 9 142 | 6 684 | 1 101 | 1 357 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | |
| Alameda | 31 394 | 6 629 | 19 532 | 11 233 |
| Contra Costa | 14 133 | 2 809 | 8 540 | 2 784 |
| Fresno | 9 728 | 3 098 | 5 071 | 1 559 |
| Los Angeles | 208 281 | 80 747 | 99 897 | 27 637 |
| Orange | 43 793 | 10 371 | 27 035 | 6 387 |
| Riverside | 14 188 | 4 205 | 8 104 | 1 879 |
| Sacramento | 20 856 | 8 973 | 7 638 | 4 245 |
| San Bernardino | 23 943 | 10 571 | 12 502 | 870 |
| San Diego | 41 761 | 9 551 | 15 622 | 16 588 |
| San Mateo | 12 611 | 2 935 | 5 549 | 4 127 |
| Santa Clara | 24 686 | 7 145 | 9 960 | 7 581 |
| Ventura | 9 769 | 3 708 | 3 236 | 2 825 |
| FLORIDA | | | | |
| Broward | 11 701 | 7 269 | 2 670 | 1 762 |
| Dade | 37 785 | 8 748 | 10 420 | 18 617 |
| Hillsborough | 8 306 | 5 565 | 1 553 | 1 188 |
| Orange | 6 100 | 2 101 | 1 918 | 2 081 |
| Palm Beach | 8 150 | 6 431 | 1 151 | 568 |
| Pinellas | 10 030 | 8 434 | 144 | 1 452 |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 13 410 | 4 175 | 5 601 | 3 634 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | |
| Cook | 75 099 | 74 727 | - | 372 |
| Du Page | 4 906 | 4 906 | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 7 683 | 5 421 | 2 037 | 225 |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 1 481 | - | - | 1 481 |
| MARYLAND | | | | |
| Baltimore | 3 576 | 2 199 | 57 | 1 323 |
| Montgomery | 4 715 | 4 715 | - | - |
| Prince Georges | 8 560 | 3 633 | 76 | 4 851 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | |
| Essex | 1 844 | - | - | 1 844 |
| Middlesex | 5 947 | - | - | 5 947 |
| Norfolk | 613 | - | - | 613 |
| Worcester | 1 690 | - | - | 1 690 |
| MICHIGAN | | | | |
| Macomb | 7 815 | 4 656 | 3 097 | 62 |
| Oakland | 14 622 | 7 467 | 6 615 | 540 |
| Wayne | 17 532 | 3 876 | 6 824 | 6 832 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 16 066 | 5 676 | 7 431 | 2 959 |
| MISSOURI | | | | |
| Jackson | 6 262 | 5 662 | 600 | - |
| St. Louis | 7 327 | 751 | 4 985 | 1 591 |
| NEVADA—Clark | 10 980 | 3 486 | 2 287 | 5 207 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | |
| Bergen | 7 149 | 2 546 | 2 767 | 1 836 |
| Essex | 12 684 | 1 800 | 3 980 | 6 904 |
| Hudson | 5 412 | 1 767 | 1 596 | 2 049 |
| Middlesex | 6 848 | 1 104 | 1 750 | 3 994 |
| Monmouth | 3 866 | 1 887 | 292 | 1 687 |
| Union | 7 222 | 2 219 | 2 001 | 3 002 |
| NEW YORK | | | | |
| Erie | 1 750 | - | - | 1 750 |
| Monroe | 3 273 | - | - | 3 273 |
| Nassau | 580 | - | - | 580 |
| Suffolk | 538 | - | 3 | 535 |
| Westchester | 2 324 | - | - | 2 324 |
| OHIO | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 28 128 | 23 296 | - | 4 832 |
| Franklin | 7 998 | 5 340 | 815 | 1 843 |
| Hamilton | 15 451 | 8 871 | 5 301 | 1 279 |
| Montgomery | 7 418 | 5 375 | 730 | 1 313 |
| Summit | 3 821 | 3 011 | 457 | 353 |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 4 106 | 3 735 | - | 371 |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 1 207 | - | 748 | 459 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | |
| Allegheny | 24 986 | 21 598 | 1 196 | 2 192 |
| Delaware | 11 535 | 6 946 | 2 021 | 2 568 |
| Montgomery | 9 581 | 5 549 | 2 052 | 1 960 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total direct expenditure | Courts of general jurisdiction | Courts of limited jurisdiction | Miscellaneous |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 13 998 | 3 386 | 4 738 | 5 874 |
| TEXAS | | | | |
| Bexar | 8 210 | 3 381 | 1 468 | 3 361 |
| Dallas | 22 872 | 8 982 | 5 296 | 8 594 |
| El Paso | 2 897 | 1 306 | 998 | 595 |
| Harris | 34 698 | 18 008 | 8 685 | 8 007 |
| Tarrant | 9 884 | 2 405 | 2 317 | 5 162 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 4 766 | 2 129 | 1 011 | 1 626 |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 5 041 | 2 351 | 468 | 2 222 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | |
| King | 16 153 | 6 822 | 5 910 | 3 421 |
| Pierce | 6 790 | 2 716 | 2 673 | 1 401 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 18 280 | 5 577 | 4 065 | 8 638 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 30. Judicial expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 349 438 | 340 758 | 333 696 | 7 062 | 5 743 | 1 319 | - | 8 680 | 7 698 | 982 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 7 573 | 7 573 | 7 437 | 136 | 105 | 31 | - | - | - | - |
| Tucson | 2 349 | 2 349 | 2 274 | 75 | 75 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 61 | 61 | 61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 27 760 | 27 760 | 27 269 | 491 | 491 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 7 659 | 7 659 | 7 608 | 51 | 51 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— Washington | 45 176 | 45 176 | 43 324 | 1 852 | 1 852 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 8 419 | 8 419 | 8 218 | 201 | 83 | 118 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 2 559 | 2 559 | 2 546 | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 11 545 | 11 545 | 11 442 | 103 | 103 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 11 443 | 11 443 | 10 766 | 677 | 596 | 81 | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | 14 568 | 14 509 | 13 523 | 986 | 436 | 550 | 59 | 59 | - | - |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 6 612 | 6 612 | 6 515 | 97 | 97 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 3 472 | 3 472 | 3 471 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 15 165 | 7 526 | 7 526 | - | - | - | 7 639 | 7 639 | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 2 730 | 2 730 | 2 698 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 8 271 | 8 271 | 8 188 | 83 | 83 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 1 630 | 1 286 | 1 286 | 18 | 18 | - | 344 | - | - | 344 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 1 870 | 1 870 | 1 858 | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 39 652 | 39 652 | 39 113 | 539 | - | 539 | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland | 6 175 | 6 175 | 6 148 | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Columbus | 6 571 | 5 933 | 5 914 | 19 | 19 | - | 638 | - | - | 638 |
| Toledo | 2 402 | 2 402 | 2 394 | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 1 426 | 1 426 | 1 416 | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 1 264 | 1 264 | 1 256 | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 76 674 | 76 674 | 75 461 | 1 213 | 1 213 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pittsburgh | 718 | 718 | 716 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 1 805 | 1 805 | 1 800 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 9 264 | 9 264 | 9 085 | 179 | 179 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | 1 602 | 1 602 | 1 602 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 5 238 | 5 238 | 5 169 | 69 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 967 | 967 | 962 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth | 1 508 | 1 508 | 1 507 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | 6 280 | 6 280 | 6 198 | 82 | 82 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | 1 610 | 1 610 | 1 609 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 5 998 | 5 998 | 5 950 | 48 | 48 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 1 422 | 1 422 | 1 404 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| | | 3 166 | 3 139 | 27 | - | - | - | - |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---|-----|-------|
| Alaska | 38 454 | 38 454 | 38 130 | 324 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 32 727 | 32 697 | 32 482 | 215 | 30 | - | - | 30 |
| Local, total | 5 757 | 5 757 | 5 648 | 109 | - | - | - | - |
| Boroughs | 1 960 | 1 960 | 1 942 | 18 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 3 936 | 3 797 | 3 706 | 91 | 139 | - | - | 139 |
| Arizona | 48 295 | 48 295 | 47 194 | 1 101 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 14 199 | 14 199 | 13 595 | 604 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 34 096 | 34 096 | 33 599 | 497 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 22 047 | 22 047 | 21 661 | 386 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 12 049 | 12 049 | 11 938 | 111 | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 10 937 | 10 937 | 10 850 | 87 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 4 271 | 4 271 | 4 214 | 57 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 6 675 | 6 666 | 6 636 | 30 | 9 | - | 9 | - |
| Counties | 4 485 | 4 488 | 4 474 | 14 | 7 | - | 7 | - |
| Municipalities | 2 212 | 2 178 | 2 162 | 16 | 34 | - | 9 | 25 |
| California | 449 136 | 449 136 | 445 236 | 3 900 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 40 021 | 40 021 | 39 192 | 829 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 409 269 | 409 115 | 406 044 | 3 071 | 154 | - | 154 | - |
| Counties | 309 941 | 309 778 | 307 674 | 2 104 | 163 | - | 152 | 11 |
| Municipalities | 99 424 | 99 337 | 98 370 | 967 | 87 | - | 2 | 85 |
| Colorado | 44 449 | 44 449 | 43 852 | 597 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 10 515 | 10 515 | 10 373 | 142 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 33 934 | 33 934 | 33 479 | 455 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 17 928 | 17 742 | 17 596 | 146 | 186 | - | - | 186 |
| Municipalities | 16 192 | 16 192 | 15 883 | 309 | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut | 33 310 | 33 310 | 32 832 | 478 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 21 945 | 21 945 | 21 510 | 435 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 11 365 | 11 365 | 11 322 | 43 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 11 365 | 11 365 | 11 322 | 43 | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 4 917 | 4 917 | 4 889 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 3 889 | 3 889 | 3 861 | 28 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 1 028 | 1 028 | 1 028 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 371 | 371 | 371 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 657 | 657 | 657 | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 9 510 | 9 510 | 9 173 | 337 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 9 510 | 9 510 | 9 173 | 337 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipality | 9 510 | 9 510 | 9 173 | 337 | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | 106 533 | 106 533 | 104 968 | 1 565 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 74 076 | 74 076 | 72 961 | 1 115 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 32 457 | 32 457 | 32 007 | 450 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 18 583 | 18 583 | 18 215 | 368 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 13 874 | 13 874 | 13 792 | 82 | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 31 360 | 31 360 | 31 159 | 201 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 12 544 | 12 205 | 12 178 | 27 | 339 | - | - | 339 |
| Local, total | 19 158 | 19 155 | 18 981 | 174 | 3 | - | 3 | - |
| Counties | 15 045 | 15 027 | 14 884 | 143 | 18 | - | 3 | 15 |
| Municipalities | 4 128 | 4 128 | 4 097 | 31 | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | 19 264 | 19 264 | 18 964 | 300 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 7 601 | 6 278 | 6 119 | 159 | 1 323 | - | - | 1 323 |
| Local, total | 12 986 | 12 986 | 12 845 | 141 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 3 868 | 3 868 | 3 868 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 9 118 | 9 118 | 8 977 | 141 | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 7 981 | 7 981 | 7 848 | 133 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 2 199 | 2 199 | 2 142 | 57 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 840 | 5 782 | 5 706 | 76 | 58 | - | 58 | - |
| Counties | 4 228 | 4 170 | 4 096 | 74 | 58 | - | 58 | - |
| Municipalities | 1 627 | 1 612 | 1 610 | 2 | 15 | - | - | 15 |
| Illinois | 103 600 | 103 600 | 99 716 | 3 884 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 27 589 | 27 281 | 25 859 | 1 422 | 308 | - | - | 308 |
| Local, total | 76 324 | 76 319 | 73 857 | 2 462 | 5 | - | 5 | - |
| Counties | 51 250 | 51 245 | 49 977 | 1 288 | 5 | - | 5 | - |
| Municipalities | 25 074 | 25 074 | 23 880 | 1 194 | - | - | - | - |
| Indiana | 30 324 | 30 324 | 29 925 | 399 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 10 572 | 10 572 | 10 454 | 118 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 19 752 | 19 752 | 19 471 | 281 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 11 382 | 11 382 | 11 154 | 228 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 8 370 | 8 370 | 8 317 | 53 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 19 751 | 19 751 | 19 563 | 188 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 5 011 | 5 011 | 4 925 | 86 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 14 740 | 14 740 | 14 638 | 102 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 11 059 | 11 049 | 10 992 | 57 | - | - | 10 |
| Municipalities..... | 3 692 | 3 691 | 3 646 | 45 | 10 | - | 1 |
| Kansas | 22 185 | 22 185 | 21 610 | 575 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 448 | 7 448 | 7 126 | 322 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 14 737 | 14 737 | 14 484 | 253 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 10 597 | 10 553 | 10 407 | 146 | 44 | - | 44 |
| Municipalities..... | 4 184 | 4 184 | 4 077 | 107 | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 26 160 | 26 160 | 25 953 | 207 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 19 984 | 19 103 | 18 915 | 188 | 881 | - | 881 |
| Local, total..... | 7 057 | 7 057 | 7 038 | 19 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 3 693 | 3 693 | 3 690 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 3 364 | 3 364 | 3 348 | 16 | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 35 230 | 35 230 | 34 971 | 259 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 16 917 | 16 917 | 16 748 | 169 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 18 313 | 18 313 | 18 223 | 90 | - | - | - |
| Parishes..... | 7 049 | 7 049 | 6 994 | 55 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 11 264 | 11 264 | 11 229 | 35 | - | - | - |
| Maine | 6 242 | 6 242 | 6 205 | 37 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 305 | 4 305 | 4 284 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 937 | 1 937 | 1 921 | 16 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 984 | 975 | 968 | 7 | 9 | - | 9 |
| Municipalities..... | 951 | 962 | 953 | 9 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Maryland | 37 124 | 37 124 | 36 946 | 178 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 504 | 7 504 | 7 415 | 89 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 29 620 | 29 620 | 29 531 | 89 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 18 241 | 18 241 | 18 178 | 63 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 11 379 | 11 379 | 11 353 | 26 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 59 600 | 59 600 | 58 810 | 790 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 44 353 | 43 870 | 43 353 | 517 | 483 | - | 483 |
| Local, total..... | 15 730 | 15 730 | 15 457 | 273 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 154 | 154 | 154 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 15 676 | 15 676 | 15 303 | 273 | 100 | - | 100 |
| Michigan | 92 104 | 92 104 | 91 038 | 1 066 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 24 499 | 24 499 | 24 350 | 149 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 67 605 | 67 605 | 66 688 | 917 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 44 716 | 44 705 | 44 393 | 312 | 11 | - | 11 |
| Municipalities..... | 25 198 | 22 900 | 22 295 | 605 | 2 298 | - | 2 298 |
| Minnesota | 51 624 | 51 624 | 51 037 | 587 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 13 161 | 13 161 | 12 897 | 264 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 38 463 | 38 463 | 38 140 | 323 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 26 715 | 26 715 | 26 484 | 231 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 11 953 | 11 748 | 11 656 | 92 | 205 | - | 205 |
| Mississippi | 9 248 | 9 248 | 9 201 | 47 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 6 112 | 6 112 | 6 083 | 29 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 136 | 3 136 | 3 118 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 409 | 1 409 | 1 403 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 727 | 1 727 | 1 715 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Missouri | 29 644 | 29 644 | 29 292 | 352 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 654 | 4 654 | 4 444 | 210 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 25 011 | 24 990 | 24 848 | 142 | 21 | 21 | - |
| Counties..... | 14 916 | 14 895 | 14 801 | 94 | 21 | 21 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 10 095 | 10 095 | 10 047 | 48 | - | - | - |
| Montana | 6 863 | 6 863 | 6 776 | 87 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 214 | 2 065 | 2 053 | 12 | 149 | - | 149 |
| Local, total..... | 4 798 | 4 798 | 4 723 | 75 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 3 852 | 3 852 | 3 781 | 71 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 946 | 946 | 942 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 9 483 | 9 483 | 9 396 | 87 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 513 | 1 513 | 1 461 | 52 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 7 970 | 7 970 | 7 935 | 35 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 5 087 | 5 087 | 5 060 | 27 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 2 902 | 2 883 | 2 875 | 8 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Nevada | 16 227 | 16 227 | 16 132 | 95 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 3 450 | 3 450 | 3 445 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 12 777 | 12 777 | 12 687 | 90 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 10 580 | 10 580 | 10 515 | 65 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 2 202 | 2 197 | 2 172 | 25 | 5 | - | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 5 039 | 5 039 | 4 992 | 47 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 212 | 2 212 | 2 166 | 46 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 827 | 2 827 | 2 826 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 386 | 1 386 | 1 385 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 441 | 1 441 | 1 441 | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 106 915 | 106 915 | 106 369 | 546 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 24 666 | 24 666 | 24 318 | 348 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 82 249 | 82 249 | 82 051 | 198 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 64 094 | 64 094 | 63 986 | 108 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 18 155 | 18 155 | 18 065 | 90 | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 18 282 | 18 282 | 17 854 | 428 | - | - | - |
| State | 15 295 | 15 295 | 14 878 | 417 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 2 987 | 2 987 | 2 976 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 962 | 962 | 961 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 025 | 2 025 | 2 015 | 10 | - | - | - |
| New York | 307 200 | 307 200 | 302 337 | 4 863 | - | - | - |
| State | 71 996 | 71 553 | 68 559 | 2 994 | 443 | - | 443 |
| Local, total | 235 666 | 235 647 | 233 778 | 1 869 | 19 | 19 | - |
| Counties | 74 925 | 74 926 | 74 456 | 470 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 160 740 | 160 721 | 159 322 | 1 399 | 19 | 19 | - |
| North Carolina | 39 168 | 39 168 | 38 703 | 465 | - | - | - |
| State | 34 026 | 34 026 | 33 711 | 315 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 142 | 5 142 | 4 992 | 150 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 1 865 | 1 865 | 1 842 | 23 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 3 278 | 3 277 | 3 150 | 127 | 1 | - | 1 |
| North Dakota | 5 404 | 5 404 | 5 269 | 135 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 057 | 2 057 | 1 986 | 71 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 3 347 | 3 347 | 3 293 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 2 680 | 2 680 | 2 618 | 62 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 667 | 667 | 665 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 74 588 | 74 588 | 72 847 | 1 741 | - | - | - |
| State | 18 070 | 18 070 | 16 882 | 1 188 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 56 556 | 56 518 | 55 965 | 553 | 38 | 38 | - |
| Counties | 30 872 | 30 795 | 30 482 | 313 | 77 | - | 77 |
| Municipalities | 25 823 | 25 723 | 25 483 | 240 | 100 | 38 | 62 |
| Oklahoma | 31 854 | 31 854 | 31 653 | 201 | - | - | - |
| State | 26 373 | 25 565 | 25 471 | 94 | 808 | - | 808 |
| Local, total | 6 289 | 6 289 | 6 182 | 107 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 1 176 | 1 166 | 1 144 | 22 | 10 | - | 10 |
| Municipalities | 5 123 | 5 123 | 5 038 | 85 | - | - | - |
| Oregon | 35 230 | 35 230 | 34 835 | 395 | - | - | - |
| State | 21 672 | 16 608 | 16 451 | 157 | 5 064 | - | 5 064 |
| Local, total | 18 624 | 18 622 | 18 384 | 238 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Counties | 14 329 | 14 327 | 14 140 | 187 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Municipalities | 4 295 | 4 295 | 4 244 | 51 | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 84 613 | 84 613 | 84 108 | 505 | - | - | - |
| State | 18 997 | 18 997 | 18 903 | 94 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 65 616 | 65 616 | 65 205 | 411 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 31 602 | 31 602 | 31 341 | 261 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 34 014 | 34 014 | 33 864 | 150 | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island | 8 228 | 8 228 | 8 151 | 77 | - | - | - |
| State | 5 758 | 5 758 | 5 689 | 69 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 2 470 | 2 470 | 2 462 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 470 | 2 470 | 2 462 | 8 | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 13 675 | 13 675 | 13 431 | 244 | - | - | - |
| State | 9 607 | 6 929 | 6 730 | 199 | 2 678 | - | 2 678 |
| Local, total | 6 746 | 6 746 | 6 701 | 45 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 528 | 5 528 | 5 483 | 45 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 1 218 | 1 218 | 1 218 | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | 5 568 | 5 568 | 5 487 | 81 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 036 | 2 036 | 1 977 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 3 575 | 3 532 | 3 510 | 22 | 43 | 43 | - |
| Counties | 3 003 | 2 960 | 2 946 | 14 | 43 | 43 | - |
| Municipalities | 572 | 572 | 564 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 24 498 | 24 498 | 24 245 | 253 | - | - | - |
| State | 16 206 | 16 206 | 16 144 | 62 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 8 292 | 8 292 | 8 101 | 191 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 2 735 | 2 735 | 2 613 | 122 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 5 557 | 5 557 | 5 488 | 69 | - | - | - |
| Texas | 132 808 | 132 808 | 130 128 | 2 680 | - | - | - |
| State | 33 102 | 33 102 | 32 321 | 781 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 99 706 | 99 706 | 97 807 | 1 899 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 72 436 | 72 396 | 71 119 | 1 277 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Municipalities | 27 334 | 27 310 | 26 688 | 622 | 24 | - | 24 |
| Utah | 16 290 | 16 290 | 15 787 | 503 | - | - | - |
| State | 4 410 | 4 310 | 4 214 | 96 | 100 | - | 100 |
| Local, total | 11 980 | 11 980 | 11 573 | 407 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 8 320 | 8 316 | 7 949 | 367 | 4 | - | 4 |
| Municipalities | 3 664 | 3 664 | 3 624 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 4 435 | 4 435 | 4 360 | 75 | - | - | - |
| State | 3 724 | 3 724 | 3 650 | 74 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 711 | 711 | 710 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 711 | 711 | 710 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 30 740 | 30 740 | 30 050 | 690 | - | - | - |
| State | 21 100 | 7 564 | 7 167 | 397 | 13 536 | - | 13 536 |
| Local, total | 23 176 | 23 176 | 22 883 | 293 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 10 748 | 10 748 | 10 666 | 82 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 12 452 | 12 428 | 12 217 | 211 | 24 | - | 24 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 46 647 | 46 647 | 45 503 | 1 144 | - | - | - |
| State | 14 663 | 13 813 | 13 113 | 700 | 850 | - | 350 |
| Local, total | 32 834 | 32 834 | 32 390 | 444 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 22 567 | 22 564 | 22 218 | 346 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Municipalities | 10 535 | 10 270 | 10 172 | 98 | 265 | - | 265 |
| West Virginia | 9 322 | 9 322 | 9 234 | 88 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 140 | 2 140 | 2 104 | 36 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 7 183 | 7 182 | 7 130 | 52 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Counties | 6 155 | 6 155 | 6 107 | 48 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 1 028 | 1 027 | 1 023 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Wisconsin | 43 361 | 43 361 | 42 723 | 638 | - | - | - |
| State | 10 724 | 9 736 | 9 399 | 337 | 988 | - | 988 |
| Local, total | 33 628 | 33 625 | 33 324 | 301 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties | 22 905 | 22 900 | 22 719 | 181 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Municipalities | 10 797 | 10 725 | 10 605 | 120 | 72 | - | 72 |
| Wyoming | 6 164 | 6 164 | 5 943 | 221 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 133 | 1 711 | 1 551 | 160 | 422 | - | 422 |
| Local, total | 4 453 | 4 453 | 4 392 | 61 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 2 920 | 2 920 | 2 867 | 53 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 1 533 | 1 533 | 1 525 | 8 | - | - | - |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 32. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total | 800 095 | 771 693 | 755 501 | 16 192 | 14 353 | 1 839 | -- | 28 402 |
| Alabama..... | 15 855 | 15 855 | 15 678 | 177 | 177 | -- | -- | -- |
| Alaska..... | 32 727 | 32 697 | 32 482 | 215 | 215 | -- | -- | 30 |
| Arizona..... | 14 199 | 14 199 | 13 595 | 604 | 547 | 57 | -- | -- |
| Arkansas..... | 4 271 | 4 271 | 4 214 | 57 | 57 | -- | -- | -- |
| California..... | 40 021 | 40 021 | 39 192 | 829 | 737 | 92 | -- | -- |
| Colorado..... | 10 515 | 10 515 | 10 373 | 142 | 131 | 11 | -- | -- |
| Connecticut..... | 21 945 | 21 945 | 21 510 | 435 | 435 | -- | -- | -- |
| Delaware..... | 3 889 | 3 889 | 3 861 | 28 | 28 | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida..... | 74 076 | 74 076 | 72 961 | 1 115 | 1 115 | -- | -- | -- |
| Georgia..... | 12 544 | 12 205 | 12 178 | 27 | 27 | -- | -- | 339 |
| Hawaii..... | 7 601 | 6 278 | 6 119 | 159 | 159 | -- | -- | 1 323 |
| Idaho..... | 2 199 | 2 199 | 2 142 | 57 | 55 | 2 | -- | -- |
| Illinois..... | 27 589 | 27 281 | 25 859 | 1 422 | 1 422 | -- | -- | 308 |
| Indiana..... | 10 572 | 10 572 | 10 454 | 118 | 118 | -- | -- | -- |
| Iowa..... | 5 011 | 5 011 | 4 925 | 86 | 86 | -- | -- | -- |
| Kansas..... | 7 448 | 7 448 | 7 126 | 322 | 322 | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky..... | 19 984 | 19 103 | 18 915 | 188 | 188 | -- | -- | 881 |
| Louisiana..... | 16 917 | 16 917 | 16 748 | 169 | 169 | -- | -- | -- |
| Maine..... | 4 305 | 4 305 | 4 284 | 21 | 21 | -- | -- | -- |
| Maryland..... | 7 504 | 7 504 | 7 415 | 89 | 89 | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts..... | 44 353 | 43 870 | 43 353 | 517 | 517 | -- | -- | 483 |
| Michigan..... | 24 499 | 24 499 | 24 350 | 149 | 149 | -- | -- | -- |
| Minnesota..... | 13 161 | 13 161 | 12 897 | 264 | 264 | -- | -- | -- |
| Mississippi..... | 6 112 | 6 112 | 6 083 | 29 | 29 | -- | -- | -- |
| Missouri..... | 4 654 | 4 654 | 4 444 | 210 | 210 | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana..... | 2 214 | 2 065 | 2 053 | 12 | 12 | -- | -- | 149 |
| Nebraska..... | 1 513 | 1 513 | 1 461 | 52 | 52 | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada..... | 3 450 | 3 450 | 3 445 | 5 | 5 | -- | -- | -- |
| New Hampshire..... | 2 212 | 2 212 | 2 166 | 46 | 46 | -- | -- | -- |
| New Jersey..... | 24 666 | 24 666 | 24 318 | 348 | 345 | 3 | -- | -- |
| New Mexico..... | 15 295 | 15 295 | 14 878 | 417 | 417 | -- | -- | -- |
| New York..... | 71 996 | 71 553 | 68 559 | 2 994 | 1 366 | 1 628 | -- | 443 |
| North Carolina..... | 34 026 | 34 026 | 33 711 | 315 | 315 | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota..... | 2 057 | 2 057 | 1 986 | 71 | 71 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio..... | 18 070 | 18 070 | 16 882 | 1 188 | 1 188 | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma..... | 26 373 | 25 565 | 25 471 | 94 | 93 | 1 | -- | 808 |
| Oregon..... | 21 672 | 16 608 | 16 451 | 157 | 157 | -- | -- | 5 064 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 18 997 | 18 997 | 18 903 | 94 | 94 | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island..... | 5 758 | 5 758 | 5 689 | 69 | 69 | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina..... | 9 607 | 6 929 | 6 730 | 199 | 199 | -- | -- | 2 678 |
| South Dakota..... | 2 036 | 2 036 | 1 977 | 59 | 59 | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee..... | 16 206 | 16 206 | 16 144 | 62 | 17 | 45 | -- | -- |
| Texas..... | 33 102 | 33 102 | 32 321 | 781 | 781 | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah..... | 4 410 | 4 310 | 4 214 | 96 | 96 | -- | -- | 100 |
| Vermont..... | 3 724 | 3 724 | 3 650 | 74 | 74 | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia..... | 21 100 | 7 564 | 7 167 | 397 | 397 | -- | -- | 13 536 |
| Washington..... | 14 663 | 13 813 | 13 113 | 700 | 700 | -- | -- | 850 |
| West Virginia..... | 2 140 | 2 140 | 2 104 | 36 | 36 | -- | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin..... | 10 724 | 9 736 | 9 399 | 337 | 337 | -- | -- | 988 |
| Wyoming..... | 2 133 | 1 711 | 1 551 | 160 | 160 | -- | -- | 422 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 540 805 | 540 738 | 535 920 | 4 818 | 4 387 | 431 | - | 67 | - | 67 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 1 225 | 1 225 | 1 221 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 11 299 | 11 299 | 11 063 | 236 | 236 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 5 514 | 5 514 | 5 406 | 108 | 108 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 17 273 | 17 273 | 17 149 | 124 | 124 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 8 659 | 8 659 | 8 644 | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresno | 9 658 | 9 658 | 9 640 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 98 393 | 98 393 | 97 735 | 658 | 658 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 19 845 | 19 845 | 19 757 | 88 | 61 | 27 | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 11 032 | 11 032 | 10 991 | 41 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 16 863 | 16 863 | 16 567 | 296 | 296 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Bernardino | 11 350 | 11 350 | 11 341 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 19 167 | 19 167 | 19 139 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 6 582 | 6 582 | 6 543 | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 18 198 | 18 198 | 18 018 | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 9 058 | 9 058 | 9 043 | 15 | 8 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 2 331 | 2 331 | 2 298 | 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dade | 5 200 | 5 200 | 5 048 | 152 | 96 | 56 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 1 294 | 1 294 | 1 282 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 1 291 | 1 291 | 1 282 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 995 | 995 | 965 | 30 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 1 475 | 1 475 | 1 409 | 66 | 66 | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 3 556 | 3 556 | 3 532 | 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 29 391 | 29 391 | 28 962 | 429 | 429 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 2 743 | 2 743 | 2 716 | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 2 144 | 2 144 | 2 118 | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 1 646 | 1 646 | 1 646 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 2 773 | 2 773 | 2 773 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 3 775 | 3 775 | 3 747 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Georges | 4 216 | 4 216 | 4 201 | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 18 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 25 | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 2 632 | 2 632 | 2 631 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 4 543 | 4 543 | 4 469 | 74 | 74 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wayne | 11 527 | 11 527 | 11 469 | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 6 050 | 6 050 | 6 008 | 42 | 42 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 2 856 | 2 856 | 2 846 | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 3 057 | 3 057 | 3 045 | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 5 368 | 5 368 | 5 336 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 5 335 | 5 335 | 5 335 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 11 006 | 11 006 | 11 006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hudson | 6 135 | 6 135 | 6 135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 5 037 | 5 037 | 5 013 | 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monmouth | 4 392 | 4 392 | 4 392 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Union | 5 366 | 5 366 | 5 362 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 7 416 | 7 416 | 7 393 | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monroe | 3 853 | 3 853 | 3 847 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nassau | 13 785 | 13 785 | 13 785 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Suffolk | 17 063 | 17 063 | 16 973 | 90 | 90 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Westchester | 8 849 | 8 849 | 8 697 | 152 | 152 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 5 184 | 5 117 | 5 090 | 27 | 27 | - | - | 67 | - | 67 |
| Franklin | 2 184 | 2 184 | 2 175 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 1 905 | 1 905 | 1 904 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 3 369 | 3 369 | 3 311 | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Summit | 1 732 | 1 732 | 1 650 | 82 | 82 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 189 | 189 | 180 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 4 640 | 4 640 | 4 568 | 72 | 70 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 5 746 | 5 748 | 5 689 | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 2 636 | 2 636 | 2 634 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 2 179 | 2 179 | 2 179 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 1 293 | 1 293 | 1 257 | 36 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 4 048 | 4 048 | 4 016 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 9 100 | 9 100 | 9 071 | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 1 637 | 1 637 | 1 587 | 50 | 50 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harris | 16 420 | 16 420 | 15 721 | 699 | 413 | 286 | - | - | - | - |
| Tarrant | 5 208 | 5 208 | 5 179 | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 4 676 | 4 676 | 4 502 | 174 | 174 | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 2 456 | 2 456 | 2 437 | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 6 704 | 6 704 | 6 577 | 127 | 75 | 52 | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce | 2 399 | 2 399 | 2 380 | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 5 841 | 5 841 | 5 812 | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 34. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Total | Direct expenditure | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 351 671 | 351 654 | 346 721 | 4 933 | 3 564 | 1 369 | - | 17 | - | 17 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 5 706 | 5 706 | 5 652 | 54 | 54 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tucson | 1 708 | 1 708 | 1 689 | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | 4 189 | 4 189 | 4 173 | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 24 459 | 24 459 | 24 343 | 116 | 116 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 2 209 | 2 209 | 2 198 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 4 717 | 4 717 | 4 688 | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 23 003 | 23 003 | 22 597 | 406 | 406 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | 2 299 | 2 299 | 2 285 | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 8 456 | 8 456 | 8 290 | 166 | 166 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA-- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 9 510 | 9 510 | 9 173 | 337 | 337 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 2 025 | 2 025 | 2 019 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | 1 191 | 1 191 | 1 191 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 2 129 | 2 129 | 2 118 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | 9 118 | 9 118 | 8 977 | 141 | 141 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | 11 718 | 11 718 | 10 613 | 1 105 | 22 | 1 083 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 5 770 | 5 770 | 5 725 | 45 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 3 117 | 3 117 | 3 098 | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | 3 804 | 3 804 | 3 804 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 10 022 | 10 022 | 9 999 | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 1 718 | 1 718 | 1 711 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 6 983 | 6 983 | 6 485 | 498 | 212 | 286 | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 2 989 | 2 989 | 2 932 | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 1 775 | 1 775 | 1 747 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 3 816 | 3 816 | 3 815 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 1 467 | 1 450 | 1 450 | - | - | - | - | 17 | - | 17 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | 1 256 | 1 256 | 1 249 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 1 014 | 1 014 | 1 005 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | 1 467 | 1 467 | 1 457 | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 131 818 | 131 818 | 130 560 | 1 258 | 1 258 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | 434 | 434 | 432 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 2 332 | 2 332 | 2 301 | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland | 2 769 | 2 769 | 2 744 | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Columbus | 2 554 | 2 554 | 2 550 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Toledo | 941 | 941 | 940 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 1 491 | 1 491 | 1 491 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 927 | 927 | 924 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | 1 419 | 1 419 | 1 397 | 22 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 26 089 | 26 089 | 25 972 | 117 | 117 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pittsburgh | 1 115 | 1 115 | 1 087 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 1 077 | 1 077 | 1 070 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 1 445 | 1 445 | 1 388 | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | 1 947 | 1 947 | 1 908 | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 688 | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 736 | 736 | 728 | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth | 1 052 | 1 052 | 1 029 | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | 5 352 | 5 352 | 5 334 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | 2 122 | 2 122 | 2 099 | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 2 754 | 2 754 | 2 721 | 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 2 964 | 2 964 | 2 875 | 89 | 89 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 711 243 | 711 243 | 708 607 | 2 636 | - | - | - |
