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(revised August 1984)

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- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

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- Census of jails and survey of jail inmates: Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83
- Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81
- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81
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- Federal justice statistics, NCJ-80814, 3/82
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- Information policy and crime control strategies, NCJ-93926, 10/84
- Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84
- Report to the nation on crime and justice: The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83
- Dictionary of criminal justice data terminology: Terms and definitions proposed for interstate and national data collection and exchange, 2nd ed., NCJ-76939, 2/82
- Technical standards for machine-readable data supplied to BJS, NCJ-75318, 6/81
- Justice agencies in the U.S., 1980, NCJ-65560, 1/81
- Indicators of crime and criminal justice: Quantitative studies, NCJ-62349, 1/81
- A style manual for machine-readable data, NCJ-62766, 9/80

Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States 1971 - 79

NCJ-92596
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Foreword

This report is the sixth in a statistical series published since 1973 that analyzes trends in data from the justice expenditure and employment survey. These data are extracted from more detailed annual volumes entitled *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System* (the 1979 volume is entitled *Justice Expenditure and Employment in the U.S., 1979*).

Similar trends reports were published annually from 1973 to 1977. There was no trends report for 1978; however, this report incorporates data from the 1978 as well as 1979 surveys.

To facilitate analysis of the 8-year time span presented in this report, the table formats were revised to provide rates of change for two intermediate time periods — 1971-75 and 1975-79 — as well as the overall 1971-79 period. To accommodate the space required, individual data for the years 1972, 1974, and 1978 had to be eliminated from tables 16 to 29. Data for these years can be obtained from the 1971-77 trends report or from the annual reports cited above.

The annual criminal justice expenditure and employment survey, which provides the data in this report, has been conducted by the Census Bureau for the Department of Justice since 1971. The 1979 data collection effort was the last survey using methodologies and geographic coverage that have remained virtually unchanged throughout the period. There are two reasons for discontinuing the series: necessary economies in the Bureau of Justice Statistics data collection program and changes in the need for expenditure and employment data. In the past, the data from the survey were used in the formula distribution of funds from the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) to State and local governments — a purpose requiring geographic coverage and data precision that could be accomplished only with a large and costly sample of State and local governments.

The demise of the LEAA program in 1980 allowed BJS to pursue less costly data collection strategies. These take two forms:

First, for 1980 and 1981, selected data on police protection, correction, and judicial functions are being extracted from the Census Bureau's ongoing annual public finance, expenditure, and employment surveys and will be presented in a separate report. Those surveys use methods similar to those used in past justice expenditure and employment surveys and will produce much data readily comparable to previously published data. However, the geographic coverage will not be as extensive — data will not be available for cities with a population less than 300,000 nor counties under 500,000. In addition, because those surveys lack some substantive detail, national and State-by-State estimates will be available only for police protection and corrections, although total justice expenditure and other functional detail will be available for State governments and the large city and county governments. The report containing 1980 and 1981 data should be available by early 1985, although the actual data can be obtained before then by contacting BJS.

The second data collection strategy affects data beginning in 1982. The Census Bureau is revising its annual governmental surveys to provide justice data with more substantive detail than in the past. Beginning with that year's data, total justice expenditure and judicial estimates will be available for the Nation as a whole, State governments, and large cities and counties.

We believe these new data collection strategies will produce data that meet a wide variety of data needs at a sharply reduced cost. As always, we look forward to hearing from the users of our data and will make whatever refinements we can to improve the usefulness of the data.

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director
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Selected findings

National trends

Expenditure for justice purposes by Federal, State, and local governments rose steadily from \$10.5 billion in 1971 to \$26.0 billion in 1979, an increase of 148%. Over the same period, expenditure for all government functions rose 109%.

The 9-year period was characterized by high percent increases in justice spending from 1971 to 1975 and by lower percent gains but larger dollar increases from 1975 to 1979. Total justice spending rose \$6.7 billion or 64% from 1971 to 1975, but \$8.8 billion or 51% from 1975 to 1979.

Per capita justice expenditure of State and local governments rose 131%, from \$45 in 1971 to \$104 in 1979.¹ The South led all other areas with a 153% increase in per capita justice expenditure, from \$34 in 1971 to \$86 in 1979. The Northeast region closed out the 9-year period with the highest per capita justice expenditure—\$127, followed by the West—\$126, and the North Central region—\$90.

Full-time equivalent employment for justice activities at all levels of government rose 37% from 1971 to 1979—over twice the increase in employment for all governmental functions. The highest percent increases in justice employment occurred from 1971 to 1975, when all levels of government except State governments recorded their largest numerical gains in justice employment.

The monthly payroll for all justice employees jumped from \$715 million in October 1971 to \$1.7 billion in October 1979, an increase of 137%.

¹Per capita expenditure is computed from estimated population of States and the District of Columbia as of July 1, 1978 from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series p-25, No. 876, February 1980.

The "other criminal justice" and public defense sectors were the fastest growing over the 1971-79 period, recording increases of 434% and 365% respectively.

Police protection and corrections together accounted for more than 75% of total justice expenditure in each of the 9 years and showed the greatest increases in dollars expended. These sectors also had the greatest numerical gains in full-time equivalent employment from October 1971 to October 1979: 125,000 in police protection and 97,000 in corrections. Police salaries made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 9 years—77%.

Federal trends

Total Federal justice expenditure increased by \$2.6 billion, or 181% from FY 1971 to FY 1979—substantially more than the 119% increase in Federal general expenditure. Sixty percent or \$1.6 billion of this increase occurred from 1971 to 1975, when total Federal justice expenditure rose 108%.

Federal intergovernmental payments to State and local governments increased by 256% from 1971-75, and then decreased by 17% from 1975-79. More than 90% of total Federal intergovernmental payments for justice programs were made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), which distributed \$5.5 billion to State and local governments from FY 1971 to FY 1979. LEAA disbursements, which increased from \$226 million in 1971 to a high of \$836 million in 1976, declined by 25% to \$629 million in 1979.

The largest share (about half) of Federal justice expenditure was for police protection activities. The police protection sector showed the greatest dollar increase, rising from

\$805 million in FY 1971 to \$2 billion in FY 1979.

In contrast to the 3% decline in total Federal employment from 1971 to 1979, Federal justice employment rose from 78,000 to 102,000—an increase of 33%. Two-thirds of this increase occurred in the police protection sector.

State trends

State governments recorded the highest increase in justice spending of all government levels—190%.

State intergovernmental payments to local governments increased 347%, about double the increase for State direct justice expenditure for the same period.

States had the largest numerical increase in justice full-time equivalent employment, from 206,000 in 1971 to 329,000 in 1979, an increase of 123,000.

The greatest gains at the State level occurred in the public defense sector. States increased their direct expenditure for public defense by \$111 million (641%) from FY 1971 to FY 1979 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for public defense from \$1 million to \$10 million. This sector also showed the greatest percent increase in full-time equivalent employment—272%.

The largest portion of State justice expenditure in all years was for corrections. The corrections sector had the largest increase in direct dollars expended over the 9-year period—\$2.2 billion—and the greatest numerical increase in full-time equivalent employment at the State level—55,000. State corrections capital outlay expenditure rose from a low of \$99 million in 1973 to \$358 million in 1979.

Local trends

Local government justice expenditure increased by \$8.7 billion from FY 1971 to FY 1979, exceeding the combined increase of \$8.2 billion by the Federal and State governments. On a percentage basis, the increase in local government expenditure was lowest of the three levels of government—131%. This comparatively smaller growth in local justice expenditure reflects the dominance of the municipal governments, whose direct justice expenditure rose only 106% from 1971 to 1979, compared to a 181% increase for counties.

Over 80% of municipal justice expenditure in all 9 years was for police protection. County justice expenditures were more evenly distributed: combined expenditure in the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense sectors constituted between 37 and 39% of county justice expenditure; police protection expenditure between 32 and 35%; and corrections between 27 and 28%.

The police protection sector had the largest absolute gains in full-time equivalent employment at both the county and municipal levels.

Over the 9-year period, counties increased their share of total direct State-local justice expenditure from 29% to 33%; municipalities' share fell from 48% to 41%.

This publication is the sixth report presenting statistics on trends in public expenditure and employment for justice activities in the United States since FY 1971.¹ These activities are police protection, judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and a residual category called "other criminal justice." This report presents expenditure data for fiscal years 1971 through 1979 and employment data for October of each year.

These data are extracted from a series of annual reports entitled **Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System**. Those annual volumes present the data in much greater detail for the 50 States, the largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's with a population of 2 million or more), the largest counties (population of 100,000 or more), and the largest cities (population of 50,000 or more).² Examples of detailed data contained in the annual volume are character and object expenditure categories, capital outlay and intergovernmental expenditure subcategories, total employment, and full-time employment. Expenditure and employment data are also shown for judicial activities by type of court, for miscellaneous judicial activities, and for corrections activities by type of institution, probation/parole/pardon, corrections administration, and miscellaneous. (See Availability of Data section for information on how to obtain copies of these reports.)

¹A separate report covering justice trends for the years 1971 through 1978 was not published. Therefore, this report incorporates two additional years of data since the last published "Trends" report, which covered the period from 1971 to 1977.

²Once an SMSA, county, or city is selected for individual presentation on the basis of its population, the unit continues to be shown individually even though its population may later drop below the established criteria. This is to retain comparability in the presentation of individual unit data from year to year.

The annual survey of justice expenditure and employment, which provided the data for this report, was suspended beginning in FY 1980. The series will be resumed, however, with publication of comparable but less detailed data for FY 1980 and 1981 from an alternative source.

Although the annual series began with fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the first four volumes (FY 1967 through FY 1970) with data in subsequent volumes. Beginning with FY 1971, the survey sample of governmental units was increased by a third, and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents more than doubled. Data collection further benefited from a growing familiarity with the justice systems in the various States and with individual governmental units within the States. Data from the FY 1971 through FY 1979 survey years are therefore essentially comparable because they were collected in the same way each year from the same sample of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. (See the section on Survey Methodology for more detail.)

Organization of this report

This report was designed as a ready reference for summary data on public expenditure and employment for justice activities in the United States over the 9-year period 1971-79. Federal, State, and local government trends are discussed in this introduction with accompanying tables and charts, followed by a brief description of survey methodology, data sources, and limitations.

Following the introductory text and the graphic summary are the main tables, which include a 9-year

summary of "variable pass-through" data with an accompanying explanation of this concept (table 1) and 28 tables presenting Federal, State, and local government justice expenditure and employment data with corresponding percentage changes for the 9-year period (tables 2-29).

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 1. Appendix 2 exhibits the mail questionnaires used in the 1979 annual survey.

Important definitions

As defined for this report, total expenditure includes direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for justice activities. In most expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when it spends the money. Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these amounts, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total, because amounts are also reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. The same is true of intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State.

Changes in the level of employment are expressed in this report in terms of full-time equivalent employment, a statistical measure that reports the total number of employees, full-time and part-time, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total

payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees.

The judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both civil and criminal justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data.

It is also important to note that in this report all expenditure data displayed in the tables and analyzed in the text are not adjusted by a factor for inflation. Therefore, all dollar amounts are given in current dollars for the year indicated.

Summary of major findings

National trends (tables 2 and 3)

Total expenditure for justice purpose by Federal, State, and local governments rose steadily from \$10.5 billion in 1971 to \$26.0 billion in 1979, an increase of 148%. Over the same period, total general

expenditure³ by governments for all government functions rose 109% (figure 3).

The 9-year period was characterized by high percentage increases in justice spending from 1971 to 1975 and by lower percentage gains but larger dollar increases from 1975 to 1979. For example, total justice spending rose \$6.7 billion or 64% from 1971 to 1975, but \$8.8 billion or 51% from 1975 to 1979 (table 2). As will be noted in subsequent sections, however, some individual justice activities at various levels of government had faster growth rates from 1975 to 1979.

Total expenditure by the Federal Government for justice purposes rose 181% from 1971-79, substantially more than the 119% increase in Federal general expenditure. Six-tenths of the increase in federal justice expenditure—108%—occurred during the 1971 to 1975 period.

State and county government justice spending increases substantially exceeded rises in total general expenditure (figure 3). State governments, which recorded the highest increase in justice spending of all government levels, 190%, had increases of 82% for 1971-75 and 59% for 1975-79. Similarly, county justice expenditure, which had a 78% increase from 1971 to 1975, rose 58% from 1975 to 1979.

Justice spending by municipalities rose 109% from 1971 to 1979, just 4 percentage points more than the 105% rise in total municipal general expenditure during the same period.

³Total general expenditure is all expenditure of a government or level of government for all government functions, including justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. Total general expenditure shown for the local level of government includes expenditure only of general purpose governments, and excludes expenditure of special districts and school districts.

From 1971 to 1975 only, municipal general expenditure increased 53%, compared to a 49% rise in municipal justice expenditure. This was the only instance in which general expenditure rose faster than justice expenditure during the 1971-75 and 1975-79 periods among all levels of government.

Full-time equivalent employment for justice activities at all levels of government rose 37% from 1971 to 1979. This was about 2¼ times the 16% increase in full-time equivalent employment for all governmental functions. As with expenditure, the highest percentage increases in justice employment occurred from 1971 to 1975. Unlike expenditure trends, however, all levels of government except State governments also recorded their highest numerical gains in justice employment from 1971 to 1975 (table 3).

Increases in justice employment by type of government ranged from 16% for municipalities to 60% for States. Federal, State, and county justice employment increased by 33, 60, and 56%, respectively, with the largest percentage gains in each case recorded from 1971 to 1975. States had the largest numerical increase in justice full-time equivalent employment, from 206,000 in 1971 to 329,000 in 1979, an increase of 123,000. About 66,000 or 53% of this gain occurred from 1975 to 1979. Justice employment of municipalities increased by 60,000 since 1971 and in October 1979 accounted for 38% of the 1,178,011 full-time equivalent justice employees, down from 45% in 1971. In contrast to State governments, 80% or 48,000 of the 1971-79 municipal justice employment increase occurred from 1971 to 1975 (table 15).

For all governments combined, expenditure increases in each of the justice sectors ranged from a 126% increase in police protection to a 434% increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure (table 2). The sharp increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure is mostly because of growth of intergovernmental payments under the criminal justice grant programs administered by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) at the Federal level and criminal justice planning agencies at the State and local levels. This increase is overstated to the extent that the grant payments reflected in the "other criminal justice" category are eventually expended in other sectors, such as police or corrections. Because of the bookkeeping methods of local governments, the amounts usually cannot be assigned to specific justice activities. It should also be noted that direct expenditure for this category for all 9 years combined accounted for only \$2.7 billion, or less than 2% of the total direct expenditure for all justice activities. The second largest overall increase, 365%, occurred in public defense expenditure, reflecting State and local government response to judicial rulings concerning the right of indigent persons to counsel. In some States, counsel was also being provided to convicted persons still in need of legal services.

Although "other criminal justice" and public defense were the fastest growing sectors over the 1971-79 period, in no year did the two sectors together account for more than 5% of total expenditure. In contrast, police protection and corrections together accounted for at least 77% of total justice expenditure in each of the 9 years from 1971 to 1979 and showed the greatest increase in dollars expended (figure 5). Police

protection direct expenditure rose \$7.8 billion (126%) from FY 1971 to FY 1979, and correctional expenditure rose \$3.7 billion (164%). These sectors also showed the greatest numerical gains in full-time equivalent employment from October 1971 to October 1979: 125,000 in police protection and 97,000 in corrections (table 3).

The monthly payroll for all justice employees jumped from \$715 million in October 1971 to \$1,697 million in October 1979 (137%). By type of government, monthly justice payroll increases ranged from 101% for municipalities to 203% for State governments. Federal and county payrolls increased by 144% and 161%, respectively (table C).

Payroll data for all governments in the 1971-79 period show that justice employees in the public defense sector drew the highest overall monthly salaries, followed by legal services personnel (table C). The high average salaries for public defense and legal services personnel can be explained by the fact that most of the employees in these sectors are attorneys with comparatively few lower-paid support personnel. The "other criminal justice" sector, ranking third in average monthly salaries from 1971 to 1975, dropped to fourth from 1976 to 1978 and to fifth in 1979; the police protection sector moved from fourth to third in 1977; and the judicial sector moved from fifth to fourth in 1979. In contrast to public defense and legal services sectors, the judicial sector includes a large number of support personnel whose rate of pay offsets the higher salaries of judges. Correction salaries ranked sixth and lowest throughout the 1971-79 period. Police salaries made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 9 years—77%.

Distribution of responsibility by level of government

In each of the 9 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments spent more for justice activities than the Federal and State governments combined. Table A shows that in FY 1979, for example, local governments accounted for 59% of all direct justice expenditure, whereas State governments contributed 28% and the Federal Government 13%.

Some shifts in responsibilities among the various government levels did occur over the 9-year period (figure 1 and table A). Both the Federal and State governments increased their proportionate share of total justice expenditure since 1971. The Federal share of total direct justice expenditure rose from 11.5% to 13%, and the State government percentage of justice expenditure steadily rose from 25.5 to 28.4. The State government gain in the total share of justice expenditure stems from increases in the judicial, legal services, and public defense sectors.

Local government share of justice spending dropped from 63 to 59%, because of a 7 percentage point decline in the municipality share of justice expenditure to 35%. This was partly offset by nearly a 3 percentage point rise in the county share of justice spending to 23.2% (table A). The overall decrease in the municipal share of justice expenditure was distributed among all activities. The relative gain made by counties in level of justice spending is primarily attributable to increases in the police protection, judicial, and "other criminal justice" sectors.

Table A. Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: FY 1971 to FY 1979

Level of government and fiscal year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1971.....	11.5	13.0	9.9	18.1	47.6	4.8	20.0
1972.....	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	24.3
1973.....	12.7	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	30.6
1974.....	12.5	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	27.1
1975.....	12.7	14.9	8.0	19.0	31.0	5.6	23.9
1976.....	12.5	14.6	9.0	14.3	31.3	5.9	23.8
1977.....	12.9	14.9	11.0	15.2	34.8	6.1	19.5
1978.....	12.9	14.9	10.5	14.8	39.9	6.1	19.9
1979.....	13.0	14.7	10.9	16.1	40.2	5.9	21.8
State:							
1971.....	25.5	14.2	23.1	21.9	12.8	57.8	56.5
1972.....	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	49.1
1973.....	25.4	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	37.1
1974.....	26.3	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	38.3
1975.....	26.7	15.5	24.1	23.1	23.4	57.1	37.9
1976.....	26.4	15.4	24.1	23.6	21.2	56.4	28.3
1977.....	26.9	15.2	24.7	24.2	19.4	57.7	27.6
1978.....	27.7	14.4	33.0	26.4	18.7	57.5	27.9
1979.....	28.4	14.3	35.5	26.1	19.8	58.5	28.1
Local, total:							
1971.....	63.0	72.8	67.0	60.0	39.6	37.4	23.5
1972.....	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	26.6
1973.....	61.9	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	32.3
1974.....	61.2	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	34.6
1975.....	60.6	69.6	67.9	57.9	45.6	37.3	38.2
1976.....	61.1	70.0	66.9	62.1	47.5	37.7	47.9
1977.....	60.2	69.9	64.4	60.6	45.8	36.2	52.9
1978.....	59.3	70.7	56.5	58.8	41.4	36.4	52.1
1979.....	58.6	71.0	53.6	57.8	40.0	35.7	50.1
Counties:							
1971.....	20.5	11.8	47.4	34.8	31.9	24.6	2.1
1972.....	20.7	12.1	45.6	33.8	30.0	27.1	4.5
1973.....	21.6	12.9	47.3	34.3	29.6	27.6	14.0
1974.....	21.7	12.9	47.6	34.9	32.3	27.2	15.8
1975.....	22.2	13.2	48.6	34.0	36.4	27.2	19.1
1976.....	23.3	13.6	49.1	37.6	39.0	28.2	32.9
1977.....	23.5	13.7	48.8	37.2	38.6	27.7	34.3
1978.....	23.3	13.9	45.2	35.3	34.3	27.8	39.0
1979.....	23.2	14.6	42.3	35.0	32.7	27.4	35.9
Municipalities:							
1971.....	42.5	61.0	19.6	25.2	7.7	12.8	21.4
1972.....	41.4	60.0	19.2	26.2	7.8	10.5	22.1
1973.....	40.3	57.9	20.8	25.5	8.7	10.2	18.3
1974.....	39.5	57.4	20.4	26.7	9.1	10.2	19.9
1975.....	38.4	56.4	19.3	23.9	9.2	10.1	19.2
1976.....	37.8	56.5	17.8	24.5	8.5	9.6	15.0
1977.....	36.7	56.2	15.6	23.4	7.2	8.6	18.6
1978.....	36.1	56.8	11.3	23.5	7.1	8.6	13.1
1979.....	35.4	56.4	11.3	22.8	7.3	8.3	14.2

The distribution of justice expenditure by activity varies by level of government. Three of the activities—police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution—were supported mainly by local governments in all 9 years. State governments were the largest supporters of corrections. The Federal Government was the principal supporter of public defense from 1971 to 1973, but local government expenditures in this sector were highest from 1974 to 1978. Because of an 81% increase in Legal Services Corporation expenditure since 1977, the Federal Govern-

ment again became the principal supporter of public defense in 1979.

Changes in the distribution of justice employment followed patterns similar to those of expenditure. As shown in figure 2 and table B, the municipal share of full-time equivalent employment dropped from 45 to 38% in the 1971-79 period, but county and State governments recorded gains. Federal justice employment remained at the same proportion throughout the period. Reflecting justice expenditure patterns, State governments showed sizeable gains in the proportion of full-time

equivalent employment in the judicial, legal services, and public defense sectors.

Distribution of employment and expenditure within each sector is nearly identical in most cases. One of the few exceptions to this pattern is seen in the public defense sector, where the Federal Government accounted for more than 30% of the total expenditures but only 3% or less of the employees in each of the 9 years. This is because the Federal Government makes more extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems (in which fees are paid to private

counsel to defend indigent clients accused of crimes) than do State and local governments, which more frequently hire employees directly to provide public defense services. Legal services provided by the Legal Services Corporation for counseling indigent persons in mostly civil matters comprised between 80 and 85% of Federal expenditure for public defense in each of the 9 years covered by this report.

The preceding analysis of total local justice expenditure and employ-

ment obscures significant differences between the county and municipal levels of government. Municipal governments' justice spending exceeded that of county governments by \$2.3 billion in 1971; and by 1979, the justice expenditure of municipalities was \$3.2 billion more than that of counties. The difference, however, can be attributed exclusively to the police sector where municipal governments outspent county governments by about 4 to 1 over the entire 1971-79 period. In FY 1979, for example, municipal govern-

ments spent \$7.9 billion on police protection (or 85% of all their justice expenditure); this was 29% more than county governments spent on all justice activities combined. On a sector-by-sector basis, however, county governments spent substantially more than municipal governments for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and "other criminal justice." No one sector dominates county justice expenditure as police protection does municipal justice expenditure.

Table B. Percent of full-time equivalent employment in the criminal justice system by activity and level of government: October 1971-October 1979

Level of government and year	Total criminal justice	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal:							
1971.....	9.0	10.7	6.9	14.2	1.5	4.0	26.0
1972.....	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1973.....	9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	23.5
1974.....	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1975.....	9.1	11.1	5.5	12.8	2.9	4.8	23.1
1976.....	9.2	11.4	5.5	11.7	3.0	4.9	21.1
1977.....	8.8	11.1	5.4	10.8	2.8	4.6	17.1
1978.....	9.0	11.3	5.6	10.9	3.2	4.5	18.3
1979.....	8.7	11.2	5.2	10.7	2.8	4.4	16.3
State:							
1971.....	23.9	13.1	18.5	20.5	28.1	58.9	51.3
1972.....	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1973.....	24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	49.4
1974.....	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1975.....	25.1	14.8	19.4	22.3	40.1	56.5	46.6
1976.....	25.2	14.5	20.0	22.3	39.2	56.2	43.7
1977.....	26.4	14.5	24.8	23.6	39.2	57.1	40.9
1978.....	26.8	14.1	27.9	26.3	38.0	57.1	40.8
1979.....	27.9	14.0	31.1	27.3	41.5	58.1	46.2
Local, total:							
1971.....	67.1	76.2	74.6	65.3	70.5	37.1	22.7
1972.....	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	74.1	37.7	27.0
1973.....	66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	27.1
1974.....	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1975.....	65.8	74.1	75.1	64.9	57.0	38.7	30.3
1976.....	65.6	74.2	74.5	66.0	57.8	38.9	35.3
1977.....	64.8	74.4	69.8	65.6	58.0	38.3	42.0
1978.....	64.2	74.6	66.6	62.8	58.8	38.5	40.9
1979.....	63.3	74.8	63.7	62.0	55.7	37.5	37.5
Counties:							
1971.....	22.4	13.0	52.7	40.5	64.4	27.4	4.2
1972.....	22.8	13.2	52.7	40.3	60.2	28.5	6.9
1973.....	23.3	13.7	53.5	40.0	54.5	29.0	8.4
1974.....	23.6	13.6	54.9	40.4	51.7	29.3	9.4
1975.....	24.5	14.3	55.1	42.0	53.8	30.3	12.9
1976.....	25.3	14.6	55.2	43.3	54.8	30.8	16.2
1977.....	25.4	15.0	52.4	43.6	54.8	30.5	25.1
1978.....	25.6	15.2	52.7	42.2	54.7	30.5	28.4
1979.....	25.5	15.8	49.6	41.8	51.0	29.6	25.9
Municipalities:							
1971.....	44.7	63.2	21.9	24.8	6.1	9.7	18.5
1972.....	43.6	61.8	21.4	25.3	3.9	9.2	20.1
1973.....	42.9	61.0	21.2	24.3	2.8	9.3	18.7
1974.....	42.1	60.3	20.6	23.9	2.9	9.2	17.9
1975.....	41.3	59.8	20.0	22.9	3.2	8.4	17.4
1976.....	40.3	59.6	19.3	22.7	3.0	8.1	19.1
1977.....	39.4	59.4	17.4	22.0	3.2	7.8	16.0
1978.....	38.6	59.4	15.8	20.6	4.0	7.9	12.5
1979.....	37.8	59.0	14.1	20.2	4.7	7.8	11.6

Federal trends (tables 4 and 5)

Total Federal justice expenditure increased by \$2.6 billion, or 181% from FY 1971 to FY 1979. Sixty percent or \$1.6 billion of this increase occurred from 1971 to 1975, when total Federal justice expenditure rose 108%. Federal intergovernmental payments to State and local governments accounted for 17% of the total 1971-79 increase, mainly because of expenditures in the "other criminal justice" sector. Nearly 93% of total Federal intergovernmental payments for justice programs is attributable to the activities of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), which distributed \$5.5 billion to State and local governments from FY 1971 to FY 1979. LEAA disbursements, which had increased from \$226 million to \$836 million from 1971 to 1976, declined \$207 million or 25% from 1976 to 1979, however.

Excluding intergovernmental payments and considering only direct expenditure (i.e., cost of salaries, materials, supplies, contractual services, and capital outlay), the increase in Federal expenditure was \$2.2 billion, or 178%. Among the six justice sectors, the greatest proportionate increase in Federal direct expenditure, 481%, occurred in "other criminal justice." The overall increase in this sector from 1971 to 1979 reflected primarily the growth in the staff and operations of LEAA.

Although the "other criminal justice" sector became more significant in terms of total Federal justice expenditure, table 2 shows that still the largest share (about half) of Federal justice expenditure in 1979 was for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to nondefense Federal property and buildings. Over the 1971-79 period, the police protection category showed the greatest dollar increase, rising from \$805 million in FY 1971 to \$2,059 million in FY 1979—an increase of \$1,254 million.

Federal expenditure for corrections also increased strongly over the 9-year period, from \$121 million in FY 1971 to \$393 million in FY 1979, an increase of 224%. Although the remaining sectors—judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense—experienced some fluctuations in expenditures over the years, all three realized substantial increases from 1971 to 1979. Two of these three sectors—judicial and public defense—recorded much greater percentage increases in justice expenditure from 1975 to 1979 than from 1971 to 1975. Large increases in expenditure for Federal courts of general jurisdiction (U.S. District Courts) and for the Legal Services Corporation (counseling indigent persons in purely civil matters) accounted for these increases.

In contrast to the 3% decline in total Federal employment from 1971 to 1979 (2,799,455 to 2,708,272 on a full-time equivalent basis), Federal justice employment rose from 77,523 to 102,914—an increase of 33%. Approximately three-fourths of the rise of 25,000 in Federal justice employment occurred from 1971 to 1975, and two-thirds of this increase occurred in the police protection sector, which rose 16,605. After declining 2% from 1971 to 1975, Federal judicial employment rose 11% from 1975 to 1979.

In the same 9-year period, the Federal justice monthly payroll increased 144%, from \$84 million to \$203 million, and the average monthly pay for Federal justice employees rose 84% from \$1,077 to \$1,977. On a sector-by-sector basis, the highest paid Federal justice employees in October 1979 were in the judicial sector, averaging \$2,408 a month, followed by public defense, corrections, legal services and prosecution, "other criminal justice," and police protection, in that order (table C).

Table C. Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

Item	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
All Governments							
October 1971.....	\$830	\$842	\$828	\$955	\$980	\$760	\$950
October 1972.....	896	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
October 1973.....	965	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
October 1974.....	1,032	1,062	998	1,141	1,178	931	1,121
October 1975.....	1,103	1,134	1,069	1,223	1,292	1,001	1,151
October 1976.....	1,183	1,230	1,124	1,301	1,354	1,057	1,206
October 1977.....	1,261	1,312	1,188	1,404	1,508	1,129	1,288
October 1978.....	1,319	1,367	1,253	1,463	1,516	1,196	1,292
October 1979.....	1,441	1,493	1,372	1,567	1,674	1,318	1,361
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	73.6	77.3	65.7	64.1	70.8	73.4	43.3
Federal Government							
October 1971.....	\$1,077	\$1,048	\$1,179	\$1,214	\$1,318	\$1,077	\$1,152
October 1972.....	1,178	1,153	1,284	1,267	*1,136	1,185	1,203
October 1973.....	1,303	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
October 1974.....	1,395	1,382	1,562	1,523	1,442	1,293	1,331
October 1975.....	1,509	1,478	1,802	1,587	1,703	1,466	1,451
October 1976.....	1,604	1,589	1,824	1,794	1,858	1,446	1,568
October 1977.....	1,699	1,713	1,882	1,869	2,035	1,384	1,631
October 1978.....	1,777	1,732	2,108	1,977	1,981	1,692	1,764
October 1979.....	1,977	1,860	2,408	2,045	2,339	2,337	2,020
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	83.6	77.5	104.2	68.5	77.5	117.0	75.3
State Governments							
October 1971.....	\$800	\$761	\$1,167	\$988	\$891	\$742	\$806
October 1972.....	874	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
October 1973.....	941	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
October 1974.....	999	984	1,388	1,153	1,124	914	1,019
October 1975.....	1,066	1,057	1,461	1,266	1,200	971	1,056
October 1976.....	1,144	1,162	1,555	1,332	1,275	1,026	1,127
October 1977.....	1,241	1,241	1,569	1,536	1,378	1,120	1,310
October 1978.....	1,310	1,323	1,634	1,501	1,495	1,187	1,300
October 1979.....	1,425	1,429	1,790	1,628	1,600	1,285	1,336
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	78.1	87.8	53.4	64.8	79.6	73.2	65.8
Counties							
October 1971.....	\$741	\$764	\$672	\$869	\$1,010	\$731	\$884
October 1972.....	786	809	721	910	910	772	773
October 1973.....	842	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
October 1974.....	905	944	821	1,051	1,218	881	887
October 1975.....	976	1,018	886	1,125	1,352	949	958
October 1976.....	1,034	1,085	930	1,185	1,394	1,006	932
October 1977.....	1,137	1,267	982	1,277	1,589	1,057	1,087
October 1978.....	1,159	1,249	1,013	1,325	1,502	1,114	1,067
October 1979.....	1,242	1,331	1,089	1,413	1,723	1,189	1,063
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	67.6	74.2	62.1	62.6	70.6	62.7	20.2
Municipalities							
October 1971.....	\$840	\$841	\$804	\$918	\$902	\$824	\$1,082
October 1972.....	904	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
October 1973.....	973	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
October 1974.....	1,042	1,048	958	1,072	1,006	1,013	1,258
October 1975.....	1,111	1,117	991	1,155	1,049	1,120	1,147
October 1976.....	1,204	1,213	1,030	1,233	1,146	1,227	1,218
October 1977.....	1,256	1,266	1,053	1,286	1,229	1,323	1,188
October 1978.....	1,326	1,338	1,051	1,423	1,527	1,303	1,083
October 1979.....	1,462	1,482	1,061	1,549	1,389	1,475	1,198
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	74.0	76.2	32.0	78.3	54.0	79.0	10.7
Large Counties (100,000 or more)							
October 1971.....	\$811	\$850	\$748	\$961	\$1,094	\$776	\$898
October 1972.....	861	915	784	1,015	1,183	820	781
October 1973.....	922	994	828	1,105	1,236	868	793
October 1974.....	994	1,074	895	1,170	1,315	935	920
October 1975.....	1,071	1,160	961	1,253	1,422	1,012	961
October 1976.....	1,132	1,239	1,007	1,299	1,488	1,072	940
October 1977.....	1,249	1,500	1,059	1,364	1,693	1,124	1,097
October 1978.....	1,259	1,433	1,084	1,418	1,595	1,180	1,069
October 1979.....	1,368	1,534	1,197	1,570	1,794	1,269	1,070
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	68.7	80.5	60.0	63.4	64.0	63.5	19.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table C. Average monthly salaries for all full-time equivalent employees in the criminal justice system, by activity and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

Item	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other criminal justice
Large Municipalities (50,000 or more)							
October 1971.....	\$898	\$903	\$855	\$979	\$938	\$840	\$1,078
October 1972.....	978	987	911	1,029	959	906	1,039
October 1973.....	1,056	1,068	969	1,124	1,079	963	1,118
October 1974.....	1,131	1,146	1,033	1,193	1,046	1,027	1,282
October 1975.....	1,200	1,213	1,073	1,301	1,135	1,140	1,189
October 1976.....	1,319	1,343	1,113	1,351	1,165	1,247	1,247
October 1977.....	1,368	1,389	1,140	1,401	1,284	1,360	1,216
October 1978.....	1,363	1,445	1,110	1,464	1,542	1,324	1,072
October 1979.....	1,612	1,642	1,140	1,607	1,423	1,672	1,148
Percent change, 1971 to 1979.....	79.5	81.8	33.3	64.1	51.7	99.0	6.5

*The Federal Public Defender Organizations program was begun in May 1971. Initial hiring, reflected in the October 1971 figure, concentrated on attorneys, hence the high average monthly salary. The October 1972 figure reflects the subsequent addition of lesser-paid clerical and support personnel, which lowered the average monthly salary.

State trends (tables 8, 9, 16-29)

Total State justice expenditure increased 190 percent, from \$2.9 billion in FY 1971 to \$8.5 billion in FY 1979. Percentage increases by sector ranged from 131% in police protection to 641% in public defense.

State intergovernmental payments to local governments showed a 347% increase, about double the 176% increase for State direct justice expenditure for the same period. In FY 1971, States distributed \$239 million to local governments compared with \$1,071 million in FY 1979. Most of this increase consisted of LEAA block grant funds channeled through State planning agencies.

Following initially high increases of 64% in 1972 and 40% in 1973, State justice intergovernmental payments continued to increase steadily, although at decreased rates. Since 1977, State intergovernmental expenditure has exceeded Federal intergovernmental payments for justice by an increasing margin (figure 12).

Intergovernmental justice expenditure of all States accounted for 12.6% of total State justice expenditure in 1979, compared to 8.2% in 1971 (figure 13). State payments for

justice activities to local governments in 1979 ranged widely by State as proportions of total State justice expenditure, from 0.8% in Vermont to 25.4% in Maryland (figure 13).

State direct justice expenditure rose from \$2.7 billion in FY 1971 to \$7.4 billion in FY 1979—an increase of 176%. More than 60% of the dollar increase in State direct justice funds—\$2.8 billion—occurred from 1975 to 1979 (figure 5).

The greatest percentage increase at the State level occurred in the public defense sector, in which States have been assuming a greater share of the responsibility for providing personnel and funds to defend the poor. States increased their direct expenditure for public defense by \$111 million (641%) from FY 1971 to FY 1979 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for public defense from \$1 million to \$10 million. This sector also showed the greatest percent increase in full-time equivalent employment, 2,674 employees (272%).

As seen in table 8 and figure 5, the largest portion of State justice expenditure in all years was for corrections, which included the operation of the State prison system and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as

well. In FY 1979, State direct expenditure for corrections was \$3,531 million, or 48% of total State direct expenditure for justice activities, and State payments to local governments for correctional purposes amounted to another \$293 million. This sector had the largest increase in direct dollars expended over the 9-year period from FY 1971 to FY 1979—\$2.2 billion. The greatest numerical increase in full-time equivalent employment (54,974) at the State level for the same period also occurred in corrections.

State corrections capital outlay expenditure rose from a low of \$99 million in 1973 to \$358 million in 1979, an increase of 263% (figure 14). Rising at a faster rate than corrections direct expenditure, capital outlay corrections spending of State governments comprised 9.4% of total corrections direct expenditure in 1979 compared to 6.1% in 1973.

Police protection activities accounted for the second largest portion of State expenditure from 1971 to 1979. Expenditure in this sector increased by \$1.2 billion (131%) for the 9-year period and, after corrections, showed the greatest numerical increase in full-time equivalent employment—22,220 or 32% from October 1971 to October 1979.

State expenditure for legal services and prosecution increased 315%, from \$109 million in FY 1971 to \$455 million in FY 1979. More than two-thirds of this increase occurred from 1975 to 1979. Judicial expenditure of State governments grew about twice as fast from 1975 to 1979 than during the 1971-75 period. About 42% of the total 1971-79 increase in judicial spending occurred in one year: 1978—because of the absorption of local court systems by State governments in several States.

Comparing October 1971 with October 1979, the monthly payroll for State justice employees increased 185%, from \$165 million to \$469 million. Table C shows that the average monthly pay for a State justice employee rose from \$800 a month to \$1,425 a month in that period—a 78% increase. Average monthly salaries in the police protection sector recorded the largest percentage increase, 88%. In October 1979, however, the highest paid State justice employees continued to be in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,790 a month, followed by employees in legal services and prosecution, public defense, police protection, "other criminal justice," and corrections, in that order.

Local trends (tables 10-29)

The total dollar increase in local government justice expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1979 was \$8.7 billion, which exceeded the combined increase of \$8.2 billion for the Federal and State governments (table 10). On a percentage basis, however, the increase in local government expenditure was lowest of the three levels of government—131%. Total local government justice expenditure grew 58% or \$3.8 billion from 1971 to 1975 and 46% or \$4.9 billion from 1975 to 1979 (table 10).

Local governments reported significantly less in the amount of intergovernmental justice expenditure, only \$301 million in FY 1979 compared with \$687 million for the Federal Government and \$1.1 billion for State governments (figure 12). A large portion of Federal and State intergovernmental justice expenditure was grant funds, but local intergovernmental expenditure more often represented required payments to the State, participation in a multigovernmental project (e.g., a regional jail), or payment for services rendered by another government (e.g., police services or boarding of prisoners).

Direct expenditure increases for individual sectors since 1971 at the local level varied somewhat from those at the State level. The sector showing the greatest dollar increase was police protection (up \$5.4 billion, or 120%), followed by corrections (up \$1.3 billion, or 151%), judicial (up \$902 million, or 99%), legal services and prosecution (up \$659 million, or 223%), "other criminal justice" (up \$202 million, or 1,037%), and public defense (up \$188 million, or 369%).

Local full-time equivalent justice employment increased 29% or 168,000 from FY 1971 to FY 1979, with about two-thirds of this rise taking place by 1975. As with expenditure, the largest numerical increase in justice employment (86,162) over the 9 years occurred in the police protection sector; 70% or 61,000 of this increase occurred between 1971 and 1975.

An analysis of local government expenditure by individual levels of government shows that the comparatively slow growth in municipal justice expenditure accounts for the smaller overall justice spending increases of local governments as a group. Total direct justice expenditure of municipalities rose only 106%

from 1971 to 1979, compared to a 181% increase for counties, which had the highest growth rate for any level of government. Also, the distribution of expenditure by counties and municipalities among the various justice sectors differs markedly. More than 80% of municipal justice expenditure in all 9 years was for police protection. County justice expenditures were more evenly distributed: combined expenditure in the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense sectors constituted between 37 and 39% of county justice expenditure; police protection expenditure between 32 and 35%; and corrections between 27 and 28%.

Total county expenditure for justice activities increased 181% from FY 1971 to FY 1979, with \$2.3 billion of the \$4 billion county justice expenditure increase occurring between 1975 and 1979. Every county justice function recorded larger dollar gains from 1975 to 1979 than from 1971 to 1975—the only level of government to do so. The greatest 1971-79 dollar increase at the county level occurred in police protection, \$1.3 billion, up 178%. The increase in the corrections sector was also substantial: \$1.1 billion or 185%. The "other criminal justice" sector rose from \$2 million to \$161 million, reflecting the activity of county justice planning agencies and significant increases in capital outlay for the construction of multifunctional justice buildings. However, county "other criminal justice" spending in 1979 represents a 2-year decline from \$177 million spent in 1977, primarily reflecting decreases in justice block grant funds distributed to local governments by the States. County public defense expenditure also increased dramatically (377%, or \$155 million) as counties continued to expand their public defense staffs

and/or increase their payments for court-appointed counsel systems. County expenditure for legal services and prosecution increased 238% (\$409 million).

The police protection sector had the largest gain in full-time equivalent employment at the county level—34,408 or 50%—followed closely by the corrections sector with an increase of 32,859 or 67%. In both sectors, nearly 60% of the total employment increase occurred from 1971 to 1975. County police employees made the greatest percentage gain in pay, from an average of \$764 a month in October 1971 to \$1,331 a month in October 1979, a 74% increase (table C). In October 1979, the highest paid county employees were in the public defense sector, followed by employees in legal services and prosecution, police protection, corrections, judicial, and "other criminal justice."

Police protection expenditure of municipalities, (85% of municipal justice expenditure, \$7.9 billion in 1979) rose \$4.2 billion since 1971—the largest dollar increase among all justice sectors.

The largest increase in number of municipal justice employees on a full-time equivalent basis was also in the police protection sector: 51,754 more in October 1979 than in October 1971, an increase of 16%. More than 40,000 or 78% of this increase occurred from 1971 to 1975.

In contrast to the 1975-79 decline in police employment growth, average monthly salaries for municipal police continued to increase at nearly the same rate (33%) from 1975 to 1979 as from 1971 to 1975.

Municipal corrections employees made the greatest proportionate gain in average monthly pay over the 9 year period, from \$824 in October 1971 to \$1,475 in October 1979

(79%). Police employees made the second largest gain, increasing from \$841 to \$1,462 (76%). In October 1979, municipal employees in the legal services and prosecution sector drew the highest average pay, followed by police protection, corrections, public defense, "other criminal justice," and judicial.

Large counties and cities

Justice data on large counties (100,000 or more) and large cities (50,000 or more) published in each annual volume from 1971 to 1979 demonstrate the concentration of justice activities in the larger local governments. Although the distribution pattern of expenditure within each sector of the large counties and cities generally reflects the pattern for all cities and counties (figure 7), justice spending in these units is much higher than their share of the population. From 1971 to 1979, population in large counties ranged from 55 to 60% of the U.S. population but absorbed between 75 and 78% of total county justice expenditure. The large city units, containing a little over half the Nation's municipal population during the 1971-79 period, absorbed between 67 and 71% of total justice expenditure at the municipal level. As indicated by table C and figure 8, average monthly justice salaries in the large counties were substantially higher than the average for all counties, rivaling justice salary levels at the State government level from 1971 to 1979. Average monthly salaries of justice employees in the large cities were exceeded only by pay rates at the Federal Government level.

Per capita data and regional and State area rankings

Figure 10 presents for each State the per capita expenditures for justice activities in fiscal years 1971 and 1979. The per capita data were computed on the basis of the combined justice expenditures of the State and local governments in each of the two fiscal years and the estimated population of the State as of July 1, 1970, and July 1, 1978, respectively.

Per capita justice expenditure in the United States rose 131%, from \$45 in 1971 to \$104 in 1979. In both years, the District of Columbia showed the highest per capita expenditure for justice activities: \$196 in 1971 and \$322 in 1979. Among the States, Alaska led the Nation in per capita justice expenditure (\$105 in 1971 and \$269 in 1979), followed by New York (\$85 and \$174), Nevada (\$78 and \$172), California (\$69 and \$138), and Arizona (\$48 and \$138).

On a regional basis, the South led all other areas with a 153% increase in per capita justice expenditure, from \$34 in 1971 to \$86 in 1979. The North Central region recorded a per capita rise from \$39 to \$90—the second highest percentage increase (131%). The Northeast region's per capita justice spending rose 123% to \$127, and the West recorded a 117% increase to \$126. California, accounting for 55% of the West's 1979 population and 60% of its justice expenditure, had one of the lowest per capita increases, 100%. Excluding California, the per capita justice expenditure in the West region rose from \$43 to \$112, an increase of 161%.

In 11 States (Alaska, Delaware, Kentucky, Maine, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and West Virginia), per capita justice expenditure of the State government

equaled or exceeded that of its local government units. This represents an increase of five States over 1971.

In terms of actual dollar increases between 1971 and 1979, 7 of the top 10 ranking States are in the Northeast and North Central regions: New York, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Ohio, and Massachusetts (figure 9). The South led all regions, however, in both total dollar increase in justice expenditure (\$4.0 billion) and percent increase, 184% from 1971 to 1979 (figure 9).

Figure 8 shows the distribution of total direct justice expenditure among county, municipal, and State governments within the United States as a whole and within each State area in 1971 and in 1979. Counties increased their share of total direct State-local justice expenditure from 23% to 27%, and State governments' portion of State-local justice spending rose from 29% to 33%. Justice expenditure of municipalities fell from 48% to 41% of the State-local total, with declines occurring in 46 of 50 States areas. In contrast, the share of justice funds expended by counties within State areas increased in 42 States and decreased in only 8. Also, State governments increased their proportion of justice funds spent in 32 States and recorded declines in 18 States. In 21 States, gains were made in the share of total justice expenditure by both the county and the State governments.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Survey coverage

The annual surveys through which basic figures for this report were

collected covered the Federal Government, all State governments, and a representative sample of local governments within each State. Data were collected for:

- all county governments (regardless of size),
- all municipalities (and townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and
- a sample of the remaining cities and townships of less than 10,000 population selected according to the relative size of their annual expenditure as reported in the most recent Census of Governments.

The survey panel for the FY 1979 survey included the Federal Government, the 50 State governments, and 11,878 local governments (the 3,042 county governments, 6,762 municipalities, and 2,074 townships).

Independent school districts and special districts are excluded from survey coverage because the "variable pass-through" provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control Act, which governed the conduct of the survey, required that the concept of "local" government be confined to units of general local government.

The survey period

From 1971 to 1976, the Federal and State expenditure data presented in this report covered the fiscal years ending June 30 for each year except for three States with fiscal years ending as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama, September 30. Since 1977, the fiscal year for the Federal Government has begun on October 1 and ended September 30. (The Federal expenditure data for the fiscal transition quarter from July 1 to September 30, 1976, were not included in the Federal data). Since 1977, the fiscal year for the State

government of Michigan was also for the 12-month period ending September 30.

In addition, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those that ended in the 12-month period between July 1 of one year and June 30 of the next (e.g., July 1, 1970, to June 30, 1971, for fiscal 1971). Most municipalities or counties end their fiscal years on either December 31 or June 30. The 1979 fiscal year reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October of each year.

Data collection

The annual survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection: Field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data for the 50 States, the largest counties (population of 100,000 or more), the largest cities (population of 50,000 or more) and selected smaller units, using the governments' own records and the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data. The response for field-compiled units in all years was 100%. The response from mail canvass units was:

- 80% for the FY 1971 survey year,
- 89% for FY 1972,
- 92% for FY 1973,
- 92% for FY 1974,
- 95% for FY 1975,
- 92% for FY 1976,

- 92% for FY 1977,
- 93% for 1978, and
- 90% for 1979.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

Expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup of Federal justice agencies in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 1).

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from the complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments are included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total justice expenditure made by local governments with a relative sampling error of less than one-half of 1%. For the Fiscal Year 1978 data, the errors were less than one-half of 1% in all but 13 States. However, in all 50 States, the errors were less than three-quarters of 1%, at the 95% confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of FY 1978 local government justice expenditure was calculated at the two-thirds confidence level and found to be within 3% of the estimated totals for all States and less than 2% for 32 States. The results of the computation of standard errors for fiscal year 1978 local government totals on a relative standard error basis are summarized in table D.

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State local aggregates shown for individual States are relatively more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The estimated data are also subject to nonsampling error; i.e., the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a

minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, because differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

As noted in the section on "Survey Coverage," the survey panel includes only general local governments (counties, municipalities, and townships) and excludes independent school districts and special districts. Therefore, when justice expenditure and employment data are compared with "total" governmental expenditure and employment as in figure 1, the comparison is based on data for general local governments only.

Because of rounding, the detailed data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Table D. Relative standard errors of local government totals of justice expenditure, 1978

0.5 or less	0.5 - 1.0	1.0 - 2.0		2.0 - 3.0	
California	Alaska	Colorado	Maryland	Alabama	North Dakota
Hawaii	Arizona	Delaware	Massachusetts	Arkansas	Oklahoma
Michigan	Connecticut	Florida	Montana	Idaho	Pennsylvania
Nevada	Indiana	Georgia	Nebraska	Iowa	South Carolina
New Mexico	Rhode Island	Illinois	North Carolina	Minnesota	Tennessee
New York	Vermont	Kansas	Ohio	Mississippi	Utah
Texas		Kentucky	Oregon	Missouri	West Virginia
		Louisiana	South Dakota	New Hampshire	Wisconsin
		Maine	Virginia	New Jersey	Wyoming
			Washington		

Changes in survey methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports began with FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial, and corrections data for selected large governments were extracted from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit justice data was used for all but the largest governments, which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons using data prior to FY 1971.

The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government, and the Federal employment data were provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Since FY 1971 Federal data have been collected by a special mail canvass.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged panel of local governments was drawn specifically for the justice expenditure and employment survey to include all county governments and a larger representation of municipalities and townships, to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 and summarized in this report are therefore comparable, because they are derived using the same methods

of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section.

Changes in classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditure included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report, correctional expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a correctional agency within the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll at the State level only. This effort was not uniformly successful, however. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

Measuring the impact of these changes from year to year is virtually impossible, primarily because governments on the survey mail panel are requested to provide only summary data for each major justice activity. This prevents a year-to-year comparison of expenditures for the classification subcategories within each major activity. To a lesser extent, changes in governments' fiscal periods, accounting, and classification practices from year to year pose procedural difficulties in measuring the impact of changes in classification used in this survey.

Availability of data

The annual report, *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System* was published for each of the fiscal years 1967 through 1979⁴ and *Trends in Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*, was published for the periods, FY 1971-73, FY 1971-74, FY 1971-75, FY 1971-76, and FY 1971-77. Copies of the annual report for the fiscal years 1973 through 1979 and copies of all Trends reports are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; Department of Commerce District offices; and from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850. Data are also available on magnetic tape from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106, (313/764-5199).

⁴The 1979 report was titled, "Justice Expenditure in the United States, 1979."



GRAPHIC SUMMARY

FIGURE 1.
Percent distribution of total direct expenditure for criminal justice activities by type of government and by function, FY 1971 and FY 1979

Municipalities
 Counties
 States
 Federal government

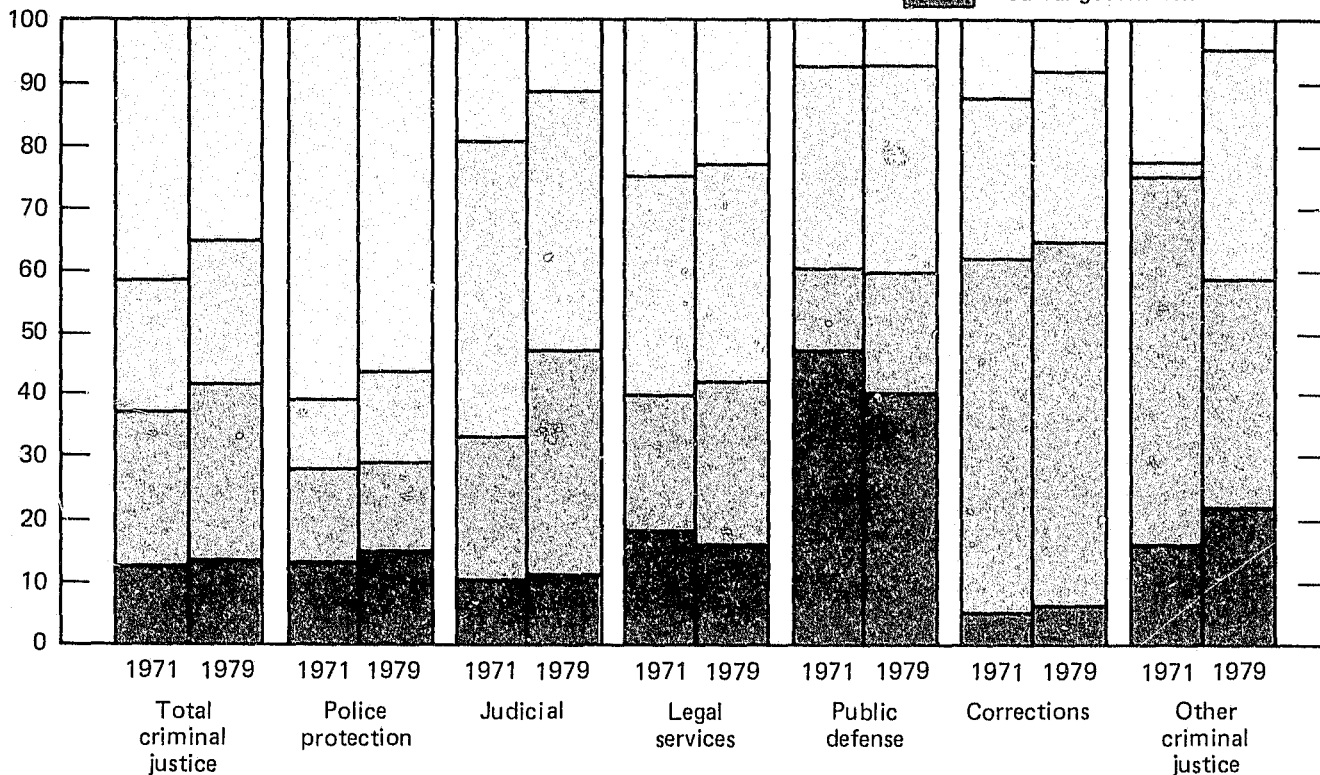


FIGURE 2.
Percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by type of government and by function, FY 1971 and FY 1979

Municipalities
 Counties
 States
 Federal government

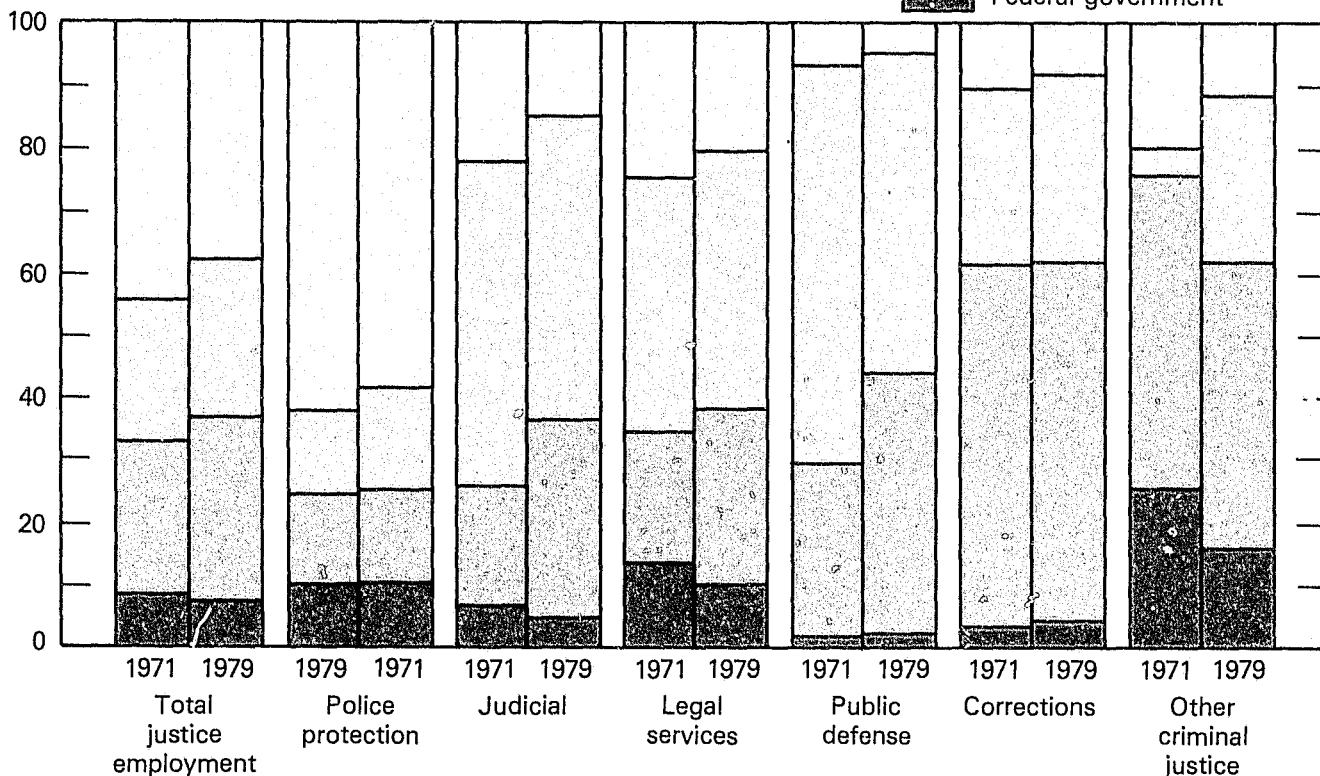


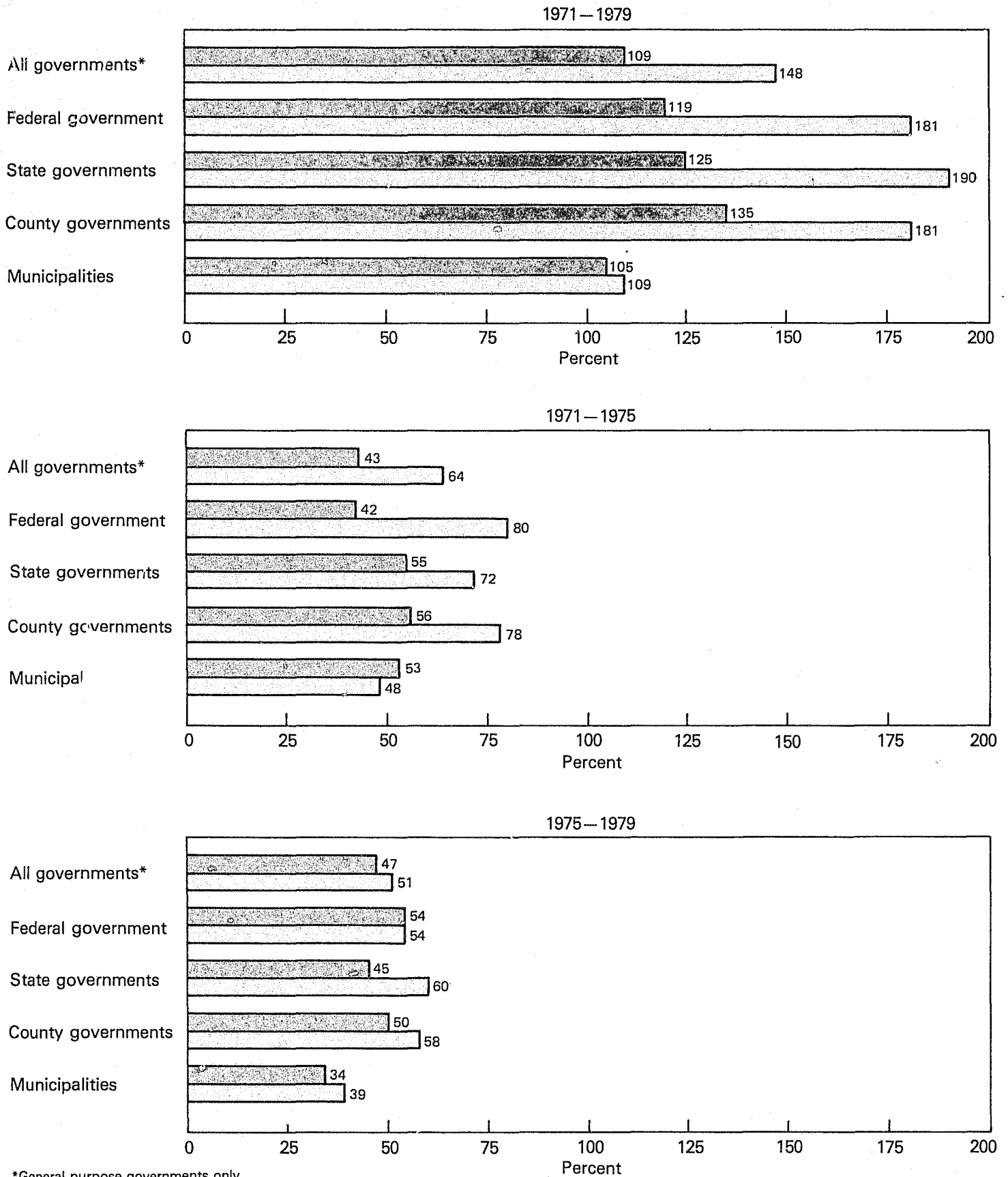




FIGURE 3.
Percent increase in total general expenditure and in
justice expenditure by type of government, 1971-1979,
1971-1975 and 1975-1979

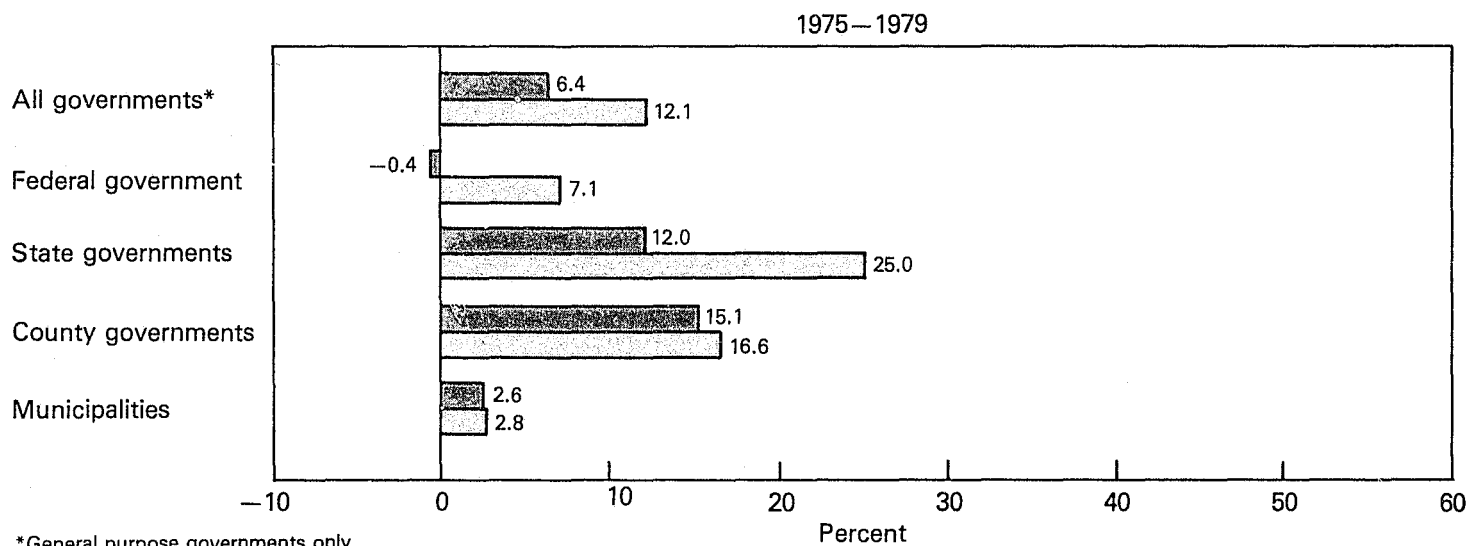
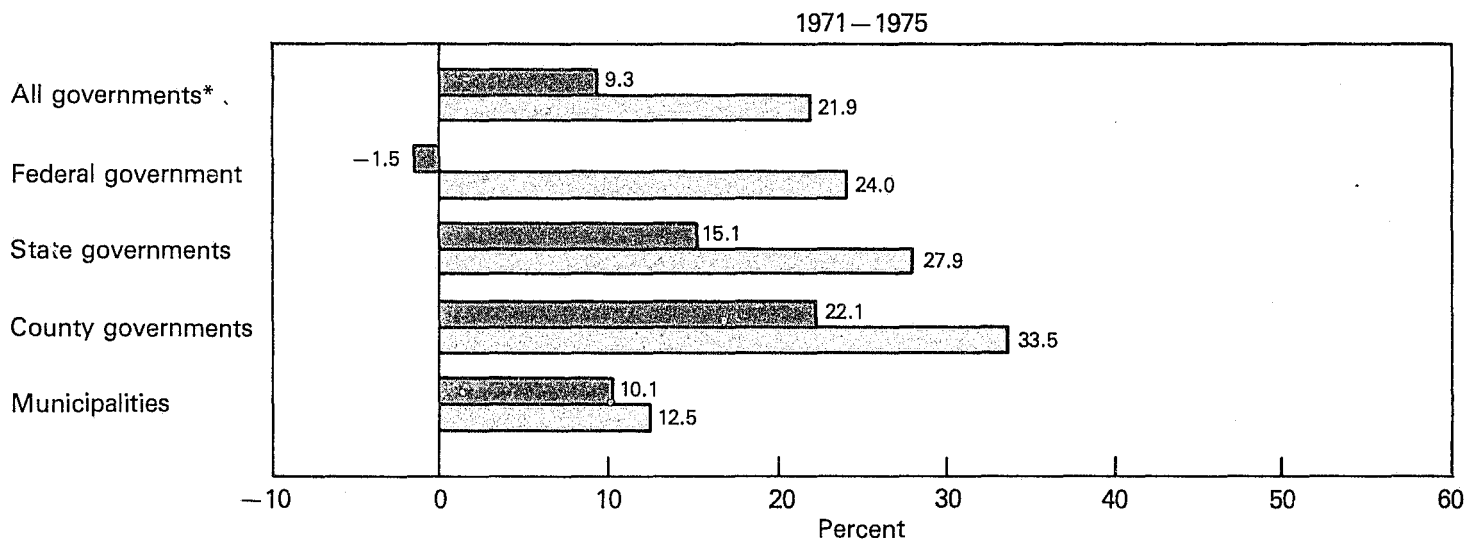
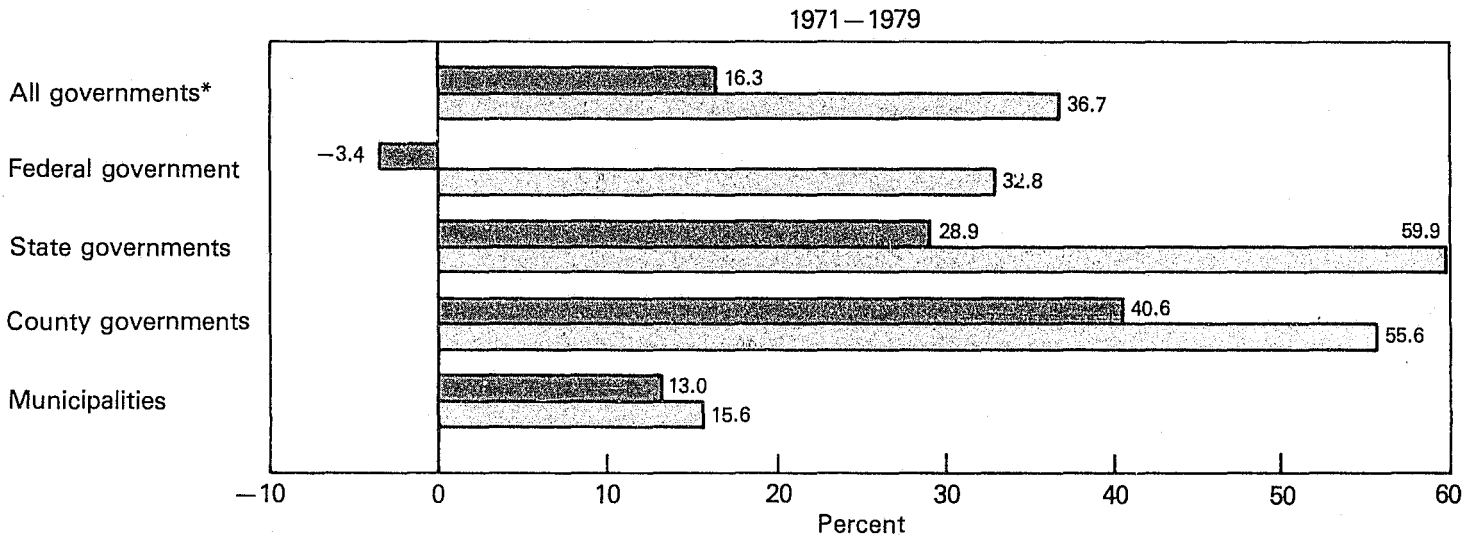
 Total general expenditure
 Justice expenditure



*General purpose governments only

FIGURE 4.
Percent change in total full-time equivalent employment
and in justice full-time equivalent employment, by type
of government, 1971-1979, 1971-1975 and 1975-1979

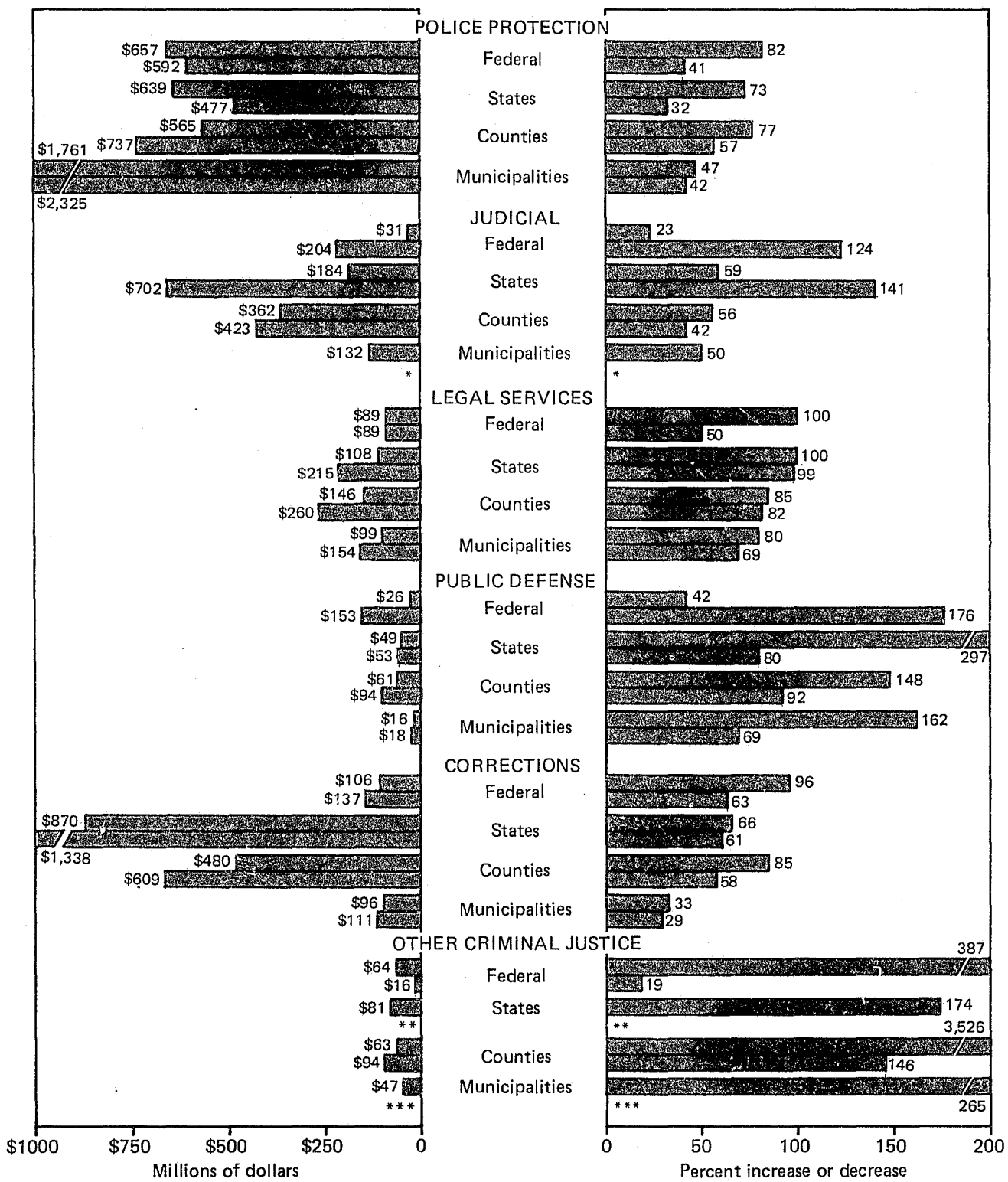
 Total full-time equivalent employment
 Justice full-time equivalent employment



*General purpose governments only

FIGURE 5.
Amount and percent of increase or decrease in direct justice expenditure by function and type of government, 1971 to 1975 and 1975 to 1979

■ 1971-75 increase
 ■ 1975-79 increase



* Decrease of 4% or \$15 million from 1975 to 1979
 ** Decrease of 3% or \$ 4 million from 1975 to 1979
 *** Decrease of 3% or \$ 2 million from 1975 to 1979

FIGURE 6.
Total justice expenditure by type of government
and by function, 1971 to 1979

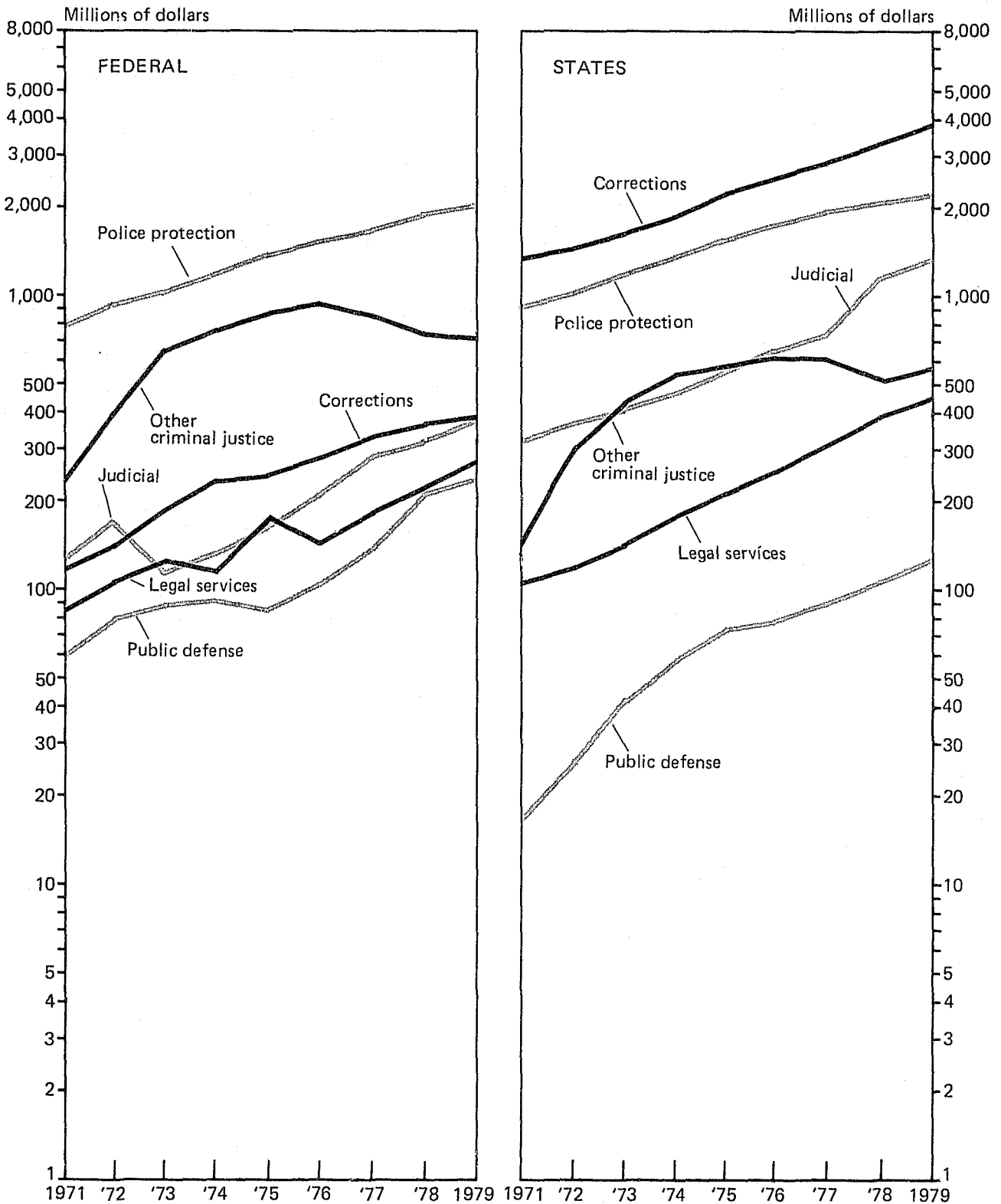


FIGURE 6.
Total justice expenditure by type of government
and by function, 1971 to 1979—Continued

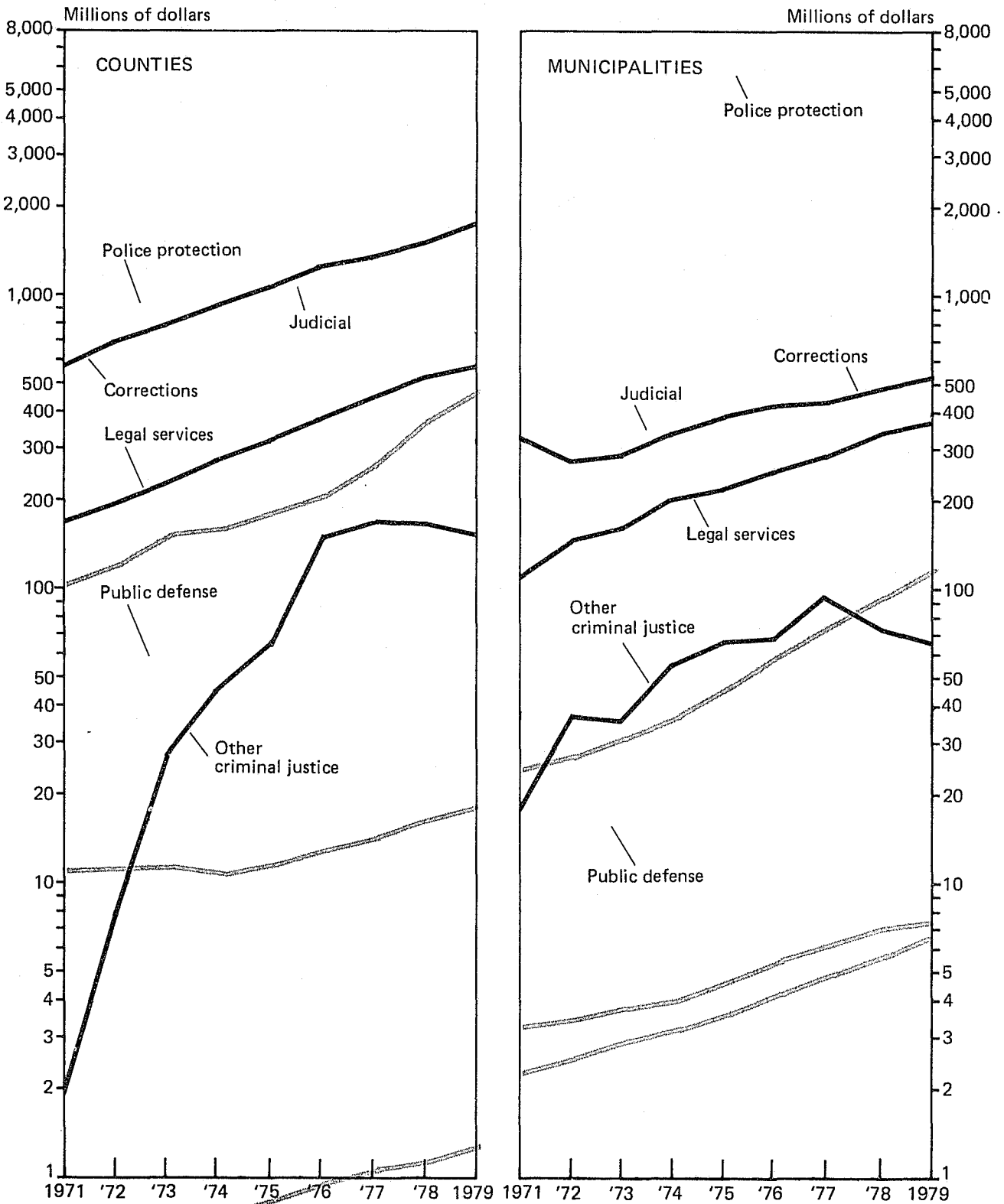
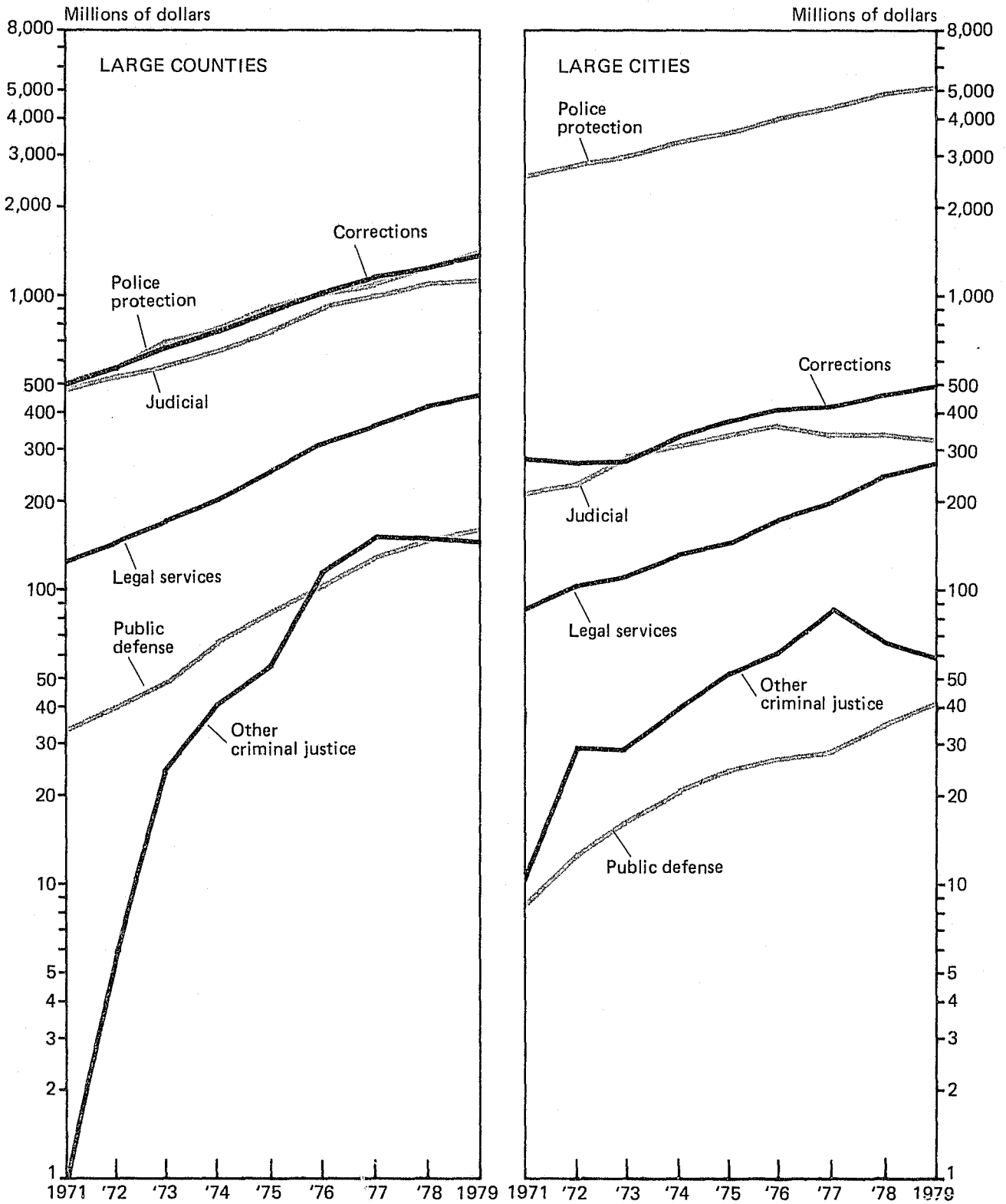


FIGURE 7.
Justice expenditure by function of large counties* and large cities,* 1971 to 1979



*Included are all cities over 50,000 population and all counties over 100,000 population.

FIGURE 8.
Percent distribution of criminal justice expenditure
by type of government, 1971 and 1979

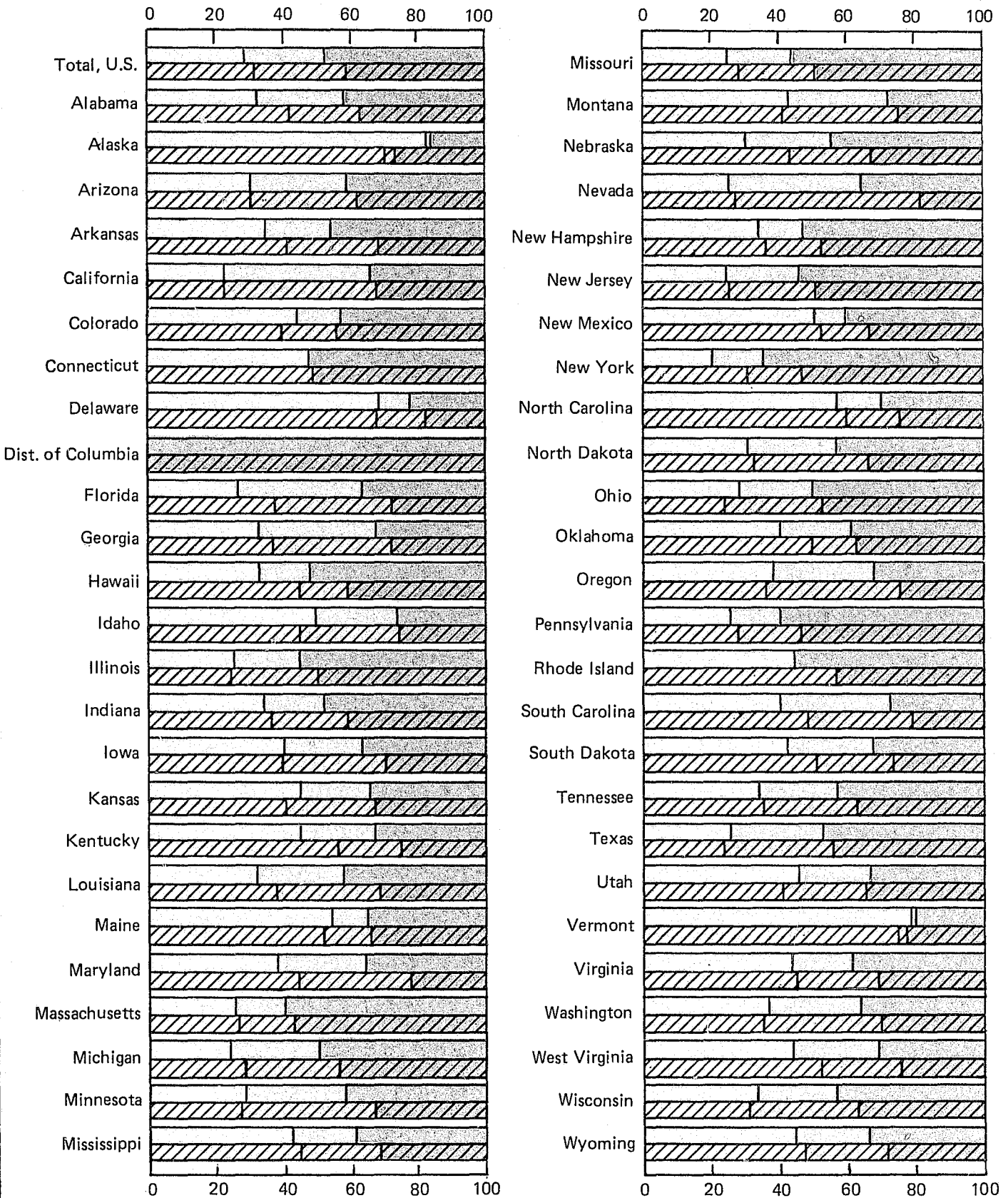
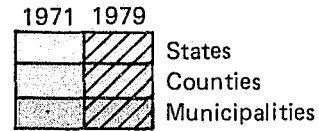


FIGURE 9.
Dollar increase in justice expenditure of
State and local governments by State
areas, 1971 to 1979.

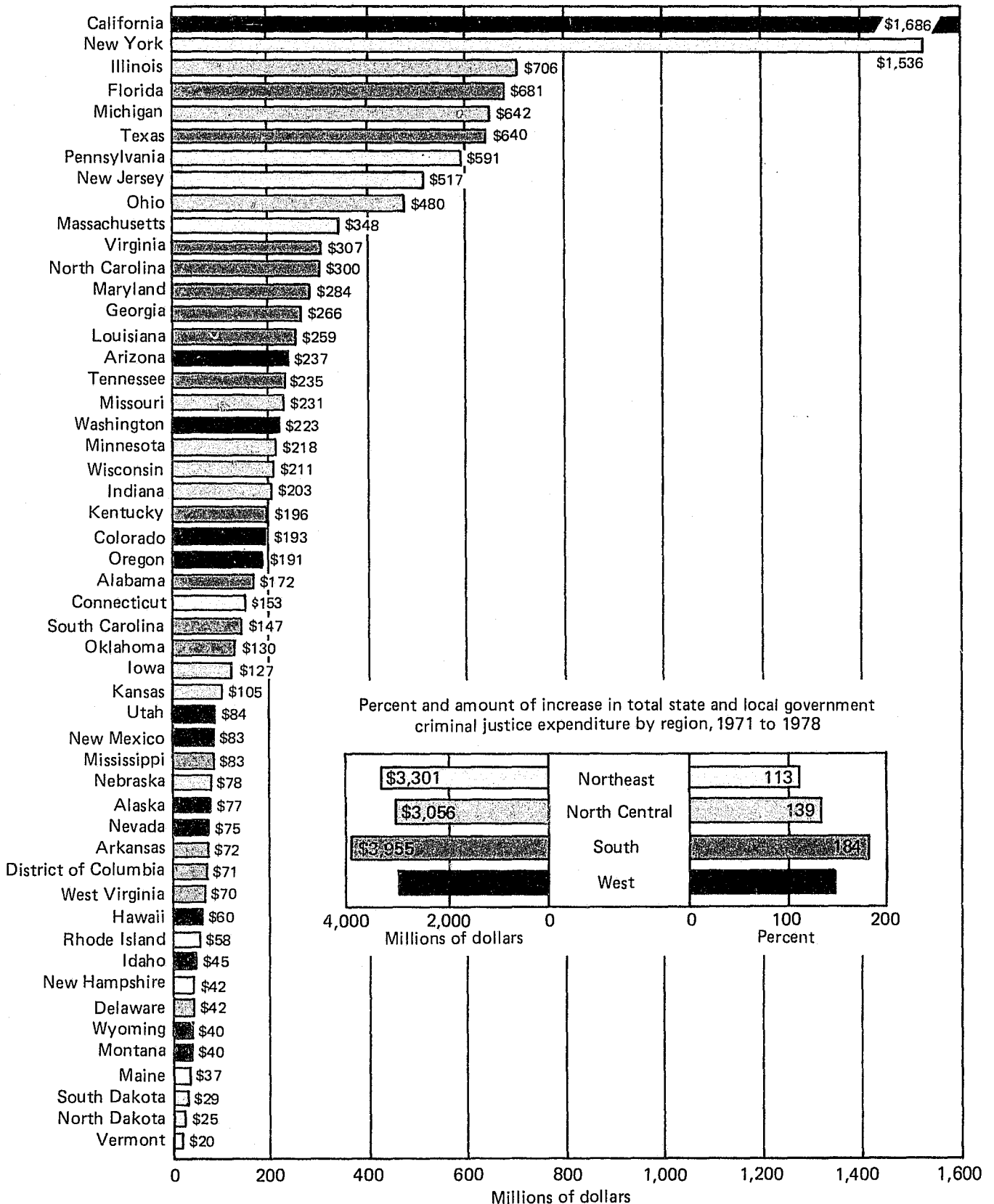
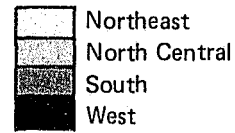


FIGURE 10.
Per capita justice expenditure of state and local governments, by state area, FY 1971 and FY 1979;
percent increase 1971—79—Continued

1971
 1979
 1971-79 percent increase

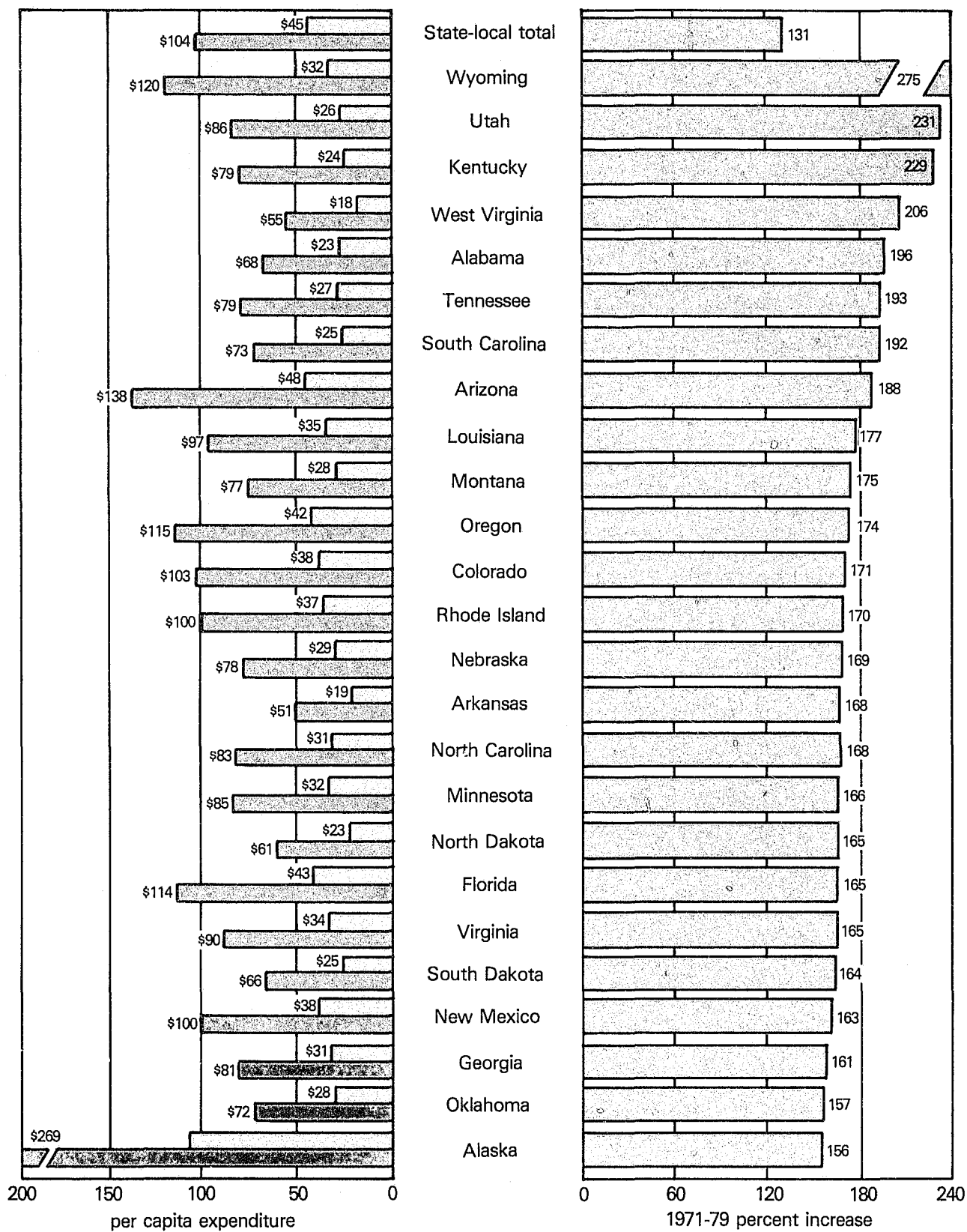


FIGURE 10.
Per capita justice expenditure of state and local governments, by state area, FY 1971 and FY 1979;
percent increase 1971—79

1971
 1979
 1971-79 percent increase

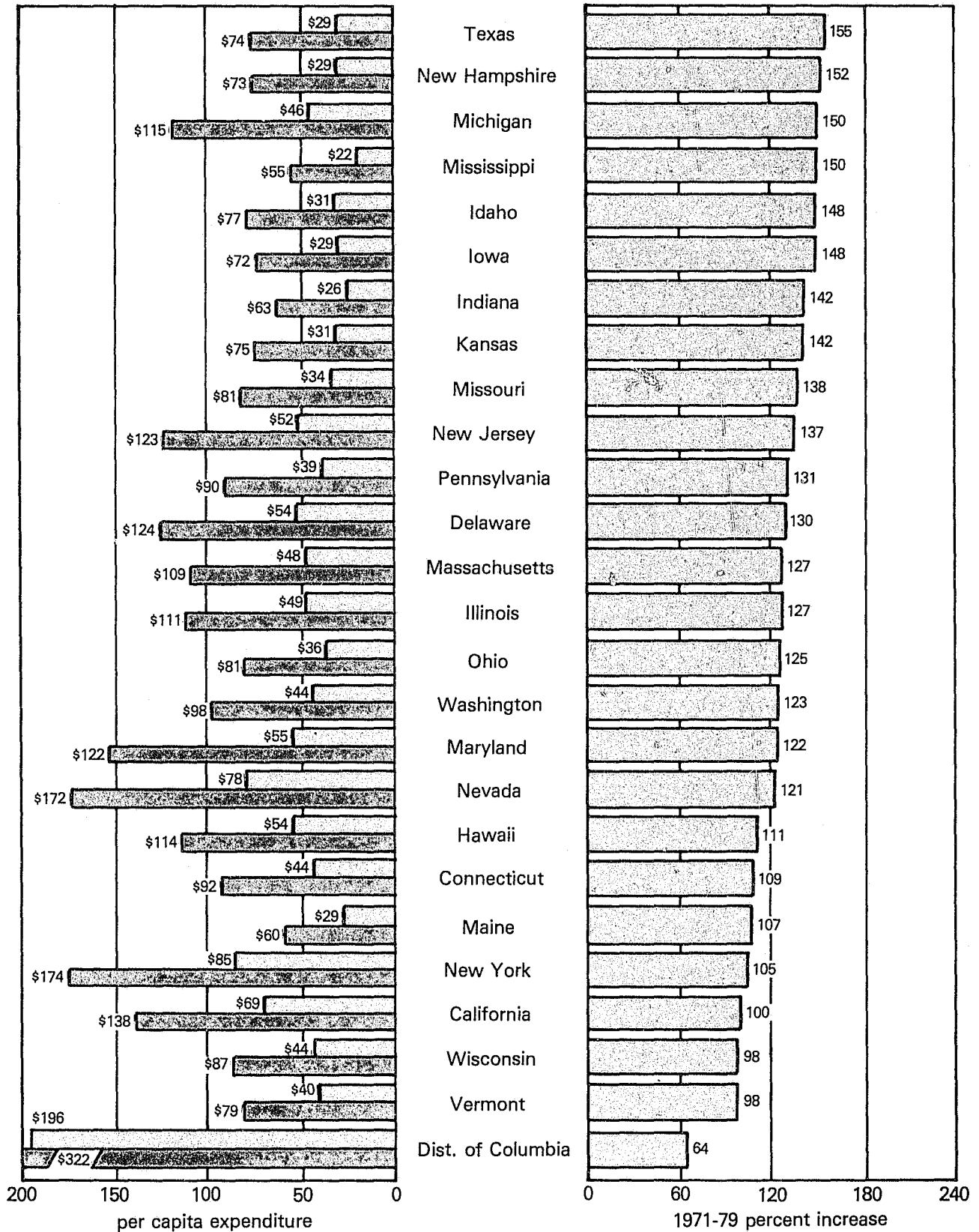


FIGURE 11.
Average monthly salaries of justice full-time equivalent employees by type of government, 1971 to 1979

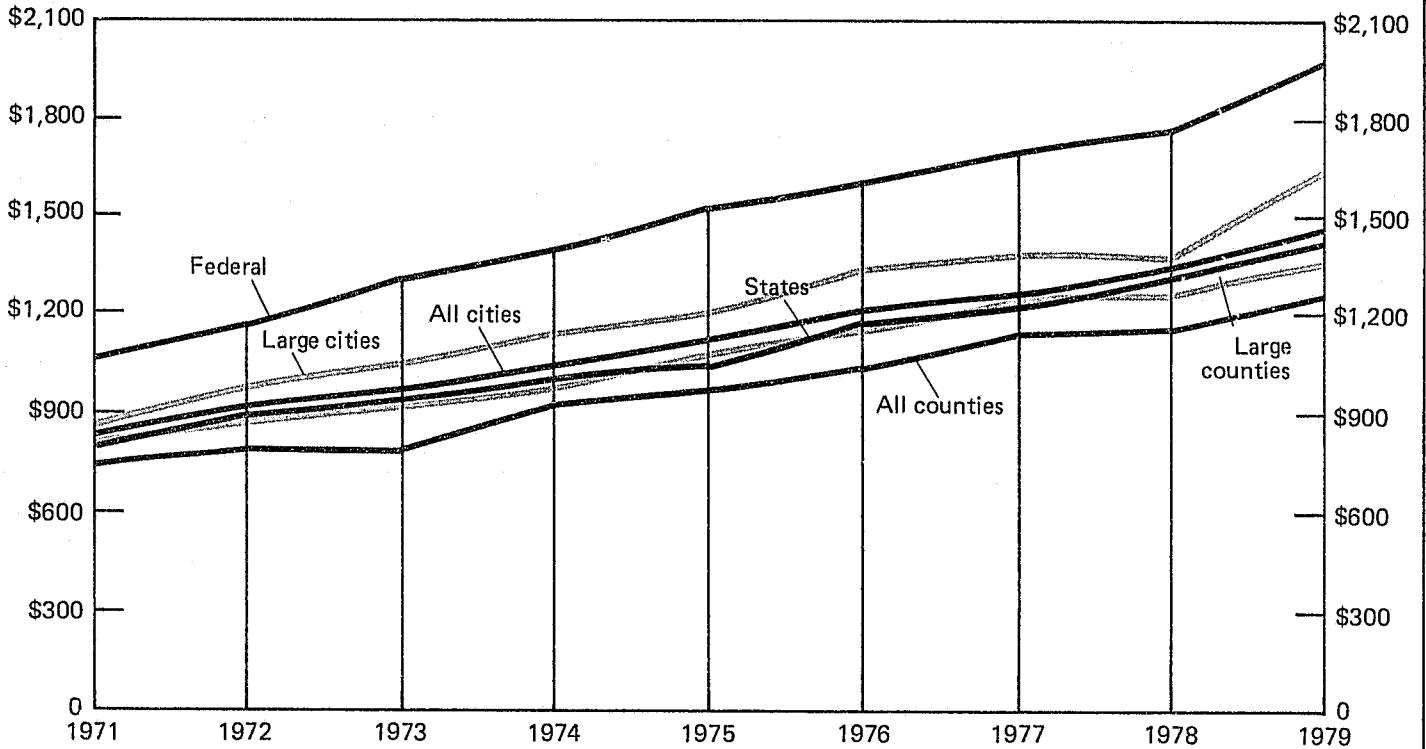


FIGURE 12.
Federal, State and local intergovernmental expenditure for criminal justice activities, 1971 to 1979

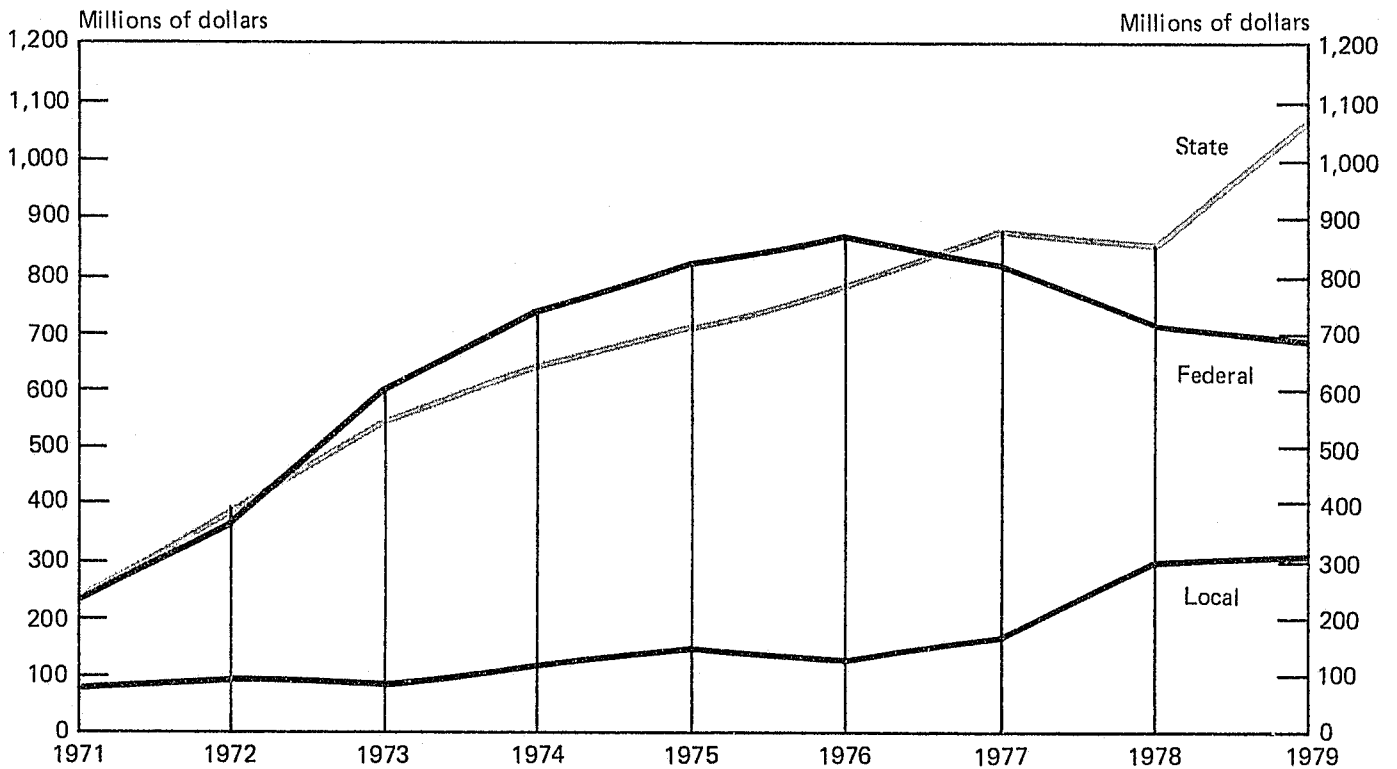
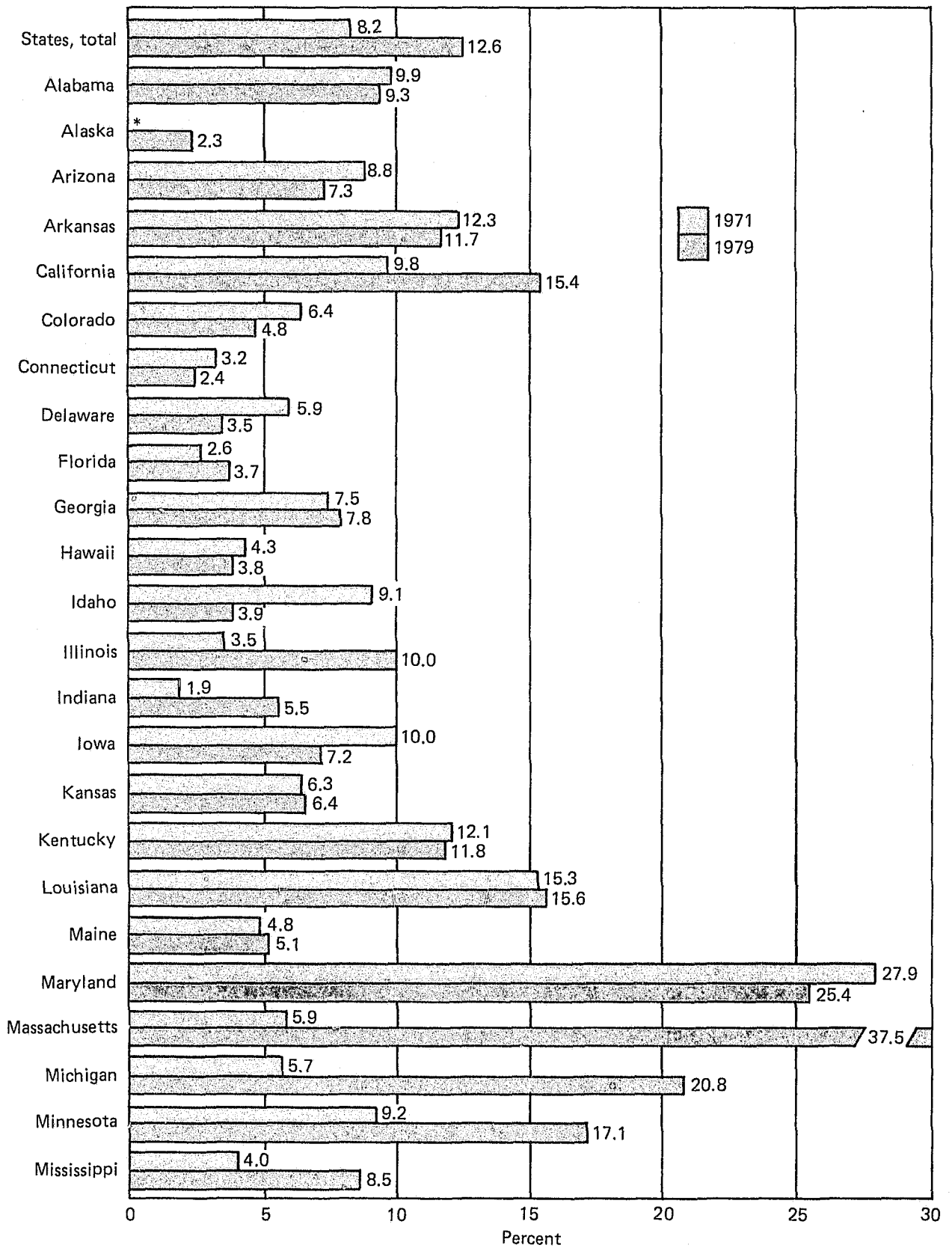


FIGURE 13.
State intergovernmental expenditure for criminal justice activities as a percent of total state government criminal justice expenditure, 1971 and 1979



*No state intergovernmental expenditure for criminal justice activities in 1971

FIGURE 13.
State intergovernmental expenditure for criminal justice activities as a percent of total state government criminal justice expenditure, 1971 and 1979—Continued

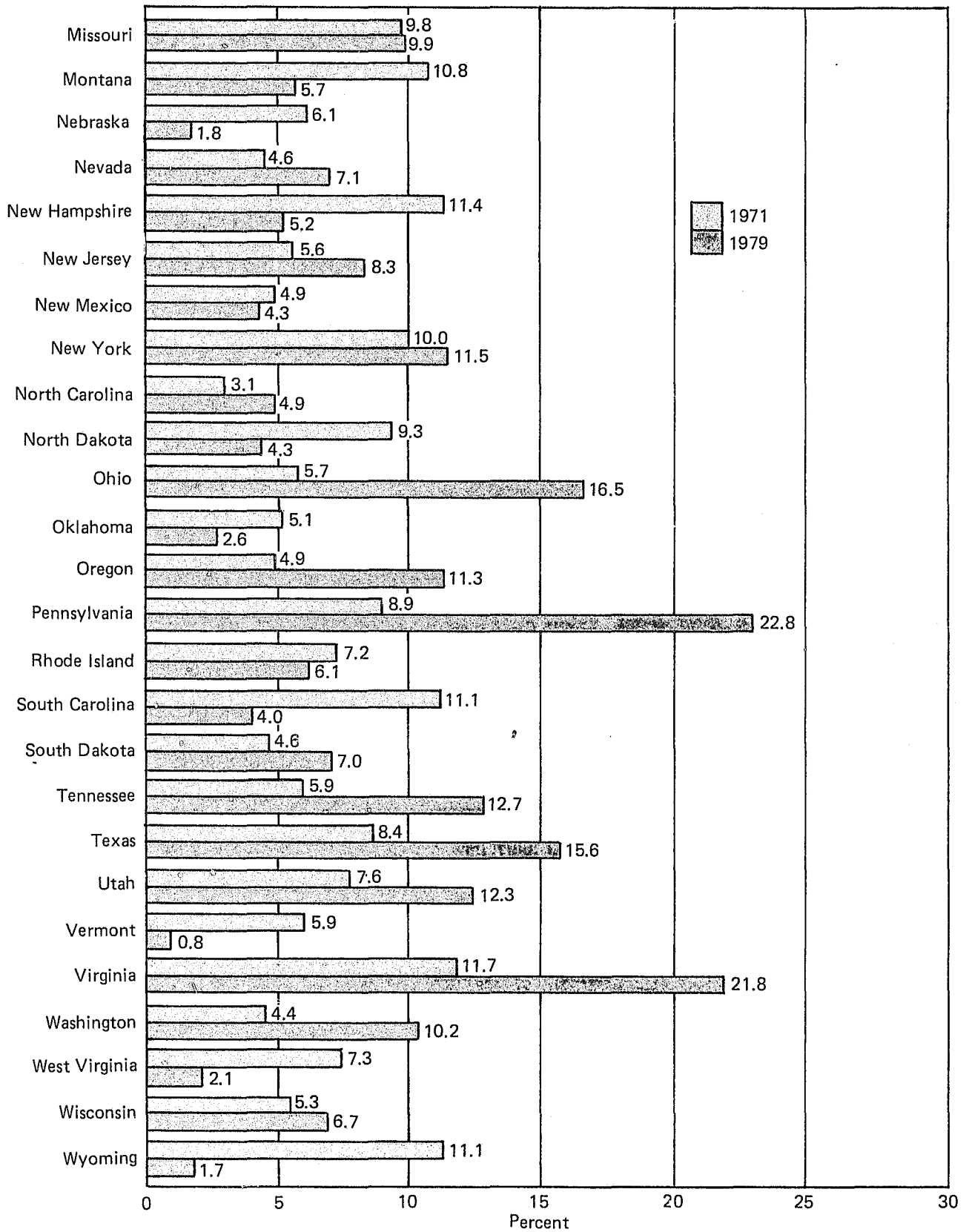
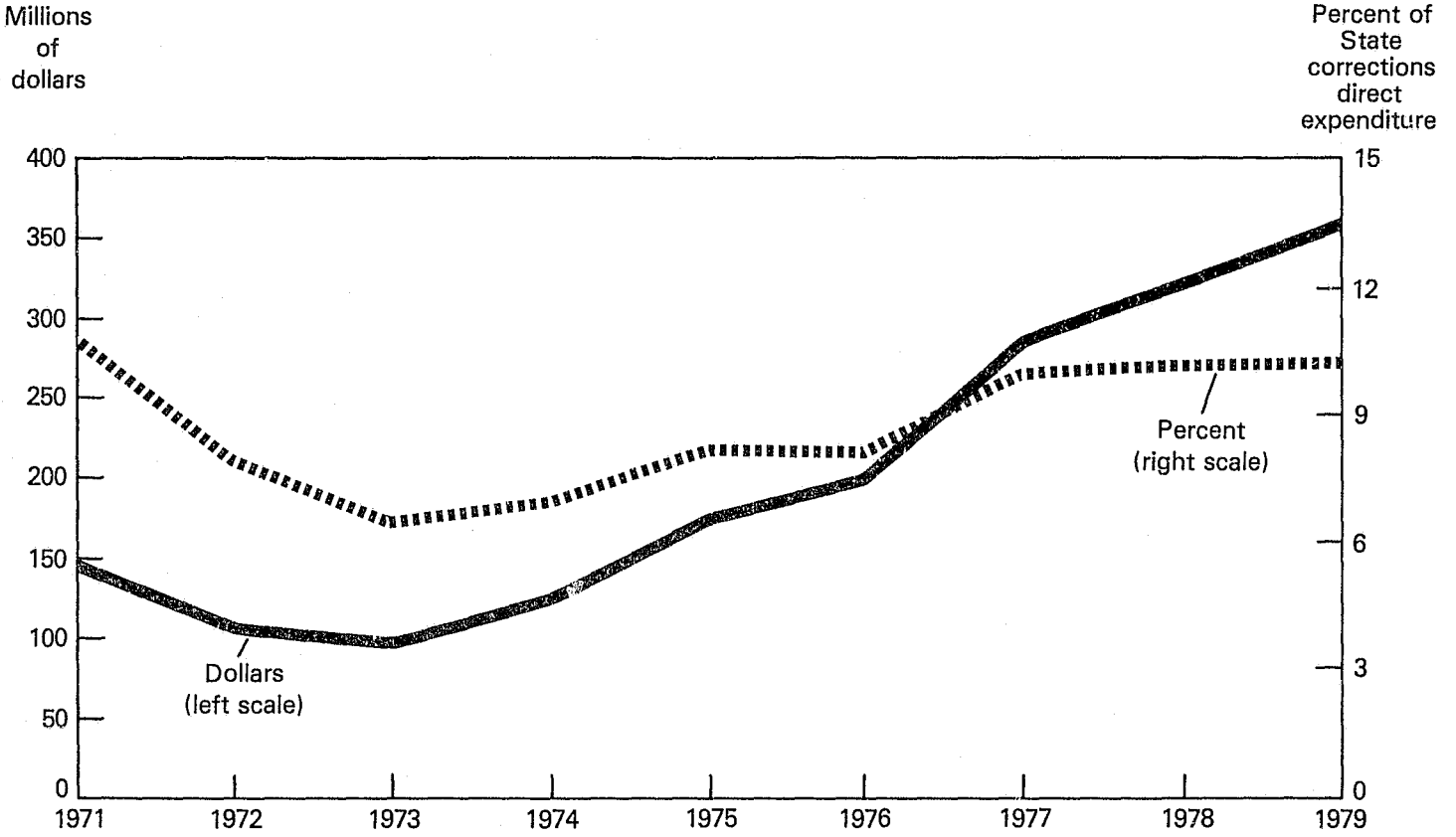