| States..... | 297 555 | 278 462 | 276 741 | 1 721 | 19 093 | - | 19 093 |
| Local, total..... | 433 068 | 432 781 | 431 866 | 915 | 287 | 287 | - |
| Counties..... | 350 603 | 349 668 | 348 844 | 824 | 935 | 192 | 743 |
| Municipalities..... | 85 782 | 83 113 | 83 022 | 91 | 2 669 | 95 | 2 574 |
| Alabama | 5 444 | 5 444 | 5 444 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 959 | 4 959 | 4 959 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 485 | 485 | 485 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 391 | 389 | 389 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Alaska | 5 460 | 5 460 | 5 335 | 125 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 5 457 | 5 457 | 5 332 | 125 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Boroughs..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 10 777 | 10 777 | 10 686 | 91 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 10 777 | 10 777 | 10 686 | 91 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 10 065 | 10 065 | 9 974 | 91 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 712 | 712 | 712 | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 1 188 | 1 188 | 1 187 | 1 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 188 | 1 188 | 1 187 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 112 | 1 110 | 1 109 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 95 | 78 | 78 | - | 17 | - | 17 |
| California | 183 728 | 183 728 | 183 357 | 371 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 16 995 | 13 107 | 13 006 | 101 | 3 888 | - | 3 888 |
| Local, total..... | 170 621 | 170 621 | 170 351 | 270 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 164 714 | 164 714 | 164 459 | 255 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 5 922 | 5 907 | 5 892 | 15 | 15 | - | 15 |
| Colorado | 12 858 | 12 858 | 12 760 | 98 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 12 422 | 12 422 | 12 327 | 95 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 436 | 436 | 433 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 326 | 326 | 323 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 110 | 110 | 110 | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut | 7 266 | 7 266 | 7 220 | 46 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 7 112 | 7 112 | 7 066 | 46 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 154 | 154 | 154 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 154 | 154 | 154 | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 1 719 | 1 719 | 1 695 | 24 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 719 | 1 719 | 1 695 | 24 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 15 186 | 15 186 | 15 122 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 15 186 | 15 186 | 15 122 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 15 186 | 15 186 | 15 122 | 64 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 45 003 | 45 003 | 44 589 | 414 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 33 954 | 33 954 | 33 545 | 409 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 11 049 | 11 049 | 11 044 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 10 950 | 10 950 | 10 945 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 99 | 99 | 99 | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 3 648 | 3 648 | 3 620 | 28 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 648 | 3 648 | 3 620 | 28 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 3 190 | 3 185 | 3 157 | 28 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Municipalities..... | 463 | 463 | 463 | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | 2 899 | 2 899 | 2 899 | 9 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 899 | 2 899 | 2 899 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 1 917 | 1 917 | 1 914 | 3 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 917 | 1 917 | 1 914 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 917 | 1 917 | 1 914 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 25 263 | 25 263 | 25 053 | 210 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 3 656 | 3 656 | 3 557 | 99 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 21 678 | 21 607 | 21 496 | 111 | 71 | 71 | - |
| Counties..... | 21 678 | 21 607 | 21 496 | 111 | 71 | 71 | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indiana | 4 247 | 4 247 | 4 245 | 2 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 321 | 1 321 | 1 319 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 926 | 2 926 | 2 926 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 2 352 | 2 352 | 2 352 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 574 | 574 | 574 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 5 133 | 5 133 | 5 128 | 7 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 245 | 245 | 245 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 4 888 | 4 888 | 4 881 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 4 904 | 4 872 | 4 865 | 7 | 32 | - | 32 |
| Municipalities..... | 16 | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas | 3 385 | 3 385 | 3 335 | 50 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 963 | 2 963 | 2 924 | 39 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 422 | 422 | 411 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 347 | 347 | 336 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 75 | 75 | 75 | - | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 4 643 | 4 643 | 4 635 | 8 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 6 311 | 3 804 | 3 796 | 8 | 2 507 | - | 2 507 |
| Local, total..... | 839 | 839 | 839 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 839 | 839 | 839 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 2 014 | 2 014 | 2 010 | 4 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 275 | 275 | 275 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 739 | 1 739 | 1 735 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Parishes..... | 896 | 896 | 892 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 843 | 843 | 843 | - | - | - | - |
| Maine | 1 763 | 1 763 | 1 763 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 763 | 1 763 | 1 763 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 13 256 | 13 256 | 13 172 | 84 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 13 256 | 13 256 | 13 172 | 84 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 18 068 | 18 068 | 18 053 | 15 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 18 064 | 18 064 | 18 049 | 15 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 21 591 | 21 591 | 21 568 | 23 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 361 | 2 361 | 2 342 | 19 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 19 230 | 19 230 | 19 226 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 18 392 | 18 392 | 18 388 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 838 | 838 | 838 | - | - | - | - |
| Minnesota | 12 834 | 12 834 | 12 761 | 73 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 766 | 1 766 | 1 754 | 32 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 11 048 | 11 048 | 11 007 | 41 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 11 359 | 11 048 | 11 007 | 41 | 311 | - | 311 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mississippi | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 855 | 855 | 855 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 153 | 152 | 152 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Missouri | 5 845 | 5 845 | 5 802 | 43 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 5 463 | 5 463 | 5 420 | 43 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 382 | 382 | 382 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 90 | 88 | 88 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Municipalities..... | 294 | 294 | 294 | - | - | - | - |
| Montana | 1 554 | 1 554 | 1 553 | 1 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 554 | 1 554 | 1 553 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 617 | 1 421 | 1 421 | - | 196 | - | 196 |
| Municipalities..... | 133 | 133 | 132 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 1 587 | 1 587 | 1 585 | 2 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 587 | 1 587 | 1 585 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 587 | 1 587 | 1 585 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 30 | - | - | - | 30 | - | 30 |
| Nevada | 4 099 | 4 099 | 4 081 | 18 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 550 | 550 | 550 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 735 | 3 549 | 3 531 | 18 | 186 | 186 | - |
| Counties..... | 3 621 | 3 530 | 3 512 | 18 | 91 | 91 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 259 | 19 | 19 | - | 240 | 95 | 145 |
| New Hampshire | 3 091 | 3 091 | 3 091 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 3 084 | 3 084 | 3 084 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 38 264 | 38 264 | 38 157 | 107 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 37 382 | 37 382 | 37 275 | 107 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 882 | 882 | 882 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 111 | 111 | 111 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 771 | 771 | 771 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 4 827 | 4 827 | 4 799 | 28 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 754 | 4 754 | 4 726 | 28 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 73 | 73 | 73 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 73 | 73 | 73 | - | - | - | - |
| New York | 88 993 | 88 993 | 88 866 | 127 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 25 590 | 25 048 | 24 980 | 68 | 542 | - | 542 |
| Local, total..... | 63 946 | 63 945 | 63 886 | 59 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Counties..... | 21 893 | 21 892 | 21 833 | 59 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 42 053 | 42 053 | 42 053 | - | - | - | - |
| North Carolina | 13 613 | 13 613 | 13 607 | 6 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 13 607 | 13 607 | 13 601 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 957 | 957 | 957 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 660 | 660 | 660 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 297 | 297 | 297 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 243 | 243 | 243 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 54 | 54 | 54 | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 18 926 | 18 926 | 18 840 | 86 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 14 465 | 2 557 | 2 508 | 49 | 11 908 | - | 11 908 |
| Local, total..... | 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 332 | 37 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 15 398 | 15 223 | 15 186 | 37 | 175 | - | 175 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 830 | 1 146 | 1 146 | - | 684 | - | 684 |
| Oklahoma | 1 525 | 1 525 | 1 520 | 5 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 241 | 241 | 239 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 284 | 1 284 | 1 281 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 284 | 284 | 281 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Oregon | 11 275 | 11 275 | 11 273 | 2 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 11 038 | 11 038 | 11 036 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 237 | 237 | 237 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 44 | 44 | 44 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 193 | 193 | 193 | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 21 013 | 21 013 | 20 956 | 57 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 21 013 | 21 013 | 20 956 | 57 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 10 341 | 10 341 | 10 284 | 57 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 10 672 | 10 672 | 10 672 | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island | 1 910 | 1 910 | 1 886 | 24 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 910 | 1 910 | 1 886 | 24 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 3 411 | 3 411 | 3 379 | 32 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 640 | 1 640 | 1 608 | 32 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 771 | 1 771 | 1 771 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 767 | 1 767 | 1 767 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | 1 182 | 1 182 | 1 135 | 47 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 232 | - | - | 47 | 232 | - | 232 |
| Local, total..... | 1 182 | 1 182 | 1 135 | 47 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 202 | 1 182 | 1 135 | 47 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 6 296 | 6 296 | 6 280 | 16 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 063 | 4 063 | 4 063 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 233 | 2 233 | 2 217 | 16 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 464 | 1 464 | 1 451 | 13 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 769 | 769 | 766 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Texas | 22 458 | 22 458 | 22 441 | 17 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 22 458 | 22 458 | 22 441 | 17 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 22 406 | 22 406 | 22 389 | 17 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 52 | 52 | 52 | - | - | - | - |
| Utah | 2 155 | 2 155 | 2 155 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 155 | 2 155 | 2 155 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 909 | 1 909 | 1 909 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 246 | 246 | 246 | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 323 | 17 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 323 | 17 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 9 484 | 9 484 | 9 470 | 14 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 9 008 | 9 008 | 8 999 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 476 | 476 | 471 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 165 | 165 | 165 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 327 | 311 | 306 | 5 | 16 | - | 16 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 11 905 | 11 905 | 11 895 | 10 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 380 | 1 380 | 1 380 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 10 525 | 10 525 | 10 515 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 10 130 | 10 130 | 10 120 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 056 | 395 | 395 | - | 1 661 | - | 1 661 |
| West Virginia | 5 087 | 5 087 | 5 076 | 11 | - | - | - |
| State | 5 082 | 5 082 | 5 071 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 17 657 | 17 657 | 17 448 | 209 | - | - | - |
| State | 16 265 | 16 249 | 16 040 | 209 | 16 | - | 16 |
| Local, total | 1 408 | 1 408 | 1 408 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 1 408 | 1 408 | 1 408 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming | 1 492 | 1 492 | 1 485 | 7 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 283 | 1 283 | 1 276 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 238 | 209 | 209 | - | 29 | 29 | - |
| Counties | 204 | 175 | 175 | - | 29 | 29 | - |
| Municipalities | 34 | 34 | 34 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 36. Public defense expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total..... | 297 555 | 278 462 | 276 741 | 1 721 | 1 713 | 8 | - | 19 093 |
| Alabama..... | 4 959 | 4 959 | 4 959 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alaska..... | 5 457 | 5 457 | 5 332 | 125 | 125 | - | - | - |
| Arizona..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arkansas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| California..... | 16 995 | 13 107 | 13 006 | 101 | 101 | - | - | 3 888 |
| Colorado..... | 12 422 | 12 422 | 12 327 | 95 | 95 | - | - | - |
| Connecticut..... | 7 112 | 7 112 | 7 066 | 46 | 46 | - | - | - |
| Delaware..... | 1 719 | 1 719 | 1 695 | 24 | 24 | - | - | - |
| Florida..... | 33 954 | 33 954 | 33 545 | 409 | 409 | - | - | - |
| Georgia..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii..... | 2 899 | 2 899 | 2 890 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Idaho..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 3 656 | 3 656 | 3 557 | 99 | 99 | - | - | - |
| Indiana..... | 1 321 | 1 321 | 1 319 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Iowa..... | 245 | 245 | 245 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 2 963 | 2 963 | 2 924 | 39 | 39 | - | - | - |
| Kentucky..... | 6 311 | 3 804 | 3 796 | 8 | 8 | - | - | 2 507 |
| Louisiana..... | 275 | 275 | 275 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maine..... | 1 763 | 1 763 | 1 763 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 13 256 | 13 256 | 13 172 | 84 | 84 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 18 064 | 18 064 | 18 049 | 15 | 15 | - | - | - |
| Michigan..... | 2 361 | 2 361 | 2 342 | 19 | 19 | - | - | - |
| Minnesota..... | 1 786 | 1 786 | 1 754 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - |
| Mississippi..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri..... | 5 463 | 5 463 | 5 420 | 43 | 43 | - | - | - |
| Montana..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada..... | 550 | 550 | 550 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 3 084 | 3 084 | 3 084 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 37 362 | 37 362 | 37 275 | 107 | 105 | 2 | - | - |
| New Mexico..... | 4 754 | 4 754 | 4 726 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - |
| New York..... | 25 590 | 25 048 | 24 980 | 68 | 67 | 1 | - | 542 |
| North Carolina..... | 13 607 | 13 607 | 13 601 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| North Dakota..... | 660 | 660 | 660 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 14 465 | 2 557 | 2 508 | 49 | 49 | - | - | 11 908 |
| Oklahoma..... | 241 | 241 | 239 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Oregon..... | 11 038 | 11 038 | 11 036 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island..... | 1 910 | 1 910 | 1 886 | 24 | 19 | 5 | - | - |
| South Carolina..... | 1 640 | 1 640 | 1 608 | 32 | 32 | - | - | - |
| South Dakota..... | 232 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 232 |
| Tennessee..... | 4 063 | 4 063 | 4 063 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Texas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utah..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont..... | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 323 | 17 | 17 | - | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 9 008 | 9 008 | 8 999 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - |
| Washington..... | 1 380 | 1 380 | 1 380 | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia..... | 5 082 | 5 082 | 5 071 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 16 265 | 16 249 | 16 040 | 209 | 209 | - | - | 16 |
| Wyoming..... | 1 283 | 1 283 | 1 276 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 37. Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 240 609 | 240 447 | 240 081 | 366 | 363 | 3 | - | 162 | - | 162 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 53 | 53 | 53 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 5 610 | 5 610 | 5 573 | 37 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 3 035 | 3 035 | 3 032 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 9 970 | 9 970 | 9 963 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 4 266 | 4 266 | 4 256 | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresno | 2 836 | 2 836 | 2 833 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 65 486 | 65 466 | 65 415 | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 12 062 | 12 062 | 12 055 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 4 393 | 4 393 | 4 376 | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 6 995 | 6 995 | 6 994 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Bernardino | 3 335 | 3 335 | 3 335 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | 10 658 | 10 658 | 10 658 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 4 385 | 4 385 | 4 385 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 7 588 | 7 588 | 7 568 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 2 522 | 2 522 | 2 522 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 1 642 | 1 642 | 1 642 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dade | 6 952 | 6 952 | 6 947 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 314 | 314 | 314 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orange | 162 | 162 | 162 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 839 | 839 | 839 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 91 | 91 | 91 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 573 | 573 | 571 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 14 358 | 14 358 | 14 267 | 91 | 91 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 962 | 962 | 959 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 401 | 401 | 401 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 355 | 355 | 355 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Georges | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 942 | 942 | 942 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 2 306 | 2 306 | 2 306 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wayne | 8 940 | 8 940 | 8 940 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 4 071 | 4 071 | 4 058 | 13 | 10 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 37 | 37 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 1 954 | 1 954 | 1 945 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 50 | 50 | 50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hudson | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 49 | 49 | 49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monmouth | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Union | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 1 663 | 1 663 | 1 663 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monroe | 1 749 | 1 749 | 1 744 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nassau | 2 790 | 2 790 | 2 790 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Suffolk | 3 395 | 3 395 | 3 395 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Westchester | 3 149 | 3 149 | 3 149 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 4 471 | 4 471 | 4 467 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Franklin | 1 726 | 1 726 | 1 726 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 1 838 | 1 838 | 1 833 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 1 223 | 1 061 | 1 038 | 23 | 23 | - | - | 162 | - | 162 |
| Summit | 750 | 750 | 750 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLA—OMA—Oklahoma | 824 | 824 | 824 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 1 838 | 1 838 | 1 833 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 785 | 785 | 785 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 871 | 871 | 871 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 1 303 | 1 303 | 1 291 | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 1 113 | 1 113 | 1 113 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 4 831 | 4 831 | 4 815 | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 618 | 618 | 618 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harris | 8 812 | 8 812 | 8 812 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tarrant | 82 | 82 | 82 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 1 251 | 1 251 | 1 251 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 5 435 | 5 435 | 5 435 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce | 1 157 | 1 157 | 1 155 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 738 | 738 | 738 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 38. Public defense expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 78 112 | 76 585 | 76 501 | 84 | 84 | - | - | 1 527 | - | 1 527 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 356 | 356 | 356 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tucson | 137 | 137 | 137 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 219 | 219 | 219 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 5 449 | 5 449 | 5 435 | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 109 | 109 | 109 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 15 186 | 15 186 | 15 122 | 64 | 64 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 94 | 94 | 94 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 182 | 182 | 182 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 520 | 520 | 520 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 800 | 800 | 800 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 473 | 473 | 473 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 233 | 233 | 233 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | 115 | 115 | 115 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 40 482 | 40 482 | 40 482 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland | 365 | 365 | 365 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Columbus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Toledo | 676 | 516 | 516 | - | - | - | - | 160 | - | 160 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 165 | 165 | 165 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 71 | 71 | 68 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 10 333 | 10 333 | 10 333 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pittsburgh | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 731 | 731 | 728 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | 49 | 49 | 49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 1 367 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 367 | - | 1 367 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 12 327 568 | 12 327 568 | 10 727 168 | 1 600 400 | - | - | - |
| States | 8 883 654 | 8 080 703 | 7 001 912 | 1 078 791 | 802 951 | - | 802 951 |
| Local, total | 4 316 481 | 4 246 865 | 3 725 256 | 521 609 | 69 616 | 69 616 | - |
| Counties | 3 252 103 | 3 197 803 | 2 831 390 | 366 213 | 54 500 | 32 779 | 21 721 |
| Municipalities | 1 118 504 | 1 049 262 | 893 866 | 155 396 | 69 242 | 36 837 | 32 405 |
| Alabama | 155 412 | 155 412 | 130 734 | 24 678 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 109 471 | 105 055 | 98 917 | 6 138 | 4 416 | - | 4 416 |
| Local, total..... | 50 388 | 50 357 | 31 817 | 18 540 | 31 | 31 | - |
| Counties..... | 41 041 | 41 013 | 25 801 | 15 212 | 28 | 28 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 9 565 | 9 344 | 6 016 | 3 328 | 221 | 3 | 218 |
| Alaska | 121 972 | 121 972 | 65 267 | 56 705 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 119 220 | 119 280 | 62 597 | 56 683 | 4 940 | - | 4 940 |
| Local, total..... | 4 108 | 2 692 | 2 670 | 22 | 1 416 | 1 416 | - |
| Boroughs..... | 1 186 | 1 186 | 1 186 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 2 922 | 1 506 | 1 484 | 22 | 1 416 | 1 416 | - |
| Arizona | 198 160 | 198 160 | 175 191 | 22 969 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 133 765 | 128 346 | 114 104 | 14 242 | 5 419 | - | 5 419 |
| Local, total..... | 69 814 | 69 814 | 61 087 | 8 727 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 69 162 | 69 162 | 60 462 | 8 700 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 852 | 652 | 625 | 27 | 1 200 | - | 1 200 |
| Arkansas | 66 406 | 66 406 | 52 586 | 13 820 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 48 712 | 48 040 | 39 965 | 8 075 | 672 | - | 672 |
| Local, total..... | 18 455 | 18 366 | 12 621 | 5 745 | 89 | 89 | - |
| Counties..... | 11 230 | 11 028 | 10 847 | 181 | 202 | 89 | 113 |
| Municipalities..... | 7 673 | 7 338 | 1 774 | 5 564 | 335 | - | 335 |
| California | 1 816 020 | 1 816 020 | 1 647 773 | 168 247 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 247 323 | 977 518 | 874 370 | 103 148 | 269 805 | - | 269 805 |
| Local, total..... | 841 921 | 838 502 | 773 403 | 65 099 | 3 419 | 3 419 | - |
| Counties..... | 806 879 | 800 653 | 736 311 | 64 342 | 6 226 | 3 419 | 2 807 |
| Municipalities..... | 39 793 | 37 849 | 37 092 | 757 | 1 944 | - | 1 944 |
| Colorado | 142 566 | 142 566 | 126 221 | 16 345 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 88 594 | 87 034 | 85 006 | 2 028 | 1 560 | - | 1 560 |
| Local, total..... | 55 558 | 55 532 | 41 215 | 14 317 | 26 | 26 | - |
| Counties..... | 41 945 | 41 890 | 27 639 | 14 251 | 55 | 26 | 29 |
| Municipalities..... | 13 672 | 13 642 | 13 576 | 66 | 30 | - | 30 |
| Connecticut | 125 479 | 125 479 | 116 351 | 9 128 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 125 528 | 125 479 | 116 351 | 9 128 | 49 | - | 49 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 37 605 | 37 605 | 36 028 | 1 577 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 37 605 | 37 605 | 36 028 | 1 577 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 163 454 | 163 454 | 160 293 | 3 161 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 163 454 | 163 454 | 160 293 | 3 161 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 163 454 | 163 454 | 160 293 | 3 161 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 615 679 | 615 679 | 512 785 | 102 894 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 419 830 | 419 830 | 354 974 | 64 856 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 195 849 | 195 849 | 157 811 | 38 038 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 181 858 | 181 824 | 144 015 | 37 809 | 34 | - | 34 |
| Municipalities..... | 14 025 | 14 025 | 13 796 | 229 | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 277 930 | 277 930 | 255 984 | 21 946 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 218 543 | 208 480 | 194 144 | 14 336 | 10 063 | - | 10 063 |
| Local, total..... | 69 460 | 69 450 | 61 840 | 7 610 | 10 | 10 | - |
| Counties..... | 59 672 | 59 485 | 52 051 | 7 434 | 187 | - | 187 |
| Municipalities..... | 10 745 | 9 965 | 9 789 | 176 | 780 | 10 | 770 |
| Hawaii | 44 770 | 44 770 | 37 107 | 7 663 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 44 770 | 44 770 | 37 107 | 7 663 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 21 198 | 21 198 | 19 510 | 1 688 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 16 688 | 16 688 | 15 327 | 1 361 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 4 510 | 4 510 | 4 183 | 327 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 4 536 | 4 510 | 4 183 | 327 | 26 | - | 26 |
| Municipalities..... | 15 | - | - | - | 15 | - | 15 |
| Illinois | 522 629 | 522 629 | 426 705 | 95 924 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 410 340 | 395 816 | 309 631 | 86 185 | 14 524 | - | 14 524 |
| Local, total..... | 126 823 | 126 813 | 117 074 | 9 739 | 10 | 10 | - |
| Counties..... | 126 842 | 126 641 | 116 902 | 9 739 | 201 | 10 | 191 |
| Municipalities..... | 263 | 172 | - | - | 91 | - | 91 |
| Indiana | 181 496 | 181 496 | 159 064 | 22 432 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 136 375 | 134 465 | 121 784 | 12 681 | 1 910 | - | 1 910 |
| Local, total..... | 50 293 | 47 031 | 37 280 | 9 751 | 3 262 | 3 262 | - |
| Counties..... | 29 721 | 28 871 | 27 837 | 1 034 | 850 | 838 | 12 |
| Municipalities..... | 20 584 | 18 160 | 9 443 | 8 717 | 2 424 | 2 424 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 79 977 | 79 977 | 77 506 | 2 471 | - | - | - |
| State | 77 376 | 58 649 | 57 592 | 1 057 | 18 727 | - | 18 727 |
| Local, total | 21 328 | 21 328 | 19 914 | 1 414 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 21 219 | 21 219 | 19 805 | 1 414 | 629 | - | 629 |
| Municipalities | 238 | 109 | 109 | - | 129 | - | 129 |
| Kansas | 90 649 | 90 649 | 82 883 | 7 766 | - | - | - |
| State | 77 153 | 73 744 | 66 306 | 7 438 | 3 409 | - | 3 409 |
| Local, total | 16 905 | 16 905 | 16 577 | 328 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 16 673 | 16 505 | 16 183 | 322 | 168 | - | 168 |
| Municipalities | 1 078 | 400 | 394 | 6 | 678 | - | 678 |
| Kentucky | 117 149 | 117 149 | 107 105 | 10 044 | - | - | - |
| State | 102 504 | 85 994 | 77 925 | 8 069 | 16 510 | - | 16 510 |
| Local, total | 31 158 | 31 155 | 29 180 | 1 975 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Counties | 28 579 | 28 070 | 26 110 | 1 960 | 509 | 3 | 506 |
| Municipalities | 3 085 | 3 085 | 3 070 | 15 | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 220 054 | 220 054 | 205 102 | 14 952 | - | - | - |
| State | 175 840 | 156 688 | 145 016 | 11 672 | 19 152 | - | 19 152 |
| Local, total | 63 559 | 63 366 | 60 086 | 3 280 | 193 | 193 | - |
| Parishes | 31 335 | 31 068 | 30 273 | 795 | 267 | 193 | 74 |
| Municipalities | 32 298 | 32 298 | 29 813 | 2 485 | - | - | - |
| Maine | 30 439 | 30 439 | 28 881 | 1 558 | - | - | - |
| State | 23 882 | 23 882 | 23 040 | 842 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 6 557 | 6 557 | 5 841 | 716 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 6 750 | 6 557 | 5 841 | 716 | 193 | - | 193 |
| Municipalities | 613 | - | - | - | 613 | - | 613 |
| Maryland | 304 825 | 304 825 | 264 110 | 40 715 | - | - | - |
| State | 244 665 | 244 685 | 215 367 | 29 318 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 60 140 | 60 140 | 48 743 | 11 397 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 41 505 | 41 505 | 31 289 | 10 216 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 18 635 | 18 635 | 17 454 | 1 181 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 283 903 | 283 903 | 256 493 | 27 410 | - | - | - |
| State | 236 051 | 236 051 | 209 937 | 26 114 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 47 859 | 47 852 | 46 556 | 1 296 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Counties | 35 288 | 35 281 | 34 086 | 1 195 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Municipalities | 12 852 | 12 571 | 12 470 | 101 | 281 | - | 281 |
| Michigan | 497 235 | 497 235 | 439 788 | 57 447 | - | - | - |
| State | 361 729 | 359 193 | 306 196 | 52 997 | 2 536 | - | 2 536 |
| Local, total | 150 957 | 138 042 | 133 592 | 4 450 | 12 915 | 12 915 | - |
| Counties | 142 844 | 129 623 | 125 203 | 4 420 | 13 221 | 12 915 | 306 |
| Municipalities | 8 533 | 8 419 | 8 389 | 30 | 114 | - | 114 |
| Minnesota | 164 038 | 164 038 | 151 133 | 12 905 | - | - | - |
| State | 99 106 | 84 687 | 75 770 | 8 917 | 14 419 | - | 14 419 |
| Local, total | 79 449 | 79 351 | 75 363 | 3 988 | 98 | 98 | - |
| Counties | 80 477 | 79 184 | 75 363 | 3 821 | 1 293 | 98 | 1 195 |
| Municipalities | 2 518 | 167 | - | 167 | 2 351 | - | 2 351 |
| Mississippi | 65 382 | 65 382 | 49 775 | 15 607 | - | - | - |
| State | 59 088 | 54 046 | 39 019 | 15 027 | 5 042 | - | 5 042 |
| Local, total | 11 336 | 11 336 | 10 756 | 580 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 9 546 | 9 546 | 8 980 | 566 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 250 | 1 790 | 1 776 | 14 | 460 | - | 460 |
| Missouri | 152 505 | 152 505 | 134 304 | 18 201 | - | - | - |
| State | 103 780 | 103 255 | 89 117 | 14 138 | 525 | - | 525 |
| Local, total | 49 316 | 49 250 | 45 187 | 4 063 | 66 | 66 | - |
| Counties | 34 721 | 34 604 | 30 556 | 4 048 | 117 | 66 | 51 |
| Municipalities | 14 687 | 14 646 | 14 631 | 15 | 41 | - | 41 |
| Montana | 36 495 | 36 495 | 24 200 | 12 295 | - | - | - |
| State | 27 074 | 27 074 | 17 729 | 9 345 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 9 805 | 9 421 | 6 471 | 2 950 | 384 | 384 | - |
| Counties | 9 551 | 9 104 | 6 154 | 2 950 | 447 | 384 | 63 |
| Municipalities | 399 | 317 | 317 | - | 82 | - | 82 |
| Nebraska | 52 771 | 52 771 | 49 311 | 3 460 | - | - | - |
| State | 40 286 | 40 273 | 36 855 | 3 418 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Local, total | 12 514 | 12 498 | 12 456 | 42 | 16 | 16 | - |
| Counties | 12 133 | 12 031 | 11 992 | 39 | 102 | 16 | 86 |
| Municipalities | 1 441 | 467 | 464 | 3 | 974 | - | 974 |
| Nevada | 78 481 | 78 481 | 73 213 | 5 268 | - | - | - |
| State | 43 428 | 42 646 | 39 228 | 3 418 | 782 | - | 782 |
| Local, total | 35 835 | 35 835 | 33 985 | 1 850 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 30 315 | 30 260 | 28 514 | 1 746 | 55 | - | 55 |
| Municipalities | 5 836 | 5 575 | 5 471 | 104 | 261 | - | 261 |
| New Hampshire | 36 374 | 36 374 | 22 780 | 13 594 | - | - | - |
| State | 28 551 | 28 551 | 14 982 | 13 569 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 7 823 | 7 823 | 7 798 | 25 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 6 979 | 6 954 | 6 929 | 25 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Municipalities | 1 039 | 869 | 869 | - | 170 | - | 170 |
| New Jersey | 419 496 | 419 496 | 395 864 | 23 632 | - | - | - |
| State | 273 076 | 259 078 | 250 743 | 8 335 | 13 998 | - | 13 998 |
| Local, total | 160 418 | 160 418 | 145 121 | 15 297 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 160 336 | 160 336 | 145 039 | 15 297 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 82 | 82 | 82 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 104 320 | 104 320 | 83 528 | 20 792 | - | - | - |
| State | 81 510 | 80 889 | 65 319 | 15 670 | 521 | - | 521 |
| Local, total | 23 331 | 23 331 | 18 209 | 5 122 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 17 915 | 13 249 | 8 274 | 4 975 | 4 666 | - | 4 666 |
| Municipalities | 10 346 | 10 082 | 9 935 | 147 | 264 | - | 264 |
| New York | 1 737 344 | 1 737 344 | 1 394 460 | 342 884 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 141 930 | 1 032 406 | 811 620 | 220 786 | 109 524 | - | 109 524 |
| Local, total | 738 249 | 704 938 | 582 840 | 122 098 | 33 311 | 33 311 | - |
| Counties | 246 855 | 237 210 | 221 632 | 15 578 | 9 645 | 9 318 | 327 |
| Municipalities | 491 721 | 467 728 | 361 208 | 106 520 | 23 993 | 23 993 | - |
| North Carolina | 259 173 | 259 173 | 248 645 | 10 528 | - | - | - |
| State | 231 491 | 229 432 | 223 468 | 5 964 | 2 059 | - | 2 059 |
| Local, total | 29 750 | 29 741 | 25 177 | 4 564 | 9 | 9 | - |
| Counties | 30 523 | 29 741 | 25 177 | 4 564 | 785 | 9 | 776 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 13 127 | 13 127 | 10 764 | 2 363 | - | - | - |
| State | 7 629 | 7 629 | 7 507 | 122 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 498 | 5 498 | 3 257 | 2 241 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 648 | 5 443 | 3 202 | 2 241 | 405 | - | 405 |
| Municipalities | 68 | 55 | 55 | - | 33 | - | 33 |
| Ohio | 384 679 | 384 679 | 356 691 | 27 988 | - | - | - |
| State | 255 564 | 228 493 | 218 108 | 10 385 | 27 071 | - | 27 071 |
| Local, total | 156 186 | 156 186 | 138 583 | 17 603 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 147 843 | 142 810 | 125 502 | 17 308 | 5 033 | - | 5 033 |
| Municipalities | 20 552 | 13 376 | 13 081 | 295 | 7 176 | - | 7 176 |
| Oklahoma | 131 678 | 131 678 | 122 829 | 8 849 | - | - | - |
| State | 118 687 | 117 893 | 109 383 | 8 510 | 794 | - | 794 |
| Local, total | 13 785 | 13 785 | 13 446 | 339 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 11 363 | 11 363 | 11 031 | 332 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 497 | 2 422 | 2 415 | 7 | 75 | - | 75 |
| Oregon | 123 852 | 123 852 | 115 416 | 8 436 | - | - | - |
| State | 89 086 | 77 629 | 71 493 | 6 136 | 11 457 | - | 11 457 |
| Local, total | 46 223 | 46 223 | 43 923 | 2 300 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 46 327 | 46 099 | 43 799 | 2 300 | 228 | - | 228 |