FIGURE 14.
State corrections capital outlay
expenditure, 1971-1979



Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Steets Act of 1968 as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources. Although the block grant program was suspended, Table 1 of this report continues to present the variable pass-through data to allow for historical analysis with earlier data published in previous reports.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and payments from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1979
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1971			1972			1973		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹
STATE-LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	9 009 659	28.9	71.1	9 761 025	29.4	70.6	10 602 093	29.4	70.6
ALABAMA	76 910	32.7	67.3	84 977	32.8	67.2	91 064	35.4	64.6
ALASKA	32 151	82.4	17.6	35 937	81.6	18.4	34 757	81.6	18.4
ARIZONA	84 319	30.1	69.9	96 069	31.4	68.6	117 196	30.1	69.9
ARKANSAS	33 476	33.8	66.2	39 238	32.7	67.3	40 097	27.8	72.2
CALIFORNIA	1 362 365	24.7	75.3	1 457 389	25.2	74.8	1 603 141	23.6	76.4
COLORADO	80 689	43.7	56.3	91 564	43.5	56.5	102 767	44.7	55.3
CONNECTICUT	131 757	48.0	52.0	146 497	48.8	51.2	158 391	47.9	52.1
DELAWARE	28 257	71.3	28.7	28 498	65.4	34.6	35 301	71.8	28.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	141 233	-	100.0	138 082	-	100.0	184 018	-	100.0
FLORIDA	291 542	25.5	74.5	323 682	27.3	72.7	386 613	31.2	68.8
GEORGIA	132 370	31.0	69.0	134 396	31.3	68.7	159 668	34.2	65.8
HAWAII	41 540	33.1	66.9	45 860	29.7	70.3	46 816	30.7	69.3
IDAHO	19 488	47.2	52.8	22 940	45.4	54.6	26 148	44.6	55.4
ILLINOIS	530 582	25.8	74.2	592 430	25.3	74.7	616 105	25.1	74.9
INDIANA	134 379	32.5	67.5	152 406	30.5	69.5	156 886	30.8	69.2
IOWA	76 804	39.6	60.4	73 899	34.5	65.5	79 386	32.2	67.8
KANSAS	66 502	44.1	55.9	74 371	44.8	55.2	80 294	42.8	57.2
KENTUCKY	73 574	47.9	52.1	79 790	47.3	52.7	87 497	46.5	53.5
LOUISIANA	124 716	35.8	64.2	127 506	36.4	63.6	150 724	34.1	65.9
MAINE	26 721	53.5	46.5	28 235	51.5	48.5	31 268	51.5	48.5
MARYLAND	215 634	51.8	48.2	239 202	56.8	43.2	266 668	55.1	44.9
MASSACHUSETTS	272 776	25.9	74.1	296 597	26.3	73.7	344 328	28.3	71.7
MICHIGAN	396 550	21.8	78.2	450 795	24.1	75.9	497 333	24.2	75.8
MINNESOTA	118 966	28.5	71.5	134 573	27.4	72.6	145 376	26.0	74.0
MISSISSIPPI	45 883	40.1	59.9	49 968	43.3	56.7	56 407	42.1	57.9
MISSOURI	154 174	23.9	76.1	169 727	22.2	77.8	177 795	23.9	76.1
MONTANA	17 663	42.0	58.0	21 255	42.5	57.5	22 533	44.0	56.0
NEBRASKA	42 321	32.3	67.7	45 213	30.9	69.1	50 466	35.1	64.9
NEVADA	38 093	24.8	75.2	43 494	26.5	73.5	47 882	26.1	73.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE	20 645	36.3	63.7	23 164	33.8	66.2	26 085	34.7	65.3
NEW JERSEY	373 032	24.7	75.3	418 999	24.5	75.5	453 389	25.2	74.8
NEW MEXICO	35 794	47.4	52.6	40 087	49.6	50.4	42 827	53.2	46.8
NEW YORK	1 532 369	22.1	77.9	1 619 978	19.7	80.3	1 638 663	19.0	81.0
NORTH CAROLINA	154 167	57.0	43.0	162 273	56.3	43.7	184 637	54.1	45.9
NORTH DAKOTA	13 555	29.6	70.4	14 971	31.1	68.9	15 521	28.5	71.5
OHIO	376 829	28.1	71.9	397 189	31.3	68.7	422 433	31.2	68.8
OKLAHOMA	70 931	39.5	60.5	68 407	45.5	54.5	75 093	36.7	63.3
OREGON	86 798	37.2	62.8	98 878	39.9	60.1	105 657	38.7	61.3
PENNSYLVANIA	450 042	21.1	78.9	512 222	27.8	72.2	546 873	31.6	68.4
RHODE ISLAND	34 202	46.5	53.5	37 252	45.4	54.6	39 821	46.3	53.7
SOUTH CAROLINA	59 674	40.3	59.7	71 415	41.4	58.6	79 478	42.5	57.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	15 816	41.6	58.4	16 379	42.0	58.0	16 721	43.9	56.1
TENNESSEE	103 843	35.0	65.0	114 423	35.0	65.0	127 606	32.1	67.9
TEXAS	315 112	25.4	74.6	330 465	28.0	72.0	360 187	26.9	73.1
UTAH	26 046	45.5	54.5	31 663	41.1	58.9	35 335	41.5	58.5
VERMONT	16 496	82.3	17.7	17 131	79.4	20.6	19 896	75.1	24.9
VIRGINIA	154 078	47.2	52.8	164 735	48.7	51.3	184 976	47.5	52.5
WASHINGTON	145 405	35.9	64.1	147 891	34.0	66.0	159 522	38.7	61.3
WEST VIRGINIA	30 436	44.1	55.9	33 707	42.9	57.1	38 084	43.3	56.7
WISCONSIN	192 989	32.8	67.2	203 598	33.5	66.5	219 802	32.1	67.9
WYOMING	9 965	45.2	54.8	11 608	45.4	54.6	12 561	45.7	54.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1974			1975			1976		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹
STATE-LOCAL, TOTAL.	11 900 140	31.3	68.7	13 599 116	32.2	67.8	15 091 002	33.7	66.3
ALABAMA	107 500	35.0	65.0	119 531	37.4	62.6	138 560	37.7	62.3
ALASKA	45 149	82.9	17.1	64 741	82.9	17.1	72 119	78.8	21.2
ARIZONA	135 615	32.0	68.0	177 083	31.1	68.9	215 579	27.2	72.8
ARKANSAS	43 981	45.4	54.6	58 813	45.5	54.5	62 161	46.0	54.0
CALIFORNIA	1 826 838	26.6	73.4	2 094 267	27.0	73.0	2 307 104	28.3	71.7
COLORADO	130 100	40.3	59.7	162 679	40.3	59.7	186 970	38.0	62.0
CONNECTICUT	167 527	49.6	50.4	187 934	53.6	46.4	186 021	50.1	49.9
DELAWARE	33 706	72.1	27.9	38 181	76.3	23.7	44 015	77.9	22.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	171 601	-	100.0	193 176	-	100.0	191 961	-	100.0
FLORIDA	480 707	35.1	64.9	557 781	37.2	62.8	675 457	37.7	62.3
GEORGIA	211 825	37.2	62.8	239 117	35.2	64.8	265 728	35.3	64.7
HAWAII	52 753	30.8	69.2	55 101	31.8	68.2	72 935	43.1	56.9
IDAHO	29 133	45.0	55.0	34 761	40.4	59.6	41 893	43.4	56.6
ILLINOIS	669 479	26.3	73.7	698 387	26.4	73.6	887 609	29.7	70.3
INDIANA	179 599	35.1	64.9	201 958	35.9	64.1	228 207	39.6	60.4
IOWA	95 339	34.9	65.1	110 075	37.6	62.4	129 736	38.9	61.1
KANSAS	92 211	44.7	55.3	110 617	44.4	55.6	130 643	45.9	54.1
KENTUCKY	100 963	43.5	56.5	126 357	44.6	55.4	134 591	51.2	48.8
LOUISIANA	176 375	36.2	63.8	191 240	35.3	64.7	251 141	39.2	60.8
MAINE	37 202	53.3	46.7	39 658	53.3	46.7	42 470	54.6	45.4
MARYLAND	280 901	54.5	45.5	311 420	53.6	46.4	350 058	62.0	38.0
MASSACHUSETTS	355 088	29.3	70.7	412 339	29.5	70.5	429 642	27.3	72.7
MICHIGAN	546 413	23.7	76.3	610 330	26.3	73.7	652 682	28.2	71.8
MINNESOTA	159 920	28.2	71.8	181 762	25.9	74.1	204 790	29.3	70.7
MISSISSIPPI	64 708	45.6	54.4	77 836	46.5	53.5	88 154	46.6	53.4
MISSOURI	210 607	25.3	74.7	237 770	25.4	74.6	248 255	28.3	71.7
MONTANA	28 431	41.8	58.2	32 749	38.1	61.9	40 660	42.4	57.6
NEBRASKA	55 426	36.3	63.7	69 170	38.1	61.9	77 393	39.4	60.6
NEVADA	54 349	26.6	73.4	70 156	29.0	71.0	73 844	29.1	70.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE	27 170	36.5	63.5	33 109	37.3	62.7	37 514	36.6	63.4
NEW JERSEY	493 284	27.4	72.6	589 283	26.8	73.2	618 437	24.1	75.9
NEW MEXICO	47 528	47.8	52.2	54 551	49.0	51.0	63 778	52.0	48.0
NEW YORK	1 786 995	20.8	79.2	1 979 499	23.6	76.4	1 985 249	25.8	74.2
NORTH CAROLINA	221 599	56.9	43.1	261 940	56.9	43.1	278 881	59.9	40.1
NORTH DAKOTA	17 722	34.3	65.7	20 125	32.9	67.1	23 781	31.7	68.3
OHIO	450 540	32.7	67.3	520 997	33.3	66.7	647 757	30.5	69.5
OKLAHOMA	85 936	40.0	60.0	98 142	38.9	61.1	118 528	39.7	60.3
OREGON	122 579	38.5	61.5	145 186	35.7	64.3	167 540	37.9	62.1
PENNSYLVANIA	597 843	32.2	67.8	657 809	31.9	68.1	720 549	34.7	65.3
RHODE ISLAND	42 939	55.8	44.2	47 712	54.5	45.5	49 836	65.7	34.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	95 510	47.1	52.9	124 445	49.2	50.8	128 554	51.9	48.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	20 556	43.3	56.7	25 397	43.2	56.8	34 924	45.3	54.7
TENNESSEE	157 831	32.5	67.5	190 956	34.2	65.8	205 865	37.0	63.0
TEXAS	442 588	28.1	71.9	530 134	28.6	71.4	433 959	30.2	69.8
UTAH	39 750	47.8	52.2	48 668	46.9	53.1	58 832	47.7	52.3
VERMONT	22 817	74.8	25.2	25 237	74.3	25.7	23 305	74.0	26.0
VIRGINIA	220 358	47.6	52.4	273 807	50.6	49.4	305 403	50.6	49.4
WASHINGTON	188 794	37.4	62.6	210 132	37.9	62.1	221 359	37.2	62.8
WEST VIRGINIA	46 929	47.4	52.6	54 338	45.3	54.7	62 686	48.5	51.5
WISCONSIN	212 194	36.3	63.7	224 591	33.4	66.6	251 728	32.1	67.9
WYOMING	15 232	46.2	53.8	17 069	44.5	55.5	22 159	44.3	55.7

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1. Percent distribution of total criminal justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments, by State: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	1977			1978			1979		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources ¹	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹		State government	Local governments ¹
STATE-LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	16 340 156	34.3	65.7	18 436 656	35.5	64.5	20 118 075	36.9	63.1
ALABAMA	140 894	32.7	67.3	187 919	39.6	60.4	211 192	44.9	55.1
ALASKA	81 734	77.4	22.6	89 513	75.1	24.9	101 304	73.9	26.1
ARIZONA	225 572	29.1	70.9	247 369	31.5	68.5	296 096	33.2	66.8
ARKANSAS	72 494	47.9	52.1	81 315	50.8	49.2	91 895	46.1	53.9
CALIFORNIA	2 547 326	26.7	73.3	2 674 472	26.4	73.6	2 805 669	27.4	72.6
COLORADO	236 376	38.5	61.5	251 639	44.1	55.9	267 309	42.3	57.7
CONNECTICUT	204 820	51.5	48.5	220 866	52.0	48.0	257 374	50.2	49.8
DELAWARE	49 713	81.0	19.0	53 189	75.5	24.5	64 893	73.3	26.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	173 963	-	100.0	194 194	-	100.0	199 327	-	100.0
FLORIDA	742 776	39.0	61.0	784 400	36.0	64.0	904 678	38.8	61.2
GEORGIA	318 141	40.4	59.6	352 109	43.4	56.6	358 913	40.7	59.3
HAWAII	69 438	41.7	58.3	80 273	49.1	50.9	86 992	49.4	50.6
IDAHO	47 600	43.6	56.4	54 786	44.7	55.3	61 145	45.6	54.4
ILLINOIS	921 084	25.4	74.6	1 056 339	24.8	75.2	1 111 582	28.6	71.4
INDIANA	266 822	32.6	67.4	274 398	37.1	62.9	301 892	38.0	62.0
IOWA	142 772	34.5	65.5	163 206	42.4	57.6	189 700	40.2	59.8
KANSAS	146 082	46.4	53.6	143 273	43.5	56.5	160 033	41.1	58.9
KENTUCKY	181 496	54.0	46.0	186 297	65.2	34.8	238 569	68.4	31.6
LOUISIANA	278 663	38.5	61.5	303 312	38.3	61.7	339 737	42.5	57.5
MAINE	45 085	53.4	46.6	49 764	53.4	46.6	56 094	58.4	41.6
MARYLAND	382 783	62.3	37.7	415 651	61.5	38.5	462 807	61.0	39.0
MASSACHUSETTS	474 957	27.5	72.5	523 016	30.9	69.1	552 427	44.9	55.1
MICHIGAN	732 111	30.1	69.9	852 034	35.4	64.6	908 473	37.2	62.8
MINNESOTA	238 830	33.9	66.1	262 952	31.8	68.2	315 567	36.5	63.5
MISSISSIPPI	95 532	41.8	58.2	99 851	43.4	56.6	107 712	45.7	54.3
MISSOURI	282 805	28.2	71.8	299 783	30.4	69.6	325 244	25.9	74.1
MONTANA	44 650	41.6	58.4	47 935	39.4	60.6	54 320	42.1	57.9
NEBRASKA	87 043	42.7	57.3	96 177	45.1	54.9	113 430	40.6	59.4
NEVADA	90 065	34.1	65.9	101 650	35.0	65.0	109 147	28.5	71.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	42 213	32.0	68.0	49 764	37.8	62.2	54 834	36.2	63.8
NEW JERSEY	655 017	28.0	72.0	712 551	27.2	72.8	781 786	27.9	72.1
NEW MEXICO	67 906	50.0	50.0	93 807	54.1	45.9	105 493	53.8	46.2
NEW YORK	2 001 344	27.8	72.2	2 492 720	30.0	70.0	2 751 111	34.7	65.3
NORTH CAROLINA	205 141	60.6	39.4	345 672	58.5	41.5	357 832	56.2	43.8
NORTH DAKOTA	28 100	34.6	65.4	30 767	38.1	61.9	35 698	33.8	66.2
OHIO	633 043	28.2	71.8	760 354	33.0	67.0	750 556	28.3	71.7
OKLAHOMA	153 719	48.2	51.8	187 778	52.7	47.3	191 538	48.2	51.8
OREGON	180 339	41.6	58.4	210 917	41.0	59.0	254 801	40.8	59.2
PENNSYLVANIA	758 389	34.5	65.5	843 922	36.3	63.7	907 040	32.0	68.0
RHODE ISLAND	54 807	60.4	39.6	69 936	65.6	34.4	75 524	63.8	36.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	131 049	49.6	50.4	149 976	53.8	46.2	175 963	53.5	46.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	33 458	47.7	52.3	36 127	43.5	56.5	39 763	50.7	49.3
TENNESSEE	237 717	40.3	59.7	302 029	37.3	62.7	315 693	39.2	60.8
TEXAS	676 388	30.2	69.8	781 294	30.2	69.8	886 797	28.6	71.4
UTAH	65 006	47.3	52.7	98 440	46.9	53.1	102 937	47.8	52.2
VERMONT	25 709	73.3	26.7	29 667	77.9	22.1	36 852	78.7	21.3
VIRGINIA	338 774	53.8	46.2	384 056	55.2	44.8	431 974	56.9	43.1
WASHINGTON	247 269	41.6	58.4	268 208	39.6	60.4	315 222	41.3	58.7
WEST VIRGINIA	72 947	55.3	44.2	80 661	54.5	45.5	91 089	54.2	45.8
WISCONSIN	275 675	32.7	67.3	315 926	33.1	66.9	353 063	34.2	65.8
WYOMING	34 519	42.0	58.0	44 400	55.7	44.3	48 991	47.1	52.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Section II. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SUMMARY DATA

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 2. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for all governments: fiscal years 1971-1979
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
	AMOUNT										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM ¹	10 517 083	11 747 785	13 006 721	14 842 053	17 248 860	19 681 409	21 573 756	24 131 995	26 028 088		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10 517 083	11 747 785	13 006 721	14 842 053	17 248 860	19 681 409	21 573 756	24 131 995	26 028 088		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION ¹	6 164 918	6 903 304	7 624 178	8 511 676	9 786 162	11 028 244	11 864 875	13 120 193	13 916 996		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	6 164 918	6 903 304	7 624 178	8 511 676	9 786 162	11 028 244	11 864 875	13 120 193	13 916 996		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
JUDICIAL ¹	1 358 282	1 490 649	1 579 457	1 798 153	2 067 664	2 428 472	2 638 251	3 067 221	3 381 013		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 358 282	1 490 649	1 579 457	1 798 153	2 067 664	2 428 472	2 638 251	3 067 221	3 381 013		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION ¹	491 326	580 381	663 810	770 762	933 126	1 047 929	1 225 344	1 459 859	1 650 138		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	491 326	580 381	663 810	770 762	933 126	1 047 929	1 225 344	1 459 859	1 650 138		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC DEFENSE ¹	128 547	167 630	206 705	244 593	280 270	331 102	403 754	523 735	597 262		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	128 547	167 630	206 705	244 593	280 270	331 102	403 754	523 735	597 262		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CORRECTIONS ¹	2 291 073	2 438 314	2 740 208	3 240 396	3 843 313	4 385 512	4 934 067	5 522 711	6 039 821		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	2 291 073	2 438 314	2 740 208	3 240 396	3 843 313	4 385 512	4 934 067	5 522 711	6 039 821		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ¹	82 937	167 508	192 363	276 473	338 325	460 150	507 465	438 276	442 858		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	82 937	167 508	192 363	276 473	338 325	460 150	507 465	438 276	442 858		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM ¹	11.7	10.7	14.1	16.2	14.1	9.6	11.9	7.9	64.0	50.9	147.5
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	11.7	10.7	14.1	16.2	14.1	9.6	11.9	7.9	64.0	50.9	147.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION ¹	12.0	10.4	11.6	15.0	12.7	7.6	10.6	6.1	58.7	42.2	125.7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	12.0	10.4	11.6	15.0	12.7	7.6	10.6	6.1	58.7	42.2	125.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUDICIAL ¹	9.7	6.0	13.8	15.0	17.5	8.6	16.3	10.2	52.3	63.5	148.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9.7	6.0	13.8	15.0	17.5	8.6	16.3	10.2	52.3	63.5	148.9
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION ¹	18.1	14.4	16.1	21.1	12.3	16.9	19.1	13.0	89.9	76.8	235.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	18.1	14.4	16.1	21.1	12.3	16.9	19.1	13.0	89.9	76.8	235.9
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC DEFENSE ¹	30.4	23.3	18.3	14.6	18.1	21.9	29.7	14.0	118.0	113.1	364.6
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	30.4	23.3	18.3	14.6	18.1	21.9	29.7	14.0	118.0	113.1	364.6
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORRECTIONS ¹	6.4	12.4	18.3	18.6	14.1	12.5	11.9	9.4	67.8	57.2	163.6
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	6.4	12.4	18.3	18.6	14.1	12.5	11.9	9.4	67.8	57.2	163.6
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ¹	102.0	14.8	43.7	22.4	36.0	10.3	-13.6	1.0	307.9	30.9	434.0
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	102.0	14.8	43.7	22.4	36.0	10.3	-13.6	1.0	307.9	30.9	434.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹Revised.

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for all governments: October 1971-October 1979 (Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	October 1977	October 1978	October 1979	
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	929 473	975 531	1 024 116	1 093 609	1 128 569	1 148 262	1 197 777	1 228 928	1 252 229	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	836 007	873 613	916 183	980 230	1 024 505	1 049 750	1 100 098	1 125 974	1 150 512	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	861 776	898 305	945 309	1 011 205	1 050 503	1 079 892	1 131 780	1 157 436	1 178 011	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	714 873	804 741	912 176	1 043 104	1 158 872	1 277 120	1 426 801	1 527 082	1 697 013	
POLICE PROTECTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	575 514	596 663	623 603	653 580	669 518	670 724	685 881	697 726	701 053	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	515 691	535 688	561 646	594 209	612 321	617 132	632 928	642 306	644 077	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	528 594	547 555	575 142	607 913	625 045	628 347	645 015	656 171	653 581	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	445 289	501 277	570 871	645 612	708 888	772 867	846 147	897 010	975 752	
JUDICIAL:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	117 554	125 970	130 526	141 094	151 534	151 074	162 900	163 264	169 235	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	100 491	105 140	107 712	116 597	127 940	127 736	140 737	140 080	146 141	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	107 129	111 686	115 490	125 129	131 988	137 451	150 546	149 290	156 361	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	88 698	97 634	107 916	124 817	141 122	154 466	178 918	186 990	214 471	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	44 620	50 570	54 781	58 582	61 403	64 860	68 327	75 950	78 100	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	36 888	40 433	43 067	47 374	50 323	54 473	59 302	65 475	69 620	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	39 725	43 789	47 304	52 219	55 364	59 306	63 902	69 247	73 169	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	37 922	43 929	50 978	59 585	67 695	77 140	89 734	101 288	114 634	
PUBLIC DEFENSE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	4 018	4 951	5 987	6 687	6 647	7 623	8 462	8 715	9 244	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	3 154	3 804	4 765	5 655	6 021	6 735	7 411	7 981	8 444	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	3 510	4 156	5 178	6 119	6 357	7 255	8 104	8 303	8 817	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	3 439	4 367	5 728	7 201	8 213	9 821	12 219	12 586	14 758	
CORRECTIONS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	184 819	191 760	203 101	226 794	232 009	246 376	262 585	273 440	285 139	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	176 958	183 290	193 172	209 906	220 952	235 625	250 732	261 347	273 371	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	179 961	185 793	196 279	213 197	224 520	239 520	253 008	265 384	277 013	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	136 810	152 299	170 405	198 462	224 635	252 890	287 924	317 529	365 058	
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	2 948	5 617	6 118	6 872	7 458	8 451	9 622	9 833	9 458	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	2 825	5 258	5 821	6 489	6 948	8 049	8 988	8 785	8 859	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	2 857	5 326	5 916	6 268	7 229	8 240	9 206	9 041	9 070	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	2 715	5 235	5 278	7 427	8 319	9 935	11 859	11 679	12 341	
October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1979
PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	5.0	5.0	6.8	3.2	1.7	4.3	2.7	1.9	21.4	11.0
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	4.5	4.9	7.0	4.5	2.5	4.8	2.4	2.2	22.5	12.3
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	4.2	5.2	7.0	3.9	2.8	4.8	2.3	1.8	21.9	12.1
OCTOBER PAYROLL	12.6	13.4	14.4	11.1	10.2	11.7	7.0	11.1	62.1	46.4
POLICE PROTECTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	3.7	4.5	4.8	2.4	.2	2.3	1.7	.5	16.3	4.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	3.9	4.8	5.8	3.0	.8	2.6	1.5	.3	18.7	5.2
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	3.6	5.0	5.7	2.8	.5	2.7	1.7	.4	18.2	4.6
OCTOBER PAYROLL	12.6	13.9	13.1	9.8	9.0	9.5	6.0	8.8	59.2	37.6
JUDICIAL:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	7.2	3.6	8.1	7.4	-3	7.8	.2	3.7	28.9	11.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	4.6	2.4	8.2	9.7	-2	10.2	-5	4.3	27.3	14.2
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	4.3	3.4	8.3	5.5	4.1	9.5	-8	4.7	23.2	18.5
OCTOBER PAYROLL	10.1	10.5	15.7	13.1	9.5	15.8	4.5	14.7	59.1	52.0
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	13.3	8.3	6.9	4.8	5.6	5.3	11.2	2.8	37.6	27.2
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	9.6	6.5	10.0	6.2	8.2	8.9	10.4	6.3	36.4	38.3
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	10.2	8.0	10.4	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.4	5.7	39.4	32.2
OCTOBER PAYROLL	15.8	16.0	16.9	13.6	14.0	16.3	12.9	13.2	78.5	69.3
PUBLIC DEFENSE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	23.2	20.9	11.7	-6	14.7	11.0	3.0	6.1	65.4	39.1
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	20.6	25.3	18.7	6.5	11.9	10.0	7.7	5.8	90.9	40.2
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	18.4	24.6	18.2	3.9	14.1	11.7	2.5	6.2	81.1	38.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	27.0	31.2	25.7	14.1	19.6	24.4	3.0	17.3	138.8	79.7
CORRECTIONS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	3.8	5.9	11.7	2.3	6.2	6.6	4.1	4.3	25.5	22.9
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	3.6	5.4	8.7	5.3	6.6	6.4	4.2	4.6	24.9	23.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	3.2	5.6	8.6	5.3	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.4	24.8	23.4
OCTOBER PAYROLL	11.3	11.9	16.5	13.2	12.6	13.9	10.3	15.0	64.2	62.5
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	90.5	8.9	12.3	8.5	13.3	13.9	2.2	-4.0	153.0	26.8
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	86.1	10.7	11.5	7.1	15.8	11.7	-2.3	.8	145.9	27.5
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES.	86.4	11.1	12.0	9.1	14.0	11.7	-1.8	.3	153.0	25.5
OCTOBER PAYROLL	92.8	19.9	18.3	12.0	19.4	19.4	-1.5	5.7	206.4	48.3

Note: Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 4. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government:

fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
	AMOUNT									
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	1 448 335	1 876 345	2 260 099	2 601 959	3 018 566	3 322 073	3 601 647	3 834 607	4 066 184	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 214 857	1 502 463	1 650 881	1 859 113	2 187 875	2 450 229	2 778 710	3 122 290	3 378 921	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	233 478	373 882	609 218	742 846	830 691	871 844	822 937	712 317	687 263	
POLICE PROTECTION	804 514	963 108	1 089 873	1 224 586	1 464 244	1 615 714	1 771 922	1 959 305	2 059 126	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	803 600	962 189	1 088 854	1 221 510	1 460 625	1 611 640	1 765 420	1 951 786	2 052 645	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	914	959	1 019	3 076	3 619	4 074	6 502	7 519	6 481	
JUDICIAL	134 020	179 099	118 359	136 135	165 332	219 445	289 626	321 373	369 509	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	134 020	179 099	118 359	136 135	165 332	219 445	289 626	321 373	369 509	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	88 748	107 071	123 494	117 798	177 275	149 402	185 604	220 058	276 156	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	88 748	107 071	123 494	117 798	177 275	149 402	185 604	215 525	266 156	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 533	10 000	
PUBLIC DEFENSE	61 095	80 237	90 436	91 629	87 017	103 718	140 452	209 060	240 232	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	61 095	80 237	90 436	91 629	87 017	103 718	140 452	209 060	240 232	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CORRECTIONS	121 258	146 491	189 096	237 300	243 113	285 973	338 400	375 802	393 132	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	110 801	133 272	170 854	214 529	216 778	256 352	298 718	337 174	353 961	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	10 457	13 219	18 242	22 771	26 335	29 621	39 682	38 628	39 171	
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	238 700	400 339	648 841	794 511	881 585	947 821	875 643	749 009	728 029	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	16 593	40 635	58 884	77 512	80 848	109 672	98 890	87 372	96 418	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	222 107	359 704	589 957	716 999	800 737	838 149	776 753	661 637	631 611	
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1979 to 1975	1979 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)									
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	29.6	20.5	15.1	16.0	10.1	8.4	6.5	6.0	108.4	34.7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	23.7	9.9	12.6	17.7	12.0	13.4	12.4	8.2	80.1	54.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	60.1	62.9	21.9	11.8	5.0	5.6	-13.4	-3.5	255.8	-17.3
POLICE PROTECTION	19.7	13.2	12.4	19.6	10.3	9.7	10.6	5.1	82.6	40.6
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	19.7	13.2	12.2	19.6	10.3	9.5	10.6	5.2	81.8	40.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	4.9	6.3	201.9	17.7	12.6	59.6	15.6	-13.8	296.0	79.1
JUDICIAL	33.6	-33.9	15.0	21.4	32.7	32.0	11.0	15.0	23.4	123.5
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	33.6	-33.9	15.0	21.4	32.7	32.0	11.0	15.0	23.4	123.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	20.6	15.3	-4.6	50.5	-15.7	24.2	18.6	25.5	99.8	55.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	20.6	15.3	-4.6	50.5	-15.7	24.2	16.1	23.5	99.8	50.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.6	-	(X)
PUBLIC DEFENSE	31.3	12.7	1.3	-5.0	19.2	35.4	48.8	14.9	42.4	176.1
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	31.3	12.7	1.3	-5.0	19.2	35.4	48.8	14.9	42.4	176.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORRECTIONS	20.8	29.1	25.5	2.4	17.6	18.3	11.1	4.6	100.5	61.7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	20.3	28.2	25.6	1.0	18.3	16.5	12.9	5.0	95.6	63.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	26.4	38.0	24.8	15.7	12.5	34.0	-2.7	1.4	151.8	48.7
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	67.7	62.1	22.5	11.0	7.5	-7.6	-14.5	-2.8	269.3	-17.4
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	144.9	44.9	31.6	4.3	35.7	-9.8	-11.6	10.4	387.2	19.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	62.0	64.0	21.5	11.7	4.7	-7.3	-14.8	-4.5	260.5	-21.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

Table 5. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for the Federal Government:
October 1971-October 1971-October 1979
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	October 1977	October 1978	October 1979		
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	78 133	86 733	88 560	95 252	97 623	100 771	101 547	105 376	105 879		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	77 118	84 702	86 739	93 234	95 465	99 016	99 479	102 722	102 070		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	77 523	85 222	87 139	93 755	96 136	99 553	100 088	103 678	102 914		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	83 457	100 367	113 552	130 802	145 110	153 726	170 004	184 202	203 418		
POLICE PROTECTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	56 972	62 126	64 880	69 420	70 087	72 301	72 455	75 455	75 480		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	56 199	61 117	63 786	68 257	68 924	71 207	71 130	73 559	72 754		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	56 528	61 393	63 996	68 504	69 196	71 421	71 433	73 993	73 133		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	59 231	70 777	82 367	94 705	102 289	113 497	122 380	128 182	135 992		
JUDICIAL:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	7 487	8 837	6 360	6 804	7 351	7 578	8 216	8 321	8 153		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	7 389	8 404	6 254	6 700	7 238	7 473	8 131	8 229	8 051		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	7 421	8 517	6 277	6 734	7 278	7 531	8 165	8 289	8 084		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	8 748	10 935	9 319	10 517	13 118	13 733	15 363	17 474	19 470		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	5 644	6 249	6 649	7 091	7 323	7 008	7 147	7 811	8 033		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	5 635	5 944	6 333	6 749	6 992	6 821	6 864	7 325	7 575		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	5 638	6 015	6 395	6 845	7 099	6 928	6 930	7 558	7 822		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	6 842	7 619	9 022	10 422	11 270	12 427	12 954	14 940	15 996		
PUBLIC DEFENSE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	52	88	109	154	185	219	230	265	251		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	52	88	109	154	185	219	230	265	251		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	52	88	109	154	185	219	230	265	251		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	87	100	153	222	315	407	468	525	587		
CORRECTIONS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	7 223	8 019	9 076	10 126	10 894	11 869	11 875	12 055	12 327		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	7 103	7 895	8 897	9 893	10 647	11 634	11 626	11 800	12 067		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	7 140	7 929	8 969	9 967	10 707	11 717	11 760	11 918	12 145		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	7 692	9 396	10 885	12 885	15 693	16 938	16 279	20 162	28 386		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	755	1 414	1 486	1 657	1 783	1 796	1 624	1 742	1 635		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	740	1 254	1 360	1 481	1 479	1 662	1 498	1 544	1 372		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	744	1 280	1 393	1 551	1 671	1 737	1 570	1 655	1 479		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	857	1 540	1 804	2 051	2 425	2 724	2 560	2 919	2 987		
	October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	October 1975 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1979	
PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)											
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	11.0	2.1	7.6	2.5	3.2	.8	3.8	.5	24.9	8.5	35.5
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	9.8	2.4	7.5	2.4	3.7	.5	3.3	-1.6	23.8	6.9	32.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	9.9	2.2	7.6	2.5	3.6	.5	3.6	-1.7	24.0	7.1	32.8
OCTOBER PAYROLL	20.3	13.1	15.2	10.9	5.9	10.6	8.4	10.4	73.9	40.2	143.7
POLICE PROTECTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	9.0	4.4	7.0	1.0	3.2	.2	3.8	.4	23.0	7.7	32.5
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	8.8	4.4	7.0	1.0	3.3	-1.1	3.4	-1.1	22.6	5.6	29.5
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	8.6	4.2	7.0	1.0	3.2	(2)	3.6	-1.2	22.4	5.7	29.4
OCTOBER PAYROLL	19.5	16.4	15.0	8.0	11.0	7.8	4.7	6.1	72.7	32.9	129.6
JUDICIAL:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	18.0	-28.0	7.0	8.0	3.1	8.4	1.3	-2.0	-1.8	10.9	8.9
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	13.7	-25.6	7.1	8.0	3.2	8.8	1.2	-2.2	-2.0	11.2	9.0
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	14.8	-26.5	7.3	8.1	3.5	8.4	1.5	-2.5	-1.9	11.1	8.9
OCTOBER PAYROLL	25.0	-14.8	12.9	24.7	4.7	11.9	13.7	11.4	50.0	48.4	122.6
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	10.7	6.4	6.6	3.3	-4.3	2.0	9.3	2.8	29.7	9.7	42.3
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	5.5	6.5	6.6	3.6	-2.4	.6	6.7	3.4	24.1	8.3	34.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	6.7	6.3	7.0	3.7	-2.4	(2)	9.1	3.5	25.9	10.2	38.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	11.4	18.4	15.5	8.1	10.3	4.2	15.3	7.1	64.7	41.9	133.8
PUBLIC DEFENSE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	5.0	15.2	-5.3	255.8	35.7	382.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	5.0	15.2	-5.3	255.8	35.7	382.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	69.2	23.9	41.3	20.1	18.4	5.0	15.2	-5.3	255.8	35.7	382.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	14.9	35.0	45.1	41.9	29.2	15.1	12.2	11.8	262.1	86.3	574.7
CORRECTIONS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	11.0	13.2	11.6	7.6	8.9	.1	1.5	2.3	50.8	13.2	70.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	11.2	12.7	11.2	7.6	9.3	-1.1	1.5	2.3	49.9	13.3	69.9
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	11.1	13.1	11.1	7.4	9.4	.4	1.3	1.9	50.0	13.4	70.1
OCTOBER PAYROLL	22.2	15.9	18.4	21.8	7.9	-3.9	23.9	40.8	4.0	80.9	269.0
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	87.3	5.1	11.5	7.6	.7	-9.6	7.3	-6.1	136.2	-8.3	116.6
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	69.5	8.5	8.9	-1.1	12.4	-9.9	3.1	-11.1	99.9	-7.2	85.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	72.0	8.8	11.3	7.7	3.9	-9.6	5.4	-10.6	124.6	-13.0	98.8
OCTOBER PAYROLL	79.7	17.1	13.7	18.2	12.3	-6.0	14.0	2.3	183.0	23.2	248.5

Z Less than one-half the unit of measurement shown.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 6. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State and local governments: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
AMOUNT											
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM ¹	9 302 226	10 245 322	11 355 840	12 992 327	15 060 987	17 232 769	18 795 046	21 009 705	22 649 166		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9 302 226	10 245 322	11 355 840	12 992 327	15 060 987	17 232 769	18 795 046	21 009 705	22 649 166		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
POLICE PROTECTION ¹	5 361 318	5 941 155	6 535 324	7 290 166	8 325 537	9 416 755	10 099 455	11 168 407	11 864 351		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	5 361 318	5 941 155	6 535 324	7 290 166	8 325 537	9 416 755	10 099 455	11 168 407	11 864 351		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
JUDICIAL ¹	1 224 262	1 311 550	1 461 098	1 662 018	1 902 332	2 209 463	2 348 625	2 745 848	3 011 504		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 224 262	1 311 550	1 461 098	1 662 018	1 902 332	2 209 463	2 348 625	2 745 848	3 011 504		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION ¹	402 578	473 310	540 316	652 964	755 851	898 699	1 039 740	1 244 334	1 383 982		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	402 578	473 310	540 316	652 964	755 851	898 699	1 039 740	1 244 334	1 383 982		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUBLIC DEFENSE ¹	67 452	87 393	116 269	152 964	193 253	227 384	263 302	314 675	357 030		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	67 452	87 393	116 269	152 964	193 253	227 384	263 302	314 675	357 030		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CORRECTIONS ¹	2 180 272	2 305 042	2 569 354	3 025 867	3 626 535	4 129 989	4 635 349	5 185 537	5 685 859		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	2 180 272	2 305 042	2 569 354	3 025 867	3 626 535	4 129 989	4 635 349	5 185 537	5 685 859		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ¹	66 344	126 872	133 479	208 350	257 478	350 478	408 576	350 904	346 440		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	66 344	126 872	133 479	208 350	257 478	350 478	408 576	350 904	346 440		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)											
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM ¹	10.1	10.8	14.4	15.9	14.4	9.1	11.8	7.8	61.9	50.4	143.5
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10.1	10.8	14.4	15.9	14.4	9.1	11.8	7.8	61.9	50.4	143.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION ¹	10.8	10.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	7.2	10.6	6.2	55.3	42.5	121.3
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10.8	10.0	11.6	14.2	13.1	7.2	10.6	6.2	55.3	42.5	121.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUDICIAL ¹	7.1	11.4	13.8	14.5	16.1	6.3	16.9	9.7	55.4	58.3	146.0
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	7.1	11.4	13.8	14.5	16.1	6.3	16.9	9.7	55.4	58.3	146.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION ¹	17.6	14.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	15.7	19.7	11.2	87.8	83.1	243.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	17.6	14.2	20.8	15.8	18.9	15.7	19.7	11.2	87.8	83.1	243.8
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC DEFENSE ¹	29.6	33.0	31.6	26.3	17.7	15.8	19.5	13.5	186.5	84.7	429.3
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	29.6	33.0	31.6	26.3	17.7	15.8	19.5	13.5	186.5	84.7	429.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORRECTIONS ¹	5.7	11.5	17.8	19.9	13.9	12.2	11.9	9.6	66.3	56.8	160.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	5.7	11.5	17.8	19.9	13.9	12.2	11.9	9.6	66.3	56.8	160.8
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ¹	91.2	5.2	56.1	23.6	36.1	16.6	-14.1	-1.3	288.1	34.6	422.2
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	91.2	5.2	56.1	23.6	36.1	16.6	-14.1	-1.3	288.1	34.6	422.2
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: The local governments portion of State and local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ^F Revised

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 8. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for State governments: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
	AMOUNT									
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	2 920 751	3 341 507	3 855 356	4 536 957	5 321 378	5 986 650	6 689 474	7 544 251	8 463 110	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	2 681 419	2 948 091	3 303 608	3 890 570	4 612 373	5 204 226	5 812 353	6 688 192	7 392 554	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	239 332	393 416	551 748	646 387	709 005	782 424	877 121	856 059	1 070 556	
POLICE PROTECTION	932 234	1 048 094	1 187 470	1 382 931	1 577 889	1 789 471	1 963 975	2 016 228	2 150 062	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	873 493	952 801	1 132 288	1 308 455	1 512 130	1 696 460	1 799 725	1 892 127	1 988 639	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	58 741	95 293	55 182	74 476	65 759	93 011	164 250	124 101	161 423	
JUDICIAL	326 850	371 014	419 247	475 992	561 291	663 068	735 829	1 150 265	1 317 945	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	313 717	346 290	385 619	439 456	497 660	585 151	650 559	1 012 899	1 199 323	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	13 133	24 724	33 628	36 536	63 631	77 917	85 270	137 366	118 622	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	109 494	127 879	145 805	181 537	219 247	253 591	314 472	400 367	454 797	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	107 799	124 959	143 417	178 355	215 997	247 723	296 758	385 783	430 587	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	1 695	2 920	2 388	3 182	3 250	5 868	17 714	14 584	24 210	
PUBLIC DEFENSE	17 266	25 571	41 830	58 055	73 127	78 622	90 393	109 294	127 892	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	16 491	23 963	37 029	51 683	65 481	70 139	78 365	97 956	118 012	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	775	1 608	4 801	6 372	7 646	8 483	12 028	11 338	9 880	
CORRECTIONS	1 387 331	1 467 524	1 613 049	1 895 434	2 291 749	2 589 609	2 974 890	3 341 200	3 824 344	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 323 104	1 377 776	1 533 920	1 812 529	2 193 000	2 474 783	2 847 020	3 176 963	3 531 499	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	64 227	89 748	79 129	82 905	98 749	114 826	127 870	164 237	292 845	
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	147 576	301 425	447 955	543 008	598 075	612 289	609 915	526 897	588 170	
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	46 115	82 302	71 335	100 092	128 105	129 970	139 926	122 464	124 194	
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	100 461	219 123	376 620	442 916	469 970	482 319	469 989	404 433	463 976	
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)									
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	14.4	15.4	17.7	17.3	12.5	11.7	12.8	12.2	82.2	59.0
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9.9	12.1	17.8	18.6	12.8	11.7	15.1	10.5	72.0	60.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	64.4	40.2	17.2	9.7	10.4	12.1	-2.4	25.1	196.2	51.0
POLICE PROTECTION	12.4	13.3	16.5	14.1	13.4	9.8	2.7	6.6	69.3	36.3
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	13.7	14.0	15.6	15.6	12.2	6.1	5.1	5.1	73.1	31.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-5.9	-2.2	35.0	-11.7	41.4	76.6	-24.4	30.1	11.9	145.5
JUDICIAL	13.5	13.0	13.5	17.9	18.1	11.0	56.3	14.6	71.7	134.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10.4	11.4	14.0	13.2	17.6	11.2	55.7	18.4	58.6	141.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	88.3	36.0	8.6	74.2	22.5	9.4	61.1	-13.6	384.5	86.4
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	16.8	14.0	24.5	20.8	15.7	24.0	27.3	13.6	100.2	107.4
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	15.9	14.8	24.4	21.1	14.7	19.8	30.0	11.6	100.4	99.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	72.3	-18.2	33.2	2.1	80.6	201.9	-17.7	66.0	91.7	644.9
PUBLIC DEFENSE	48.1	63.6	38.8	26.0	7.5	15.0	20.9	17.0	323.5	74.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	45.3	54.5	39.6	26.7	7.1	11.7	25.0	20.5	297.1	80.2
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	107.5	198.6	32.7	20.0	10.9	41.8	-5.7	-12.9	886.6	29.2
CORRECTIONS	5.8	9.9	17.5	20.9	13.0	14.9	12.3	14.5	65.2	66.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	4.1	11.3	18.2	21.0	12.8	15.0	11.6	11.2	65.7	61.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	39.7	-11.8	4.8	19.1	16.3	11.4	28.4	78.3	53.7	196.6
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	104.3	48.6	21.2	10.1	2.4	-4	-13.6	11.6	305.3	-1.7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	75.8	-13.3	40.3	28.0	1.5	7.7	-12.5	1.7	173.6	-2.8
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	117.5	71.9	17.6	6.1	2.6	-2.6	-13.9	14.6	366.4	-1.4

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 10. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for local governments: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
	AMOUNT										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	6 662 697	7 375 796	8 094 225	9 129 864	10 501 604	12 068 308	13 027 249	14 456 004	15 401 438		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	6 620 807	7 297 232	8 052 232	9 092 370	10 448 612	12 026 954	12 982 693	14 321 513	15 256 613		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	75 545	91 261	90 249	115 395	144 501	133 855	164 728	295 356	300 839		
POLICE PROTECTION	4 489 045	4 978 854	5 405 423	5 984 077	6 817 005	7 723 588	8 304 366	9 281 149	9 882 079		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	4 487 825	4 948 354	5 403 036	5 981 711	6 813 407	7 720 144	8 299 730	9 276 280	9 875 712		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	21 327	30 500	32 697	52 985	64 620	59 390	80 908	96 279	109 720		
JUDICIAL	912 310	973 918	1 082 257	1 227 391	1 412 763	1 633 645	1 707 783	1 823 223	1 902 528		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	910 545	965 260	1 075 479	1 222 562	1 404 672	1 623 876	1 698 066	1 732 949	1 812 181		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	5 561	8 658	13 824	11 729	17 226	18 123	22 583	118 380	103 023		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	295 415	350 150	398 783	476 793	542 440	653 502	745 585	862 094	956 979		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	294 779	348 351	396 899	474 609	539 854	650 804	742 982	858 551	953 395		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	787	1 799	2 553	2 627	2 967	3 142	3 354	4 537	4 424		
PUBLIC DEFENSE	50 969	63 573	79 283	101 445	127 938	157 364	185 151	216 824	239 159		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	50 961	63 430	79 240	101 281	127 772	157 245	184 937	216 719	239 018		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	123	143	257	522	545	1 279	1 243	2 152	1 916		
CORRECTIONS	895 420	964 625	1 066 000	1 240 815	1 471 470	1 678 879	1 814 539	2 030 722	2 196 854		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	857 168	927 266	1 035 434	1 213 338	1 433 535	1 654 377	1 788 329	2 008 574	2 154 361		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	47 425	50 056	40 275	46 456	58 170	49 547	53 338	58 369	77 924		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	19 538	44 676	62 478	99 343	129 988	221 329	269 825	241 992	223 839		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	19 529	44 571	62 144	98 869	129 372	220 508	268 649	228 440	221 946		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	321	105	643	1 076	1 007	2 374	3 302	15 638	3 832		
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	10.7	9.7	12.8	15.0	14.9	7.9	11.0	6.5	57.6	46.7	131.2
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10.2	10.3	12.9	14.9	15.1	7.9	10.3	6.5	57.8	46.0	130.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	20.8	-1.1	27.9	25.2	-7.4	23.1	79.3	1.9	91.3	108.2	298.2
POLICE PROTECTION	10.9	8.6	10.7	13.9	13.3	7.5	11.8	6.5	51.9	45.0	120.1
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	10.3	9.2	10.7	13.9	13.3	7.5	11.8	6.5	51.8	44.9	120.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	43.0	7.2	62.0	22.0	-8.1	36.2	19.0	14.0	203.0	69.8	414.5
JUDICIAL	6.8	11.1	13.4	15.1	15.6	4.5	6.8	4.3	54.9	34.7	108.5
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	6.0	11.4	13.7	14.9	15.6	4.6	2.1	4.6	54.3	29.0	99.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	55.7	59.7	-15.2	46.9	5.2	24.6	424.2	-13.0	209.8	498.1	1 752.6
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	18.5	13.9	19.6	13.8	20.5	14.1	15.6	11.0	83.6	76.4	223.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	18.2	13.9	19.6	13.7	20.6	14.2	15.6	11.0	83.1	76.6	223.4
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	128.6	41.9	2.9	12.9	5.9	6.7	35.3	-2.5	277.0	49.1	462.1
PUBLIC DEFENSE	24.7	24.7	28.0	26.1	23.0	17.7	17.1	10.3	151.0	86.9	369.2
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	24.5	24.9	27.8	26.2	23.1	17.6	17.2	10.3	150.7	87.1	369.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	16.3	79.7	103.1	4.4	134.7	-2.8	73.1	-11.0	343.1	251.6	1 457.7
CORRECTIONS	7.7	10.5	16.4	18.6	14.1	8.1	11.9	8.2	64.3	49.3	145.3
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	8.2	11.9	17.2	18.1	15.4	8.1	12.3	7.3	67.2	50.3	151.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	5.5	-19.5	15.3	25.2	-14.8	7.7	9.4	33.5	22.7	34.0	64.3
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	128.7	39.8	59.0	30.8	70.3	21.9	-10.3	-7.5	565.3	72.2	1 045.7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	128.2	39.4	59.1	30.9	70.4	21.8	-15.0	-2.8	562.5	71.6	1 036.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-67.3	512.4	67.3	-6.4	135.7	39.1	373.6	-75.5	213.7	280.5	1 093.8

Note: Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

*Revised.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 12. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for county governments: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
	AMOUNT										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	2 192 756	2 472 531	2 846 672	3 276 735	3 896 347	4 652 041	5 129 721	5 699 974	6 160 804		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	2 152 334	2 426 880	2 805 711	3 225 727	3 828 436	4 595 067	5 067 611	5 611 815	6 045 239		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	40 422	45 651	40 961	51 008	67 911	56 974	62 110	88 158	115 565		
POLICE PROTECTION	733 832	840 666	990 935	1 102 695	1 303 953	1 500 463	1 638 089	1 832 616	2 041 907		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	730 014	836 147	985 593	1 096 451	1 294 838	1 494 472	1 630 460	1 822 610	2 031 728		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	3 818	4 519	5 342	6 244	9 155	5 991	7 629	10 006	10 179		
JUDICIAL	648 143	685 041	753 316	861 244	1 013 652	1 201 003	1 296 253	1 418 524	1 481 579		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	644 653	679 862	747 000	855 750	1 006 601	1 191 231	1 286 204	1 387 147	1 429 173		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	3 490	5 179	6 316	5 494	7 051	9 772	10 049	31 377	52 406		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	171 814	197 867	230 066	271 531	319 540	396 489	459 134	519 871	580 544		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	171 120	196 145	227 800	269 088	316 765	393 648	456 182	515 967	576 762		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	694	1 722	2 266	2 443	2 775	2 841	2 952	3 904	3 782		
PUBLIC DEFENSE	41 141	50 455	61 463	79 296	102 280	130 006	156 347	180 215	196 296		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	41 075	50 369	61 316	78 951	101 901	129 213	155 676	179 469	195 408		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	66	86	147	345	379	793	671	746	888		
CORRECTIONS	596 039	690 971	783 789	917 427	1 091 552	1 271 086	1 403 279	1 576 185	1 699 254		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	563 692	656 878	757 095	881 726	1 043 818	1 254 907	1 364 858	1 535 625	1 653 258		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	32 347	34 093	26 694	35 701	47 734	36 179	38 421	40 560	45 996		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	1 787	7 531	27 102	44 542	65 530	152 994	176 619	172 563	161 224		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1 779	7 479	26 847	43 760	64 513	151 596	174 230	170 997	158 910		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	8	52	255	782	817	1 398	2 389	1 566	2 314		
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	12.8	15.1	15.1	18.9	19.4	10.3	11.1	8.1	77.7	58.1	181.0
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	12.8	15.6	15.0	18.7	20.0	10.3	10.7	7.7	77.9	57.9	180.9
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	12.9	-10.3	24.5	33.1	-16.1	9.0	41.9	31.1	68.0	70.2	185.9
POLICE PROTECTION	14.6	17.9	11.3	18.3	15.1	9.2	11.9	11.4	77.7	56.6	178.3
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	14.5	17.9	11.2	18.1	15.4	9.1	11.8	11.5	77.4	56.9	178.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	18.4	18.2	16.9	46.6	-34.6	27.3	31.2	1.7	139.8	11.2	166.6
JUDICIAL	5.7	10.0	14.3	17.7	18.5	7.9	9.4	4.4	56.4	46.2	128.6
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	5.5	9.9	14.6	17.6	18.3	8.0	7.8	3.0	56.1	42.0	121.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	48.4	22.0	-13.0	28.3	38.6	2.8	212.2	67.0	102.0	643.2	1 401.6
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	15.2	16.3	18.0	17.7	24.1	15.8	13.2	11.7	86.0	81.7	237.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	14.6	16.2	18.1	17.7	24.3	15.9	13.1	11.8	85.1	82.1	237.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	148.1	28.1	10.7	13.6	2.4	3.9	32.2	-3.1	299.9	36.3	445.0
PUBLIC DEFENSE	22.6	21.8	29.0	29.0	27.1	20.3	15.3	8.9	148.6	91.9	377.1
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	22.6	21.7	28.8	29.1	26.8	20.5	15.3	8.9	148.1	91.8	375.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	30.3	70.9	134.7	9.9	109.2	-15.4	1.2	19.0	474.2	134.3	1 245.5
CORRECTIONS	15.9	13.4	17.1	19.0	16.4	10.4	12.3	7.8	83.1	55.7	185.1
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	16.5	15.3	16.5	18.4	20.2	8.8	12.5	7.7	85.2	58.4	193.3
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	5.4	-21.7	33.7	33.7	-24.2	6.2	5.6	13.4	47.6	-3.6	42.2
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	321.4	259.9	64.3	46.7	134.2	15.4	-2.3	-6.6	3 555.8	146.8	8 922.0
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	320.4	259.0	63.0	47.4	135.0	14.9	-1.9	-7.1	3 526.4	146.3	8 832.5
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	550.0	390.4	206.7	4.5	71.1	75.9	-34.4	47.8	10 112.5	183.2	28 825.0

Table 13. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for county governments:
October 1971-October 1979
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	October 1977	October 1978	October 1979		
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	206 743	223 418	242 269	268 434	283 234	291 859	306 411	322 538	326 359		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	184 361	196 459	209 925	228 180	250 840	260 802	275 866	285 372	290 135		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	193 011	204 966	219 894	239 171	257 592	272 541	287 760	295 970	300 378		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	142 942	161 108	185 103	216 430	251 535	281 773	327 053	343 125	373 026		
POLICE PROTECTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	74 581	78 003	85 729	88 753	95 229	97 230	101 798	110 502	115 166		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	67 093	70 862	77 132	80 964	87 057	89 803	94 764	98 344	101 779		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	68 847	72 547	78 949	83 068	89 273	91 817	96 665	99 889	103 255		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	52 588	58 667	69 177	78 380	90 874	99 632	122 434	124 757	137 404		
JUDICIAL:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	59 661	65 608	69 983	78 323	85 216	83 095	85 153	85 725	84 179		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	52 225	55 006	57 475	64 087	72 913	71 141	74 034	74 002	72 778		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	56 421	58 880	61 814	68 727	72 761	75 941	78 851	78 748	77 545		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	37 947	42 438	47 182	56 425	64 488	70 654	77 411	79 803	84 475		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	17 473	19 140	20 822	23 039	25 125	27 583	29 690	32 499	32 637		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	15 154	16 646	17 536	19 555	21 332	23 709	26 026	27 743	29 292		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	16 102	17 656	18 907	21 112	23 261	25 680	27 842	29 208	30 618		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	13 993	16 062	18 441	22 198	26 172	30 433	35 553	38 713	43 263		
PUBLIC DEFENSE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	2 671	3 219	3 491	3 613	3 626	4 232	4 692	4 817	4 759		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 934	2 203	2 466	2 799	3 153	3 546	3 953	4 278	4 212		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	2 259	2 503	2 822	3 161	3 423	3 974	4 441	4 543	4 493		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	2 281	2 700	3 180	3 849	4 629	5 539	7 058	6 824	7 741		
CORRECTIONS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	52 199	57 013	61 691	74 000	73 052	78 331	82 631	86 327	87 159		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	47 842	51 399	54 839	60 192	65 498	71 299	74 837	78 485	79 772		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	49 261	53 014	56 905	62 482	67 942	73 796	77 682	81 015	82 120		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	36 028	40 958	46 742	55 027	64 478	74 270	82 087	90 290	97 648		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	158	435	553	706	986	1 388	2 447	2 668	2 459		
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	113	343	477	583	887	1 304	2 252	2 520	2 302		
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	121	366	497	621	932	1 333	2 309	2 567	2 347		
OCTOBER PAYROLL	107	283	381	551	893	1 243	2 511	2 739	2 495		
October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1979	
PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)											
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	8.1	8.4	10.8	5.5	3.0	5.0	5.3	1.2	37.0	15.2	57.9
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	6.6	6.9	8.7	9.9	4.0	5.8	3.4	1.7	36.0	15.7	57.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	6.2	7.3	8.8	7.7	5.8	5.6	2.9	1.5	33.5	16.6	55.6
OCTOBER PAYROLL	12.7	14.9	16.9	16.2	12.0	16.1	4.9	8.7	76.0	48.3	161.0
POLICE PROTECTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	4.6	9.9	3.5	7.3	2.1	4.7	8.6	4.2	27.7	20.9	54.4
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	5.6	8.8	5.0	7.5	3.2	5.5	3.8	3.5	29.8	16.9	51.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	5.4	8.8	5.2	7.5	2.8	5.3	3.3	3.4	29.7	15.7	50.0
OCTOBER PAYROLL	11.6	17.9	13.3	15.9	9.6	22.9	1.9	10.1	72.8	51.2	161.3
JUDICIAL:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	10.0	6.7	11.9	8.8	-2.5	2.5	-.7	-1.8	42.8	-1.2	41.1
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	5.3	4.5	11.5	13.8	-2.4	4.1	(2)	-1.7	39.6	-.2	39.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	4.4	5.0	11.2	5.9	4.4	3.8	-.1	-1.5	29.0	6.6	37.4
OCTOBER PAYROLL	11.8	11.2	19.6	14.3	9.6	9.6	3.1	5.9	69.9	31.0	122.6
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	9.5	8.8	10.6	9.1	9.8	7.6	9.5	4	43.8	29.9	86.8
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	9.8	5.3	11.5	9.1	11.1	9.8	6.6	5.6	40.8	37.3	93.3
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	9.7	7.1	11.7	10.2	10.4	8.4	4.9	4.8	44.5	31.6	90.2
OCTOBER PAYROLL	14.8	14.8	20.4	17.9	16.3	16.8	8.9	11.8	87.0	65.3	209.2
PUBLIC DEFENSE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	20.5	8.4	3.5	4	16.7	10.9	2.7	-1.2	35.8	31.2	78.2
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	13.9	11.9	13.5	12.6	12.5	11.5	8.2	-1.5	63.0	33.6	117.8
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	10.8	12.7	12.0	8.3	16.1	11.8	2.3	-1.1	51.5	31.3	98.9
OCTOBER PAYROLL	18.4	17.8	21.0	20.3	19.7	27.4	-3.3	13.4	102.9	67.2	239.4
CORRECTIONS:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	9.2	8.2	20.0	-1.3	7.2	5.5	4.5	1.0	39.9	19.3	67.0
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	7.4	6.7	9.8	8.8	8.9	5.0	4.9	1.6	36.9	21.8	66.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	7.6	7.3	9.8	8.7	8.6	5.3	4.3	1.4	37.9	20.9	66.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	13.7	14.1	17.7	17.2	15.2	10.5	10.0	8.1	79.0	51.4	171.0
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:											
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	175.3	27.1	27.7	39.7	40.8	76.3	9.0	-7.8	524.1	149.4	1 456.3
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	203.5	39.1	22.2	52.1	47.0	72.7	11.9	-8.7	685.0	159.5	1 937.2
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	202.5	35.8	24.9	50.1	43.0	73.2	11.2	-8.6	670.2	151.8	1 839.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	164.5	34.6	44.6	62.1	39.2	102.0	9.1	-8.9	734.6	179.4	2 231.8

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 14. Percent change in expenditure for the criminal justice system for municipal governments: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
	AMOUNT										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	4 503 596	4 915 962	5 295 809	5 931 029	6 696 801	7 508 768	8 017 700	8 916 894	9 396 648		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	4 468 473	4 870 352	5 246 521	5 866 642	6 620 178	7 431 887	7 915 082	8 709 697	9 211 374		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	35 123	45 611	49 288	64 387	76 623	76 881	102 618	207 196	185 274		
POLICE PROTECTION	3 775 320	4 138 188	4 444 798	4 932 001	5 574 033	6 279 070	6 742 549	7 539 943	7 943 525		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	3 757 811	4 112 207	4 417 443	4 885 260	5 518 569	6 225 671	6 669 270	7 453 670	7 843 984		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	17 509	25 981	27 355	46 741	55 464	53 399	73 279	86 273	99 541		
JUDICIAL	267 963	288 877	335 987	373 046	408 246	440 996	424 396	432 806	433 626		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	265 892	285 398	328 479	366 811	398 072	432 695	411 861	345 802	383 008		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	2 071	3 479	7 508	6 235	10 174	8 351	12 535	87 004	50 618		
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	123 753	152 284	169 386	205 705	223 282	257 456	287 200	343 217	377 274		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	123 659	152 206	169 039	205 521	223 090	257 156	286 800	342 584	376 633		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	94	78	347	184	192	300	402	633	641		
PUBLIC DEFENSE	9 943	13 118	18 033	22 507	26 036	28 518	29 833	38 655	44 638		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9 886	13 061	17 924	22 329	25 871	28 032	29 260	37 249	43 610		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	57	57	109	178	165	486	573	1 406	1 028		
CORRECTIONS	308 554	286 351	291 920	342 367	400 153	432 838	438 388	490 758	533 030		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	293 476	270 388	278 339	331 612	389 718	419 470	423 470	472 949	501 103		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	15 078	15 963	13 581	10 755	10 435	13 368	14 918	17 809	31 927		
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	18 063	37 144	35 685	55 402	65 050	68 889	95 332	71 515	64 554		
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	17 750	37 092	35 297	55 109	64 860	68 912	94 420	57 443	63 036		
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	313	52	388	293	190	977	912	14 072	1 518		
	1971 to 1972	1972 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1974 to 1975	1975 to 1976	1976 to 1977	1977 to 1978	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
	PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	9.2	7.7	12.0	12.9	12.1	6.8	11.2	5.4	48.7	40.3	108.6
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9.0	7.7	11.8	12.8	12.3	6.5	10.0	5.8	48.2	39.1	106.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	29.9	8.1	30.6	19.0	.3	33.5	101.9	-10.6	118.2	141.8	427.5
POLICE PROTECTION	9.6	7.4	11.0	13.0	12.6	7.4	11.8	5.4	47.6	42.5	110.4
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	9.4	7.4	10.6	13.0	12.8	7.1	11.8	5.2	46.9	42.1	108.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	48.4	5.3	70.9	18.7	-3.7	37.2	17.7	15.4	216.8	79.5	468.5
JUDICIAL	7.8	16.3	11.0	9.4	8.0	-3.8	2.0	.2	52.4	6.2	61.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	7.3	15.1	11.7	8.5	8.7	-4.8	-16.0	10.8	49.7	-3.8	44.0
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	68.0	115.8	-17.0	63.2	-17.9	50.1	594.1	-41.8	391.3	397.5	2 344.1
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION	23.1	11.2	21.4	8.5	15.3	11.6	19.5	9.9	80.4	69.0	204.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	23.1	11.1	21.6	8.5	15.3	11.5	19.5	9.9	80.4	68.8	204.6
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-17.0	344.9	-47.0	4.3	56.3	34.0	57.5	1.3	104.3	233.9	581.9
PUBLIC DEFENSE	31.9	37.5	24.8	15.7	9.5	4.6	24.6	15.5	161.9	71.4	348.9
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	32.1	37.2	24.6	15.9	8.4	4.4	27.3	17.1	161.7	68.6	341.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-	91.2	63.3	-7.3	194.5	17.9	145.4	-26.9	189.5	923.0	1 703.5
CORRECTIONS	-7.2	1.9	17.3	16.9	8.2	1.3	11.9	8.6	29.7	33.2	72.8
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	-7.9	2.9	19.1	17.5	7.6	1.0	11.7	6.0	32.8	28.6	70.7
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	5.9	-14.9	-20.8	-3.0	28.1	11.6	19.4	79.3	-30.8	206.0	111.7
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE	105.6	-3.9	55.3	17.4	5.9	38.4	-25.0	-9.7	260.1	-8	257.4
DIRECT EXPENDITURE	109.0	-4.8	56.1	17.7	6.2	37.0	-39.2	9.7	265.4	-2.8	255.1
INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	-83.4	646.2	-24.5	-35.2	414.2	-6.7	1 443.0	-89.2	-39.3	698.9	385.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

* Revised.