| Municipalities | 408 | 124 | 124 | - | 284 | - | 284 |
| Pennsylvania | 481 849 | 481 849 | 402 354 | 79 495 | - | - | - |
| State | 220 577 | 214 876 | 176 263 | 38 613 | 5 701 | - | 5 701 |
| Local, total | 281 103 | 266 973 | 226 091 | 40 882 | 14 130 | 14 130 | - |
| Counties | 168 942 | 163 336 | 132 626 | 30 710 | 5 606 | 5 154 | 452 |
| Municipalities | 112 622 | 103 637 | 93 465 | 10 172 | 8 985 | 8 976 | 9 |
| Rhode Island | 33 058 | 33 058 | 29 438 | 3 620 | - | - | - |
| State | 33 058 | 33 058 | 29 438 | 3 620 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 152 100 | 152 100 | 117 063 | 35 037 | - | - | - |
| State | 136 369 | 136 369 | 101 785 | 34 584 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 15 743 | 15 731 | 15 278 | 453 | 12 | 12 | - |
| Counties | 14 522 | 14 430 | 13 987 | 443 | 92 | - | 92 |
| Municipalities | 1 587 | 1 301 | 1 291 | 10 | 286 | 12 | 274 |
| South Dakota | 20 267 | 20 267 | 18 046 | 2 221 | - | - | - |
| State | 16 028 | 16 028 | 14 133 | 1 895 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 4 239 | 4 239 | 3 913 | 326 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 4 490 | 4 133 | 3 809 | 324 | 357 | - | 357 |
| Municipalities | 190 | 106 | 104 | 2 | 84 | - | 84 |
| Tennessee | 172 680 | 172 680 | 163 220 | 9 460 | - | - | - |
| State | 139 847 | 126 157 | 118 284 | 7 873 | 13 690 | - | 13 690 |
| Local, total | 46 523 | 46 523 | 44 936 | 1 587 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 34 696 | 34 386 | 32 989 | 1 397 | 310 | - | 310 |
| Municipalities | 12 154 | 12 137 | 11 947 | 190 | 17 | - | 17 |
| Texas | 674 652 | 674 652 | 596 182 | 78 470 | - | - | - |
| State | 467 445 | 400 790 | 370 294 | 30 496 | 66 655 | - | 66 655 |
| Local, total | 273 945 | 273 862 | 225 888 | 47 974 | 83 | 83 | - |
| Counties | 264 943 | 263 401 | 220 140 | 43 261 | 1 542 | - | 1 462 |
| Municipalities | 15 042 | 10 461 | 5 748 | 4 713 | 4 581 | 80 | 4 578 |
| Utah | 66 603 | 66 603 | 58 053 | 8 550 | - | - | - |
| State | 53 077 | 52 242 | 46 427 | 5 815 | 835 | - | 835 |
| Local, total | 14 361 | 14 361 | 11 626 | 2 735 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 14 451 | 14 337 | 11 602 | 2 735 | 114 | - | 114 |
| Municipalities | 89 | 24 | 24 | - | 65 | - | 65 |
| Vermont | 23 726 | 23 726 | 17 192 | 6 534 | - | - | - |
| State | 23 726 | 23 726 | 17 192 | 6 534 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 10 | - | - | - | 10 | - | 10 |
| Virginia | 317 037 | 317 037 | 287 458 | 29 579 | - | - | - |
| State | 333 352 | 220 839 | 201 791 | 19 048 | 113 113 | - | 113 113 |
| Local, total | 96 198 | 96 198 | 85 667 | 10 531 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 46 764 | 46 496 | 42 853 | 3 643 | 268 | - | 268 |
| Municipalities | 50 638 | 49 702 | 42 814 | 6 888 | 936 | - | 936 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 253 050 | 253 050 | 209 829 | 43 221 | - | - | - |
| State | 201 942 | 160 321 | 142 927 | 17 394 | 41 621 | - | 41 621 |
| Local, total | 92 729 | 92 729 | 66 902 | 25 827 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 90 734 | 90 633 | 65 058 | 25 575 | 101 | - | 101 |
| Municipalities | 9 135 | 2 096 | 1 844 | 252 | 7 039 | - | 7 039 |
| West Virginia | 33 642 | 33 642 | 32 901 | 741 | - | - | - |
| State | 23 125 | 23 125 | 22 499 | 626 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 10 524 | 10 517 | 10 402 | 115 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Counties | 10 688 | 10 402 | 10 367 | 115 | 206 | 7 | 199 |
| Municipalities | 110 | 35 | 35 | - | 75 | - | 75 |
| Wisconsin | 200 209 | 200 209 | 159 555 | 40 654 | - | - | - |
| State | 155 227 | 153 798 | 115 000 | 38 798 | 1 429 | - | 1 429 |
| Local, total | 46 530 | 46 411 | 44 555 | 1 856 | 119 | 119 | - |
| Counties | 46 521 | 46 269 | 44 413 | 1 856 | 252 | 119 | 133 |
| Municipalities | 145 | 142 | 142 | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Wyoming | 23 973 | 23 973 | 19 497 | 4 476 | - | - | - |
| State | 18 001 | 18 001 | 13 854 | 4 147 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 972 | 5 972 | 5 643 | 329 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 5 723 | 5 675 | 5 378 | 297 | 48 | - | 48 |
| Municipalities | 1 023 | 297 | 265 | 32 | 726 | - | 726 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections expenditure ² | Percent of total justice system expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ³ | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| | | | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure |
| States-local, total | 12 327 568 | 30.9 | 10 291 080 | 83.5 | 1 506 331 | 12.2 | 530 157 | 4.3 |
| State..... | 8 883 654 | 55.5 | 7 269 341 | 81.8 | 940 166 | 10.6 | 674 147 | 7.8 |
| Local, total..... | 4 316 481 | 17.0 | 3 583 135 | 83.0 | 733 346 | 17.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 3 252 103 | 30.8 | 2 599 847 | 79.9 | 652 256 | 20.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 1 118 504 | 7.4 | 1 031 786 | 92.2 | 86 718 | 7.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Alabama | 155 412 | 34.1 | 134 071 | 86.3 | 11 758 | 7.6 | 9 583 | 6.2 |
| State..... | 109 471 | 47.4 | 91 267 | 83.4 | 8 621 | 7.9 | 9 583 | 8.8 |
| Local, total..... | 50 388 | 21.8 | 45 376 | 90.1 | 5 012 | 9.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 41 041 | 42.9 | 36 323 | 88.5 | 4 718 | 11.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 9 565 | 7.0 | 9 236 | 96.6 | 329 | 3.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Alaska | 121 972 | 39.5 | 112 820 | 92.5 | 4 395 | 3.6 | 4 757 | 3.9 |
| State..... | 124 220 | 47.0 | 115 277 | 92.8 | 4 186 | 3.4 | 4 757 | 3.8 |
| Local, total..... | 4 108 | 6.7 | 3 899 | 94.9 | 209 | 5.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Boroughs..... | 1 186 | 17.5 | 1 186 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 2 922 | 5.4 | 2 713 | 92.8 | 209 | 7.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Arizona | 198 160 | 30.2 | 158 153 | 79.8 | 23 498 | 11.9 | 16 509 | 8.3 |
| State..... | 133 765 | 57.7 | 106 040 | 79.3 | 7 370 | 5.5 | 20 355 | 15.2 |
| Local, total..... | 69 814 | 16.2 | 52 113 | 74.6 | 17 701 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 69 162 | 33.9 | 51 573 | 74.6 | 17 589 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 1 852 | .8 | 1 740 | 94.0 | 112 | 6.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Arkansas | 66 406 | 32.5 | 58 697 | 88.4 | 3 088 | 4.7 | 4 621 | 7.0 |
| State..... | 48 712 | 53.0 | 41 918 | 86.1 | 2 173 | 4.5 | 4 621 | 9.5 |
| Local, total..... | 18 455 | 16.3 | 17 073 | 92.5 | 1 382 | 7.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 11 230 | 23.2 | 9 880 | 88.0 | 1 350 | 12.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 7 673 | 11.5 | 7 636 | 99.5 | 37 | .5 | (x) | (x) |
| California | 1 816 020 | 30.6 | 1 452 264 | 80.0 | 297 795 | 16.4 | 65 961 | 3.6 |
| State..... | 1 247 323 | 64.5 | 1 094 429 | 87.7 | 76 340 | 6.1 | 76 554 | 6.1 |
| Local, total..... | 841 921 | 19.4 | 620 370 | 73.7 | 221 551 | 26.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 806 879 | 32.0 | 593 260 | 73.5 | 213 619 | 26.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 39 793 | 2.1 | 28 338 | 71.2 | 11 455 | 28.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Colorado | 142 566 | 25.6 | 115 546 | 81.0 | 20 606 | 14.5 | 6 414 | 4.5 |
| State..... | 88 594 | 45.6 | 61 377 | 69.3 | 19 243 | 21.7 | 7 974 | 9.0 |
| Local, total..... | 55 558 | 15.3 | 54 169 | 97.5 | 1 389 | 2.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 41 945 | 34.9 | 41 631 | 99.3 | 314 | .7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 13 672 | 5.6 | 12 597 | 92.1 | 1 075 | 7.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Connecticut | 125 479 | 24.0 | 92 587 | 73.8 | 12 293 | 9.8 | 20 599 | 16.4 |
| State..... | 125 528 | 43.3 | 92 636 | 73.8 | 12 293 | 9.8 | 20 599 | 16.4 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Delaware | 37 605 | 32.5 | 29 054 | 77.3 | 3 201 | 8.5 | 5 350 | 14.2 |
| State..... | 37 605 | 44.6 | 29 054 | 77.3 | 3 201 | 8.5 | 5 350 | 14.2 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| District of Columbia | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipality..... | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Florida | 615 679 | 30.9 | 536 297 | 87.1 | 56 202 | 9.1 | 23 100 | 3.8 |
| State..... | 419 830 | 57.0 | 343 302 | 81.8 | 53 426 | 12.7 | 23 100 | 5.5 |
| Local, total..... | 195 849 | 15.5 | 192 995 | 98.5 | 2 854 | 1.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 181 858 | 24.6 | 179 004 | 98.4 | 2 854 | 1.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 14 025 | 2.6 | 14 025 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Georgia | 277 930 | 35.4 | 226 793 | 81.6 | 35 083 | 12.6 | 16 054 | 5.8 |
| State..... | 218 543 | 66.1 | 165 264 | 75.6 | 30 444 | 13.9 | 22 835 | 10.4 |
| Local, total..... | 69 460 | 14.9 | 64 630 | 93.0 | 4 830 | 7.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 59 672 | 21.1 | 54 929 | 92.1 | 4 743 | 7.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 10 745 | 5.7 | 10 575 | 98.4 | 170 | 1.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Hawaii | 44 770 | 22.2 | 36 811 | 82.2 | 7 256 | 16.2 | 703 | 1.6 |
| State..... | 44 770 | 43.9 | 36 811 | 82.2 | 7 256 | 16.2 | 703 | 1.6 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Idaho | 21 188 | 20.1 | 17 598 | 83.0 | 2 715 | 12.8 | 885 | 4.2 |
| State..... | 16 688 | 41.0 | 13 645 | 81.8 | 2 158 | 12.9 | 885 | 5.3 |
| Local, total..... | 4 510 | 6.9 | 3 953 | 87.6 | 557 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 4 536 | 12.4 | 3 979 | 87.7 | 557 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 15 | .1 | 15 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Illinois | 522 629 | 26.5 | 456 482 | 87.3 | 48 720 | 9.3 | 17 427 | 3.3 |
| State..... | 410 340 | 61.0 | 366 765 | 89.4 | 26 148 | 6.4 | 17 427 | 4.2 |
| Local, total..... | 126 823 | 9.6 | 89 827 | 70.8 | 36 996 | 29.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 126 842 | 30.1 | 89 985 | 70.9 | 36 857 | 29.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 263 | - | 91 | 34.6 | 172 | 65.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Indiana | 181 496 | 32.5 | 168 446 | 92.8 | 11 702 | 6.4 | 1 348 | .7 |
| State..... | 136 375 | 59.4 | 132 530 | 97.2 | 2 497 | 1.8 | 1 348 | 1.0 |
| Local, total..... | 50 293 | 15.0 | 41 088 | 81.7 | 9 205 | 18.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 29 721 | 23.5 | 23 174 | 78.0 | 6 547 | 22.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 20 584 | 9.8 | 17 926 | 87.1 | 2 658 | 12.9 | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections expenditure ² | Percent of total justice system expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ³ | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| | | | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure |
| Iowa | 79 977 | 26.2 | 72 289 | 90.4 | 5 605 | 7.0 | 2 083 | 2.6 |
| State | 77 376 | 57.2 | 62 787 | 81.1 | 10 673 | 13.8 | 3 916 | 5.1 |
| Local, total | 21 328 | 11.3 | 16 128 | 75.6 | 5 200 | 24.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 21 848 | 23.4 | 16 234 | 74.3 | 5 614 | 25.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 238 | .2 | 238 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Kansas | 90 649 | 29.4 | 77 804 | 85.8 | 9 871 | 10.9 | 2 974 | 3.3 |
| State | 77 153 | 55.9 | 63 035 | 81.7 | 7 735 | 10.0 | 6 383 | 8.3 |
| Local, total | 16 905 | 9.7 | 14 769 | 87.4 | 2 136 | 12.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 16 673 | 23.7 | 14 857 | 89.1 | 1 816 | 10.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 076 | 1.0 | 708 | 65.7 | 370 | 34.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Kentucky | 117 149 | 30.0 | 98 851 | 84.4 | 10 909 | 9.3 | 7 389 | 6.3 |
| State | 102 504 | 40.0 | 84 167 | 82.1 | 10 327 | 10.1 | 8 010 | 7.8 |
| Local, total | 31 158 | 19.0 | 30 576 | 98.1 | 582 | 1.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 28 579 | 39.4 | 28 142 | 98.5 | 437 | 1.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 3 085 | 3.3 | 2 940 | 95.3 | 145 | 4.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Louisiana | 220 054 | 32.0 | 191 617 | 87.1 | 18 584 | 8.4 | 9 853 | 4.5 |
| State | 175 840 | 55.4 | 149 259 | 84.9 | 16 728 | 9.5 | 9 853 | 5.6 |
| Local, total | 63 559 | 15.5 | 61 703 | 97.1 | 1 856 | 2.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Parishes | 31 335 | 18.3 | 30 901 | 98.6 | 434 | 1.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 32 298 | 13.4 | 30 870 | 95.6 | 1 428 | 4.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Maine | 30 439 | 27.2 | 25 640 | 84.2 | 2 700 | 8.9 | 2 099 | 6.9 |
| State | 23 882 | 40.5 | 19 083 | 79.9 | 2 700 | 11.3 | 2 099 | 8.8 |
| Local, total | 6 557 | 12.3 | 6 557 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 6 750 | 46.1 | 6 750 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 613 | 1.5 | 613 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Maryland | 304 825 | 36.3 | 251 971 | 82.7 | 38 486 | 12.6 | 14 368 | 4.7 |
| State | 244 685 | 49.9 | 191 867 | 78.4 | 38 450 | 15.7 | 14 368 | 5.9 |
| Local, total | 60 140 | 14.1 | 60 104 | 99.9 | 36 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 41 505 | 16.1 | 41 469 | 99.9 | 36 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 18 635 | 11.0 | 18 635 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Massachusetts | 283 903 | 28.3 | 221 087 | 77.9 | 52 768 | 18.5 | 10 048 | 3.5 |
| State | 236 051 | 43.3 | 173 238 | 73.4 | 52 765 | 22.4 | 10 048 | 4.3 |
| Local, total | 47 859 | 9.7 | 47 856 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 35 288 | 75.1 | 35 288 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 12 852 | 2.8 | 12 849 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Michigan | 497 235 | 31.6 | 414 810 | 83.4 | 59 102 | 11.9 | 23 323 | 4.7 |
| State | 361 729 | 58.5 | 299 407 | 82.8 | 38 999 | 10.8 | 23 323 | 6.4 |
| Local, total | 150 957 | 15.0 | 128 526 | 85.1 | 22 431 | 14.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 142 844 | 32.6 | 121 782 | 85.3 | 21 062 | 14.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 8 533 | 1.4 | 7 071 | 82.9 | 1 462 | 17.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Minnesota | 164 038 | 27.8 | 129 693 | 79.1 | 33 866 | 20.6 | 479 | .3 |
| State | 99 106 | 52.1 | 79 896 | 80.6 | 6 221 | 6.3 | 12 989 | 13.1 |
| Local, total | 79 449 | 19.0 | 50 193 | 63.2 | 29 256 | 36.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 80 477 | 33.6 | 50 718 | 63.0 | 29 759 | 37.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 2 518 | 1.3 | 2 518 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Mississippi | 65 382 | 30.5 | 55 483 | 84.9 | 7 112 | 10.9 | 2 787 | 4.3 |
| State | 59 088 | 57.4 | 49 279 | 83.4 | 7 022 | 11.9 | 2 787 | 4.7 |
| Local, total | 11 336 | 9.6 | 11 246 | 99.2 | 90 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 9 546 | 18.7 | 9 466 | 99.2 | 80 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 2 250 | 3.3 | 2 240 | 99.6 | 10 | .4 | (x) | (x) |
| Missouri | 152 505 | 24.4 | 131 850 | 86.5 | 19 172 | 12.6 | 1 483 | 1.0 |
| State | 103 780 | 46.6 | 86 385 | 83.2 | 15 912 | 15.3 | 1 483 | 1.4 |
| Local, total | 49 316 | 12.0 | 46 056 | 93.4 | 3 260 | 6.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 34 721 | 27.9 | 32 160 | 92.6 | 2 561 | 7.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 14 687 | 5.1 | 13 988 | 95.2 | 699 | 4.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Montana | 36 495 | 34.3 | 31 436 | 86.1 | 4 325 | 11.9 | 734 | 2.0 |
| State | 27 074 | 58.0 | 23 619 | 87.2 | 2 721 | 10.1 | 734 | 2.7 |
| Local, total | 9 805 | 16.2 | 7 817 | 79.7 | 1 988 | 20.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 9 551 | 24.0 | 7 575 | 79.3 | 1 976 | 20.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 389 | 1.8 | 355 | 89.0 | 44 | 11.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Nebraska | 52 771 | 28.5 | 41 316 | 78.3 | 7 729 | 14.6 | 3 726 | 7.1 |
| State | 40 296 | 52.7 | 31 385 | 77.9 | 5 185 | 12.9 | 3 726 | 9.2 |
| Local, total | 12 514 | 11.4 | 9 940 | 79.4 | 2 574 | 20.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 12 133 | 26.2 | 9 975 | 82.2 | 2 158 | 17.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 441 | 2.2 | 935 | 64.9 | 506 | 35.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Nevada | 78 481 | 34.4 | 64 282 | 81.9 | 9 600 | 12.2 | 4 599 | 5.9 |
| State | 43 422 | 68.9 | 32 939 | 75.8 | 5 890 | 13.6 | 4 599 | 10.6 |
| Local, total | 35 835 | 21.5 | 31 343 | 87.5 | 4 492 | 12.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 30 315 | 23.9 | 26 414 | 87.1 | 3 901 | 12.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 5 836 | 14.3 | 5 215 | 89.4 | 621 | 10.6 | (x) | (x) |
| New Hampshire | 36 374 | 28.8 | 33 704 | 92.7 | 2 439 | 6.7 | 231 | .6 |
| State | 28 551 | 46.7 | 26 750 | 93.7 | 1 570 | 5.5 | 231 | .8 |
| Local, total | 7 823 | 12.0 | 6 954 | 88.9 | 869 | 11.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 6 979 | 55.4 | 6 979 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 039 | 1.9 | 155 | 14.9 | 884 | 85.1 | (x) | (x) |
| New Jersey | 419 496 | 26.7 | 329 550 | 78.6 | 64 430 | 15.4 | 25 516 | 6.1 |
| State | 273 076 | 44.8 | 230 932 | 84.6 | 15 087 | 5.5 | 27 057 | 9.9 |
| Local, total | 160 418 | 15.8 | 111 075 | 69.2 | 49 343 | 30.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 160 336 | 44.2 | 110 993 | 69.2 | 49 343 | 30.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 82 | - | 82 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections expenditure ² | Percent of total justice system expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ³ | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| | | | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure |
| New Mexico | 104 320 | 39.0 | 91 676 | 87.9 | 9 188 | 8.8 | 3 456 | 3.3 |
| State | 81 510 | 53.1 | 68 347 | 83.9 | 9 186 | 11.3 | 3 977 | 4.9 |
| Local, total | 23 331 | 20.3 | 23 329 | 100.0 | 2 | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 17 915 | 43.0 | 17 915 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 10 346 | 13.1 | 10 344 | 100.0 | 2 | - | (X) | (X) |
| New York | 1 737 344 | 33.3 | 1 531 394 | 88.1 | 160 822 | 9.3 | 45 128 | 2.6 |
| State | 1 141 930 | 56.2 | 993 041 | 87.0 | 103 761 | 9.1 | 45 128 | 4.0 |
| Local, total | 738 249 | 21.8 | 643 872 | 87.2 | 94 377 | 12.8 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 246 855 | 31.1 | 188 664 | 76.4 | 58 191 | 23.6 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 491 721 | 18.9 | 455 535 | 92.6 | 36 186 | 7.4 | (X) | (X) |
| North Carolina | 259 173 | 32.0 | 220 324 | 85.0 | 27 481 | 10.6 | 11 368 | 4.4 |
| State | 231 491 | 50.0 | 192 645 | 83.2 | 27 478 | 11.9 | 11 368 | 4.9 |
| Local, total | 29 750 | 8.5 | 29 746 | 100.0 | 4 | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 30 526 | 22.9 | 30 522 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| North Dakota | 13 127 | 20.4 | 12 505 | 95.3 | 622 | 4.7 | - | - |
| State | 7 629 | 33.7 | 7 007 | 91.8 | 622 | 8.2 | - | - |
| Local, total | 5 498 | 13.2 | 5 498 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 5 848 | 26.2 | 5 827 | 99.6 | 21 | .4 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 88 | .4 | 88 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Ohio | 384 679 | 29.6 | 314 150 | 81.7 | 57 241 | 14.9 | 13 288 | 3.5 |
| State | 255 564 | 65.6 | 201 107 | 78.7 | 41 169 | 16.1 | 13 288 | 5.2 |
| Local, total | 156 186 | 16.4 | 119 185 | 76.3 | 37 001 | 23.7 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 147 843 | 35.8 | 114 157 | 77.2 | 33 686 | 22.8 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 20 552 | 3.6 | 17 017 | 82.8 | 3 535 | 17.2 | (X) | (X) |
| Oklahoma | 131 678 | 33.7 | 95 946 | 72.9 | 14 511 | 11.0 | 21 221 | 16.1 |
| State | 118 687 | 57.3 | 83 621 | 70.5 | 13 290 | 11.2 | 21 776 | 18.3 |
| Local, total | 13 785 | 7.4 | 12 564 | 91.1 | 1 221 | 8.9 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 11 363 | 24.3 | 10 451 | 92.0 | 912 | 8.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 2 497 | 1.8 | 2 188 | 87.6 | 309 | 12.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Oregon | 123 852 | 29.7 | 94 878 | 76.6 | 22 139 | 17.9 | 6 835 | 5.5 |
| State | 89 086 | 42.1 | 57 361 | 64.4 | 13 802 | 15.5 | 17 923 | 20.1 |
| Local, total | 46 223 | 19.9 | 37 886 | 82.0 | 8 337 | 18.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 46 327 | 37.6 | 37 880 | 82.0 | 8 347 | 18.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 408 | .4 | 408 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Pennsylvania | 481 849 | 29.6 | 419 797 | 87.1 | 55 552 | 11.5 | 6 500 | 1.3 |
| State | 220 577 | 43.8 | 193 140 | 87.6 | 20 937 | 9.5 | 6 500 | 2.9 |
| Local, total | 281 103 | 23.9 | 240 572 | 85.6 | 40 531 | 14.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 168 942 | 46.1 | 136 829 | 81.0 | 32 113 | 19.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 112 622 | 13.9 | 104 204 | 92.5 | 8 418 | 7.5 | (X) | (X) |
| Rhode Island | 33 058 | 22.5 | 27 600 | 83.5 | 2 868 | 8.7 | 2 590 | 7.8 |
| State | 33 058 | 40.9 | 27 600 | 83.5 | 2 868 | 8.7 | 2 590 | 7.8 |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| South Carolina | 152 100 | 38.9 | 123 835 | 81.4 | 9 645 | 6.3 | 18 620 | 12.2 |
| State | 136 369 | 61.2 | 108 288 | 79.4 | 9 461 | 6.9 | 18 620 | 13.7 |
| Local, total | 15 743 | 9.1 | 15 559 | 98.8 | 184 | 1.2 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 14 522 | 14.9 | 14 338 | 98.7 | 184 | 1.3 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 1 587 | 2.1 | 1 587 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| South Dakota | 20 267 | 28.4 | 18 185 | 89.7 | 2 082 | 10.3 | - | - |
| State | 16 028 | 43.2 | 13 946 | 87.0 | 2 082 | 13.0 | - | - |
| Local, total | 4 239 | 11.5 | 4 239 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 4 490 | 22.0 | 4 490 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 190 | 1.0 | 190 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Tennessee | 172 680 | 32.0 | 152 753 | 88.5 | 13 385 | 7.8 | 6 542 | 3.8 |
| State | 139 847 | 64.1 | 122 178 | 87.4 | 11 127 | 8.0 | 6 542 | 4.7 |
| Local, total | 46 523 | 13.7 | 44 265 | 95.1 | 2 258 | 4.9 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 34 696 | 25.8 | 33 343 | 96.1 | 1 353 | 3.8 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 12 154 | 5.9 | 11 249 | 92.6 | 905 | 7.4 | (X) | (X) |
| Texas | 674 652 | 30.2 | 523 899 | 77.7 | 120 957 | 17.9 | 29 796 | 4.4 |
| State | 467 445 | 66.1 | 337 768 | 72.3 | 99 881 | 21.4 | 29 796 | 6.4 |
| Local, total | 273 945 | 17.0 | 186 136 | 67.9 | 87 809 | 32.1 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 264 943 | 35.7 | 178 849 | 66.7 | 88 094 | 33.3 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 15 042 | 1.7 | 15 042 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Utah | 66 603 | 30.0 | 54 119 | 81.3 | 8 372 | 12.6 | 4 112 | 6.2 |
| State | 53 077 | 51.5 | 40 593 | 76.5 | 8 372 | 15.8 | 4 112 | 7.7 |
| Local, total | 14 361 | 11.8 | 14 361 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 14 451 | 24.5 | 14 451 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 89 | .1 | 89 | 100.0 | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Vermont | 23 726 | 35.2 | 16 773 | 70.7 | 5 243 | 22.1 | 1 710 | 7.2 |
| State | 23 726 | 46.2 | 16 773 | 70.7 | 5 243 | 22.1 | 1 710 | 7.2 |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 10 | .1 | 2 | 20.0 | 8 | 80.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Virginia | 317 037 | 37.1 | 261 094 | 82.4 | 41 508 | 13.1 | 14 435 | 4.6 |
| State | 333 952 | 58.4 | 195 314 | 58.5 | 35 071 | 10.5 | 103 567 | 31.0 |
| Local, total | 96 198 | 20.5 | 87 530 | 91.0 | 8 668 | 9.0 | (X) | (X) |
| Counties | 46 764 | 22.5 | 41 190 | 88.1 | 5 574 | 11.9 | (X) | (X) |
| Municipalities | 50 636 | 19.2 | 47 492 | 93.8 | 3 146 | 6.2 | (X) | (X) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections expenditure ² | Percent of total justice system expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ³ | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| | | | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure | Amount ² | Percent of total corrections expenditure |
| Washington | 253 050 | 35.8 | 214 279 | 84.7 | 31 755 | 12.5 | 7 016 | 2.8 |
| State | 201 942 | 67.5 | 177 475 | 87.9 | 17 451 | 8.6 | 7 016 | 3.5 |
| Local, total | 92 729 | 20.6 | 78 425 | 84.6 | 14 304 | 15.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 90 734 | 34.9 | 77 445 | 85.4 | 13 289 | 14.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 9 135 | 4.4 | 8 000 | 87.6 | 1 135 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| West Virginia | 33 642 | 21.1 | 28 563 | 84.0 | 5 054 | 15.0 | 25 | .1 |
| State | 23 125 | 29.2 | 18 046 | 78.0 | 5 054 | 21.9 | 25 | .1 |
| Local, total | 10 524 | 13.2 | 10 524 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 10 688 | 24.9 | 10 688 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 110 | .3 | 110 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Wisconsin | 200 209 | 27.7 | 147 547 | 73.7 | 20 566 | 10.3 | 32 096 | 16.0 |
| State | 155 227 | 62.4 | 104 753 | 67.5 | 18 378 | 11.8 | 32 096 | 20.7 |
| Local, total | 46 530 | 9.7 | 44 342 | 95.3 | 2 188 | 4.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 46 521 | 21.8 | 44 470 | 95.6 | 2 051 | 4.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 145 | .1 | 8 | 5.5 | 137 | 94.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Wyoming | 23 973 | 23.6 | 21 805 | 91.2 | 1 702 | 7.1 | 416 | 1.7 |
| State | 18 001 | 42.2 | 15 995 | 88.9 | 1 590 | 8.8 | 416 | 2.3 |
| Local, total | 5 972 | 10.1 | 5 860 | 98.1 | 112 | 1.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 5 723 | 19.3 | 5 611 | 98.0 | 112 | 2.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 023 | 3.3 | 1 023 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections direct expenditure | Percent of total justice system direct expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure |
| States-local, total | 12 327 568 | 30.9 | 10 291 080 | 83.5 | 1 506 331 | 12.2 | 530 157 | 4.3 |
| States..... | 8 080 703 | 55.1 | 6 776 610 | 83.9 | 773 936 | 9.6 | 530 157 | 6.6 |
| Local, total..... | 4 246 865 | 16.8 | 3 514 470 | 82.0 | 732 395 | 17.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 3 197 603 | 30.6 | 2 550 263 | 79.8 | 647 340 | 20.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 1 049 262 | 7.1 | 964 207 | 91.9 | 85 055 | 8.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Alabama | 155 412 | 34.1 | 134 071 | 86.3 | 11 758 | 7.6 | 9 583 | 6.2 |
| State..... | 105 055 | 46.6 | 86 726 | 84.5 | 6 746 | 6.4 | 9 583 | 9.1 |
| Local, total..... | 50 357 | 21.9 | 45 345 | 90.0 | 5 012 | 10.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 41 013 | 42.9 | 36 295 | 88.5 | 4 718 | 11.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 9 344 | 6.9 | 9 050 | 96.9 | 294 | 3.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Alaska | 121 972 | 39.5 | 112 820 | 92.5 | 4 395 | 3.6 | 4 757 | 3.9 |
| State..... | 119 280 | 47.9 | 110 337 | 92.5 | 4 186 | 3.5 | 4 757 | 4.0 |
| Local, total..... | 2 692 | 4.5 | 2 483 | 92.2 | 209 | 7.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Boroughs..... | 1 186 | 17.5 | 1 186 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 1 506 | 2.8 | 1 297 | 86.1 | 209 | 13.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Arizona | 198 160 | 30.2 | 158 153 | 79.8 | 23 498 | 11.9 | 16 509 | 8.3 |
| State..... | 128 346 | 56.9 | 106 040 | 82.6 | 5 797 | 4.5 | 16 509 | 12.9 |
| Local, total..... | 69 814 | 16.2 | 52 113 | 74.6 | 17 701 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 69 162 | 33.9 | 51 573 | 74.6 | 17 589 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 652 | .3 | 540 | 82.8 | 112 | 17.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Arkansas | 66 406 | 32.5 | 58 697 | 88.4 | 3 088 | 4.7 | 4 621 | 7.0 |
| State..... | 48 040 | 52.6 | 41 687 | 86.8 | 1 732 | 3.6 | 4 621 | 9.6 |
| Local, total..... | 18 366 | 16.2 | 17 010 | 92.6 | 1 356 | 7.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 11 028 | 23.0 | 9 704 | 88.0 | 1 324 | 12.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 7 338 | 11.3 | 7 306 | 99.6 | 32 | .4 | (x) | (x) |
| California | 1 816 020 | 30.6 | 1 452 264 | 80.0 | 297 795 | 16.4 | 65 961 | 3.6 |
| State..... | 977 518 | 61.0 | 835 217 | 85.4 | 76 340 | 7.8 | 65 961 | 6.7 |
| Local, total..... | 838 502 | 19.4 | 617 047 | 73.6 | 221 455 | 26.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 800 653 | 31.8 | 589 577 | 73.6 | 211 076 | 26.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 37 849 | 2.1 | 27 470 | 72.6 | 10 379 | 27.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Colorado | 142 566 | 25.6 | 115 546 | 81.0 | 20 606 | 14.5 | 6 414 | 4.5 |
| State..... | 87 034 | 45.2 | 61 377 | 70.5 | 19 243 | 22.1 | 6 414 | 7.4 |
| Local, total..... | 55 532 | 15.3 | 54 169 | 97.5 | 1 363 | 2.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 41 890 | 35.0 | 41 602 | 99.3 | 288 | .7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 13 642 | 5.6 | 12 567 | 92.1 | 1 075 | 7.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Connecticut | 125 479 | 24.0 | 92 587 | 73.8 | 12 293 | 9.8 | 20 599 | 16.4 |
| State..... | 125 479 | 43.3 | 92 587 | 73.8 | 12 293 | 9.8 | 20 599 | 16.4 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Delaware | 37 605 | 32.5 | 29 054 | 77.3 | 3 201 | 8.5 | 5 350 | 14.2 |
| State..... | 37 605 | 45.3 | 29 054 | 77.3 | 3 201 | 8.5 | 5 350 | 14.2 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| District of Columbia | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipality..... | 163 454 | 42.6 | 152 906 | 93.5 | 10 548 | 6.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Florida | 615 679 | 30.0 | 536 297 | 87.1 | 56 282 | 9.1 | 23 100 | 3.8 |
| State..... | 419 830 | 57.6 | 343 302 | 81.8 | 53 428 | 12.7 | 23 100 | 5.5 |
| Local, total..... | 195 849 | 15.5 | 192 995 | 98.5 | 2 854 | 1.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 181 824 | 24.6 | 178 970 | 98.4 | 2 854 | 1.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 14 025 | 2.7 | 14 025 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Georgia | 277 930 | 35.4 | 226 793 | 81.6 | 35 083 | 12.6 | 16 054 | 5.8 |
| State..... | 208 480 | 65.4 | 162 163 | 77.8 | 30 263 | 14.5 | 16 054 | 7.7 |
| Local, total..... | 69 450 | 14.9 | 64 630 | 93.1 | 4 820 | 6.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 59 485 | 21.1 | 54 752 | 92.0 | 4 733 | 8.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 9 965 | 5.4 | 9 878 | 99.1 | 87 | .9 | (x) | (x) |
| Hawaii | 44 770 | 22.2 | 38 811 | 82.2 | 7 256 | 16.2 | 703 | 1.6 |
| State..... | 44 770 | 44.8 | 38 811 | 82.2 | 7 256 | 16.2 | 703 | 1.6 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Idaho | 21 198 | 20.1 | 17 598 | 83.0 | 2 715 | 12.8 | 885 | 4.2 |
| State..... | 16 688 | 41.2 | 13 645 | 81.8 | 2 158 | 12.9 | 885 | 5.3 |
| Local, total..... | 4 510 | 7.0 | 3 953 | 87.6 | 557 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 4 510 | 12.5 | 3 953 | 87.6 | 557 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Illinois | 522 629 | 26.5 | 456 482 | 87.3 | 48 720 | 9.3 | 17 427 | 3.3 |
| State..... | 395 816 | 60.8 | 366 655 | 92.6 | 11 734 | 3.0 | 17 427 | 4.4 |
| Local, total..... | 126 813 | 9.6 | 89 827 | 70.8 | 36 986 | 29.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 126 641 | 30.1 | 89 827 | 70.9 | 36 814 | 29.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 172 | - | - | - | 172 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Indiana | 181 496 | 32.5 | 168 446 | 92.8 | 11 702 | 6.4 | 1 348 | .7 |
| State..... | 134 465 | 59.6 | 130 620 | 97.1 | 2 497 | 1.9 | 1 348 | 1.0 |
| Local, total..... | 47 031 | 14.2 | 37 826 | 80.4 | 9 205 | 19.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 28 871 | 23.0 | 22 324 | 77.3 | 6 547 | 22.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 18 160 | 8.8 | 15 502 | 85.4 | 2 658 | 14.6 | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections direct expenditure | Percent of total justice system direct expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure |
| Iowa | 79 977 | 26.2 | 72 289 | 90.4 | 5 605 | 7.0 | 2 083 | 2.6 |
| State | 58 649 | 50.4 | 56 161 | 95.8 | 405 | .7 | 2 083 | 3.6 |
| Local, total | 21 328 | 11.3 | 16 128 | 75.6 | 5 200 | 24.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 21 219 | 23.0 | 16 019 | 75.5 | 5 200 | 24.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 109 | .1 | 109 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Kansas | 90 649 | 29.4 | 77 804 | 85.8 | 9 871 | 10.9 | 2 974 | 3.3 |
| State | 73 744 | 54.8 | 63 035 | 85.5 | 7 735 | 10.5 | 2 974 | 4.0 |
| Local, total | 16 905 | 9.8 | 14 769 | 87.4 | 2 136 | 12.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 16 505 | 23.7 | 14 739 | 89.3 | 1 766 | 10.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 400 | .4 | 30 | 7.5 | 370 | 92.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Kentucky | 117 149 | 30.0 | 98 851 | 84.4 | 10 909 | 9.3 | 7 389 | 6.3 |
| State | 85 994 | 38.0 | 68 278 | 79.4 | 10 327 | 12.0 | 7 389 | 8.6 |
| Local, total | 31 155 | 19.0 | 30 573 | 98.1 | 582 | 1.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 28 070 | 39.0 | 27 633 | 98.4 | 437 | 1.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 3 085 | 3.3 | 2 940 | 95.3 | 145 | 4.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Louisiana | 220 054 | 32.0 | 191 617 | 87.1 | 18 584 | 8.4 | 9 853 | 4.5 |
| State | 156 688 | 56.3 | 130 107 | 83.0 | 16 728 | 10.7 | 9 853 | 6.3 |
| Local, total | 63 366 | 15.5 | 61 510 | 97.1 | 1 856 | 2.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Parishes | 31 068 | 18.1 | 30 640 | 98.6 | 428 | 1.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 32 298 | 13.5 | 30 870 | 95.6 | 1 428 | 4.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Maine | 30 439 | 27.2 | 25 640 | 84.2 | 2 700 | 8.9 | 2 099 | 6.9 |
| State | 23 882 | 40.5 | 19 083 | 79.9 | 2 700 | 11.3 | 2 099 | 8.8 |
| Local, total | 6 557 | 12.4 | 6 557 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 6 557 | 46.4 | 6 557 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Maryland | 304 825 | 36.3 | 251 971 | 82.7 | 38 486 | 12.6 | 14 368 | 4.7 |
| State | 244 685 | 59.2 | 191 867 | 78.4 | 38 450 | 15.7 | 14 368 | 5.9 |
| Local, total | 60 140 | 14.1 | 60 104 | 99.9 | 36 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 41 505 | 16.2 | 41 469 | 99.9 | 36 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 18 635 | 11.0 | 18 635 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Massachusetts | 283 903 | 28.3 | 221 087 | 77.9 | 52 768 | 18.6 | 10 048 | 3.5 |
| State | 236 051 | 46.3 | 173 238 | 73.4 | 52 765 | 22.4 | 10 048 | 4.3 |
| Local, total | 47 852 | 9.7 | 47 849 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 35 281 | 75.1 | 35 281 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 12 571 | 2.8 | 12 568 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Michigan | 497 235 | 31.6 | 414 810 | 83.4 | 59 102 | 11.9 | 23 323 | 4.7 |
| State | 359 193 | 61.0 | 299 196 | 83.3 | 36 674 | 10.2 | 23 323 | 6.5 |
| Local, total | 138 042 | 14.0 | 115 614 | 83.8 | 22 428 | 16.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 129 623 | 30.8 | 108 564 | 83.8 | 21 059 | 16.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 8 419 | 1.5 | 7 050 | 83.7 | 1 369 | 16.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Minnesota | 164 038 | 27.8 | 129 693 | 79.1 | 33 866 | 20.6 | 479 | .3 |
| State | 84 687 | 48.9 | 79 506 | 93.9 | 4 702 | 5.6 | 479 | .6 |
| Local, total | 79 351 | 19.0 | 50 187 | 63.2 | 29 164 | 36.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 79 184 | 33.6 | 50 020 | 63.2 | 29 164 | 36.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 167 | .1 | 167 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Mississippi | 65 382 | 30.5 | 55 483 | 84.9 | 7 112 | 10.9 | 2 787 | 4.3 |
| State | 54 046 | 55.7 | 44 237 | 81.9 | 7 022 | 13.0 | 2 787 | 5.2 |
| Local, total | 11 336 | 9.6 | 11 246 | 99.2 | 90 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 9 546 | 18.9 | 9 466 | 99.2 | 80 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 790 | 2.7 | 1 780 | 99.4 | 10 | .6 | (x) | (x) |
| Missouri | 152 505 | 24.4 | 131 850 | 86.5 | 19 172 | 12.6 | 1 483 | 1.0 |
| State | 103 255 | 47.6 | 85 860 | 83.2 | 15 917 | 15.4 | 1 483 | 1.4 |
| Local, total | 49 250 | 12.0 | 45 990 | 93.4 | 3 260 | 6.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 34 604 | 27.9 | 32 043 | 92.6 | 2 561 | 7.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 14 646 | 5.1 | 13 947 | 95.2 | 699 | 4.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Montana | 36 495 | 34.3 | 31 436 | 86.1 | 4 325 | 11.9 | 734 | 2.0 |
| State | 27 074 | 58.3 | 23 619 | 87.2 | 2 721 | 10.1 | 734 | 2.7 |
| Local, total | 9 421 | 15.7 | 7 817 | 83.0 | 1 604 | 17.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 9 104 | 23.3 | 7 544 | 82.9 | 1 560 | 17.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 317 | 1.5 | 273 | 86.1 | 44 | 13.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Nebraska | 52 771 | 28.5 | 41 316 | 78.3 | 7 729 | 14.6 | 3 726 | 7.1 |
| State | 40 273 | 53.0 | 31 382 | 77.9 | 5 165 | 12.8 | 3 726 | 9.3 |
| Local, total | 12 498 | 11.4 | 9 934 | 79.5 | 2 564 | 20.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 12 031 | 26.1 | 9 906 | 82.3 | 2 125 | 17.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 467 | .7 | 26 | 6.0 | 439 | 94.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Nevada | 78 481 | 34.4 | 64 282 | 81.9 | 9 600 | 12.2 | 4 599 | 5.9 |
| State | 42 646 | 68.6 | 32 939 | 77.2 | 5 108 | 12.0 | 4 599 | 10.8 |
| Local, total | 35 835 | 21.6 | 31 343 | 87.5 | 4 482 | 12.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 30 260 | 23.9 | 26 389 | 87.2 | 3 871 | 12.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 5 575 | 14.0 | 4 954 | 88.9 | 621 | 11.1 | (x) | (x) |
| New Hampshire | 36 374 | 28.8 | 33 704 | 92.7 | 2 439 | 6.7 | 231 | .6 |
| State | 28 551 | 46.7 | 26 750 | 93.7 | 1 570 | 5.5 | 231 | .8 |
| Local, total | 7 823 | 12.0 | 6 954 | 88.9 | 869 | 11.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 6 954 | 55.3 | 6 954 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 869 | 1.7 | - | - | 869 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| New Jersey | 419 496 | 26.7 | 329 550 | 78.6 | 64 430 | 15.4 | 25 516 | 6.1 |
| State | 259 078 | 46.7 | 218 475 | 84.3 | 15 087 | 5.8 | 25 516 | 9.8 |
| Local, total | 160 418 | 15.8 | 111 075 | 69.2 | 49 343 | 30.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 160 336 | 44.2 | 110 993 | 69.2 | 49 343 | 30.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 82 | - | 82 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections direct expenditure | Percent of total justice system direct expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure |
| New Mexico | 104 320 | 39.0 | 91 676 | 87.9 | 9 188 | 8.8 | 3 456 | 3.3 |
| State..... | 80 989 | 52.9 | 68 347 | 84.4 | 9 186 | 11.3 | 3 456 | 4.3 |
| Local, total..... | 23 331 | 20.4 | 23 329 | 100.0 | 2 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 13 249 | 36.1 | 13 249 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 10 082 | 12.9 | 10 080 | 100.0 | 2 | - | (x) | (x) |
| New York | 1 737 344 | 33.3 | 1 531 394 | 88.1 | 160 822 | 9.3 | 45 128 | 2.6 |
| State..... | 1 032 406 | 55.5 | 920 833 | 89.2 | 66 445 | 6.4 | 45 128 | 4.4 |
| Local, total..... | 704 938 | 21.0 | 610 561 | 86.6 | 94 377 | 13.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 237 210 | 30.6 | 179 019 | 75.5 | 58 191 | 24.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 467 728 | 18.2 | 431 542 | 92.3 | 36 166 | 7.7 | (x) | (x) |
| North Carolina | 259 173 | 32.0 | 220 324 | 85.0 | 27 481 | 10.6 | 11 368 | 4.4 |
| State..... | 229 432 | 50.0 | 190 586 | 83.1 | 27 478 | 12.0 | 11 368 | 5.0 |
| Local, total..... | 29 741 | 8.5 | 29 738 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 29 741 | 22.7 | 29 738 | 100.0 | 3 | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| North Dakota | 13 127 | 20.4 | 12 505 | 95.3 | 622 | 4.7 | - | - |
| State..... | 7 629 | 33.7 | 7 007 | 91.8 | 622 | 8.2 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 5 498 | 13.2 | 5 498 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 5 443 | 24.9 | 5 443 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 55 | .3 | 55 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Ohio | 384 679 | 29.6 | 314 150 | 81.7 | 57 241 | 14.9 | 13 288 | 3.5 |
| State..... | 228 493 | 65.3 | 194 965 | 85.3 | 20 240 | 8.9 | 13 288 | 5.8 |
| Local, total..... | 156 186 | 16.4 | 119 185 | 76.3 | 37 001 | 23.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 142 810 | 35.4 | 109 204 | 76.5 | 33 606 | 23.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 13 376 | 2.4 | 9 981 | 74.6 | 3 395 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Oklahoma | 131 678 | 33.7 | 95 946 | 72.9 | 14 511 | 11.0 | 21 221 | 16.1 |
| State..... | 117 893 | 57.4 | 83 382 | 70.7 | 13 290 | 11.3 | 21 221 | 18.0 |
| Local, total..... | 13 785 | 7.4 | 12 564 | 91.1 | 1 221 | 8.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 11 363 | 24.5 | 10 451 | 92.0 | 912 | 8.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 2 422 | 1.7 | 2 113 | 87.2 | 309 | 12.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Oregon | 123 852 | 29.7 | 94 878 | 76.6 | 22 139 | 17.9 | 6 835 | 5.5 |
| State..... | 77 629 | 40.3 | 56 992 | 73.4 | 13 802 | 17.8 | 6 835 | 8.6 |
| Local, total..... | 46 223 | 20.7 | 37 886 | 82.0 | 8 337 | 18.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 46 099 | 40.5 | 37 762 | 81.9 | 8 337 | 18.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 124 | .1 | 124 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Pennsylvania | 481 849 | 29.6 | 419 797 | 87.1 | 55 552 | 11.5 | 6 500 | 1.3 |
| State..... | 214 876 | 46.0 | 193 140 | 89.9 | 15 236 | 7.1 | 6 500 | 3.0 |
| Local, total..... | 266 973 | 23.0 | 226 657 | 84.9 | 40 316 | 15.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 163 336 | 45.3 | 131 438 | 80.5 | 31 898 | 19.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 103 637 | 13.0 | 95 219 | 91.9 | 8 418 | 8.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Rhode Island | 33 058 | 22.5 | 27 600 | 83.5 | 2 868 | 8.7 | 2 590 | 7.8 |
| State..... | 33 058 | 42.9 | 27 600 | 83.5 | 2 868 | 8.7 | 2 590 | 7.8 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| South Carolina | 152 100 | 38.9 | 123 835 | 81.4 | 9 645 | 6.3 | 18 620 | 12.2 |
| State..... | 136 369 | 62.1 | 108 288 | 79.4 | 9 481 | 6.9 | 18 620 | 13.7 |
| Local, total..... | 15 731 | 9.2 | 15 547 | 98.8 | 184 | 1.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 14 430 | 14.8 | 14 246 | 98.7 | 184 | 1.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 1 301 | 1.8 | 1 301 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| South Dakota | 20 267 | 28.4 | 18 185 | 89.7 | 2 082 | 10.3 | - | - |
| State..... | 16 028 | 43.5 | 13 946 | 87.0 | 2 082 | 13.0 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 4 239 | 12.3 | 4 239 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 4 133 | 23.4 | 4 133 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 106 | .6 | 106 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Tennessee | 172 680 | 32.0 | 152 753 | 88.5 | 13 385 | 7.8 | 6 542 | 3.8 |
| State..... | 126 157 | 62.0 | 108 488 | 86.0 | 11 127 | 8.8 | 6 542 | 5.2 |
| Local, total..... | 46 523 | 13.7 | 44 265 | 95.1 | 2 258 | 4.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 34 386 | 25.9 | 33 033 | 95.1 | 1 353 | 3.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 12 137 | 5.9 | 11 232 | 92.5 | 905 | 7.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Texas | 674 652 | 30.2 | 523 899 | 77.7 | 120 957 | 17.9 | 29 796 | 4.4 |
| State..... | 400 780 | 64.3 | 337 768 | 84.3 | 33 226 | 8.3 | 29 796 | 7.4 |
| Local, total..... | 273 862 | 17.0 | 186 131 | 68.0 | 87 731 | 32.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 263 401 | 35.7 | 175 670 | 66.7 | 87 731 | 33.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 10 461 | 1.2 | 10 461 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Utah | 66 603 | 30.0 | 54 119 | 81.3 | 8 372 | 12.6 | 4 112 | 6.2 |
| State..... | 52 242 | 51.7 | 39 758 | 76.1 | 6 372 | 16.0 | 4 112 | 7.9 |
| Local, total..... | 14 361 | 11.9 | 14 361 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 14 337 | 24.4 | 14 337 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 24 | - | 24 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Vermont | 23 726 | 35.2 | 16 773 | 70.7 | 5 243 | 22.1 | 1 710 | 7.2 |
| State..... | 23 726 | 46.2 | 16 773 | 70.7 | 5 243 | 22.1 | 1 710 | 7.2 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Virginia | 317 037 | 37.1 | 261 094 | 82.4 | 41 508 | 13.1 | 14 435 | 4.6 |
| State..... | 220 839 | 57.1 | 173 564 | 78.6 | 32 840 | 14.9 | 14 435 | 6.5 |
| Local, total..... | 96 198 | 20.5 | 87 530 | 91.0 | 8 668 | 9.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 46 496 | 22.4 | 40 941 | 88.1 | 5 555 | 11.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 49 702 | 19.0 | 46 589 | 93.7 | 3 113 | 6.3 | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections direct expenditure | Percent of total justice system direct expenditure | Institutions | | Probation, pardon and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Amount | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure |
| Washington ----- | 253 050 | 35.8 | 214 279 | 84.7 | 31 755 | 12.5 | 7 016 | 2.8 |
| State ----- | 160 321 | 62.8 | 135 854 | 84.7 | 17 451 | 10.9 | 7 016 | 4.4 |
| Local, total ----- | 92 729 | 20.6 | 78 425 | 84.6 | 14 304 | 15.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties ----- | 90 633 | 35.0 | 77 356 | 85.4 | 13 277 | 14.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities ----- | 2 096 | 1.1 | 1 069 | 51.0 | 1 027 | 49.0 | (x) | (x) |
| West Virginia ----- | 33 642 | 21.1 | 28 563 | 84.9 | 5 054 | 15.0 | 25 | .1 |
| State ----- | 23 125 | 29.2 | 18 046 | 78.0 | 5 054 | 21.9 | 25 | .1 |
| Local, total ----- | 10 517 | 13.2 | 10 517 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties ----- | 10 482 | 24.5 | 10 482 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities ----- | 35 | .1 | 35 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Wisconsin ----- | 200 209 | 27.7 | 147 547 | 73.7 | 20 566 | 10.3 | 32 096 | 16.0 |
| State ----- | 153 798 | 63.6 | 103 324 | 67.2 | 18 378 | 11.9 | 32 096 | 20.9 |
| Local, total ----- | 46 411 | 9.7 | 44 223 | 95.3 | 2 188 | 4.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties ----- | 46 269 | 21.7 | 44 218 | 95.6 | 2 051 | 4.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities ----- | 142 | .1 | 5 | 3.5 | 137 | 96.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Wyoming ----- | 23 973 | 23.6 | 21 855 | 91.2 | 1 702 | 7.1 | 416 | 1.7 |
| State ----- | 18 001 | 42.6 | 15 995 | 88.9 | 1 590 | 8.8 | 416 | 2.3 |
| Local, total ----- | 5 972 | 10.1 | 5 860 | 98.1 | 112 | 1.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties ----- | 5 675 | 19.2 | 5 563 | 98.0 | 112 | 2.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities ----- | 297 | 1.0 | 297 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.
²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| States-local, total | 10 291 080 | 10 291 080 | 8 726 476 | 1 564 604 | - |
| States | 7 269 341 | 6 776 610 | 5 728 729 | 1 047 881 | 492 731 |
| Local, total | 3 583 135 | 3 514 470 | 2 997 747 | 516 723 | 68 665 |
| Counties | 2 599 847 | 2 550 263 | 2 188 407 | 361 856 | 49 584 |
| Municipalities | 1 031 786 | 964 207 | 809 340 | 154 867 | 67 579 |
| Alabama | 134 071 | 134 071 | 109 537 | 24 534 | - |
| State | 91 267 | 98 726 | 82 659 | 6 067 | 2 541 |
| Local, total | 45 376 | 45 345 | 26 878 | 18 467 | 31 |
| Counties | 36 323 | 36 295 | 21 155 | 15 140 | 28 |
| Municipalities | 9 236 | 9 050 | 5 723 | 3 327 | 186 |
| Alaska | 112 820 | 112 820 | 56 273 | 56 547 | - |
| State | 115 277 | 110 337 | 53 806 | 56 531 | 4 940 |
| Local, total | 3 899 | 2 483 | 2 467 | 16 | 1 416 |
| Boroughs | 1 186 | 1 186 | 1 186 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 713 | 1 297 | 1 281 | 16 | 1 416 |
| Arizona | 158 153 | 158 153 | 136 710 | 21 443 | - |
| State | 106 040 | 106 040 | 93 071 | 12 969 | - |
| Local, total | 52 113 | 52 113 | 43 639 | 8 474 | - |
| Counties | 51 573 | 51 573 | 43 112 | 8 461 | - |
| Municipalities | 1 740 | 540 | 527 | 13 | 1 200 |
| Arkansas | 58 697 | 58 697 | 44 948 | 13 749 | - |
| State | 41 918 | 41 687 | 33 683 | 8 004 | 231 |
| Local, total | 17 073 | 17 010 | 11 265 | 5 745 | 63 |
| Counties | 9 880 | 9 704 | 9 523 | 181 | 176 |
| Municipalities | 7 636 | 7 306 | 1 742 | 5 564 | 330 |
| California | 1 452 264 | 1 452 264 | 1 287 412 | 164 852 | - |
| State | 1 094 429 | 835 217 | 734 182 | 101 035 | 259 212 |
| Local, total | 620 370 | 617 047 | 553 230 | 63 817 | 3 323 |
| Counties | 593 260 | 589 577 | 526 511 | 63 066 | 3 683 |
| Municipalities | 28 338 | 27 470 | 26 719 | 751 | 868 |
| Colorado | 115 546 | 115 546 | 99 204 | 16 342 | - |
| State | 61 377 | 61 377 | 59 350 | 2 027 | - |
| Local, total | 54 169 | 54 169 | 39 854 | 14 315 | - |
| Counties | 41 631 | 41 602 | 27 351 | 14 251 | 29 |
| Municipalities | 12 597 | 12 567 | 12 503 | 64 | 30 |
| Connecticut | 92 587 | 92 587 | 84 353 | 8 234 | - |
| State | 92 636 | 92 587 | 84 353 | 8 234 | 49 |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 29 054 | 29 054 | 27 836 | 1 218 | - |
| State | 29 054 | 29 054 | 27 836 | 1 218 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 152 906 | 152 906 | 149 901 | 3 005 | - |
| Local, total | 152 906 | 152 906 | 149 901 | 3 005 | - |
| Municipality | 152 906 | 152 906 | 149 901 | 3 005 | - |
| Florida | 536 297 | 536 297 | 434 205 | 102 092 | - |
| State | 343 302 | 343 302 | 279 235 | 64 067 | - |
| Local, total | 192 995 | 192 995 | 154 970 | 38 025 | - |
| Counties | 179 004 | 178 970 | 141 174 | 37 796 | 34 |
| Municipalities | 14 025 | 14 025 | 13 796 | 229 | - |
| Georgia | 226 793 | 226 793 | 205 526 | 21 267 | - |
| State | 105 264 | 162 163 | 148 476 | 13 687 | 3 101 |
| Local, total | 64 630 | 64 630 | 57 050 | 7 580 | - |
| Counties | 54 929 | 54 752 | 47 346 | 7 406 | 177 |
| Municipalities | 10 575 | 9 878 | 9 704 | 174 | 697 |
| Hawaii | 36 811 | 36 811 | 29 155 | 7 656 | - |
| State | 36 811 | 36 811 | 29 155 | 7 656 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 17 598 | 17 598 | 16 076 | 1 522 | - |
| State | 13 645 | 13 645 | 12 443 | 1 202 | - |
| Local, total | 3 953 | 3 953 | 3 633 | 320 | - |
| Counties | 3 979 | 3 953 | 3 633 | 320 | 26 |
| Municipalities | 15 | - | - | - | 15 |
| Illinois | 456 482 | 456 482 | 362 140 | 94 342 | - |
| State | 366 765 | 366 655 | 281 843 | 84 812 | 110 |
| Local, total | 89 827 | 89 827 | 80 297 | 9 530 | - |
| Counties | 89 985 | 89 827 | 80 297 | 9 530 | 158 |
| Municipalities | 91 | - | - | - | 91 |
| Indiana | 168 446 | 168 446 | 146 212 | 22 234 | - |
| State | 132 530 | 130 620 | 118 027 | 12 593 | 1 910 |
| Local, total | 41 088 | 37 826 | 28 185 | 9 641 | 3 262 |
| Counties | 23 174 | 22 324 | 21 383 | 941 | 850 |
| Municipalities | 17 926 | 15 502 | 6 802 | 8 700 | 2 424 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Iowa | 72 289 | 72 289 | 69 894 | 2 395 | - |
| State..... | 62 787 | 56 161 | 55 169 | 992 | 6 626 |
| Local, total..... | 16 128 | 16 128 | 14 725 | 1 403 | - |
| Counties..... | 16 234 | 16 019 | 14 616 | 1 403 | 215 |
| Municipalities..... | 238 | 109 | 109 | - | 129 |
| Kansas | 77 804 | 77 804 | 70 597 | 7 207 | - |
| State..... | 63 035 | 63 035 | 56 123 | 6 912 | - |
| Local, total..... | 14 769 | 14 769 | 14 474 | 295 | - |
| Counties..... | 14 857 | 14 739 | 14 444 | 295 | 118 |
| Municipalities..... | 708 | 30 | 30 | - | 678 |
| Kentucky | 98 851 | 98 851 | 88 912 | 9 939 | - |
| State..... | 84 167 | 68 278 | 60 314 | 7 964 | 15 889 |
| Local, total..... | 30 576 | 30 573 | 28 598 | 1 975 | 3 |
| Counties..... | 28 142 | 27 633 | 25 673 | 1 960 | 509 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 940 | 2 940 | 2 925 | 15 | - |
| Louisiana | 191 617 | 191 617 | 179 200 | 12 417 | - |
| State..... | 149 259 | 130 107 | 120 813 | 9 294 | 19 152 |
| Local, total..... | 61 703 | 61 510 | 58 387 | 3 123 | 193 |
| Parishes..... | 30 901 | 30 640 | 29 855 | 785 | 261 |
| Municipalities..... | 30 870 | 30 870 | 28 532 | 2 338 | - |
| Maine | 25 640 | 25 640 | 24 107 | 1 533 | - |
| State..... | 19 083 | 19 083 | 18 266 | 817 | - |
| Local, total..... | 6 557 | 6 557 | 5 841 | 716 | - |
| Counties..... | 6 750 | 6 557 | 5 841 | 716 | 193 |
| Municipalities..... | 613 | - | - | - | 613 |
| Maryland | 251 971 | 251 971 | 212 950 | 39 021 | - |
| State..... | 191 867 | 191 867 | 164 243 | 27 624 | - |
| Local, total..... | 60 104 | 60 104 | 48 707 | 11 397 | - |
| Counties..... | 41 469 | 41 469 | 31 253 | 10 216 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 18 635 | 18 635 | 17 454 | 1 181 | - |
| Massachusetts | 221 087 | 221 087 | 193 820 | 27 267 | - |
| State..... | 173 238 | 173 238 | 147 266 | 25 972 | - |
| Local, total..... | 47 856 | 47 849 | 46 554 | 1 295 | 7 |
| Counties..... | 35 288 | 35 281 | 34 086 | 1 195 | 7 |
| Municipalities..... | 12 849 | 12 568 | 12 468 | 100 | 281 |
| Michigan | 414 810 | 414 810 | 359 596 | 55 214 | - |
| State..... | 299 407 | 299 196 | 248 333 | 50 863 | 211 |
| Local, total..... | 128 526 | 115 614 | 111 263 | 4 351 | 12 912 |
| Counties..... | 121 782 | 108 564 | 104 243 | 4 321 | 13 218 |
| Municipalities..... | 7 071 | 7 050 | 7 020 | 30 | 21 |
| Minnesota | 129 693 | 129 693 | 117 070 | 12 623 | - |
| State..... | 79 896 | 79 506 | 70 610 | 8 896 | 390 |
| Local, total..... | 50 193 | 50 187 | 46 460 | 3 727 | 6 |
| Counties..... | 50 718 | 50 020 | 46 460 | 3 560 | 698 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 518 | 167 | - | 167 | 2 351 |
| Mississippi | 55 483 | 55 483 | 40 105 | 15 378 | - |
| State..... | 49 279 | 44 237 | 29 435 | 14 802 | 5 042 |
| Local, total..... | 11 246 | 11 246 | 10 670 | 576 | - |
| Counties..... | 9 466 | 9 466 | 8 900 | 566 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 2 240 | 1 780 | 1 770 | 10 | 460 |
| Missouri | 131 850 | 131 850 | 113 995 | 17 855 | - |
| State..... | 86 385 | 85 860 | 72 067 | 13 793 | 525 |
| Local, total..... | 46 056 | 45 990 | 41 928 | 4 062 | 66 |
| Counties..... | 32 160 | 32 043 | 27 996 | 4 047 | 117 |
| Municipalities..... | 13 988 | 13 947 | 13 932 | 15 | 41 |
| Montana | 31 436 | 31 436 | 19 274 | 12 162 | - |
| State..... | 23 619 | 23 619 | 14 367 | 9 252 | - |
| Local, total..... | 7 317 | 7 817 | 4 907 | 2 910 | - |
| Counties..... | 7 575 | 7 544 | 4 634 | 2 910 | 31 |
| Municipalities..... | 355 | 273 | 273 | - | 82 |
| Nebraska | 41 316 | 41 316 | 38 082 | 3 234 | - |
| State..... | 31 385 | 31 382 | 28 175 | 3 207 | 3 |
| Local, total..... | 9 940 | 9 934 | 9 907 | 27 | 6 |
| Counties..... | 9 975 | 9 906 | 9 879 | 27 | 69 |
| Municipalities..... | 935 | 28 | 28 | - | 907 |
| Nevada | 64 282 | 64 282 | 59 074 | 5 208 | - |
| State..... | 32 939 | 32 939 | 29 541 | 3 398 | - |
| Local, total..... | 31 343 | 31 343 | 29 533 | 1 810 | - |
| Counties..... | 26 414 | 26 389 | 24 664 | 1 725 | 25 |
| Municipalities..... | 5 215 | 4 954 | 4 869 | 85 | 261 |
| New Hampshire | 33 704 | 33 704 | 20 110 | 13 594 | - |
| State..... | 26 750 | 26 750 | 13 181 | 13 569 | - |
| Local, total..... | 6 954 | 6 954 | 6 929 | 25 | - |
| Counties..... | 6 979 | 6 954 | 6 929 | 25 | 25 |
| Municipalities..... | 155 | - | - | - | 155 |
| New Jersey | 329 550 | 329 550 | 306 938 | 22 612 | - |
| State..... | 230 932 | 218 475 | 211 129 | 7 346 | 12 457 |
| Local, total..... | 111 075 | 111 075 | 95 809 | 15 266 | - |
| Counties..... | 110 993 | 110 993 | 95 727 | 15 266 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 82 | 82 | 82 | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| New Mexico | 91 676 | 91 676 | 70 954 | 20 722 | - |
| State | 68 347 | 68 347 | 52 747 | 15 600 | - |
| Local, total | 23 329 | 23 329 | 18 207 | 5 122 | - |
| Counties | 17 915 | 13 249 | 8 274 | 4 975 | 4 666 |
| Municipalities | 10 344 | 10 080 | 9 933 | 147 | 264 |
| New York | 1 531 394 | 1 531 394 | 1 192 712 | 338 682 | - |
| State | 993 041 | 920 833 | 703 991 | 216 842 | 72 208 |
| Local, total | 643 872 | 610 561 | 488 721 | 121 840 | 33 311 |
| Counties | 188 664 | 179 019 | 163 576 | 15 443 | 9 645 |
| Municipalities | 455 535 | 431 542 | 325 145 | 106 397 | 23 993 |
| North Carolina | 220 324 | 220 324 | 210 840 | 9 484 | - |
| State | 192 845 | 190 586 | 185 666 | 4 920 | 2 059 |
| Local, total | 29 746 | 29 738 | 25 174 | 4 564 | 8 |
| Counties | 30 522 | 29 738 | 25 174 | 4 564 | 784 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 12 505 | 12 505 | 10 147 | 2 358 | - |
| State | 7 007 | 7 007 | 6 890 | 117 | - |
| Local, total | 5 498 | 5 498 | 3 257 | 2 241 | - |
| Counties | 5 827 | 5 443 | 3 202 | 2 241 | 384 |
| Municipalities | 88 | 55 | 55 | - | 33 |
| Ohio | 314 150 | 314 150 | 287 636 | 26 514 | - |
| State | 201 107 | 194 965 | 185 828 | 9 139 | 6 142 |
| Local, total | 119 185 | 119 185 | 101 810 | 17 375 | - |
| Counties | 114 157 | 109 204 | 92 121 | 17 083 | 4 953 |
| Municipalities | 17 017 | 9 981 | 9 689 | 292 | 7 036 |
| Oklahoma | 95 946 | 95 946 | 87 179 | 8 767 | - |
| State | 83 621 | 83 382 | 74 954 | 8 428 | 239 |
| Local, total | 12 564 | 12 564 | 12 225 | 339 | - |
| Counties | 10 451 | 10 451 | 10 119 | 332 | - |
| Municipalities | 2 188 | 2 113 | 2 106 | 7 | 75 |
| Oregon | 94 878 | 94 878 | 87 718 | 7 160 | - |
| State | 57 361 | 58 992 | 52 085 | 4 907 | 369 |
| Local, total | 37 886 | 37 886 | 35 633 | 2 253 | - |
| Counties | 37 980 | 37 762 | 35 509 | 2 253 | 218 |
| Municipalities | 408 | 124 | 124 | - | 284 |
| Pennsylvania | 419 797 | 419 797 | 340 891 | 78 906 | - |
| State | 193 140 | 193 140 | 154 822 | 38 318 | - |
| Local, total | 240 572 | 228 657 | 186 069 | 40 588 | 13 915 |
| Counties | 136 829 | 131 438 | 101 022 | 30 416 | 5 391 |
| Municipalities | 104 204 | 95 219 | 85 047 | 10 172 | 8 985 |
| Rhode Island | 27 600 | 27 600 | 24 022 | 3 578 | - |
| State | 27 600 | 27 600 | 24 022 | 3 578 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 123 835 | 123 835 | 91 383 | 32 452 | - |
| State | 108 288 | 108 288 | 78 276 | 32 012 | - |
| Local, total | 15 559 | 15 547 | 15 107 | 440 | 12 |
| Counties | 14 338 | 14 246 | 13 816 | 430 | 92 |
| Municipalities | 1 587 | 1 301 | 1 291 | 10 | 286 |
| South Dakota | 18 185 | 18 185 | 15 969 | 2 216 | - |
| State | 13 946 | 13 946 | 12 056 | 1 890 | - |
| Local, total | 4 239 | 4 239 | 3 913 | 326 | - |
| Counties | 4 490 | 4 133 | 3 809 | 324 | 357 |
| Municipalities | 190 | 106 | 104 | 2 | 84 |
| Tennessee | 152 753 | 152 753 | 143 644 | 9 109 | - |
| State | 122 178 | 108 488 | 100 966 | 7 522 | 13 690 |
| Local, total | 44 265 | 44 265 | 42 678 | 1 587 | - |
| Counties | 33 343 | 33 033 | 31 636 | 1 397 | 310 |
| Municipalities | 11 249 | 11 232 | 11 042 | 190 | 17 |
| Texas | 523 899 | 523 899 | 447 597 | 76 302 | - |
| State | 337 768 | 337 768 | 308 353 | 29 415 | 5 |
| Local, total | 186 136 | 186 131 | 139 244 | 46 887 | - |
| Counties | 176 849 | 175 670 | 133 496 | 42 174 | 1 179 |
| Municipalities | 15 042 | 10 461 | 5 748 | 4 713 | 4 581 |
| Utah | 54 119 | 54 119 | 45 831 | 8 288 | - |
| State | 40 593 | 39 758 | 34 205 | 5 553 | 835 |
| Local, total | 14 361 | 14 361 | 11 626 | 2 735 | - |
| Counties | 14 451 | 14 337 | 11 602 | 2 735 | 114 |
| Municipalities | 89 | 24 | 24 | - | 65 |
| Vermont | 16 773 | 16 773 | 10 263 | 6 510 | - |
| State | 16 773 | 16 773 | 10 263 | 6 510 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Virginia | 261 094 | 261 094 | 232 325 | 28 769 | - |
| State | 195 314 | 173 564 | 155 296 | 18 268 | 21 750 |
| Local, total | 87 530 | 87 530 | 77 029 | 10 501 | - |
| Counties | 41 180 | 40 941 | 37 315 | 3 826 | 249 |
| Municipalities | 47 492 | 46 589 | 39 714 | 6 875 | 903 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Washington | 214 279 | 214 279 | 171 601 | 42 678 | - |
| State..... | 177 475 | 135 854 | 118 921 | 16 933 | 41 621 |
| Local, total..... | 78 425 | 78 425 | 52 680 | 25 745 | - |
| Counties..... | 77 445 | 77 356 | 51 857 | 25 499 | 89 |
| Municipalities..... | 8 000 | 1 069 | 823 | 246 | 8 931 |
| West Virginia | 28 563 | 28 563 | 28 024 | 539 | - |
| State..... | 18 046 | 18 046 | 17 622 | 424 | - |
| Local, total..... | 10 524 | 10 517 | 10 402 | 115 | 7 |
| Counties..... | 10 688 | 10 482 | 10 367 | 115 | 206 |
| Municipalities..... | 110 | 35 | 35 | - | 75 |
| Wisconsin | 147 547 | 147 547 | 106 949 | 40 598 | - |
| State..... | 104 753 | 103 324 | 64 569 | 38 755 | 1 429 |
| Local, total..... | 44 342 | 44 223 | 42 380 | 1 843 | 119 |
| Counties..... | 44 470 | 44 218 | 42 375 | 1 843 | 252 |
| Municipalities..... | 8 | 5 | 5 | - | 3 |
| Wyoming | 21 855 | 21 855 | 17 579 | 4 276 | - |
| State..... | 15 995 | 15 995 | 12 048 | 3 947 | - |
| Local, total..... | 5 860 | 5 860 | 5 531 | 329 | - |
| Counties..... | 5 611 | 5 563 | 5 266 | 297 | 48 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 023 | 297 | 265 | 32 | 726 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| States-local, total | 1 506 331 | 1 506 331 | 1 491 082 | 15 249 | - |
| States | 940 166 | 773 936 | 763 573 | 10 363 | 166 230 |
| Local, total | 733 346 | 732 395 | 727 509 | 4 886 | 951 |
| Counties | 652 266 | 647 340 | 642 983 | 4 357 | 4 916 |
| Municipalities | 86 718 | 85 055 | 84 526 | 529 | 1 663 |
| Alabama | 11 758 | 11 758 | 11 614 | 144 | - |
| State | 8 821 | 6 746 | 6 675 | 71 | 1 875 |
| Local, total | 5 012 | 5 012 | 4 939 | 73 | - |
| Counties | 4 718 | 4 718 | 4 646 | 72 | - |
| Municipalities | 329 | 294 | 293 | 1 | 35 |
| Alaska | 4 395 | 4 395 | 4 385 | 10 | - |
| State | 4 186 | 4 186 | 4 182 | 4 | - |
| Local, total | 209 | 209 | 203 | 6 | - |
| Boroughs | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 209 | 209 | 203 | 6 | - |
| Arizona | 23 498 | 23 498 | 23 044 | 454 | - |
| State | 7 370 | 5 797 | 5 596 | 201 | 1 573 |
| Local, total | 17 701 | 17 701 | 17 448 | 253 | - |
| Counties | 17 589 | 17 589 | 17 350 | 239 | - |
| Municipalities | 112 | 112 | 98 | 14 | - |
| Arkansas | 3 088 | 3 088 | 3 057 | 31 | - |
| State | 2 173 | 1 732 | 1 701 | 31 | 441 |
| Local, total | 1 382 | 1 356 | 1 356 | - | 26 |
| Counties | 1 350 | 1 324 | 1 324 | - | 26 |
| Municipalities | 37 | 32 | 32 | - | 5 |
| California | 297 795 | 297 795 | 295 427 | 2 368 | - |
| State | 76 340 | 76 340 | 75 254 | 1 086 | - |
| Local, total | 221 551 | 221 455 | 220 173 | 1 282 | 96 |
| Counties | 213 619 | 211 076 | 209 800 | 1 276 | 2 543 |
| Municipalities | 11 455 | 10 379 | 10 373 | 6 | 1 079 |
| Colorado | 20 606 | 20 606 | 20 603 | 3 | - |
| State | 19 243 | 19 243 | 19 242 | 1 | - |
| Local, total | 1 389 | 1 363 | 1 361 | 2 | 26 |
| Counties | 314 | 288 | 288 | - | 26 |
| Municipalities | 1 075 | 1 075 | 1 073 | 2 | - |
| Connecticut | 12 293 | 12 293 | 12 293 | - | - |
| State | 12 293 | 12 293 | 12 293 | - | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 3 201 | 3 201 | 3 153 | 48 | - |
| State | 3 201 | 3 201 | 3 153 | 48 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 10 548 | 10 548 | 10 392 | 156 | - |
| Local, total | 10 548 | 10 548 | 10 392 | 156 | - |
| Municipality | 10 548 | 10 548 | 10 392 | 156 | - |
| Florida | 56 282 | 56 282 | 56 075 | 207 | - |
| State | 53 428 | 53 428 | 53 234 | 194 | - |
| Local, total | 2 854 | 2 854 | 2 841 | 13 | - |
| Counties | 2 854 | 2 854 | 2 841 | 13 | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 35 083 | 35 083 | 34 509 | 574 | - |
| State | 30 444 | 30 263 | 29 719 | 544 | 181 |
| Local, total | 4 830 | 4 820 | 4 790 | 30 | 10 |
| Counties | 4 743 | 4 733 | 4 705 | 28 | 10 |
| Municipalities | 170 | 87 | 85 | 2 | 83 |
| Hawaii | 7 256 | 7 256 | 7 249 | 7 | - |
| State | 7 256 | 7 256 | 7 249 | 7 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 2 715 | 2 715 | 2 603 | 112 | - |
| State | 2 158 | 2 158 | 2 053 | 105 | - |
| Local, total | 557 | 557 | 550 | 7 | - |
| Counties | 557 | 557 | 550 | 7 | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 48 720 | 48 720 | 48 289 | 431 | - |
| State | 26 148 | 11 734 | 11 512 | 222 | 14 414 |
| Local, total | 36 996 | 36 986 | 36 777 | 209 | 10 |
| Counties | 36 857 | 36 814 | 36 605 | 209 | 43 |
| Municipalities | 172 | 172 | 172 | - | - |
| Indiana | 11 702 | 11 702 | 11 579 | 123 | - |
| State | 2 497 | 2 497 | 2 484 | 13 | - |
| Local, total | 9 205 | 9 205 | 9 095 | 110 | - |
| Counties | 6 547 | 6 547 | 6 454 | 93 | - |
| Municipalities | 2 658 | 2 658 | 2 641 | 17 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Iowa..... | 5 605 | 5 605 | 5 592 | 13 | - |
| State..... | 10 673 | 405 | 403 | 2 | 10 268 |
| Local, total..... | 5 200 | 5 200 | 5 189 | 11 | - |
| Counties..... | 5 614 | 5 200 | 5 189 | 11 | 414 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 9 871 | 9 871 | 9 837 | 34 | - |
| State..... | 7 735 | 7 735 | 7 734 | 1 | - |
| Local, total..... | 2 136 | 2 136 | 2 103 | 33 | - |
| Counties..... | 1 816 | 1 766 | 1 739 | 27 | 50 |
| Municipalities..... | 370 | 370 | 364 | 6 | - |
| Kentucky..... | 10 909 | 10 909 | 10 888 | 21 | - |
| State..... | 10 327 | 10 327 | 10 306 | 21 | - |
| Local, total..... | 582 | 582 | 582 | - | - |
| Counties..... | 437 | 437 | 437 | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 145 | 145 | 145 | - | - |
| Louisiana..... | 18 584 | 18 584 | 18 421 | 163 | - |
| State..... | 16 728 | 16 728 | 16 722 | 6 | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 856 | 1 856 | 1 699 | 157 | - |
| Parishes..... | 434 | 428 | 418 | 10 | 6 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 428 | 1 428 | 1 281 | 147 | - |
| Maine..... | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 696 | 4 | - |
| State..... | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 696 | 4 | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 38 486 | 38 486 | 38 262 | 224 | - |
| State..... | 38 450 | 38 450 | 38 226 | 224 | - |
| Local, total..... | 36 | 36 | 36 | - | - |
| Counties..... | 36 | 36 | 36 | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 52 768 | 52 768 | 52 672 | 96 | - |
| State..... | 52 765 | 52 765 | 52 670 | 95 | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Michigan..... | 59 102 | 59 102 | 58 263 | 839 | - |
| State..... | 38 999 | 36 674 | 35 934 | 740 | 2 325 |
| Local, total..... | 22 431 | 22 428 | 22 329 | 99 | 3 |
| Counties..... | 21 062 | 21 059 | 20 960 | 99 | 3 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 462 | 1 369 | 1 369 | - | 93 |
| Minnesota..... | 33 866 | 33 866 | 33 588 | 278 | - |
| State..... | 6 221 | 4 702 | 4 685 | 17 | 1 519 |
| Local, total..... | 29 256 | 29 164 | 28 903 | 261 | 92 |
| Counties..... | 29 759 | 29 164 | 28 903 | 261 | 595 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mississippi..... | 7 112 | 7 112 | 7 009 | 103 | - |
| State..... | 7 022 | 7 022 | 6 923 | 99 | - |
| Local, total..... | 90 | 90 | 86 | 4 | - |
| Counties..... | 80 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 10 | 10 | 6 | 4 | - |
| Missouri..... | 19 172 | 19 172 | 18 826 | 346 | - |
| State..... | 15 912 | 15 912 | 15 567 | 345 | - |
| Local, total..... | 3 260 | 3 260 | 3 259 | 1 | - |
| Counties..... | 2 561 | 2 561 | 2 560 | 1 | - |
| Municipalities..... | 699 | 699 | 699 | - | - |
| Montana..... | 4 325 | 4 325 | 4 192 | 133 | - |
| State..... | 2 721 | 2 721 | 2 628 | 93 | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 988 | 1 604 | 1 564 | 40 | 384 |
| Counties..... | 1 976 | 1 560 | 1 520 | 40 | 416 |
| Municipalities..... | 44 | 44 | 44 | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 7 729 | 7 729 | 7 695 | 34 | - |
| State..... | 5 185 | 5 165 | 5 146 | 19 | 20 |
| Local, total..... | 2 574 | 2 564 | 2 549 | 15 | 10 |
| Counties..... | 2 158 | 2 125 | 2 113 | 12 | 33 |
| Municipalities..... | 506 | 439 | 436 | 3 | 67 |
| Nevada..... | 9 600 | 9 600 | 9 548 | 52 | - |
| State..... | 5 890 | 5 108 | 5 096 | 12 | 782 |
| Local, total..... | 4 492 | 4 492 | 4 452 | 40 | - |
| Counties..... | 3 901 | 3 871 | 3 850 | 21 | 30 |
| Municipalities..... | 621 | 621 | 602 | 19 | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 2 439 | 2 439 | 2 439 | - | - |
| State..... | 1 570 | 1 570 | 1 570 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 869 | 869 | 869 | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 884 | 869 | 869 | - | 15 |
| New Jersey..... | 64 430 | 64 430 | 64 319 | 111 | - |
| State..... | 15 087 | 15 087 | 15 007 | 80 | - |
| Local, total..... | 49 343 | 49 343 | 49 312 | 31 | - |
| Counties..... | 49 343 | 49 343 | 49 312 | 31 | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| New Mexico | 9 188 | 9 188 | 9 129 | 59 | - |
| State | 9 186 | 9 186 | 9 127 | 59 | - |
| Local, total | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| New York | 160 822 | 160 822 | 157 690 | 3 132 | - |
| State | 103 761 | 66 445 | 63 571 | 2 874 | 37 316 |
| Local, total | 94 377 | 94 377 | 94 119 | 258 | - |
| Counties | 58 191 | 58 191 | 58 056 | 135 | - |
| Municipalities | 36 186 | 36 186 | 36 063 | 123 | - |
| North Carolina | 27 481 | 27 481 | 27 384 | 97 | - |
| State | 27 478 | 27 478 | 27 381 | 97 | - |
| Local, total | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Counties | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 622 | 622 | 617 | 5 | - |
| State | 622 | 622 | 617 | 5 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 21 | - | - | - | 21 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio | 57 241 | 57 241 | 56 742 | 499 | - |
| State | 41 169 | 20 240 | 19 969 | 271 | 20 929 |
| Local, total | 37 001 | 37 001 | 36 773 | 228 | - |
| Counties | 33 686 | 33 606 | 33 381 | 225 | 80 |
| Municipalities | 3 535 | 3 395 | 3 392 | 3 | 140 |
| Oklahoma | 14 511 | 14 511 | 14 429 | 82 | - |
| State | 13 290 | 13 290 | 13 208 | 82 | - |
| Local, total | 1 221 | 1 221 | 1 221 | - | - |
| Counties | 912 | 912 | 912 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 309 | 309 | 309 | - | - |
| Oregon | 22 139 | 22 139 | 21 964 | 175 | - |
| State | 13 802 | 13 802 | 13 674 | 128 | - |
| Local, total | 8 337 | 8 337 | 8 290 | 47 | - |
| Counties | 8 347 | 8 337 | 8 290 | 47 | 10 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 55 552 | 55 552 | 54 997 | 555 | - |
| State | 20 937 | 15 236 | 14 975 | 261 | 5 701 |
| Local, total | 40 531 | 40 316 | 40 022 | 294 | 215 |
| Counties | 32 113 | 31 898 | 31 604 | 294 | 215 |
| Municipalities | 8 418 | 8 418 | 8 418 | - | - |
| Rhode Island | 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 867 | 1 | - |
| State | 2 868 | 2 868 | 2 867 | 1 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 9 645 | 9 645 | 9 465 | 180 | - |
| State | 9 461 | 9 461 | 9 294 | 167 | - |
| Local, total | 184 | 184 | 171 | 13 | - |
| Counties | 184 | 184 | 171 | 13 | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota | 2 082 | 2 082 | 2 077 | 5 | - |
| State | 2 082 | 2 082 | 2 077 | 5 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 13 385 | 13 385 | 13 359 | 26 | - |
| State | 11 127 | 11 127 | 11 101 | 26 | - |
| Local, total | 2 258 | 2 258 | 2 258 | - | - |
| Counties | 1 353 | 1 353 | 1 353 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 905 | 905 | 905 | - | - |
| Texas | 120 957 | 120 957 | 118 792 | 2 165 | - |
| State | 99 881 | 33 226 | 32 148 | 1 078 | 66 655 |
| Local, total | 87 809 | 87 731 | 86 644 | 1 087 | 78 |
| Counties | 88 094 | 87 731 | 86 644 | 1 087 | 363 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utah | 8 372 | 8 372 | 8 274 | 98 | - |
| State | 8 372 | 8 372 | 8 274 | 98 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 5 243 | 5 243 | 5 230 | 13 | - |
| State | 5 243 | 5 243 | 5 230 | 13 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 8 | - | - | - | 8 |
| Virginia | 41 508 | 41 508 | 41 154 | 354 | - |
| State | 35 071 | 32 840 | 32 516 | 324 | 2 231 |
| Local, total | 8 668 | 8 668 | 8 638 | 30 | 78 |
| Counties | 5 574 | 5 555 | 5 538 | 17 | 19 |
| Municipalities | 3 146 | 3 113 | 3 100 | 13 | 33 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Washington | 31 755 | 31 755 | 31 412 | 343 | - |
| State | 17 451 | 17 451 | 17 190 | 261 | - |
| Local, total | 14 304 | 14 304 | 14 222 | 82 | - |
| Counties | 13 289 | 13 277 | 13 201 | 76 | 12 |
| Municipalities | 1 135 | 1 027 | 1 021 | 6 | 108 |
| West Virginia | 5 054 | 5 054 | 4 852 | 202 | - |
| State | 5 054 | 5 054 | 4 852 | 202 | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 20 566 | 20 566 | 20 527 | 39 | - |
| State | 18 378 | 18 378 | 18 352 | 26 | - |
| Local, total | 2 188 | 2 188 | 2 175 | 13 | - |
| Counties | 2 051 | 2 051 | 2 038 | 13 | - |
| Municipalities | 137 | 137 | 137 | - | - |
| Wyoming | 1 702 | 1 702 | 1 602 | 100 | - |
| State | 1 590 | 1 590 | 1 490 | 100 | - |
| Local, total | 112 | 112 | 112 | - | - |
| Counties | 112 | 112 | 112 | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | | | Institutions | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment |
| States-local, total..... | 380 229 | 367 540 | 372 761 | 29.6 | 309 720 | 299 350 | 303 716 | 81.5 |
| States..... | 240 856 | 236 599 | 239 031 | 55.4 | 199 694 | 196 141 | 198 210 | 82.9 |
| Local, total..... | 139 373 | 130 941 | 133 730 | 16.1 | 110 026 | 103 209 | 105 506 | 78.9 |
| Counties..... | 111 963 | 103 946 | 106 594 | 30.2 | 86 011 | 79 470 | 81 659 | 76.6 |
| Municipalities..... | 27 410 | 26 995 | 27 136 | 5.7 | 24 015 | 23 739 | 23 847 | 87.9 |
| Alabama..... | 4 837 | 4 761 | 4 787 | 27.7 | 4 057 | 3 989 | 4 013 | 83.8 |
| State..... | 3 355 | 3 355 | 3 355 | 44.4 | 2 796 | 2 796 | 2 796 | 83.3 |
| Local, total..... | 1 482 | 1 406 | 1 432 | 14.7 | 1 261 | 1 193 | 1 217 | 85.0 |
| Counties..... | 1 216 | 1 146 | 1 169 | 34.0 | 1 008 | 945 | 968 | 82.6 |
| Municipalities..... | 266 | 260 | 263 | 4.2 | 253 | 248 | 251 | 95.4 |
| Alaska..... | 1 197 | 1 190 | 1 193 | 29.2 | 998 | 992 | 995 | 83.4 |
| State..... | 1 125 | 1 123 | 1 123 | 37.4 | 933 | 932 | 932 | 83.0 |
| Local, total..... | 72 | 67 | 70 | 6.4 | 65 | 60 | 63 | 90.0 |
| Boroughs..... | 17 | 17 | 17 | 19.3 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 55 | 50 | 53 | 5.3 | 48 | 43 | 46 | 86.8 |
| Arizona..... | 6 876 | 6 826 | 6 848 | 33.8 | 5 552 | 5 517 | 5 534 | 80.8 |
| State..... | 4 237 | 4 237 | 4 237 | 62.6 | 3 648 | 3 648 | 3 648 | 86.1 |
| Local, total..... | 2 639 | 2 589 | 2 611 | 19.3 | 1 904 | 1 869 | 1 886 | 72.2 |
| Counties..... | 2 620 | 2 570 | 2 592 | 38.0 | 1 889 | 1 854 | 1 871 | 72.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 19 | 19 | 19 | .3 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 78.9 |
| Arkansas..... | 2 580 | 2 483 | 2 511 | 29.0 | 2 264 | 2 179 | 2 204 | 87.8 |
| State..... | 1 765 | 1 758 | 1 760 | 57.0 | 1 567 | 1 562 | 1 564 | 88.9 |
| Local, total..... | 815 | 725 | 751 | 13.5 | 697 | 617 | 640 | 85.2 |
| Counties..... | 728 | 640 | 666 | 25.7 | 612 | 534 | 557 | 83.6 |
| Municipalities..... | 87 | 85 | 85 | 2.8 | 85 | 83 | 83 | 97.6 |
| California..... | 46 658 | 43 429 | 45 222 | 31.1 | 36 244 | 33 552 | 35 074 | 77.6 |
| State..... | 23 575 | 22 005 | 23 119 | 61.8 | 20 494 | 19 078 | 20 085 | 86.9 |
| Local, total..... | 23 083 | 21 424 | 22 103 | 20.4 | 15 750 | 14 474 | 14 989 | 67.8 |
| Counties..... | 22 080 | 20 421 | 21 100 | 33.2 | 15 063 | 13 787 | 14 302 | 67.8 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 003 | 1 003 | 1 003 | 2.2 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 68.5 |
| Colorado..... | 3 815 | 3 730 | 3 748 | 23.6 | 3 047 | 2 971 | 2 988 | 79.7 |
| State..... | 2 213 | 2 208 | 2 209 | 42.8 | 1 496 | 1 492 | 1 493 | 67.6 |
| Local, total..... | 1 602 | 1 522 | 1 539 | 14.3 | 1 551 | 1 479 | 1 495 | 97.1 |
| Counties..... | 1 164 | 1 087 | 1 104 | 31.0 | 1 147 | 1 075 | 1 091 | 98.8 |
| Municipalities..... | 438 | 435 | 435 | 6.1 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 92.9 |
| Connecticut..... | 3 280 | 3 274 | 3 276 | 22.2 | 2 659 | 2 653 | 2 655 | 81.0 |
| State..... | 3 280 | 3 274 | 3 276 | 42.0 | 2 659 | 2 653 | 2 655 | 81.0 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware..... | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 36.3 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 74.8 |
| State..... | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 48.4 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 74.8 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia..... | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 3 484 | 3 432 | 3 461 | 91.2 |
| Local, total..... | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 3 484 | 3 432 | 3 461 | 91.2 |
| Municipality..... | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 793 | 40.1 | 3 484 | 3 432 | 3 461 | 91.2 |
| Florida..... | 22 500 | 22 436 | 22 456 | 31.0 | 19 041 | 18 993 | 19 007 | 84.6 |
| State..... | 15 448 | 15 439 | 15 444 | 57.5 | 12 128 | 12 128 | 12 128 | 78.5 |
| Local, total..... | 7 052 | 6 997 | 7 012 | 15.4 | 6 913 | 6 865 | 6 879 | 98.1 |
| Counties..... | 6 580 | 6 525 | 6 540 | 24.7 | 6 441 | 6 393 | 6 407 | 98.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 472 | 472 | 472 | 2.5 | 472 | 472 | 472 | 100.0 |
| Georgia..... | 10 881 | 10 719 | 10 776 | 34.9 | 8 992 | 8 846 | 8 901 | 82.6 |
| State..... | 7 995 | 7 961 | 7 979 | 70.2 | 6 313 | 6 283 | 6 300 | 79.0 |
| Local, total..... | 2 886 | 2 758 | 2 797 | 14.3 | 2 679 | 2 563 | 2 601 | 93.0 |
| Counties..... | 2 473 | 2 348 | 2 385 | 20.7 | 2 271 | 2 158 | 2 194 | 92.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 413 | 410 | 412 | 5.2 | 408 | 405 | 407 | 98.8 |
| Hawaii..... | 1 268 | 1 232 | 1 256 | 21.1 | 946 | 917 | 935 | 74.4 |
| State..... | 1 268 | 1 232 | 1 256 | 45.3 | 946 | 917 | 935 | 74.4 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho..... | 858 | 768 | 797 | 20.1 | 701 | 627 | 654 | 82.1 |
| State..... | 593 | 530 | 550 | 48.1 | 471 | 418 | 437 | 79.5 |
| Local, total..... | 265 | 238 | 247 | 8.8 | 230 | 209 | 217 | 87.9 |
| Counties..... | 265 | 238 | 247 | 14.3 | 230 | 209 | 217 | 87.9 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 15 510 | 15 294 | 15 361 | 24.5 | 12 796 | 12 621 | 12 678 | 82.5 |
| State..... | 9 850 | 9 850 | 9 850 | 59.2 | 9 092 | 9 092 | 9 092 | 92.3 |
| Local, total..... | 5 660 | 5 444 | 5 511 | 12.0 | 3 704 | 3 529 | 3 586 | 65.1 |
| Counties..... | 5 649 | 5 433 | 5 500 | 31.2 | 3 704 | 3 529 | 3 586 | 65.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 11 | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indiana..... | 6 714 | 6 489 | 6 561 | 28.5 | 5 969 | 5 786 | 5 844 | 89.1 |
| State..... | 4 365 | 4 353 | 4 360 | 57.9 | 4 257 | 4 245 | 4 252 | 97.5 |
| Local, total..... | 2 349 | 2 136 | 2 201 | 14.2 | 1 712 | 1 541 | 1 592 | 72.3 |
| Counties..... | 1 883 | 1 684 | 1 743 | 25.2 | 1 402 | 1 241 | 1 287 | 73.8 |
| Municipalities..... | 466 | 452 | 458 | 5.3 | 310 | 300 | 305 | 66.6 |