Table 15. Percent change in employment and payrolls for the criminal justice system for municipal governments: October 1971-October 1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1971	October 1972	October 1973	October 1974	October 1975	October 1976	October 1977	October 1978	October 1979	
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	432 812	443 107	451 522	467 188	473 393	472 583	479 461	478 968	479 291	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	372 020	378 583	391 909	411 460	420 567	422 280	431 981	433 930	434 844	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	385 383	391 514	405 965	425 691	433 567	435 350	445 361	447 234	445 624	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	323 753	353 874	394 967	443 659	481 634	523 946	559 347	592 859	651 590	
POLICE PROTECTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	371 352	378 052	384 529	398 183	403 930	403 306	410 560	413 391	411 106	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	324 413	329 746	341 253	357 962	366 912	366 947	374 969	380 426	378 765	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	333 844	338 218	350 563	366 519	374 131	374 225	383 273	389 846	385 598	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	280 670	306 211	342 187	384 101	417 988	454 118	485 040	521 735	571 441	
JUDICIAL:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	29 844	30 499	30 581	31 407	32 565	31 903	30 621	25 593	27 460	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	21 411	21 743	22 257	23 228	23 606	23 526	23 635	18 401	19 658	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	23 431	23 917	24 422	25 729	26 371	26 501	26 193	20 611	22 063	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	18 828	20 383	22 214	24 655	26 144	27 294	27 577	21 663	23 398	
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	12 738	15 467	16 228	16 071	15 833	15 721	15 906	16 666	16 693	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	8 333	9 148	9 293	9 662	10 049	10 959	11 785	12 811	13 543	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	9 852	11 083	11 512	12 486	12 670	13 473	14 062	14 269	14 768	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	9 050	10 787	11 866	13 386	14 638	16 617	18 080	20 301	22 876	
PUBLIC DEFENSE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	265	212	226	210	234	260	295	377	446	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	207	131	119	127	165	161	223	317	374	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	214	159	145	179	202	219	258	336	414	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	193	155	151	180	212	251	317	513	575	
CORRECTIONS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	18 080	17 760	18 831	20 108	19 540	19 776	20 384	21 288	22 466	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	17 131	16 746	17 900	19 302	18 611	19 172	19 849	20 914	21 484	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	17 515	17 065	18 217	19 588	18 938	19 360	20 014	21 043	21 729	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	14 442	15 235	17 211	19 840	21 213	23 753	26 479	27 423	32 040	
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	533	1 117	1 127	1 209	1 291	1 617	1 695	1 653	1 120	
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	525	1 069	1 087	1 179	1 224	1 515	1 520	1 061	1 020	
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	527	1 072	1 106	1 190	1 255	1 572	1 561	1 129	1 052	
OCTOBER PAYROLL	570	1 103	1 338	1 497	1 439	1 914	1 854	1 223	1 260	
	October 1971 to October 1972	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1973 to October 1974	October 1974 to October 1975	October 1975 to October 1976	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1978 to October 1979	October 1975 to October 1979	October 1971 to October 1979
PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)										
TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	2.4	1.9	3.5	1.3	-2	1.5	-1	9.4	1.2	10.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1.8	3.5	5.0	2.2	.4	2.3	.5	13.0	3.4	16.9
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	1.6	3.7	4.9	1.9	.4	.3	.4	12.5	2.8	15.6
OCTOBER PAYROLL	9.3	11.6	12.3	8.6	8.8	6.8	6.0	9.9	48.8	101.3
POLICE PROTECTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.4	-2	1.8	.7	-6	8.8	1.8
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1.6	3.5	4.9	2.5	(2)	2.2	1.5	-4	13.1	3.2
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	1.3	3.7	4.6	2.1	(2)	2.4	1.7	-1.1	12.1	3.1
OCTOBER PAYROLL	9.1	11.7	12.2	8.8	8.6	6.8	7.6	9.5	48.9	36.7
JUDICIAL:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	2.2	.3	2.7	3.7	-2.0	-4.0	-16.4	7.3	9.1	-15.7
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1.6	2.4	4.4	1.6	-3	.5	-22.1	6.8	10.3	-16.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	2.1	2.1	5.4	2.5	.5	-1.2	-21.3	7.0	12.5	-16.3
OCTOBER PAYROLL	8.3	9.0	11.0	6.0	4.4	1.0	-21.4	8.0	38.9	-10.5
LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	21.4	4.9	-1.0	-1.5	-7	1.2	4.8	.2	24.3	5.4
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	9.8	1.6	4.0	4.0	9.1	7.5	8.7	5.7	20.6	34.8
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	12.5	3.9	8.5	1.5	6.3	4.4	1.5	3.5	28.6	16.6
OCTOBER PAYROLL	19.2	10.0	12.8	9.4	13.5	8.8	12.3	12.7	61.7	56.3
PUBLIC DEFENSE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	-20.0	6.6	-7.1	11.4	11.1	13.5	27.8	18.3	-11.7	90.6
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	-36.7	-9.2	6.7	29.9	-2.4	38.5	42.2	18.0	-20.3	126.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	-25.7	-8.8	23.4	12.8	8.4	17.8	30.2	23.2	-5.6	105.0
OCTOBER PAYROLL	-19.7	-2.6	19.2	17.8	18.4	26.3	61.8	12.1	9.8	171.2
CORRECTIONS:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	-1.8	6.0	6.8	-2.8	1.2	3.1	4.4	5.5	8.1	15.0
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	-2.2	6.9	7.8	-3.6	3.0	3.5	5.4	2.7	8.6	15.4
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	-2.6	6.8	7.5	-3.3	2.2	3.4	5.1	3.3	8.1	14.7
OCTOBER PAYROLL	5.5	13.0	15.3	6.9	12.0	11.5	3.6	16.8	46.9	51.0
OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE:										
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	109.6	.9	7.3	6.8	25.3	4.8	-2.5	-32.2	142.2	-13.2
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	103.6	1.7	8.5	3.8	23.8	.3	-30.2	-3.9	133.1	-16.7
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES	103.4	3.2	7.6	5.5	25.3	-7	-27.7	-6.8	138.1	-16.2
OCTOBER PAYROLL	93.5	21.3	11.9	-3.9	33.0	-3.1	-34.0	3.0	152.5	-14.2

2 Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	9 302 226	15 060 987	17 231 180	18 796 183	21 009 705	22 649 166	7.8	61.9	50.4	143.5
STATES	2 920 751	5 321 378	5 986 650	6 695 988	7 544 251	8 463 110	12.2	82.2	59.0	189.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 662 697	10 501 604	12 068 308	13 027 249	14 456 003	15 401 438	6.5	57.6	46.7	131.2
COUNTIES	2 192 756	3 896 347	4 652 041	5 129 697	5 699 974	6 160 804	8.1	77.7	58.1	181.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 503 596	6 696 801	7 508 768	8 017 699	8 916 894	9 396 648	5.4	48.7	40.3	108.6
ALABAMA	80 544	149 497	174 113	184 127	232 063	252 417	8.8	85.6	68.8	213.4
STATE	28 655	64 070	74 681	75 587	100 385	116 388	15.9	123.6	81.7	306.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	54 744	95 654	109 505	118 272	136 381	147 118	7.9	74.7	53.8	168.7
COUNTIES	21 249	34 230	42 117	47 850	54 088	52 776	-2.4	61.1	54.2	148.4
MUNICIPALITIES	33 898	61 926	68 249	70 923	82 978	95 464	15.0	82.7	54.2	181.6
ALASKA	33 003	67 877	77 047	88 131	95 966	110 392	15.0	105.7	62.6	234.5
STATE	27 445	56 327	60 642	67 599	70 839	79 570	12.3	105.2	41.3	189.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 664	12 694	18 365	22 346	26 402	33 025	25.1	124.1	160.2	483.1
BOROUGH	762	2 475	4 425	1 588	1 652	3 452	109.0	224.8	39.5	353.0
MUNICIPALITIES	5 403	11 958	17 941	20 798	24 781	29 577	19.4	121.3	147.3	447.4
ARIZONA	89 045	201 958	243 612	257 884	278 994	326 293	17.0	126.8	61.6	266.4
STATE	29 596	63 660	67 857	78 732	88 432	106 836	21.0	115.1	67.8	261.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	62 043	142 873	181 113	187 236	198 241	227 364	14.7	130.3	59.1	266.5
COUNTIES	25 185	71 108	92 834	84 331	90 118	102 087	13.3	182.3	43.6	305.3
MUNICIPALITIES	37 006	72 093	88 823	103 460	109 149	126 544	15.9	94.8	75.5	242.0
ARKANSAS	37 467	70 353	82 272	90 944	101 532	109 578	7.9	87.8	44.3	192.5
STATE	15 292	34 288	40 378	43 995	49 219	50 640	2.9	124.2	48.0	231.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	24 170	40 792	46 449	51 325	57 909	64 985	12.2	68.8	59.3	169.0
COUNTIES	6 617	18 652	20 784	22 150	24 201	30 849	27.5	181.9	65.4	366.2
MUNICIPALITIES	17 603	22 599	26 080	29 480	34 328	34 935	1.8	28.4	54.6	98.5
CALIFORNIA	1 385 401	2 234 343	2 521 452	2 752 637	2 919 787	3 071 563	5.2	61.3	37.5	121.7
STATE	357 685	636 845	674 299	756 739	778 622	847 836	8.9	78.0	33.1	137.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 063 587	1 685 361	1 923 633	2 089 909	2 238 658	2 356 433	5.3	58.5	39.8	126.1
COUNTIES	595 520	987 457	1 132 149	1 202 601	1 290 901	1 375 240	6.5	65.8	39.3	130.9
MUNICIPALITIES	480 347	719 902	816 511	919 453	988 134	1 028 054	4.0	49.9	42.8	114.0
COLORADO	85 910	188 406	213 224	258 376	271 597	278 884	2.7	119.3	48.0	224.6
STATE	40 435	84 322	86 414	103 859	120 132	114 449	-4.7	108.5	35.7	183.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	48 059	115 379	136 413	162 226	157 454	169 984	8.0	140.1	47.3	253.7
COUNTIES	11 011	23 144	32 284	39 135	40 926	45 819	12.0	110.2	98.0	316.1
MUNICIPALITIES	37 098	92 415	104 700	123 512	117 194	124 798	6.5	149.1	35.0	236.4
CONNECTICUT	135 061	205 342	209 085	230 343	248 025	287 565	15.9	52.0	40.0	112.9
STATE	66 814	111 660	104 783	118 557	128 679	143 709	11.7	67.1	28.7	115.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	70 665	99 831	108 196	117 402	124 499	148 708	19.4	41.3	49.0	110.4
MUNICIPALITIES	70 692	100 034	108 481	117 903	124 942	149 161	19.4	41.5	49.1	111.0
DELAWARE	33 181	45 341	52 315	59 993	63 303	72 349	14.3	50.2	59.6	139.7
STATE	22 066	32 377	37 483	44 033	44 195	51 483	16.5	46.7	59.0	133.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 417	14 187	16 680	18 086	20 988	22 660	10.0	50.7	59.7	140.6
COUNTIES	2 721	4 768	6 195	6 817	8 343	9 600	15.1	75.2	101.3	252.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 696	9 420	10 539	11 348	12 749	13 062	2.5	40.7	38.7	95.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	145 345	200 378	202 999	184 640	206 665	216 136	4.6	37.9	7.9	48.7
FLORIDA	303 487	634 052	765 012	825 951	868 287	984 640	13.4	108.9	55.3	224.4
STATE	85 365	268 454	312 847	341 895	330 228	393 465	19.1	214.5	46.6	360.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	220 494	376 634	468 934	503 847	553 054	607 483	9.8	70.8	61.3	175.5
COUNTIES	110 457	182 680	228 264	255 599	295 648	326 072	10.3	65.4	78.5	195.2
MUNICIPALITIES	110 262	194 120	241 125	251 234	261 215	286 676	9.7	76.1	47.7	160.0
GEORGIA	142 588	282 758	313 433	372 517	391 251	408 847	4.5	98.3	44.6	186.7
STATE	51 217	115 805	122 805	155 248	169 977	162 129	-4.6	126.1	40.0	216.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	95 257	182 342	205 709	228 705	235 733	259 439	10.1	91.4	42.3	172.4
COUNTIES	49 814	97 405	112 246	125 919	129 171	146 108	13.1	95.5	50.0	193.3
MUNICIPALITIES	46 595	87 268	95 226	103 861	107 217	114 266	6.6	87.3	30.9	145.2
HAWAII	42 759	58 777	77 550	88 908	106 461	102 897	-3.3	37.5	75.1	140.6
STATE	14 747	20 569	35 102	37 901	46 818	47 397	1.2	39.5	130.4	221.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	28 652	39 745	44 467	52 439	61 415	57 282	6.7	38.7	44.1	99.9
COUNTIES	6 302	10 354	11 516	14 785	16 079	14 865	-7.6	64.3	43.6	135.9
MUNICIPALITIES	22 350	29 397	32 951	37 654	45 336	42 417	-6.4	31.5	44.3	89.8
IDAHO	22 719	40 979	47 808	57 449	64 883	68 082	4.9	80.4	66.1	199.7
STATE	12 422	18 348	21 619	24 896	28 102	31 681	12.7	47.7	72.7	155.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 436	23 928	27 350	33 849	38 083	37 699	-1.0	109.2	57.6	229.7
COUNTIES	5 338	13 158	14 918	19 804	23 582	20 047	-15.0	146.5	52.4	275.6
MUNICIPALITIES	6 110	11 066	12 839	14 445	17 439	18 229	4.5	81.1	64.7	198.3
ILLINOIS	543 051	778 322	984 017	1 044 900	1 159 866	1 249 093	7.7	43.3	60.5	130.0
STATE	148 078	217 121	306 721	291 654	299 563	348 569	16.4	46.6	60.5	135.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	400 169	589 564	709 195	789 756	887 281	936 517	5.5	47.3	58.8	134.0
COUNTIES	100 024	172 166	266 999	264 318	317 712	313 309	-13.8	72.1	82.0	213.2
MUNICIPALITIES	300 495	423 997	488 786	533 334	572 085	626 123	9.4	41.1	47.7	108.4
INDIANA	138 039	223 026	268 487	322 339	319 136	341 445	7.0	61.6	53.1	147.4
STATE	48 621	91 121	110 950	124 745	122 728	131 477	7.1	87.4	44.3	170.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	92 001	146 431	175 239	213 054	207 385	218 871	5.5	59.2	49.5	137.9
COUNTIES	25 497	48 797	63 649	84 460	71 216	80 018	12.4	91.4	64.0	213.8
MUNICIPALITIES	66 542	97 923	112 199	129 149	136 727	139 328	1.9	47.2	42.3	109.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued (Thousands of dollars)

Table with columns: State and type of government, Total expenditure (1971-1979), and Percent increase or decrease (-) (1978 to 1979, 1971 to 1975, 1975 to 1979, 1971 to 1979). Rows include states like Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, and New Hampshire, each broken down by State, LOCAL, TOTAL, COUNTIES, and MUNICIPALITIES.

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental)
by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
NEW JERSEY	381 221	646 367	704 754	758 034	825 691	898 200	8.8	69.6	39.0	135.6
STATE	100 409	188 912	184 467	209 433	223 554	247 415	10.7	88.1	31.0	146.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	286 510	484 539	542 926	573 345	625 963	671 833	7.3	69.1	39.0	134.5
COUNTIES	79 634	153 029	179 544	193 671	204 657	231 578	13.2	92.2	51.3	190.8
MUNICIPALITIES	206 885	332 304	363 604	380 377	423 237	441 196	4.2	60.6	32.8	113.3
NEW MEXICO	38 839	63 050	76 584	86 315	103 937	121 715	17.1	62.3	93.0	213.4
STATE	20 656	32 247	39 034	48 216	55 316	66 873	21.0	56.1	107.4	223.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 896	33 886	39 200	42 160	50 548	57 850	14.4	70.3	70.7	190.8
COUNTIES	4 343	8 131	10 427	11 162	16 983	18 592	9.5	87.2	128.7	328.1
MUNICIPALITIES	15 606	25 976	29 568	31 165	34 580	41 074	18.8	66.4	58.1	163.2
NEW YORK	1 558 230	2 061 406	2 271 990	2 328 250	2 925 492	3 094 028	5.8	32.3	50.1	98.6
STATE	371 204	522 396	581 699	651 061	922 759	1 108 589	20.1	40.7	112.2	198.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 232 581	1 647 893	1 827 111	1 826 258	2 216 955	2 210 333	-3	33.7	34.1	79.3
COUNTIES	221 289	363 254	405 010	437 535	463 092	506 091	9.3	64.2	39.3	128.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 011 417	1 292 371	1 422 874	1 391 765	1 758 401	1 707 996	2.9	27.8	32.2	68.9
NORTH CAROLINA	161 632	290 414	315 251	353 625	394 323	461 527	17.0	79.7	58.9	185.5
STATE	94 355	166 620	186 088	210 269	229 931	290 785	26.5	76.6	74.5	208.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	70 189	133 917	143 029	162 510	180 652	185 153	2.5	90.8	38.3	163.8
COUNTIES	22 107	54 286	58 791	67 712	76 843	76 117	-9	145.6	40.2	244.3
MUNICIPALITIES	48 158	80 564	86 204	96 579	105 856	110 599	4.5	67.3	37.3	129.7
NORTH DAKOTA	14 539	23 775	30 046	34 237	35 222	39 669	12.6	63.5	66.9	172.8
STATE	4 998	10 163	11 420	13 760	13 749	13 807	4	103.3	35.9	176.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 012	15 559	20 412	21 753	22 291	26 455	18.7	55.4	70.0	164.2
COUNTIES	3 807	7 280	9 679	10 754	10 489	12 937	23.3	91.2	77.7	239.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 224	8 491	10 937	11 252	12 175	14 058	15.5	36.4	65.6	125.9
OHIO	391 634	611 165	772 145	768 254	882 568	871 657	-1.2	56.1	42.6	122.6
STATE	120 176	228 454	234 756	231 098	279 678	254 112	-9.1	90.1	11.2	111.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	278 679	428 567	571 389	542 379	645 078	659 728	2.3	53.8	53.9	136.7
COUNTIES	87 096	147 915	222 695	212 205	276 461	258 680	-6.4	69.8	74.9	197.1
MUNICIPALITIES	195 973	286 337	351 312	362 815	391 231	413 731	5.8	46.1	44.5	110.0
OKLAHOMA	73 844	115 964	134 870	179 076	202 202	203 446	.6	57.0	75.4	175.5
STATE	31 445	57 278	63 628	94 615	111 813	103 633	-7.3	82.2	80.9	229.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	44 554	66 944	78 807	91 325	98 223	106 648	8.6	50.3	59.3	139.7
COUNTIES	16 151	20 485	22 888	25 359	29 986	31 523	5.1	26.8	53.9	95.2
MUNICIPALITIES	28 450	46 589	56 183	66 530	68 843	75 739	10.0	63.8	62.6	166.2
OREGON	91 370	165 492	196 154	216 931	248 684	282 246	13.5	81.1	70.5	208.9
STATE	36 645	68 182	81 412	92 585	107 903	115 441	7.0	86.1	69.3	215.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	56 536	104 826	124 403	135 522	150 612	180 675	20.0	85.4	72.4	219.6
COUNTIES	27 256	58 811	74 734	79 400	89 432	110 949	24.1	115.8	88.7	307.1
MUNICIPALITIES	30 003	46 954	50 208	56 997	62 295	72 003	15.6	56.5	53.3	140.0
PENNSYLVANIA	464 871	751 287	833 630	907 586	993 980	1 055 979	6.2	61.6	40.6	127.2
STATE	130 544	300 691	331 566	343 895	378 084	379 191	.3	130.3	26.1	190.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	367 359	531 280	581 665	643 066	695 845	770 100	11.0	44.6	45.0	109.6
COUNTIES	80 870	128 344	146 581	166 373	183 876	208 599	13.4	58.7	62.5	157.9
MUNICIPALITIES	286 856	404 730	437 427	480 680	515 913	564 090	9.3	41.1	39.4	96.6
RHODE ISLAND	35 832	55 042	63 084	70 054	88 016	93 437	6.2	53.6	69.8	160.8
STATE	17 547	29 784	36 181	38 168	52 399	56 748	8.3	69.7	90.5	223.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 557	27 665	29 908	34 408	38 220	40 131	5.0	41.5	45.1	105.2
MUNICIPALITIES	19 557	27 665	29 908	34 412	38 220	40 131	5.0	41.5	45.1	105.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	65 516	146 297	157 635	164 729	182 463	212 182	16.3	123.3	45.0	223.9
STATE	29 760	74 288	79 765	77 587	89 290	108 548	21.6	149.6	46.1	264.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	39 114	77 606	83 391	91 165	98 749	108 664	10.0	98.4	40.0	177.8
COUNTIES	21 535	45 719	49 773	52 866	56 017	65 076	16.2	112.3	42.3	202.2
MUNICIPALITIES	17 584	32 061	34 201	38 958	43 639	44 833	2.7	82.3	39.8	155.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	16 590	29 425	41 200	39 220	41 430	45 498	9.8	77.4	54.6	174.2
STATE	7 372	14 637	19 804	21 706	21 104	25 074	18.8	98.5	71.3	240.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 582	16 119	23 508	21 612	23 060	23 323	1.1	68.2	44.7	143.4
COUNTIES	4 157	8 364	13 446	11 621	11 515	11 816	2.6	101.2	41.3	184.2
MUNICIPALITIES	5 514	8 188	10 416	10 495	12 023	12 077	4	48.5	47.5	119.0
TENNESSEE	106 466	212 046	227 803	263 078	323 469	341 557	5.6	99.2	61.1	220.8
STATE	38 795	80 616	89 057	107 463	121 233	136 150	12.3	107.8	68.9	250.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	70 003	144 956	150 447	166 893	215 942	223 109	3.3	107.1	53.9	218.7
COUNTIES	24 006	55 280	52 565	58 398	89 292	95 383	6.8	130.3	72.5	297.3
MUNICIPALITIES	47 186	91 477	97 416	109 669	128 305	128 105	-2	93.9	40.1	171.5
TEXAS	329 435	594 175	713 351	793 246	885 420	969 407	9.5	80.4	63.2	194.3
STATE	93 090	192 732	232 319	257 162	279 569	277 800	-6	107.0	44.1	198.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	244 254	428 631	509 383	574 123	646 675	736 863	13.9	75.5	71.9	201.7
COUNTIES	89 541	169 487	211 006	243 121	274 292	310 370	13.2	89.3	83.1	246.6
MUNICIPALITIES	155 213	260 480	300 174	333 031	375 486	429 771	14.5	67.8	65.0	176.9
UTAH	28 308	56 974	70 344	79 728	109 208	112 560	3.1	101.3	97.6	297.6
STATE	14 093	27 507	32 672	38 077	52 542	53 144	1.7	95.2	93.2	277.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 286	34 195	41 996	46 465	61 827	65 950	6.7	123.7	92.9	331.4
COUNTIES	6 020	13 467	18 753	21 765	27 706	28 150	1.6	123.7	109.0	367.6
MUNICIPALITIES	9 294	20 827	23 416	24 840	34 646	38 009	9.7	124.1	82.5	309.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent change in total criminal justice system expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT	18 114	26 913	27 345	31 210	33 305	38 315	15.0	48.6	42.4	111.5
STATE	15 198	20 110	19 963	22 854	25 180	29 003	15.2	32.3	44.2	90.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 826	6 932	7 947	8 893	8 684	9 536	9.8	81.2	37.6	149.2
COUNTIES	43	245	601	646	700	917	31.0	469.8	274.3	2 032.6
MUNICIPALITIES	3 789	6 775	7 411	8 393	8 114	8 912	9.8	78.8	31.5	135.2
VIRGINIA	160 084	293 836	333 565	369 471	423 807	466 909	10.2	83.6	58.9	191.7
STATE	78 645	156 994	176 728	200 877	234 656	269 877	15.0	99.6	71.9	243.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	90 857	160 350	185 657	218 506	241 489	261 810	8.4	76.5	63.3	188.1
COUNTIES	29 289	62 875	76 910	94 538	107 124	114 050	6.5	114.7	81.4	289.4
MUNICIPALITIES	62 273	98 517	110 312	126 438	137 226	150 105	9.4	58.2	52.4	141.0
WASHINGTON	150 274	228 506	262 546	293 825	325 154	372 851	14.7	52.1	63.2	148.1
STATE	56 877	91 843	99 172	119 257	122 356	144 071	17.7	61.5	56.9	153.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	95 924	145 846	176 990	190 838	211 547	243 624	15.2	52.0	67.0	154.0
COUNTIES	41 559	73 062	88 748	94 464	109 560	134 967	23.2	75.8	84.7	224.8
MUNICIPALITIES	55 819	76 351	91 855	102 002	109 260	114 815	5.1	36.8	50.4	105.7
WEST VIRGINIA	32 308	64 385	74 895	85 235	93 423	102 587	9.8	99.3	59.3	217.5
STATE	15 307	31 614	37 328	47 694	49 927	54 945	10.1	106.5	73.8	259.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 123	35 959	39 945	40 203	45 264	48 814	7.8	98.4	35.7	169.3
COUNTIES	8 282	19 037	20 999	20 486	22 296	24 021	7.7	129.9	26.2	190.0
MUNICIPALITIES	9 900	17 128	19 461	19 962	23 166	25 127	8.5	73.0	46.7	153.8
WISCONSIN	196 314	262 721	300 033	339 234	365 940	407 676	11.4	33.8	55.2	107.7
STATE	67 744	90 727	98 870	109 681	117 449	137 358	17.0	33.9	51.4	102.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	133 419	182 372	217 034	240 376	260 019	280 927	8.0	36.7	54.0	110.6
COUNTIES	49 351	72 527	88 366	100 454	116 580	130 109	11.6	47.0	79.4	163.6
MUNICIPALITIES	84 532	110 550	124 994	141 794	144 061	152 272	5.7	30.8	37.7	80.1
WYOMING	10 886	20 185	25 399	37 793	46 338	50 784	10.0	85.4	151.6	366.5
STATE	5 369	9 953	12 590	17 205	26 014	24 458	-6.0	85.4	145.7	355.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 121	11 835	14 208	22 421	20 989	26 810	27.7	93.4	126.5	338.0
COUNTIES	2 558	5 670	7 470	12 837	10 746	12 388	15.3	121.7	118.5	384.0
MUNICIPALITIES	3 568	6 237	6 825	9 765	10 356	14 626	41.2	74.8	134.5	309.9

² Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹ For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

² Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	784 250	634 283	954 379	1 013 762	980 379	1 117 355	1 031 692	1 256 797	1 053 758	1 342 880
STATES	205 856	167 587	263 208	280 593	272 488	311 636	298 571	370 396	310 554	406 897
LOCAL, TOTAL	578 394	466 697	691 159	733 169	707 891	805 719	738 121	886 401	743 204	935 983
COUNTIES	193 011	142 942	257 592	251 535	272 541	281 773	287 760	327 053	295 970	343 125
MUNICIPALITIES	385 383	323 753	433 567	481 634	435 350	523 946	445 361	559 347	447 234	592 859
ALABAMA	9 206	5 604	12 117	9 858	12 396	10 809	12 953	12 797	14 543	15 484
STATE	2 501	1 697	3 343	3 065	3 582	3 386	4 006	4 718	5 052	5 968
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 705	3 933	8 693	6 793	8 814	7 423	8 947	8 079	9 491	9 516
COUNTIES	2 501	1 419	3 424	2 511	3 598	2 948	3 156	2 714	3 398	3 246
MUNICIPALITIES	4 204	2 514	5 269	4 283	5 216	4 475	5 791	5 364	6 093	6 269
ALASKA	1 667	1 895	2 304	3 865	2 541	4 727	2 773	5 431	2 806	5 807
STATE	1 178	1 435	1 649	2 854	1 911	3 604	1 994	3 914	1 984	4 037
LOCAL, TOTAL	489	460	655	1 011	630	1 123	779	1 517	822	1 769
BOROUGHs	22	19	8	14	12	25	31	86	10	26
MUNICIPALITIES	467	441	647	996	618	1 098	748	1 431	812	1 743
ARIZONA	7 628	5 715	11 077	11 148	11 905	13 828	12 577	15 273	13 351	17 872
STATE	2 109	1 682	2 865	3 066	3 026	3 380	3 378	4 135	3 708	4 665
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 519	4 084	8 212	8 082	8 879	10 448	9 199	11 138	9 643	13 207
COUNTIES	2 559	1 694	4 003	3 751	4 410	4 631	4 505	4 957	4 753	5 810
MUNICIPALITIES	2 960	2 390	4 209	4 331	4 469	5 817	4 694	6 181	4 890	7 397
ARKANSAS	4 454	2 397	5 687	4 068	6 172	4 597	6 819	5 525	6 682	5 785
STATE	1 175	696	1 709	1 439	1 852	1 618	2 188	1 880	1 923	1 998
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 279	1 701	3 978	2 629	4 320	2 979	4 631	3 645	4 759	3 787
COUNTIES	947	430	1 632	1 018	1 758	1 181	1 872	1 315	2 002	1 467
MUNICIPALITIES	2 332	1 271	2 346	1 611	2 562	1 798	2 759	2 330	2 757	2 320
CALIFORNIA	95 948	95 848	116 214	152 789	119 910	170 924	123 582	194 839	119 720	185 565
STATE	21 210	20 775	26 003	33 240	26 251	36 821	26 911	40 948	25 358	41 472
LOCAL, TOTAL	74 738	75 385	90 211	119 549	93 659	134 103	96 671	153 891	94 362	144 093
COUNTIES	40 404	39 408	51 353	66 751	54 776	75 410	55 836	89 913	54 549	80 445
MUNICIPALITIES	34 334	35 977	38 858	52 798	38 883	58 693	40 835	63 977	39 813	63 648
COLORADO	8 018	6 028	12 160	12 821	12 558	14 144	12 644	14 731	13 067	17 018
STATE	3 157	2 465	4 063	4 713	4 235	5 205	4 080	5 243	4 445	6 227
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 861	3 563	8 097	8 108	8 323	8 939	8 564	9 488	8 622	10 791
COUNTIES	1 217	747	1 938	1 574	2 159	1 971	2 332	2 293	2 535	2 750
MUNICIPALITIES	3 644	2 816	6 159	6 534	6 164	6 968	6 232	7 195	6 087	8 040
CONNECTICUT	11 033	9 195	11 879	12 487	11 886	13 036	12 774	15 478	12 845	16 549
STATE	4 834	4 048	5 491	5 574	5 480	5 510	6 270	7 298	6 232	7 819
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 199	5 148	6 388	6 913	6 406	7 527	6 504	8 180	6 613	8 730
MUNICIPALITIES	6 199	5 148	6 388	6 913	6 406	7 527	6 504	8 180	6 613	8 730
DELAWARE	2 575	1 903	3 128	3 104	3 245	3 511	3 363	3 792	3 527	4 185
STATE	1 607	1 237	2 116	2 074	2 187	2 352	2 296	2 557	2 450	2 849
LOCAL, TOTAL	968	666	1 012	1 030	1 058	1 160	1 067	1 234	1 077	1 336
COUNTIES	318	190	340	366	388	460	392	495	377	491
MUNICIPALITIES	650	476	672	664	670	699	675	739	700	845
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 707	8 988	9 353	12 324	8 885	12 869	8 648	14 090	8 705	15 492
FLORIDA	30 477	21 344	43 370	41 604	46 204	46 700	47 381	52 853	48 948	58 685
STATE	7 951	5 688	15 497	14 097	16 359	16 133	16 803	19 426	17 739	21 479
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 526	15 664	27 873	27 507	29 845	30 568	30 578	33 427	31 209	37 206
COUNTIES	10 975	7 349	13 536	12 623	14 286	13 612	15 470	16 031	16 736	19 348
MUNICIPALITIES	11 551	8 315	14 337	14 884	15 559	16 955	15 108	17 401	14 473	17 858
GEORGIA	14 796	9 188	21 067	16 910	22 052	19 257	23 256	21 123	23 134	24 124
STATE	3 873	2 509	6 443	5 367	6 816	6 590	7 509	7 280	7 485	8 982
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 923	6 715	14 624	11 543	15 236	12 667	15 747	13 844	15 649	15 141
COUNTIES	5 159	3 026	7 255	5 647	7 766	6 376	8 153	7 167	8 253	8 034
MUNICIPALITIES	5 764	3 688	7 369	5 896	7 470	6 291	7 594	6 676	7 396	7 107
HAWAII	3 570	3 000	3 624	4 190	4 059	5 242	4 213	5 631	4 372	6 120
STATE	1 065	908	1 050	1 260	1 457	1 885	1 553	1 940	1 605	2 190
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 505	2 093	2 574	2 929	2 602	3 357	2 660	3 691	2 766	3 930
COUNTIES	542	471	593	695	621	818	689	974	716	1 015
MUNICIPALITIES	1 963	1 622	1 981	2 234	1 981	2 540	1 971	2 717	2 050	2 915
IDAHO	2 276	1 401	3 024	2 455	3 337	2 953	3 658	3 538	3 899	4 110
STATE	733	522	919	940	1 041	1 171	1 116	1 281	1 303	1 633
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 543	879	2 105	1 515	2 294	1 782	2 542	2 256	2 596	2 477
COUNTIES	778	353	1 126	718	1 213	838	1 440	1 140	1 535	1 319
MUNICIPALITIES	765	526	979	797	1 083	944	1 102	1 116	1 061	1 158
ILLINOIS	45 726	41 207	50 592	58 425	53 536	63 708	54 193	70 050	56 813	77 323
STATE	9 889	8 892	10 664	12 946	11 159	13 989	11 423	14 586	12 584	18 111
LOCAL, TOTAL	35 837	32 455	39 928	45 479	42 377	49 719	42 770	55 464	44 229	59 213
COUNTIES	10 179	7 276	12 776	11 629	13 925	13 317	14 553	15 395	15 832	17 365
MUNICIPALITIES	25 658	25 179	27 152	33 851	28 452	36 403	28 217	40 070	28 397	41 848
INDIANA	14 143	9 320	17 605	14 863	18 426	16 616	19 697	19 097	19 296	19 829
STATE	3 993	2 866	4 800	4 734	4 926	5 336	5 560	5 560	5 354	6 689
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 150	6 512	12 805	10 129	13 500	11 280	14 137	12 433	13 942	13 140
COUNTIES	2 898	1 520	4 179	2 919	4 751	3 589	5 188	3 947	5 134	4 182
MUNICIPALITIES	7 252	4 992	8 626	7 210	8 749	7 691	8 949	8 486	8 808	8 958

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	1 075 097	1 493 595	2.0	11.2	21.7	59.8	12.6	47.3	37.1	135.5
STATES	329 095	468 979	6.0	15.3	27.9	67.4	25.0	77.1	59.9	179.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	746 002	1 024 616	.4	9.5	19.5	57.1	7.9	39.8	29.0	119.5
COUNTIES	300 378	373 026	1.5	8.7	33.5	76.0	16.6	48.3	55.6	161.0
MUNICIPALITIES	445 624	651 590	-.4	9.9	12.5	48.8	2.8	35.3	15.6	101.3
ALABAMA	14 960	16 881	2.9	9.0	31.6	75.9	23.5	71.2	62.5	201.2
STATE	5 252	6 704	4.0	12.3	33.7	80.6	57.1	118.7	110.0	295.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 708	10 176	2.3	6.9	29.6	72.7	11.7	49.8	44.8	158.7
COUNTIES	3 289	3 333	-3.2	2.7	36.9	77.0	-3.9	32.7	31.5	134.9
MUNICIPALITIES	6 419	6 843	5.4	9.2	25.3	70.4	21.8	59.8	52.7	172.2
ALASKA	2 944	6 731	4.9	15.9	38.2	104.0	27.8	74.2	76.6	255.2
STATE	2 026	4 417	2.1	9.4	40.0	98.9	22.9	54.8	72.0	207.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	918	2 314	11.7	30.8	33.9	119.8	40.2	128.9	87.7	403.0
BOROUGHs	55	154	450.0	492.3	-63.6	-26.3	587.5	1 000.0	150.0	710.9
MUNICIPALITIES	863	2 160	6.3	23.9	38.5	125.9	33.4	116.9	84.8	389.8
ARIZONA	14 224	19 774	6.5	10.6	45.2	95.1	28.4	77.4	86.5	246.0
STATE	4 028	5 369	8.6	15.1	35.8	82.3	40.6	75.1	91.0	219.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 195	14 405	5.7	9.1	48.8	97.9	24.1	78.2	84.7	252.7
COUNTIES	4 993	6 414	5.0	10.4	56.4	121.4	24.7	71.0	95.1	278.6
MUNICIPALITIES	5 202	7 991	6.4	8.0	42.2	81.2	23.6	84.5	75.7	234.4
ARKANSAS	7 219	6 658	8.0	15.1	27.7	69.7	26.9	63.7	62.1	177.8
STATE	2 235	2 387	16.2	19.5	45.4	106.8	30.8	65.9	90.2	243.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 984	4 271	4.7	12.8	21.3	54.6	25.3	62.5	52.0	151.1
COUNTIES	2 315	1 843	15.6	25.6	72.3	136.7	41.9	81.0	144.5	328.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 669	2 428	-3.2	4.7	.6	26.8	13.8	50.7	14.5	91.0
CALIFORNIA	121 638	209 234	1.6	12.8	21.1	59.4	4.7	36.9	26.8	118.3
STATE	26 616	47 379	5.0	14.2	22.6	60.0	2.4	42.5	25.5	128.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	95 022	161 854	.7	12.3	20.7	58.6	5.3	35.4	27.1	114.7
COUNTIES	55 196	89 938	1.2	11.8	27.1	69.4	7.5	34.7	36.6	128.2
MUNICIPALITIES	39 826	71 916	(2)	13.0	13.2	46.8	2.5	36.2	16.0	99.9
COLORADO	13 131	18 895	.5	11.0	51.7	112.7	8.0	47.4	63.8	213.5
STATE	4 038	6 665	-9.2	7.0	28.7	91.2	-6	41.4	27.9	170.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 093	12 230	5.5	13.3	66.6	127.6	12.3	50.8	87.1	243.3
COUNTIES	2 832	3 207	11.7	16.6	59.2	110.7	46.1	103.7	132.7	329.3
MUNICIPALITIES	6 261	9 023	2.9	12.2	69.0	132.0	1.7	38.1	71.8	220.4
CONNECTICUT	12 950	18 590	.8	12.3	7.7	35.8	9.0	48.9	17.4	102.2
STATE	6 233	8 769	(2)	12.1	13.6	37.7	13.5	57.3	28.9	116.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 717	9 821	1.6	12.5	3.0	34.3	5.2	42.1	8.4	90.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 717	9 821	1.6	12.5	3.0	34.3	5.2	42.1	8.4	90.8
DELAWARE	3 679	4 560	4.3	9.0	21.5	63.1	17.6	46.9	42.9	139.6
STATE	2 596	3 151	6.0	10.6	31.7	67.7	22.7	51.9	61.5	154.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 083	1 408	.6	5.4	4.5	54.7	7.0	36.7	11.9	111.4
COUNTIES	404	547	7.2	11.4	6.9	92.6	18.8	49.5	27.0	187.9
MUNICIPALITIES	679	861	-3.0	1.9	3.4	39.5	1.0	4.5	4.5	80.9
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA										
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 928	14 900	2.6	-3.8	-3.6	37.1	-4.8	20.9	-8.0	65.8
FLORIDA	51 295	65 169	4.8	11.0	42.3	94.9	18.3	56.6	68.3	205.3
STATE	18 846	24 973	6.2	16.3	94.9	147.8	21.6	77.2	137.0	339.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 449	40 196	4.0	8.0	23.7	75.6	16.4	46.1	44.1	156.6
COUNTIES	17 226	20 175	2.9	4.3	23.3	71.8	27.3	59.8	57.0	174.5
MUNICIPALITIES	15 223	20 020	5.2	12.1	24.1	79.0	6.2	34.5	31.8	140.8
GEORGIA	24 018	26 105	3.8	8.2	42.4	84.0	14.0	54.4	62.3	184.1
STATE	8 015	9 749	7.1	8.5	66.4	113.9	24.4	81.6	106.9	288.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 004	16 356	2.3	8.0	33.9	71.9	9.4	41.7	46.5	143.6
COUNTIES	8 660	8 664	4.9	7.8	40.6	86.6	19.4	53.4	67.9	186.3
MUNICIPALITIES	7 343	7 692	-.7	8.2	27.8	59.9	-.4	30.5	27.4	108.6
HAWAII	4 518	5 938	3.3	-3.0	1.5	39.7	24.7	41.7	26.6	97.9
STATE	1 685	2 158	4.9	-1.5	-1.4	38.8	60.5	71.3	58.2	137.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 833	3 780	2.4	-2.4	2.8	39.9	10.1	29.0	13.1	80.6
COUNTIES	700	986	-2.2	-2.9	9.4	47.6	18.0	41.9	29.2	109.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 133	2 793	4.0	-4.2	.9	37.7	7.7	25.0	8.7	72.2
IDAHO	3 870	4 411	-.7	7.3	32.9	75.2	28.0	79.7	70.0	214.8
STATE	1 278	1 677	-1.9	2.7	25.4	80.1	39.1	78.4	74.4	221.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 592	2 734	-.2	10.4	36.4	72.4	23.1	80.5	68.0	211.0
COUNTIES	1 525	1 468	-.7	11.3	44.7	103.4	35.4	104.5	96.0	315.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 067	1 266	.6	9.3	28.0	51.5	9.0	58.8	39.5	140.7
ILLINOIS	57 732	83 462	1.6	7.9	10.6	41.8	14.1	42.9	26.3	102.5
STATE	13 159	19 950	4.6	10.2	7.8	45.6	23.4	54.1	33.1	124.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	44 573	63 513	.8	7.3	11.4	40.1	11.6	39.7	24.4	95.7
COUNTIES	15 445	18 195	-2.4	4.8	25.5	59.8	20.9	56.5	51.7	150.1
MUNICIPALITIES	29 128	45 318	2.6	8.3	5.8	34.4	7.3	33.9	13.5	80.0
INDIANA	20 785	22 647	7.7	14.2	24.5	59.5	18.1	52.4	47.0	143.0
STATE	6 118	8 089	14.3	20.9	20.2	65.2	27.5	70.9	53.2	182.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 667	14 557	5.2	10.8	26.2	55.5	14.5	43.7	44.5	123.5
COUNTIES	5 566	4 807	8.4	14.9	44.2	92.0	33.2	64.7	92.1	216.3
MUNICIPALITIES	9 101	9 750	3.3	8.8	18.9	44.4	5.5	35.2	25.5	95.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

Table with columns for State and type of government, Employment and payroll (October 1971, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978), and sub-columns for Full-time equivalent employment and October payroll for each year.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	10 322	12 909	2.4	10.1	16.2	63.2	17.7	58.3	36.8	158.3
STATE	3 233	4 721	2.4	9.5	7.8	64.5	21.4	60.8	30.8	164.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 089	8 188	2.4	10.5	20.3	62.5	16.1	56.9	39.7	154.8
COUNTIES	3 493	3 787	3.3	9.0	47.8	109.5	28.6	70.9	90.0	257.9
MUNICIPALITIES	3 596	4 401	1.5	11.7	4.6	39.4	6.1	46.5	11.1	104.2
KANSAS	10 819	11 328	7.0	16.0	25.6	59.0	11.5	49.1	40.0	137.1
STATE	4 564	4 884	48.1	46.8	14.3	42.1	36.9	68.3	56.4	139.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 255	6 444	-11.0	.1	32.4	71.6	1.7	36.2	30.1	135.5
COUNTIES	2 452	2 270	-27.1	-15.1	54.6	101.5	-11.9	23.5	36.2	148.9
MUNICIPALITIES	3 803	4 173	3.7	11.0	19.1	56.7	6.1	46.0	26.4	128.8
KENTUCKY	14 179	16 936	7.0	22.5	45.5	101.8	25.1	73.8	82.1	250.6
STATE	7 241	9 477	19.4	46.5	33.1	94.7	87.0	158.9	148.9	404.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 938	7 459	-3.5	1.5	53.0	106.4	-7.0	22.5	42.2	152.9
COUNTIES	2 764	2 902	-15.4	-7.9	71.8	123.2	-15.4	17.7	45.3	162.6
MUNICIPALITIES	4 174	4 557	6.4	8.5	40.9	96.4	-5	25.8	40.2	147.1
LOUISIANA	22 277	23 744	-2.7	7.7	35.3	89.7	17.0	53.5	58.3	191.2
STATE	6 943	8 870	-8.1	1.7	81.3	135.2	12.0	67.6	103.1	294.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 334	14 874	(2)	11.7	20.5	71.0	19.4	46.1	43.9	149.8
PARISHES	6 242	5 792	-2.0	4.0	31.1	62.1	20.8	57.9	58.3	155.8
MUNICIPALITIES	9 092	9 082	1.4	17.2	14.2	76.5	18.5	39.5	35.4	146.2
MAINE	4 492	4 231	18.7	7.0	28.1	67.6	26.5	46.9	62.1	146.1
STATE	1 709	2 069	.2	7.4	36.0	69.5	1.7	49.9	38.4	154.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 783	2 161	34.0	6.5	21.7	65.7	48.8	44.1	81.2	138.8
COUNTIES	1 268	508	124.8	15.2	30.4	75.0	155.1	61.3	232.8	182.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 515	1 654	.1	4.2	18.7	63.4	10.5	39.6	31.2	128.1
MARYLAND	23 302	33 751	4.6	15.3	17.9	76.6	8.1	43.4	27.4	153.2
STATE	10 087	14 215	4.3	13.4	26.2	77.9	12.7	39.6	42.3	148.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 215	19 536	4.8	16.7	12.7	75.6	4.8	46.3	18.1	156.9
COUNTIES	7 129	11 531	11.2	24.8	27.2	75.4	22.1	73.2	55.3	203.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 086	8 005	-1.9	6.6	2.5	75.7	-10.1	19.5	7.8	110.1
MASSACHUSETTS	28 988	41 989	-1	11.6	19.6	54.2	6.6	44.1	27.6	122.3
STATE	11 937	16 532	59.2	77.8	29.2	49.5	79.4	142.3	131.8	262.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 051	25 457	-20.7	-10.2	16.8	55.8	-16.9	14.1	-3.0	77.7
COUNTIES	1 615	1 860	-64.9	-64.6	48.7	102.9	-59.0	-51.5	-39.0	-1.5
MUNICIPALITIES	15 436	23 597	-8.9	2.3	11.1	48.6	-7.0	27.7	3.4	89.7
MICHIGAN	42 979	69 116	.1	7.0	22.2	59.0	13.4	51.1	38.6	140.3
STATE	11 612	19 425	5.7	11.2	24.3	44.6	42.4	93.5	76.9	179.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 367	49 691	-1.9	5.5	21.7	62.6	5.4	39.2	28.3	126.3
COUNTIES	13 329	17 261	.2	1.0	40.6	86.8	14.9	40.8	61.6	163.0
MUNICIPALITIES	18 038	32 431	-3.3	8.0	12.0	52.3	-6	38.3	11.3	110.7
MINNESOTA	14 963	22 893	5.5	14.9	21.4	56.6	14.7	63.8	39.2	156.6
STATE	3 721	6 258	11.7	16.7	7.5	48.3	23.9	93.8	35.3	187.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 242	16 635	3.5	14.2	26.1	58.8	11.5	50.8	40.6	145.8
COUNTIES	6 110	8 532	4.9	17.5	46.1	89.8	26.3	65.7	84.4	220.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 132	8 103	1.9	10.8	12.0	38.6	-2.2	42.4	9.6	97.4
MISSISSIPPI	7 885	7 757	3.2	12.4	32.1	76.5	19.6	55.7	58.0	174.7
STATE	2 726	3 071	-8	9.1	44.7	99.5	18.3	47.7	71.2	194.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 159	4 685	5.4	14.6	26.2	62.9	20.3	61.3	51.8	162.8
COUNTIES	1 946	1 616	1.4	6.0	78.6	114.0	20.1	55.1	114.6	231.8
MUNICIPALITIES	3 213	3 069	8.0	19.6	7.1	43.9	20.5	64.7	29.0	137.0
MISSOURI	22 756	26 604	1.5	9.3	17.6	57.0	10.5	52.4	30.0	139.2
STATE	5 586	7 010	4.8	14.6	26.3	69.7	18.1	65.3	49.2	180.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 170	19 594	.5	7.5	15.3	53.0	8.2	48.2	24.7	126.8
COUNTIES	5 587	5 483	4.0	10.5	33.3	67.0	14.8	53.1	53.1	158.6
MUNICIPALITIES	11 583	14 111	-1.2	6.3	8.8	48.4	5.3	46.4	14.5	117.3
MONTANA	3 515	3 801	-1.0	3.1	23.0	78.3	20.7	50.5	48.5	168.4
STATE	1 151	1 475	-4.6	.3	5.3	60.2	26.3	53.2	33.1	145.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 364	2 326	.8	5.0	33.2	91.7	18.2	48.9	57.4	185.4
COUNTIES	1 449	1 331	2.9	7.3	41.7	117.7	21.1	52.8	71.5	232.8
MUNICIPALITIES	915	995	-2.5	2.1	22.2	66.5	13.9	44.0	39.3	139.8
NEBRASKA	6 654	7 978	9.9	21.3	30.5	72.3	17.8	56.8	53.6	170.2
STATE	2 547	3 171	14.8	33.4	52.1	100.3	30.6	71.5	98.7	243.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 107	4 807	6.8	14.5	21.4	57.7	10.7	48.5	34.4	134.1
COUNTIES	1 743	1 741	7.4	10.5	24.3	86.1	23.5	53.4	53.6	185.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2 364	3 066	6.3	16.9	19.6	45.7	2.9	45.8	23.1	112.5
NEVADA	5 366	7 651	7.5	14.8	34.2	85.2	27.1	60.5	70.6	197.2
STATE	1 355	1 981	6.8	17.6	48.4	92.1	41.1	78.1	109.4	242.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 011	5 670	7.7	13.8	30.5	83.2	23.0	55.1	60.6	184.2
COUNTIES	2 924	4 091	8.8	16.1	77.0	153.9	23.7	56.3	119.0	296.8
MUNICIPALITIES	1 087	1 579	4.8	8.4	-22.8	7.6	21.0	52.3	6.5	63.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3 499	4 098	7.6	14.9	38.2	75.2	25.9	66.5	74.0	191.7
STATE	1 175	1 471	5.0	9.9	56.3	112.4	34.3	68.5	109.8	257.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 324	2 627	9.0	17.9	31.2	59.7	22.1	65.5	60.2	164.3
COUNTIES	492	515	12.3	21.5	68.6	107.4	19.1	66.7	100.8	245.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 832	2 112	8.1	16.9	23.6	51.2	22.9	65.3	51.9	149.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	32 989	27 798	41 098	44 251	42 084	47 938	45 012	54 272	46 928	59 373
STATE	6 637	6 266	8 528	9 319	9 151	10 939	9 957	12 196	10 021	13 376
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 352	21 532	32 570	34 932	32 933	36 999	35 055	42 076	36 907	45 997
COUNTIES	8 072	6 260	11 138	11 252	11 804	12 327	12 956	13 811	13 782	15 582
MUNICIPALITIES	18 280	15 272	21 432	23 680	21 129	24 672	22 099	28 265	23 125	30 414
NEW MEXICO	3 563	2 224	4 919	4 140	5 235	4 905	5 697	5 525	6 114	6 217
STATE	1 589	1 000	2 306	2 458	2 458	2 513	2 607	2 673	2 820	3 109
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 974	1 224	2 613	2 180	2 777	2 391	3 090	2 851	3 294	3 108
COUNTIES	429	235	640	451	708	554	825	687	827	709
MUNICIPALITIES	1 545	990	1 973	1 729	2 069	1 838	2 265	2 164	2 467	2 400
NEW YORK	110 256	106 845	113 259	146 326	110 622	155 092	117 799	172 866	119 061	176 328
STATE	23 860	22 328	23 119	29 431	23 384	30 057	33 296	46 204	35 048	51 066
LOCAL, TOTAL	86 396	84 518	90 140	116 895	87 238	125 035	84 503	126 662	84 013	125 262
COUNTIES	17 710	15 256	21 097	24 648	20 929	25 387	20 302	27 106	18 802	27 090
MUNICIPALITIES	68 686	69 361	69 043	92 247	66 309	99 648	64 201	99 556	65 211	98 171
NORTH CAROLINA	16 464	10 579	21 133	17 462	21 696	19 918	22 882	21 980	23 820	24 702
STATE	8 579	5 688	10 869	9 312	11 159	10 971	11 934	11 939	12 676	13 772
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 885	4 891	10 264	8 150	10 537	8 947	10 948	10 041	11 144	10 930
COUNTIES	2 452	1 322	3 600	2 598	3 770	2 927	3 943	3 335	4 170	3 745
MUNICIPALITIES	5 433	3 569	6 664	5 552	6 767	6 020	7 005	6 706	6 974	7 186
NORTH DAKOTA	1 629	1 040	1 898	1 635	1 972	1 832	2 051	2 071	2 084	2 262
STATE	441	327	545	522	551	589	593	671	614	751
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 188	713	1 353	1 113	1 421	1 243	1 458	1 401	1 470	1 510
COUNTIES	530	268	673	485	714	541	717	605	717	665
MUNICIPALITIES	658	445	680	628	707	702	741	795	753	845
OHIO	34 283	24 855	43 790	44 800	43 481	43 803	44 287	44 287	48 257	55 172
STATE	8 441	6 486	10 399	11 478	10 218	10 883	10 707	13 627	10 816	15 035
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 842	18 595	33 391	33 322	33 263	32 920	33 580	35 647	37 441	40 136
COUNTIES	9 216	5 632	11 363	9 224	12 331	10 336	13 475	12 235	14 540	14 389
MUNICIPALITIES	16 626	12 964	22 028	24 098	20 932	22 584	20 105	23 413	22 901	25 748
OKLAHOMA	8 248	4 805	10 491	8 216	10 905	9 198	11 396	10 532	11 515	11 589
STATE	2 793	1 828	4 479	3 716	4 600	4 089	4 649	4 684	4 806	5 090
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 455	2 978	6 012	4 500	6 305	5 109	6 747	5 848	6 709	6 499
COUNTIES	1 769	923	1 580	1 029	1 669	1 105	1 801	1 279	1 812	1 455
MUNICIPALITIES	3 686	2 055	4 432	3 471	4 636	4 004	4 946	4 569	4 897	5 040
OREGON	7 906	6 332	9 973	10 786	10 315	11 798	11 403	13 777	11 867	15 419
STATE	2 580	2 239	3 445	3 901	3 642	4 540	3 944	5 107	4 016	5 595
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 326	4 093	6 528	6 885	6 673	7 258	7 459	8 671	7 851	9 824
COUNTIES	2 529	1 856	3 569	3 684	3 687	3 871	4 148	4 641	4 610	5 436
MUNICIPALITIES	2 797	2 238	2 959	3 201	2 986	3 387	3 311	4 029	3 241	4 388
PENNSYLVANIA	40 260	32 807	48 580	51 456	50 016	56 797	50 922	58 590	50 736	65 684
STATE	9 478	8 256	11 268	13 880	11 351	15 290	11 541	16 524	12 461	17 822
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 782	24 551	37 312	37 576	38 665	41 508	39 381	42 066	38 275	47 862
COUNTIES	6 843	3 959	10 305	7 739	10 831	8 807	11 098	9 727	11 911	10 928
MUNICIPALITIES	23 939	20 591	27 007	29 836	27 834	32 701	28 283	32 338	26 364	36 934
RHODE ISLAND	3 137	2 389	3 624	3 704	3 919	4 292	4 202	5 101	4 326	5 635
STATE	1 196	934	1 554	1 761	1 726	1 959	1 878	2 439	1 999	2 803
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 941	1 455	2 070	1 943	2 193	2 333	2 324	2 662	2 327	2 632
MUNICIPALITIES	1 941	1 455	2 070	1 943	2 193	2 333	2 324	2 662	2 327	2 832
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 189	4 244	10 525	8 219	11 223	9 337	11 780	10 200	12 519	11 774
STATE	2 529	1 641	4 311	3 718	4 640	4 180	4 848	4 596	5 407	5 478
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 660	2 604	6 214	4 501	6 583	5 156	6 932	5 604	7 112	6 297
COUNTIES	2 462	1 322	3 269	2 338	3 562	2 763	3 656	2 924	3 769	3 272
MUNICIPALITIES	2 198	1 281	2 945	2 163	3 021	2 393	3 276	2 680	3 343	3 024
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 690	998	2 183	1 876	2 414	2 040	2 297	2 140	2 367	2 474
STATE	553	377	885	885	1 189	1 041	986	1 014	1 076	1 278
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 137	621	1 203	991	1 225	999	1 311	1 126	1 291	1 195
COUNTIES	470	244	442	380	506	375	520	413	513	428
MUNICIPALITIES	667	377	761	611	719	624	791	713	778	768
TENNESSEE	11 571	7 097	15 422	13 062	16 048	14 045	17 728	17 184	18 475	18 619
STATE	3 385	2 118	4 288	3 872	4 687	4 278	5 883	6 172	5 753	6 083
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 186	4 980	11 134	9 189	11 361	9 767	11 845	11 012	12 722	12 537
COUNTIES	2 496	1 427	3 787	2 826	3 928	3 166	4 043	3 522	4 526	4 177
MUNICIPALITIES	5 690	3 553	7 347	6 363	7 433	6 601	7 802	7 490	8 196	8 360
TEXAS	34 693	22 358	45 400	40 503	46 971	46 043	51 456	51 992	52 471	58 867
STATE	7 263	4 623	10 708	10 282	10 626	12 043	11 469	12 446	11 230	12 713
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 430	17 790	34 692	30 221	36 345	33 999	39 987	39 546	41 241	46 154
COUNTIES	10 137	6 073	14 137	10 859	15 235	12 487	17 538	15 338	18 365	17 541
MUNICIPALITIES	17 293	11 717	20 555	19 362	21 110	21 512	22 449	24 208	22 876	28 613
UTAH	3 000	2 067	4 229	3 992	4 690	4 734	4 911	5 378	5 282	6 551
STATE	1 141	844	1 496	1 555	1 671	1 933	1 784	2 179	1 886	2 512
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 859	1 223	2 732	2 437	3 019	2 802	3 127	3 200	3 396	4 040
COUNTIES	643	426	1 117	1 007	1 295	1 239	1 381	1 428	1 464	1 618
MUNICIPALITIES	1 216	797	1 615	1 430	1 724	1 563	1 746	1 771	1 932	2 422

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent Increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	46 779	65 044	- .3	6.2	24.6	59.2	13.9	42.5	41.9	126.8
STATE	10 266	14 700	2.4	9.9	28.5	48.7	20.4	57.7	54.7	134.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	36 533	48 344	-1.0	5.1	23.6	62.2	12.2	38.4	38.6	124.5
COUNTIES	14 189	16 892	3.0	8.4	38.0	79.7	27.4	50.1	75.8	169.8
MUNICIPALITIES	22 344	31 452	-3.4	3.4	17.2	55.1	4.3	32.8	22.2	105.9
NEW MEXICO	6 457	7 215	5.6	16.1	38.1	86.2	31.3	74.3	81.2	224.4
STATE	3 079	3 513	7.4	13.0	45.1	96.0	31.4	79.2	90.6	251.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 428	3 702	4.1	19.1	32.4	78.1	31.2	69.8	73.7	202.5
COUNTIES	884	866	6.9	22.1	49.2	91.9	38.1	92.0	106.1	268.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 544	2 837	31.2	18.2	27.7	74.6	28.9	64.1	64.7	186.6
NEW YORK	119 340	201 051	.2	14.0	2.7	37.0	5.4	37.4	8.2	88.2
STATE	36 962	61 543	5.5	20.5	-3.1	32.4	59.9	109.1	54.9	176.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	82 478	139 508	-1.9	11.4	4.3	38.1	-8.6	19.3	-4.7	64.9
COUNTIES	19 258	29 663	2.4	9.5	19.1	61.6	-8.7	20.3	8.7	94.4
MUNICIPALITIES	63 120	109 845	-3.2	11.9	.5	33.0	-8.6	19.1	-8.1	58.4
NORTH CAROLINA	24 573	27 452	3.6	11.1	28.4	65.1	16.8	57.2	49.9	159.5
STATE	13 120	15 408	3.5	11.9	26.7	63.7	20.7	65.5	52.9	170.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 553	12 044	3.7	10.2	30.2	66.6	12.6	47.9	46.5	146.2
COUNTIES	4 473	4 236	7.3	13.1	46.8	96.5	24.3	63.0	82.4	220.4
MUNICIPALITIES	7 080	7 807	1.5	8.6	27.7	55.6	6.2	40.6	30.3	118.7
NORTH DAKOTA	2 176	2 471	4.4	9.2	16.5	57.2	14.6	51.1	33.6	177.6
STATE	597	766	-2.8	2.0	23.6	59.6	9.5	46.7	35.4	134.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 579	1 705	7.4	12.9	13.9	56.1	16.7	53.2	32.9	139.1
COUNTIES	815	818	13.7	23.0	77.0	81.0	21.1	68.7	53.8	205.2
MUNICIPALITIES	764	887	1.5	5.0	3.3	41.1	12.4	41.2	16.1	99.3
OHIO	45 679	58 658	-5.3	6.3	27.7	80.2	4.3	30.9	33.2	136.0
STATE	10 701	15 040	-1.1	(2)	23.2	77.0	7.9	31.0	26.8	131.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	34 978	43 619	-6.6	8.7	29.2	79.2	4.8	30.9	35.4	134.6
COUNTIES	14 756	15 695	1.5	9.1	23.3	63.8	29.9	70.2	60.1	178.7
MUNICIPALITIES	20 222	27 924	-11.7	8.5	52.5	85.9	-8.2	15.9	21.6	115.4
OKLAHOMA	12 428	13 406	7.9	15.7	27.2	71.0	18.5	63.2	50.7	179.0
STATE	5 421	6 067	12.8	19.2	60.4	103.3	21.0	63.3	94.1	231.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 007	7 339	4.4	12.9	10.2	51.1	16.6	63.1	28.5	146.4
COUNTIES	1 850	1 697	2.1	16.3	-10.7	11.5	17.1	64.9	4.6	83.9
MUNICIPALITIES	5 157	5 642	5.3	11.9	20.2	68.9	16.4	62.5	39.9	174.5
OREGON	12 033	17 143	1.4	11.2	26.1	70.3	20.7	58.9	52.2	170.7
STATE	3 982	5 934	-1.3	6.1	33.5	78.2	15.0	52.1	53.6	165.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 071	11 208	2.3	14.1	22.6	68.2	23.6	62.8	51.5	173.8
COUNTIES	4 713	6 198	2.2	14.0	41.1	98.1	32.1	68.2	86.4	233.9
MUNICIPALITIES	3 358	5 010	3.6	14.2	5.8	43.0	13.5	56.5	20.1	123.9
PENNSYLVANIA	51 373	72 922	1.3	11.0	20.7	56.8	5.7	41.7	77.6	122.3
STATE	12 270	18 552	-1.5	4.1	18.9	66.1	8.9	33.7	29.5	124.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	39 103	54 371	2.2	13.6	21.2	53.1	4.8	44.7	27.0	121.5
COUNTIES	12 131	12 069	2.0	10.4	50.6	95.5	17.9	56.0	77.6	204.8
MUNICIPALITIES	26 952	42 302	2.2	14.5	12.8	44.9	-2	41.8	12.6	105.4
RHODE ISLAND	4 412	6 100	2.0	8.3	15.5	55.0	21.7	64.7	40.6	155.3
STATE	2 122	3 206	6.2	14.4	29.9	88.5	36.6	82.1	77.4	243.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 290	2 894	-1.5	2.2	6.6	33.5	10.6	48.9	18.0	98.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 290	2 894	-1.6	2.2	6.6	33.5	10.6	48.9	18.0	98.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	13 112	14 887	4.7	26.4	46.4	93.7	24.6	81.1	82.4	250.8
STATE	5 902	8 084	9.2	47.6	70.5	126.6	36.9	117.4	133.4	392.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 210	6 803	1.4	8.0	33.3	72.8	16.0	51.1	54.7	161.3
COUNTIES	3 943	3 739	4.6	14.3	32.8	76.9	20.6	59.9	60.2	182.8
MUNICIPALITIES	3 267	3 064	-2.3	1.3	34.0	68.9	10.9	41.7	48.6	139.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	2 548	2 686	7.6	8.6	29.2	88.0	16.7	43.2	50.8	169.1
STATE	1 190	1 357	10.6	6.2	77.2	134.7	21.4	53.3	115.2	259.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 358	1 329	5.2	11.2	5.8	59.6	12.9	34.1	19.4	114.0
COUNTIES	566	497	10.3	16.1	-6.0	55.7	28.1	30.8	20.4	103.7
MUNICIPALITIES	792	832	1.8	8.3	14.1	62.1	4.1	36.2	18.7	120.7
TENNESSEE	18 317	19 802	- .9	6.4	33.3	84.0	18.8	51.6	58.3	179.0
STATE	5 689	6 400	-1.1	5.2	26.7	82.8	32.7	65.3	68.1	202.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 628	13 402	- .7	6.9	36.0	84.5	13.4	45.8	54.3	169.1
COUNTIES	4 917	4 788	8.6	14.6	51.7	98.0	29.8	69.4	97.0	235.5
MUNICIPALITIES	7 711	8 614	-5.9	3.0	29.1	79.1	5.0	35.4	35.5	142.4
TEXAS	54 978	67 846	4.8	15.3	30.9	81.2	21.1	67.5	58.5	203.5
STATE	11 070	14 379	-1.4	13.1	47.4	122.4	3.4	39.8	52.4	211.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	43 908	53 468	6.5	15.8	26.5	69.9	26.6	76.9	60.1	200.6
COUNTIES	19 436	19 616	5.8	11.8	39.5	78.8	37.5	80.6	91.7	223.0
MUNICIPALITIES	24 472	33 852	7.0	18.3	18.9	65.2	19.1	74.8	41.5	188.9
UTAH	5 351	7 107	1.3	8.5	40.9	93.1	26.6	78.0	78.4	243.8
STATE	1 845	2 724	-1.6	8.4	31.1	84.2	24.0	75.2	62.6	222.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 436	4 382	2.9	8.5	47.0	99.3	28.0	79.8	88.1	258.3
COUNTIES	1 490	1 813	1.8	12.1	73.7	136.4	33.4	80.0	131.7	325.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 006	2 569	3.8	6.1	32.8	79.4	24.2	79.7	65.0	222.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT.	1 456	1 070	1 683	1 533	1 799	1 685	1 899	2 015	1 903	2 097
STATE.	990	775	1 112	1 062	1 176	1 167	1 200	1 380	1 286	1 487
LOCAL, TOTAL.	466	294	571	471	623	518	699	635	617	610
COUNTIES.	2	1	24	14	52	35	51	34	49	35
MUNICIPALITIES.	464	293	547	457	571	483	648	600	568	575
VIRGINIA.	14 768	10 148	20 232	18 995	21 761	21 000	22 932	24 471	24 186	26 496
STATE.	5 731	3 964	9 272	8 960	9 597	9 183	9 964	11 224	10 415	11 496
LOCAL, TOTAL.	9 037	6 233	10 960	10 035	12 164	11 816	12 968	13 247	13 771	15 001
COUNTIES.	2 917	2 187	4 170	3 958	4 851	5 060	5 279	5 811	5 711	6 731
MUNICIPALITIES.	6 120	4 047	6 790	6 077	7 313	6 757	7 689	7 436	8 060	8 270
WASHINGTON.	12 352	10 096	13 866	15 073	14 744	17 195	15 599	19 434	16 522	22 173
STATE.	4 318	3 585	4 546	4 995	4 572	5 423	5 042	6 437	5 436	7 236
LOCAL, TOTAL.	8 034	6 554	9 320	10 079	10 172	11 772	10 557	12 997	11 086	14 937
COUNTIES.	3 480	2 518	5 036	4 917	5 300	5 667	5 456	6 268	5 963	7 551
MUNICIPALITIES.	4 554	4 036	4 284	5 161	4 872	6 104	5 101	6 728	5 123	7 387
WEST VIRGINIA.	3 885	2 137	4 842	3 633	5 243	4 295	5 913	5 167	6 010	5 837
STATE.	1 503	877	1 893	1 444	2 070	1 848	2 684	2 538	2 728	2 800
LOCAL, TOTAL.	2 382	1 268	2 949	2 189	3 173	2 447	3 229	2 629	3 282	3 037
COUNTIES.	1 116	560	1 441	922	1 560	1 045	1 621	1 216	1 619	1 411
MUNICIPALITIES.	1 266	708	1 508	1 267	1 613	1 402	1 608	1 414	1 663	1 626
WISCONSIN.	15 477	12 640	17 543	18 261	17 973	20 521	18 664	22 677	18 967	24 851
STATE.	3 922	3 579	4 681	5 049	4 702	5 621	4 890	6 201	5 229	7 197
LOCAL, TOTAL.	11 555	9 132	12 862	13 212	13 271	14 900	13 774	16 476	13 738	17 654
COUNTIES.	4 160	3 154	5 000	4 769	5 179	5 447	5 491	6 089	5 726	6 804
MUNICIPALITIES.	7 395	5 978	7 862	8 443	8 092	9 454	8 283	10 387	8 012	10 849
WYOMING.	1 170	703	1 719	1 408	1 862	1 688	2 036	1 959	2 172	2 336
STATE.	454	298	601	563	612	670	649	750	671	864
LOCAL, TOTAL.	716	405	1 118	844	1 250	1 018	1 387	1 209	1 501	1 473
COUNTIES.	302	165	527	354	601	448	683	530	737	658
MUNICIPALITIES.	414	240	591	491	649	570	704	679	764	815

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent change in criminal justice system full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	1 883	2 269	-1.1	8.2	15.6	43.3	11.9	48.0	29.3	112.0
STATE	1 233	1 607	-4.1	8.1	12.3	37.0	10.9	51.3	24.5	107.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	650	662	5.3	8.5	22.5	60.2	13.8	40.6	39.5	125.2
COUNTIES	58	47	18.4	34.3	1 100.0	1 300.0	141.7	235.7	2 800.0	46.0
MUNICIPALITIES	592	615	4.2	7.0	17.9	56.0	8.2	34.6	27.6	109.9
VIRGINIA	25 007	29 146	3.4	10.0	37.0	87.2	23.6	53.4	69.3	187.2
STATE	11 326	12 793	8.7	11.3	61.8	126.0	22.2	42.8	97.6	222.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 681	16 353	-7.7	9.0	21.3	61.0	24.8	63.0	51.4	162.4
COUNTIES	5 623	7 029	-1.5	4.4	43.0	81.0	34.8	77.6	92.8	221.4
MUNICIPALITIES	8 058	9 325	-	12.8	10.9	50.2	18.7	53.4	31.7	130.4
WASHINGTON	16 588	25 274	.4	14.0	12.3	49.3	19.6	67.7	34.3	150.3
STATE	5 399	8 445	.7	16.7	5.3	39.3	18.8	69.1	25.0	135.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 189	16 829	.9	12.7	16.0	53.8	20.1	67.0	39.3	156.8
COUNTIES	6 202	8 520	4.0	12.8	44.7	95.3	23.2	73.3	78.2	238.4
MUNICIPALITIES	4 987	8 308	-2.7	12.5	-5.9	27.9	16.4	61.0	9.5	105.8
WEST VIRGINIA	6 199	6 419	3.1	10.0	24.6	70.0	28.0	76.7	59.6	200.4
STATE	2 795	3 099	2.5	10.7	25.9	64.7	47.6	114.6	86.0	253.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 404	3 320	3.7	9.3	23.8	72.6	15.4	51.7	42.9	161.8
COUNTIES	1 694	1 465	4.6	3.8	29.1	64.6	17.6	58.9	51.8	161.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 710	1 855	2.8	14.1	19.1	79.0	13.4	46.4	35.1	162.0
WISCONSIN	19 442	27 016	2.5	8.7	13.3	44.5	10.8	47.9	25.6	112.7
STATE	5 722	8 249	9.4	14.6	19.4	41.1	22.2	63.4	45.9	130.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 720	18 766	.1	6.3	11.3	44.7	6.7	42.0	18.7	105.5
COUNTIES	5 814	7 556	1.5	10.8	20.2	51.2	16.3	58.0	39.8	138.9
MUNICIPALITIES	7 906	11 230	1.3	3.5	6.3	41.2	.6	33.0	6.9	87.9
WYOMING	2 417	2 942	11.3	25.9	46.9	100.3	40.6	108.9	106.6	318.5
STATE	764	1 043	13.9	20.7	32.4	88.9	27.1	85.3	68.3	250.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 653	1 898	10.1	28.9	56.1	108.4	47.9	124.9	130.9	368.6
COUNTIES	797	892	8.1	35.6	74.5	114.5	51.2	152.0	163.9	440.6
MUNICIPALITIES	856	1 007	12.0	23.6	42.8	104.6	44.8	105.1	106.8	319.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

2 Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

3 Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Section III. POLICE PROTECTION

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

Table with columns: State and type of government, Total expenditure (1971-1979), and Percent increase or decrease (1978 to 1979, 1971 to 1975, 1975 to 1979, 1971 to 1979). Rows include States-Local, Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, etc.

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	48 207	68 954	77 706	90 779	98 041	106 148	8.3	43.0	53.9	120.2
STATE	15 608	19 107	19 744	23 838	28 398	27 723	-2.4	22.4	45.1	77.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 603	49 935	57 981	67 031	71 110	78 441	10.3	53.2	57.1	140.6
COUNTIES	5 224	9 435	13 013	15 504	16 876	19 002	12.6	80.6	101.4	263.7
MUNICIPALITIES	27 478	41 094	45 897	52 760	55 888	60 329	7.9	49.6	46.8	119.6
KANSAS	36 689	55 592	65 412	71 119	76 167	82 806	8.7	79.4	49.0	125.7
STATE	8 709	11 154	13 207	12 413	13 225	14 984	13.5	29.4	34.3	72.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 982	44 462	52 207	58 707	62 945	69 128	9.8	58.2	55.5	147.0
COUNTIES	5 272	9 529	11 835	13 908	13 982	16 653	19.1	80.7	74.8	215.9
MUNICIPALITIES	22 779	36 098	40 925	46 644	50 767	54 361	7.1	58.5	50.6	138.6
KENTUCKY	47 036	85 285	103 910	116 782	125 031	133 330	6.6	81.3	56.3	183.5
STATE	16 246	24 116	32 024	44 962	50 373	51 525	2.3	48.4	113.7	217.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	32 362	62 822	72 097	79 337	81 848	88 268	7.8	94.1	40.5	172.8
COUNTIES	8 150	17 859	20 101	20 773	24 301	25 028	3.0	119.1	40.1	207.1
MUNICIPALITIES	24 236	45 009	52 325	58 864	57 866	63 437	9.6	87.8	39.4	161.7
LOUISIANA	75 826	135 579	161 364	158 110	180 040	198 628	10.3	78.8	46.5	162.0
STATE	22 284	32 889	40 101	40 991	45 625	65 970	44.6	47.6	100.6	196.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	60 467	102 759	121 445	119 739	135 006	153 931	14.0	69.9	49.8	154.6
PARISHES	21 027	38 066	46 941	47 577	56 122	65 947	17.5	81.0	73.2	213.6
MUNICIPALITIES	39 458	64 847	74 627	72 300	79 277	88 073	11.1	64.3	35.8	123.2
MAINE	16 139	25 982	28 702	30 961	33 197	35 557	7.1	61.0	36.9	120.3
STATE	5 498	8 297	9 039	8 740	10 346	10 305	-0.4	50.9	24.2	87.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 642	17 686	19 697	22 230	22 856	25 252	10.5	66.2	42.8	137.3
COUNTIES	1 016	2 283	2 291	2 467	2 748	3 604	31.1	124.7	57.9	254.7
MUNICIPALITIES	9 626	15 427	17 441	19 839	20 505	22 067	7.6	60.3	43.0	129.2
MARYLAND	127 783	185 916	208 566	215 830	240 154	256 458	6.8	45.5	37.9	100.7
STATE	46 523	62 904	100 117	100 460	109 400	124 672	14.0	35.2	98.2	168.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	107 656	147 569	163 661	170 292	186 692	200 289	7.3	35.7	35.7	86.0
COUNTIES	42 562	71 654	80 939	88 578	99 348	115 621	16.4	68.4	61.4	171.7
MUNICIPALITIES	65 162	76 271	83 101	82 649	87 524	84 755	-3.2	17.0	11.1	30.1
MASSACHUSETTS	168 376	281 883	308 472	324 679	333 460	357 417	7.2	67.4	26.8	112.3
STATE	18 159	40 860	39 088	44 292	46 666	47 883	2.6	116.7	17.2	153.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	149 518	242 663	270 698	282 015	290 461	312 202	7.5	62.3	28.7	108.8
COUNTIES	876	1 135	1 435	1 369	1 508	1 953	29.5	29.6	72.1	122.9
MUNICIPALITIES	148 647	241 561	269 294	281 194	289 056	311 217	7.7	62.5	28.8	109.4
MICHIGAN	245 820	391 059	433 200	464 489	524 872	559 302	6.6	59.1	43.0	127.5
STATE	39 366	66 905	72 754	77 616	91 880	110 061	19.8	70.0	64.5	179.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	208 297	326 131	362 921	388 353	439 708	464 445	5.6	56.6	42.4	123.0
COUNTIES	24 234	44 151	54 056	60 646	64 286	68 409	6.4	82.2	54.9	182.3
MUNICIPALITIES	185 048	285 807	313 311	332 537	381 187	402 697	5.6	54.5	40.9	117.6
MINNESOTA	65 718	110 812	132 268	145 675	146 888	171 412	16.7	68.6	54.7	160.8
STATE	9 917	22 184	26 493	30 314	34 671	33 919	-2.2	123.7	52.9	242.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	56 759	92 748	109 483	119 308	121 936	138 203	13.3	63.4	49.0	143.5
COUNTIES	11 650	22 242	26 759	28 083	29 822	34 710	16.4	90.9	56.1	197.9
MUNICIPALITIES	45 920	71 704	83 734	92 467	94 093	107 213	13.9	56.1	49.5	133.5
MISSISSIPPI	33 345	53 283	59 926	64 796	66 305	71 380	7.7	60.1	33.7	114.1
STATE	10 808	20 267	22 381	23 329	23 886	21 916	-8.2	87.5	8.1	102.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 548	33 133	37 556	42 072	42 946	49 493	15.2	46.9	49.4	119.5
COUNTIES	4 694	8 652	8 790	10 633	11 012	11 770	6.9	84.3	36.0	150.7
MUNICIPALITIES	17 866	24 537	28 883	31 471	31 987	37 821	18.2	37.3	54.1	111.7
MISSOURI	106 813	164 416	181 449	201 035	219 588	234 680	7.3	53.9	42.7	119.7
STATE	17 082	24 603	27 167	30 729	34 544	36 856	6.7	44.0	49.8	115.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	89 780	140 243	154 673	170 307	185 044	197 885	6.9	56.2	41.1	120.4
COUNTIES	12 400	20 704	23 917	26 369	31 214	36 276	16.2	67.0	75.2	192.5
MUNICIPALITIES	77 413	120 216	131 418	144 423	154 733	162 064	4.7	55.3	34.8	109.3
MONTANA	10 583	19 400	22 622	26 621	27 934	30 418	8.9	83.3	56.8	187.4
STATE	3 481	4 189	5 038	6 648	6 675	7 789	16.7	20.3	85.9	123.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 550	15 271	17 655	20 053	21 356	22 692	6.3	102.3	48.6	200.6
COUNTIES	2 743	5 919	7 377	8 211	8 985	9 849	9.6	115.8	66.4	259.1
MUNICIPALITIES	4 817	9 493	10 602	12 256	12 837	13 599	5.9	97.1	43.3	182.3
NEBRASKA	26 807	40 445	44 928	49 827	51 755	59 731	15.4	50.9	47.7	122.8
STATE	6 229	9 488	10 915	13 368	12 416	14 341	15.5	52.3	51.1	130.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 578	30 984	34 040	36 460	39 340	45 393	15.4	50.6	46.5	120.6
COUNTIES	3 143	5 715	7 131	7 921	9 045	10 569	16.8	81.8	84.9	236.3
MUNICIPALITIES	17 493	25 461	27 040	28 800	30 747	36 017	17.1	45.5	41.5	105.9
NEVADA	23 245	39 690	42 945	46 332	48 981	53 818	9.9	70.7	35.6	131.5
STATE	3 127	3 911	6 666	6 879	6 842	7 875	15.1	25.1	101.4	151.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 119	35 779	36 279	39 454	42 149	45 959	9.0	77.8	28.5	128.4
COUNTIES	7 392	23 405	24 167	27 170	27 513	29 910	8.7	216.6	27.8	304.6
MUNICIPALITIES	12 727	22 963	23 975	25 309	27 098	31 052	14.6	80.4	35.2	144.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	14 319	22 794	25 194	30 481	34 408	37 235	8.2	59.2	63.4	160.0
STATE	3 774	6 858	7 093	6 393	8 700	8 977	3.2	81.7	30.9	137.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 392	17 177	19 081	24 100	25 755	28 260	9.7	50.8	64.5	148.1
COUNTIES	639	1 085	1 126	1 450	1 723	1 887	9.5	69.8	73.9	195.3
MUNICIPALITIES	10 752	16 110	17 981	22 988	24 486	26 615	8.7	49.8	65.2	147.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
NEW JERSEY	241 052	383 058	415 538	432 740	478 904	509 527	6.4	58.9	33.0	111.4
STATE	34 173	65 705	62 853	65 551	73 311	82 114	12.0	92.3	34.6	139.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	206 768	324 866	352 685	375 205	415 613	435 686	5.3	57.1	34.1	110.7
COUNTIES	11 662	19 991	14 966	15 459	14 270	15 971	30.9	71.4	64.9	182.7
MUNICIPALITIES . .	195 129	305 523	334 761	350 400	391 252	405 405	3.1	56.6	35.0	106.7
NEW MEXICO	23 930	57 885	44 247	47 627	51 961	58 283	72.4	58.3	53.8	143.6
STATE	7 478	17 729	11 391	13 775	15 582	14 653	-5.9	43.5	36.6	96.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	16 601	27 469	32 192	34 018	37 610	43 897	16.7	65.5	58.8	164.4
COUNTIES	2 584	5 782	7 272	7 808	8 818	9 774	11.1	104.4	85.4	239.8
MUNICIPALITIES . .	14 037	22 302	25 125	26 274	28 822	34 100	18.0	58.0	53.8	144.3
NEW YORK	902 146	1 180 757	1 314 610	1 344 693	1 716 009	1 695 139	-1.8	30.9	43.6	87.9
STATE	74 409	110 454	112 158	117 160	116 687	123 583	5.6	68.1	65.8	147.8
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	828 598	1 071 843	1 204 034	1 230 151	1 600 550	1 572 339	-2.4	29.4	46.7	89.8
COUNTIES	111 398	174 617	160 880	164 495	179 488	199 895	13.7	56.8	48.8	133.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	717 324	905 970	1 044 575	1 068 057	1 426 753	1 375 122	-4.9	26.0	49.5	83.3
NORTH CAROLINA . .	84 564	144 227	154 859	172 816	181 074	196 296	8.4	70.6	36.1	137.1
STATE	23 775	39 977	44 152	46 161	48 376	48 376	0.0	68.1	31.0	103.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	60 793	104 850	111 091	127 497	139 211	150 251	7.9	72.5	43.3	147.2
COUNTIES	13 791	20 958	28 559	34 814	38 334	43 275	12.9	95.5	60.5	213.8
MUNICIPALITIES . .	47 051	78 684	83 953	93 389	102 349	107 984	5.5	67.3	37.2	129.6
NORTH DAKOTA . . .	8 918	12 512	15 931	18 570	18 045	21 277	17.9	40.3	70.1	138.6
STATE	1 778	2 357	2 841	4 365	3 189	3 700	16.0	36.4	57.0	114.1
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	7 195	10 161	13 103	14 218	14 865	17 585	18.3	41.2	73.1	144.4
COUNTIES	1 402	2 500	3 047	3 262	3 896	5 089	29.6	78.3	102.0	260.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	5 804	7 664	10 224	10 972	11 278	12 000	6.5	35.1	65.7	124.0
OHIO	217 961	323 254	378 209	395 936	408 581	440 041	9.9	48.3	38.7	106.0
STATE	29 768	49 148	47 518	54 104	54 359	55 819	2.7	65.1	13.6	87.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	188 427	274 476	330 873	340 814	355 035	393 771	10.9	45.7	43.5	109.0
COUNTIES	23 196	38 177	39 752	49 220	55 435	58 267	5.1	64.6	52.6	151.2
MUNICIPALITIES . .	167 161	237 901	291 947	292 132	300 497	338 426	12.6	42.3	42.3	102.5
OKLAHOMA	40 249	63 255	73 907	71 146	100 186	99 899	-0.3	57.2	58.0	148.2
STATE	10 434	18 043	21 559	28 078	32 065	32 065	0.0	72.0	39.0	114.1
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	29 837	45 370	52 467	63 241	68 252	74 895	9.7	51.9	69.3	151.0
COUNTIES	4 509	5 412	5 751	7 556	7 406	7 759	5.3	25.6	44.1	81.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	25 531	39 942	46 858	55 738	60 932	67 109	10.1	56.4	68.0	162.9
OREGON	47 226	80 607	92 357	102 258	120 553	128 286	6.4	70.7	59.1	171.6
STATE	12 101	20 633	23 319	26 310	36 097	31 876	-11.7	54.3	54.3	163.4
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	35 125	60 709	69 930	77 347	86 936	98 455	13.7	73.1	62.0	180.3
COUNTIES	9 275	16 518	24 888	26 956	30 706	34 513	12.4	110.4	76.8	272.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	26 270	41 902	45 289	50 378	57 061	65 700	15.1	59.5	56.8	150.1
PENNSYLVANIA . . .	281 149	422 000	460 630	493 002	530 519	564 644	6.4	50.1	33.8	100.8
STATE	61 997	107 324	119 596	191 421	123 268	120 242	-2.5	73.1	12.0	93.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	227 196	315 595	342 113	360 457	408 116	446 912	9.5	38.9	41.6	96.7
COUNTIES	5 689	10 098	15 562	14 042	17 955	17 955	0.0	108.8	77.5	249.7
MUNICIPALITIES . .	221 704	306 875	330 455	370 053	393 409	428 656	9.0	38.4	39.7	93.3
RHODE ISLAND . . .	22 088	32 369	35 064	40 377	47 040	49 450	5.1	46.5	52.8	123.9
STATE	3 513	6 697	7 363	8 678	11 375	12 385	7.0	90.6	84.9	232.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	18 891	26 519	28 559	32 928	36 974	38 789	4.9	40.4	46.3	105.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	18 891	26 519	28 559	32 928	36 974	38 789	4.9	40.4	46.3	105.3
SOUTH CAROLINA . .	36 825	71 150	78 488	87 693	97 558	106 690	9.4	93.2	50.0	189.7
STATE	11 574	23 642	24 875	29 263	30 968	36 496	17.9	104.3	54.4	215.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	25 276	47 801	53 983	60 747	67 741	70 823	4.5	89.1	48.2	180.2
COUNTIES	8 576	18 310	22 280	24 973	27 221	29 766	9.3	113.9	62.3	247.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	16 702	29 483	31 886	35 800	40 567	41 417	2.1	76.5	40.5	148.0
SOUTH DAKOTA . . .	9 543	14 637	20 864	21 107	22 199	23 910	7.7	53.4	63.4	150.6
STATE	3 034	4 651	5 334	5 686	6 409	6 778	5.8	53.3	45.7	123.4
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	6 522	9 987	15 565	15 436	15 816	17 159	8.5	53.1	71.8	163.1
COUNTIES	1 389	2 634	7 242	5 760	4 958	6 064	22.3	89.6	130.2	356.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	5 135	7 352	8 323	10 009	11 269	11 425	1.4	47.7	50.7	122.5
TENNESSEE	59 763	109 739	117 287	136 332	158 935	158 630	-0.2	83.6	44.6	165.4
STATE	10 833	17 878	17 352	25 381	27 189	22 529	-17.1	65.0	26.0	108.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	48 948	92 126	100 774	111 364	131 788	136 686	3.7	88.2	48.4	179.2
COUNTIES	8 838	14 862	16 286	19 311	24 340	28 986	19.1	68.2	95.0	228.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	40 125	77 357	84 314	92 601	108 029	107 773	-0.2	92.8	39.3	168.6
TEXAS	195 701	347 277	403 741	454 573	486 194	537 736	10.6	77.5	54.8	174.8
STATE	29 702	68 765	85 431	99 453	89 858	85 923	-4.4	131.5	25.0	189.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	166 997	278 663	318 500	355 322	398 927	452 304	13.4	67.8	62.5	172.3
COUNTIES	24 655	45 178	48 461	52 966	61 663	67 879	10.1	83.2	50.2	175.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	141 584	234 025	270 820	303 305	338 566	385 945	14.0	65.3	65.0	172.6
UTAH	16 519	33 014	39 536	42 426	59 521	61 965	4.1	99.9	87.7	275.1
STATE	4 542	8 866	11 197	12 624	19 032	18 863	-1.9	95.2	112.8	315.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	11 977	24 455	28 461	30 362	41 209	44 137	7.1	104.2	80.5	268.5
COUNTIES	3 918	6 443	8 864	9 263	11 928	13 015	9.1	64.4	102.0	232.2
MUNICIPALITIES . .	8 061	18 028	19 611	21 161	29 665	31 153	5.0	123.6	72.8	286.5

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 18. Percent change in police protection total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT.	7 902	12 084	13 522	15 718	16 469	15 799	-4.1	52.9	30.7	100.0
STATE.	4 198	5 670	6 368	7 724	8 648	7 356	-14.9	35.1	29.7	75.2
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	3 714	6 421	7 157	7 994	7 821	8 445	8.0	72.9	31.5	127.4
COUNTIES.	8	37	193	186	249	33.9	362.5	573.0	3 012.5	
MUNICIPALITIES	3 714	6 450	7 011	7 923	7 749	8 469	9.3	73.7	31.3	128.0
VIRGINIA.	91 014	153 929	175 463	175 836	190 652	208 945	9.6	69.1	35.7	129.6
STATE.	27 880	49 416	54 077	61 568	44 367	51 220	15.4	77.2	3.7	83.7
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	64 219	106 760	121 386	134 441	146 290	157 941	8.0	66.2	47.9	145.9
COUNTIES.	21 058	39 994	46 540	55 110	61 956	68 600	10.7	89.9	71.5	225.8
MUNICIPALITIES	43 169	66 966	75 039	79 958	85 021	89 537	5.3	55.1	33.7	107.4
WASHINGTON. . . .	78 414	119 575	139 009	152 205	163 231	180 878	10.8	52.5	51.3	130.7
STATE.	16 621	27 225	27 591	33 484	35 062	38 338	9.3	63.8	40.8	130.7
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	61 822	92 389	111 425	118 880	128 769	142 626	10.8	49.4	54.4	130.7
COUNTIES.	13 452	28 071	32 647	34 984	40 043	47 987	19.8	108.7	70.9	256.7
MUNICIPALITIES	49 682	65 870	80 495	87 313	92 328	97 406	5.5	32.6	47.9	96.1
WEST VIRGINIA. . .	18 991	34 489	38 142	41 261	49 165	54 681	11.2	81.6	58.5	188.0
STATE.	6 915	13 412	14 710	15 157	18 243	21 177	16.1	94.0	57.9	206.2
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	12 164	21 080	23 447	26 107	30 933	33 510	8.3	73.3	39.0	175.5
COUNTIES.	2 721	4 978	4 937	7 507	9 101	10 029	10.2	82.9	101.5	268.6
MUNICIPALITIES	9 463	16 114	18 533	18 670	21 858	23 517	7.6	70.3	45.9	148.5
WISCONSIN.	110 085	152 101	175 372	197 319	201 371	216 469	7.5	38.2	42.3	96.6
STATE.	11 917	21 048	24 477	27 261	21 086	26 805	27.1	76.6	27.4	124.9
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	99 267	133 016	152 800	172 281	181 082	191 808	5.9	34.0	44.2	93.2
COUNTIES.	18 588	28 079	34 857	38 208	44 279	48 323	9.1	51.1	72.1	160.0
MUNICIPALITIES	80 682	105 132	118 528	135 003	137 074	144 642	5.5	30.3	37.6	79.3
WYOMING.	6 024	11 367	13 849	19 628	20 553	24 652	19.9	88.7	116.9	309.2
STATE.	1 635	3 175	4 965	5 805	5 662	5 218	-7.8	94.2	64.3	219.1
LOCAL, TOTAL. . .	4 395	8 194	8 890	13 831	14 898	19 446	30.5	86.4	137.3	342.5
COUNTIES.	1 121	2 730	3 124	5 395	5 535	6 382	15.3	143.5	133.8	469.3
MUNICIPALITIES	3 274	5 519	5 816	8 499	9 430	13 160	39.6	68.6	138.4	302.0

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	472 063	388 926	555 849	606 599	556 926	659 370	573 582	723 767	582 178	768 828
STATES	69 372	55 668	92 445	97 737	90 884	105 620	93 674	116 294	92 443	122 337
LOCAL, TOTAL	402 691	333 258	463 404	508 862	466 042	553 750	479 908	607 473	489 735	646 491
COUNTIES	68 847	52 588	89 273	90 874	91 817	99 632	96 635	122 434	99 889	124 757
MUNICIPALITIES	333 844	280 670	374 131	417 988	374 225	454 118	383 273	485 040	389 846	521 735
ALABAMA	5 845	3 553	7 520	6 094	7 488	6 488	8 185	7 845	8 469	8 976
STATE	1 116	1 732	1 505	1 295	1 503	1 323	1 535	1 704	1 526	1 877
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 729	2 821	6 015	4 799	5 985	5 165	6 650	6 141	6 943	7 099
COUNTIES	842	506	1 131	1 842	1 199	1 033	1 273	1 150	1 295	1 331
MUNICIPALITIES	3 887	2 315	4 884	3 957	4 786	4 132	5 377	4 991	5 648	5 769
ALASKA	744	828	1 156	1 982	1 206	2 394	1 347	2 799	1 408	3 089
STATE	380	476	589	1 091	658	1 405	664	1 456	1 488	1 488
LOCAL, TOTAL	364	352	567	891	548	989	683	1 343	734	1 601
BOROUGHES	-	-	3	3	4	5	25	69	4	6
MUNICIPALITIES	364	352	564	888	544	984	658	1 274	730	1 596
ARIZONA	4 552	3 605	6 552	6 720	6 730	8 361	7 023	8 988	7 337	10 685
STATE	1 023	835	1 498	1 601	1 501	1 711	1 600	1 976	1 609	2 180
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 529	2 771	5 054	5 119	5 229	6 649	5 423	7 012	5 728	8 505
COUNTIES	896	1 637	1 234	1 194	1 192	1 339	1 266	1 437	1 315	1 733
MUNICIPALITIES	2 633	2 134	3 820	3 925	4 037	5 310	4 157	5 575	4 413	6 772
ARKANSAS	3 143	1 634	3 493	2 457	3 796	2 756	4 048	3 372	4 101	3 507
STATE	580	319	712	597	812	687	834	734	855	856
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 563	1 315	2 781	1 860	2 984	2 069	3 214	2 638	3 246	2 651
COUNTIES	454	190	427	707	471	544	770	544	861	621
MUNICIPALITIES	2 109	1 125	2 086	1 433	2 277	1 598	2 444	2 094	2 385	2 030
CALIFORNIA	53 525	53 779	61 389	81 876	61 520	91 093	62 745	97 224	60 069	96 321
STATE	9 570	8 438	11 685	13 726	11 861	15 877	11 195	15 592	9 421	14 660
LOCAL, TOTAL	43 955	45 341	49 704	68 150	49 659	75 216	51 550	90 903	50 648	81 661
COUNTIES	12 103	12 087	13 766	19 335	13 884	21 091	14 105	32 008	14 078	23 127
MUNICIPALITIES	31 852	33 254	35 938	48 815	35 775	54 125	37 445	58 894	36 570	58 534
COLORADO	4 393	3 223	7 084	7 342	7 114	7 824	8 219	8 219	7 231	9 354
STATE	801	593	949	1 067	960	1 112	1 022	1 191	989	1 337
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 592	2 630	6 135	6 275	6 154	6 712	7 028	7 028	6 242	8 017
COUNTIES	702	399	972	777	1 031	905	1 106	1 065	1 186	1 265
MUNICIPALITIES	2 890	2 230	5 163	5 498	5 123	5 807	5 963	5 963	5 056	6 752
CONNECTICUT	7 124	5 942	7 556	8 137	7 554	8 615	7 716	9 745	7 825	10 491
STATE	1 089	920	1 346	1 403	1 360	1 310	1 418	1 791	1 444	2 028
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 035	5 021	6 210	6 733	6 194	7 305	6 298	7 954	6 381	8 463
MUNICIPALITIES	6 035	5 021	6 210	6 733	6 194	7 305	6 298	7 954	6 381	8 463
DELAWARE	1 329	946	1 505	1 526	1 493	1 688	1 499	1 852	1 619	2 078
STATE	539	383	687	668	648	721	649	821	729	946
LOCAL, TOTAL	790	563	818	858	845	967	850	1 032	890	1 133
COUNTIES	187	125	221	273	253	343	250	371	258	372
MUNICIPALITIES	603	438	597	585	592	624	600	660	632	761
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	5 935	5 417	5 492	7 053	4 968	7 331	4 783	7 910	4 637	8 053
FLORIDA	16 828	12 065	23 285	23 990	24 323	26 191	24 649	28 588	25 371	32 100
STATE	2 129	1 456	3 046	2 789	2 988	2 991	3 125	3 528	3 415	4 011
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 699	10 609	20 239	21 201	21 335	23 200	21 524	25 059	21 956	28 089
COUNTIES	4 966	3 503	7 351	7 555	7 563	7 847	7 862	9 073	8 767	11 658
MUNICIPALITIES	9 733	7 106	12 888	13 646	13 772	15 353	13 662	15 987	13 189	16 431
GEORGIA	8 153	5 154	12 123	9 640	12 359	10 768	12 867	11 688	12 512	12 757
STATE	961	667	2 240	1 808	2 265	2 326	2 441	2 475	2 245	2 740
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 192	4 486	9 883	7 832	10 094	8 442	10 426	9 213	10 267	10 017
COUNTIES	1 890	1 120	3 191	2 516	3 330	2 763	3 537	3 160	3 648	3 671
MUNICIPALITIES	5 302	3 366	6 692	5 315	6 764	5 679	6 889	6 053	6 619	6 345
HAWAII	2 351	1 922	2 434	2 728	2 503	3 186	2 537	3 486	2 641	3 690
STATE	34	24	6	5	94	108	96	119	102	132
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 317	1 898	2 428	2 723	2 409	3 079	2 441	3 367	2 539	3 558
COUNTIES	496	420	551	635	531	697	578	818	609	848
MUNICIPALITIES	1 821	1 478	1 877	2 088	1 878	2 381	1 863	2 549	1 930	2 710
IDAHO	1 371	845	1 779	1 401	1 983	1 653	2 132	2 039	2 245	2 335
STATE	254	173	280	278	322	323	338	366	467	571
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 117	672	1 499	1 123	1 661	1 330	1 794	1 674	1 758	1 764
COUNTIES	391	177	559	359	640	440	749	611	750	663
MUNICIPALITIES	726	496	940	764	1 021	890	1 045	1 062	1 008	1 101
ILLINOIS	30 211	29 179	33 301	40 355	34 816	43 427	34 472	47 261	34 863	50 880
STATE	3 094	2 893	3 532	4 125	3 571	4 357	3 475	4 323	3 665	5 836
LOCAL, TOTAL	27 117	26 286	29 769	36 230	31 245	39 069	30 997	42 938	31 198	45 044
COUNTIES	1 950	1 533	3 113	2 913	3 264	3 224	3 303	3 520	3 326	3 894
MUNICIPALITIES	25 167	24 753	26 656	33 317	27 981	35 845	27 694	39 417	27 872	41 149
INDIANA	8 424	5 835	10 547	9 196	10 799	9 880	11 187	11 001	10 712	11 486
STATE	1 501	1 074	2 020	1 985	2 077	2 161	2 327	2 534	2 106	2 578
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 923	4 761	8 527	7 210	8 722	7 719	8 860	8 467	8 606	8 908
COUNTIES	988	570	1 370	1 038	1 459	1 186	1 522	1 255	1 413	1 309
MUNICIPALITIES	5 935	4 190	7 157	6 173	7 263	6 533	7 338	7 212	7 193	7 599

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	580 448	839 760	- .3	9.2	17.7	56.0	4.4	38.4	22.9	115.9
STATES	91 595	130 915	- .9	7.0	33.3	75.6	- .9	53.9	32.0	135.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	488 853	708 845	- .2	9.6	15.1	52.7	53.0	39.3	21.4	112.7
COUNTIES	103 255	137 404	3.4	10.1	29.7	72.8	15.7	51.2	50.0	161.3
MUNICIPALITIES	385 598	571 441	-1.1	9.5	12.1	48.9	3.1	36.7	15.5	103.6
ALABAMA	8 606	9 577	1.6	6.7	28.7	71.5	14.4	57.2	47.2	169.5
STATE	1 450	1 799	-5.0	-4.2	34.9	76.9	-3.7	38.9	29.9	145.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 156	7 778	3.1	9.6	27.2	70.1	19.0	62.1	51.3	175.7
COUNTIES	1 406	1 537	8.6	15.5	34.3	66.4	24.3	82.5	67.0	203.8
MUNICIPALITIES	5 750	6 241	1.8	8.2	25.6	70.9	17.7	57.7	47.9	169.6
ALASKA	1 408	3 626	-	17.4	55.4	139.4	21.8	82.9	89.2	337.9
STATE	604	1 540	-10.4	3.5	55.0	129.2	2.5	41.2	58.9	223.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	804	2 086	9.5	30.3	55.8	153.1	41.8	134.1	120.9	492.6
BOROUGHES	42	114	950.0	1 800.0	300.0	300.0	1 300.0	3 700.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	762	1 973	4.4	23.6	54.9	152.3	35.1	122.2	109.3	460.5
ARIZONA	7 665	11 617	4.5	8.7	43.9	86.4	17.0	72.9	68.4	222.2
STATE	1 587	2 351	-1.4	7.8	46.4	91.7	5.9	46.8	55.1	181.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 078	9 266	6.1	8.9	43.2	84.7	20.3	81.0	72.2	234.4
COUNTIES	1 421	2 042	8.1	17.8	37.7	87.4	15.2	71.0	58.6	220.6
MUNICIPALITIES	4 657	7 224	5.5	6.7	45.1	83.9	21.9	84.1	76.9	238.5
ARKANSAS	4 237	3 875	3.3	10.5	11.1	50.4	21.3	57.7	34.8	137.1
STATE	904	947	5.7	10.6	22.8	87.1	27.0	58.6	55.9	196.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 333	2 928	2.7	10.4	8.5	41.4	19.8	57.4	30.0	122.7
COUNTIES	972	767	12.9	23.5	53.1	124.7	39.9	79.6	114.1	303.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 361	2 161	-1.0	6.5	-1.1	27.4	13.2	50.8	11.9	92.1
CALIFORNIA	61 634	108 205	2.6	12.3	14.7	52.2	.4	32.2	15.1	101.2
STATE	10 976	17 692	16.5	20.7	22.1	62.7	-6.1	28.9	14.7	109.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	50 658	90 513	(2)	10.8	13.1	50.3	1.9	32.8	15.2	99.6
COUNTIES	14 224	24 470	1.0	5.8	13.7	60.0	3.3	26.6	17.5	102.4
MUNICIPALITIES	36 433	66 044	-4.4	12.8	12.8	46.8	-1.4	35.3	14.4	98.6
COLORADO	7 487	10 703	3.5	14.4	61.3	127.8	5.7	45.8	70.4	232.1
STATE	1 003	1 671	1.4	25.0	18.5	79.9	5.7	56.7	25.2	181.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 484	9 032	3.9	12.7	70.8	138.6	5.7	43.9	80.5	243.4
COUNTIES	1 313	1 489	10.7	17.7	38.5	94.7	35.1	91.6	87.0	273.2
MUNICIPALITIES	5 171	7 542	2.3	11.7	78.7	146.5	.2	37.2	78.9	238.2
CONNECTICUT	8 028	11 873	2.6	13.2	6.1	36.9	6.2	45.9	12.7	99.8
STATE	1 499	2 289	3.8	12.9	23.6	52.5	11.4	63.2	37.6	148.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 529	9 584	2.3	13.2	2.9	34.1	5.1	42.3	8.2	90.9
MUNICIPALITIES	6 529	9 584	2.3	13.2	2.9	34.1	5.1	42.3	8.2	90.9
DELAWARE	1 639	2 219	1.2	6.8	13.2	61.3	8.9	45.4	23.3	134.6
STATE	749	1 031	2.7	9.0	27.5	74.4	9.0	54.3	39.0	169.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	890	1 189	-	4.9	3.5	52.4	8.8	38.6	12.7	111.2
COUNTIES	274	417	6.2	12.1	18.2	118.4	24.0	52.7	46.5	233.6
MUNICIPALITIES	616	772	-2.5	1.4	-1.0	33.6	3.2	32.0	2.2	76.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	4 802	8 374	3.6	4.0	-7.5	30.2	-12.6	18.7	-19.1	54.6
FLORIDA	26 159	34 079	3.1	6.2	38.4	98.8	12.3	42.1	55.4	182.5
STATE	3 174	3 844	-7.1	-4.2	43.1	91.6	4.2	37.8	49.1	164.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 985	30 235	4.7	7.6	37.7	99.8	13.6	42.6	56.4	185.0
COUNTIES	8 979	11 715	2.4	.5	48.0	115.7	22.1	55.1	80.8	234.4
MUNICIPALITIES	14 007	18 520	6.2	12.7	32.4	92.0	8.7	35.7	43.9	160.6
GEORGIA	12 488	13 308	- .2	4.3	48.7	87.0	3.0	38.0	53.2	158.2
STATE	2 083	2 458	-7.2	-10.3	133.1	171.1	-7.0	36.0	116.8	268.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 405	10 851	1.3	8.3	37.4	74.6	5.3	38.5	44.7	141.9
COUNTIES	3 781	3 929	3.6	7.0	68.8	124.6	18.5	56.2	100.1	250.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 624	6 921	.1	9.1	26.2	57.6	-1.0	30.2	24.9	105.6
HAWAII	2 698	3 533	2.2	-4.3	3.5	41.9	10.6	29.5	14.8	83.8
STATE	122	142	19.6	7.6	-82.4	-79.2	1 933.3	2 740.0	258.8	491.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 576	3 391	1.5	-4.7	4.8	43.5	6.1	24.5	11.2	78.7
COUNTIES	573	802	5.9	-5.4	11.1	51.2	4.0	26.3	15.5	91.0
MUNICIPALITIES	2 003	2 589	3.8	-4.5	3.1	41.3	6.7	24.0	10.0	75.2
IDAHO	2 217	2 519	1.2	7.9	29.8	65.8	24.6	79.8	61.8	198.1
STATE	449	574	7.8	.5	10.2	60.7	60.4	106.5	76.8	231.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 768	1 945	.6	10.3	34.2	67.1	17.9	73.2	58.3	189.4
COUNTIES	749	735	-1.1	10.9	43.0	102.8	34.0	104.7	91.6	315.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 019	1 211	1.1	10.0	29.5	54.0	8.4	58.5	40.4	144.2
ILLINOIS	35 633	54 710	2.2	7.5	10.2	38.3	7.0	35.6	17.9	87.5
STATE	3 702	5 857	1.0	.4	14.2	42.6	4.8	42.0	19.7	102.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	31 931	48 853	2.3	8.5	9.8	37.8	7.3	34.8	17.8	85.9
COUNTIES	3 344	4 256	.5	9.3	59.6	90.0	7.4	46.1	71.5	177.6
MUNICIPALITIES	28 587	44 596	2.6	8.4	5.9	34.6	7.2	33.9	13.6	80.2
INDIANA	11 319	12 819	5.7	11.6	25.2	57.6	7.3	39.4	34.4	119.7
STATE	2 222	2 997	5.5	16.3	34.6	84.8	10.0	51.0	48.0	179.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 097	9 822	5.7	10.3	23.2	51.4	6.7	36.2	31.4	106.3
COUNTIES	1 599	1 543	13.2	17.9	38.7	82.1	16.7	48.7	61.8	170.7
MUNICIPALITIES	7 498	8 279	4.2	8.9	20.6	47.3	4.8	34.1	26.3	97.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	4 598	3 054	5 074	4 580	5 235	5 191	5 654	6 338	5 629	6 441
STATE	1 141	785	931	991	1 098	1 284	1 219	1 789	1 204	1 639
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 457	2 268	4 143	3 589	4 137	3 907	4 435	4 549	4 425	4 802
COUNTIES	559	343	864	692	930	806	997	935	986	1 012
MUNICIPALITIES	2 898	1 926	3 279	2 897	3 207	3 102	3 438	3 615	3 439	3 790
KANSAS	4 045	2 496	4 928	3 935	5 132	4 423	5 258	4 843	5 196	5 242
STATE	662	529	764	735	1 734	755	877	821	840	932
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 383	1 967	4 164	3 201	4 398	3 669	4 471	4 003	4 375	4 310
COUNTIES	600	294	910	600	1 034	719	1 098	822	1 038	874
MUNICIPALITIES	2 783	1 674	3 254	2 600	3 364	2 950	3 373	3 180	3 337	3 436
KENTUCKY	4 811	3 079	6 781	6 051	6 864	6 616	6 807	6 961	7 001	7 879
STATE	1 142	809	1 840	1 782	1 941	2 157	1 946	2 074	1 893	2 312
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 669	2 270	4 941	4 269	4 923	4 460	4 941	4 887	5 108	5 568
COUNTIES	897	566	1 274	1 050	1 319	1 212	1 353	1 396	1 675	1 675
MUNICIPALITIES	2 772	1 704	3 667	3 219	3 604	3 247	3 588	3 490	3 618	3 893
LOUISIANA	8 651	5 108	11 570	9 522	11 941	10 566	11 497	10 364	12 917	11 820
STATE	1 197	772	2 919	2 346	2 808	2 403	2 370	2 536	3 292	3 350
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 454	4 336	8 651	7 176	9 133	8 163	9 127	7 829	9 625	8 470
PARISHES	2 559	1 607	3 015	2 191	3 235	2 418	3 118	2 877	3 347	3 085
MUNICIPALITIES	4 895	2 729	5 636	4 985	5 898	5 745	6 009	4 952	6 278	5 386
MAINE	1 665	1 032	2 251	1 806	2 158	1 888	2 314	2 190	2 270	2 384
STATE	406	254	709	507	564	492	606	626	535	617
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 259	778	1 542	1 299	1 594	1 395	1 708	1 565	1 735	1 766
COUNTIES	117	62	191	132	173	121	232	180	240	202
MUNICIPALITIES	1 142	716	1 351	1 167	1 421	1 275	1 476	1 385	1 495	1 564
MARYLAND	10 888	7 449	12 360	13 380	12 111	15 549	12 399	15 579	12 294	16 655
STATE	1 832	1 439	2 502	2 924	2 553	3 015	2 815	3 678	2 819	3 801
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 056	6 010	9 858	10 456	9 558	12 535	9 584	11 901	9 475	12 853
COUNTIES	3 588	3 026	4 295	4 995	4 512	5 721	4 800	6 203	4 531	6 843
MUNICIPALITIES	5 468	2 984	5 563	5 462	5 046	6 813	4 784	5 698	4 944	6 010
MASSACHUSETTS	14 733	12 339	17 089	19 019	16 982	20 793	17 162	22 294	17 017	23 394
STATE	1 262	1 131	2 434	2 551	2 330	2 786	2 284	2 895	2 339	2 891
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 471	11 207	14 655	16 469	14 652	18 007	14 878	19 399	14 678	20 503
COUNTIES	23	16	38	33	40	36	45	40	46	50
MUNICIPALITIES	13 448	11 191	14 617	16 436	14 612	17 971	14 833	19 360	14 632	20 452
MICHIGAN	19 173	18 378	22 630	28 563	22 100	32 483	24 155	35 682	23 876	38 167
STATE	2 681	2 765	3 442	4 135	3 448	4 737	3 568	6 062	3 934	6 525
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 492	15 613	19 188	24 428	18 652	27 746	20 587	29 619	19 942	31 642
COUNTIES	1 984	1 602	2 975	3 157	2 905	3 449	3 068	3 973	3 308	4 450
MUNICIPALITIES	14 508	14 011	16 213	21 271	15 747	24 296	17 519	25 646	16 634	27 192
MINNESOTA	6 290	5 258	7 537	8 115	7 431	8 989	7 740	11 317	7 344	10 471
STATE	1 006	759	1 120	1 328	1 090	1 377	1 087	1 608	887	1 512
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 284	4 499	6 417	7 788	6 341	7 612	6 653	9 709	6 457	8 959
COUNTIES	1 103	848	1 466	1 448	1 491	1 614	1 615	3 032	1 624	1 983
MUNICIPALITIES	4 181	3 651	4 951	5 340	4 850	5 998	5 038	6 674	4 833	6 976
MISSISSIPPI	3 713	2 028	4 299	3 229	4 428	3 430	4 716	3 884	4 808	4 320
STATE	901	565	1 097	1 014	1 090	1 005	1 116	1 111	1 205	1 255
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 812	1 463	3 202	2 215	3 338	2 425	3 600	2 772	3 603	3 065
COUNTIES	445	244	705	474	745	541	889	649	894	710
MUNICIPALITIES	2 367	1 219	2 497	1 740	2 593	1 884	2 711	2 123	2 709	2 355
MISSOURI	11 646	7 505	12 519	10 977	12 526	11 968	13 425	14 066	13 482	15 294
STATE	1 544	1 084	1 413	1 341	1 403	1 645	1 730	1 833	1 745	2 062
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 102	6 421	11 106	9 637	11 123	10 323	11 695	12 233	11 737	13 232
COUNTIES	1 320	833	1 854	1 466	1 815	1 532	1 845	1 665	1 933	1 889
MUNICIPALITIES	8 782	5 588	9 252	8 171	9 308	8 791	9 850	10 568	9 800	11 343
MONTANA	1 349	776	1 545	1 328	1 718	1 551	1 839	1 815	1 826	1 863
STATE	314	200	259	263	286	305	357	413	334	382
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 035	576	1 286	1 065	1 432	1 246	1 482	1 402	1 492	1 481
COUNTIES	434	201	564	436	660	536	685	617	672	618
MUNICIPALITIES	601	375	722	629	772	710	797	784	820	863
NEBRASKA	2 589	1 827	3 106	2 810	3 131	3 016	3 337	3 493	3 260	3 741
STATE	457	321	587	592	645	686	758	895	648	785
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 132	1 506	2 519	2 218	2 486	2 331	2 579	2 598	2 612	2 957
COUNTIES	387	205	455	353	562	446	630	534	639	631
MUNICIPALITIES	1 745	1 301	2 064	1 865	1 924	1 884	1 949	2 064	1 973	2 326
NEVADA	1 856	1 505	2 237	2 566	2 314	2 845	2 481	3 231	2 354	3 335
STATE	163	139	221	247	315	377	328	415	306	413
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 693	1 366	2 016	2 319	1 999	2 468	2 153	2 815	2 048	2 922
COUNTIES	651	514	1 310	1 488	1 309	1 637	1 425	1 868	1 587	1 822
MUNICIPALITIES	1 042	852	706	831	690	830	728	948	761	1 100
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1 372	957	1 780	1 589	1 843	1 752	1 918	1 980	2 022	2 207
STATE	200	142	354	357	343	338	336	404	408	478
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 172	815	1 426	1 232	1 500	1 414	1 582	1 575	1 614	1 729
COUNTIES	60	33	84	71	112	86	104	92	109	105
MUNICIPALITIES	1 112	781	1 342	1 161	1 388	1 328	1 478	1 484	1 505	1 625