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985

| Probation, pardon, and parole | | | | Other ² | | | | State and type of government |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | |
| 58 454 | 56 486 | 57 158 | 15.3 | 12 055 | 11 704 | 11 887 | 3.2 | States-local, total |
| 29 107 | 28 754 | 28 934 | 12.1 | 12 055 | 11 704 | 11 887 | 5.0 | States |
| 29 347 | 27 732 | 28 224 | 21.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 25 952 | 24 476 | 24 935 | 23.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 3 395 | 3 256 | 3 289 | 12.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 485 | 477 | 479 | 10.0 | 295 | 295 | 295 | 6.2 | Alabama |
| 264 | 264 | 264 | 7.9 | 295 | 295 | 295 | 8.8 | State |
| 221 | 213 | 215 | 15.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 208 | 201 | 203 | 17.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 13 | 12 | 12 | 4.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 119 | 119 | 119 | 10.0 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 6.6 | Alaska |
| 112 | 112 | 112 | 10.0 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 7.0 | State |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 10.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Boroughs |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 13.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 1 014 | 999 | 1 004 | 14.7 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 4.5 | Arizona |
| 279 | 279 | 279 | 6.6 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 7.3 | State |
| 735 | 720 | 725 | 27.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 731 | 716 | 721 | 27.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 21.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 203 | 193 | 196 | 7.8 | 113 | 111 | 111 | 4.4 | Arkansas |
| 85 | 85 | 85 | 4.8 | 113 | 111 | 111 | 6.3 | State |
| 118 | 108 | 111 | 14.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 116 | 106 | 109 | 16.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 9 051 | 8 608 | 8 803 | 19.5 | 1 363 | 1 269 | 1 345 | 3.0 | California |
| 1 718 | 1 658 | 1 689 | 7.3 | 1 363 | 1 269 | 1 345 | 5.8 | State |
| 7 333 | 6 950 | 7 114 | 32.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 7 017 | 6 634 | 6 798 | 32.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 316 | 316 | 316 | 31.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 527 | 518 | 519 | 13.8 | 241 | 241 | 241 | 6.4 | Colorado |
| 476 | 475 | 475 | 21.5 | 241 | 241 | 241 | 10.9 | State |
| 51 | 43 | 44 | 2.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 17 | 12 | 13 | 1.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 34 | 31 | 31 | 7.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 290 | 290 | 290 | 8.9 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 10.1 | Connecticut |
| 290 | 290 | 290 | 8.9 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 10.1 | State |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 160 | 160 | 160 | 10.6 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 14.6 | Delaware |
| 160 | 160 | 160 | 10.6 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 14.6 | State |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 332 | 332 | 332 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | District of Columbia |
| 332 | 332 | 332 | 8.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 332 | 332 | 332 | 8.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipality |
| 3 108 | 3 092 | 3 098 | 13.8 | 351 | 351 | 351 | 1.6 | Florida |
| 2 969 | 2 960 | 2 965 | 19.2 | 351 | 351 | 351 | 2.3 | State |
| 139 | 132 | 133 | 1.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 139 | 132 | 133 | 2.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 1 482 | 1 470 | 1 471 | 13.7 | 407 | 403 | 404 | 3.7 | Georgia |
| 1 275 | 1 275 | 1 275 | 16.0 | 407 | 403 | 404 | 5.1 | State |
| 207 | 195 | 196 | 7.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 202 | 190 | 191 | 8.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 295 | 293 | 296 | 23.6 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 2.0 | Hawaii |
| 295 | 293 | 296 | 23.6 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 2.0 | State |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 123 | 112 | 114 | 14.3 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 3.6 | Idaho |
| 88 | 83 | 84 | 15.3 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 5.3 | State |
| 35 | 29 | 30 | 12.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 35 | 29 | 30 | 12.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 2 310 | 2 269 | 2 279 | 14.8 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 2.6 | Illinois |
| 354 | 354 | 354 | 3.6 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 4.1 | State |
| 1 956 | 1 915 | 1 925 | 34.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 1 945 | 1 904 | 1 914 | 34.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 739 | 697 | 711 | 10.8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 | Indiana |
| 102 | 102 | 102 | 2.3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .1 | State |
| 637 | 595 | 609 | 27.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 481 | 443 | 456 | 26.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 156 | 152 | 153 | 33.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

(Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | | | Institutions | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment |
| Iowa | 2 866 | 2 689 | 2 747 | 25.2 | 2 767 | 2 598 | 2 653 | 96.6 |
| State | 2 093 | 2 059 | 2 075 | 50.0 | 2 015 | 1 983 | 1 999 | 86.3 |
| Local, total | 773 | 630 | 672 | 10.0 | 752 | 615 | 654 | 97.3 |
| Counties | 768 | 626 | 668 | 21.0 | 747 | 611 | 650 | 97.3 |
| Municipalities | 5 | 4 | 4 | .1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 3 448 | 3 289 | 3 350 | 28.0 | 2 976 | 2 826 | 2 884 | 86.1 |
| State | 2 591 | 2 526 | 2 545 | 51.4 | 2 185 | 2 122 | 2 140 | 84.1 |
| Local, total | 857 | 763 | 805 | 11.5 | 791 | 704 | 744 | 92.4 |
| Counties | 837 | 745 | 787 | 26.8 | 791 | 704 | 744 | 94.5 |
| Municipalities | 20 | 18 | 18 | .4 | - | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 4 846 | 4 619 | 4 706 | 30.6 | 4 182 | 3 960 | 4 046 | 86.0 |
| State | 3 350 | 3 276 | 3 321 | 39.7 | 2 722 | 2 649 | 2 694 | 81.1 |
| Local, total | 1 496 | 1 343 | 1 385 | 19.7 | 1 460 | 1 311 | 1 352 | 97.6 |
| Counties | 1 371 | 1 218 | 1 260 | 38.8 | 1 342 | 1 193 | 1 234 | 97.9 |
| Municipalities | 125 | 125 | 125 | 3.3 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 94.4 |
| Louisiana | 8 977 | 8 863 | 8 907 | 32.2 | 7 863 | 7 757 | 7 799 | 87.6 |
| State | 6 038 | 6 038 | 6 038 | 61.1 | 5 002 | 5 002 | 5 002 | 62.8 |
| Local, total | 2 939 | 2 825 | 2 869 | 16.2 | 2 861 | 2 755 | 2 797 | 97.5 |
| Parishes | 1 482 | 1 399 | 1 433 | 18.4 | 1 463 | 1 384 | 1 417 | 98.9 |
| Municipalities | 1 457 | 1 426 | 1 436 | 14.4 | 1 398 | 1 371 | 1 380 | 96.1 |
| Maine | 1 397 | 1 193 | 1 245 | 28.9 | 1 270 | 1 070 | 1 121 | 90.0 |
| State | 943 | 930 | 935 | 47.8 | 816 | 807 | 811 | 86.7 |
| Local, total | 454 | 263 | 310 | 13.1 | 454 | 263 | 310 | 100.0 |
| Counties | 454 | 263 | 310 | 45.3 | 454 | 263 | 310 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 8 956 | 8 776 | 8 875 | 32.3 | 7 173 | 7 092 | 7 134 | 80.4 |
| State | 7 247 | 7 096 | 7 185 | 54.5 | 5 473 | 5 413 | 5 445 | 75.8 |
| Local, total | 1 709 | 1 680 | 1 690 | 11.8 | 1 700 | 1 679 | 1 689 | 99.9 |
| Counties | 1 138 | 1 109 | 1 119 | 14.0 | 1 129 | 1 108 | 1 118 | 99.9 |
| Municipalities | 571 | 571 | 571 | 8.1 | 571 | 571 | 571 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 7 975 | 7 891 | 7 921 | 25.7 | 5 464 | 5 382 | 5 412 | 68.3 |
| State | 6 245 | 6 237 | 6 239 | 44.2 | 3 735 | 3 728 | 3 730 | 59.8 |
| Local, total | 1 730 | 1 654 | 1 682 | 10.1 | 1 729 | 1 654 | 1 682 | 100.0 |
| Counties | 1 344 | 1 269 | 1 297 | 74.5 | 1 344 | 1 269 | 1 297 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities | 386 | 385 | 385 | 2.6 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 12 209 | 11 557 | 11 744 | 27.2 | 10 098 | 9 550 | 9 712 | 82.7 |
| State | 7 655 | 7 553 | 7 595 | 55.5 | 6 404 | 6 302 | 6 344 | 83.5 |
| Local, total | 4 545 | 4 004 | 4 149 | 14.0 | 3 694 | 3 248 | 3 368 | 81.2 |
| Counties | 4 288 | 3 783 | 3 920 | 30.5 | 3 518 | 3 072 | 3 192 | 81.4 |
| Municipalities | 257 | 221 | 229 | 1.4 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 76.9 |
| Minnesota | 4 481 | 4 198 | 4 284 | 26.6 | 3 504 | 3 331 | 3 304 | 79.0 |
| State | 1 951 | 1 951 | 1 951 | 50.2 | 1 842 | 1 842 | 1 842 | 94.4 |
| Local, total | 2 510 | 2 247 | 2 333 | 19.1 | 1 662 | 1 489 | 1 542 | 66.1 |
| Counties | 2 510 | 2 247 | 2 333 | 32.8 | 1 662 | 1 489 | 1 542 | 66.1 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mississippi | 2 876 | 2 771 | 2 802 | 29.1 | 2 435 | 2 344 | 2 372 | 84.7 |
| State | 2 278 | 2 232 | 2 242 | 58.0 | 1 843 | 1 807 | 1 814 | 80.9 |
| Local, total | 598 | 539 | 560 | 9.7 | 592 | 537 | 558 | 99.6 |
| Counties | 495 | 444 | 461 | 20.5 | 490 | 442 | 459 | 99.6 |
| Municipalities | 103 | 95 | 99 | 2.8 | 102 | 95 | 99 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 6 085 | 5 773 | 5 851 | 24.3 | 4 952 | 4 754 | 4 810 | 82.2 |
| State | 3 779 | 3 746 | 3 762 | 45.4 | 2 876 | 2 859 | 2 872 | 76.3 |
| Local, total | 2 306 | 2 027 | 2 089 | 13.2 | 2 076 | 1 895 | 1 938 | 92.8 |
| Counties | 1 669 | 1 393 | 1 455 | 28.5 | 1 465 | 1 285 | 1 328 | 91.3 |
| Municipalities | 637 | 634 | 634 | 5.9 | 611 | 610 | 610 | 96.2 |
| Montana | 1 037 | 927 | 954 | 25.8 | 841 | 772 | 790 | 82.8 |
| State | 658 | 635 | 643 | 53.8 | 573 | 552 | 560 | 87.1 |
| Local, total | 379 | 292 | 311 | 12.5 | 268 | 220 | 230 | 74.0 |
| Counties | 368 | 282 | 301 | 18.4 | 259 | 212 | 222 | 73.8 |
| Municipalities | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1.2 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 80.0 |
| Nebraska | 2 115 | 1 940 | 1 995 | 29.0 | 1 667 | 1 558 | 1 589 | 79.6 |
| State | 1 428 | 1 417 | 1 420 | 53.9 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 77.5 |
| Local, total | 1 373 | 523 | 575 | 14.1 | 567 | 458 | 489 | 85.0 |
| Counties | 1 | 522 | 574 | 29.9 | 566 | 457 | 488 | 85.0 |
| Municipalities | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 2 374 | 2 320 | 2 345 | 34.5 | 1 903 | 1 861 | 1 882 | 80.3 |
| State | 1 343 | 1 314 | 1 332 | 68.6 | 1 028 | 1 005 | 1 021 | 76.7 |
| Local, total | 1 031 | 1 006 | 1 013 | 20.9 | 875 | 856 | 861 | 85.0 |
| Counties | 846 | 825 | 831 | 23.7 | 714 | 699 | 703 | 84.6 |
| Municipalities | 185 | 181 | 182 | 13.6 | 161 | 157 | 158 | 86.8 |
| New Hampshire | 922 | 873 | 886 | 22.2 | 818 | 776 | 788 | 88.9 |
| State | 600 | 573 | 581 | 37.7 | 534 | 510 | 517 | 89.0 |
| Local, total | 322 | 300 | 305 | 12.5 | 284 | 266 | 271 | 88.9 |
| Counties | 284 | 266 | 271 | 57.5 | 284 | 266 | 271 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities | 38 | 34 | 34 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 13 445 | 13 375 | 13 404 | 26.0 | 10 130 | 10 073 | 10 098 | 75.3 |
| State | 6 879 | 6 879 | 6 879 | 47.8 | 6 125 | 6 125 | 6 125 | 89.0 |
| Local, total | 6 566 | 6 496 | 6 525 | 17.5 | 4 005 | 3 948 | 3 971 | 60.9 |
| Counties | 6 561 | 6 491 | 6 520 | 44.6 | 4 000 | 3 943 | 3 968 | 60.8 |
| Municipalities | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | 5 | 5 | 5 | 100.0 |

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Probation, pardon, and parole | | | | Other ² | | | | State and type of government |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | |
| 40 | 33 | 36 | 1.3 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 2.1 | Iowa |
| 19 | 18 | 18 | .9 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 2.8 | State |
| 21 | 15 | 18 | 2.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 21 | 15 | 18 | 2.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 424 | 415 | 418 | 12.5 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 1.4 | Kansas |
| 358 | 356 | 357 | 14.0 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 1.9 | State |
| 66 | 59 | 61 | 7.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 46 | 41 | 43 | 5.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 20 | 18 | 18 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 551 | 547 | 548 | 11.6 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 2.4 | Kentucky |
| 515 | 515 | 515 | 15.5 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 3.4 | State |
| 36 | 32 | 33 | 2.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 29 | 25 | 26 | 2.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 5.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 930 | 922 | 924 | 10.4 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 2.1 | Louisiana |
| 852 | 852 | 852 | 14.1 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 3.0 | State |
| 78 | 70 | 72 | 2.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 19 | 15 | 16 | 1.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Parishes |
| 59 | 55 | 56 | 3.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 102 | 98 | 99 | 8.0 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 2.0 | Maine |
| 102 | 98 | 99 | 10.6 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 2.7 | State |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 1 480 | 1 399 | 1 451 | 16.3 | 295 | 285 | 290 | 3.3 | Maryland |
| 1 479 | 1 398 | 1 450 | 20.2 | 295 | 285 | 290 | 4.0 | State |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | .1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | .1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 2 119 | 2 117 | 2 117 | 26.7 | 392 | 392 | 392 | 4.9 | Massachusetts |
| 2 118 | 2 117 | 2 117 | 33.9 | 392 | 392 | 392 | 6.3 | State |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 1 717 | 1 622 | 1 647 | 14.0 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 3.3 | Michigan |
| 866 | 866 | 966 | 11.4 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 5.1 | State |
| 851 | 756 | 781 | 18.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 770 | 711 | 728 | 18.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 81 | 45 | 53 | 23.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 946 | 856 | 889 | 20.8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .3 | Minnesota |
| 98 | 98 | 98 | 5.0 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .6 | State |
| 848 | 758 | 791 | 33.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 848 | 758 | 791 | 33.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 342 | 320 | 331 | 11.8 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 3.5 | Mississippi |
| 336 | 326 | 329 | 14.7 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 4.4 | State |
| 6 | 2 | 2 | .4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | .4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 1 078 | 964 | 986 | 16.9 | 55 | 55 | 55 | .9 | Missouri |
| 848 | 832 | 835 | 22.2 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 1.5 | State |
| 230 | 132 | 151 | 7.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 204 | 108 | 127 | 8.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 26 | 24 | 24 | 3.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 195 | 154 | 163 | 17.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .1 | Montana |
| 84 | 82 | 82 | 12.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .2 | State |
| 111 | 72 | 81 | 26.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 109 | 70 | 79 | 26.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 20.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 359 | 300 | 323 | 16.2 | 89 | 82 | 83 | 4.2 | Nebraska |
| 239 | 235 | 237 | 16.7 | 89 | 82 | 83 | 5.8 | State |
| 120 | 65 | 86 | 15.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 120 | 65 | 86 | 15.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 358 | 346 | 350 | 14.9 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 4.8 | Nevada |
| 202 | 196 | 198 | 14.9 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 8.5 | State |
| 156 | 150 | 152 | 15.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 132 | 128 | 128 | 15.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 24 | 24 | 24 | 13.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 103 | 96 | 97 | 10.9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .1 | New Hampshire |
| 65 | 62 | 63 | 10.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .2 | State |
| 38 | 34 | 34 | 11.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 38 | 34 | 34 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 3 043 | 3 030 | 3 036 | 22.6 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 2.0 | New Jersey |
| 482 | 482 | 482 | 7.0 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 4.0 | State |
| 2 561 | 2 548 | 2 554 | 39.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 2 581 | 2 548 | 2 554 | 39.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | | | Institutions | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment |
| New Mexico | 3 105 | 3 055 | 3 069 | 34.7 | 2 696 | 2 647 | 2 661 | 86.7 |
| State..... | 2 220 | 2 220 | 2 220 | 48.5 | 1 812 | 1 812 | 1 812 | 81.6 |
| Local, total..... | 885 | 835 | 849 | 19.5 | 884 | 835 | 849 | 100.0 |
| Counties..... | 506 | 474 | 482 | 35.7 | 506 | 474 | 482 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 379 | 361 | 367 | 12.2 | 378 | 361 | 367 | 100.0 |
| New York | 44 856 | 43 341 | 44 034 | 31.1 | 38 190 | 36 871 | 37 492 | 85.1 |
| State..... | 27 385 | 26 478 | 26 984 | 56.1 | 24 488 | 23 674 | 24 133 | 89.4 |
| Local, total..... | 17 471 | 16 863 | 17 050 | 18.2 | 13 702 | 13 197 | 13 359 | 78.4 |
| Counties..... | 7 006 | 6 467 | 6 646 | 33.2 | 4 777 | 4 320 | 4 476 | 67.3 |
| Municipalities..... | 10 465 | 10 396 | 10 404 | 14.2 | 8 925 | 8 877 | 8 883 | 85.4 |
| North Carolina | 10 000 | 9 939 | 9 994 | 34.6 | 8 614 | 8 464 | 8 519 | 85.2 |
| State..... | 8 776 | 8 776 | 8 776 | 55.4 | 7 301 | 7 301 | 7 301 | 83.2 |
| Local, total..... | 1 314 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 9.3 | 1 313 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 100.0 |
| Counties..... | 1 314 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 23.1 | 1 313 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota | 502 | 440 | 460 | 19.1 | 465 | 406 | 425 | 92.4 |
| State..... | 299 | 284 | 280 | 39.7 | 262 | 250 | 255 | 87.9 |
| Local, total..... | 203 | 156 | 170 | 10.2 | 203 | 156 | 170 | 100.0 |
| Counties..... | 199 | 154 | 167 | 18.7 | 199 | 154 | 167 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 4 | 2 | 3 | .4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 13 275 | 12 871 | 13 034 | 27.6 | 10 917 | 10 631 | 10 733 | 82.3 |
| State..... | 7 080 | 7 039 | 7 078 | 60.4 | 6 227 | 6 226 | 6 227 | 88.0 |
| Local, total..... | 6 195 | 5 832 | 5 956 | 16.7 | 4 690 | 4 405 | 4 506 | 75.7 |
| Counties..... | 5 741 | 5 397 | 5 517 | 33.4 | 4 390 | 4 112 | 4 211 | 76.3 |
| Municipalities..... | 454 | 435 | 439 | 2.3 | 300 | 293 | 295 | 67.2 |
| Oklahoma | 6 015 | 4 871 | 4 923 | 32.3 | 3 859 | 3 731 | 3 778 | 76.7 |
| State..... | 4 283 | 4 211 | 4 241 | 59.5 | 3 186 | 3 120 | 3 149 | 74.3 |
| Local, total..... | 732 | 660 | 682 | 8.4 | 673 | 611 | 629 | 92.2 |
| Counties..... | 621 | 552 | 572 | 25.7 | 574 | 514 | 530 | 92.7 |
| Municipalities..... | 111 | 108 | 110 | 1.9 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 90.0 |
| Oregon | 3 952 | 3 656 | 3 727 | 30.0 | 3 003 | 2 761 | 2 814 | 75.5 |
| State..... | 2 242 | 2 132 | 2 166 | 42.5 | 1 616 | 1 543 | 1 566 | 72.3 |
| Local, total..... | 1 710 | 1 524 | 1 561 | 21.3 | 1 387 | 1 218 | 1 248 | 79.9 |
| Counties..... | 1 700 | 1 514 | 1 551 | 40.6 | 1 377 | 1 208 | 1 238 | 79.8 |
| Municipalities..... | 10 | 10 | 10 | .3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 12 815 | 12 245 | 12 452 | 23.6 | 10 222 | 9 767 | 9 952 | 79.9 |
| State..... | 5 294 | 5 193 | 5 226 | 41.7 | 4 483 | 4 455 | 4 480 | 85.7 |
| Local, total..... | 7 521 | 7 052 | 7 226 | 18.0 | 5 739 | 5 312 | 5 472 | 75.7 |
| Counties..... | 5 275 | 4 812 | 4 886 | 35.1 | 3 834 | 3 413 | 3 573 | 71.7 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 246 | 2 240 | 2 240 | 8.6 | 1 905 | 1 899 | 1 899 | 84.8 |
| Rhode Island | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 22.3 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 81.4 |
| State..... | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 45.5 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 81.4 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 5 440 | 5 335 | 5 411 | 34.7 | 4 238 | 4 150 | 4 217 | 77.9 |
| State..... | 4 671 | 4 594 | 4 657 | 63.9 | 3 476 | 3 416 | 3 470 | 74.5 |
| Local, total..... | 769 | 741 | 754 | 9.2 | 762 | 734 | 747 | 99.1 |
| Counties..... | 717 | 690 | 703 | 15.8 | 710 | 683 | 696 | 99.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 52 | 51 | 51 | 1.4 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 838 | 784 | 800 | 27.7 | 742 | 688 | 704 | 88.0 |
| State..... | 600 | 600 | 600 | 41.4 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 84.0 |
| Local, total..... | 238 | 184 | 200 | 13.9 | 238 | 184 | 200 | 100.0 |
| Counties..... | 231 | 177 | 193 | 27.0 | 231 | 177 | 193 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.0 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 7 299 | 7 237 | 7 258 | 33.2 | 6 314 | 6 259 | 6 279 | 86.5 |
| State..... | 5 310 | 5 307 | 5 307 | 68.4 | 4 444 | 4 444 | 4 444 | 83.7 |
| Local, total..... | 1 989 | 1 930 | 1 951 | 13.8 | 1 870 | 1 815 | 1 835 | 94.1 |
| Counties..... | 1 504 | 1 445 | 1 466 | 24.5 | 1 420 | 1 365 | 1 385 | 94.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 485 | 485 | 485 | 6.0 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 92.8 |
| Texas | 25 745 | 25 244 | 25 387 | 30.9 | 19 664 | 19 432 | 19 519 | 76.9 |
| State..... | 15 230 | 15 230 | 15 230 | 65.4 | 12 979 | 12 979 | 12 978 | 85.2 |
| Local, total..... | 10 515 | 10 014 | 10 157 | 17.2 | 6 686 | 6 454 | 6 541 | 84.4 |
| Counties..... | 10 233 | 9 732 | 9 875 | 35.4 | 6 404 | 6 172 | 6 259 | 83.4 |
| Municipalities..... | 282 | 282 | 282 | .9 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 1 946 | 1 655 | 1 761 | 26.2 | 1 512 | 1 234 | 1 335 | 75.8 |
| State..... | 1 426 | 1 246 | 1 319 | 47.6 | 992 | 825 | 893 | 67.7 |
| Local, total..... | 520 | 409 | 442 | 11.2 | 520 | 409 | 442 | 100.0 |
| Counties..... | 520 | 409 | 442 | 23.2 | 520 | 409 | 442 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont | 632 | 545 | 589 | 20.7 | 401 | 332 | 371 | 63.0 |
| State..... | 632 | 545 | 589 | 42.6 | 401 | 332 | 371 | 63.0 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virginia | 12 667 | 12 395 | 12 597 | 41.5 | 10 355 | 10 123 | 10 211 | 81.7 |
| State..... | 8 837 | 8 775 | 8 798 | 64.1 | 6 896 | 6 834 | 6 857 | 77.9 |
| Local, total..... | 3 830 | 3 620 | 3 699 | 22.5 | 3 459 | 3 289 | 3 354 | 90.7 |
| Counties..... | 1 850 | 1 747 | 1 779 | 24.8 | 1 607 | 1 509 | 1 539 | 86.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 980 | 1 873 | 1 920 | 20.8 | 1 852 | 1 780 | 1 815 | 94.5 |