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government	Employment and payroll—Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	5 769	7 156	2.5	11.1	10.4	50.0	13.7	56.2	25.5	134.3
STATE	1 210	1 757	.5	7.2	-18.4	26.2	30.0	77.3	6.0	123.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 560	5 399	3.1	12.4	19.8	58.2	10.1	50.4	31.9	138.1
COUNTIES	1 084	1 175	9.9	16.1	54.6	101.7	25.5	69.8	93.9	242.6
MUNICIPALITIES	3 476	4 224	1.1	11.5	13.1	50.4	6.0	45.8	19.9	119.3
KANSAS	5 433	5 896	4.6	12.5	21.8	57.7	10.2	49.8	34.3	136.2
STATE	811	973	-1.2	4.4	15.4	38.9	6.2	32.4	30.4	83.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 622	4 923	5.6	14.2	23.1	62.7	11.0	53.8	36.6	150.3
COUNTIES	1 189	1 116	14.5	27.7	51.7	104.1	30.7	86.0	98.2	279.6
MUNICIPALITIES	3 433	3 807	2.9	10.8	16.9	55.3	5.5	46.4	23.4	127.4
KENTUCKY	7 126	8 688	1.8	10.3	40.9	96.5	5.1	43.6	48.1	182.2
STATE	1 859	2 919	-1.8	26.3	61.1	120.3	1.0	63.8	62.8	260.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 267	5 769	3.1	3.6	34.7	88.1	6.6	35.1	43.6	154.1
COUNTIES	1 433	1 573	-3.8	-6.1	42.0	85.5	12.5	49.8	59.8	177.9
MUNICIPALITIES	3 834	4 196	6.0	7.8	32.3	88.9	4.6	30.4	38.3	146.2
LOUISIANA	11 518	11 852	-10.8	.3	33.7	86.4	-.4	24.5	33.1	132.0
STATE	1 833	2 253	-44.3	-32.7	143.9	203.9	-37.2	-4.0	53.1	191.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 685	9 599	.6	13.3	16.1	65.5	12.0	33.8	29.9	121.4
PARISHES	3 275	3 239	-2.2	5.0	17.8	36.3	8.6	47.8	28.0	101.6
MUNICIPALITIES	6 410	6 360	2.1	18.1	15.1	82.7	13.7	27.6	30.9	133.0
MAINE	2 228	2 469	-1.9	3.6	35.2	75.0	-1.0	36.7	33.8	139.2
STATE	501	630	-6.4	2.1	74.6	99.6	-29.3	24.3	23.4	148.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 727	1 839	-.5	4.1	22.5	67.0	12.0	41.6	37.2	136.4
COUNTIES	229	209	-4.6	3.5	63.2	112.9	19.9	58.3	95.7	237.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 498	1 630	.2	4.3	18.3	63.0	10.9	39.8	31.2	127.8
MARYLAND	12 737	18 890	3.6	13.4	13.5	79.6	3.1	41.2	17.0	153.6
STATE	2 904	4 106	3.0	8.0	36.6	103.2	16.1	40.4	58.5	185.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 833	14 784	3.8	15.0	8.9	74.0	-.3	41.4	8.6	146.0
COUNTIES	4 982	8 419	10.0	23.0	19.7	65.1	16.0	68.5	38.9	178.2
MUNICIPALITIES	4 851	6 365	-1.9	5.9	1.7	83.0	-12.8	16.5	-11.3	113.3
MASSACHUSETTS	16 737	25 721	-1.6	9.9	16.0	54.1	-2.1	35.2	13.6	108.5
STATE	2 240	3 202	-4.2	10.8	92.9	125.6	-8.0	25.5	77.5	183.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	14 497	22 519	-1.2	9.8	8.8	47.0	-1.1	36.7	7.6	100.9
COUNTIES	46	53	-	6.0	65.2	106.3	21.1	60.6	100.0	231.3
MUNICIPALITIES	14 451	22 466	-1.2	9.8	8.7	46.9	-1.1	36.7	7.5	100.7
MICHIGAN	23 087	40 857	-3.3	7.0	18.0	55.4	2.0	43.0	20.4	122.3
STATE	3 696	6 379	-6.0	-2.2	28.4	49.5	7.4	54.3	37.9	130.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 391	34 478	-2.8	9.0	16.3	56.5	1.1	41.1	17.6	120.8
COUNTIES	3 397	5 079	2.7	14.1	49.9	97.1	14.2	60.9	71.2	217.0
MUNICIPALITIES	15 994	29 398	-3.8	8.1	11.8	51.8	-1.4	38.2	10.2	109.8
MINNESOTA	7 813	12 062	6.4	15.2	19.8	54.3	3.7	48.6	24.2	129.4
STATE	1 205	1 951	35.9	29.0	11.3	75.0	7.6	46.9	19.8	157.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 608	10 111	2.3	12.9	21.4	50.9	3.0	49.0	25.1	124.7
COUNTIES	1 708	2 397	5.2	20.9	32.9	70.8	16.5	65.5	54.9	182.7
MUNICIPALITIES	4 900	7 713	1.4	10.6	18.4	46.3	-1.0	44.4	17.2	111.3
MISSISSIPPI	4 877	4 719	1.4	9.2	15.8	59.2	13.4	46.1	31.3	132.7
STATE	1 080	1 209	-10.4	-3.7	21.8	79.5	-1.5	19.2	19.9	114.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 797	3 509	5.4	14.5	13.9	51.4	18.6	58.4	35.0	139.8
COUNTIES	830	675	-7.2	-4.9	58.4	94.3	17.7	42.4	86.5	176.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 967	2 835	9.5	20.4	5.5	42.7	18.8	62.9	25.3	132.6
MISSOURI	13 465	16 464	-1.1	7.7	7.5	46.3	7.6	50.0	15.6	119.4
STATE	1 735	2 189	-8	6.2	-8.5	23.7	22.8	63.2	12.4	101.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 730	14 275	(2)	7.9	9.9	50.1	5.6	48.1	16.1	122.3
COUNTIES	2 061	2 222	6.6	17.6	40.5	76.0	11.2	58.6	56.1	166.7
MUNICIPALITIES	9 669	12 053	-1.3	6.3	5.4	46.2	4.5	47.5	10.1	115.7
MONTANA	1 875	2 014	2.7	8.1	14.5	71.1	21.4	51.7	39.0	159.5
STATE	351	428	5.1	12.0	-17.5	31.5	35.5	62.7	11.8	114.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 524	1 586	2.1	7.1	24.3	84.9	18.5	48.9	47.2	175.3
COUNTIES	685	660	1.9	6.8	30.0	116.9	21.5	51.4	57.8	228.4
MUNICIPALITIES	839	926	2.3	7.3	20.1	67.7	16.2	47.2	39.6	146.9
NEBRASKA	3 500	4 393	7.4	17.4	20.0	53.8	12.7	56.3	35.2	140.4
STATE	716	987	10.5	25.7	28.4	84.4	22.0	66.7	56.7	207.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 784	3 406	6.6	15.2	18.2	47.3	10.5	53.6	30.6	126.2
COUNTIES	696	675	8.9	7.0	17.6	72.2	53.0	91.2	79.8	229.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 088	2 730	5.8	17.4	18.3	43.4	1.2	46.4	19.7	109.8
NEVADA	2 556	3 753	8.6	12.5	20.5	70.5	14.3	46.3	37.7	149.4
STATE	308	451	.7	9.2	35.6	77.7	39.4	82.6	89.0	224.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 248	3 302	9.8	13.0	19.1	69.8	11.5	42.4	32.8	141.7
COUNTIES	1 440	2 098	11.9	15.1	101.2	189.5	9.9	41.0	121.2	308.2
MUNICIPALITIES	808	1 204	6.2	9.5	-32.2	-2.5	14.4	44.9	-22.5	41.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 178	2 565	7.7	16.2	29.7	66.0	22.4	61.4	58.7	168.0
STATE	424	535	3.9	11.9	77.0	151.4	19.8	49.9	112.0	276.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 754	2 030	8.7	17.4	21.7	51.2	23.0	64.8	49.7	149.1
COUNTIES	128	134	17.4	27.6	40.0	115.2	52.4	88.7	113.3	306.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 626	1 896	8.0	16.7	20.7	48.7	21.2	63.3	46.2	142.8

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	20 217	17 554	24 146	27 241	24 051	28 846	25 154	32 748	26 299	35 072
STATE	2 228	2 295	3 234	3 517	3 292	3 983	3 426	4 348	3 582	4 710
LOCAL, TOTAL	17 989	15 260	20 912	23 724	20 759	24 863	21 728	28 400	22 717	30 362
COUNTIES	1 092	828	1 494	1 499	1 545	1 716	1 695	1 883	1 639	1 838
MUNICIPALITIES	16 897	14 431	19 418	22 225	19 214	23 147	20 033	26 517	21 078	28 524
NEW MEXICO	2 208	1 393	3 038	2 545	3 154	2 779	3 336	3 195	3 533	3 471
STATE	515	347	818	683	848	773	839	851	886	968
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 693	1 047	2 220	1 862	2 306	2 006	2 497	2 344	2 647	2 503
COUNTIES	295	165	543	391	552	453	597	527	587	521
MUNICIPALITIES	1 398	881	1 677	1 471	1 754	1 553	1 900	1 817	2 060	1 982
NEW YORK	68 640	68 062	69 432	92 076	65 870	97 460	64 733	99 577	70 594	108 447
STATE	6 047	5 231	6 563	8 157	6 444	7 905	6 200	8 751	6 417	8 556
LOCAL, TOTAL	62 593	62 831	62 869	83 919	59 426	89 555	58 533	90 826	64 177	99 491
COUNTIES	9 016	8 301	10 047	12 765	9 822	12 871	9 980	14 093	10 198	16 432
MUNICIPALITIES	53 577	54 529	52 822	71 154	49 604	76 684	48 553	76 733	53 979	83 059
NORTH CAROLINA	8 995	5 859	11 297	9 412	11 232	10 135	12 158	11 693	11 714	12 046
STATE	1 905	1 367	2 485	2 305	2 383	2 469	2 672	2 872	2 201	2 577
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 090	4 492	8 812	7 107	8 849	7 667	9 486	8 821	9 513	9 469
COUNTIES	1 717	968	2 224	1 647	2 183	1 757	2 556	2 216	2 617	2 405
MUNICIPALITIES	5 373	3 524	6 588	5 460	6 666	5 910	6 930	6 605	6 896	7 064
NORTH DAKOTA	945	598	1 043	920	1 079	1 042	1 141	1 161	1 169	1 279
STATE	141	89	153	149	163	192	169	194	192	237
LOCAL, TOTAL	804	509	890	772	916	850	972	966	977	1 041
COUNTIES	178	92	250	183	253	189	282	239	270	254
MUNICIPALITIES	626	417	640	589	663	662	690	727	707	787
OHIO	18 801	14 450	24 277	26 458	23 038	24 914	22 207	22 207	25 142	28 822
STATE	2 488	1 908	2 877	3 184	2 724	3 038	3 476	3 682	2 636	3 751
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 313	12 542	21 400	23 274	20 314	21 875	19 525	19 525	22 506	25 072
COUNTIES	2 495	1 586	2 802	2 364	2 929	2 701	3 144	3 043	3 248	3 453
MUNICIPALITIES	13 818	10 956	18 598	20 910	17 385	19 174	16 381	16 381	19 258	21 619
OKLAHOMA	4 889	2 730	6 019	4 645	6 253	5 386	6 650	6 119	6 627	6 766
STATE	969	606	1 505	1 242	1 582	1 467	1 575	1 467	1 661	1 813
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 920	2 124	4 514	3 403	4 671	3 919	5 075	4 516	4 966	4 954
COUNTIES	521	272	531	319	515	335	595	407	569	426
MUNICIPALITIES	3 399	1 853	3 983	3 084	4 156	3 584	4 480	4 109	4 397	4 528
OREGON	4 289	3 464	5 277	5 975	5 390	6 367	5 830	7 431	5 891	8 110
STATE	947	786	1 231	1 406	1 323	1 650	1 334	1 860	1 298	1 880
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 342	2 678	4 046	4 569	4 067	4 717	4 496	5 571	4 593	6 231
COUNTIES	850	684	1 335	1 578	1 350	1 568	1 510	1 855	1 580	2 108
MUNICIPALITIES	2 492	1 994	2 711	2 991	2 717	3 150	2 986	3 716	3 013	4 123
PENNSYLVANIA	24 976	21 502	27 380	31 466	28 372	34 028	29 627	34 670	28 207	39 569
STATE	4 954	4 478	5 628	7 024	5 571	7 496	5 920	5 621	5 621	8 264
LOCAL, TOTAL	20 022	17 024	21 752	24 442	22 801	26 532	24 057	26 750	22 586	31 305
COUNTIES	608	406	954	807	998	902	1 132	1 057	1 258	1 558
MUNICIPALITIES	19 414	16 618	20 798	23 635	21 803	25 630	22 925	25 694	21 277	30 047
RHODE ISLAND	2 149	1 619	2 262	2 230	2 382	2 595	2 574	3 118	2 600	3 356
STATE	298	219	283	354	295	344	338	541	348	601
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 851	1 400	1 979	1 875	2 087	2 251	2 236	2 577	2 252	2 755
MUNICIPALITIES	1 851	1 400	1 979	1 875	2 087	2 251	2 236	2 577	2 252	2 755
SOUTH CAROLINA	4 103	2 435	5 778	4 519	6 156	5 093	6 424	5 619	6 883	6 450
STATE	929	629	1 532	1 383	1 571	1 482	1 633	1 623	1 856	1 892
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 174	1 806	4 246	3 137	4 585	3 611	4 791	3 995	5 027	4 558
COUNTIES	1 063	583	1 493	1 118	1 730	1 364	1 819	1 508	1 865	1 699
MUNICIPALITIES	2 111	1 223	2 753	2 019	2 855	2 247	2 972	2 487	3 162	2 859
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 026	595	1 222	988	1 222	1 064	1 318	1 197	1 340	1 331
STATE	228	155	238	234	237	250	244	262	295	349
LOCAL, TOTAL	798	440	984	754	985	815	1 074	935	1 045	982
COUNTIES	168	88	246	162	286	209	302	241	292	241
MUNICIPALITIES	630	352	738	592	699	605	772	694	753	740
TENNESSEE	7 058	4 340	8 880	7 600	8 943	7 889	9 810	9 423	10 061	10 212
STATE	978	668	1 189	1 088	1 194	1 149	1 783	1 796	1 412	1 569
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 080	3 672	7 691	6 512	7 749	6 740	8 027	7 627	8 649	8 643
COUNTIES	961	526	1 389	1 015	1 410	1 113	1 506	1 307	1 674	1 536
MUNICIPALITIES	5 119	3 146	6 302	5 497	6 339	5 627	6 521	6 320	6 975	7 107
TEXAS	21 312	14 008	28 077	25 600	27 781	28 842	30 354	31 543	30 026	35 472
STATE	2 485	1 546	5 604	5 051	4 825	6 049	5 794	5 844	4 899	5 208
LOCAL, TOTAL	18 827	12 462	22 473	20 549	22 956	22 793	24 560	25 699	25 127	30 264
COUNTIES	3 059	1 731	3 926	2 910	3 778	3 007	4 096	3 381	4 399	3 981
MUNICIPALITIES	15 768	10 731	18 547	17 639	19 178	19 786	20 464	22 318	20 728	26 283
UTAH	1 934	1 317	2 533	2 390	2 869	2 871	3 008	3 196	3 170	3 999
STATE	441	321	580	609	670	803	716	852	717	957
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 493	996	1 953	1 781	2 197	2 068	2 292	2 346	2 453	3 042
COUNTIES	427	294	581	544	726	714	749	786	783	861
MUNICIPALITIES	1 066	702	1 372	1 237	1 471	1 354	1 543	1 560	1 670	2 182

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	25 648	36 858	-2.5	5.1	19.4	55.2	6.2	35.3	26.9	110.0
STATE	3 565	5 046	-5	7.1	45.2	53.2	10.2	43.5	60.0	119.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 083	31 811	-2.8	4.8	16.2	55.5	5.6	34.1	22.0	108.5
COUNTIES	1 759	2 326	7.3	26.6	36.5	81.0	17.7	55.2	61.1	180.9
MUNICIPALITIES	20 324	29 486	-3.6	3.4	14.9	54.0	4.7	32.7	20.3	104.3
NEW MEXICO	3 466	3 872	-1.9	11.6	37.6	82.7	14.1	52.1	57.0	178.0
STATE	796	916	-10.2	-5.6	58.8	96.8	-2.7	34.1	54.6	164.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 670	2 956	9	1.8	31.1	77.8	20.3	58.8	57.7	182.3
COUNTIES	609	625	3.7	20.0	84.1	137.0	12.2	59.8	106.4	278.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 061	2 331	(2)	17.6	20.0	67.0	22.9	58.5	47.4	164.6
NEW YORK	65 900	116 245	-6.6	7.2	1.2	35.3	-5.1	26.2	-4.0	70.8
STATE	6 378	9 590	-6	7.1	8.5	55.9	-2.8	17.6	-27.6	83.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	59 522	106 655	-7.3	7.2	4	33.6	-5.3	27.1	-4.9	69.7
COUNTIES	10 149	17 856	-5	8.7	11.4	53.8	1.0	40.9	12.6	115.1
MUNICIPALITIES	49 373	88 800	-8.5	6.9	-1.4	30.5	-6.5	24.8	-7.8	62.8
NORTH CAROLINA	12 153	13 270	3.7	10.2	25.6	60.6	7.6	41.0	35.1	126.5
STATE	2 278	2 817	3.5	9.3	30.4	68.6	-8.3	22.2	19.6	106.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 875	10 453	3.8	10.4	24.3	58.2	12.1	47.1	39.3	132.7
COUNTIES	2 862	2 756	9.4	14.6	29.5	70.1	28.7	67.3	66.7	184.7
MUNICIPALITIES	7 013	7 697	1.7	9.0	22.6	54.9	6.5	41.0	30.5	118.4
NORTH DAKOTA	1 186	1 365	1.5	6.7	10.4	53.8	13.7	48.4	25.5	128.3
STATE	185	244	-3.6	3.0	8.5	67.4	20.9	63.8	31.7	174.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 001	1 121	2.5	7.7	10.7	51.7	12.5	45.2	24.5	120.2
COUNTIES	298	299	10.4	17.7	40.4	98.9	19.2	63.4	67.4	225.0
MUNICIPALITIES	703	822	-6	4.4	2.2	41.2	9.8	39.6	12.3	97.1
OHIO	22 523	31 388	-1.4	8.9	29.1	83.1	-7.2	18.6	19.8	117.2
STATE	2 611	3 995	-9	6.5	15.6	66.9	-9.2	25.5	4.9	109.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 912	27 393	-11.5	9.3	31.2	85.6	-7.0	17.7	22.1	118.4
COUNTIES	3 297	3 731	1.5	8.1	12.3	49.1	17.7	57.8	32.1	135.2
MUNICIPALITIES	16 615	23 662	-13.7	9.5	34.6	90.9	-10.7	13.2	20.2	116.0
OKLAHOMA	6 508	7 141	-1.8	5.5	23.1	70.1	8.1	53.7	33.1	161.6
STATE	1 291	1 570	-22.3	-13.4	55.3	105.0	-14.2	26.4	33.2	159.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 217	5 571	5.1	12.5	15.2	60.2	15.6	63.7	33.1	162.3
COUNTIES	583	510	2.5	19.7	1.9	17.3	9.8	59.9	11.9	87.5
MUNICIPALITIES	4 634	5 061	5.4	11.8	17.2	66.4	16.3	64.1	36.3	173.1
OREGON	5 953	9 024	1.1	11.3	23.0	72.5	12.8	51.0	38.8	160.5
STATE	1 202	1 967	-7.4	4.6	30.0	78.9	-2.4	39.9	26.7	150.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 751	7 058	3.4	13.3	21.1	70.6	17.4	54.5	42.2	163.6
COUNTIES	1 626	2 349	2.9	11.4	57.1	130.7	21.8	48.9	91.3	245.4
MUNICIPALITIES	3 125	4 708	3.7	14.2	8.8	50.0	15.3	57.4	25.4	136.1
PENNSYLVANIA	27 779	43 547	1.5	10.1	9.6	46.3	1.5	38.4	11.2	102.5
STATE	5 091	8 073	-9.4	-2.3	13.6	56.9	-9.5	14.9	2.4	80.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 688	35 474	.5	13.3	8.6	43.6	4.3	45.1	13.3	108.4
COUNTIES	1 259	1 393	-3.8	10.7	56.9	98.8	32.0	72.6	107.1	243.1
MUNICIPALITIES	21 429	34 081	.7	13.4	7.1	42.2	3.0	44.2	10.4	105.1
RHODE ISLAND	2 636	3 587	1.4	6.9	5.3	37.7	16.5	60.9	22.7	121.6
STATE	429	791	23.3	31.6	-5.0	61.6	51.6	123.4	44.0	261.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 207	2 797	2.0	1.5	6.9	33.9	11.5	49.2	19.2	99.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 207	2 797	2.0	1.5	6.9	33.9	11.5	49.2	19.2	99.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	7 010	7 097	1.8	10.0	40.8	85.6	21.3	57.0	70.9	191.5
STATE	1 980	2 281	6.7	20.6	64.9	119.9	29.2	64.9	113.1	262.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 030	4 816	(2)	5.7	33.8	73.7	18.5	53.5	58.5	166.7
COUNTIES	1 948	1 929	4.5	13.5	40.5	91.8	30.5	72.5	83.3	230.9
MUNICIPALITIES	3 082	2 887	-2.5	10.0	30.4	65.1	12.0	43.0	46.0	136.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	1 400	1 463	4.5	9.9	19.1	66.1	14.6	48.1	36.5	145.9
STATE	291	353	-1.4	2.6	4.4	51.0	22.3	53.0	27.6	131.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 109	1 104	6.1	12.4	23.3	71.4	12.7	46.4	39.0	150.9
COUNTIES	342	301	17.1	24.9	46.4	84.1	39.0	85.8	103.6	242.0
MUNICIPALITIES	767	804	1.9	8.6	17.1	68.2	3.9	35.8	21.7	128.4
TENNESSEE	9 393	10 346	-6.6	1.3	25.8	75.1	5.8	36.1	33.1	138.4
STATE	1 182	1 387	-16.3	-11.6	21.6	62.9	-6	27.5	20.9	107.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 213	8 959	-5.0	3.7	20.5	77.3	6.8	37.6	35.1	144.0
COUNTIES	1 860	1 782	11.1	16.0	44.5	93.0	33.9	75.6	93.5	238.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 353	7 177	-8.9	10.0	23.1	74.7	.8	30.6	24.1	128.1
TEXAS	31 705	41 377	5.6	16.6	31.7	82.8	12.9	61.6	48.8	195.4
STATE	4 990	5 922	1.9	13.7	125.5	226.7	11.0	17.2	100.8	283.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	26 715	35 455	6.3	17.2	19.4	64.9	18.9	72.5	41.9	184.5
COUNTIES	4 697	4 507	6.8	13.2	28.3	68.1	19.6	54.9	53.5	160.4
MUNICIPALITIES	22 018	30 948	6.2	17.7	17.6	64.4	18.7	75.5	39.6	188.4
UTAH	3 257	4 327	2.7	8.2	31.0	81.5	26.6	81.0	68.4	228.5
STATE	713	1 033	-6	7.9	31.5	89.7	22.9	69.6	61.7	221.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 544	3 294	3.7	8.3	30.8	78.8	30.3	95.0	70.4	230.7
COUNTIES	799	1 003	2.0	16.5	36.1	85.0	37.5	84.5	87.1	241.2
MUNICIPALITIES	1 745	2 291	4.5	5.0	28.7	76.2	27.2	85.2	63.7	226.4

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 19. Percent change in police protection full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	787	532	951	856	993	924	1 067	1 103	1 005	1 118
STATE	332	246	405	403	410	434	408	499	426	537
LOCAL, TOTAL	455	286	546	453	583	491	659	604	579	581
COUNTIES	-	-	3	2	15	11	17	12	16	11
MUNICIPALITIES	455	286	543	452	568	479	642	592	563	570
VIRGINIA	8 892	6 354	11 281	10 893	10 655	10 691	11 149	11 760	11 551	13 060
STATE	2 519	1 749	3 383	3 415	2 232	2 183	2 286	2 341	2 396	2 721
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 373	4 606	7 898	7 477	8 423	8 508	8 863	9 419	9 155	10 339
COUNTIES	2 082	1 649	2 692	2 732	3 030	3 423	3 355	3 993	3 573	4 429
MUNICIPALITIES	4 291	2 956	5 206	4 745	5 393	5 085	5 508	5 426	5 582	5 910
WASHINGTON	6 701	5 746	7 242	8 323	7 645	9 478	7 981	10 569	8 280	11 888
STATE	1 284	1 060	1 587	1 780	1 398	1 735	1 581	2 162	1 726	2 491
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 417	4 686	5 655	6 543	6 247	7 743	6 400	8 407	6 554	9 397
COUNTIES	1 369	1 045	1 821	1 900	1 882	2 207	1 934	2 422	2 088	2 884
MUNICIPALITIES	4 048	3 642	3 834	4 644	4 365	5 535	4 466	5 985	4 466	6 513
WEST VIRGINIA	2 212	1 241	2 848	2 264	2 954	2 471	3 222	2 860	3 349	3 293
STATE	598	364	941	739	917	791	969	958	1 044	1 120
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 614	876	1 907	1 524	2 037	1 681	2 253	1 902	2 305	2 172
COUNTIES	383	193	458	302	20 999	327	717	552	703	607
MUNICIPALITIES	1 231	684	1 449	1 222	1 558	1 353	1 536	1 351	1 602	1 565
WISCONSIN	9 954	7 997	10 951	11 400	11 250	12 797	11 442	14 142	11 105	14 636
STATE	948	806	1 297	1 249	1 312	1 406	1 244	1 480	955	1 218
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 006	7 191	9 654	10 151	9 938	11 391	10 198	12 662	10 150	13 418
COUNTIES	1 847	1 442	2 085	2 013	2 164	2 332	2 266	2 664	2 452	3 018
MUNICIPALITIES	7 159	5 749	7 569	8 138	7 774	9 059	7 932	9 998	7 698	10 400
WYOMING	668	412	993	829	1 071	980	1 175	1 157	1 296	1 414
STATE	159	120	225	213	223	248	225	269	234	324
LOCAL, TOTAL	509	292	768	616	848	732	950	888	1 062	1 091
COUNTIES	124	73	242	173	271	214	333	284	373	346
MUNICIPALITIES	385	219	526	443	577	518	617	604	689	745

See footnotes at end of table.

POLICE PROTECTION

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Section IV. JUDICIAL

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL...	1 224 262	1 902 332	2 209 027	2 348 625	2 745 848	3 011 504	9.7	55.4	58.3	146.0
STATES...	326 850	561 291	663 068	741 206	1 150 265	1 317 945	14.6	71.7	134.8	303.2
LOCAL, TOTAL...	912 310	1 412 763	1 633 645	1 707 783	1 823 223	1 902 528	4.3	54.9	34.7	108.5
COUNTIES...	648 143	1 013 652	1 201 003	1 296 253	1 418 524	1 481 579	4.4	56.4	46.2	128.6
MUNICIPALITIES...	267 963	408 246	440 996	424 396	432 806	433 626	.2	52.4	6.2	61.8
ALABAMA...	13 537	21 851	25 523	27 187	43 719	41 132	-5.9	61.4	88.2	203.8
STATE...	3 441	6 197	7 303	7 383	25 021	28 219	12.8	80.1	355.4	720.1
LOCAL, TOTAL...	10 096	15 931	18 220	19 866	18 738	12 945	-30.9	57.8	-18.7	28.2
COUNTIES...	9 292	14 059	16 514	18 074	16 698	9 937	-40.5	51.3	-29.3	6.9
MUNICIPALITIES...	1 106	1 974	2 103	1 884	2 234	3 198	43.2	78.5	62.0	189.2
ALASKA...	7 112	12 587	15 482	15 166	16 005	16 613	3.8	77.0	32.0	133.6
STATE...	6 857	12 482	15 379	15 047	15 976	16 570	3.7	82.0	32.8	141.7
LOCAL, TOTAL...	269	187	294	119	53	50	-5.7	-30.5	-73.3	-81.4
BOROUGH...	-	77	-	14	-	-	-	(x)	-100.0	-
MUNICIPALITIES...	269	110	294	106	53	50	-5.7	-59.1	-54.5	-81.4
ARIZONA...	11 959	21 188	38 222	29 819	30 169	36 734	21.8	77.2	73.4	207.2
STATE...	1 594	3 236	3 601	3 884	4 613	5 475	18.7	103.0	69.2	243.5
LOCAL, TOTAL...	10 365	17 952	34 621	25 935	25 584	31 263	22.2	73.2	74.1	201.6
COUNTIES...	8 835	15 509	30 770	21 472	20 266	25 188	24.3	75.5	62.4	185.1
MUNICIPALITIES...	1 530	2 476	3 875	4 465	5 321	6 077	14.2	61.8	145.4	297.2
ARKANSAS...	4 191	7 532	9 113	10 564	11 040	13 478	22.1	79.7	78.9	221.6
STATE...	1 594	2 097	2 818	2 997	3 572	3 967	11.1	31.6	89.2	148.9
LOCAL, TOTAL...	2 652	5 450	6 401	7 673	7 529	9 562	27.0	105.5	75.4	260.6
COUNTIES...	1 882	4 452	5 225	6 152	5 369	7 735	44.1	136.6	73.7	311.0
MUNICIPALITIES...	780	1 246	1 434	1 629	2 343	2 123	-9.4	59.7	70.4	172.2
CALIFORNIA...	170 051	266 837	315 701	314 345	333 819	355 718	6.6	56.9	33.3	109.2
STATE...	18 526	28 446	35 566	39 733	45 185	56 010	24.0	53.5	96.9	202.3
LOCAL, TOTAL...	151 527	239 517	283 056	278 473	296 050	315 066	6.4	58.1	31.5	107.9
COUNTIES...	144 241	228 633	271 153	266 259	281 172	300 082	6.7	58.5	31.3	108.0
MUNICIPALITIES...	7 295	11 054	12 659	12 801	15 170	15 001	-1.1	51.5	35.7	105.6
COLORADO...	14 833	26 601	29 111	36 861	39 924	34 644	-13.2	79.3	30.2	133.6
STATE...	10 305	18 733	19 819	27 265	29 810	23 698	-20.5	81.8	26.5	130.0
LOCAL, TOTAL...	4 528	7 872	9 292	9 613	10 130	11 122	9.8	73.9	41.3	145.6
COUNTIES...	1 394	2 125	2 125	2 824	2 650	2 689	1.5	52.4	26.5	92.9
MUNICIPALITIES...	3 134	5 749	6 477	6 961	7 479	8 433	12.8	83.4	46.7	169.1
CONNECTICUT...	21 175	22 960	22 681	25 981	29 312	31 991	9.1	8.4	39.3	51.1
STATE...	21 164	22 829	22 494	25 734	27 993	30 272	8.1	7.9	32.6	43.0
LOCAL, TOTAL...	211	382	289	260	1 343	1 739	29.5	81.0	355.2	724.2
MUNICIPALITIES...	212	389	297	260	1 389	1 747	25.8	83.5	349.1	724.1
DELAWARE...	5 855	8 604	10 423	10 607	10 904	12 756	17.0	47.0	48.3	117.9
STATE...	4 751	7 178	9 040	9 487	9 924	11 529	16.2	51.1	60.6	142.7
LOCAL, TOTAL...	1 104	1 542	2 096	2 096	1 997	2 155	7.9	40.2	39.2	95.2
COUNTIES...	791	995	1 622	1 516	1 405	1 584	12.7	25.8	59.2	100.3
MUNICIPALITIES...	313	553	639	584	592	571	-3.5	76.7	3.3	82.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL...	17 888	19 112	25 312	22 224	23 689	22 652	-4.4	6.8	18.5	26.6
FLORIDA...	50 482	85 405	99 968	108 768	123 546	126 020	2.0	69.2	47.6	149.6
STATE...	8 428	31 639	33 154	36 635	36 631	41 465	13.2	275.4	31.1	392.0
LOCAL, TOTAL...	42 054	53 783	67 024	72 503	87 364	85 424	-2.2	27.9	58.8	103.1
COUNTIES...	33 659	46 459	58 877	63 913	80 588	78 853	-2.2	38.0	69.7	134.3
MUNICIPALITIES...	8 395	7 326	8 194	8 919	7 329	6 763	-7.7	-12.7	-7.7	-19.4
GEORGIA...	22 082	37 801	41 860	51 592	50 833	56 984	12.1	71.2	50.7	158.1
STATE...	3 373	7 112	7 520	8 303	9 695	11 289	16.4	110.9	58.7	234.7
LOCAL, TOTAL...	18 712	30 700	34 342	43 289	41 223	45 986	11.6	64.1	49.8	145.8
COUNTIES...	17 005	27 846	30 926	39 884	36 758	41 317	12.4	63.8	48.4	143.0
MUNICIPALITIES...	1 708	2 980	3 476	3 472	4 471	4 763	6.5	74.5	59.8	178.9
HAWAII...	7 213	8 461	12 337	13 285	15 467	15 275	-1.2	17.3	80.5	111.8
STATE...	7 213	8 461	12 337	13 285	15 467	15 275	-1.2	17.3	80.5	111.8
LOCAL, TOTAL...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO...	3 266	5 908	6 930	7 739	8 349	9 431	13.0	80.9	59.6	188.8
STATE...	1 617	3 247	3 730	4 030	4 130	4 828	16.9	100.8	48.7	198.6
LOCAL, TOTAL...	1 649	2 661	3 200	3 709	4 603	4 603	8.6	61.4	73.0	79.1
COUNTIES...	1 413	2 611	3 115	3 398	4 091	4 385	7.2	84.8	67.9	210.3
MUNICIPALITIES...	235	156	201	313	246	254	3.3	-33.6	62.8	8.1
ILLINOIS...	65 648	87 365	106 680	112 208	124 408	129 808	4.3	33.1	48.6	97.7
STATE...	21 615	30 340	45 749	47 122	49 700	50 217	1.0	40.4	65.5	132.3
LOCAL, TOTAL...	44 033	57 034	63 001	67 722	77 447	80 385	3.8	29.5	40.9	82.6
COUNTIES...	43 759	56 847	62 599	67 485	77 143	80 077	3.8	29.9	40.9	83.0
MUNICIPALITIES...	286	437	445	670	738	747	1.2	52.8	70.9	161.2
INDIANA...	16 609	24 386	31 104	38 879	40 900	42 383	3.6	46.8	73.8	155.2
STATE...	3 555	5 009	7 238	8 548	9 122	9 104	-2	40.9	81.8	156.1
LOCAL, TOTAL...	13 388	19 853	24 368	31 157	32 725	33 993	3.9	48.3	71.2	153.9
COUNTIES...	8 670	14 122	17 154	22 095	23 644	25 077	6.1	62.9	77.6	189.2
MUNICIPALITIES...	4 737	5 896	7 599	9 123	9 163	8 953	-2.3	24.5	51.8	89.0

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	10 794	17 734	20 961	25 675	26 949	29 733	10.3	64.8	67.1	175.4
STATE	2 470	3 318	6 750	7 279	8 703	8 398	-3.5	139.6	41.9	240.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 326	11 321	14 211	18 412	18 262	21 346	16.9	43.2	79.1	156.4
COUNTIES	6 886	12 324	14 585	18 696	18 697	21 540	15.2	79.0	74.8	212.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 372	25	4	89	31	78	151.6	-98.9	212.0	-96.7
KANSAS	8 939	15 927	21 636	21 560	27 453	31 172	13.5	78.2	95.7	248.7
STATE	2 792	5 377	7 406	6 665	4 318	15 610	4.0	92.6	190.3	459.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 147	10 551	12 559	14 835	14 959	15 991	6.9	71.6	51.6	160.1
COUNTIES	5 444	9 318	10 887	15 225	15 230	14 059	6.5	71.2	50.9	158.2
MUNICIPALITIES	705	1 248	1 528	1 682	1 780	1 964	10.5	77.0	57.4	178.6
KENTUCKY	12 374	19 288	21 161	35 253	5 273	44 831	32.7	48.7	132.4	245.5
STATE	6 304	6 588	18 806	7 972	28 561	20 210	40.8	-4.6	510.4	482.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 129	12 818	14 096	22 651	2 017	4 667	-48.2	109.1	-63.6	-23.9
COUNTIES	5 344	10 462	11 682	19 829	6 603	3 705	-45.9	95.8	-64.4	-30.7
MUNICIPALITIES	736	2 356	2 415	2 825	2 420	962	-60.5	200.1	-59.2	22.4
LOUISIANA	21 072	29 162	37 962	40 881	46 315	51 557	9.9	38.4	76.8	144.7
STATE	5 946	5 615	10 572	11 259	12 509	14 088	12.5	-5.6	150.5	136.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 126	23 547	27 400	29 586	34 811	37 481	8.3	55.7	59.2	147.8
PARISHES	6 448	12 155	16 293	17 690	20 672	23 585	14.1	87.1	94.0	263.0
MUNICIPALITIES	8 642	11 392	11 162	11 897	15 356	14 001	3	31.8	22.9	62.0
MAINE	3 443	6 115	6 635	7 817	8 205	7 369	-2.9	75.6	30.3	128.8
STATE	2 131	3 714	4 261	6 384	6 336	6 844	4.1	74.5	84.8	221.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 352	2 529	2 477	2 138	2 323	1 751	-24.6	87.1	-30.8	29.5
COUNTIES	1 346	2 511	2 476	2 131	2 292	1 737	-24.2	86.6	-30.8	29.0
MUNICIPALITIES	6	232	1	19	139	123	-11.5	766.7	-47.0	1 950.0
MARYLAND	21 778	35 422	46 133	59 715	47 004	62 214	32.4	63.7	75.6	185.7
STATE	10 494	21 013	20 808	21 633	24 316	26 282	5.4	106.7	25.0	150.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 596	15 430	15 555	18 071	22 142	25 932	17.6	15.2	132.9	168.2
COUNTIES	8 139	9 998	9 374	12 075	15 656	29 251	47.1	22.8	127.6	259.4
MUNICIPALITIES	5 257	5 436	6 177	5 938	6 506	6 681	2.7	3.4	22.9	27.1
MASSACHUSETTS	19 583	62 368	66 935	71 741	91 870	88 514	-3.7	57.6	41.9	123.6
STATE	6 916	12 646	12 734	13 870	13 120	17 385	24.8	82.9	79.5	151.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 058	52 136	55 199	58 721	78 702	72 560	-7.4	57.7	39.2	119.5
COUNTIES	24 793	37 054	38 853	4 367	57 278	50 935	-11.1	49.5	47.5	103.4
MUNICIPALITIES	8 266	16 784	17 111	20 573	24 103	23 714	-1.6	103.1	41.3	136.9
MICHIGAN	64 272	94 065	110 698	128 974	151 251	143 761	-5.0	46.4	52.8	123.7
STATE	10 233	18 719	20 137	25 737	31 028	41 416	18.9	82.9	121.3	304.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	54 944	78 280	93 020	101 837	114 706	117 748	2.7	42.4	50.5	114.3
COUNTIES	44 462	58 700	72 580	78 363	88 672	93 368	5.3	32.0	59.1	110.0
MUNICIPALITIES	11 135	21 242	22 224	24 780	28 581	26 125	-8.3	90.8	23.0	134.6
MINNESOTA	15 514	27 287	31 412	40 868	48 571	45 341	-2.0	75.6	66.6	132.5
STATE	7 711	4 722	4 058	4 354	11 065	15 351	20.7	74.2	182.8	352.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 845	22 547	26 989	29 930	33 528	37 150	11.0	75.5	42.6	150.3
COUNTIES	11 756	21 939	27 155	29 958	33 719	32 415	-3.9	86.6	47.8	175.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 581	911	89	150	158	72	-54.4	-42.4	-92.1	-93.4
MISSISSIPPI	5 481	10 797	13 096	15 793	15 900	15 753	-1.1	97.0	45.9	187.4
STATE	1 749	2 360	3 168	4 460	5 679	4 787	-15.8	69.2	60.4	171.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 732	7 843	9 936	12 363	12 240	11 012	-10.0	110.2	40.8	193.1
COUNTIES	3 163	7 232	9 273	11 711	11 045	9 893	-10.8	128.6	36.9	213.0
MUNICIPALITIES	569	614	664	803	1 196	1 122	-6.2	7.9	82.7	97.2
MISSOURI	22 769	35 109	39 644	40 945	46 378	51 566	11.2	54.2	46.9	126.5
STATE	7 443	12 306	13 852	15 688	15 234	19 244	25.8	45.3	56.4	158.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 320	23 246	26 142	27 442	31 084	32 369	4.1	51.7	33.2	111.3
COUNTIES	10 158	15 230	17 414	17 618	20 165	20 757	2.9	49.9	46.3	104.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 164	8 052	8 766	9 824	10 919	11 621	6.4	55.9	34.7	129.0
MONTANA	2 727	4 544	5 272	5 355	7 747	7 192	-7.2	66.6	58.3	143.7
STATE	817	1 135	1 201	1 384	2 175	2 059	-5.3	38.9	81.4	152.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 910	3 409	4 071	3 993	5 578	5 162	-7.5	78.5	51.1	170.3
COUNTIES	1 670	3 066	3 661	3 509	4 738	4 518	-4.6	83.6	47.4	110.5
MUNICIPALITIES	240	344	419	502	841	646	-23.2	43.3	87.8	164.7
NEBRASKA	6 291	12 064	13 356	15 121	15 159	15 472	2.1	91.8	28.2	145.9
STATE	1 778	5 929	6 260	7 304	7 184	7 608	5.9	233.5	28.3	323.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 513	6 140	7 096	7 818	7 975	7 873	-1.3	36.1	28.2	74.5
COUNTIES	3 679	5 053	5 695	5 904	6 013	5 822	-3.2	37.3	15.2	54.2
MUNICIPALITIES	851	1 098	1 406	1 915	1 968	2 263	15.0	29.0	106.1	165.9
NEVADA	3 425	6 771	8 732	11 341	12 996	14 743	13.4	97.7	117.7	330.5
STATE	868	1 306	1 689	1 877	2 218	2 404	8.4	50.5	84.1	177.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 592	5 471	7 050	9 474	10 789	12 352	14.5	111.1	125.8	376.5
COUNTIES	2 104	4 444	5 754	7 870	8 790	9 941	13.1	111.2	123.7	372.5
MUNICIPALITIES	489	1 028	1 296	1 627	1 997	2 411	20.6	110.2	134.5	393.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2 528	5 100	5 770	6 305	7 494	7 269	-3.0	101.7	42.5	187.5
STATE	1 021	1 535	1 740	1 860	1 996	2 166	8.5	50.3	41.1	112.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 511	3 754	4 375	4 744	5 593	5 287	-5.5	148.4	40.8	249.9
COUNTIES	937	2 669	3 168	3 185	2 876	3 273	13.8	184.8	22.6	249.3
MUNICIPALITIES	574	1 091	1 236	1 600	2 777	2 096	-24.5	90.1	92.1	265.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease				
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979	
NEW JERSEY	44 399	74 209	89 248	92 544	101 029	120 341	19.1	67.1	62.2	171.0	
STATE	10 983	17 846	23 213	25 199	28 264	33 686	19.2	62.5	88.8	206.7	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	34 726	58 026	67 663	69 133	74 443	88 082	18.3	67.1	51.8	153.6	
COUNTIES	27 071	44 999	53 603	54 176	57 396	65 745	14.5	66.2	46.1	142.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	7 655	13 162	14 198	15 549	17 047	22 584	32.5	71.9	71.6	195.0	
NEW MEXICO	4 623	6 916	8 476	10 280	11 875	12 861	8.3	49.6	86.0	178.2	
STATE	3 888	5 564	6 966	8 659	9 572	10 608	10.8	43.1	90.7	172.8	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	1 432	1 352	1 510	1 629	2 303	2 337	1.5	-5.6	72.9	63.2	
COUNTIES	933	285	267	243	649	660	1.7	-69.5	131.6	-29.3	
MUNICIPALITIES	499	1 068	1 243	1 386	1 655	1 679	1.5	114.0	57.2	236.5	
NEW YORK	170 894	269 380	281 416	252 856	374 237	485 179	29.6	57.6	80.1	183.9	
STATE	36 157	73 902	93 474	89 442	339 651	444 822	31.0	104.4	501.9	1 130.3	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	136 423	221 890	225 980	203 181	151 916	143 784	-5.4	62.6	-35.2	5.4	
COUNTIES	39 314	61 981	71 500	81 496	65 470	63 248	-3.4	37.7	1.0	60.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	97 109	160 287	154 489	121 685	89 210	81 236	-8.9	65.1	-49.3	-16.3	
NORTH CAROLINA . .	20 297	35 415	40 403	46 745	46 626	50 693	8.7	74.5	13.1	149.8	
STATE	17 961	25 936	27 139	31 983	34 071	40 416	18.6	44.4	4.8	125.0	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	2 336	9 484	13 264	14 766	12 555	10 277	-18.1	306.0	8.4	339.9	
COUNTIES	2 220	9 486	13 274	14 583	11 876	10 219	-14.0	327.3	7.7	360.3	
MUNICIPALITIES	118	2	-	183	679	63	-90.7	-98.3	3 050.0	-46.6	
NORTH DAKOTA . . .	2 148	3 902	4 466	4 937	5 184	6 546	26.3	81.7	67.8	204.7	
STATE	585	1 103	1 272	1 677	1 735	2 073	19.5	88.5	87.9	234.4	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	1 563	2 799	3 194	3 260	3 451	4 474	29.6	79.1	59.8	186.2	
COUNTIES	1 351	2 479	2 833	2 895	3 061	4 029	31.6	83.5	62.5	198.2	
MUNICIPALITIES	212	320	365	371	395	452	14.4	50.9	41.3	113.2	
OHIO	57 286	84 707	101 804	108 681	162 373	134 087	-17.4	47.9	58.3	134.1	
STATE	7 370	12 496	15 027	12 228	18 816	16 107	-14.4	69.6	28.9	118.5	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	51 512	74 558	89 628	96 635	144 754	118 963	-17.8	44.7	59.6	130.9	
COUNTIES	36 978	51 646	56 091	64 052	112 602	86 330	-23.3	39.7	67.2	133.5	
MUNICIPALITIES	14 997	23 548	34 072	37 840	47 087	35 457	-24.7	57.0	50.6	136.4	
OKLAHOMA	11 889	14 862	15 897	19 210	23 035	22 547	-2.1	25.0	51.7	89.6	
STATE	4 587	6 349	6 916	9 587	9 413	9 210	-2.2	38.4	45.1	100.8	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	7 314	9 140	10 503	10 096	14 564	14 355	-1.4	25.0	57.1	96.3	
COUNTIES	6 275	7 628	8 854	8 533	12 546	12 274	-2.2	21.6	60.9	95.6	
MUNICIPALITIES	1 057	1 595	1 759	1 963	2 418	2 657	9.9	50.9	66.6	151.4	
OREGON	12 538	20 381	23 357	26 636	30 513	34 498	13.1	62.6	69.3	175.1	
STATE	3 380	5 494	6 258	6 938	10 141	8 942	-11.8	62.5	62.8	164.6	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	9 436	15 180	17 397	19 784	22 756	25 709	13.0	60.9	69.4	172.5	
COUNTIES	8 098	14 214	16 271	17 674	21 264	23 884	12.3	73.5	68.0	194.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	1 341	1 086	1 235	2 540	1 583	1 890	19.4	-19.0	74.0	40.9	
PENNSYLVANIA . . .	76 903	114 127	128 845	140 714	153 382	162 154	5.7	48.4	42.1	110.9	
STATE	17 050	49 647	50 646	58 741	64 499	91 303	41.6	192.4	83.2	435.5	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	59 890	88 338	102 199	106 607	112 888	124 320	10.1	47.5	40.7	107.6	
COUNTIES	32 846	49 519	58 657	64 559	64 762	73 657	13.7	50.8	48.7	124.2	
MUNICIPALITIES	27 099	38 921	43 570	42 074	48 274	50 847	5.3	43.6	30.6	87.6	
RHODE ISLAND . . .	5 730	8 207	9 800	10 866	11 334	12 782	12.8	43.2	55.7	123.1	
STATE	5 521	7 906	9 474	10 546	11 054	12 450	12.6	43.2	57.5	125.5	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	209	301	326	340	280	332	18.6	44.0	10.3	58.9	
MUNICIPALITIES	209	301	326	340	280	332	18.6	44.0	10.3	58.9	
SOUTH CAROLINA . .	7 651	15 106	16 287	18 652	22 819	30 061	31.7	97.4	99.0	292.9	
STATE	1 137	1 934	2 067	2 806	6 054	7 362	21.6	70.1	280.7	547.5	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	6 529	13 199	14 227	15 979	16 842	22 730	35.0	102.2	72.2	248.1	
COUNTIES	6 172	12 040	13 346	15 073	15 280	21 478	40.6	95.1	78.4	248.0	
MUNICIPALITIES	337	1 184	907	914	1 022	1 252	22.5	231.7	5.7	230.7	
SOUTH DAKOTA . . .	2 110	4 529	6 655	7 209	6 288	7 070	12.4	114.6	56.1	235.1	
STATE	624	2 003	4 412	5 836	5 129	5 933	15.7	230.9	187.3	850.8	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	1 495	2 569	2 663	2 249	2 319	2 244	-3.2	71.8	-12.7	50.1	
COUNTIES	1 382	2 470	2 478	2 256	2 276	2 278	.1	78.7	-7.8	64.8	
MUNICIPALITIES	191	242	230	65	43	47	9.3	26.7	-80.6	75.4	
TENNESSEE	16 361	30 012	32 359	37 362	39 265	43 337	10.4	83.4	44.4	164.9	
STATE	3 499	6 565	8 824	10 135	10 304	10 952	6.3	87.6	66.8	213.0	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	12 892	23 502	23 588	27 295	28 967	32 390	11.8	82.3	37.8	151.2	
COUNTIES	9 556	18 074	17 620	21 231	22 086	24 782	12.2	89.1	37.1	159.3	
MUNICIPALITIES	3 367	6 469	6 509	6 099	6 909	7 609	10.1	92.1	17.6	126.0	
TEXAS	46 389	74 738	94 695	105 021	118 198	137 763	16.6	61.1	84.3	197.0	
STATE	8 518	10 880	14 587	13 221	19 473	18 746	-3.7	27.7	72.3	120.1	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	38 786	65 299	82 142	93 849	101 422	119 469	17.8	68.4	83.0	208.0	
COUNTIES	33 431	54 400	68 452	81 047	87 917	101 499	15.4	62.7	86.6	203.6	
MUNICIPALITIES	5 357	10 920	13 710	12 823	13 811	18 558	34.4	103.8	69.9	246.4	
UTAH	3 118	6 416	8 405	9 030	10 624	14 640	37.8	105.8	128.2	369.5	
STATE	1 564	2 148	2 594	3 158	3 879	5 431	40.0	37.3	152.8	247.3	
LOCAL, TOTAL . .	1 656	4 352	5 920	6 006	6 905	9 321	35.0	162.8	114.2	462.9	
COUNTIES	780	2 420	3 515	3 760	4 294	4 532	5.5	210.3	87.3	481.0	
MUNICIPALITIES	895	1 947	2 406	2 252	2 611	4 788	83.4	117.5	145.9	436.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent change in judicial total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT	2 727	3 239	3 420	3 794	4 647	5 652	21.6	23.2	68.3	107.3
STATE	2 688	3 196	3 061	3 375	4 180	5 032	20.4	18.9	57.4	87.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	39	163	359	419	470	618	31.5	317.9	279.1	1 484.6
COUNTIES	27	163	357	415	440	609	38.4	503.7	273.6	2 155.6
MUNICIPALITIES	12	20	17	24	45	23	-48.9	66.7	15.0	91.7
VIRGINIA	21 930	33 204	36 351	40 820	44 751	55 165	23.3	51.4	66.1	151.6
STATE	10 633	14 571	16 671	18 726	43 826	27 414	-37.4	37.0	88.1	157.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 289	21 351	24 575	26 764	28 391	33 598	18.3	60.7	57.4	152.8
COUNTIES	3 787	10 542	12 956	14 526	14 744	13 920	-5.6	178.4	32.0	267.6
MUNICIPALITIES	9 816	10 987	12 022	12 844	14 363	20 172	40.4	11.9	83.6	105.5
WASHINGTON	16 103	24 720	27 935	31 678	35 681	43 382	21.6	53.5	75.5	169.4
STATE	2 844	4 548	5 010	6 424	6 852	7 709	12.5	59.9	69.3	171.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 259	20 226	22 960	25 377	28 882	35 757	23.8	52.5	76.8	169.7
COUNTIES	11 113	16 938	19 129	20 701	23 613	30 094	27.4	52.4	77.7	170.8
MUNICIPALITIES	2 227	3 456	4 064	4 908	5 748	6 201	7.9	55.2	79.4	178.4
WEST VIRGINIA	4 664	8 702	12 966	18 266	16 890	17 788	5.3	86.6	104.4	281.4
STATE	1 537	2 816	6 892	12 067	11 088	12 063	8.8	83.2	328.4	684.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 129	6 541	6 076	6 231	5 843	5 725	-2.0	109.0	-12.5	83.0
COUNTIES	3 026	6 294	5 782	5 820	5 435	5 339	-1.8	108.0	-15.2	76.4
MUNICIPALITIES	102	247	307	411	408	387	-5.1	142.2	56.7	279.4
WISCONSIN	21 782	28 526	33 185	37 505	37 233	47 101	26.5	31.0	65.1	116.2
STATE	7 457	8 661	9 030	12 661	10 584	15 937	50.6	16.1	84.0	113.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 384	21 357	25 897	28 770	31 140	34 321	10.2	30.4	60.7	109.5
COUNTIES	15 925	20 825	24 565	27 808	29 931	32 777	9.5	30.8	57.4	105.8
MUNICIPALITIES	724	953	1 634	1 803	1 300	1 586	22.0	31.6	66.4	119.1
WYOMING	1 192	2 546	3 170	3 728	4 207	5 110	21.8	113.6	100.7	328.7
STATE	561	970	1 127	1 375	1 691	2 027	19.9	72.9	109.0	261.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	631	1 577	2 043	2 353	2 516	3 086	22.7	149.9	95.7	389.1
COUNTIES	536	1 362	1 804	1 763	2 117	2 494	17.8	154.1	83.1	365.3
MUNICIPALITIES	95	216	239	631	398	593	49.0	127.4	174.5	524.2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	99 708	79 950	124 712	128 004	129 958	140 734	142 381	163 554	141 001	169 516
STATES	19 856	23 175	25 578	37 372	27 516	42 786	37 337	58 566	41 642	68 050
LOCAL, TOTAL	79 852	56 775	99 132	90 632	102 442	97 948	105 044	104 989	99 359	101 466
COUNTIES	56 421	37 947	72 761	64 488	75 941	70 654	78 851	77 411	78 748	79 803
MUNICIPALITIES	23 431	18 828	26 371	26 144	26 501	27 294	26 193	27 577	20 611	21 663
ALABAMA	1 666	1 080	1 803	1 528	1 932	1 737	1 547	1 786	2 181	2 302
STATE	332	354	326	428	363	476	605	1 009	1 326	1 494
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 334	752	1 476	1 100	1 569	1 261	942	777	855	808
COUNTIES	1 217	683	1 344	994	1 412	1 135	772	649	696	618
MUNICIPALITIES	117	69	132	106	157	126	170	129	159	191
ALASKA	368	415	462	709	538	906	541	944	539	1 006
STATE	336	394	456	703	534	903	539	942	538	1 004
LOCAL, TOTAL	32	21	6	5	4	2	2	3	1	3
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	32	21	6	5	4	2	2	3	1	3
ARIZONA	1 239	786	1 483	1 315	1 596	1 561	1 685	1 742	1 693	1 869
STATE	281	279	145	227	164	255	166	284	178	301
LOCAL, TOTAL	958	559	1 338	1 089	1 432	1 306	1 519	1 458	1 515	1 567
COUNTIES	804	457	1 127	901	1 232	1 106	1 252	1 202	1 261	1 285
MUNICIPALITIES	154	102	211	187	200	200	267	256	254	282
ARKANSAS	477	316	709	540	718	628	777	661	773	684
STATE	81	105	88	155	131	238	111	208	103	223
LOCAL, TOTAL	396	212	621	385	587	391	666	453	670	461
COUNTIES	276	134	491	298	454	301	514	342	470	324
MUNICIPALITIES	120	77	130	87	133	90	152	111	200	137
CALIFORNIA	9 030	8 973	12 932	16 840	13 462	18 790	14 665	20 754	14 286	20 370
STATE	763	1 664	906	2 347	938	2 667	1 237	2 825	976	2 999
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 267	7 620	12 026	14 493	12 524	16 123	13 429	17 929	13 310	17 371
COUNTIES	7 732	7 054	11 452	13 788	11 977	15 390	12 800	17 029	12 710	16 523
MUNICIPALITIES	535	565	574	705	547	733	629	900	600	848
COLORADO	1 318	1 019	1 692	1 812	1 751	2 031	1 825	2 193	1 691	2 185
STATE	878	717	1 082	1 258	1 146	1 429	1 198	1 539	1 113	1 539
LOCAL, TOTAL	440	302	610	554	605	602	627	654	578	646
COUNTIES	120	71	180	147	166	148	161	159	144	150
MUNICIPALITIES	320	231	430	407	439	454	466	495	434	496
CONNECTICUT	1 201	999	1 125	1 174	1 115	1 142	1 510	1 686	1 568	1 771
STATE	1 200	997	1 121	1 169	1 112	1 137	1 504	1 678	1 516	1 715
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	4	5	3	4	6	8	5	56
COUNTIES	1	1	4	5	3	4	6	8	5	56
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	4	5	3	4	6	8	5	56
DELAWARE	368	545	610	645	711	738	769	770	741	807
STATE	288	398	485	492	536	587	590	611	594	658
LOCAL, TOTAL	147	80	153	125	175	151	179	158	147	150
COUNTIES	119	57	106	80	123	104	131	111	107	103
MUNICIPALITIES	28	23	47	45	52	46	48	47	40	47
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	894	922	917	1 184	773	1 184	773	1 234	810	1 332
FLORIDA	4 592	3 395	5 389	5 224	5 803	5 707	6 117	6 738	6 225	7 325
STATE	350	590	1 160	1 961	1 185	2 049	1 269	2 643	1 327	2 921
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 242	2 812	4 229	3 263	4 618	3 658	4 848	4 095	4 898	4 404
COUNTIES	3 362	2 219	3 630	2 786	3 998	3 144	4 410	3 711	4 498	4 015
MUNICIPALITIES	880	593	599	477	620	514	438	383	400	389
GEORGIA	2 207	1 394	2 478	2 235	2 673	2 509	2 903	2 872	3 003	3 229
STATE	248	244	342	509	368	573	410	650	432	767
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 959	1 186	2 136	1 726	2 305	1 936	2 493	2 222	2 571	2 463
COUNTIES	1 732	1 019	1 881	1 498	2 035	1 696	2 222	1 977	2 293	2 191
MUNICIPALITIES	227	167	255	228	270	240	271	245	278	272
HAWAII	563	433	534	604	594	752	658	843	680	912
STATE	563	433	534	604	594	752	658	843	680	912
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	306	188	454	410	438	440	520	519	557	620
STATE	74	86	180	254	165	262	172	283	173	340
LOCAL, TOTAL	232	102	274	156	273	178	348	236	384	280
COUNTIES	216	91	271	154	255	164	329	221	366	264
MUNICIPALITIES	16	11	3	2	18	14	19	15	18	16
ILLINOIS	6 088	4 859	6 458	7 143	6 623	7 279	6 672	7 737	7 215	8 731
STATE	1 208	1 856	1 373	2 893	1 562	3 109	1 422	2 952	1 605	3 406
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 880	3 143	5 085	4 250	5 061	4 170	5 250	4 785	5 610	5 325
COUNTIES	4 870	3 138	5 051	4 223	5 031	4 145	5 217	4 757	5 584	5 302
MUNICIPALITIES	10	5	34	27	30	25	33	28	26	23
INDIANA	1 857	1 133	2 308	1 769	2 649	2 164	3 026	2 413	2 974	2 596
STATE	240	352	294	459	387	598	468	627	410	676
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 617	839	2 014	1 310	2 262	1 566	2 558	1 786	2 564	1 920
COUNTIES	998	489	1 326	862	1 541	1 060	1 755	1 225	1 850	1 379
MUNICIPALITIES	619	350	688	449	721	506	803	561	714	541

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL										
TOTAL	148 277	195 001	5.2	15.0	25.1	60.1	18.9	52.3	48.7	143.9
STATES	48 669	87 129	16.9	28.0	28.8	61.3	90.3	133.1	145.1	276.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	99 608	107 872	.3	6.3	24.1	59.6	.5	19.0	24.7	90.0
COUNTIES	77 545	84 475	-1.5	5.9	29.0	69.9	6.6	31.0	37.4	122.6
MUNICIPAL- ITIES	22 063	23 398	7.0	8.0	12.5	38.9	-16.3	-10.5	-5.8	24.3
ALABAMA	2 488	2 844	14.1	23.5	8.2	41.5	38.0	86.1	49.3	163.3
STATE	1 541	2 011	16.2	34.6	-1.8	20.9	372.7	369.9	364.2	468.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	947	833	10.8	3.1	10.6	46.3	-35.8	-24.3	-29.0	10.8
COUNTIES	652	625	-6.3	1.1	10.4	45.5	-51.5	-37.1	-46.4	-8.5
MUNICIPALITIES	295	208	85.5	8.9	12.8	53.6	123.5	96.2	152.1	201.4
ALASKA	574	1 066	6.5	6.0	25.5	70.8	24.2	50.4	56.0	156.9
STATE	573	1 064	6.5	6.0	35.7	78.4	25.7	51.4	70.5	170.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	2	-	-33.3	-81.3	-76.2	-83.3	-60.0	-96.9	-90.5
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	2	-	-33.3	-81.3	-76.2	-83.3	-60.0	-96.9	-90.5
ARIZONA	1 879	2 238	11.0	19.7	19.7	67.3	26.7	70.2	51.7	184.7
STATE	204	381	14.6	26.6	-48.4	-18.6	40.7	67.8	-27.4	36.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 675	1 857	10.6	18.5	39.7	94.8	25.2	70.5	74.8	232.2
COUNTIES	1 375	1 501	9.0	16.8	40.2	97.2	22.0	66.6	71.0	228.4
MUNICIPALITIES	299	357	17.7	26.6	37.0	83.3	41.7	90.9	94.2	250.0
ARKANSAS	810	808	4.8	18.1	48.6	70.9	14.2	49.6	69.8	155.7
STATE	114	262	10.7	17.5	8.6	47.6	29.5	69.0	40.7	149.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	696	546	3.9	18.4	56.8	81.6	12.1	41.8	75.8	157.5
COUNTIES	551	424	17.2	30.9	77.9	122.4	12.2	42.3	99.6	216.4
MUNICIPALITIES	145	121	-27.5	-11.7	8.3	13.0	11.5	39.1	20.8	57.1
CALIFORNIA	14 572	24 013	2.0	17.9	43.2	87.7	12.7	42.6	61.4	167.6
STATE	1 294	3 322	32.6	10.8	18.7	41.0	42.8	41.5	69.6	99.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 278	20 691	-2	19.1	45.5	90.2	10.4	42.8	60.6	171.5
COUNTIES	12 659	19 725	-4	19.4	48.1	95.5	10.5	43.1	63.7	179.6
MUNICIPALITIES	619	966	3.2	13.9	7.3	24.8	7.8	37.0	15.7	71.0
COLORADO	1 611	2 482	-4.7	13.6	28.4	77.8	-4.8	37.0	22.2	143.6
STATE	1 026	1 779	-7.8	15.6	23.2	75.5	-5.2	41.4	16.9	148.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	585	703	1.2	8.8	38.6	83.4	-4.1	26.9	33.0	132.8
COUNTIES	147	159	2.1	6.0	50.0	107.0	-18.3	8.2	22.5	123.9
MUNICIPALITIES	438	543	.9	9.5	34.4	76.2	1.9	33.4	36.9	135.1
CONNECTICUT	1 442	1 956	-8.0	10.4	-6.3	17.5	28.2	66.6	20.1	95.8
STATE	1 431	1 944	-5.6	13.4	-6.6	17.3	27.7	66.3	19.3	95.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	11	12	-78.8	-78.6	300.0	400.0	175.0	140.0	1 000.0	1 100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	11	12	-78.8	-78.6	300.0	400.0	175.0	140.0	1 000.0	1 100.0
DELAWARE	764	899	3.1	11.4	65.8	18.3	25.2	39.4	107.6	65.0
STATE	605	730	1.9	10.9	68.4	23.6	24.7	48.4	110.1	83.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	159	169	8.2	12.7	4.1	56.3	3.9	35.2	8.2	111.3
COUNTIES	118	116	10.3	12.6	-10.9	40.4	11.3	45.0	-8	103.5
MUNICIPALITIES	41	54	2.5	14.9	67.9	95.7	-12.8	20.0	46.4	134.8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	865	1 499	6.8	12.5	2.6	28.4	-5.7	26.6	-3.2	62.6
FLORIDA	6 493	8 278	4.3	13.0	17.4	53.9	20.5	58.5	41.4	143.8
STATE	1 471	3 443	10.9	17.9	231.4	232.4	26.8	75.6	320.3	483.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 022	4 834	2.5	9.8	-3	16.0	18.8	48.1	18.4	71.9
COUNTIES	4 658	4 442	3.6	10.6	8.0	25.6	28.3	59.4	38.5	100.2
MUNICIPALITIES	364	392	9.0	.8	-31.9	-19.6	-39.2	-17.8	-58.6	-33.9
GEORGIA	3 209	3 517	6.9	8.9	12.3	60.3	29.5	57.4	45.4	152.3
STATE	413	774	-4.4	.9	37.9	108.6	20.8	52.1	66.5	217.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 796	2 743	8.8	11.4	9.0	45.5	30.9	58.9	42.7	131.3
COUNTIES	2 483	2 416	8.3	10.3	8.6	47.0	32.0	61.3	45.4	137.1
MUNICIPALITIES	313	327	12.6	20.2	12.3	36.5	22.7	43.4	37.9	95.8
HAWAII	681	837	-1	-8.2	-5.2	39.5	27.5	38.6	21.0	93.3
STATE	681	837	-1	-8.2	-5.2	39.5	27.5	38.6	21.0	93.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	568	686	2.0	10.6	48.4	118.1	25.1	67.3	85.6	264.9
STATE	179	360	3.5	5.9	143.2	195.3	-6	41.7	141.9	318.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	389	327	1.3	16.8	18.1	52.9	42.0	109.6	67.7	220.6
COUNTIES	374	312	2.2	18.2	25.5	69.2	38.0	102.6	73.1	242.9
MUNICIPALITIES	15	15	-16.7	6.3	-81.3	-81.8	400.0	650.0	-6.3	36.4
ILLINOIS	7 008	9 555	-2.9	9.4	6.1	47.0	8.5	33.8	15.1	96.6
STATE	1 651	4 153	2.9	21.9	13.7	55.9	20.2	43.6	36.7	123.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 357	5 402	-4.5	1.4	4.2	35.2	5.3	27.1	9.8	71.9
COUNTIES	5 332	5 376	-4.5	1.4	3.7	34.6	5.6	27.3	9.5	71.3
MUNICIPALITIES	25	26	-3.8	13.0	240.0	440.0	-26.5	-3.7	150.0	420.0
INDIANA	3 194	2 962	7.4	14.1	24.3	56.1	38.4	67.4	72.0	161.4
STATE	535	850	30.5	27.1	22.5	30.4	82.0	87.1	122.9	144.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 659	2 103	3.7	9.5	24.6	56.1	32.0	60.5	64.4	150.7
COUNTIES	1 944	1 522	5.1	10.4	32.9	76.3	46.6	94.8	211.2	
MUNICIPALITIES	715	581	.1	7.4	11.1	28.3	3.9	29.4	15.5	66.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	994	680	1 142	1 191	1 160	1 285	1 340	1 711	1 359	1 755
STATE	123	178	229	468	241	517	241	710	241	655
LOCAL, TOTAL	871	503	913	723	919	769	1 099	1 002	1 118	1 100
COUNTIES	605	333	913	723	919	769	1 097	999	1 118	1 100
MUNICIPALITIES	266	170	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
KANSAS	895	576	1 334	1 040	1 398	1 144	1 716	1 506	1 734	1 568
STATE	158	188	191	296	217	318	298	509	323	545
LOCAL, TOTAL	737	388	1 143	744	1 181	826	1 418	996	1 411	1 023
COUNTIES	651	333	1 000	643	1 035	711	1 265	876	1 249	891
MUNICIPALITIES	86	55	143	101	146	115	153	120	162	132
KENTUCKY	933	644	1 604	1 348	1 584	1 468	2 058	1 896	2 135	2 152
STATE	162	226	284	423	380	597	329	526	1 804	1 893
LOCAL, TOTAL	771	418	1 320	925	1 204	871	1 729	1 369	331	260
COUNTIES	675	351	1 082	743	983	700	1 490	1 176	271	200
MUNICIPALITIES	96	67	238	182	221	171	239	193	60	60
LOUISIANA	2 339	1 306	2 664	2 108	2 959	2 697	2 971	2 879	3 265	3 612
STATE	371	403	345	494	374	820	378	887	265	1 140
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 968	952	2 319	1 614	2 585	1 877	2 593	1 992	3 000	2 472
PARISHES	883	399	1 222	852	1 318	958	1 330	1 062	1 761	1 462
MUNICIPALITIES	1 085	553	1 097	762	1 267	919	1 263	929	1 239	1 009
MAINE	296	189	357	293	352	312	330	324	438	479
STATE	151	125	208	211	274	265	260	276	346	418
LOCAL, TOTAL	145	63	149	82	78	47	70	48	92	61
COUNTIES	145	63	147	80	78	47	70	48	91	60
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
MARYLAND	1 703	1 421	2 134	2 416	2 061	2 634	2 226	2 717	2 250	2 730
STATE	827	797	1 098	1 390	1 140	1 669	1 189	1 572	1 164	1 486
LOCAL, TOTAL	876	624	1 036	1 026	921	965	1 037	1 146	1 086	1 244
COUNTIES	413	298	633	641	520	564	642	726	679	821
MUNICIPALITIES	463	326	403	385	401	401	395	420	407	423
MASSACHUSETTS	2 533	2 159	3 488	3 578	3 459	3 694	3 775	4 303	4 197	5 057
STATE	459	505	600	736	632	817	648	887	1 182	1 182
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 074	1 654	2 888	2 842	2 827	2 877	3 127	3 416	3 425	3 875
COUNTIES	1 318	1 001	1 907	1 817	1 862	1 822	1 881	2 021	2 540	2 540
MUNICIPALITIES	756	653	981	1 025	965	1 055	1 246	1 395	1 162	1 335
MICHIGAN	5 056	4 126	5 925	6 490	6 118	7 199	6 508	8 076	6 771	8 832
STATE	459	907	590	1 086	658	1 322	623	1 400	672	1 571
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 590	3 362	5 335	5 404	5 460	5 877	5 885	6 677	6 039	7 261
COUNTIES	3 525	2 574	4 111	4 137	4 222	4 491	4 580	5 185	4 759	5 623
MUNICIPALITIES	1 065	788	1 224	1 267	1 238	1 386	1 305	1 491	1 280	1 638
MINNESOTA	1 210	1 066	1 685	1 937	1 717	2 087	1 818	2 363	1 973	2 845
STATE	122	207	139	305	144	304	161	409	332	958
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 088	884	1 546	1 631	1 573	1 783	1 657	1 954	1 641	1 887
COUNTIES	937	759	1 542	1 628	1 573	1 783	1 640	1 949	1 641	1 887
MUNICIPALITIES	151	125	4	3	-	-	17	5	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	488	350	754	625	829	715	858	760	800	888
STATE	94	138	116	221	117	225	123	238	127	334
LOCAL, TOTAL	394	212	638	404	712	490	735	521	673	554
COUNTIES	334	177	575	362	652	441	646	453	535	455
MUNICIPALITIES	60	35	63	42	60	49	89	68	138	98
MISSOURI	2 344	1 413	3 025	2 541	3 114	2 724	3 170	2 885	3 352	3 543
STATE	491	430	883	1 032	935	1 087	822	998	853	1 393
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 853	992	2 142	1 510	2 179	1 636	2 348	1 887	2 499	2 150
COUNTIES	1 247	651	1 468	989	1 494	1 085	1 578	1 234	1 689	1 436
MUNICIPALITIES	606	348	674	521	685	551	770	653	810	714
MONTANA	262	179	402	324	386	351	400	408	445	445
STATE	46	68	49	87	53	89	71	142	64	136
LOCAL, TOTAL	216	111	353	237	333	262	329	266	381	309
COUNTIES	190	91	321	210	301	231	292	231	327	257
MUNICIPALITIES	26	20	32	27	32	31	37	35	54	52
NEBRASKA	634	412	867	832	848	868	859	990	907	986
STATE	109	160	431	488	437	515	454	604	475	583
LOCAL, TOTAL	525	276	436	344	411	353	405	386	432	404
COUNTIES	434	215	339	259	297	251	288	264	318	288
MUNICIPALITIES	91	61	97	85	114	102	117	122	114	115
NEVADA	266	212	418	428	474	518	641	691	688	780
STATE	41	64	62	114	70	133	79	135	74	140
LOCAL, TOTAL	225	148	356	314	404	385	562	556	614	640
COUNTIES	182	111	272	239	304	289	439	419	478	486
MUNICIPALITIES	43	37	84	74	100	97	123	137	136	154
NEW HAMPSHIRE	205	166	333	311	346	330	332	352	336	373
STATE	62	73	85	124	85	121	95	142	89	147
LOCAL, TOTAL	143	93	248	187	261	210	237	210	247	226
COUNTIES	71	48	137	104	135	113	129	110	127	121
MUNICIPALITIES	72	46	111	83	126	97	108	100	120	105

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	1 396	1 901	2.7	8.3	14.9	75.1	22.2	59.6	40.4	179.6
STATE	246	727	2.1	11.0	86.2	162.9	7.4	55.3	100.0	308.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 150	1 174	2.9	6.7	4.8	43.7	26.0	62.4	32.0	133.4
COUNTIES	1 150	1 174	2.9	6.7	50.9	117.1	26.0	62.4	90.1	252.6
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
KANSAS	2 091	2 067	20.6	31.8	49.1	80.6	56.7	98.8	133.6	258.9
STATE	1 638	1 688	407.1	209.7	20.9	57.4	757.6	500.0	936.7	797.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	453	380	-67.9	-62.9	55.1	91.8	-60.4	-48.9	-38.5	-2.1
COUNTIES	243	209	-80.5	-76.5	53.6	93.1	-75.7	-67.5	-62.7	-37.2
MUNICIPALITIES	210	171	29.6	29.5	66.3	83.6	46.9	69.3	144.2	210.9
KENTUCKY	2 316	2 915	8.5	35.5	71.9	109.3	44.4	116.2	148.2	352.6
STATE	2 003	2 614	11.0	38.1	75.3	87.2	605.3	518.0	1 136.4	1 056.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	313	301	5.4	15.8	71.2	121.3	-76.3	-67.5	-59.4	-28.0
COUNTIES	243	228	-10.3	14.0	60.3	111.7	-77.5	-69.3	-64.0	-35.0
MUNICIPALITIES	70	73	16.7	21.7	147.9	171.6	-70.6	-59.9	-27.1	9.0
LOUISIANA	3 482	3 826	6.6	5.9	13.9	61.4	30.7	81.5	48.9	193.0
STATE	603	1 262	127.5	10.7	-7.0	22.6	74.8	155.5	62.5	213.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 879	2 564	-4.0	3.7	17.8	69.5	24.1	58.9	46.3	169.3
PARISHES	1 683	1 492	-4.4	2.1	38.4	113.5	37.7	75.1	90.6	273.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 196	1 072	-3.5	6.2	1.1	37.8	9.0	40.7	10.2	93.9
MAINE	391	415	-10.7	-13.4	20.6	55.0	9.5	41.6	32.1	119.6
STATE	305	346	-11.8	-17.2	37.7	68.8	46.6	64.0	59.7	176.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	96	69	4.3	13.1	2.8	30.2	-36.3	-15.9	-33.8	9.5
COUNTIES	95	68	4.4	13.3	1.4	27.0	-35.4	-15.0	-34.5	7.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-	(X)	(X)
MARYLAND	2 450	3 395	8.9	24.4	25.3	70.0	14.8	40.5	43.9	138.9
STATE	1 189	1 836	2.1	23.6	32.8	74.4	8.3	32.1	43.8	130.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 261	1 559	16.1	35.3	18.3	64.4	21.7	51.9	43.9	149.8
COUNTIES	863	1 112	27.1	35.4	53.3	115.1	36.3	73.5	109.0	273.2
MUNICIPALITIES	398	447	-2.2	5.7	-13.0	18.1	-1.2	16.1	-14.0	37.1
MASSACHUSETTS	4 738	6 814	12.9	34.7	37.7	65.7	35.8	90.4	87.1	215.6
STATE	4 082	6 185	428.8	423.3	30.7	45.7	580.3	740.4	789.3	1 124.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	656	630	-80.8	-83.7	39.2	71.8	-77.3	-77.8	-68.4	-61.9
COUNTIES	439	430	-80.6	-83.1	44.7	81.5	-77.0	-76.3	-66.7	-57.0
MUNICIPALITIES	217	200	-81.3	-85.0	29.8	57.0	-77.9	-80.5	-71.3	-69.4
MICHIGAN	7 031	8 467	3.8	-4.1	17.2	57.3	18.7	30.5	39.1	105.2
STATE	832	1 740	13.7	10.8	26.6	19.7	41.0	60.2	78.5	91.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 199	6 726	2.6	-7.4	16.2	60.7	16.2	24.5	35.1	100.1
COUNTIES	4 923	5 016	3.4	-10.8	16.6	60.7	19.8	21.2	39.7	94.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 276	1 710	-3.3	4.4	14.9	60.8	4.2	35.0	19.8	117.0
MINNESOTA	1 992	3 129	1.0	10.0	39.3	81.7	18.2	61.5	64.6	193.5
STATE	333	1 018	.3	6.3	13.9	47.3	139.6	233.8	173.0	391.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 659	2 111	1.1	11.9	42.1	84.5	7.3	29.4	52.5	138.8
COUNTIES	1 659	2 111	1.1	11.9	64.6	114.5	7.6	29.7	77.1	178.1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-97.4	-97.6	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
MISSISSIPPI	848	988	6.0	11.3	54.5	78.6	12.5	58.1	73.8	182.3
STATE	157	364	23.6	9.0	23.4	60.1	35.3	264.7	67.0	163.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	691	624	2.7	12.6	61.9	90.6	8.3	54.5	75.4	194.3
COUNTIES	587	532	9.7	16.9	72.2	104.5	2.1	49.7	75.7	200.6
MUNICIPALITIES	104	91	-24.6	-7.1	5.0	20.0	65.1	116.7	73.3	160.0
MISSOURI	3 176	3 794	-5.3	7.1	29.1	79.8	5.0	49.3	35.5	168.5
STATE	883	1 728	3.5	24.1	79.8	140.0	-	67.4	79.8	301.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 293	2 066	8.2	-3.9	15.6	51.2	7.0	36.8	23.7	106.8
COUNTIES	1 501	1 305	-11.1	-9.1	17.7	51.9	2.2	32.0	20.4	100.5
MUNICIPALITIES	792	761	-2.2	6.6	11.2	49.7	17.5	46.1	30.7	118.7
MONTANA	452	478	1.6	7.4	53.4	81.0	12.4	47.5	72.5	167.0
STATE	63	149	-1.6	9.6	6.5	27.9	28.6	71.3	37.0	119.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	389	329	2.1	6.5	63.4	113.5	10.2	38.8	80.1	196.4
COUNTIES	342	288	4.6	12.1	68.9	130.8	6.5	37.1	80.0	216.5
MUNICIPALITIES	47	41	-13.0	-21.2	23.1	35.0	46.9	51.9	80.8	105.0
NEBRASKA	916	1 082	1.0	9.7	36.8	101.9	5.7	30.0	44.5	162.6
STATE	473	642	-4.4	10.1	295.4	205.0	9.7	31.6	333.9	301.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	443	440	2.5	8.9	-17.0	24.6	1.6	27.9	-15.6	59.4
COUNTIES	321	312	.9	8.3	-21.9	20.5	-5.3	20.5	-26.0	45.1
MUNICIPALITIES	122	128	7.0	11.3	6.6	39.3	25.8	50.6	34.1	100.8
NEVADA	686	894	-3.3	14.6	57.1	101.9	64.1	108.9	157.9	321.7
STATE	76	184	2.7	31.4	51.2	78.1	22.6	61.4	85.4	187.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	610	710	-7.7	10.9	58.2	112.1	71.3	126.1	171.1	379.7
COUNTIES	456	526	4.6	8.2	49.5	115.3	67.6	120.1	150.5	373.9
MUNICIPALITIES	154	184	13.2	19.5	95.3	100.0	83.3	148.6	258.1	397.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	382	434	13.7	16.4	62.4	87.3	14.7	39.5	86.3	161.4
STATE	93	157	4.5	6.8	37.1	69.9	9.4	26.6	50.0	115.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	289	277	17.0	22.6	73.4	101.1	16.5	48.1	102.1	197.8
COUNTIES	145	139	14.2	14.9	93.0	116.7	5.8	33.7	104.2	189.6
MUNICIPALITIES	144	137	20.0	30.5	54.2	80.4	29.7	65.1	100.0	197.8

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	4 366	3 412	5 443	5 303	5 446	5 549	5 920	6 213	6 379	7 323
STATE	570	703	810	1 130	799	1 167	951	1 347	985	1 574
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 796	2 709	4 633	4 173	4 647	4 382	4 969	4 866	5 394	5 749
COUNTIES	2 753	2 122	3 183	3 198	3 274	3 348	3 551	3 708	3 883	4 457
MUNICIPALITIES	1 043	587	1 450	974	1 373	1 035	1 418	1 158	1 511	1 292
NEW MEXICO	396	273	618	529	622	733	663	650	867	887
STATE	307	214	487	424	479	621	522	535	670	707
LOCAL, TOTAL	89	59	131	105	143	112	141	114	197	180
COUNTIES	28	20	23	18	23	18	21	18	37	34
MUNICIPALITIES	61	39	108	86	120	94	120	97	160	146
NEW YORK	10 829	11 847	12 889	17 410	12 969	17 480	18 911	27 141	12 734	19 781
STATE	1 673	2 571	1 951	3 887	2 039	4 090	9 719	15 456	10 822	17 714
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 156	9 277	10 938	13 523	10 930	13 390	9 192	11 684	1 902	2 067
COUNTIES	2 957	2 648	3 712	4 265	3 747	4 454	2 589	3 428	660	743
MUNICIPALITIES	6 199	6 629	7 226	9 258	7 183	8 936	6 603	8 256	1 242	1 323
NORTH CAROLINA	2 150	1 361	2 670	2 143	2 903	3 006	2 775	2 608	2 815	2 911
STATE	2 028	1 299	2 210	1 804	2 307	2 525	2 374	2 237	2 392	2 497
LOCAL, TOTAL	122	62	460	339	596	481	401	371	423	415
COUNTIES	102	54	460	339	596	481	401	371	423	415
MUNICIPALITIES	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	249	161	345	301	335	309	342	349	338	381
STATE	48	57	64	100	52	93	76	127	75	130
LOCAL, TOTAL	201	104	281	201	283	216	266	222	263	251
COUNTIES	182	90	256	175	256	189	239	194	235	218
MUNICIPALITIES	19	15	25	26	27	27	27	28	28	33
OHIO	6 340	4 012	7 220	6 224	7 583	6 607	7 857	7 432	8 178	8 583
STATE	407	655	373	744	397	741	466	973	526	1 338
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 933	3 582	6 847	5 479	7 186	5 865	7 391	6 459	7 652	7 245
COUNTIES	4 304	2 462	4 801	3 723	5 106	3 988	5 177	4 396	5 553	5 083
MUNICIPALITIES	1 629	1 121	2 046	1 756	2 080	1 877	2 214	2 063	2 099	2 162
OKLAHOMA	1 208	830	1 238	1 052	1 331	1 159	1 320	1 367	1 427	1 528
STATE	373	406	425	530	450	570	428	700	431	738
LOCAL, TOTAL	835	425	813	522	881	589	892	667	996	790
COUNTIES	720	352	634	391	677	434	675	466	748	571
MUNICIPALITIES	115	73	179	131	204	156	217	200	248	218
OREGON	1 060	856	1 286	1 288	1 339	1 465	1 469	1 728	1 556	1 924
STATE	162	248	217	425	233	492	240	563	240	611
LOCAL, TOTAL	898	608	1 069	863	1 106	973	1 229	1 164	1 316	1 313
COUNTIES	762	510	949	785	984	889	1 083	1 045	1 191	1 199
MUNICIPALITIES	136	98	120	78	122	83	146	120	125	114
PENNSYLVANIA	6 842	5 125	8 981	8 398	9 131	9 619	8 518	9 201	8 600	9 686
STATE	934	1 156	1 085	1 921	1 132	2 339	1 133	2 315	1 119	2 389
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 908	3 969	7 896	6 477	7 999	7 280	7 385	6 886	7 481	7 298
COUNTIES	3 250	1 790	4 545	3 194	4 710	3 587	4 775	3 837	4 934	4 182
MUNICIPALITIES	2 658	2 178	3 351	3 283	3 289	3 693	2 610	3 049	2 547	3 116
RHODE ISLAND	435	301	478	489	524	555	563	660	638	767
STATE	404	285	438	464	487	530	534	637	609	745
LOCAL, TOTAL	31	16	40	25	37	25	29	23	29	23
MUNICIPALITIES	31	16	40	25	37	25	29	23	29	23
SOUTH CAROLINA	796	529	1 253	968	1 283	1 117	1 369	1 283	1 472	1 474
STATE	58	92	87	132	116	191	264	438	288	493
LOCAL, TOTAL	738	438	1 166	836	1 167	926	1 105	845	1 184	980
COUNTIES	700	412	1 072	768	1 071	848	1 013	779	1 083	892
MUNICIPALITIES	38	26	94	68	96	78	92	66	101	89
SOUTH DAKOTA	181	130	392	432	450	378	409	427	303	398
STATE	30	45	376	338	426	359	404	422	300	396
LOCAL, TOTAL	151	86	16	94	24	19	5	5	3	2
COUNTIES	131	74	16	93	23	18	5	5	3	2
MUNICIPALITIES	20	12	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1 464	1 004	2 199	1 967	2 282	2 231	2 304	2 404	2 570	2 852
STATE	222	322	322	495	350	604	394	684	412	771
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 242	776	1 877	1 473	1 932	1 627	1 910	1 720	2 158	2 082
COUNTIES	894	523	1 359	1 046	1 418	1 172	1 421	1 264	1 637	1 545
MUNICIPALITIES	348	253	518	427	514	455	489	457	521	537
TEXAS	4 772	3 164	6 567	5 569	7 227	6 396	8 451	7 952	8 523	8 692
STATE	436	620	458	962	467	1 027	555	1 309	571	1 383
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 336	2 599	6 109	4 607	6 760	5 369	7 896	6 643	7 952	7 309
COUNTIES	3 583	2 164	5 082	3 869	5 691	4 531	6 716	5 675	6 714	6 217
MUNICIPALITIES	753	434	1 027	738	1 069	838	1 180	968	1 238	1 092
UTAH	267	202	505	451	575	547	529	583	611	728
STATE	116	110	116	161	120	182	143	227	207	358
LOCAL, TOTAL	151	92	389	290	455	365	386	355	404	370
COUNTIES	39	24	199	152	251	211	235	208	227	225
MUNICIPALITIES	112	68	190	138	204	153	151	147	177	145

See Footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	6 447	7 669	1.1	4.7	24.7	55.4	18.4	44.6	47.7	124.8
STATE	1 124	2 046	14.1	30.0	42.1	60.7	38.8	81.1	97.2	123.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 323	5 623	-1.3	-2.2	22.0	54.0	14.9	34.7	40.2	107.6
COUNTIES	3 833	4 283	-1.3	-3.9	15.6	50.7	20.4	33.9	39.2	101.8
MUNICIPALITIES	1 490	1 340	-1.4	3.7	39.0	65.9	2.8	37.6	42.9	128.3
NEW MEXICO	924	996	6.6	12.3	56.1	93.8	49.5	88.3	133.3	264.8
STATE	708	795	5.7	12.4	58.6	98.1	74.0	87.5	127.4	271.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	216	200	9.6	11.1	47.2	78.0	64.9	90.5	142.7	239.0
COUNTIES	40	39	8.1	14.7	-17.9	73.9	116.7	142.9	42.9	95.0
MUNICIPALITIES	176	161	10.0	10.3	77.0	120.5	63.0	87.2	188.5	312.8
NEW YORK	15 242	27 319	19.8	38.1	19.0	47.0	18.3	56.9	40.8	130.6
STATE	11 290	24 010	4.3	35.5	16.6	51.2	478.7	517.7	574.8	833.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 952	3 309	107.8	60.1	19.5	45.8	-63.9	-75.5	-56.8	-64.3
COUNTIES	947	1 151	43.5	54.9	25.5	61.1	-74.5	-73.0	-70.4	-56.5
MUNICIPALITIES	3 005	2 158	141.9	63.1	16.6	39.7	-58.4	-76.7	-51.5	-67.4
NORTH CAROLINA	2 955	3 263	5.0	12.1	24.2	57.5	10.7	52.3	37.4	139.8
STATE	2 473	2 764	3.4	10.7	9.0	38.9	11.9	53.2	21.9	112.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	482	499	13.9	20.2	277.0	446.8	4.8	47.2	295.1	704.8
COUNTIES	482	499	13.9	20.2	351.0	527.8	4.8	47.2	372.5	824.1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
NORTH DAKOTA	406	451	20.1	18.4	38.6	87.0	17.7	49.8	63.1	180.1
STATE	89	152	18.7	16.9	33.3	75.4	39.1	52.0	85.4	166.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	317	299	20.5	19.1	39.8	93.3	12.8	48.8	57.7	187.5
COUNTIES	276	262	17.4	20.2	40.7	94.4	7.8	49.7	51.6	191.1
MUNICIPALITIES	41	37	46.4	12.1	31.6	73.3	64.0	42.3	115.8	146.7
OHIO	8 269	9 031	1.1	5.2	13.9	55.1	14.5	45.1	30.4	125.1
STATE	574	1 253	9.1	-6.4	-8.4	13.6	53.9	68.4	41.0	91.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 695	7 778	.6	7.4	15.4	53.0	12.4	42.0	29.7	117.1
COUNTIES	5 512	5 459	.7	7.4	11.5	51.2	14.8	46.6	28.1	121.7
MUNICIPALITIES	2 183	2 319	4.0	7.3	25.6	56.6	6.7	32.1	34.0	106.9
OKLAHOMA	1 421	1 647	.4	7.8	2.5	26.7	14.8	56.6	17.6	98.4
STATE	430	785	-2.2	6.4	13.9	30.5	1.2	48.1	15.3	93.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	991	862	.5	9.1	-2.6	22.8	21.9	65.1	18.7	102.8
COUNTIES	754	653	.8	14.4	-11.9	11.1	18.9	67.0	4.7	85.5
MUNICIPALITIES	237	208	-4.4	-4.6	55.7	79.5	32.4	58.8	106.1	184.9
OREGON	1 561	2 101	.3	9.2	21.3	50.5	21.4	63.1	47.3	145.4
STATE	244	677	1.7	10.8	34.0	71.4	12.4	59.3	50.6	173.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 317	1 424	.1	8.5	19.0	41.9	23.2	65.0	46.7	134.2
COUNTIES	1 184	1 294	-6.6	7.9	24.5	53.9	24.8	64.8	55.4	153.7
MUNICIPALITIES	133	130	6.4	14.0	-11.8	-20.4	10.8	66.7	-2.2	32.7
PENNSYLVANIA	8 826	10 555	2.6	9.0	31.3	63.9	-1.7	25.7	29.1	106.0
STATE	1 141	2 378	2.0	-5.5	16.2	66.2	5.2	23.8	22.2	105.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 685	8 177	2.7	12.0	33.6	63.2	-2.7	116.3	30.1	106.0
COUNTIES	5 083	4 592	3.0	9.8	39.8	78.4	11.8	43.8	56.4	156.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 602	3 586	2.2	15.1	26.1	50.7	-22.4	9.2	-2.1	64.6
RHODE ISLAND	649	861	1.7	12.3	9.9	62.5	35.8	76.1	49.2	186.0
STATE	616	831	1.1	11.5	8.4	62.8	40.6	79.1	53.2	191.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	33	30	13.8	30.4	29.0	56.3	-17.5	20.0	6.5	87.5
MUNICIPALITIES	33	30	13.8	30.4	29.0	56.3	-17.5	20.0	6.5	87.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	1 602	1 747	8.8	18.5	57.4	83.0	27.9	80.5	101.3	230.2
STATE	294	555	2.1	12.6	50.0	43.5	237.9	320.5	406.9	503.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 308	1 192	10.5	21.6	58.0	90.9	12.2	42.6	77.2	172.1
COUNTIES	1 206	1 097	11.4	23.0	53.1	86.4	12.5	42.8	72.3	166.3
MUNICIPALITIES	102	96	1.0	7.9	147.4	161.5	8.5	41.2	168.4	269.7
SOUTH DAKOTA	410	431	35.3	8.3	116.6	232.3	4.6	-2.2	126.5	231.5
STATE	401	424	33.7	7.1	1 153.3	651.1	6.6	25.4	1 236.7	842.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	9	7	200.0	250.0	-89.4	9.3	-43.8	-92.6	-94.0	-91.9
COUNTIES	7	7	133.3	250.0	-87.8	25.7	-56.3	-92.5	-94.7	-90.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2	-	(X)	-	-100.0	-91.7	(X)	-100.0	-90.0	-100.0
TENNESSEE	2 614	3 118	1.7	9.3	50.2	95.9	18.9	58.5	78.6	210.6
STATE	407	826	-1.2	7.1	45.0	116.2	26.4	66.9	83.3	260.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 207	2 292	2.3	10.1	51.1	89.8	17.6	55.6	77.7	195.4
COUNTIES	1 714	1 756	4.7	13.7	52.0	100.0	26.1	67.9	91.7	235.8
MUNICIPALITIES	493	536	-5.4	-2.2	48.9	68.8	-4.8	25.5	41.7	111.9
TEXAS	9 145	9 801	7.3	12.8	37.6	76.0	39.3	76.0	91.6	209.8
STATE	590	1 579	3.3	14.2	5.0	55.2	28.8	64.1	35.3	154.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 555	8 221	7.6	12.5	40.9	77.3	40.0	78.4	97.3	216.3
COUNTIES	7 091	6 846	5.6	10.1	41.8	78.8	39.5	76.9	97.9	216.4
MUNICIPALITIES	1 464	1 375	18.3	25.9	36.4	70.0	42.6	86.3	94.4	216.8
UTAH	634	797	3.8	9.5	89.1	123.3	25.5	76.7	137.5	294.6
STATE	205	394	-1.0	10.1	-	46.4	76.7	144.7	76.7	258.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	429	403	6.2	8.9	157.6	215.2	10.3	39.0	184.1	338.0
COUNTIES	233	225	2.6	-	410.3	533.3	17.1	48.0	497.4	837.5
MUNICIPALITIES	196	177	10.7	22.1	69.6	102.9	3.2	28.3	75.0	160.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government:
October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	165	140	174	181	197	201	206	244	215	264
STATE	164	138	156	170	166	181	175	223	186	242
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	18	11	31	21	31	21	29	22
COUNTIES	1	1	18	11	31	21	31	21	29	22
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	2 049	1 372	2 438	2 376	2 797	2 794	2 507	2 814	2 603	2 970
STATE	529	504	1 397	1 505	1 624	1 761	1 449	1 869	1 649	2 026
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 520	916	1 041	871	1 173	1 032	1 058	945	954	944
COUNTIES	378	259	568	495	689	637	567	521	517	536
MUNICIPALITIES	1 142	657	473	376	484	396	491	424	437	408
WASHINGTON	1 417	984	1 719	1 713	1 805	1 899	1 874	2 155	2 135	2 528
STATE	204	241	227	343	251	369	282	449	343	529
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 213	786	1 492	1 370	1 554	1 530	1 592	1 706	1 792	1 999
COUNTIES	990	645	1 263	1 142	1 321	1 304	1 317	1 424	1 487	1 665
MUNICIPALITIES	223	141	229	228	233	227	275	283	305	335
WEST VIRGINIA	459	296	673	478	818	692	1 083	964	1 089	1 028
STATE	95	107	96	128	216	307	619	661	632	702
LOCAL, TOTAL	364	197	577	350	602	385	464	303	457	326
COUNTIES	351	189	547	329	572	362	420	270	416	293
MUNICIPALITIES	13	8	30	20	30	23	44	33	41	33
WISCONSIN	1 627	1 344	1 886	1 991	1 915	2 191	2 051	2 390	2 088	2 747
STATE	423	622	424	700	412	718	425	761	488	1 049
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 204	791	1 462	1 291	1 503	1 473	1 626	1 629	1 600	1 698
COUNTIES	1 161	756	1 407	1 249	1 424	1 410	1 523	1 545	1 511	1 604
MUNICIPALITIES	43	35	55	42	79	64	103	84	89	94
WYOMING	127	86	216	182	245	210	268	238	284	277
STATE	39	44	50	81	51	85	63	104	65	125
LOCAL, TOTAL	88	42	166	101	194	125	205	134	219	151
COUNTIES	79	35	139	84	160	105	162	100	175	118
MUNICIPALITIES	9	7	27	16	34	20	43	34	44	34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent change in judicial full-time equivalent employment and payroll by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT.	229	290	6.5	9.8	5.5	29.3	31.6	60.2	38.8	107.1
STATE.	188	256	1.1	5.8	-4.9	23.2	20.5	50.6	14.6	85.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	41	34	41.4	54.5	1 700.0	1 000.0	127.8	209.1	4 000.0	3 300.0
COUNTIES	41	34	41.4	54.5	1 700.0	1 000.0	127.8	209.1	4 000.0	3 300.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0
VIRGINIA	2 572	3 299	-1.2	11.1	19.0	73.2	5.5	38.8	25.5	140.5
STATE.	1 463	2 136	-11.3	5.4	164.1	198.6	4.7	41.9	176.6	323.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 109	1 163	16.2	23.2	-31.5	-4.9	6.5	33.5	-27.0	27.0
COUNTIES	550	581	6.4	8.4	50.3	91.1	-3.2	17.4	45.5	124.3
MUNICIPALITIES	559	582	27.9	42.6	-58.6	-42.8	18.2	54.8	-51.1	-11.4
WASHINGTON	2 159	2 912	1.1	15.2	21.3	74.1	25.6	70.0	52.4	195.9
STATE.	337	626	-1.7	18.3	11.3	42.3	48.5	82.5	65.2	159.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 822	2 286	1.7	14.4	23.0	74.3	22.1	66.9	50.2	190.8
COUNTIES	1 529	1 915	2.8	14.4	23.0	74.3	22.1	66.9	50.2	190.8
MUNICIPALITIES	293	372	-3.9	11.0	2.7	61.7	27.9	28.5	31.4	163.8
WEST VIRGINIA.	1 142	1 121	4.9	9.0	46.6	61.5	69.7	134.5	148.8	278.7
STATE.	673	782	6.5	11.4	1.1	19.6	601.0	510.9	608.4	630.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	469	339	2.6	4.0	58.5	77.7	18.7	-3.1	28.8	72.1
COUNTIES	431	310	3.6	5.8	55.8	74.1	21.2	-5.8	22.8	64.0
MUNICIPALITIES	38	29	-7.3	-12.1	130.8	150.0	26.7	45.0	192.3	262.5
WISCONSIN.	2 271	2 991	8.8	8.8	15.9	48.1	20.4	50.2	39.6	122.5
STATE.	663	1 155	35.9	10.1	2	12.5	56.4	65.0	56.7	85.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 608	1 835	.5	8.1	21.4	63.2	10.0	42.1	33.6	132.0
COUNTIES	1 518	1 736	.5	8.2	21.2	65.2	7.9	39.0	30.7	129.6
MUNICIPALITIES	90	99	1.1	5.3	27.9	20.0	63.6	139.7	109.3	182.9
WYOMING.	298	365	4.9	31.8	70.1	111.6	38.0	100.5	134.6	324.4
STATE.	78	149	20.0	16.8	28.2	84.1	56.0	80.2	100.0	231.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	220	248	.5	44.4	88.6	140.5	32.5	115.8	150.0	419.0
COUNTIES	171	176	2.3	49.2	75.9	140.0	23.0	109.5	116.5	402.9
MUNICIPALITIES	49	42	11.4	23.5	200.0	128.6	81.5	162.5	444.4	500.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Section V. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL										
TOTAL	402 578	755 851	898 527	1 039 740	1 244 334	1 383 982	11.2	87.8	83.1	243.8
STATES	109 494	219 247	253 591	314 472	400 367	454 797	13.6	100.2	107.4	315.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	295 415	542 440	635 502	745 585	862 094	956 979	11.0	83.6	76.4	223.9
COUNTIES	171 814	319 540	396 489	459 134	519 871	580 544	11.7	86.0	81.7	237.9
MUNICIPALITIES	123 753	223 282	257 456	287 201	343 217	377 274	9.9	80.4	69.0	204.9
ALABAMA	2 996	6 424	7 515	8 076	10 780	12 828	19.0	114.4	99.7	328.2
STATE	1 467	3 097	3 757	3 763	5 512	7 238	31.3	111.1	133.7	393.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 529	3 341	3 760	4 313	5 270	5 598	6.2	118.5	67.6	266.1
COUNTIES	928	1 984	2 423	2 893	3 410	3 506	2.8	113.8	76.7	277.8
MUNICIPALITIES	601	1 360	1 337	1 420	1 860	2 097	12.7	126.3	54.2	248.9
ALASKA	2 919	5 588	6 107	7 975	9 977	14 460	44.9	91.4	158.8	395.4
STATE	2 377	4 070	4 580	5 817	7 226	9 834	36.1	71.2	141.6	313.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	588	1 518	1 527	2 162	2 770	4 628	67.4	158.2	205.5	688.8
BOROUGHES	264	601	350	379	456	1 002	119.7	127.7	66.7	279.5
MUNICIPALITIES	324	917	1 177	1 782	2 345	3 636	53.1	183.0	296.5	1 022.2
ARIZONA	4 314	10 145	12 322	15 224	18 928	22 315	17.9	135.2	120.0	417.3
STATE	601	1 745	2 555	3 114	3 885	5 147	32.6	190.3	195.0	756.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 713	8 400	9 767	12 110	15 045	17 168	14.1	126.2	104.4	362.4
COUNTIES	2 248	5 636	6 335	7 998	10 153	11 044	17.6	150.7	111.9	431.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 464	2 775	3 435	4 112	4 892	5 224	6.8	89.5	88.3	256.8
ARKANSAS	1 476	2 763	3 546	3 601	4 387	5 127	16.9	87.2	85.6	247.4
STATE	600	944	984	996	1 055	1 124	6.5	57.3	19.1	87.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	893	1 829	2 581	2 617	3 432	4 012	16.9	104.8	119.4	349.3
COUNTIES	443	1 176	1 790	1 662	2 397	2 910	21.4	165.5	147.4	556.9
MUNICIPALITIES	451	655	804	978	1 039	1 106	4.4	45.2	68.9	145.2
CALIFORNIA	79 059	137 385	174 789	205 211	257 541	259 322	.7	73.8	88.8	228.0
STATE	12 221	21 628	23 930	25 999	55 058	40 601	-26.3	77.0	87.7	232.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	66 838	115 757	150 861	179 212	202 510	219 119	8.2	73.2	89.3	227.8
COUNTIES	50 101	88 479	118 891	140 234	155 689	172 089	10.5	76.6	94.5	243.5
MUNICIPALITIES	16 773	27 290	32 036	39 120	46 921	47 379	1.0	62.7	73.6	182.5
COLORADO	4 717	12 876	15 360	18 524	20 413	23 020	12.8	173.0	78.8	388.0
STATE	383	2 760	3 460	4 249	4 510	4 624	2.5	620.6	67.5	1 107.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 334	10 116	11 900	14 275	15 903	18 410	15.8	133.4	82.0	324.8
COUNTIES	2 428	5 375	6 981	8 557	9 901	11 423	15.4	121.4	112.5	370.5
MUNICIPALITIES	1 915	4 852	5 044	5 895	6 261	7 211	15.2	153.4	48.6	276.6
CONNECTICUT	5 677	8 989	8 946	9 995	11 406	13 902	21.9	58.3	59.7	144.9
STATE	4 112	5 659	5 629	5 940	7 198	9 594	33.3	37.6	69.5	133.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 565	3 480	3 339	4 055	4 208	4 308	2.4	122.4	23.8	175.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 565	3 480	3 343	4 055	4 294	4 308	.3	122.4	23.8	175.3
DELAWARE	899	1 949	2 082	2 531	2 932	3 095	5.6	116.8	58.8	244.3
STATE	607	1 361	1 361	1 766	2 109	2 169	2.8	121.7	61.1	257.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	292	603	721	765	823	926	12.5	106.3	53.6	217.1
COUNTIES	91	186	297	345	315	345	9.5	104.4	85.5	279.1
MUNICIPALITIES	201	418	425	421	508	581	14.4	106.0	39.0	189.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	2 236	6 736	4 095	3 989	6 993	6 482	-7.3	201.3	-3.8	189.9
FLORIDA	15 193	29 541	33 317	41 199	46 486	51 238	10.2	94.4	73.4	237.2
STATE	5 366	20 741	22 552	28 200	32 416	34 304	5.8	286.5	65.4	539.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 827	8 803	10 765	12 999	14 071	16 934	20.3	-10.4	92.4	72.3
COUNTIES	6 207	3 709	4 292	5 883	6 200	8 504	37.2	-40.2	129.3	37.0
MUNICIPALITIES	3 620	5 105	6 472	7 116	7 872	8 460	7.5	41.9	65.7	133.7
GEORGIA	6 273	10 632	11 700	11 970	15 087	18 221	20.8	69.5	71.4	190.5
STATE	2 301	3 478	3 989	4 255	5 502	6 416	16.6	51.2	84.5	178.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 972	7 157	7 711	7 715	9 585	11 807	23.2	80.2	65.0	197.3
COUNTIES	3 130	5 284	5 967	6 005	7 484	8 063	7.7	68.8	52.6	157.6
MUNICIPALITIES	842	1 875	1 746	1 709	2 103	3 746	78.1	122.7	99.8	344.9
HAWAII	2 999	4 039	5 719	5 956	6 430	6 987	8.7	34.7	73.0	133.0
STATE	1 090	1 655	2 235	2 124	2 190	2 411	10.1	51.8	45.7	121.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 909	2 384	3 484	3 832	4 240	4 576	7.9	24.9	91.9	159.7
COUNTIES	481	614	963	1 243	1 392	1 394	.1	27.7	127.0	189.8
MUNICIPALITIES	1 428	1 770	2 521	2 589	2 848	3 182	11.7	23.9	79.8	122.8
IDAHO	1 209	2 357	2 898	4 228	4 847	5 848	20.7	95.0	148.1	383.7
STATE	293	628	786	1 572	1 833	2 590	41.3	114.3	312.4	784.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	916	1 729	2 112	2 656	3 014	3 258	8.1	88.8	86.4	255.7
COUNTIES	696	1 248	1 485	2 056	2 198	2 339	6.4	79.3	87.4	236.1
MUNICIPALITIES	220	481	627	631	816	919	12.6	118.6	91.1	317.7
ILLINOIS	22 257	35 892	44 954	49 004	52 595	59 849	13.8	61.3	66.7	166.9
STATE	7 837	10 183	13 667	14 528	14 120	15 689	11.1	29.9	54.1	100.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 316	27 204	32 802	36 665	41 044	46 769	13.9	77.6	71.9	205.4
COUNTIES	10 387	18 133	23 045	25 556	29 433	31 509	7.1	74.6	73.8	203.4
MUNICIPALITIES	4 933	9 072	9 765	11 117	11 619	15 275	31.5	83.9	68.4	209.6
INDIANA	6 100	10 406	12 542	16 244	16 663	18 793	12.8	70.6	80.6	208.1
STATE	2 238	4 214	4 773	6 054	5 311	6 181	16.4	88.3	46.7	176.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 906	6 232	7 896	10 198	11 353	12 622	11.2	59.5	102.5	223.1
COUNTIES	2 152	3 479	4 358	5 018	6 092	6 793	11.5	61.7	95.3	215.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 757	2 761	3 540	5 186	5 261	5 831	10.8	57.1	111.2	231.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	3 643	6 607	7 719	9 217	10 297	12 405	20.5	81.4	87.8	240.5
STATE	742	1 836	1 937	2 468	2 838	3 145	10.8	147.4	71.3	323.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 901	4 771	5 782	6 755	7 459	9 260	24.1	64.5	94.1	219.2
COUNTIES	2 140	3 310	4 202	4 853	5 184	6 516	25.7	54.7	96.9	204.5
MUNICIPALITIES . .	761	1 495	1 602	1 904	2 277	2 760	21.2	96.5	84.6	262.7
KANSAS	3 266	8 557	9 339	11 301	12 649	13 048	3.2	162.0	52.5	299.5
STATE	553	3 745	3 988	5 273	5 068	5 068	-3.9	577.2	35.3	816.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 713	4 813	5 807	7 313	7 376	7 987	8.3	77.4	65.9	194.4
COUNTIES	1 884	3 376	4 198	5 476	5 132	5 531	7.8	79.2	63.8	193.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	829	1 438	1 620	1 837	2 250	2 457	9.2	73.5	70.9	196.4
KENTUCKY	2 977	9 074	7 956	12 412	14 818	19 861	34.0	204.8	118.9	567.1
STATE	967	4 007	5 675	10 695	10 914	15 197	39.2	314.4	279.3	1 471.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 010	5 067	5 289	7 080	6 510	4 664	-28.4	152.1	-8.0	152.0
COUNTIES	1 081	3 066	2 992	4 484	3 836	2 644	-31.1	183.6	-13.8	144.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	929	2 001	2 297	2 627	2 674	2 020	-24.5	115.4	.9	117.4
LOUISIANA	5 454	10 862	14 547	17 917	18 677	20 520	9.9	99.2	88.9	276.2
STATE	2 585	5 420	7 529	8 348	6 892	8 118	17.8	109.7	49.8	214.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 869	5 442	7 018	9 571	11 785	12 402	5.2	89.7	127.9	332.3
PARISHES	1 422	2 784	3 735	4 756	6 245	5 824	-6.7	95.8	109.2	309.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	1 462	2 667	3 289	4 815	5 553	6 579	18.5	82.4	146.7	350.0
MAINE	934	2 020	2 321	2 767	3 182	3 833	20.5	116.3	89.8	310.4
STATE	689	1 423	1 537	1 802	2 049	2 391	16.7	107.5	68.0	247.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	245	598	785	966	1 136	1 443	27.0	14.1	141.3	489.0
COUNTIES	89	225	322	415	540	794	47.0	152.4	252.9	792.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	156	374	463	551	600	658	9.7	139.7	75.9	321.8
MARYLAND	6 464	12 977	15 453	16 175	18 213	20 731	13.8	100.8	59.8	220.7
STATE	1 030	1 791	2 207	2 352	2 769	2 708	-2.2	73.9	51.2	162.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	5 434	11 186	13 246	13 823	15 444	18 023	16.7	105.9	61.1	231.7
COUNTIES	2 630	6 194	7 563	8 321	9 541	12 007	25.8	135.5	93.8	356.5
MUNICIPALITIES . .	2 805	4 991	5 683	5 502	5 904	6 016	1.9	77.9	20.5	114.5
MASSACHUSETTS . .	7 497	16 567	19 080	20 034	23 219	28 191	21.4	121.0	70.2	276.0
STATE	3 128	5 216	5 521	6 969	10 469	12 259	17.1	66.8	135.0	291.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	4 369	11 355	13 565	13 065	12 760	15 932	25.0	159.9	40.3	264.7
COUNTIES	637	2 883	3 340	3 651	3 679	5 281	43.5	352.6	83.2	729.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	3 732	8 472	10 225	9 414	9 226	10 653	15.5	127.0	25.7	185.5
MICHIGAN	16 065	34 012	39 209	44 222	47 938	56 385	17.6	111.7	65.8	251.0
STATE	3 639	7 422	8 408	9 468	11 353	26 554	133.9	104.0	257.8	629.7
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	12 426	26 593	30 801	34 754	37 393	41 540	11.1	114.0	56.2	234.3
COUNTIES	8 199	17 254	20 661	22 895	24 749	27 023	9.2	110.4	56.6	229.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	4 227	9 384	10 198	11 865	12 678	14 518	14.5	122.0	54.7	243.5
MINNESOTA	6 165	11 323	14 057	18 412	24 054	26 778	11.3	83.7	136.5	334.4
STATE	1 330	1 934	3 013	4 190	5 359	5 629	5.0	45.4	191.1	323.2
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	4 839	9 389	11 359	14 568	18 995	21 149	11.3	94.0	125.3	337.1
COUNTIES	2 828	5 544	6 970	9 182	13 272	14 234	7.2	96.0	156.7	403.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	2 012	3 858	4 410	5 386	5 728	6 946	21.3	91.7	80.0	245.2
MISSISSIPPI	1 613	3 581	4 044	4 655	5 260	6 204	17.9	122.0	73.2	284.6
STATE	882	1 788	1 884	2 597	2 741	3 536	29.0	102.7	97.8	300.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	731	1 793	2 160	2 052	2 519	2 668	5.9	145.3	48.8	265.0
COUNTIES	446	1 123	1 135	1 166	1 489	1 525	2.4	151.8	35.8	241.9
MUNICIPALITIES . .	285	670	1 026	893	1 033	1 143	10.6	135.1	70.6	301.1
MISSOURI	6 377	11 350	12 127	14 569	16 466	18 185	10.4	78.0	60.2	185.2
STATE	892	1 551	1 383	2 535	2 716	3 118	14.8	73.9	101.0	249.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	5 485	9 799	10 744	12 034	14 157	15 383	8.7	78.7	57.0	180.5
COUNTIES	2 651	4 983	5 662	6 078	7 045	8 441	19.8	88.0	69.4	218.4
MUNICIPALITIES . .	2 834	4 819	5 081	5 956	7 112	6 942	-2.4	70.0	44.1	145.0
MONTANA	1 570	2 541	3 263	3 988	4 149	4 203	1.3	61.8	65.4	167.7
STATE	616	655	1 023	1 098	1 002	1 272	26.9	6.3	94.2	106.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	954	1 886	2 240	2 890	3 147	2 931	-6.9	97.7	55.4	207.2
COUNTIES	731	1 483	1 803	2 405	2 439	2 286	-6.3	102.9	54.1	212.7
MUNICIPALITIES . .	222	403	436	493	708	645	-8.9	81.5	60.0	190.5
NEBRASKA	2 720	4 702	5 540	5 951	6 508	7 599	16.8	72.9	61.6	179.4
STATE	312	417	553	682	925	1 200	29.7	33.7	187.8	284.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 408	4 285	4 987	5 269	5 583	6 399	14.6	77.9	49.3	165.7
COUNTIES	1 526	2 940	3 595	3 719	3 824	4 483	17.2	92.7	52.5	193.8
MUNICIPALITIES . .	881	1 346	1 392	1 550	1 759	1 919	9.1	52.8	42.6	117.8
NEVADA	2 637	5 217	6 494	7 670	8 215	8 929	8.7	97.8	71.2	238.6
STATE	436	1 062	1 416	1 558	1 814	1 838	1.3	143.6	73.1	321.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	2 201	4 155	5 078	6 112	6 401	7 091	10.8	88.8	70.7	222.2
COUNTIES	1 761	3 081	3 924	4 801	4 971	5 523	11.1	75.0	79.3	213.6
MUNICIPALITIES . .	441	1 074	1 154	1 311	1 430	1 568	9.7	143.5	46.0	255.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE . .	629	1 342	1 608	2 005	2 290	2 817	23.0	113.4	109.9	347.9
STATE	386	638	789	994	1 019	1 317	29.2	65.3	106.4	241.2
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	243	704	819	1 011	1 271	1 500	18.0	189.7	113.1	517.3
COUNTIES	84	249	337	436	495	560	13.1	196.4	124.9	566.7
MUNICIPALITIES . .	159	454	483	575	776	940	21.1	185.5	107.0	491.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
NEW JERSEY	17 784	42 264	45 581	52 792	58 944	65 383	10.9	137.7	54.7	267.7
STATE	3 270	7 189	7 457	9 260	11 512	13 230	14.9	119.8	84.0	304.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	14 514	35 075	38 124	43 532	47 432	52 153	10.0	141.7	48.7	259.3
COUNTIES	10 863	25 696	28 983	33 011	34 951	38 508	10.2	136.5	49.9	254.5
MUNICIPALITIES . .	3 651	9 379	9 142	10 521	12 482	13 645	9.3	156.9	45.5	273.7
NEW MEXICO	1 976	3 722	4 599	6 146	8 327	9 509	14.2	88.4	155.5	381.2
STATE	1 515	2 543	3 143	4 779	6 517	7 367	13.0	67.9	189.7	386.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	461	1 179	1 458	1 374	1 814	2 171	19.7	155.7	84.1	370.9
COUNTIES	90	292	386	260	484	586	21.1	224.4	100.7	551.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	371	892	1 077	1 114	1 330	1 585	19.2	140.4	77.7	327.2
NEW YORK	57 210	94 632	117 699	129 464	163 435	183 995	12.6	65.4	94.4	221.6
STATE	15 210	23 607	27 595	33 848	39 575	49 525	25.1	55.2	109.8	225.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	42 016	71 310	90 384	95 914	124 211	134 871	8.6	69.7	89.1	221.0
COUNTIES	13 292	25 134	28 656	31 086	35 071	38 713	10.4	89.1	54.0	191.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	28 724	46 176	61 728	64 842	89 143	96 159	7.9	60.8	108.2	234.8
NORTH CAROLINA . .	3 356	7 818	8 469	11 402	21 553	25 776	19.6	133.0	229.7	668.1
STATE	2 373	5 230	5 415	8 016	17 597	21 682	24.6	120.4	314.6	813.7
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	983	2 588	3 054	3 386	4 156	4 094	-1.5	163.3	58.2	316.5
COUNTIES	276	1 037	1 299	1 448	1 723	1 935	12.3	275.7	86.6	601.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	707	1 550	1 755	1 942	2 433	2 160	-11.2	119.2	39.4	205.5
NORTH DAKOTA . . .	1 027	1 726	2 353	2 920	2 982	3 191	7.0	68.1	84.9	210.7
STATE	194	522	935	1 234	1 118	1 071	-4.2	169.1	108.2	452.1
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	833	1 204	1 418	1 686	1 864	2 120	13.7	44.5	76.1	154.5
COUNTIES	677	952	1 170	1 340	1 501	1 691	12.7	40.6	77.6	149.8
MUNICIPALITIES . .	155	252	248	346	365	428	17.3	62.6	69.8	176.1
OHIO	14 886	32 136	34 484	38 858	43 791	50 211	14.7	115.9	56.2	237.3
STATE	2 850	11 302	10 675	12 208	13 087	13 096	.1	296.6	15.9	359.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	12 036	20 834	23 811	26 652	30 706	37 115	20.9	73.1	78.1	208.4
COUNTIES	5 891	10 309	12 291	14 342	16 887	20 860	23.5	75.0	102.3	254.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	6 146	10 586	11 521	12 451	13 847	16 329	17.9	72.2	54.3	165.7
OKLAHOMA	6 422	6 674	7 508	9 719	10 467	11 585	10.7	3.9	73.6	80.4
STATE	3 773	4 542	4 952	6 161	7 003	6 809	-2.8	20.4	49.9	80.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	3 155	4 499	5 007	5 722	6 293	7 866	25.0	42.6	74.8	149.3
COUNTIES	2 255	2 899	3 139	3 528	3 762	4 942	31.4	28.6	70.5	119.2
MUNICIPALITIES . .	926	1 605	1 867	2 209	2 577	2 924	13.5	73.3	82.2	215.8
OREGON	6 765	13 260	16 916	19 170	23 880	27 252	14.1	96.0	105.5	302.8
STATE	3 247	5 924	7 879	8 922	12 106	15 476	27.8	82.4	161.2	376.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	3 523	7 336	9 037	10 248	11 999	14 165	18.1	108.2	93.1	302.1
COUNTIES	2 510	5 597	7 066	8 014	9 621	10 976	14.1	123.0	96.1	337.3
MUNICIPALITIES . .	1 014	1 740	1 971	2 234	2 378	3 189	34.1	71.6	83.3	214.5
PENNSYLVANIA . . .	16 339	31 217	36 360	36 907	43 364	54 371	25.4	91.1	74.2	232.8
STATE	2 241	5 517	6 813	11 195	8 284	15 634	88.7	146.2	183.4	597.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	14 098	25 700	29 547	30 953	35 831	38 949	8.7	82.3	51.6	176.3
COUNTIES	6 270	11 818	14 050	15 178	17 646	19 481	10.4	88.5	64.8	210.7
MUNICIPALITIES . .	7 839	13 883	15 496	15 775	18 185	19 468	7.1	77.1	40.2	148.3
RHODE ISLAND . . .	818	1 978	2 573	3 240	3 445	3 776	9.6	141.8	90.9	361.6
STATE	446	1 172	1 711	2 233	2 482	2 768	11.5	162.8	136.2	520.6
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	372	806	862	1 007	963	1 008	4.7	116.7	25.1	171.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	372	806	862	1 007	963	1 008	4.7	116.7	25.1	171.0
SOUTH CAROLINA . .	1 415	3 451	4 544	6 233	7 423	9 443	27.2	143.9	173.6	567.3
STATE	789	1 875	2 437	3 531	4 467	5 547	24.2	137.6	195.8	603.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	626	1 577	2 107	2 857	3 541	3 896	10.0	151.9	147.1	522.4
COUNTIES	428	1 025	1 561	2 107	2 630	3 043	15.7	139.5	196.9	611.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	197	564	563	750	920	854	-7.2	186.3	51.4	333.5
SOUTH DAKOTA . . .	948	2 780	3 345	3 559	3 676	3 967	7.9	193.2	42.7	318.5
STATE	161	1 336	1 696	1 916	1 752	1 805	3.0	729.8	35.1	1 021.1
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	788	1 444	1 649	2 104	2 244	2 162	-3.7	83.2	49.7	174.4
COUNTIES	626	1 154	1 335	1 793	1 838	1 686	-8.3	81.4	46.1	165.1
MUNICIPALITIES . .	152	290	313	325	406	476	17.2	90.8	64.1	213.2
TENNESSEE	4 208	7 419	8 551	10 859	13 391	14 776	10.3	76.3	99.2	251.1
STATE	2 338	4 511	5 110	6 777	8 789	10 311	17.3	92.9	128.6	341.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	1 870	2 908	3 442	4 082	4 602	4 572	-7	55.5	57.2	144.5
COUNTIES	717	1 012	1 400	1 559	1 672	1 751	4.7	41.1	73.0	144.2
MUNICIPALITIES . .	1 154	1 896	2 042	2 526	2 931	2 821	-3.8	64.3	48.8	144.5
TEXAS	18 236	33 027	41 727	45 802	52 730	56 927	8.0	81.1	72.4	212.2
STATE	3 922	7 272	10 257	10 112	12 258	13 657	11.4	85.4	87.8	248.2
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	14 314	25 773	31 485	35 700	40 605	45 715	12.6	80.1	77.4	219.4
COUNTIES	9 879	18 427	23 104	26 423	30 551	33 293	9.0	86.5	80.7	237.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	4 437	7 347	8 382	9 304	10 154	12 426	22.4	65.6	69.1	180.1
UTAH	1 431	3 398	4 107	4 858	6 994	7 771	11.1	137.5	128.7	443.0
STATE	636	1 353	1 164	1 476	2 284	2 578	12.9	112.7	90.5	305.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	795	2 318	3 153	3 669	5 039	5 424	7.6	191.6	134.0	582.3
COUNTIES	515	1 579	2 420	2 768	3 264	3 806	16.6	206.6	141.0	639.0
MUNICIPALITIES . .	279	739	789	901	1 774	1 618	-8.8	164.9	118.9	479.9