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Probation, pardon, and parole | | | | Other ² | | | | State and type of government |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | |
| 338 | 337 | 337 | 11.0 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 2.3 | New Mexico State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 337 | 337 | 337 | 15.2 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 3.2 | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 5 566 | 5 426 | 5 464 | 12.4 | 1 100 | 1 044 | 1 078 | 2.4 | New York State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 1 797 | 1 780 | 1 773 | 6.6 | 1 100 | 1 044 | 1 078 | 4.0 | |
| 3 769 | 3 696 | 3 691 | 21.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 2 229 | 2 147 | 2 170 | 32.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 540 | 1 519 | 1 521 | 14.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |
| 1 231 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 12.3 | 245 | 245 | 245 | 2.5 | North Carolina State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 14.0 | 245 | 245 | 245 | 2.8 | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 37 | 34 | 35 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | North Dakota State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 37 | 34 | 35 | 12.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 2 162 | 2 084 | 2 107 | 16.2 | 196 | 156 | 194 | 1.5 | Ohio State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 657 | 657 | 657 | 9.3 | 196 | 156 | 194 | 2.7 | |
| 1 505 | 1 427 | 1 450 | 24.3 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 351 | 1 285 | 1 306 | 23.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 154 | 142 | 144 | 32.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |
| 752 | 736 | 741 | 15.1 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 8.2 | Oklahoma State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 693 | 687 | 688 | 16.2 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 9.5 | |
| 59 | 49 | 53 | 7.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 47 | 38 | 42 | 7.3 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 12 | 11 | 11 | 10.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |
| 793 | 759 | 773 | 20.7 | 156 | 136 | 140 | 3.8 | Oregon State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 470 | 453 | 460 | 21.2 | 156 | 136 | 140 | 6.5 | |
| 323 | 306 | 313 | 20.1 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 323 | 306 | 313 | 20.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 2 301 | 2 256 | 2 271 | 18.2 | 292 | 222 | 229 | 1.8 | Pennsylvania State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 519 | 516 | 517 | 9.9 | 292 | 222 | 229 | 4.4 | |
| 1 782 | 1 740 | 1 754 | 24.3 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 441 | 1 399 | 1 413 | 28.3 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 341 | 341 | 341 | 15.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |
| 112 | 112 | 112 | 11.1 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 7.4 | Rhode Island State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 112 | 112 | 112 | 11.1 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 7.4 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 497 | 497 | 497 | 9.2 | 705 | 688 | 697 | 12.9 | South Carolina State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 490 | 490 | 490 | 10.5 | 705 | 688 | 697 | 15.0 | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | .9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | South Dakota State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | 16.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 790 | 786 | 787 | 10.8 | 195 | 192 | 192 | 2.6 | Tennessee State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 671 | 671 | 671 | 12.6 | 195 | 192 | 192 | 3.6 | |
| 119 | 115 | 116 | 5.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 84 | 80 | 81 | 5.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 35 | 35 | 35 | 7.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |
| 5 019 | 4 750 | 4 806 | 18.9 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 4.2 | Texas State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 1 190 | 1 190 | 1 190 | 7.8 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 7.0 | |
| 3 829 | 3 560 | 3 616 | 35.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 3 829 | 3 560 | 3 616 | 36.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 329 | 320 | 323 | 18.3 | 105 | 101 | 103 | 5.8 | Utah State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 329 | 320 | 323 | 24.5 | 105 | 101 | 103 | 7.8 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 153 | 142 | 145 | 24.6 | 78 | 71 | 73 | 12.4 | Vermont State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 153 | 142 | 145 | 24.6 | 78 | 71 | 73 | 12.4 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 1 948 | 1 908 | 1 922 | 15.4 | 364 | 364 | 364 | 2.9 | Virginia State Local, total Counties Municipalities |
| 1 577 | 1 577 | 1 577 | 17.9 | 364 | 364 | 364 | 4.1 | |
| 371 | 331 | 345 | 9.3 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 243 | 238 | 240 | 13.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | |
| 128 | 93 | 105 | 5.5 | - | - | (x) | (x) | - |

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | | | Institutions | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment |
| Washington | 7 120 | 6 644 | 6 786 | 33.7 | 5 844 | 5 464 | 5 579 | 82.2 |
| State | 4 715 | 4 529 | 4 589 | 63.1 | 4 036 | 3 867 | 3 922 | 85.5 |
| Local, total | 2 405 | 2 115 | 2 197 | 17.1 | 1 808 | 1 597 | 1 657 | 75.4 |
| Counties | 2 334 | 2 057 | 2 132 | 28.9 | 1 777 | 1 568 | 1 628 | 76.4 |
| Municipalities | 71 | 58 | 65 | 1.2 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 44.6 |
| West Virginia | 1 512 | 1 410 | 1 478 | 22.6 | 1 295 | 1 234 | 1 262 | 85.4 |
| State | 926 | 878 | 922 | 32.8 | 709 | 702 | 706 | 76.6 |
| Local, total | 586 | 532 | 556 | 14.9 | 566 | 532 | 556 | 100.0 |
| Counties | 586 | 532 | 556 | 27.5 | 586 | 532 | 556 | 100.0 |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 5 391 | 5 183 | 5 256 | 24.4 | 3 993 | 3 792 | 3 862 | 73.5 |
| State | 3 774 | 3 766 | 3 769 | 61.1 | 2 453 | 2 451 | 2 452 | 65.1 |
| Local, total | 1 617 | 1 417 | 1 487 | 9.7 | 1 540 | 1 341 | 1 410 | 94.8 |
| Counties | 1 612 | 1 412 | 1 482 | 21.9 | 1 540 | 1 341 | 1 410 | 95.1 |
| Municipalities | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming | 745 | 727 | 730 | 22.9 | 656 | 638 | 641 | 87.8 |
| State | 495 | 495 | 495 | 45.6 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 82.8 |
| Local, total | 250 | 232 | 235 | 11.2 | 246 | 228 | 231 | 98.3 |
| Counties | 238 | 221 | 224 | 21.0 | 234 | 217 | 220 | 98.2 |
| Municipalities | 12 | 11 | 11 | 1.1 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 100.0 |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

| Probation, pardon, and parole | | | | Other ² | | | | State and type of government |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment | |
| 1 118 | 1 026 | 1 052 | 15.5 | 158 | 154 | 155 | 2.3 | Washington |
| 521 | 508 | 512 | 11.2 | 158 | 154 | 155 | 3.4 | State |
| 597 | 518 | 540 | 24.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 557 | 489 | 504 | 23.6 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 40 | 29 | 36 | 55.4 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 217 | 176 | 216 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | West Virginia |
| 217 | 176 | 216 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | State |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 882 | 875 | 878 | 16.7 | 516 | 516 | 516 | 9.8 | Wisconsin |
| 805 | 799 | 801 | 21.3 | 516 | 516 | 516 | 13.7 | State |
| 77 | 76 | 77 | 5.2 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 72 | 71 | 72 | 4.9 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |
| 80 | 80 | 80 | 11.0 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1.2 | Wyoming |
| 76 | 76 | 76 | 15.4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1.8 | State |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Local, total |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | (x) | (x) | Counties |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) | Municipalities |

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls |
| | | | | | | | | |
| States-local, total | 694 675 | 27.0 | 564 582 | 81.3 | 105 423 | 15.2 | 24 670 | 3.6 |
| States | 446 575 | 50.8 | 368 783 | 82.6 | 53 121 | 11.9 | 24 670 | 5.5 |
| Local, total | 248 100 | 14.6 | 195 799 | 78.9 | 52 301 | 21.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 187 158 | 28.6 | 141 125 | 75.4 | 46 033 | 24.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 60 942 | 5.8 | 54 673 | 89.7 | 6 269 | 10.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Alabama | 7 715 | 26.6 | 6 287 | 81.5 | 868 | 11.3 | 560 | 7.3 |
| State..... | 5 721 | 41.4 | 4 642 | 81.1 | 519 | 9.1 | 560 | 9.8 |
| Local, total..... | 1 994 | 13.1 | 1 644 | 82.4 | 349 | 17.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 1 585 | 31.0 | 1 258 | 79.4 | 327 | 20.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 409 | 4.1 | 386 | 94.4 | 22 | 5.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Alaska | 3 630 | 26.2 | 3 061 | 84.3 | 309 | 8.5 | 261 | 7.2 |
| State..... | 3 474 | 34.8 | 2 917 | 84.0 | 296 | 8.5 | 261 | 7.5 |
| Local, total..... | 157 | 4.0 | 144 | 91.7 | 13 | 8.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Boroughs..... | 70 | 18.7 | 70 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 87 | 2.5 | 74 | 85.1 | 13 | 14.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Arizona | 11 879 | 28.6 | 9 330 | 78.5 | 1 956 | 16.5 | 594 | 5.0 |
| State..... | 6 970 | 54.8 | 5 875 | 84.3 | 501 | 7.2 | 594 | 8.5 |
| Local, total..... | 4 909 | 17.1 | 3 455 | 70.4 | 1 454 | 29.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 4 876 | 35.9 | 3 429 | 70.3 | 1 446 | 29.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 34 | .2 | 26 | 76.5 | 8 | 23.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Arkansas | 3 305 | 26.6 | 2 869 | 86.8 | 247 | 7.5 | 191 | 5.8 |
| State..... | 2 500 | 48.2 | 2 171 | 86.8 | 138 | 5.5 | 191 | 7.6 |
| Local, total..... | 806 | 11.1 | 690 | 86.6 | 109 | 13.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 686 | 23.5 | 581 | 84.7 | 106 | 15.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 120 | 2.8 | 117 | 97.5 | 3 | 2.5 | (x) | (x) |
| California | 110 130 | 28.7 | 86 609 | 78.6 | 20 055 | 18.2 | 3 465 | 3.1 |
| State..... | 58 882 | 59.8 | 50 918 | 86.5 | 4 500 | 7.6 | 3 465 | 5.9 |
| Local, total..... | 51 248 | 18.0 | 35 692 | 69.6 | 15 556 | 30.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 48 720 | 31.0 | 33 927 | 69.6 | 14 794 | 30.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 2 527 | 2.0 | 1 765 | 69.8 | 762 | 30.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Colorado | 8 147 | 22.9 | 6 264 | 76.9 | 1 331 | 16.3 | 553 | 6.8 |
| State..... | 5 579 | 44.1 | 3 776 | 67.7 | 1 251 | 22.4 | 553 | 9.9 |
| Local, total..... | 2 568 | 11.2 | 2 488 | 96.9 | 80 | 3.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 1 720 | 27.1 | 1 699 | 98.8 | 21 | 1.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 848 | 5.1 | 789 | 93.0 | 59 | 7.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Connecticut | 5 524 | 18.1 | 4 221 | 76.4 | 588 | 10.6 | 714 | 12.9 |
| State..... | 5 524 | 36.6 | 4 221 | 76.4 | 588 | 10.6 | 714 | 12.9 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Delaware | 2 416 | 31.4 | 1 846 | 76.4 | 245 | 10.1 | 326 | 13.5 |
| State..... | 2 416 | 43.1 | 1 846 | 76.4 | 245 | 10.1 | 326 | 13.5 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| District of Columbia | 8 533 | 37.3 | 7 719 | 90.5 | 814 | 9.5 | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 8 533 | 37.3 | 7 719 | 90.5 | 814 | 9.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipality..... | 8 533 | 37.3 | 7 719 | 90.5 | 814 | 9.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Florida | 36 912 | 27.7 | 31 345 | 84.9 | 4 779 | 12.9 | 789 | 2.1 |
| State..... | 25 300 | 54.0 | 19 904 | 78.7 | 4 608 | 18.2 | 789 | 3.1 |
| Local, total..... | 11 611 | 13.5 | 11 441 | 98.5 | 170 | 1.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 10 695 | 22.3 | 10 525 | 98.4 | 170 | 1.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 916 | 2.4 | 916 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Georgia | 15 935 | 32.8 | 12 657 | 79.4 | 2 536 | 15.9 | 741 | 4.7 |
| State..... | 12 167 | 63.1 | 9 198 | 75.6 | 2 229 | 18.3 | 741 | 6.1 |
| Local, total..... | 3 767 | 12.8 | 3 461 | 91.9 | 307 | 8.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 3 131 | 18.4 | 2 829 | 90.4 | 302 | 9.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 636 | 5.1 | 631 | 99.2 | 5 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Hawaii | 2 432 | 20.2 | 1 857 | 76.4 | 530 | 21.8 | 45 | 1.9 |
| State..... | 2 432 | 46.3 | 1 857 | 76.4 | 530 | 21.8 | 45 | 1.9 |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Idaho | 1 344 | 19.8 | 1 091 | 81.2 | 193 | 14.4 | 59 | 4.4 |
| State..... | 1 023 | 40.4 | 811 | 79.3 | 153 | 15.0 | 59 | 5.8 |
| Local, total..... | 322 | 7.6 | 280 | 87.0 | 40 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 322 | 13.4 | 280 | 87.0 | 40 | 12.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Illinois | 26 872 | 20.3 | 22 335 | 83.1 | 3 721 | 13.8 | 816 | 3.0 |
| State..... | 18 392 | 50.1 | 16 853 | 91.6 | 723 | 3.9 | 816 | 4.4 |
| Local, total..... | 8 480 | 8.9 | 5 482 | 64.6 | 2 998 | 35.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 8 466 | 29.9 | 5 482 | 64.8 | 2 983 | 35.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 15 | - | - | - | 15 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Indiana | 9 344 | 26.5 | 8 403 | 89.9 | 930 | 10.0 | 11 | .1 |
| State..... | 6 712 | 50.4 | 6 520 | 97.1 | 182 | 2.7 | 11 | .2 |
| Local, total..... | 2 632 | 12.0 | 1 883 | 71.5 | 748 | 28.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties..... | 1 955 | 23.8 | 1 422 | 72.6 | 536 | 27.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities..... | 677 | 4.9 | 461 | 68.6 | 212 | 31.5 | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls |
| Iowa | 4 907 | 24.1 | 4 715 | 96.1 | 81 | 1.2 | 131 | 2.7 |
| State | 3 921 | 45.2 | 3 754 | 95.7 | 36 | .9 | 131 | 3.3 |
| Local, total | 986 | 8.4 | 961 | 97.5 | 25 | 2.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 979 | 20.2 | 955 | 97.5 | 25 | 2.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 6 | .1 | 6 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Kansas | 5 141 | 25.4 | 4 301 | 83.7 | 737 | 14.3 | 103 | 2.0 |
| State | 4 075 | 47.9 | 3 330 | 61.7 | 641 | 15.7 | 103 | 2.5 |
| Local, total | 1 065 | 9.1 | 970 | 91.1 | 96 | 9.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 1 034 | 24.7 | 970 | 93.8 | 64 | 6.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 31 | .4 | - | - | 31 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Kentucky | 6 327 | 26.9 | 5 252 | 83.0 | 854 | 13.5 | 221 | 3.5 |
| State | 4 729 | 35.7 | 3 700 | 78.2 | 807 | 17.1 | 221 | 4.7 |
| Local, total | 1 599 | 15.6 | 1 552 | 97.1 | 47 | 2.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 1 431 | 32.6 | 1 396 | 97.6 | 35 | 2.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 168 | 2.9 | 156 | 92.9 | 12 | 7.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Louisiana | 13 234 | 31.2 | 11 459 | 86.6 | 1 447 | 10.9 | 327 | 2.5 |
| State | 9 310 | 55.3 | 7 647 | 82.1 | 1 336 | 14.4 | 327 | 3.5 |
| Local, total | 3 924 | 15.3 | 3 812 | 97.1 | 112 | 2.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Parishes | 1 750 | 16.5 | 1 726 | 98.6 | 24 | 1.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 2 174 | 14.5 | 2 086 | 96.0 | 88 | 4.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Maine | 1 968 | 27.1 | 1 717 | 87.2 | 202 | 10.3 | 49 | 2.5 |
| State | 1 571 | 44.2 | 1 320 | 84.0 | 202 | 12.9 | 49 | 3.1 |
| Local, total | 397 | 10.7 | 387 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 397 | 44.5 | 397 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Maryland | 16 720 | 29.7 | 13 484 | 80.6 | 2 590 | 15.5 | 647 | 3.9 |
| State | 13 441 | 52.4 | 10 208 | 75.9 | 2 588 | 19.3 | 647 | 4.8 |
| Local, total | 3 279 | 10.7 | 3 276 | 99.9 | 3 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 149 | 12.0 | 2 146 | 99.9 | 3 | .1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 130 | 8.8 | 1 130 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Massachusetts | 15 941 | 24.0 | 11 276 | 70.7 | 3 830 | 24.0 | 835 | 5.2 |
| State | 12 944 | 43.0 | 8 279 | 64.0 | 3 830 | 29.6 | 835 | 6.5 |
| Local, total | 2 996 | 8.2 | 2 996 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 384 | 77.8 | 2 384 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 612 | 1.8 | 612 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Michigan | 26 069 | 26.5 | 21 672 | 83.1 | 3 536 | 13.6 | 861 | 3.3 |
| State | 17 272 | 52.7 | 14 447 | 83.6 | 1 964 | 11.4 | 861 | 5.0 |
| Local, total | 8 798 | 13.4 | 7 225 | 82.1 | 1 573 | 17.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 8 290 | 31.7 | 6 819 | 82.3 | 1 471 | 17.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 508 | 1.3 | 405 | 79.7 | 102 | 20.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Minnesota | 9 059 | 24.5 | 6 941 | 76.6 | 2 093 | 23.1 | 26 | .3 |
| State | 4 141 | 43.1 | 3 875 | 93.6 | 241 | 5.8 | 26 | .6 |
| Local, total | 4 918 | 18.0 | 3 066 | 62.3 | 1 852 | 37.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 4 918 | 32.9 | 3 066 | 62.3 | 1 852 | 37.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Mississippi | 3 445 | 26.2 | 2 848 | 82.7 | 440 | 12.8 | 157 | 4.6 |
| State | 2 824 | 48.8 | 2 233 | 79.1 | 434 | 15.4 | 157 | 5.6 |
| Local, total | 620 | 8.4 | 616 | 99.4 | 4 | .6 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 497 | 18.8 | 492 | 99.0 | 4 | .8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 122 | 2.6 | 122 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Missouri | 8 463 | 19.8 | 6 815 | 80.5 | 1 533 | 18.1 | 115 | 1.4 |
| State | 5 443 | 37.4 | 4 027 | 74.0 | 1 302 | 23.9 | 115 | 2.1 |
| Local, total | 3 019 | 10.7 | 2 788 | 92.3 | 231 | 7.7 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 006 | 26.2 | 1 820 | 90.7 | 186 | 9.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 013 | 4.9 | 968 | 95.6 | 44 | 4.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Montana | 1 501 | 24.3 | 1 195 | 79.6 | 303 | 20.2 | 3 | .2 |
| State | 1 059 | 47.3 | 883 | 83.4 | 173 | 16.3 | 3 | .3 |
| Local, total | 441 | 11.2 | 312 | 70.7 | 130 | 29.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 423 | 17.6 | 297 | 70.2 | 126 | 29.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 18 | 1.2 | 14 | 77.8 | 4 | 22.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Nebraska | 3 151 | 26.6 | 2 423 | 76.9 | 519 | 16.5 | 208 | 6.6 |
| State | 2 436 | 49.7 | 1 836 | 75.4 | 391 | 16.1 | 208 | 8.5 |
| Local, total | 715 | 10.3 | 587 | 82.1 | 127 | 17.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 714 | 25.4 | 586 | 82.1 | 127 | 17.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 1 | - | 1 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Nevada | 4 762 | 32.1 | 3 822 | 80.3 | 723 | 15.2 | 217 | 4.6 |
| State | 2 492 | 63.5 | 1 878 | 75.4 | 397 | 15.9 | 217 | 8.7 |
| Local, total | 2 269 | 20.8 | 1 944 | 85.7 | 326 | 14.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 1 907 | 23.6 | 1 634 | 85.7 | 273 | 14.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 362 | 12.7 | 309 | 85.4 | 53 | 14.6 | (x) | (x) |
| New Hampshire | 1 506 | 20.7 | 1 324 | 87.9 | 181 | 12.0 | 2 | .1 |
| State | 999 | 34.2 | 878 | 87.9 | 120 | 12.0 | 2 | .2 |
| Local, total | 507 | 11.6 | 447 | 88.2 | 61 | 12.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 447 | 53.6 | 447 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 61 | 1.7 | - | - | 61 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| New Jersey | 25 424 | 24.4 | 20 559 | 77.8 | 5 045 | 19.1 | 819 | 3.1 |
| State | 15 374 | 47.9 | 13 601 | 88.5 | 754 | 6.2 | 819 | 5.3 |
| Local, total | 11 049 | 14.5 | 6 958 | 63.0 | 4 091 | 37.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 11 043 | 43.2 | 6 952 | 63.0 | 4 091 | 37.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 6 | - | 6 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls |
| | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico | 4 782 | 32.1 | 4 102 | 85.8 | 540 | 11.3 | 140 | 2.9 |
| State | 3 536 | 46.5 | 2 856 | 80.8 | 540 | 15.3 | 140 | 4.0 |
| Local, total | 1 246 | 17.1 | 1 246 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 613 | 31.1 | 613 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 634 | 11.9 | 634 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| New York | 100 582 | 28.8 | 87 178 | 86.7 | 10 985 | 10.9 | 2 419 | 2.4 |
| State | 58 425 | 49.7 | 51 943 | 88.9 | 4 083 | 7.0 | 2 419 | 4.1 |
| Local, total | 42 156 | 18.2 | 35 234 | 83.6 | 6 922 | 16.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 13 344 | 27.8 | 9 053 | 67.8 | 4 291 | 32.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 28 812 | 15.7 | 26 181 | 90.9 | 2 631 | 9.1 | (x) | (x) |
| North Carolina | 15 333 | 32.4 | 12 709 | 82.9 | 2 095 | 13.7 | 529 | 3.5 |
| State | 13 813 | 50.3 | 11 189 | 81.0 | 2 095 | 15.2 | 529 | 9.8 |
| Local, total | 1 520 | 7.6 | 1 520 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 1 520 | 20.3 | 1 520 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| North Dakota | 679 | 16.4 | 630 | 92.8 | 48 | 7.1 | - | - |
| State | 457 | 31.2 | 409 | 89.5 | 48 | 10.5 | - | - |
| Local, total | 221 | 8.3 | 221 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 219 | 16.5 | 219 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 2 | .1 | 2 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Ohio | 21 713 | 25.1 | 18 004 | 82.9 | 3 436 | 15.8 | 273 | 1.3 |
| State | 12 536 | 57.1 | 11 157 | 89.0 | 1 106 | 8.8 | 273 | 2.2 |
| Local, total | 9 177 | 14.2 | 6 846 | 74.6 | 2 331 | 25.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 8 365 | 33.3 | 6 290 | 75.2 | 2 075 | 24.8 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 812 | 2.0 | 555 | 68.3 | 256 | 31.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Oklahoma | 7 424 | 29.1 | 5 548 | 74.7 | 1 188 | 16.0 | 687 | 9.3 |
| State | 6 550 | 51.8 | 4 763 | 72.7 | 1 100 | 16.8 | 687 | 10.5 |
| Local, total | 873 | 6.8 | 785 | 89.9 | 88 | 10.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 714 | 23.8 | 646 | 90.5 | 68 | 9.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 159 | 1.6 | 139 | 87.4 | 20 | 12.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Oregon | 6 641 | 26.5 | 4 949 | 74.5 | 1 399 | 21.1 | 293 | 4.4 |
| State | 3 809 | 36.6 | 2 682 | 70.4 | 834 | 21.9 | 293 | 7.7 |
| Local, total | 2 832 | 19.4 | 2 267 | 80.0 | 565 | 20.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 820 | 40.4 | 2 255 | 80.0 | 565 | 20.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 12 | .2 | 12 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Pennsylvania | 21 407 | 20.7 | 17 185 | 80.3 | 3 728 | 17.4 | 495 | 2.3 |
| State | 9 468 | 35.4 | 7 925 | 83.7 | 1 049 | 11.1 | 495 | 5.2 |
| Local, total | 11 939 | 15.6 | 9 259 | 77.6 | 2 680 | 22.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 7 085 | 36.3 | 5 097 | 71.9 | 1 988 | 28.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 4 855 | 8.5 | 4 163 | 85.7 | 692 | 14.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Rhode Island | 1 656 | 18.6 | 1 292 | 78.0 | 222 | 13.4 | 141 | 8.5 |
| State | 1 656 | 38.9 | 1 292 | 78.0 | 222 | 13.4 | 141 | 8.5 |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| South Carolina | 7 509 | 32.5 | 5 719 | 76.2 | 730 | 9.7 | 1 060 | 14.1 |
| State | 6 596 | 55.9 | 4 816 | 73.0 | 720 | 10.9 | 1 060 | 16.1 |
| Local, total | 913 | 8.1 | 903 | 98.9 | 10 | 1.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 830 | 13.5 | 840 | 98.8 | 10 | 1.2 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 63 | 1.3 | 63 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| South Dakota | 1 031 | 23.8 | 884 | 85.7 | 147 | 14.3 | - | - |
| State | 797 | 36.0 | 651 | 81.7 | 147 | 18.4 | - | - |
| Local, total | 234 | 11.1 | 234 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 226 | 23.9 | 226 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 8 | .7 | 8 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Tennessee | 11 059 | 31.3 | 9 539 | 86.3 | 1 179 | 10.7 | 341 | 3.1 |
| State | 8 490 | 62.5 | 7 156 | 84.3 | 992 | 11.7 | 341 | 4.0 |
| Local, total | 2 569 | 11.8 | 2 383 | 92.8 | 187 | 7.3 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 1 778 | 21.7 | 1 664 | 83.6 | 114 | 6.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 792 | 5.8 | 719 | 90.6 | 72 | 9.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Texas | 42 605 | 28.2 | 32 193 | 75.6 | 8 288 | 19.4 | 2 143 | 5.0 |
| State | 26 512 | 62.7 | 22 378 | 84.4 | 1 996 | 7.5 | 2 143 | 8.1 |
| Local, total | 16 092 | 14.8 | 9 820 | 61.0 | 6 272 | 39.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 15 626 | 34.0 | 9 354 | 59.9 | 6 272 | 40.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 466 | .7 | 466 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Utah | 3 200 | 23.8 | 2 327 | 72.7 | 622 | 19.4 | 251 | 7.8 |
| State | 2 510 | 44.3 | 1 636 | 65.2 | 622 | 24.8 | 251 | 10.0 |
| Local, total | 690 | 8.9 | 690 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 690 | 19.8 | 690 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Vermont | 983 | 26.7 | 596 | 60.6 | 270 | 27.5 | 116 | 11.8 |
| State | 983 | 37.4 | 596 | 60.6 | 270 | 27.5 | 116 | 11.8 |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Virginia | 19 568 | 35.8 | 15 896 | 81.2 | 3 087 | 15.8 | 585 | 3.0 |
| State | 13 506 | 57.2 | 10 448 | 77.4 | 2 474 | 18.3 | 585 | 4.3 |
| Local, total | 6 062 | 19.5 | 5 449 | 89.9 | 614 | 10.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 917 | 20.3 | 2 496 | 85.6 | 420 | 14.4 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 3 147 | 18.8 | 2 953 | 93.8 | 194 | 6.2 | (x) | (x) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total corrections | | Institutions | | Probation, pardon, and parole | | Other ² | |
|---|-------------------|--|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls | October payrolls | Percent of total corrections October payrolls |
| Washington: | 13 341 | 29.8 | 10 823 | 81.1 | 2 190 | 16.4 | 328 | 2.5 |
| State | 8 956 | 59.4 | 7 584 | 84.7 | 1 044 | 11.7 | 328 | 3.7 |
| Local, total | 4 386 | 14.8 | 3 239 | 73.8 | 1 146 | 26.1 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 4 245 | 26.8 | 3 183 | 75.0 | 1 083 | 25.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 140 | 1.0 | 57 | 40.7 | 84 | 60.0 | (x) | (x) |
| West Virginia: | 1 716 | 18.3 | 1 405 | 81.9 | 312 | 18.2 | - | - |
| State | 1 181 | 27.5 | 858 | 73.5 | 312 | 26.4 | - | - |
| Local, total | 536 | 10.5 | 536 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 536 | 21.0 | 536 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| Wisconsin: | 9 462 | 21.5 | 6 818 | 72.1 | 1 645 | 17.4 | 998 | 10.5 |
| State | 6 784 | 54.0 | 4 298 | 63.4 | 1 487 | 21.9 | 998 | 14.7 |
| Local, total | 2 678 | 8.5 | 2 520 | 94.1 | 158 | 5.9 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 2 668 | 20.6 | 2 520 | 94.5 | 147 | 5.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 10 | .1 | - | - | 10 | 100.0 | (x) | (x) |
| Wyoming: | 1 249 | 20.6 | 1 090 | 87.3 | 133 | 10.6 | 26 | 2.1 |
| State | 886 | 38.3 | 736 | 83.1 | 124 | 14.0 | 26 | 2.9 |
| Local, total | 363 | 9.7 | 354 | 97.5 | 9 | 2.5 | (x) | (x) |
| Counties | 344 | 19.2 | 334 | 97.1 | 9 | 2.6 | (x) | (x) |
| Municipalities | 21 | 1.1 | 21 | 100.0 | - | - | (x) | (x) |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments total that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.
²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 46. Corrections expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | |
| Total..... | 8 883 654 | 8 080 703 | 7 001 912 | 1 078 791 | 146 083 | 910 735 | 21 973 | 802 951 |
| Alabama..... | 109 471 | 105 055 | 98 917 | 6 138 | 3 154 | 2 984 | - | 4 416 |
| Alaska..... | 124 220 | 119 280 | 62 597 | 56 683 | 1 985 | 54 718 | - | 4 940 |
| Arizona..... | 133 785 | 128 346 | 114 104 | 14 242 | 3 853 | 10 389 | - | 5 419 |
| Arkansas..... | 48 712 | 48 040 | 39 965 | 8 075 | 1 812 | 4 820 | 1 443 | 672 |
| California..... | 1 247 323 | 977 518 | 874 370 | 103 148 | 13 483 | 86 995 | 2 670 | 269 805 |
| Colorado..... | 88 594 | 87 034 | 85 006 | 2 028 | 496 | 1 532 | - | 1 560 |
| Connecticut..... | 125 528 | 125 479 | 116 351 | 9 128 | 531 | 8 595 | 2 | 49 |
| Delaware..... | 37 605 | 37 605 | 36 028 | 1 577 | 457 | 1 120 | - | - |
| Florida..... | 419 830 | 419 830 | 354 974 | 64 856 | 3 982 | 60 874 | - | - |
| Georgia..... | 218 543 | 208 480 | 194 144 | 14 336 | 3 522 | 10 814 | - | 10 063 |
| Hawaii..... | 44 770 | 44 770 | 37 107 | 7 663 | 415 | 6 512 | 736 | - |
| Idaho..... | 16 688 | 16 688 | 15 327 | 1 361 | 376 | 985 | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 410 340 | 395 816 | 309 831 | 86 185 | 9 243 | 76 884 | 58 | 14 524 |
| Indiana..... | 136 375 | 134 465 | 121 784 | 12 681 | 2 588 | 8 782 | 1 311 | 1 910 |
| Iowa..... | 77 376 | 58 649 | 57 592 | 1 057 | 1 017 | 40 | - | 18 727 |
| Kansas..... | 77 153 | 73 744 | 66 306 | 7 438 | 1 466 | 5 963 | 9 | 3 409 |
| Kentucky..... | 102 504 | 85 994 | 77 925 | 8 069 | 1 347 | 6 722 | - | 16 510 |
| Louisiana..... | 175 840 | 156 680 | 145 016 | 11 672 | 523 | 7 046 | 4 103 | 19 152 |
| Maine..... | 23 882 | 23 882 | 23 040 | 842 | 288 | 554 | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 244 685 | 244 685 | 215 367 | 29 318 | 6 286 | 23 032 | - | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 236 051 | 236 051 | 209 937 | 26 114 | 760 | 25 354 | - | - |
| Michigan..... | 361 729 | 359 193 | 306 196 | 52 997 | 4 214 | 48 783 | - | 2 536 |
| Minnesota..... | 99 108 | 84 687 | 75 770 | 8 917 | 1 485 | 7 432 | - | 14 419 |
| Mississippi..... | 59 088 | 54 046 | 39 019 | 15 027 | 1 047 | 13 980 | - | 5 042 |
| Missouri..... | 103 780 | 103 255 | 89 117 | 14 138 | 3 093 | 11 045 | - | 525 |
| Montana..... | 27 074 | 27 074 | 17 729 | 9 345 | 312 | 9 033 | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 40 296 | 40 273 | 36 855 | 3 418 | 1 275 | 2 135 | 8 | 23 |
| Nevada..... | 43 428 | 42 646 | 39 228 | 3 418 | 3 208 | 210 | - | 782 |
| New Hampshire..... | 28 551 | 28 551 | 14 982 | 13 569 | 130 | 13 439 | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 273 076 | 259 078 | 250 743 | 8 335 | 1 564 | 6 771 | - | 13 998 |
| New Mexico..... | 81 510 | 80 989 | 65 319 | 15 670 | 1 854 | 13 464 | 352 | 521 |
| New York..... | 1 141 930 | 1 032 406 | 811 620 | 220 786 | 23 108 | 186 807 | 10 871 | 109 524 |
| North Carolina..... | 231 491 | 229 432 | 223 468 | 5 964 | 1 684 | 4 280 | - | 2 059 |
| North Dakota..... | 7 629 | 7 629 | 7 507 | 122 | 118 | 4 | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 255 564 | 228 493 | 218 108 | 10 385 | 3 466 | 6 919 | - | 27 071 |
| Oklahoma..... | 116 687 | 117 893 | 109 383 | 8 510 | 2 156 | 6 354 | - | 794 |
| Oregon..... | 89 086 | 77 629 | 71 493 | 6 136 | 1 240 | 4 875 | 21 | 11 457 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 220 577 | 214 876 | 176 263 | 38 613 | 2 012 | 36 601 | - | 5 701 |
| Rhode Island..... | 33 058 | 33 058 | 29 438 | 3 620 | 161 | 3 459 | - | - |
| South Carolina..... | 136 369 | 136 369 | 101 785 | 34 584 | 4 145 | 30 280 | 159 | - |
| South Dakota..... | 16 028 | 16 028 | 14 133 | 1 895 | 1 835 | 6 | 54 | - |
| Tennessee..... | 139 847 | 126 157 | 118 284 | 7 873 | 1 241 | 6 535 | 97 | 13 690 |
| Texas..... | 467 445 | 400 790 | 370 284 | 30 496 | 15 952 | 14 544 | - | 66 655 |
| Utah..... | 53 077 | 52 242 | 46 427 | 5 815 | 1 527 | 4 288 | 20 | 835 |
| Vermont..... | 23 726 | 23 726 | 17 192 | 6 534 | 444 | 6 090 | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 333 952 | 220 839 | 201 791 | 19 048 | 6 967 | 12 076 | 5 | 113 113 |
| Washington..... | 201 942 | 160 321 | 142 927 | 17 394 | 2 285 | 15 072 | 37 | 41 621 |
| West Virginia..... | 23 125 | 23 125 | 22 499 | 626 | 351 | 275 | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 155 227 | 153 798 | 115 000 | 38 798 | 785 | 37 996 | 17 | 1 429 |
| Wyoming..... | 18 001 | 18 001 | 13 854 | 4 147 | 860 | 3 287 | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 47. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of State governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Total direct current expenditure | Institutions | | | | | Probation, parole, and pardon | Other |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Total | For men | For women | For juveniles | Other and combined | | |
| Total | 7 001 912 | 5 728 729 | 4 076 860 | 199 379 | 925 637 | 526 853 | 763 573 | 509 610 |
| Alabama..... | 98 917 | 82 659 | 68 574 | 3 231 | 10 854 | - | 6 675 | 9 583 |
| Alaska..... | 62 597 | 53 806 | 11 754 | 748 | 7 610 | 33 694 | 4 182 | 4 609 |
| Arizona..... | 114 104 | 93 071 | 73 072 | 4 157 | 15 842 | - | 5 596 | 15 437 |
| Arkansas..... | 39 965 | 33 683 | 26 425 | 1 790 | 5 468 | - | 1 701 | 4 581 |
| California..... | 874 370 | 734 182 | 453 702 | 21 117 | 138 903 | 120 460 | 75 254 | 64 934 |
| Colorado..... | 85 006 | 59 350 | 44 423 | 1 356 | 13 571 | - | 19 242 | 6 414 |
| Connecticut..... | 116 351 | 84 353 | 68 843 | 6 832 | 8 678 | - | 12 293 | 19 705 |
| Delaware..... | 36 028 | 27 836 | 24 128 | 778 | 2 930 | - | 3 153 | 5 039 |
| Florida..... | 354 974 | 279 235 | 176 709 | 9 367 | 44 487 | 48 672 | 53 234 | 22 505 |
| Georgia..... | 194 144 | 148 476 | 111 541 | 5 296 | 31 539 | - | 29 719 | 15 949 |
| Hawaii..... | 37 107 | 29 155 | 25 842 | - | 3 313 | - | 7 249 | 703 |
| Idaho..... | 15 327 | 12 443 | 7 478 | 688 | 3 465 | 832 | 2 053 | 831 |
| Illinois..... | 309 631 | 281 843 | 227 357 | 8 104 | 41 354 | 5 028 | 11 512 | 16 276 |
| Indiana..... | 121 784 | 118 027 | 64 447 | 3 354 | 15 565 | 34 661 | 2 484 | 1 273 |
| Iowa..... | 57 592 | 55 169 | 39 779 | 2 172 | 6 800 | 6 418 | 403 | 2 020 |
| Kansas..... | 66 306 | 56 123 | 30 972 | 2 463 | 11 890 | 10 789 | 7 734 | 2 449 |
| Kentucky..... | 77 925 | 60 314 | 40 227 | 2 177 | 14 780 | 3 130 | 10 306 | 7 305 |
| Louisiana..... | 145 016 | 120 813 | 91 531 | 3 680 | 16 949 | 8 653 | 16 722 | 7 481 |
| Maine..... | 23 040 | 18 266 | 9 119 | - | 4 945 | 4 202 | 2 696 | 2 078 |
| Maryland..... | 215 367 | 164 243 | 121 457 | 4 049 | 38 737 | - | 38 226 | 12 898 |
| Massachusetts..... | 209 937 | 147 266 | 68 521 | 5 223 | 37 238 | 36 284 | 52 670 | 10 001 |
| Michigan..... | 306 196 | 248 333 | 193 817 | 8 392 | 29 233 | 16 891 | 35 934 | 21 929 |
| Minnesota..... | 75 770 | 70 610 | 52 497 | 2 123 | 8 832 | 7 158 | 4 685 | 475 |
| Mississippi..... | 39 019 | 29 435 | 1 951 | - | 4 388 | 23 096 | 6 923 | 2 661 |
| Missouri..... | 89 117 | 72 067 | 59 702 | 1 355 | 7 675 | 3 335 | 15 567 | 1 483 |
| Montana..... | 17 729 | 14 367 | - | 536 | 4 924 | 8 907 | 2 628 | 734 |
| Nebraska..... | 36 855 | 28 175 | 22 841 | 1 333 | 4 001 | - | 5 146 | 3 534 |
| Nevada..... | 39 228 | 29 541 | 22 716 | 1 164 | 4 443 | 1 218 | 5 096 | 4 591 |
| New Hampshire..... | 14 982 | 13 181 | 7 726 | - | 3 974 | 1 481 | 1 570 | 231 |
| New Jersey..... | 250 743 | 211 129 | 121 810 | - | 27 058 | 62 261 | 15 007 | 24 607 |
| New Mexico..... | 65 319 | 52 747 | 43 039 | 1 371 | 8 337 | - | 9 127 | 3 445 |
| New York..... | 811 620 | 703 991 | 529 496 | 18 339 | 112 484 | 43 672 | 63 571 | 44 058 |
| North Carolina..... | 223 468 | 185 866 | 157 919 | 6 541 | 14 143 | 7 063 | 27 381 | 10 421 |
| North Dakota..... | 7 507 | 6 890 | - | - | 1 942 | 4 948 | 617 | - |
| Ohio..... | 218 108 | 185 826 | 150 551 | 5 018 | 30 257 | - | 19 969 | 12 313 |
| Oklahoma..... | 109 383 | 74 954 | 59 040 | 2 360 | 13 554 | - | 13 208 | 21 221 |
| Oregon..... | 71 493 | 52 085 | 32 753 | 1 780 | 11 063 | 6 489 | 13 674 | 5 734 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 176 263 | 154 822 | 118 791 | 8 308 | 24 160 | 3 563 | 14 975 | 6 466 |
| Rhode Island..... | 29 438 | 24 022 | 15 880 | 837 | 4 946 | 2 359 | 2 667 | 2 549 |
| South Carolina..... | 101 785 | 76 276 | 52 847 | 15 304 | 8 125 | - | 9 294 | 16 215 |
| South Dakota..... | 14 133 | 12 056 | 8 189 | 360 | 3 250 | 257 | 2 077 | - |
| Tennessee..... | 118 284 | 100 966 | 76 487 | 3 832 | 16 708 | 3 939 | 11 101 | 6 217 |
| Texas..... | 370 294 | 308 353 | 244 974 | 19 766 | 39 261 | 4 352 | 32 148 | 29 793 |
| Utah..... | 46 427 | 34 205 | 23 617 | 652 | 9 609 | 327 | 8 274 | 3 948 |
| Vermont..... | 17 192 | 10 263 | 10 025 | 226 | - | 12 | 5 230 | 1 699 |
| Virginia..... | 201 791 | 155 296 | 123 581 | 3 835 | 20 158 | 7 722 | 32 516 | 13 979 |
| Washington..... | 142 927 | 118 921 | 93 312 | 4 910 | 20 699 | - | 17 190 | 6 816 |
| West Virginia..... | 22 499 | 17 622 | 14 973 | - | 2 649 | - | 4 852 | 25 |
| Wisconsin..... | 115 000 | 64 569 | 44 562 | 3 429 | 11 598 | 4 980 | 18 552 | 32 079 |
| Wyoming..... | 13 854 | 12 048 | 7 863 | 1 046 | 3 139 | - | 1 490 | 316 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 48. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Total corrections activities | | | | Institutions | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | |
| Total | 240 856 | 236 599 | 239 031 | 446 572 | 199 694 | 196 141 | 198 210 | 368 780 |
| Alabama..... | 3 355 | 3 355 | 3 355 | 5 721 | 2 796 | 2 796 | 2 796 | 4 642 |
| Alaska..... | 1 125 | 1 123 | 1 123 | 3 473 | 2 933 | 2 932 | 2 932 | 2 917 |
| Arizona..... | 4 237 | 4 237 | 4 237 | 6 970 | 3 648 | 3 648 | 3 648 | 5 875 |
| Arkansas..... | 1 765 | 1 758 | 1 760 | 2 500 | 1 567 | 1 562 | 1 564 | 2 171 |
| California..... | 23 575 | 22 005 | 23 116 | 58 882 | 20 494 | 19 076 | 20 085 | 50 917 |
| Colorado..... | 2 213 | 2 208 | 2 209 | 5 579 | 1 496 | 1 492 | 1 493 | 3 775 |
| Connecticut..... | 3 280 | 3 274 | 3 276 | 5 523 | 2 659 | 2 653 | 2 655 | 4 221 |
| Delaware..... | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 2 416 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 1 127 | 1 846 |
| Florida..... | 15 448 | 15 439 | 15 443 | 25 301 | 12 128 | 12 128 | 12 128 | 19 904 |
| Georgia..... | 7 995 | 7 961 | 7 978 | 12 167 | 6 313 | 6 283 | 6 300 | 9 197 |
| Hawaii..... | 1 268 | 1 232 | 1 256 | 2 433 | 946 | 917 | 935 | 1 857 |
| Idaho..... | 593 | 530 | 551 | 1 023 | 471 | 418 | 437 | 811 |
| Illinois..... | 9 850 | 9 850 | 9 850 | 18 392 | 9 092 | 9 092 | 9 092 | 16 853 |
| Indiana..... | 4 365 | 4 353 | 4 360 | 6 712 | 4 257 | 4 245 | 4 252 | 6 520 |
| Iowa..... | 2 093 | 2 059 | 2 075 | 3 921 | 2 015 | 1 983 | 1 999 | 3 753 |
| Kansas..... | 2 591 | 2 526 | 2 544 | 4 075 | 2 185 | 2 122 | 2 140 | 3 331 |
| Kentucky..... | 3 350 | 3 276 | 3 320 | 4 728 | 2 722 | 2 649 | 2 694 | 3 700 |
| Louisiana..... | 6 038 | 6 038 | 6 038 | 9 310 | 5 002 | 5 002 | 5 002 | 7 647 |
| Maine..... | 943 | 930 | 935 | 1 571 | 816 | 807 | 811 | 1 320 |
| Maryland..... | 7 247 | 7 096 | 7 183 | 13 441 | 5 473 | 5 413 | 5 445 | 10 207 |
| Massachusetts..... | 6 245 | 6 237 | 6 240 | 12 944 | 3 795 | 3 728 | 3 730 | 8 279 |
| Michigan..... | 7 655 | 7 553 | 7 595 | 17 272 | 6 404 | 6 302 | 6 344 | 14 448 |
| Minnesota..... | 1 951 | 1 951 | 1 951 | 4 141 | 1 842 | 1 842 | 1 842 | 3 875 |
| Mississippi..... | 2 278 | 2 232 | 2 242 | 2 824 | 1 843 | 1 807 | 1 814 | 2 233 |
| Missouri..... | 3 779 | 3 746 | 3 761 | 5 443 | 2 876 | 2 859 | 2 872 | 4 027 |
| Montana..... | 658 | 635 | 644 | 1 059 | 573 | 552 | 560 | 883 |
| Nebraska..... | 1 428 | 1 417 | 1 421 | 2 436 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 836 |
| Nevada..... | 1 343 | 1 314 | 1 331 | 2 493 | 1 029 | 1 005 | 1 021 | 1 878 |
| New Hampshire..... | 600 | 573 | 582 | 999 | 534 | 510 | 517 | 877 |
| New Jersey..... | 6 879 | 6 879 | 6 879 | 15 374 | 6 125 | 6 125 | 6 125 | 13 601 |
| New Mexico..... | 2 220 | 2 220 | 2 220 | 3 536 | 1 812 | 1 812 | 1 812 | 2 856 |
| New York..... | 27 385 | 26 478 | 26 983 | 58 426 | 24 488 | 23 674 | 24 133 | 51 943 |
| North Carolina..... | 8 776 | 8 776 | 8 776 | 13 813 | 7 301 | 7 301 | 7 301 | 11 189 |
| North Dakota..... | 299 | 284 | 290 | 457 | 262 | 250 | 255 | 409 |
| Ohio..... | 7 080 | 7 039 | 7 070 | 12 536 | 6 227 | 6 226 | 6 227 | 11 157 |
| Oklahoma..... | 4 283 | 4 211 | 4 241 | 6 550 | 3 186 | 3 120 | 3 149 | 4 763 |
| Oregon..... | 2 242 | 2 132 | 2 166 | 3 809 | 1 616 | 1 543 | 1 566 | 2 682 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 5 294 | 5 193 | 5 227 | 9 468 | 4 483 | 4 455 | 4 480 | 7 925 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 007 | 1 656 | 820 | 820 | 820 | 1 292 |
| South Carolina..... | 4 671 | 4 594 | 4 657 | 6 596 | 3 476 | 3 416 | 3 470 | 4 816 |
| South Dakota..... | 600 | 600 | 600 | 797 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 651 |
| Tennessee..... | 5 310 | 5 307 | 5 307 | 8 489 | 4 444 | 4 444 | 4 444 | 7 156 |
| Texas..... | 15 230 | 15 230 | 15 230 | 26 512 | 12 978 | 12 978 | 12 978 | 22 373 |
| Utah..... | 1 426 | 1 246 | 1 317 | 2 509 | 992 | 825 | 893 | 1 637 |
| Vermont..... | 632 | 545 | 587 | 983 | 401 | 332 | 371 | 596 |
| Virginia..... | 8 837 | 8 775 | 8 797 | 13 506 | 6 896 | 6 834 | 6 857 | 10 448 |
| Washington..... | 4 715 | 4 529 | 4 589 | 8 955 | 4 036 | 3 867 | 3 922 | 7 503 |
| West Virginia..... | 926 | 878 | 928 | 1 181 | 709 | 702 | 706 | 869 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3 774 | 3 766 | 3 769 | 6 784 | 2 453 | 2 451 | 2 452 | 4 298 |
| Wyoming..... | 495 | 495 | 495 | 886 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 736 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Probation, parole, and pardon | | | | Other | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | |
| Total | 29 107 | 28 754 | 28 934 | 53 126 | 12 055 | 11 704 | 11 887 | 24 671 |
| Alabama..... | 264 | 264 | 264 | 519 | 295 | 295 | 295 | 560 |
| Alaska..... | 112 | 112 | 112 | 296 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 260 |
| Arizona..... | 279 | 279 | 279 | 501 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 594 |
| Arkansas..... | 85 | 85 | 85 | 138 | 113 | 111 | 111 | 190 |
| California..... | 1 718 | 1 658 | 1 689 | 4 500 | 1 363 | 1 269 | 1 345 | 3 466 |
| Colorado..... | 478 | 475 | 475 | 1 251 | 241 | 241 | 241 | 553 |
| Connecticut..... | 290 | 290 | 290 | 588 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 714 |
| Delaware..... | 160 | 160 | 160 | 245 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 326 |
| Florida..... | 2 969 | 2 960 | 2 965 | 4 608 | 351 | 351 | 351 | 789 |
| Georgia..... | 1 275 | 1 275 | 1 275 | 2 229 | 407 | 403 | 404 | 741 |
| Hawaii..... | 295 | 293 | 296 | 530 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 45 |
| Idaho..... | 88 | 83 | 84 | 153 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 59 |
| Illinois..... | 354 | 354 | 354 | 723 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 816 |
| Indiana..... | 102 | 102 | 102 | 182 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| Iowa..... | 19 | 18 | 18 | 36 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 131 |
| Kansas..... | 358 | 356 | 357 | 641 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 103 |
| Kentucky..... | 515 | 515 | 515 | 807 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 221 |
| Louisiana..... | 852 | 852 | 852 | 1 336 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 327 |
| Maine..... | 102 | 98 | 99 | 202 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 49 |
| Maryland..... | 1 479 | 1 398 | 1 450 | 2 587 | 295 | 285 | 280 | 647 |
| Massachusetts..... | 2 118 | 2 117 | 2 117 | 3 830 | 392 | 392 | 392 | 835 |
| Michigan..... | 866 | 866 | 866 | 1 964 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 861 |
| Minnesota..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | 241 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 26 |
| Mississippi..... | 336 | 326 | 329 | 435 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 157 |
| Missouri..... | 848 | 832 | 835 | 1 302 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 115 |
| Montana..... | 84 | 82 | 82 | 173 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska..... | 239 | 235 | 237 | 391 | 89 | 82 | 83 | 209 |
| Nevada..... | 202 | 196 | 196 | 398 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 217 |
| New Hampshire..... | 65 | 62 | 63 | 120 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| New Jersey..... | 482 | 482 | 482 | 954 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 819 |
| New Mexico..... | 337 | 337 | 337 | 540 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 140 |
| New York..... | 1 797 | 1 760 | 1 773 | 4 063 | 1 100 | 1 044 | 1 078 | 2 419 |
| North Carolina..... | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 2 095 | 245 | 245 | 245 | 529 |
| North Dakota..... | 37 | 34 | 35 | 48 | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 657 | 657 | 657 | 1 106 | 196 | 156 | 194 | 273 |
| Oklahoma..... | 693 | 687 | 688 | 1 101 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 687 |
| Oregon..... | 470 | 453 | 460 | 834 | 156 | 136 | 140 | 293 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 519 | 516 | 517 | 1 048 | 292 | 222 | 229 | 495 |
| Rhode Island..... | 112 | 112 | 112 | 222 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 141 |
| South Carolina..... | 490 | 490 | 490 | 720 | 705 | 688 | 697 | 1 060 |
| South Dakota..... | 96 | 96 | 96 | 147 | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee..... | 671 | 671 | 671 | 992 | 195 | 192 | 192 | 341 |
| Texas..... | 1 190 | 1 190 | 1 190 | 1 996 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 2 143 |
| Utah..... | 329 | 320 | 323 | 622 | 105 | 101 | 103 | 251 |
| Vermont..... | 153 | 142 | 145 | 271 | 78 | 71 | 73 | 116 |
| Virginia..... | 1 577 | 1 577 | 1 577 | 2 474 | 364 | 364 | 364 | 585 |
| Washington..... | 521 | 508 | 512 | 1 044 | 158 | 154 | 155 | 328 |
| West Virginia..... | 217 | 176 | 216 | 312 | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 805 | 799 | 801 | 1 487 | 516 | 516 | 516 | 998 |
| Wyoming..... | 76 | 76 | 76 | 124 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 26 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 49. Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 1 715 410 | 1 682 741 | 1 515 086 | 167 655 | 10 417 | 155 363 | 1 875 | 32 669 | 24 667 | 8 002 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 14 138 | 14 138 | 6 872 | 7 264 | 65 | 7 199 | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 39 008 | 39 008 | 37 386 | 1 622 | 934 | 688 | - | - | - | - |
| Pima | 11 724 | 11 724 | 11 644 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda | 59 417 | 59 417 | 51 477 | 7 940 | 201 | 7 739 | - | - | - | - |
| Contra Costa | 26 969 | 24 651 | 24 214 | 437 | 39 | 390 | 8 | 2 318 | - | 2 318 |
| Fresno | 25 869 | 25 869 | 19 013 | 6 856 | 61 | 6 795 | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 227 997 | 228 314 | 223 202 | 3 112 | 935 | 2 177 | - | 1 683 | 1 683 | - |
| Orange | 48 785 | 48 785 | 45 067 | 3 718 | 277 | 3 441 | - | - | - | - |
| Riverside | 24 523 | 24 523 | 23 923 | 600 | 152 | 448 | - | - | - | - |
| Sacramento | 44 352 | 42 783 | 29 411 | 13 372 | 85 | 13 287 | - | 1 569 | 1 569 | - |
| San Bernardino | 26 456 | 26 427 | 26 410 | 17 | 17 | - | - | 29 | 29 | - |
| San Diego | 53 405 | 53 405 | 52 888 | 517 | 6 | 511 | - | - | - | - |
| San Mateo | 23 715 | 23 715 | 23 199 | 516 | 83 | 433 | - | - | - | - |
| Santa Clara | 54 685 | 54 685 | 44 533 | 10 152 | 349 | 9 803 | - | - | - | - |
| Ventura | 18 497 | 18 497 | 17 754 | 743 | 96 | 647 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward | 16 080 | 16 080 | 15 959 | 121 | 121 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dade | 31 821 | 31 821 | 29 984 | 1 837 | 384 | 1 453 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough | 13 197 | 13 164 | 13 017 | 147 | 147 | - | - | 33 | - | 33 |
| Orange | 20 434 | 20 434 | 9 867 | 10 567 | 329 | 10 238 | - | - | - | - |
| Palm Beach | 9 038 | 9 038 | 8 228 | 810 | 57 | 753 | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas | 12 846 | 12 846 | 9 650 | 3 196 | 68 | 3 128 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 12 969 | 12 969 | 11 035 | 1 934 | 385 | 1 549 | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook | 75 592 | 75 592 | 72 175 | 3 417 | 598 | 2 819 | - | - | - | - |
| Du Page | 5 582 | 5 582 | 5 191 | 391 | 22 | 369 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Lake | 5 616 | 4 852 | 4 785 | 67 | 15 | 52 | - | 764 | 764 | - |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 11 385 | 11 385 | 11 181 | 204 | 166 | 48 | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 4 445 | 4 445 | 4 445 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 5 954 | 5 954 | 5 865 | 89 | 89 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Georges | 12 984 | 12 984 | 6 697 | 6 287 | - | 6 287 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex | 2 936 | 2 936 | 2 936 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 9 320 | 9 320 | 9 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk | 3 075 | 3 075 | 3 075 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester | 5 524 | 5 524 | 5 466 | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb | 8 080 | 8 080 | 6 612 | 1 468 | 27 | 1 441 | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland | 20 764 | 20 010 | 19 854 | 156 | 73 | 83 | - | 754 | 754 | - |
| Wayne | 38 523 | 27 974 | 27 940 | 34 | 34 | - | - | 10 549 | 10 549 | - |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 30 308 | 30 303 | 27 854 | 2 449 | 641 | 502 | 206 | 5 | 5 | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson | 9 411 | 9 411 | 9 358 | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 8 750 | 8 750 | 8 659 | 91 | 91 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA—Clark | 24 335 | 24 335 | 22 683 | 1 652 | 174 | 1 478 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen | 10 704 | 10 704 | 10 458 | 246 | - | 246 | - | - | - | - |
| Essex | 30 903 | 30 803 | 30 679 | 224 | 10 | 214 | - | - | - | - |
| Hudson | 9 614 | 9 614 | 9 438 | 176 | 13 | 33 | 130 | - | - | - |
| Middlesex | 13 032 | 13 032 | 11 028 | 2 004 | - | 2 004 | - | - | - | - |
| Monmouth | 14 429 | 14 429 | 14 280 | 7 149 | - | 7 149 | - | - | - | - |
| Union | 11 088 | 11 088 | 10 219 | 869 | 81 | 788 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie | 10 908 | 9 527 | 9 502 | 25 | 25 | - | - | 1 381 | 1 381 | - |
| Monroe | 22 018 | 20 592 | 19 175 | 1 417 | 15 | 1 402 | - | 1 426 | 1 426 | - |
| Nassau | 52 171 | 50 625 | 49 588 | 1 037 | 9 | 1 029 | - | 1 546 | 1 546 | - |
| Suffolk | 30 376 | 29 361 | 27 945 | 1 416 | 92 | 1 324 | - | 1 015 | 1 015 | - |
| Westchester | 31 021 | 31 021 | 28 489 | 2 532 | 174 | 2 358 | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 33 188 | 30 175 | 29 869 | 306 | 255 | 51 | - | 3 013 | - | 3 013 |
| Franklin | 16 630 | 16 630 | 11 676 | 4 954 | 119 | 4 835 | - | - | - | - |
| Hamilton | 29 029 | 28 954 | 18 938 | 10 016 | 478 | 9 538 | - | 75 | - | 75 |
| Montgomery | 11 336 | 9 801 | 9 715 | 186 | 186 | - | - | 1 435 | - | 1 435 |
| Summit | 6 947 | 6 947 | 6 677 | 270 | 137 | 133 | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 2 142 | 2 142 | 1 983 | 159 | 3 | 156 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 11 093 | 11 093 | 11 071 | 22 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 19 560 | 19 560 | 16 842 | 2 718 | 113 | 2 605 | - | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 12 206 | 11 418 | 10 057 | 1 361 | - | 1 361 | - | 788 | 788 | - |
| Montgomery | 19 999 | 16 841 | 8 621 | 8 220 | - | 8 220 | - | 3 158 | 3 158 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. **Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.**

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments | |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | | | | Land |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 14 610 | 14 433 | 13 881 | 452 | 204 | 248 | - | 177 | - | 177 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 26 628 | 26 628 | 15 237 | 11 391 | 51 | 9 809 | 1 531 | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 31 841 | 31 841 | 30 935 | 906 | 95 | 811 | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso | 8 302 | 8 302 | 7 806 | 398 | 95 | 301 | - | - | - | - |
| Harris | 53 382 | 53 382 | 48 947 | 6 435 | 984 | 5 451 | - | - | - | - |
| Tarrant | 12 422 | 11 474 | 11 363 | 111 | 111 | - | - | 948 | - | 948 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 6 018 | 6 018 | 5 932 | 86 | 66 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 10 020 | 10 020 | 9 996 | 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 31 072 | 31 072 | 23 253 | 7 819 | 71 | 7 748 | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce | 8 169 | 8 166 | 6 010 | 2 156 | 40 | 2 116 | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 16 045 | 16 045 | 15 407 | 638 | 82 | 556 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total direct current | Institutions | | | Probation and parole |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | For juveniles | For adults | |
| Total | 1 515 086 | 1 141 130 | 256 356 | 884 774 | 373 956 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson | 6 872 | 5 003 | 1 098 | 3 905 | 1 869 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | |
| Maricopa | 37 386 | 26 306 | 4 495 | 21 811 | 11 080 |
| Pima | 11 644 | 8 569 | 3 001 | 5 568 | 3 075 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | |
| Alameda | 51 477 | 36 746 | 7 664 | 29 082 | 14 731 |
| Contra Costa | 24 214 | 16 055 | 5 214 | 10 841 | 8 159 |
| Fresno | 19 013 | 13 780 | 4 529 | 9 251 | 5 233 |
| Los Angeles | 223 202 | 171 694 | 53 350 | 118 344 | 51 508 |
| Orange | 45 067 | 26 414 | 9 689 | 16 725 | 18 653 |
| Riverside | 23 923 | 16 246 | 6 162 | 10 084 | 7 677 |
| Sacramento | 29 411 | 19 648 | 5 658 | 13 990 | 9 763 |
| San Bernardino | 26 410 | 16 679 | 5 328 | 11 351 | 9 731 |
| San Diego | 62 888 | 40 366 | 11 349 | 29 017 | 12 522 |
| San Mateo | 23 199 | 13 806 | 3 458 | 10 348 | 9 393 |
| Santa Clara | 44 533 | 34 285 | 7 539 | 26 748 | 10 248 |
| Ventura | 17 754 | 14 043 | 1 460 | 12 583 | 3 711 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | |
| Broward | 15 959 | 15 264 | - | 15 264 | 695 |
| Dade | 29 984 | 29 984 | - | 29 984 | - |
| Hillsborough | 13 017 | 13 017 | - | 13 017 | - |
| Orange | 9 867 | 9 557 | - | 9 557 | 310 |
| Palm Beach | 8 228 | 8 228 | 591 | 7 637 | - |
| Pinellas | 9 650 | 9 650 | - | 9 650 | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton | 11 035 | 8 514 | 905 | 7 609 | 2 521 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | |
| Cook | 72 175 | 51 773 | 8 932 | 42 841 | 20 402 |
| Du Page | 5 191 | 3 121 | 763 | 2 358 | 2 070 |
| INDIANA—Lake | 4 785 | 3 698 | 921 | 2 777 | 1 087 |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson | 11 181 | 10 907 | 2 816 | 8 091 | 274 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 4 445 | 4 414 | - | 4 414 | 31 |
| Montgomery | 5 865 | 5 865 | - | 5 865 | - |
| Prince Georges | 6 697 | 6 697 | - | 6 697 | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | |
| Essex | 2 936 | 2 936 | - | 2 936 | - |
| Middlesex | 9 320 | 9 320 | - | 9 320 | - |
| Norfolk | 3 075 | 3 075 | - | 3 075 | - |
| Worcester | 5 466 | 5 466 | - | 5 466 | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | |
| Macomb | 6 612 | 5 768 | 1 599 | 4 169 | 844 |
| Oakland | 19 854 | 16 502 | 7 120 | 9 382 | 3 352 |
| Wayne | 27 940 | 25 041 | 5 911 | 19 130 | 2 899 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin | 27 854 | 18 940 | 6 788 | 12 152 | 8 914 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | |
| Jackson | 9 398 | 8 319 | 3 238 | 5 081 | 1 079 |
| St. Louis | 8 659 | 8 232 | 2 381 | 5 851 | 427 |
| NEVADA—Clark | 22 683 | 21 243 | 7 709 | 13 534 | 1 440 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | |
| Bergen | 10 458 | 7 195 | 1 844 | 5 351 | 3 263 |
| Essex | 30 679 | 21 525 | 1 359 | 20 166 | 9 154 |
| Hudson | 9 438 | 6 278 | 1 742 | 4 536 | 3 160 |
| Middlesex | 11 028 | 7 058 | 1 225 | 5 833 | 3 970 |
| Monmouth | 7 280 | 4 709 | 635 | 4 074 | 2 571 |
| Union | 10 219 | 6 016 | 2 106 | 3 910 | 4 203 |
| NEW YORK | | | | | |
| Erie | 9 502 | 6 439 | 2 217 | 4 222 | 3 063 |
| Monroe | 19 175 | 15 258 | 6 556 | 8 702 | 3 917 |
| Nassau | 49 588 | 35 255 | 7 447 | 27 808 | 14 333 |
| Suffolk | 27 945 | 18 116 | 2 336 | 15 780 | 9 829 |
| Westchester | 28 489 | 24 397 | 479 | 23 918 | 4 092 |
| OHIO | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga | 29 869 | 19 873 | 8 762 | 11 111 | 9 996 |
| Franklin | 11 676 | 9 507 | 1 404 | 9 103 | 2 169 |
| Hamilton | 18 938 | 14 164 | 4 283 | 9 881 | 4 774 |
| Montgomery | 9 715 | 6 253 | 2 599 | 3 654 | 3 462 |
| Summit | 6 677 | 5 099 | 944 | 4 155 | 1 578 |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma | 1 983 | 1 167 | 447 | 720 | 816 |
| OREGON—Multnomah | 11 071 | 9 245 | 772 | 8 473 | 1 826 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | |
| Allegheny | 16 842 | 11 844 | 2 905 | 8 939 | 4 998 |
| Delaware | 10 057 | 9 321 | 2 415 | 6 906 | 736 |
| Montgomery | 8 621 | 6 878 | 2 445 | 4 433 | 1 743 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total direct current | Institutions | | | Probation and parole |
|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | For juveniles | For adults | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 13 981 | 13 115 | 952 | 12 163 | 866 |
| TEXAS | | | | | |
| Bexar | 15 237 | 9 567 | 730 | 8 837 | 5 670 |
| Dallas | 30 935 | 20 607 | 3 860 | 16 747 | 10 328 |
| El Paso | 7 906 | 5 628 | 168 | 5 460 | 2 278 |
| Harris | 46 947 | 27 242 | 4 232 | 23 010 | 19 705 |
| Tarrant | 11 363 | 5 111 | 894 | 4 217 | 6 252 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 5 932 | 5 932 | 1 638 | 4 294 | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 9 996 | 7 171 | 2 000 | 5 171 | 2 825 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | |
| King | 23 253 | 17 797 | 4 376 | 13 421 | 5 458 |
| Pierce | 6 010 | 4 123 | 1 049 | 3 074 | 1 887 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 15 407 | 14 069 | 1 867 | 12 202 | 1 338 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total corrections activities | | | | Institutions | | | | Probation and parole | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | |
| Total | 51 445 | 49 393 | 50 067 | 102 279 | 37 571 | 36 040 | 36 568 | 74 876 | 13 874 | 13 353 | 13 499 | 27 403 |
| ALABAMA—Jefferson..... | 290 | 286 | 288 | 522 | 213 | 210 | 211 | 384 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 138 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maricopa..... | 1 509 | 1 493 | 1 497 | 2 864 | 1 068 | 1 056 | 1 059 | 1 953 | 441 | 437 | 437 | 911 |
| Pima..... | 544 | 535 | 540 | 1 157 | 420 | 416 | 418 | 889 | 124 | 119 | 122 | 268 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alameda..... | 1 360 | 1 195 | 1 275 | 2 881 | 918 | 812 | 869 | 1 950 | 442 | 383 | 406 | 931 |
| Contra Costa..... | 365 | 608 | 618 | 1 479 | 406 | 360 | 366 | 901 | 259 | 248 | 250 | 578 |
| Fresno..... | 606 | 505 | 571 | 1 151 | 422 | 341 | 399 | 770 | 184 | 164 | 173 | 382 |
| Los Angeles..... | 6 027 | 5 888 | 5 932 | 14 506 | 4 550 | 4 422 | 4 461 | 11 189 | 1 477 | 1 466 | 1 470 | 3 317 |
| Orange..... | 1 395 | 1 345 | 1 358 | 3 312 | 777 | 762 | 765 | 1 915 | 618 | 583 | 593 | 1 398 |
| Riverside..... | 875 | 813 | 835 | 1 709 | 591 | 532 | 552 | 1 149 | 284 | 281 | 282 | 560 |
| Sacramento..... | 809 | 713 | 756 | 1 887 | 541 | 463 | 496 | 1 252 | 268 | 250 | 259 | 635 |
| San Bernardino..... | 853 | 838 | 842 | 1 905 | 513 | 501 | 504 | 1 220 | 340 | 337 | 338 | 686 |
| San Diego..... | 1 628 | 1 565 | 1 584 | 3 621 | 1 099 | 1 050 | 1 064 | 2 490 | 529 | 515 | 520 | 1 131 |
| San Mateo..... | 578 | 523 | 540 | 1 473 | 309 | 262 | 275 | 815 | 269 | 261 | 264 | 659 |
| Santa Clara..... | 1 353 | 1 246 | 1 269 | 3 656 | 937 | 851 | 868 | 2 667 | 416 | 395 | 400 | 989 |
| Ventura..... | 540 | 494 | 510 | 1 468 | 431 | 390 | 404 | 1 186 | 109 | 104 | 106 | 282 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Broward..... | 771 | 768 | 769 | 1 422 | 730 | 730 | 730 | 1 360 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 62 |
| Dade..... | 988 | 988 | 988 | 2 204 | 988 | 988 | 988 | 2 204 | - | - | - | - |
| Hillsborough..... | 456 | 456 | 456 | 774 | 456 | 456 | 456 | 774 | - | - | - | - |
| Orange..... | 622 | 616 | 619 | 1 091 | 597 | 591 | 594 | 1 057 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 34 |
| Palm Beach..... | 325 | 310 | 314 | 514 | 325 | 310 | 314 | 514 | - | - | - | - |
| Pinellas..... | 448 | 448 | 448 | 672 | 448 | 448 | 448 | 672 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Fulton..... | 393 | 389 | 390 | 617 | 340 | 336 | 337 | 513 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 104 |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook..... | 3 326 | 3 266 | 3 291 | 5 337 | 2 232 | 2 188 | 2 206 | 3 606 | 1 094 | 1 078 | 1 084 | 1 731 |
| Du Page..... | 198 | 196 | 197 | 364 | 127 | 126 | 126 | 230 | 71 | 70 | 70 | 135 |
| INDIANA—Lake..... | 232 | 221 | 225 | 313 | 167 | 161 | 164 | 231 | 65 | 60 | 62 | 83 |
| KENTUCKY—Jefferson..... | 517 | 478 | 487 | 602 | 501 | 462 | 471 | 579 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 23 |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore..... | 169 | 161 | 162 | 326 | 161 | 160 | 160 | 324 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Montgomery..... | 183 | 176 | 180 | 418 | 183 | 176 | 180 | 418 | - | - | - | - |
| Prince Georges..... | 228 | 224 | 227 | 467 | 228 | 224 | 227 | 467 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex..... | 124 | 121 | 122 | 247 | 124 | 121 | 122 | 247 | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex..... | 299 | 299 | 299 | 525 | 299 | 299 | 299 | 525 | - | - | - | - |
| Norfolk..... | 117 | 117 | 117 | 234 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 234 | - | - | - | - |
| Worcester..... | 214 | 214 | 214 | 377 | 214 | 214 | 214 | 377 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macomb..... | 231 | 227 | 229 | 459 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 387 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 72 |
| Oakland..... | 605 | 504 | 523 | 1 043 | 498 | 405 | 422 | 814 | 107 | 99 | 101 | 228 |
| Wayne..... | 797 | 765 | 772 | 2 162 | 700 | 668 | 675 | 1 945 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 217 |
| MINNESOTA—Hennepin..... | 796 | 785 | 790 | 1 765 | 588 | 582 | 584 | 1 214 | 208 | 203 | 206 | 552 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 432 | 431 | 431 | 656 | 385 | 384 | 384 | 579 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 77 |
| St. Louis..... | 358 | 355 | 357 | 613 | 339 | 337 | 338 | 577 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 36 |
| NEVADA—Clark..... | 638 | 631 | 633 | 1 538 | 593 | 586 | 588 | 1 419 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 119 |
| NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bergen..... | 417 | 417 | 417 | 757 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 488 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 270 |
| Essex..... | 1 013 | 1 013 | 1 013 | 2 139 | 629 | 629 | 629 | 1 389 | 384 | 384 | 384 | 750 |
| Hudson..... | 535 | 535 | 535 | 692 | 326 | 326 | 326 | 424 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 269 |
| Middlesex..... | 502 | 502 | 502 | 884 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 545 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 339 |
| Monmouth..... | 364 | 364 | 364 | 514 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 308 | 177 | 177 | 177 | 206 |
| Union..... | 430 | 430 | 430 | 817 | 221 | 221 | 221 | 434 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 383 |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erie..... | 430 | 364 | 375 | 712 | 285 | 234 | 244 | 458 | 145 | 130 | 131 | 254 |
| Monroe..... | 456 | 432 | 438 | 938 | 298 | 277 | 282 | 633 | 158 | 155 | 156 | 305 |
| Nassau..... | 1 084 | 1 034 | 1 044 | 2 712 | 619 | 585 | 592 | 1 614 | 465 | 449 | 451 | 1 098 |
| Suffolk..... | 799 | 799 | 799 | 1 830 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 1 082 | 341 | 341 | 341 | 748 |
| Westchester..... | 727 | 721 | 724 | 1 845 | 573 | 573 | 573 | 1 528 | 154 | 148 | 151 | 317 |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuyahoga..... | 1 042 | 986 | 1 004 | 1 544 | 789 | 740 | 758 | 1 100 | 253 | 246 | 246 | 443 |
| Franklin..... | 521 | 515 | 517 | 903 | 429 | 424 | 426 | 717 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 187 |
| Hamilton..... | 835 | 797 | 823 | 1 326 | 636 | 615 | 633 | 990 | 199 | 182 | 190 | 337 |
| Montgomery..... | 364 | 344 | 353 | 659 | 253 | 239 | 243 | 467 | 111 | 105 | 106 | 193 |
| Summit..... | 354 | 311 | 321 | 534 | 261 | 222 | 230 | 399 | 93 | 89 | 91 | 134 |
| OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma..... | 123 | 96 | 105 | 158 | 81 | 63 | 68 | 98 | 42 | 33 | 37 | 61 |
| OREGON—Multnomah..... | 388 | 338 | 350 | 763 | 316 | 271 | 281 | 606 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 157 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allegheny..... | 566 | 566 | 566 | 803 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 447 | 237 | 237 | 237 | 356 |
| Delaware..... | 303 | 303 | 303 | 413 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 353 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 60 |
| Montgomery..... | 297 | 297 | 297 | 406 | 210 | 210 | 210 | 289 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 117 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County ¹ | Total corrections activities | | | | Institutions | | | | Probation and parole | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | |
| TENNESSEE—Shelby | 593 | 593 | 593 | 772 | 541 | 541 | 541 | 697 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 75 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bexar | 783 | 783 | 783 | 1 136 | 536 | 536 | 536 | 715 | 247 | 247 | 247 | 421 |
| Dallas | 1 358 | 1 302 | 1 323 | 2 266 | 942 | 894 | 915 | 1 451 | 416 | 408 | 409 | 816 |
| El Paso | 431 | 417 | 428 | 532 | 307 | 296 | 306 | 359 | 124 | 121 | 122 | 173 |
| Harris | 1 803 | 1 685 | 1 703 | 3 117 | 1 064 | 1 062 | 1 062 | 1 898 | 739 | 623 | 640 | 1 219 |
| Tarrant | 489 | 471 | 477 | 822 | 294 | 281 | 285 | 448 | 195 | 190 | 193 | 374 |
| UTAH—Salt Lake | 210 | 174 | 185 | 323 | 210 | 174 | 185 | 323 | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA—Fairfax | 424 | 414 | 419 | 815 | 282 | 272 | 276 | 575 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 241 |
| WASHINGTON | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| King | 708 | 605 | 639 | 1 614 | 481 | 411 | 439 | 1 110 | 227 | 194 | 200 | 504 |
| Pierce | 183 | 179 | 180 | 368 | 113 | 110 | 110 | 214 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 154 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | 416 | 413 | 416 | 822 | 370 | 367 | 370 | 720 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 102 |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 52. Corrections expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| | | | | Total | Equipment | Construction | Land | | | |
| Total | 964 869 | 913 009 | 779 831 | 133 178 | 9 955 | 123 223 | - | 51 860 | 34 190 | 17 670 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix | 873 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 873 | - | 873 |
| Tucson | 109 | 109 | 95 | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach | 2 214 | 2 214 | 2 103 | 111 | 111 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles | 1 871 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 871 | - | 1 871 |
| Oakland | 3 109 | 3 109 | 3 107 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco | 29 878 | 29 878 | 29 269 | 609 | 43 | 566 | - | - | - | - |
| San Jose | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO—Denver | 13 315 | 13 315 | 13 251 | 64 | 64 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 163 454 | 163 454 | 160 293 | 3 161 | 3 012 | 149 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville | 13 336 | 13 336 | 13 118 | 218 | 35 | 183 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA—Atlanta | 5 771 | 5 704 | 5 548 | 156 | 113 | 43 | - | 67 | - | 67 |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS—Chicago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA—Indianapolis | 19 510 | 17 179 | 8 802 | 8 377 | 415 | 7 962 | - | 2 331 | 2 331 | - |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge | 6 304 | 6 304 | 6 035 | 269 | 269 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Orleans | 21 812 | 21 812 | 20 481 | 1 331 | 463 | 868 | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND—Baltimore | 17 913 | 17 913 | 16 778 | 1 135 | 27 | 1 108 | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Boston | 12 271 | 12 271 | 12 173 | 98 | 65 | 33 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN—Detroit | 6 597 | 6 597 | 6 569 | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA—Minneapolis | 2 131 | 156 | - | 156 | - | 156 | - | 1 975 | - | 1 975 |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas | 2 121 | 2 121 | 2 107 | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis | 11 599 | 11 599 | 11 599 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA—Omaha | 877 | 439 | 436 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 438 | - | 438 |
| NEW JERSEY—Newark | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque | 8 399 | 8 399 | 8 265 | 134 | 134 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City | 474 823 | 451 655 | 348 795 | 102 860 | 3 840 | 99 020 | - | 23 168 | 23 168 | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati | 213 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 213 | - | 213 |
| Cleveland | 5 006 | 4 167 | 4 113 | 54 | 40 | 14 | - | 839 | - | 839 |
| Columbus | 3 785 | 552 | 550 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 233 | - | 3 233 |
| Toledo | 3 484 | 2 233 | 2 193 | 40 | 7 | 33 | - | 1 251 | - | 1 251 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City | 1 054 | 1 054 | 1 054 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tulsa | 66 | 66 | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON—Portland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 109 037 | 100 346 | 90 497 | 9 849 | 768 | 9 081 | - | 8 691 | 8 691 | - |
| Pittsburgh | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis | 563 | 563 | 563 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville | 9 722 | 9 722 | 9 550 | 172 | 123 | 49 | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas | 1 578 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 578 | - | 1 578 |
| El Paso | 253 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 253 | - | 253 |
| Fort Worth | 5 242 | 5 242 | 930 | 4 312 | 354 | 3 958 | - | - | - | - |
| Houston | 738 | 738 | 731 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Antonio | 2 025 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 025 | - | 2 025 |
| WASHINGTON—Seattle | 3 816 | 762 | 760 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 054 | - | 3 054 |
| WISCONSIN—Milwaukee | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 53. Detail of corrections direct current expenditure (fiscal year 1985) and employment and payrolls (October 1985) of 49 large city governments

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City ¹ | Total corrections | | | | | Institutions | | | | | Probation and parole | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Direct current expenditure | Employment | | | October payrolls | Direct current expenditure | Employment | | | October payrolls | Direct current expenditure | Employment | | | October payrolls |
| | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | |
| Total | 779 831 | 22 616 | 22 435 | 22 493 | 53 045 | 706 615 | 19 737 | 19 596 | 19 644 | 47 582 | 73 316 | 2 879 | 2 839 | 2 850 | 5 463 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phoenix..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tucson..... | 95 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 95 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Beach..... | 2 103 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 176 | 2 103 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 176 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Los Angeles..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland..... | 3 107 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 236 | 3 107 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 236 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco..... | 29 269 | 776 | 776 | 776 | 1 944 | 19 355 | 472 | 472 | 472 | 1 211 | 9 914 | 304 | 304 | 304 | 733 |
| San Jose..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO--Denver | 13 251 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 826 | 12 421 | 401 | 401 | 401 | 784 | 830 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 42 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA-- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 160 293 | 3 816 | 3 764 | 3 792 | 8 533 | 149 901 | 3 484 | 3 432 | 3 461 | 7 719 | 10 392 | 332 | 332 | 332 | 814 |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville..... | 13 118 | 449 | 449 | 449 | 871 | 13 118 | 449 | 449 | 449 | 871 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miami..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA--Atlanta | 5 548 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 380 | 5 548 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 380 | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII--Honolulu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS--Chicago | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA--Indianapolis | 8 802 | 430 | 418 | 423 | 623 | 6 345 | 289 | 279 | 283 | 426 | 2 457 | 141 | 139 | 140 | 197 |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baton Rouge..... | 6 035 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 360 | 5 122 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 299 | 913 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 61 |
| New Orleans..... | 20 481 | 1 028 | 1 002 | 1 010 | 1 597 | 20 211 | 1 013 | 987 | 995 | 1 575 | 270 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 22 |
| MARYLAND--Baltimore | 16 778 | 549 | 549 | 549 | 1 086 | 16 778 | 549 | 549 | 549 | 1 086 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS--Boston | 12 173 | 376 | 376 | 376 | 598 | 12 173 | 376 | 376 | 376 | 598 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN--Detroit | 6 569 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 379 | 6 569 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 379 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA--Minneapolis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | 2 107 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 149 | 1 742 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 118 | 365 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 31 |
| St. Louis..... | 11 599 | 506 | 506 | 506 | 803 | 11 335 | 501 | 501 | 501 | 792 | 264 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| NEBRASKA--Omaha | 436 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 436 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY--Newark | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO--Albuquerque | 8 265 | 306 | 305 | 306 | 545 | 8 265 | 306 | 305 | 306 | 545 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York City..... | 348 795 | 10 105 | 10 039 | 10 047 | 27 822 | 313 971 | 8 618 | 8 572 | 8 578 | 25 202 | 34 824 | 1 487 | 1 467 | 1 469 | 2 541 |
| NORTH CAROLINA--Charlotte | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland..... | 4 113 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 251 | 2 760 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 157 | 1 353 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 94 |
| Columbus..... | 550 | 38 | 29 | 31 | 48 | - | - | - | - | - | 550 | 36 | 29 | 31 | 48 |
| Toledo..... | 2 193 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 141 | 1 584 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 98 | 609 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 43 |
| OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City..... | 1 054 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 66 | 830 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 52 | 224 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| Tulsa..... | 66 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 66 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| OREGON--Portland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia..... | 90 497 | 2 175 | 2 169 | 2 169 | 4 700 | 82 346 | 1 845 | 1 839 | 1 839 | 4 030 | 8 151 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 670 |
| Pittsburgh..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memphis..... | 563 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 44 | 563 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nashville..... | 9 550 | 398 | 398 | 398 | 637 | 8 707 | 366 | 366 | 366 | 569 | 843 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 67 |
| TEXAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austin..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| El Paso..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fort Worth..... | 930 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 105 | 930 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 105 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Houston..... | 731 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 49 | 731 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 49 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Antonio..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON--Seattle | 760 | 30 | 22 | 27 | 63 | - | - | - | - | - | 760 | 30 | 22 | 27 | 63 |
| WISCONSIN--Milwaukee | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| States-local, total | 278 158 | 278 158 | 261 843 | 16 315 | - | - | - |
| States..... | 258 736 | 182 895 | 171 026 | 11 869 | 75 841 | - | 75 841 |
| Local, total..... | 95 702 | 95 263 | 90 817 | 4 446 | 439 | 439 | - |
| Counties..... | 64 274 | 63 546 | 59 341 | 4 205 | 728 | 428 | 300 |
| Municipalities..... | 31 832 | 31 717 | 31 476 | 241 | 115 | 11 | 104 |
| Alabama | 2 877 | 2 877 | 2 813 | 64 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 3 783 | 2 658 | 2 794 | 64 | 925 | - | 925 |
| Local, total..... | 19 | - | 19 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 18 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - |
| Alaska | 349 | 349 | 349 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 216 | 216 | 216 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 133 | 133 | 133 | - | - | - | - |
| Boroughs..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 133 | 133 | 133 | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 305 | 305 | 304 | 1 | - | - | - |
| State..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 305 | 305 | 304 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 305 | 305 | 304 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 4 031 | 4 031 | 3 808 | 223 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 3 942 | 3 942 | 3 719 | 223 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 90 | 89 | 89 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Counties..... | 103 | 89 | 89 | - | 14 | - | 14 |
| Municipalities..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| California | 44 811 | 44 811 | 43 650 | 1 161 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 31 992 | 31 561 | 30 899 | 662 | 431 | - | 431 |
| Local, total..... | 13 250 | 13 250 | 12 751 | 499 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 11 015 | 10 897 | 10 427 | 470 | 118 | - | 118 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 358 | 2 353 | 2 324 | 29 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Colorado | 1 553 | 1 553 | 1 550 | 3 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 797 | 779 | 779 | - | 18 | - | 18 |
| Local, total..... | 774 | 774 | 771 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 74 | 74 | 74 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 700 | 700 | 697 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Connecticut | 2 085 | 2 065 | 2 061 | 4 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 1 957 | 1 957 | 1 957 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 108 | 108 | 104 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 108 | 108 | 104 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Delaware | 775 | 775 | 771 | 4 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 775 | 775 | 771 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 166 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 166 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Municipality..... | 1 200 | 1 200 | 1 166 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 32 216 | 32 216 | 29 026 | 3 190 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 24 000 | 23 984 | 21 167 | 2 817 | 16 | - | 16 |
| Local, total..... | 8 232 | 8 232 | 7 859 | 373 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 8 194 | 8 194 | 7 821 | 373 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 38 | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 884 | 884 | 875 | 9 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 355 | 355 | 354 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 529 | 529 | 521 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 529 | 529 | 521 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | 1 741 | 1 741 | 1 741 | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 97 | 97 | 97 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 1 644 | 1 644 | 1 644 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 1 644 | 1 644 | 1 644 | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 261 | 261 | 253 | 8 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 147 | 147 | 139 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 114 | 114 | 114 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 113 | 113 | 113 | - | - | - | - |
| Illinois | 10 206 | 10 206 | 10 021 | 185 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 4 763 | 4 763 | 4 581 | 182 | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 5 443 | 5 443 | 5 440 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 5 288 | 5 288 | 5 285 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 155 | 155 | 155 | - | - | - | - |
| Indiana | 2 230 | 2 230 | 2 226 | 4 | - | - | - |
| State..... | 2 929 | 1 046 | 1 046 | - | 1 883 | - | 1 883 |
| Local, total..... | 1 184 | 1 184 | 1 180 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Counties..... | 1 086 | 1 086 | 1 082 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities..... | 98 | 98 | 98 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Iowa | 881 | 881 | 880 | 1 | - | - | - |
| State | 748 | 663 | 663 | - | - | - | 85 |
| Local, total | 218 | 218 | 217 | 1 | 85 | - | - |
| Counties | 220 | 214 | 213 | 1 | 6 | - | 6 |
| Municipalities | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas | 150 | 150 | 136 | 14 | - | - | - |
| State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 150 | 150 | 136 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 130 | 130 | 116 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Kentucky | 1 604 | 1 604 | 1 590 | 14 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 560 | 1 560 | 1 560 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 44 | 44 | 30 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 44 | 44 | 30 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Louisiana | 1 785 | 1 785 | 1 685 | 100 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 129 | 707 | 691 | 16 | 1 422 | - | 1 422 |
| Local, total | 1 078 | 1 078 | 994 | 84 | - | - | - |
| Parishes | 564 | 564 | 487 | 77 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 514 | 514 | 507 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Maine | 646 | 646 | 599 | 47 | - | - | - |
| State | 648 | 639 | 592 | 47 | 9 | - | 9 |
| Local, total | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 7 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Maryland | 6 378 | 6 378 | 5 640 | 738 | - | - | - |
| State | 4 695 | 4 695 | 3 887 | 708 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 1 783 | 1 783 | 1 753 | 30 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 975 | 975 | 945 | 30 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 808 | 808 | 808 | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts | 5 783 | 5 783 | 5 665 | 118 | - | - | - |
| State | 5 800 | 5 207 | 5 089 | 118 | 593 | - | 593 |
| Local, total | 578 | 576 | 576 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 115 | 115 | 115 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 461 | 461 | 461 | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan | 5 352 | 5 352 | 5 118 | 234 | - | - | - |
| State | 163 | - | - | - | 169 | - | 169 |
| Local, total | 5 352 | 5 352 | 5 118 | 234 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 4 942 | 4 942 | 4 709 | 233 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 410 | 410 | 409 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Minnesota | 3 156 | 3 156 | 3 143 | 13 | - | - | - |
| State | 2 651 | 2 518 | 2 518 | - | 133 | - | 133 |
| Local, total | 638 | 638 | 625 | 13 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 558 | 558 | 550 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 80 | 80 | 75 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Mississippi | 187 | 187 | 187 | - | - | - | - |
| State | 39 | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 153 | 148 | 148 | - | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Counties | 152 | 148 | 148 | - | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Municipalities | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | 5 | 11 |
| Missouri | 1 761 | 1 761 | 1 758 | 3 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 589 | 1 589 | 1 586 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 172 | 172 | 172 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | 49 | 49 | 49 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 123 | 123 | 123 | - | - | - | - |
| Montana | 1 130 | 1 130 | 1 061 | 69 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 061 | 1 061 | 992 | 69 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 69 | 69 | 69 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 69 | 69 | 69 | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | 507 | 507 | 504 | 3 | - | - | - |
| State | 944 | 491 | 488 | 3 | 453 | - | 453 |
| Local, total | 16 | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 16 | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| State | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 21 | 1 | 1 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| New Jersey | 15 214 | 15 214 | 13 397 | 1 817 | - | - | - |
| State | 14 382 | 13 717 | 11 900 | 1 817 | 665 | - | 665 |
| Local, total | 1 539 | 1 497 | 1 497 | - | 42 | 42 | - |
| Counties | 1 348 | 1 306 | 1 306 | - | 42 | 42 | - |
| Municipalities | 191 | 191 | 191 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Direct expenditure | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| New Mexico | 972 | 972 | 947 | 25 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 768 | 768 | 756 | 12 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 204 | 204 | 191 | 13 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 204 | 204 | 191 | 13 | -- | -- | -- |
| New York | 58 287 | 58 287 | 56 232 | 2 055 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 85 699 | 36 418 | 34 500 | 1 918 | 49 281 | -- | 49 281 |
| Local, total..... | 21 869 | 21 869 | 21 732 | 137 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 3 457 | 3 381 | 3 244 | 137 | 76 | -- | 76 |
| Municipalities..... | 18 488 | 18 488 | 18 488 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Carolina | 8 015 | 8 015 | 7 844 | 171 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 9 255 | 7 552 | 7 398 | 154 | 1 703 | -- | 1 703 |
| Local, total..... | 463 | 463 | 446 | 17 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 398 | 398 | 381 | 17 | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 65 | 65 | 65 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota | 12 | 12 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 12 | 12 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 12 | 12 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 1 747 | 1 747 | 1 709 | 38 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 2 569 | 1 530 | 1 494 | 36 | 1 039 | -- | 1 039 |
| Local, total..... | 217 | 217 | 215 | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 71 | 71 | 71 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 183 | 146 | 144 | 2 | 37 | -- | 37 |
| Oklahoma | 548 | 548 | 548 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 548 | 548 | 548 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 548 | 548 | 548 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 6 372 | 6 372 | 6 309 | 63 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 2 964 | 2 964 | 2 928 | 36 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 3 408 | 3 408 | 3 381 | 27 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 3 394 | 3 394 | 3 309 | 25 | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 74 | 74 | 72 | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 5 632 | 5 632 | 5 482 | 150 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 4 220 | 4 180 | 4 040 | 120 | 60 | -- | 60 |
| Local, total..... | 1 472 | 1 472 | 1 442 | 30 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 535 | 535 | 533 | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 937 | 937 | 909 | 28 | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 211 | 211 | 211 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 451 | 211 | 211 | -- | 240 | -- | 240 |
| Local, total..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 3 340 | 3 340 | 2 958 | 382 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 3 116 | 3 116 | 2 739 | 377 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 224 | 224 | 219 | 5 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 220 | 220 | 215 | 5 | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 22 | 22 | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 22 | 22 | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 22 | 22 | 22 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 355 | 355 | 206 | 149 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 355 | 355 | 206 | 149 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 395 | 332 | 184 | 148 | 63 | -- | 63 |
| Municipalities..... | 23 | 23 | 22 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Texas | 24 136 | 24 136 | 21 519 | 2 617 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 20 478 | 4 545 | 4 544 | 1 | 15 933 | -- | 15 933 |
| Local, total..... | 19 977 | 19 591 | 16 975 | 2 616 | 386 | 386 | -- |
| Counties..... | 19 667 | 19 262 | 16 662 | 2 600 | 405 | 386 | 19 |
| Municipalities..... | 329 | 329 | 313 | 16 | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah | 626 | 626 | 606 | 20 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 626 | 626 | 606 | 20 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Vermont | 318 | 318 | 311 | 7 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 277 | 277 | 270 | 7 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 41 | 41 | 41 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 41 | 41 | 41 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 6 519 | 6 519 | 6 319 | 200 | -- | -- | -- |
| State..... | 4 898 | 4 898 | 4 824 | 74 | -- | -- | -- |
| Local, total..... | 1 621 | 1 621 | 1 495 | 126 | -- | -- | -- |
| Counties..... | 513 | 513 | 480 | 33 | -- | -- | -- |
| Municipalities..... | 1 108 | 1 108 | 1 015 | 93 | -- | -- | -- |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total | To State governments | To local governments |
| Washington | 3 204 | 3 204 | 3 066 | 138 | - | - | - |
| State | 3 656 | 2 970 | 2 835 | 135 | 686 | - | 686 |
| Local, total | 234 | 234 | 231 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 174 | 174 | 171 | 3 | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 89 | 60 | 60 | - | 29 | - | 29 |
| West Virginia | 1 610 | 1 610 | 1 451 | 159 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 583 | 1 583 | 1 424 | 159 | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 32 | 27 | 27 | - | 5 | 5 | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 32 | 27 | 27 | - | 5 | 5 | - |
| Wisconsin | 1 775 | 1 775 | 1 773 | 2 | - | - | - |
| State | 1 696 | 1 595 | 1 595 | - | 101 | - | 101 |
| Local, total | 180 | 180 | 178 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Counties | 81 | 81 | 81 | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 99 | 99 | 97 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Wyoming | 4 418 | 4 418 | 2 340 | 2 078 | - | - | - |
| State | 4 418 | 4 416 | 2 338 | 2 078 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Local, total | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Counties | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Municipalities | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - |

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Definitions of terms

The following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 72 largest counties, and 49 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 2) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

Governmental units and types of governments

A government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types:

- county
- municipality
- township
- independent school district
- special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.)

Municipalities and townships. As used in this report, "municipalities" includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments--"municipalities" and "townships." A municipality is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.) Townships, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including government units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin; some "plantations" in Maine; and some "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably. In this report, data for townships are included under the "municipalities" category.

Independent school districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included

Definitions of terms

in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and then only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue (but see the Variable pass-through data section below on computation of variable pass-through data for table 1). In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category.

When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are excluded from expenditure of the government concerned. Also, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data because many governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report separately for justice employees. Neither in governments' basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, and so forth.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement, as described below.

Expenditure is divided into major categories by character and object as follows:

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two categories:

- **direct current**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services
- **capital outlay**, which includes expenditure for the three object categories of construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures.

Data for the three capital outlay object categories are presented separately in this report:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures as well as additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

Expenditure for interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits--are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time impossible.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance.

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal government.

The columns labeled "total expenditure" in tables 4, 11, and 16 and those labeled "total direct expenditure" in tables 5, 12, and 17 present data for all government functions, including justice and non-justice activities. The comparable tables for the 1971-79 reports limited these columns to "general expenditure," which excluded utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. The change to the all-inclusive "total expenditure" category was made in 1982 to allow comparison of justice expenditure with all government spending. Comparable data for all years can be found in annual Census Bureau Governmental Finances reports, series GF, no. 5.

Variable pass-through data are presented in table 1. Those data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance (and formerly by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this act indicates that these expenditures are to be from the government's own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own revenue sources" means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue is included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. This is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government is excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government is excluded.

In practice, expenditure from own sources for all local governments in a State is computed by deducting the following items from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments: revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and total payments from local governments to other local governments for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State

Definitions of terms

government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table. Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from those two classes is **full-time equivalent employment**, which is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay of full-time workers. It is calculated separately for each particular justice function of a government by dividing the total payroll amount (full time plus part time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Where only part-time employees and payrolls are reported, full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing the total part-time pay by the average full-time salary for the particular justice sector and type of government.

October payrolls shown in this report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average monthly salaries are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees for October of the year indicated in the table.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system but that has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

This category includes--

- regular police services
- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and "holding tanks"
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes
- medical examiners and coroners
- law enforcement activities of sheriffs' offices
- specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) such as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents.

Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

The special police forces included in the data are only those that are part of a general purpose government. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

In most States, sheriff's departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriff's departments are prorated.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the corrections category.

Judicial services includes all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including--

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction--appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, and petit juries
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills" and similar probate functions.

The court-related activities of sheriff offices are included here. Excluded are monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings. Probation, where separately identifiable, is excluded.

Because the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of courts rather than by court name.

Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

Courts of general jurisdiction are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts, and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

Miscellaneous judicial services includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of--

- attorneys general, district attorneys, States' attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names, including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

These activities are included whether performed by one office or several because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services.

Definitions of terms

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either civil or criminal proceedings. Included are--

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal-aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- the activities of an established public defender office or program.

Employment data are included only for public defender's offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category.)

Corrections expenditure is further divided into three subcategories:

- correctional institutions
- probation, parole, and pardon
- other corrections.

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. Correctional institutions include--

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates

- facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics, if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

The correctional institution category also includes--

- the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments
- the supervision of prison industries and agricultural programs.

Institutions for men includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

Institutions for women includes identifiable expenditure and employment for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data for institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State, available expenditure data were tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

Institutions for juveniles are those institutions identified by the 1985 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and, in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been class-

ified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

Other and combined institutions are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institutions or types of institutions, the entire amounts were included under this category.

Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented under corrections after having been deducted from the judicial data because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the "other corrections" category. The overlapping character of probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented any further breakdown of these data.

Other corrections consists of--

- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- correctional administration not directly attributable to institutions
- miscellaneous items that cannot be classified under the other subcategories.

Other justice activities includes expenditure and employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories. Examples are crime commissions, neighborhood crime councils, and State criminal justice coordinating councils.

Appendix 2 Survey forms

Form CJ-6: Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed. Data for State governments and large local governments were compiled by specially trained Census Bureau field agents; see the data collection section of this report for details.

Form CJ-23: Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Campus Police Forces

This form was mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities. Data for college and university forces were incorporated in the police protection data for the parent government.

| | | | | |
|--|--------|---|---|-----------|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-6 16-26-85) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS | |
| Name | | SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS | | |
| Title | | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) | | | | |
| Telephone | | SECOND REQUEST <i>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</i> | | |
| Area code | Number | | | Extension |
| | | | | |
| RETURN THIS COPY TO | | Bureau of the Census Attn: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233 | | |
| | | <i>Important</i> Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire. | | |

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS


On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is collecting public expenditure and employment data for six civil and criminal justice activities: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other justice activities. These data are very similar to data we last collected for the Bureau of Justice Statistics in 1979; participation continues to be voluntary. The Department of Justice will use the data from this survey to implement and administer the formula grant program of the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, 42 USC 3747. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will publish the data in a report entitled **Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States**.

Please extract the requested data from your financial and payroll records and enter them on the attached questionnaire. If answers to questions are not available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and show them with an asterisk (*). Return the addressed copy of the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope within 3 weeks. The duplicate copy is for your files.

The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 as amended (42 USC 3732) authorizes this report. This is a voluntary survey; although you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. If we can help you complete this questionnaire, call Mr. Richard Meyer on (301) 763-7825.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey. The Census Bureau appreciates your help.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I AND II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

▶ Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your government* for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. **Include** here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985 by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶ Part II — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATION, column (5) — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-

appointed counsel. **Exclude** capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **EXCLUDE employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).**

CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to other general purpose local governments, column (7) — Payments of your government to other counties, cities, or towns. **Exclude** payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9) — Any employer contributions, separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

(Please review activities below and refer to supplemental instructions prior to completing this questionnaire)

| Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL | | | | Part II — EXPENDITURE | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 12, 1985. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once — in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time. | | | | Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available. | | | | |
| PAY PERIOD INTERVAL Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees. | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> July 1984—June 1985 <input type="checkbox"/> June 1984—May 1985 <input type="checkbox"/> May 1984—April 1985 <input type="checkbox"/> April 1984—March 1985 <input type="checkbox"/> March 1984—Feb. 1985 <input type="checkbox"/> Feb. 1984—Jan. 1985 | | <input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1984—Dec. 1984 <input type="checkbox"/> Dec. 1983—Nov. 1984 <input type="checkbox"/> Nov. 1983—Oct. 1984 <input type="checkbox"/> Oct. 1983—Sept. 1984 <input type="checkbox"/> Sept. 1983—Aug. 1984 <input type="checkbox"/> Aug. 1983—July 1984 | | |
| FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES | | PART-TIME EMPLOYEES | | CURRENT OPERATION | CAPITAL OUTLAY | INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE | | GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify | | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify | | Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9). | Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land | Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns | Annual payments to the State government | FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. |
| Census Use Only | | Census Use Only | | | | | | |
| Number of employees | Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) | Number of employees | Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. POLICE PROTECTION — All police activities, including special police force units and both sworn and nonsworn police personnel. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually more than 48 hours) and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards. | 031 | 032 | 033 | 034 | 035 | 036 | 040 | 041 | 042 |
| 2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." | 043 | 044 | 045 | 046 | 047 | 048 | 052 | 053 | 054 |
| 3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION — Prosecuting attorney's offices, legal departments, and all attorneys providing legal services for your government. Include: Prosecutor and staff Legal Advisor and staff Attorneys on retainer or fees All other legal expenses Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in column (5) only. Do not include as employees. | 055 | 056 | 057 | 058 | 059 | 060 | 064 | 065 | 066 |
| 4. PUBLIC DEFENSE — Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in column (5) only. Do not include court-appointed private attorneys as employees. | 067 | 068 | 069 | 070 | 071 | 072 | 076 | 077 | 078 |
| 5. CORRECTIONS a. Total (lines b and c) | 079 | 080 | 081 | 082 | 083 | 084 | 088 | 089 | 090 |
| b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually for more than 48 hours). Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children. | 091 | 092 | 093 | 094 | 095 | 096 | 100 | 101 | 102 |
| c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include probation and parole programs administered by the courts. | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 113 | 114 |
| 6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., neighborhood crime councils, crime commissions) not reported above. Please list each activity separately in the spaces provided on page 3. | 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 136 | 137 | 138 |

FORM CJ-6 (6-26-85)

GO TO PART III →

Part III — INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE RECEIVED DIRECTLY FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government for the above activities during the fiscal year marked in part II. Do NOT enter amounts from the Federal Government **received through** the State or any of its departments or agencies.

| | | |
|---|----|-----|
| 1. Nondedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government and used for criminal justice purposes (e.g. Federal General Revenue Sharing/Federal Job Training Partnership Act/etc. (report only that portion used for justice purposes)) | \$ | 162 |
| 2. Dedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government specifically for criminal justice purposes: | | |
| a. Office of Justice Assistance (OJA) discretionary grants | \$ | |
| b. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) discretionary grants | \$ | |
| c. Reimbursements received from the Federal Government for services rendered (e.g. boarding of Federal prisoners) | \$ | |
| d. Other "dedicated" revenues used for criminal justice purposes (e.g. Alcohol Safety Action Program, Witness/Victim Assistance Program) — <i>Specify</i> | \$ | |
| _____ | \$ | |
| e. TOTAL (add lines a through d) → | \$ | 163 |

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES — List activities included at question 6, page 2.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

Remarks

| | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-23 (6-27-85) | SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CAMPUS POLICE FORCES | |
| Name | | | | |
| Title | | In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) | | | | |
| Telephone | | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | | |
| (Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code) | | | | |
| RETURN THIS COPY TO | Bureau of the Census Attn: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233 | | Important Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire. | |

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

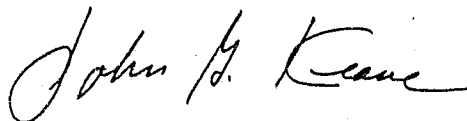
On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is collecting public expenditure and employment data for selected special police forces. These data are very similar to data we last collected for the Bureau of Justice Statistics in 1979; participation continues to be voluntary. The Department of Justice will use the data from this survey to implement and administer the formula grant program of the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, 42 USC 3747. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will publish the data in a report entitled **Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States**.

Please extract the requested data from your financial and payroll records and enter them on the attached questionnaire. If answers to questions are not available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and show them with an asterisk (*). Return the addressed copy of the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope within 3 weeks. The duplicate copy is for your files.

The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 as amended (42 USC 3732) authorizes this report. This is a voluntary survey; although you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. If we can help you complete this questionnaire, call Ms. Pauline Fain on (301) 763-2896 or (301) 763-2842.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey. The Census Bureau appreciates your help.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

Part I — CAMPUS POLICE FORCE

Does your institution (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) employ directly and/or by contract a campus police force? A campus police force is defined as a group of law enforcement officers with statutory powers of arrest, regardless of any geographic limits of those powers. Although a campus police force may cooperate with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

Yes — Please read and complete the appropriate questions below.

No — Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and return in preaddressed envelope

Important

- If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers employed directly by your unit, fill out only parts III and IV below.
- If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.
- If you contract for police services from sworn police officers and also employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV. However, do not report payroll for employees under an outside contract; instead, report only the annual expenditure for contractual services under either current operations (if the contract is with a private agency) or under intergovernmental expenditure (if payment for police services is made to another government).

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS II AND III, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)**► Part II — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL**

EMPLOYEES — All persons in your campus police force unit (officers and other employees) paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985.

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985 by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

► Part III — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5) — Annual expenditures for salaries and wages of your unit's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector.

Exclude all capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **EXCLUDE employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).**

CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to counties, cities, and towns, column (7) — Payments to a county, city, town, or any of their departments or agencies.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies. **Applies only to universities/colleges operated by a local government.**

CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9) — Any employer contributions, readily separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ACTIVITY**

Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 12, 1985.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.

Count each employee only once – in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Twice a month
- 3 Every 2 weeks
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Other – Specify *y*

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Twice a month
- 3 Every 2 weeks
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Other – Specify *y*

Census Use Only

Census Use Only

Number of employees
(1)

Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985)
(Omit cents)
(2)

Number of employees
(3)

Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985)
(Omit cents)
(4)

Part III – EXPENDITURE

Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available.

- July 1984–June 1985
- June 1984–May 1985
- May 1984–April 1985
- April 1984–March 1985
- March 1984–Feb. 1985
- Feb. 1984–Jan. 1985
- Jan. 1984–Dec. 1984
- Dec. 1983–Nov. 1984
- Nov. 1983–Oct. 1984
- Oct. 1983–Sept. 1984
- Sept. 1983–Aug. 1984
- Aug. 1983–July 1984

| CURRENT OPERATION | CAPITAL OUTLAY | INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE | | GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employee contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9). | Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land | Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns | Annual payments to the State government | FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. |
| (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. Sworn campus police officers having general power to arrest (Include support personnel who do not have general arrest power.) | 031 | 032 | 033 | 034 | 035 | 036 | 040 | 041 | 042 |
| | \$ | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |

Part IV – INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RECEIVED BY YOUR CAMPUS POLICE FORCE UNIT

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government for the above activity. If your university/college is operated by a local government, exclude any amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Nondedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government and used by your campus police force unit, e.g. Federal General Revenue Sharing/Federal Job Training Partnership Act/etc. (report only that portion used by your campus police force) | 162 |
| \$ | |
| 2. Dedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government specifically for criminal justice purposes (report only that portion used by your campus police force) | |
| a. Office of Justice Assistance (OJA) discretionary grants | \$ |
| b. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) discretionary grants | \$ |
| c. Other "dedicated" revenues used for your campus police force – Specify <i>y</i> | \$ |
| d. TOTAL (add lines a through c) | 163 |
| \$ | |

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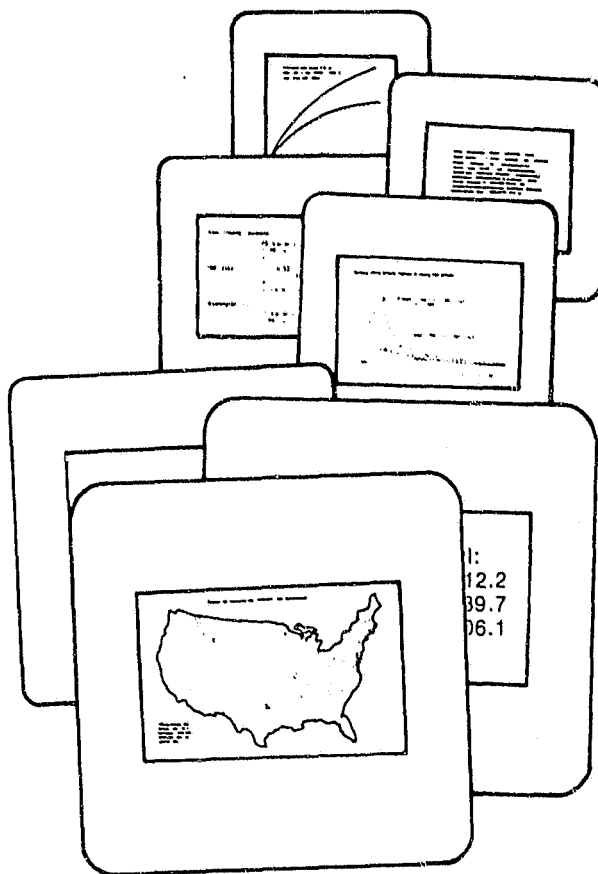
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(revised August 1989)

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- Drugs and crime data (new)
- White-collar crime (new)
- National Crime Survey (annual)
- Corrections (annual)
- Juvenile corrections (annual)
- Courts (annual)
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy
- Federal statistics (annual)
- BJS bulletins and special reports (approximately twice a month)
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics (annual)

Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

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- 1986 (final report), NCJ-111456, 9/88
- 1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87

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- Violent crime by strangers and nonstrangers, NCJ-103702, 1/87
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- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
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Teenage victims, NCJ-103138, 12/86

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85, \$9.15

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

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- 1986, NCJ-111611, 2/89
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- Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, year-end 1925-86, NCJ-111098, 6/88
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Census of local jails, 1983: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, Midwest, South, West, NCJ-112796-9; vol. V, Selected findings, methodology, summary tables, NCJ-112795, 11/88

Our crowded jails: A national plight, NCJ-111846, 8/88

Parole and probation

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BJS special reports:

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- Recidivism of young parolees, NCJ-104916, 5/87

Children in custody

Census of public and private juvenile detention, correctional, and shelter facilities, 1975-85, NCJ-114065, 6/89

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- 1983, NCJ-101776, 7/86

Justice expenditure and employment: 1985 (full report), NCJ-106356, 8/89

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Extracts, 1980 and 1981, NCJ-96007, 6/85

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- State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85
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Privacy and security

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- Rolodex card, 800-666-3332, 8/88
- Data center & clearinghouse brochure, BC-000092, 2/88

Criminal justice microcomputer guide and software catalog, NCJ-112178, 8/88

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1986 directory of automated criminal justice information systems, NCJ-102260, 1/87, \$20

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New!

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Illicit drugs— Cultivation to consequences

The worldwide drug business

- Cultivation & production
 - Foreign
 - Domestic
- Distribution
 - Export
 - Transshipment
 - Import into U.S.

- Finance
 - Money laundering
 - Profits

The fight against drugs

- Enforcement
 - Border interdiction
 - Investigation
 - Seizure & forfeiture
 - Prosecution

- Consumption reduction
 - Prevention
 - Education
 - Treatment

Consequences of drug use

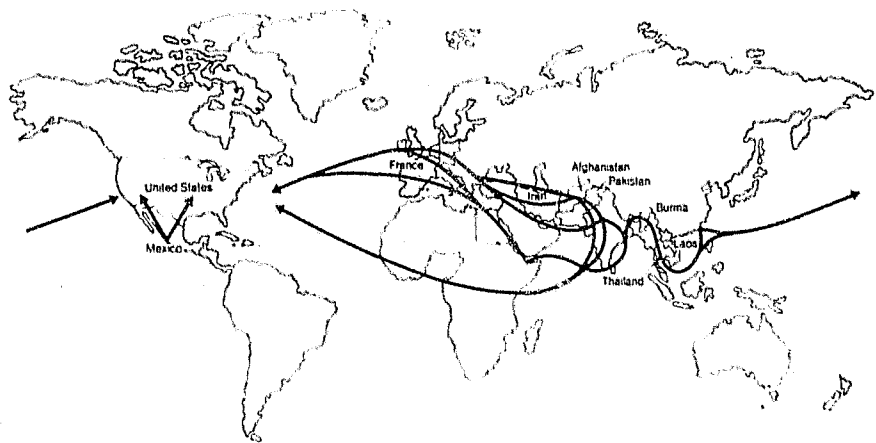
- Abuse
 - Addiction
 - Overdose
 - Death
- Crime
 - While on drugs
 - For drug money
 - Trafficking

Impact on justice system

Social disruption

The Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime is funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance and directed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Major heroin smuggling routes into the United States



DEA Quarterly Intelligence Trends

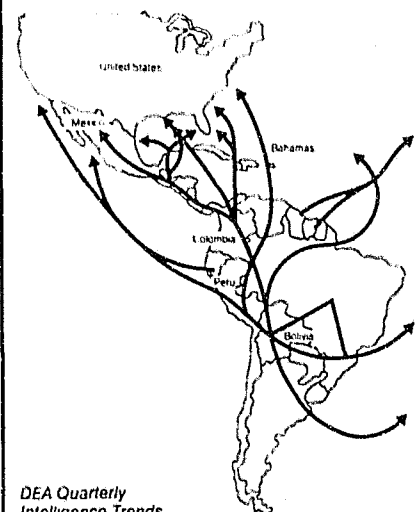
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Major cocaine smuggling routes into the United States



DEA Quarterly Intelligence Trends

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