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 22. Percent change in legal services and prosecution total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT.	973	1 581	1 687	1 903	2 057	2 245	9.1	62.5	42.0	130.7
STATE.	907	1 291	1 292	1 439	1 710	1 828	6.9	42.3	41.6	101.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	66	290	395	464	347	417	20.2	339.4	43.8	531.8
COUNTIES	1	-	15	24	29	5	-82.8	-100.0	(X)	400.0
MUNICIPALITIES	64	290	380	440	318	412	29.6	353.1	42.1	543.8
VIRGINIA	5 436	10 868	12 601	13 469	16 757	17 930	7.0	99.9	65.0	229.8
STATE.	1 698	3 425	3 989	5 741	7 286	6 383	-12.4	101.7	86.4	275.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	3 768	7 598	8 749	10 324	12 356	14 753	19.4	101.6	94.2	291.5
COUNTIES	1 267	3 348	4 161	4 857	5 477	6 567	19.9	164.2	96.1	418.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 543	4 261	4 607	5 499	6 911	8 190	18.5	67.6	92.2	222.1
WASHINGTON	6 143	13 132	15 651	18 327	21 242	26 172	23.2	113.8	99.3	326.0
STATE.	1 029	4 357	5 367	6 257	7 018	10 046	43.1	323.4	130.6	876.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	5 359	9 105	10 718	12 558	14 747	16 694	13.2	69.9	83.4	211.5
COUNTIES	3 543	6 150	7 202	8 242	10 135	11 503	13.5	73.6	87.0	224.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 817	2 954	3 516	4 402	4 613	5 232	13.4	62.6	77.1	187.9
WEST VIRGINIA. . . .	1 776	3 254	3 535	5 171	5 940	6 660	12.1	83.2	104.7	275.0
STATE.	593	913	978	2 142	2 726	2 721	-2	54.0	198.0	358.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	1 183	2 342	2 557	3 029	3 218	3 939	22.4	98.0	68.2	233.0
COUNTIES	974	1 848	2 100	2 481	2 613	3 203	22.6	89.7	73.3	228.9
MUNICIPALITIES	209	494	457	548	606	736	21.5	136.4	49.0	252.2
WISCONSIN.	8 430	13 693	15 862	21 548	30 171	28 507	-5.5	62.4	108.2	238.2
STATE.	2 508	3 878	3 824	6 130	16 233	10 816	-33.4	54.6	178.9	331.3
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	6 442	10 499	12 355	14 093	16 282	17 713	8.8	63.0	68.7	175.0
COUNTIES	3 629	6 188	7 591	9 216	11 174	11 913	6.6	70.5	92.5	228.3
MUNICIPALITIES	2 820	4 329	4 764	4 884	5 147	5 823	13.1	53.5	34.5	106.5
WYOMING.	665	1 367	1 729	2 369	2 361	3 357	42.2	105.6	145.6	404.8
STATE.	114	435	537	971	707	1 157	63.6	281.6	166.0	914.9
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	551	932	1 192	1 398	1 654	2 182	31.9	69.1	134.1	296.0
COUNTIES	439	677	945	1 021	1 281	1 590	24.1	54.2	134.9	262.2
MUNICIPALITIES	112	255	247	377	374	592	58.3	127.7	132.2	428.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the name of the individual States) exclude duplicate intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments total which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

States and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	34 087	31 079	48 265	56 425	52 380	64 673	56 972	75 557	61 689	86 348
STATES	8 133	8 037	12 334	15 615	13 227	17 623	15 068	21 924	18 212	27 334
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 954	23 043	35 931	40 810	39 153	47 050	41 904	53 633	43 477	59 014
COUNTIES	16 102	13 993	23 261	26 172	25 680	30 433	27 842	35 553	29 208	38 713
MUNICIPALITIES	9 852	9 050	12 670	14 638	13 473	16 617	14 062	18 080	14 269	20 301
ALABAMA	252	228	491	507	557	552	545	641	571	772
STATE,	97	112	189	255	197	269	243	350	277	438
LOCAL, TOTAL	155	116	302	252	360	283	302	291	294	334
COUNTIES	108	66	210	164	242	200	227	206	236	242
MUNICIPALITIES	47	50	92	88	118	83	75	86	58	92
ALASKA	146	208	179	372	199	432	229	534	266	629
STATE,	102	163	128	291	161	350	176	420	205	495
LOCAL, TOTAL	44	45	51	81	38	82	53	114	61	134
BOROUGHs	22	19	5	11	8	20	6	17	6	20
MUNICIPALITIES	22	26	46	70	30	62	47	97	55	114
ARIZONA	378	359	622	770	737	977	800	1 108	951	1 410
STATE,	46	45	87	121	129	164	143	206	203	290
LOCAL, TOTAL	332	315	535	649	608	812	657	903	748	1 121
COUNTIES	218	201	381	452	441	571	457	620	560	822
MUNICIPALITIES	114	114	154	197	167	241	200	282	188	299
ARKANSAS	153	124	263	233	274	229	263	247	331	326
STATE,	46	47	62	77	41	42	46	58	42	58
LOCAL, TOTAL	107	77	201	155	233	186	217	188	289	268
COUNTIES	60	41	144	113	170	139	147	131	214	194
MUNICIPALITIES	47	36	-57	42	63	48	70	57	75	74
CALIFORNIA	5 372	6 207	7 491	11 179	8 705	13 279	9 811	15 387	11 074	17 179
STATE,	648	686	668	1 097	774	1 320	997	1 746	2 205	3 234
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 724	5 521	6 823	10 082	7 931	11 959	8 814	13 641	8 869	13 945
COUNTIES	3 614	4 227	5 487	7 959	6 478	9 485	7 199	10 876	7 282	11 107
MUNICIPALITIES	1 110	1 294	1 336	2 122	1 453	2 474	1 615	2 765	1 587	2 837
COLORADO	479	410	869	956	979	1 164	1 046	1 283	1 000	1 412
STATE,	34	32	152	241	140	232	151	247	155	274
LOCAL, TOTAL	445	378	717	715	839	933	895	1 035	845	1 138
COUNTIES	246	200	427	379	535	557	577	625	571	740
MUNICIPALITIES	199	178	290	336	304	375	318	410	274	398
CONNECTICUT	464	449	450	543	466	591	481	656	557	786
STATE,	358	359	304	392	330	439	334	486	425	618
LOCAL, TOTAL	106	90	146	151	136	152	147	170	132	168
MUNICIPALITIES	106	90	146	151	136	152	147	170	132	168
DELAWARE	85	70	125	139	136	158	148	172	143	189
STATE,	54	47	84	91	98	116	110	128	104	137
LOCAL, TOTAL	31	23	41	47	38	42	38	44	39	52
COUNTIES	12	8	13	14	12	11	13	13	12	16
MUNICIPALITIES	19	16	28	34	26	29	27	32	27	36
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	161	182	162	271	172	296	177	307	207	451
FLORIDA	1 299	1 039	1 910	2 057	2 040	2 403	2 194	2 990	2 320	3 339
STATE,	527	439	1 539	1 586	1 616	1 721	1 721	2 307	1 846	2 591
LOCAL, TOTAL	772	599	371	470	424	473	473	663	474	748
COUNTIES	504	370	128	178	162	242	190	298	225	353
MUNICIPALITIES	268	230	243	292	262	344	283	365	249	395
GEORGIA	508	454	667	749	709	816	777	911	801	1 075
STATE,	149	180	178	286	184	302	217	354	258	444
LOCAL, TOTAL	359	274	489	463	525	514	560	557	543	631
COUNTIES	304	223	390	361	439	420	465	456	452	508
MUNICIPALITIES	55	51	99	102	86	94	95	101	91	124
HAWAII	189	209	215	313	252	412	270	425	289	479
STATE,	77	76	80	117	101	183	108	168	108	170
LOCAL, TOTAL	112	133	135	196	151	229	162	257	181	309
COUNTIES	29	39	31	50	48	71	54	89	61	104
MUNICIPALITIES	83	94	104	146	103	158	108	168	120	205
IDAHO	141	94	207	172	261	232	286	298	298	341
STATE,	32	29	37	43	60	72	76	107	76	121
LOCAL, TOTAL	109	65	170	129	201	160	210	191	222	221
COUNTIES	88	47	136	99	163	124	178	157	189	182
MUNICIPALITIES	21	18	34	30	38	36	32	34	33	39
ILLINOIS	1 979	1 683	2 249	2 497	2 510	3 025	2 624	3 575	2 773	3 780
STATE,	576	443	555	548	642	723	639	730	683	846
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 403	1 240	1 694	1 948	1 868	2 302	1 985	2 846	2 090	2 934
COUNTIES	965	853	1 256	1 460	1 458	1 797	1 575	2 304	1 664	2 345
MUNICIPALITIES	438	387	438	489	410	506	410	542	426	589
INDIANA	726	471	1 007	839	1 061	974	1 235	1 150	1 197	1 212
STATE,	203	166	325	353	299	363	354	442	308	457
LOCAL, TOTAL	523	305	682	485	762	611	881	708	889	755
COUNTIES	330	167	378	253	478	351	548	394	574	455
MUNICIPALITIES	193	138	304	233	284	260	333	314	315	301

See footnotes at end of table.

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	65 347	98 638	5.9	14.2	41.6	81.6	35.4	74.8	91.7	217.4
STATES	19 961	32 499	9.6	18.9	51.7	94.3	61.8	108.1	145.4	304.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	45 386	66 139	4.4	12.1	36.4	77.1	26.3	62.1	74.9	187.0
COUNTIES	30 618	43 263	4.8	11.8	44.5	87.0	31.6	65.3	90.2	209.2
MUNICIPAL- ITIES	14 768	22 876	3.5	12.7	28.6	61.7	16.6	56.3	49.9	152.8
ALABAMA	612	911	7.2	18.0	94.8	122.4	24.6	79.7	142.9	299.6
STATE	279	556	.7	26.9	94.8	127.7	47.6	118.0	187.6	396.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	333	355	13.3	6.3	94.8	117.2	10.3	40.9	114.8	206.0
COUNTIES	244	245	3.4	1.2	94.4	148.5	16.2	49.4	125.9	271.2
MUNICIPALITIES	89	110	53.4	19.6	95.7	76.0	-3.3	25.0	89.4	120.0
ALASKA	327	776	22.9	23.4	22.6	78.8	82.7	108.6	124.0	273.1
STATE	261	618	27.3	24.8	25.5	78.5	104.9	112.4	155.9	279.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	66	158	8.2	17.9	15.9	80.0	29.4	95.1	50.0	251.1
BOROUGHES	13	40	116.7	100.0	-77.3	-42.1	160.0	263.6	-40.9	110.5
MUNICIPALITIES	53	118	-3.6	3.5	109.1	169.2	15.2	68.6	140.9	353.8
ARIZONA	978	1 577	2.8	11.8	64.6	114.5	57.2	104.8	158.7	339.3
STATE	193	312	-4.9	7.6	89.1	168.9	121.8	157.9	319.6	593.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	785	1 265	4.9	12.8	61.1	106.0	46.7	94.9	136.4	301.6
COUNTIES	577	900	3.0	9.5	74.8	124.9	51.4	99.1	164.7	347.8
MUNICIPALITIES	208	365	10.6	22.1	35.1	72.8	35.1	85.3	82.5	220.2
ARKANSAS	371	379	12.1	16.3	71.9	87.9	41.1	62.7	142.5	205.6
STATE	72	97	71.4	67.2	34.8	63.8	16.1	26.0	56.5	106.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	299	281	3.5	4.9	87.9	101.3	48.8	81.3	179.4	264.9
COUNTIES	239	226	11.7	16.5	140.0	175.6	66.0	69.9	298.3	451.2
MUNICIPALITIES	60	56	-20.0	-24.3	21.3	16.7	5.3	33.3	27.7	55.6
CALIFORNIA	10 331	18 605	-6.7	8.3	39.4	80.1	37.9	66.4	92.3	199.7
STATE	1 184	2 220	-46.3	-31.4	3.1	59.9	77.2	102.4	82.7	223.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 147	16 384	3.1	17.5	44.4	82.6	34.1	62.5	93.6	196.8
COUNTIES	7 468	13 083	2.6	17.8	51.8	88.3	36.1	64.4	106.6	209.5
MUNICIPALITIES	1 679	3 302	5.8	16.4	20.4	64.0	25.7	55.6	51.3	155.2
COLORADO	1 163	1 711	16.3	21.2	81.4	133.2	33.8	79.0	142.8	317.3
STATE	189	362	21.9	32.1	347.1	653.1	24.3	50.2	455.9	1 031.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	974	1 349	15.3	18.5	61.1	89.2	35.8	88.7	118.9	256.9
COUNTIES	661	852	15.8	15.1	73.6	89.5	54.8	124.8	168.7	326.0
MUNICIPALITIES	313	497	14.2	24.9	45.7	88.8	7.9	47.9	57.3	179.2
CONNECTICUT	609	1 104	9.3	40.5	-3.0	20.9	35.3	103.3	31.3	145.9
STATE	483	935	13.6	51.3	-15.1	9.2	58.9	138.5	34.9	160.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	126	170	-4.5	1.2	37.7	67.8	13.7	12.7	18.9	88.9
MUNICIPALITIES	126	170	-4.5	1.2	37.7	67.8	13.7	12.7	18.9	88.9
DELAWARE	148	202	3.5	6.9	47.1	98.6	17.5	45.3	74.1	188.6
STATE	116	152	11.5	10.9	55.6	93.6	38.1	67.0	114.8	223.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	32	49	17.9	-5.8	32.3	104.3	-24.4	4.3	3.2	113.0
COUNTIES	11	14	-8.3	-12.5	8.3	75.0	-15.4	-	-	75.0
MUNICIPALITIES	21	35	-22.2	-2.8	47.4	112.5	-25.0	2.9	10.5	118.8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	213	428	2.9	-5.1	.6	48.9	31.5	57.9	32.3	135.2
FLORIDA	2 489	3 872	7.3	16.0	47.0	98.0	30.3	88.2	91.6	272.7
STATE	2 014	3 047	9.1	17.6	192.9	261.3	30.9	92.1	282.2	594.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	475	826	.2	10.4	-51.9	-21.5	28.0	75.7	-38.5	37.9
COUNTIES	234	409	4.0	15.9	-74.6	-51.9	82.8	129.8	-53.6	10.5
MUNICIPALITIES	241	417	-3.2	5.6	-9.3	27.0	-8	42.8	-10.1	81.3
GEORGIA	821	1 133	2.5	5.4	31.3	65.0	23.1	51.3	61.6	149.6
STATE	265	472	2.7	6.3	19.5	58.9	48.9	65.0	77.9	162.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	556	661	2.4	4.8	36.2	69.0	13.7	42.8	54.9	141.2
COUNTIES	457	517	1.1	1.8	28.3	61.9	17.2	43.2	50.3	131.8
MUNICIPALITIES	99	144	8.8	16.1	80.0	100.0	-	41.2	80.0	182.4
HAWAII	318	500	10.0	4.4	13.8	49.8	47.9	59.7	68.3	139.2
STATE	120	181	11.1	6.5	3.9	53.9	50.0	54.7	55.8	138.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	198	319	9.4	3.2	20.5	47.4	46.7	62.8	76.8	139.8
COUNTIES	68	115	11.5	10.6	6.9	28.2	119.4	130.0	134.5	194.9
MUNICIPALITIES	130	204	8.3	-5	25.3	55.3	25.0	39.7	56.6	117.0
IDAHO	292	367	-2.0	7.6	46.8	83.0	41.1	113.4	107.1	290.4
STATE	79	132	3.9	9.1	15.6	48.3	113.5	207.0	146.9	355.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	213	235	-4.1	6.3	56.0	98.5	25.3	82.2	95.4	261.5
COUNTIES	181	196	-4.2	7.7	54.5	110.6	38.1	98.0	105.7	317.0
MUNICIPALITIES	31	38	-6.1	-2.6	61.9	66.7	-8.8	26.7	47.6	111.1
ILLINOIS	2 804	3 948	-1.1	4.4	13.6	48.4	24.7	58.1	41.7	134.6
STATE	661	871	-3.2	3.0	-3.6	23.7	19.1	58.9	14.8	96.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 143	3 075	2.5	4.9	20.7	57.2	26.5	57.9	52.7	148.2
COUNTIES	1 680	2 443	1.0	4.2	30.2	71.2	33.8	67.3	74.1	186.4
MUNICIPALITIES	463	634	8.7	7.6	-	26.4	5.7	29.7	5.7	63.8
INDIANA	1 361	1 412	13.7	16.5	38.7	78.1	35.2	68.3	87.5	199.8
STATE	361	525	17.2	14.9	60.1	112.7	11.1	48.7	77.8	216.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 000	887	12.5	17.5	30.4	59.0	46.6	82.9	91.2	190.8
COUNTIES	660	523	15.0	14.9	14.5	51.5	74.6	106.7	100.0	213.2
MUNICIPALITIES	340	364	7.9	20.9	57.5	68.8	11.8	56.2	76.2	163.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	359	256	488	500	510	556	567	664	557	729
STATE	48	47	102	137	111	148	132	205	121	195
LOCAL, TOTAL	311	210	386	364	399	408	435	459	436	534
COUNTIES	242	154	303	280	323	323	360	399	365	427
MUNICIPALITIES	69	56	83	83	76	84	84	99	71	107
KANSAS	229	359	526	622	632	579	698	672	671	689
STATE	25	27	153	151	159	168	184	184	165	200
LOCAL, TOTAL	332	204	471	372	473	411	535	488	506	490
COUNTIES	236	135	335	254	358	295	386	342	399	344
MUNICIPALITIES	96	68	136	118	115	116	149	146	107	145
KENTUCKY	297	174	606	537	567	505	631	769	578	639
STATE	82	33	181	186	98	129	189	301	251	325
LOCAL, TOTAL	215	141	425	352	469	376	442	468	327	314
COUNTIES	129	82	275	234	297	242	299	330	250	221
MUNICIPALITIES	86	58	150	118	172	134	143	138	77	92
LOUISIANA	613	394	1 014	896	1 077	990	1 276	1 179	1 179	1 204
STATE	237	184	403	446	431	487	460	518	350	518
LOCAL, TOTAL	376	210	611	449	646	503	816	661	829	687
PARISHES	192	99	332	220	344	238	384	293	405	324
MUNICIPALITIES	184	110	279	230	302	265	432	368	424	363
MAINE	61	49	135	137	139	145	156	182	184	220
STATE	37	36	97	109	98	113	112	143	126	169
LOCAL, TOTAL	24	13	38	28	41	32	44	39	58	52
COUNTIES	11	9	20	11	26	16	25	17	41	29
MUNICIPALITIES	13	9	18	17	15	16	19	22	17	23
MARYLAND	549	522	836	1 069	861	1 141	930	1 299	970	1 425
STATE	62	75	101	140	106	147	108	165	136	220
LOCAL, TOTAL	487	447	735	930	755	994	822	1 134	834	1 205
COUNTIES	255	223	424	530	459	593	510	689	524	760
MUNICIPALITIES	232	224	311	400	296	401	312	444	310	445
MASSACHUSETTS	629	492	929	950	979	1 125	1 059	1 262	1 075	1 364
STATE	257	216	321	354	362	496	404	600	481	712
LOCAL, TOTAL	372	275	608	596	617	629	655	662	594	652
COUNTIES	70	47	187	173	199	194	198	198	195	197
MUNICIPALITIES	302	228	421	422	418	435	436	464	399	454
MICHIGAN	1 114	1 241	1 687	2 303	1 704	2 503	1 818	3 060	1 876	3 249
STATE	186	253	304	448	312	520	788	788	384	782
LOCAL, TOTAL	928	988	1 383	1 855	1 392	1 983	1 479	2 271	1 492	2 467
COUNTIES	663	706	1 083	1 421	1 084	1 508	1 159	1 740	1 194	1 926
MUNICIPALITIES	265	282	300	434	308	475	320	531	298	540
MINNESOTA	507	461	746	880	805	1 073	887	1 387	1 130	1 708
STATE	59	52	81	112	138	210	210	351	213	375
LOCAL, TOTAL	448	409	665	768	667	863	777	1 036	917	1 333
COUNTIES	293	257	473	526	491	619	559	738	735	1 019
MUNICIPALITIES	155	152	192	241	176	245	218	298	182	314
MISSISSIPPI	164	126	259	236	256	245	269	256	252	318
STATE	82	73	102	124	102	133	106	149	113	196
LOCAL, TOTAL	82	53	157	112	154	113	163	107	139	122
COUNTIES	56	33	103	65	110	69	100	61	100	79
MUNICIPALITIES	26	20	54	46	44	44	63	46	39	43
MISSOURI	620	492	889	827	911	867	1 038	1 031	1 031	1 175
STATE	66	56	85	102	94	91	149	123	124	163
LOCAL, TOTAL	554	436	804	725	817	776	889	908	907	1 013
COUNTIES	319	218	485	394	473	424	526	509	578	585
MUNICIPALITIES	235	218	319	331	344	352	363	399	329	427
MONTANA	186	107	236	191	234	214	236	230	281	277
STATE	47	36	51	63	29	37	32	44	58	79
LOCAL, TOTAL	139	72	185	128	205	178	204	187	223	197
COUNTIES	115	55	151	104	180	155	174	164	182	158
MUNICIPALITIES	24	17	34	24	25	22	30	23	41	39
NEBRASKA	260	203	384	368	399	423	389	674	412	495
STATE	16	19	45	56	49	66	36	48	56	76
LOCAL, TOTAL	244	184	339	312	350	357	353	627	356	419
COUNTIES	176	116	252	208	273	253	272	509	280	294
MUNICIPALITIES	68	68	87	104	77	104	81	118	76	124
NEVADA	212	210	348	418	363	489	429	596	421	627
STATE	37	46	57	63	60	103	70	118	71	130
LOCAL, TOTAL	175	163	291	355	303	386	359	478	350	498
COUNTIES	143	127	228	273	238	306	293	375	275	380
MUNICIPALITIES	32	37	63	81	65	80	66	102	75	118
NEW HAMPSHIRE	53	46	85	95	99	116	109	128	104	147
STATE	30	30	44	54	51	61	53	67	56	82
LOCAL, TOTAL	23	17	41	41	48	54	56	61	48	65
COUNTIES	12	7	25	24	29	32	33	34	25	35
MUNICIPALITIES	11	10	16	17	19	23	23	27	23	30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	635	845	14.0	15.9	35.9	95.3	30.1	69.0	76.9	230.1
STATE	133	216	9.9	10.8	112.5	191.5	30.3	57.7	177.1	359.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	502	629	15.1	17.8	24.1	73.3	30.1	72.8	61.4	199.5
COUNTIES	414	498	13.4	16.6	25.2	81.8	36.6	77.9	71.1	223.4
MUNICIPALITIES	88	131	23.9	22.4	20.3	48.2	6.0	57.8	27.5	133.9
KANSAS	739	849	10.1	23.2	129.7	73.3	40.5	36.5	222.7	136.5
STATE	207	261	25.5	30.5	512.0	459.3	35.3	72.8	728.0	866.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	532	588	5.1	20.0	41.9	82.4	13.0	58.1	60.2	188.2
COUNTIES	409	430	2.5	25.0	41.9	88.1	22.1	69.3	73.3	218.5
MUNICIPALITIES	123	158	15.0	9.0	41.7	73.5	-9.6	33.9	28.1	132.4
KENTUCKY	1 192	1 446	106.2	126.3	104.0	208.6	96.7	169.3	301.3	731.0
STATE	911	1 165	262.9	258.5	120.7	463.6	403.3	526.3	1 011.0	3 430.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	281	281	-14.1	-10.5	97.7	149.6	-33.9	-20.2	30.7	99.3
COUNTIES	199	178	-20.4	-19.5	113.2	185.4	-27.6	-23.9	59.3	117.1
MUNICIPALITIES	82	103	6.5	12.0	74.4	103.4	-45.3	-12.7	-4.7	77.6
LOUISIANA	1 171	1 234	-7.7	2.5	65.4	127.4	15.5	37.7	91.0	213.2
STATE	350	485	-	-6.4	70.0	142.4	-13.2	8.7	47.7	163.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	821	749	-1.0	9.0	62.5	113.8	34.4	66.8	118.4	256.7
PARISHES	420	329	3.7	1.5	72.9	122.2	26.5	49.5	118.8	232.3
MUNICIPALITIES	401	420	-5.4	15.7	51.6	109.1	43.7	82.6	117.9	281.8
MAINE	872	252	373.9	14.5	121.3	179.6	545.9	83.9	1 329.5	414.3
STATE	140	197	11.1	16.6	162.2	202.8	-30.7	80.7	278.4	447.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	732	55	1 162.1	5.8	58.3	115.4	1 826.3	96.4	2 950.0	323.1
COUNTIES	716	34	1 646.3	17.2	81.8	175.0	3 480.0	209.1	6 409.1	750.0
MUNICIPALITIES	16	21	-5.9	-8.7	38.5	88.9	-11.1	23.5	23.1	133.3
MARYLAND	977	1 746	.7	22.5	52.3	104.8	16.9	63.3	78.0	234.5
STATE	172	297	26.5	35.0	62.9	86.7	70.3	112.1	177.4	296.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	805	1 449	-3.5	20.2	50.9	108.1	9.5	55.8	65.3	224.2
COUNTIES	470	944	-10.3	24.2	66.3	137.7	10.8	78.1	84.3	323.3
MUNICIPALITIES	335	506	8.1	13.7	34.1	78.6	7.7	26.5	44.4	125.9
MASSACHUSETTS	1 349	1 908	25.5	39.9	47.7	93.1	45.2	100.8	114.5	287.8
STATE	1 022	1 502	112.5	111.0	24.9	63.9	218.4	324.3	297.7	595.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	327	405	-44.9	-37.9	63.4	116.7	-46.2	-32.0	-12.1	47.3
COUNTIES	45	38	-76.9	-80.7	167.1	268.1	-75.9	-78.0	-35.7	-19.1
MUNICIPALITIES	282	368	-29.3	-18.9	39.4	85.1	-33.0	-12.8	-6.6	61.4
MICHIGAN	1 918	3 503	2.2	7.8	51.4	85.6	13.7	52.1	72.2	182.3
STATE	431	902	12.2	15.3	63.4	77.1	41.8	101.3	131.7	256.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 487	2 601	-3.3	5.4	49.0	87.8	7.5	40.2	60.2	163.3
COUNTIES	1 168	1 960	-2.2	1.8	63.3	101.3	7.8	37.9	76.2	177.6
MUNICIPALITIES	319	641	7.0	18.7	13.2	53.9	6.3	47.7	20.4	127.3
MINNESOTA	1 209	2 029	7.0	18.8	47.1	90.9	62.1	130.6	138.5	340.1
STATE	264	517	23.9	37.9	37.3	115.4	225.9	361.6	347.5	894.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	945	1 512	3.1	13.4	48.4	87.8	42.1	96.9	110.9	269.7
COUNTIES	741	1 148	.4	12.7	61.4	104.7	56.7	118.3	152.9	346.7
MUNICIPALITIES	204	364	12.1	15.9	23.9	58.6	6.3	51.0	31.6	139.5
MISSISSIPPI	284	351	12.7	10.4	57.9	87.3	9.7	48.7	73.2	178.6
STATE	129	201	14.2	2.6	24.4	69.9	26.5	62.1	57.3	175.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	155	150	11.5	23.0	91.5	111.3	-1.3	33.9	89.0	183.0
COUNTIES	93	77	-7.0	-2.5	83.9	97.0	-0.7	18.5	66.1	133.3
MUNICIPALITIES	62	73	59.0	69.8	107.7	130.0	14.8	58.7	138.5	265.0
MISSOURI	1 152	1 390	11.7	18.3	43.4	68.1	29.6	68.1	85.8	182.5
STATE	142	192	14.5	17.8	28.8	82.1	67.1	88.2	115.2	242.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 010	1 198	11.4	18.3	45.1	66.3	25.6	65.3	82.3	174.8
COUNTIES	654	700	13.1	19.7	52.0	80.7	34.8	77.7	105.0	221.1
MUNICIPALITIES	356	498	8.2	16.6	35.7	51.8	11.6	50.5	51.5	128.4
MONTANA	265	277	-5.7	-	26.9	78.5	12.3	45.0	42.5	158.9
STATE	49	81	-15.5	2.5	8.5	75.0	-3.9	28.6	4.3	125.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	216	196	-3.1	-5.5	33.1	77.8	16.8	53.1	55.4	172.2
COUNTIES	189	170	3.8	7.6	31.3	89.1	25.2	63.5	64.3	209.1
MUNICIPALITIES	27	27	-34.1	-30.8	41.7	41.2	-20.6	12.5	12.5	58.8
NEBRASKA	434	561	5.3	13.3	47.7	81.3	13.0	52.4	66.9	176.4
STATE	60	95	7.1	25.0	181.3	194.7	33.3	69.6	275.0	400.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	374	466	5.1	11.2	38.9	69.6	10.3	49.4	53.3	153.3
COUNTIES	281	327	.4	11.2	43.2	79.3	11.5	57.2	59.7	181.9
MUNICIPALITIES	33	139	22.4	12.1	27.9	52.9	6.9	33.7	36.8	104.4
NEVADA	431	700	2.4	11.6	64.2	99.0	23.9	67.5	103.3	233.3
STATE	75	149	5.6	10.6	54.1	37.0	31.6	136.5	102.7	223.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	356	550	1.7	10.4	66.3	117.8	22.3	54.9	103.4	237.4
COUNTIES	281	425	2.2	11.8	59.4	115.0	23.2	55.7	96.5	234.6
MUNICIPALITIES	75	126	-	6.8	96.9	118.9	19.0	55.6	134.4	240.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	116	167	11.5	13.6	60.4	106.5	36.5	75.8	118.9	263.0
STATE	63	97	12.5	18.3	46.7	80.0	43.2	79.6	110.0	223.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	53	70	10.4	7.7	78.3	141.2	29.3	70.7	130.4	311.8
COUNTIES	32	38	28.0	8.6	108.3	242.9	28.0	58.3	166.7	442.9
MUNICIPALITIES	21	32	-8.7	6.7	45.5	70.0	31.3	88.2	90.9	220.0

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	1 632	1 427	2 760	3 204	2 905	3 539	3 312	4 022	3 320	4 491
STATE	208	232	489	633	534	803	726	958	708	1 112
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 424	1 195	2 271	2 571	2 371	2 736	2 586	3 064	2 612	3 380
COUNTIES	1 094	949	1 797	2 155	1 958	2 347	2 079	2 599	2 167	2 873
MUNICIPALITIES	330	246	474	416	413	390	507	466	445	507
NEW MEXICO	162	142	291	307	323	373	367	475	428	582
STATE	130	112	234	232	261	290	304	382	363	493
LOCAL, TOTAL	32	30	57	75	62	84	63	93	65	89
COUNTIES	2	3	8	8	5	6	2	4	4	6
MUNICIPALITIES	30	27	49	67	57	77	61	89	61	83
NEW YORK	4 518	4 540	5 822	7 455	6 627	8 735	6 856	9 545	7 915	11 502
STATE	1 007	1 237	1 430	2 080	1 528	2 200	1 836	2 843	1 974	3 234
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 511	3 303	4 392	5 376	5 099	6 534	5 020	6 702	5 941	8 268
COUNTIES	1 240	1 156	1 598	2 034	1 654	2 191	1 770	2 492	1 801	2 728
MUNICIPALITIES	2 271	2 146	2 794	3 341	3 445	4 343	3 250	4 210	4 140	5 540
NORTH CAROLINA	298	327	409	544	453	607	520	779	1 080	1 519
STATE	237	273	304	418	316	457	402	632	945	1 327
LOCAL, TOTAL	61	54	105	126	137	150	118	148	135	192
COUNTIES	21	17	41	42	63	59	55	57	66	78
MUNICIPALITIES	40	38	64	84	74	91	63	91	69	114
NORTH DAKOTA	137	89	153	136	167	153	179	205	164	190
STATE	25	21	37	42	40	48	41	57	45	65
LOCAL, TOTAL	112	67	116	94	127	105	138	148	119	125
COUNTIES	102	56	104	83	110	92	115	109	108	108
MUNICIPALITIES	10	11	12	11	17	13	23	39	11	17
OHIO	1 511	1 181	2 258	2 294	2 442	2 475	2 544	2 946	2 614	3 291
STATE	291	236	581	662	608	659	650	868	680	941
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 220	944	1 677	1 632	1 834	1 816	1 894	2 077	1 934	2 349
COUNTIES	623	461	909	845	1 008	962	1 101	1 211	1 212	1 390
MUNICIPALITIES	597	483	768	787	826	854	793	866	722	959
OKLAHOMA	613	472	575	583	604	599	624	727	673	853
STATE	333	264	400	396	414	424	405	501	498	643
LOCAL, TOTAL	280	209	175	187	190	175	219	225	175	210
COUNTIES	191	134	37	52	50	37	69	61	37	35
MUNICIPALITIES	89	74	138	135	140	138	150	164	138	175
OREGON	542	481	849	922	862	1 035	1 025	1 266	1 117	1 522
STATE	189	205	318	380	361	475	414	547	488	678
LOCAL, TOTAL	353	276	531	542	501	559	611	719	629	844
COUNTIES	270	207	444	453	409	453	494	584	541	711
MUNICIPALITIES	83	69	87	88	92	106	117	135	88	133
PENNSYLVANIA	1 532	1 154	2 308	2 148	2 216	2 351	2 200	2 581	2 230	2 837
STATE	228	188	320	384	312	416	245	362	294	424
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 304	966	1 988	1 764	1 904	1 934	1 955	2 219	1 936	2 413
COUNTIES	762	500	1 164	950	1 150	1 078	1 146	1 215	1 234	1 359
MUNICIPALITIES	542	465	824	814	754	856	809	1 003	702	1 053
RHODE ISLAND	76	53	129	134	189	185	191	216	182	222
STATE	35	26	78	91	137	140	141	162	136	168
LOCAL, TOTAL	41	27	51	43	52	44	50	54	46	54
MUNICIPALITIES	41	27	51	43	52	44	50	54	46	54
SOUTH CAROLINA	107	88	235	253	273	305	391	470	413	547
STATE	40	40	102	136	121	158	191	265	205	304
LOCAL, TOTAL	67	48	133	117	152	147	200	206	208	243
COUNTIES	48	31	102	90	121	111	160	172	177	211
MUNICIPALITIES	19	17	31	27	31	36	40	34	31	32
SOUTH DAKOTA	118	68	200	167	276	210	217	212	235	254
STATE	13	11	69	69	144	103	81	94	94	124
LOCAL, TOTAL	105	57	131	98	132	107	136	118	141	130
COUNTIES	92	46	109	80	115	91	118	100	119	106
MUNICIPALITIES	13	11	22	18	17	16	18	18	22	24
TENNESSEE	330	292	451	547	512	706	599	867	599	959
STATE	199	187	257	363	304	475	374	615	424	735
LOCAL, TOTAL	131	105	194	185	208	231	225	252	175	224
COUNTIES	58	41	74	71	77	89	77	94	60	85
MUNICIPALITIES	73	64	120	113	131	141	148	158	115	140
TEXAS	1 842	1 469	2 540	2 616	2 670	2 979	2 878	3 536	3 080	4 031
STATE	285	278	371	562	435	613	478	765	527	851
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 557	1 191	2 169	2 053	2 235	2 366	2 400	2 771	2 553	3 180
COUNTIES	1 153	845	1 647	1 488	1 709	1 779	1 895	2 122	2 068	2 429
MUNICIPALITIES	404	346	522	565	526	587	505	649	485	751
UTAH	169	138	253	303	239	295	284	400	361	527
STATE	73	63	70	97	71	109	73	122	83	155
LOCAL, TOTAL	96	75	183	206	168	187	211	277	278	372
COUNTIES	62	50	135	154	122	132	163	216	196	280
MUNICIPALITIES	34	25	48	52	46	54	48	61	82	92

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	3 468	4 985	4.5	11.0	69.1	124.5	25.7	55.6	112.5	249.3
STATE	777	1 241	9.7	11.6	135.1	172.8	58.9	96.1	273.6	434.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 691	3 745	3.0	10.8	59.5	115.1	18.5	45.7	89.0	213.4
COUNTIES	2 237	3 223	3.2	12.2	64.3	127.1	24.5	49.6	104.5	239.6
MUNICIPALITIES	454	521	2.0	2.8	43.6	69.1	4.2	25.2	37.6	111.8
NEW MEXICO	454	651	6.1	11.9	79.6	116.2	56.0	112.1	180.2	358.5
STATE	362	528	-3	7.1	80.0	107.1	54.7	127.6	178.5	371.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	92	123	41.5	38.2	78.1	150.0	61.4	64.0	187.5	310.0
COUNTIES	15	21	275.0	250.0	300.0	166.7	87.5	162.5	650.0	600.0
MUNICIPALITIES	77	102	26.2	22.9	63.3	148.1	57.1	52.2	156.7	277.8
NEW YORK	8 278	13 447	4.6	16.9	28.9	64.2	42.2	80.4	83.2	196.2
STATE	2 138	4 153	8.3	118.1	42.0	68.1	49.5	99.7	112.3	235.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 140	9 295	3.3	12.4	25.1	62.8	39.8	72.9	74.8	181.4
COUNTIES	1 921	3 022	6.7	10.8	28.9	76.0	20.2	48.6	54.9	161.4
MUNICIPALITIES	4 219	6 273	1.9	13.2	23.0	55.7	51.0	87.8	85.8	192.3
NORTH CAROLINA	1 098	1 657	1.7	9.1	37.2	66.4	168.5	204.6	268.5	406.7
STATE	966	1 464	2.2	10.3	28.3	53.1	217.8	250.2	307.6	436.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	132	193	-2.2	.5	72.1	133.3	25.7	53.2	116.4	257.4
COUNTIES	69	85	4.5	9.0	95.2	147.1	68.3	102.4	228.6	400.0
MUNICIPALITIES	63	108	-8.7	-5.3	60.0	121.1	-1.6	28.6	57.5	184.2
NORTH DAKOTA	174	223	6.1	17.4	11.7	52.8	13.7	64.0	27.0	150.6
STATE	49	71	8.9	9.2	48.0	100.0	32.4	69.0	96.0	238.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	125	152	5.0	21.6	3.6	40.3	7.8	61.7	11.6	126.9
COUNTIES	112	134	3.7	24.1	2.0	48.2	7.7	61.4	9.8	139.3
MUNICIPALITIES	13	18	18.2	5.9	20.0	"	8.3	63.6	30.0	63.6
OHIO	2 714	3 556	3.8	8.1	49.4	94.2	20.2	55.0	79.6	201.1
STATE	772	1 022	13.5	8.6	99.7	180.5	32.9	54.4	165.3	333.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 942	2 534	.4	7.9	37.5	72.9	15.6	55.3	59.2	168.4
COUNTIES	1 246	1 524	2.8	9.6	45.9	83.3	37.1	80.4	100.0	230.6
MUNICIPALITIES	696	1 010	-3.6	5.3	28.6	62.9	-9.4	28.3	16.6	109.1
OKLAHOMA	710	931	5.5	9.1	-6.2	23.5	23.5	59.7	15.8	97.2
STATE	504	648	1.2	.8	20.1	50.0	25.0	63.6	51.4	145.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	206	283	17.7	34.8	-37.5	-10.5	17.7	51.3	-26.4	35.4
COUNTIES	54	60	45.9	71.4	-80.6	-61.2	45.9	15.4	-71.7	-55.2
MUNICIPALITIES	152	223	10.1	27.4	55.1	82.4	10.1	65.2	70.8	201.4
OREGON	1 181	1 715	5.7	12.7	56.6	91.7	39.1	86.0	117.9	256.5
STATE	524	721	7.4	6.3	68.3	85.4	64.8	89.7	177.2	251.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	657	995	4.5	17.9	50.4	96.4	23.7	83.6	86.1	260.5
COUNTIES	573	845	5.9	18.8	64.4	118.8	29.1	86.5	112.2	308.2
MUNICIPALITIES	84	149	-4.5	12.0	4.8	27.5	-3.4	69.3	1.2	115.9
PENNSYLVANIA	2 785	3 959	24.9	39.5	50.7	86.1	20.7	84.3	81.8	243.1
STATE	727	1 129	147.3	166.3	40.4	104.3	127.2	194.0	218.9	500.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 058	2 830	6.3	17.3	52.5	82.6	3.5	60.4	57.8	193.0
COUNTIES	1 223	1 443	-9	6.2	52.8	90.0	5.1	51.9	60.5	188.6
MUNICIPALITIES	835	1 387	18.9	31.7	52.0	75.1	1.3	70.4	54.1	198.3
RHODE ISLAND	186	264	2.2	18.9	69.7	152.8	44.2	97.0	144.7	398.1
STATE	136	197	-	17.3	122.9	250.0	74.4	116.5	288.6	657.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	50	67	8.7	24.1	24.4	59.3	-2.0	55.8	22.0	148.1
MUNICIPALITIES	50	67	8.7	24.1	24.4	59.3	-2.0	55.8	22.0	148.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	511	682	23.7	24.7	119.6	187.5	117.4	169.6	377.6	675.0
STATE	303	430	48.8	41.4	155.0	240.0	199.0	216.2	662.5	975.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	206	252	-1.0	3.7	98.5	143.8	54.9	115.4	207.5	425.0
COUNTIES	181	227	2.3	7.6	112.5	190.3	77.5	152.2	277.1	632.3
MUNICIPALITIES	25	25	-19.5	-21.9	63.2	58.8	.4	-7.4	31.6	47.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	252	274	7.2	7.9	69.5	145.6	26.0	64.1	113.6	302.9
STATE	102	131	8.5	5.6	430.8	527.3	47.8	89.9	684.6	1 090.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	150	143	6.7	10.0	24.8	71.9	14.5	45.9	42.9	150.9
COUNTIES	129	118	8.4	11.3	18.5	73.9	18.3	47.5	40.2	156.5
MUNICIPALITIES	21	25	4.5	4.2	69.2	63.6	-4.5	38.9	61.5	127.3
TENNESSEE	664	1 051	10.9	9.6	36.7	87.3	47.2	92.1	101.2	259.9
STATE	430	778	1.4	5.9	29.1	94.1	67.3	114.3	116.1	316.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	234	273	33.7	21.9	48.1	76.2	20.6	47.6	78.6	160.0
COUNTIES	76	97	26.7	14.1	27.6	73.2	2.7	36.6	31.0	136.6
MUNICIPALITIES	158	177	37.4	26.4	64.4	76.6	31.7	56.6	116.4	176.6
TEXAS	3 012	4 471	2.2	10.9	37.9	78.1	18.6	70.9	63.5	204.4
STATE	453	938	-14.0	10.2	30.2	102.2	22.1	66.9	58.9	237.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 559	3 532	.2	11.1	39.3	72.4	18.0	72.0	64.4	196.6
COUNTIES	2 035	2 634	-1.6	8.4	42.8	76.1	23.6	77.0	76.5	211.7
MUNICIPALITIES	524	899	8.0	19.7	29.2	63.3	.4	59.1	29.7	159.8
UTAH	332	549	-8.0	4.2	49.7	119.6	31.2	81.2	96.4	297.8
STATE	77	154	-7.2	-6	-4.1	54.0	10.0	58.8	5.5	144.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	255	396	82.0	6.5	90.6	174.7	39.3	92.2	165.6	428.0
COUNTIES	197	303	.5	8.2	117.7	208.0	45.9	96.7	217.7	506.0
MUNICIPALITIES	58	92	-29.3	-	41.2	108.0	20.8	76.9	70.6	268.0

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT.	65	65	79	89	82	95	71	103	106	139
STATE.	59	61	76	85	77	90	63	93	100	133
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	5	3	4	5	5	8	10	6	6
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
MUNICIPALITIES	6	5	3	4	3	4	6	9	4	5
VIRGINIA	486	421	675	809	663	798	911	136	761	1 036
STATE.	127	144	192	278	89	122	93	1 359	98	149
LOCAL, TOTAL	359	277	483	531	574	676	602	775	663	887
COUNTIES	140	100	275	257	309	331	315	365	326	408
MUNICIPALITIES	219	178	208	274	265	344	287	410	337	480
WASHINGTON	683	649	844	1 061	916	1 220	989	1 382	1 148	1 705
STATE.	217	241	244	343	255	389	289	446	329	515
LOCAL, TOTAL	466	408	600	718	661	831	700	936	819	1 190
COUNTIES	321	270	432	497	466	575	487	644	593	819
MUNICIPALITIES	145	138	168	221	195	256	213	292	226	372
WEST VIRGINIA.	208	139	274	226	294	250	380	395	389	521
STATE.	51	45	57	57	64	68	140	154	166	206
LOCAL, TOTAL	157	94	217	169	230	182	240	241	223	315
COUNTIES	137	79	189	144	208	159	214	213	204	288
MUNICIPALITIES	20	15	28	25	22	24	26	28	19	28
WISCONSIN.	671	642	855	987	920	1 117	1 014	1 300	1 223	1 789
STATE.	156	157	163	224	152	241	206	318	426	645
LOCAL, TOTAL	515	485	692	763	768	875	808	982	797	1 144
COUNTIES	322	292	454	500	530	607	563	679	598	814
MUNICIPALITIES	193	193	238	263	238	268	245	303	199	330
WYOMING.	72	50	134	112	153	135	158	146	152	182
STATE.	8	8	29	39	32	41	38	48	29	39
LOCAL, TOTAL	64	42	105	73	121	93	120	99	123	144
COUNTIES	52	33	80	55	96	74	93	73	101	117
MUNICIPALITIES	12	9	25	19	25	19	27	26	22	26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent change in legal services and prosecution full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	101	151	-4.7	8.6	21.5	36.9	27.8	69.7	55.4	132.3
STATE	98	146	-2.0	9.8	28.8	39.3	28.9	71.8	66.1	139.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	5	50.0	16.7	-50.0	-20.0	-	25.0	-50.0	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	5	-25.0	-	-50.0	-20.0	-	25.0	-50.0	-
VIRGINIA	789	1 179	3.7	13.8	38.9	92.2	16.9	45.7	62.3	180.0
STATE	120	185	22.4	24.2	51.2	93.1	-37.5	33.5	-5.5	28.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	669	994	.9	12.1	34.5	91.7	38.5	87.2	86.4	258.8
COUNTIES	337	452	3.4	10.8	96.4	157.0	22.5	75.9	140.7	352.0
MUNICIPALITIES	332	542	-1.5	12.9	-5.0	53.9	59.6	97.8	51.6	204.5
WASHINGTON	1 200	1 939	4.5	13.7	23.6	63.5	42.2	82.8	75.7	198.8
STATE	381	653	104.0	26.8	12.4	42.3	56.1	90.4	75.6	171.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	819	1 286	-	8.1	28.8	76.0	36.5	78.9	75.8	215.2
COUNTIES	614	925	94.6	12.9	34.6	84.1	42.1	86.1	91.3	242.6
MUNICIPALITIES	205	361	-9.3	-3.0	15.9	60.1	22.0	63.3	41.4	161.6
WEST VIRGINIA	415	497	6.7	-4.6	31.7	62.6	51.5	119.9	99.5	257.6
STATE	148	216	-10.8	4.9	11.8	26.7	159.6	278.9	190.2	380.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	267	282	19.7	10.5	38.2	79.8	23.0	66.9	70.1	200.0
COUNTIES	244	251	19.6	12.8	38.0	82.3	29.1	74.3	78.1	217.7
MUNICIPALITIES	23	31	21.1	10.7	40.0	66.7	17.9	24.0	15.0	106.7
WISCONSIN	1 248	2 021	2.0	13.0	27.4	53.7	46.0	104.8	86.0	214.8
STATE	408	770	-4.2	19.4	4.5	42.7	150.3	243.8	161.5	390.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	840	1 251	5.4	9.4	34.4	57.3	21.4	64.0	63.1	157.9
COUNTIES	639	911	6.9	11.9	41.0	71.2	40.7	82.2	98.4	212.0
MUNICIPALITIES	201	340	1.0	3.0	23.3	36.3	15.5	29.3	4.1	76.2
WYOMING	195	253	28.3	39.0	86.1	124.0	45.5	125.9	170.8	406.0
STATE	59	89	103.4	128.2	262.5	387.5	103.4	128.2	637.5	1 012.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	136	164	10.6	13.9	64.1	73.5	29.5	124.7	112.5	290.5
COUNTIES	111	131	9.9	12.0	53.8	66.7	38.8	136.2	113.5	297.0
MUNICIPALITIES	25	33	13.6	26.9	108.3	111.1	-	73.7	108.3	266.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payrolls amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Section VI. PUBLIC DEFENSE

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	67 452	193 253	227 384	263 302	314 675	357 030	13.5	186.5	84.7	429.3
STATES	17 266	73 127	78 622	90 393	109 294	127 892	17.0	323.5	74.9	640.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	50 969	127 938	157 364	185 151	216 824	239 159	10.3	151.0	86.9	369.2
COUNTIES	41 141	102 280	130 006	156 347	180 215	196 296	8.9	148.6	91.9	377.1
MUNICIPALITIES	9 943	26 036	28 518	29 833	38 655	44 638	15.5	161.9	71.4	348.9
ALABAMA	34	1 396	1 122	1 819	1 816	1 946	7.2	4 005.9	39.4	5 623.5
STATE	-	1 243	1 001	1 559	1 571	1 515	-3.6	(x)	21.9	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	34	191	130	281	266	438	64.7	461.8	129.3	1 188.2
COUNTIES	34	79	45	54	129	149	15.5	132.4	88.6	338.2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	111	99	227	137	290	111.7	(x)	161.3	(x)
ALASKA	557	1 304	1 324	2 002	2 159	2 614	21.1	134.1	100.5	369.3
STATE	556	1 302	1 324	2 002	2 159	2 614	21.1	134.2	100.8	370.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0	-100.0
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0	-100.0
ARIZONA	730	3 535	4 669	5 448	5 496	6 098	11.0	384.2	72.5	735.3
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	730	3 535	4 669	5 448	5 496	6 098	11.0	384.2	72.5	735.3
COUNTIES	730	3 247	4 562	5 326	5 403	5 885	8.9	344.8	81.2	706.2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	288	367	386	426	588	38.0	(x)	104.2	(x)
ARKANSAS	38	452	572	614	552	807	46.2	1 089.5	78.5	2 023.7
STATE	-	20	15	43	15	16	6.7	(x)	-20.0	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	38	475	572	571	537	791	47.3	1 150.0	66.5	1 981.2
COUNTIES	38	474	542	515	453	679	49.9	1 147.4	43.2	1 686.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	8	36	66	84	133	58.3	(x)	1 562.5	(x)
CALIFORNIA	19 817	40 255	49 317	62 811	75 938	79 592	4.8	103.1	97.7	301.6
STATE	775	1 878	2 154	4 356	6 469	6 440	-4	142.3	242.9	731.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 817	39 152	47 938	59 230	71 222	74 352	4.4	97.6	89.9	275.2
COUNTIES	19 183	38 096	46 804	57 551	67 907	70 184	3.4	98.6	84.2	265.9
MUNICIPALITIES	635	1 056	1 133	1 679	3 315	4 168	25.7	66.3	294.7	556.4
COLORADO	1 443	2 977	3 020	3 554	3 067	4 642	51.4	106.3	55.9	221.7
STATE	1 294	2 794	2 980	3 534	3 045	4 620	51.7	115.9	65.4	257.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	149	183	40	20	22	22	-	22.8	-88.0	-85.2
COUNTIES	42	20	23	14	16	16	-	-52.4	-20.0	-61.9
MUNICIPALITIES	107	163	22	15	22	39	77.3	52.3	-76.1	-63.6
CONNECTICUT	1 141	2 024	2 076	2 789	3 196	3 994	25.0	77.4	97.3	250.0
STATE	1 141	2 007	2 049	2 775	3 183	3 675	15.5	75.9	83.1	222.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	17	27	14	13	269	1 969.2	(x)	1 482.4	(x)
COUNTIES	-	17	27	14	13	269	1 969.2	(x)	1 482.4	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	195	560	610	674	908	1 082	19.2	187.2	93.2	454.9
STATE	195	540	605	663	758	1 023	35.0	176.9	89.4	424.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	20	5	11	150	59	-60.7	(x)	195.0	(x)
COUNTIES	-	20	5	11	150	59	-60.7	(x)	195.0	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	1 256	1 935	4 807	4 254	5 770	6 002	4.0	54.1	210.2	377.9
FLORIDA	3 641	10 068	11 161	14 120	16 458	19 679	19.6	176.5	95.5	440.5
STATE	2 031	9 041	9 803	12 177	13 827	15 184	9.8	345.2	67.9	647.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 610	1 028	1 359	1 980	2 631	4 495	70.8	-36.1	337.3	179.2
COUNTIES	1 266	921	1 220	1 867	2 535	4 419	74.3	-27.3	379.8	249.1
MUNICIPALITIES	367	134	165	136	98	78	-20.4	-63.5	-41.8	-78.7
GEORGIA	481	2 854	3 300	2 316	2 274	3 130	37.6	493.3	9.7	550.7
STATE	-	1 316	1 664	501	349	362	3.7	(x)	-72.5	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	481	1 638	1 776	2 027	2 074	2 768	33.5	240.5	69.0	475.5
COUNTIES	490	1 570	1 688	1 923	1 927	2 599	34.9	220.4	65.5	430.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	87	129	142	148	187	26.4	(x)	114.9	(x)
HAWAII	352	1 269	1 648	1 890	2 011	1 453	-27.7	260.5	14.5	312.8
STATE	352	1 269	1 647	1 890	2 011	1 453	-27.7	260.5	14.5	312.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	(x)	-100.0	-
COUNTIES	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	(x)	-100.0	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	212	681	726	749	855	1 052	23.0	221.2	54.5	396.2
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	212	681	726	754	855	1 052	23.0	221.2	54.5	396.2
COUNTIES	210	685	726	754	855	1 044	22.1	226.2	52.4	397.1
MUNICIPALITIES	3	1	-	-	-	8	(x)	-66.7	700.0	166.7
ILLINOIS	2 559	7 393	9 843	11 479	14 149	15 387	8.7	188.9	108.1	501.3
STATE	-	1 712	1 780	1 487	1 712	2 023	18.2	(x)	18.2	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 559	5 681	8 063	9 992	12 437	13 364	7.6	122.0	135.2	422.2
COUNTIES	2 559	5 660	7 978	9 987	12 414	13 354	7.6	121.2	135.9	421.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	21	85	24	57	50	-12.3	(x)	138.1	(x)
INDIANA	635	1 797	2 454	2 920	3 113	3 329	6.9	183.0	85.3	424.3
STATE	78	252	343	759	1 123	580	-48.4	223.1	130.2	643.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	557	1 545	2 111	2 161	1 990	2 749	38.1	177.4	77.9	393.5
COUNTIES	473	1 335	1 814	1 956	1 968	2 237	13.7	182.2	67.6	372.9
MUNICIPALITIES	84	214	297	205	22	513	2 231.8	154.8	139.7	510.7

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	587	1 736	3 028	2 915	2 538	3 757	48.0	195.7	116.4	540.0
STATE	-	18	28	9	-	68	(x)	(x)	277.8	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	587	1 718	3 000	2 906	2 538	3 689	45.4	192.7	114.7	528.4
COUNTIES	583	1 746	3 009	2 904	2 529	3 655	44.5	199.5	109.3	526.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4	-	1	2	9	44	388.9	-100.0	(x)	1 000.0
KANSAS	701	1 507	1 965	2 075	2 311	2 471	6.9	115.0	64.0	252.5
STATE	608	1 337	1 767	1 934	2 243	2 222	-9	119.9	66.2	265.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	93	170	198	264	208	249	19.7	82.8	46.5	167.7
COUNTIES	92	153	191	190	118	180	52.5	66.3	17.6	95.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1	18	6	78	94	69	-26.6	1 700.0	283.3	6 800.0
KENTUCKY	37	1 083	1 281	1 358	2 039	2 488	22.0	2 827.0	129.7	6 624.3
STATE	-	1 890	2 071	2 322	2 706	3 368	24.5	(x)	78.2	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	37	444	518	381	615	667	8.5	1 100.0	50.2	1 702.7
COUNTIES	20	450	824	408	644	619	-3.9	2 150.0	37.6	2 995.0
MUNICIPALITIES	17	45	86	171	166	114	-31.3	164.7	153.3	570.6
LOUISIANA	497	1 169	1 581	1 690	1 631	2 231	36.8	135.2	90.8	348.9
STATE	-	-	-	60	230	-	-100.0	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	497	1 169	1 581	1 630	1 401	2 231	59.2	135.2	90.8	348.9
PARISHES	284	691	896	1 150	631	1 062	68.3	143.3	53.7	273.9
MUNICIPALITIES	213	484	692	489	988	1 171	18.5	127.2	141.9	449.8
MAINE	149	411	446	129	684	800	17.0	175.8	94.6	436.9
STATE	-	150	176	-	684	799	16.8	(x)	432.7	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	149	261	270	129	-	1	(x)	75.2	-99.6	-99.3
COUNTIES	149	259	270	129	-	1	(x)	73.8	-99.6	-99.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-100.0	-
MARYLAND	790	5 579	6 847	6 708	7 074	7 233	2.2	606.2	29.6	815.6
STATE	300	5 569	6 834	6 674	7 015	7 213	2.8	1 756.3	29.5	2 304.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	490	10	13	34	59	20	-66.1	-98.0	100.0	-95.9
COUNTIES	490	10	13	34	59	20	-66.1	-98.0	100.0	-95.9
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	1 116	5 100	5 149	4 292	6 877	8 662	26.0	357.0	69.8	676.2
STATE	1 095	3 095	2 818	2 298	3 564	3 606	1.2	182.6	16.5	229.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	21	2 083	2 331	1 994	3 313	5 056	52.6	9 819.0	142.7	23 976.2
COUNTIES	13	2 074	2 307	1 980	2 393	2 846	18.9	15 853.8	36.6	21 792.3
MUNICIPALITIES	8	9	24	14	920	2 213	140.5	12.5	24 488.9	27 562.5
MICHIGAN	2 631	12 490	13 439	14 646	15 496	16 233	4.6	374.7	29.8	516.2
STATE	-	6 532	7 149	6 980	1 169	2 272	94.4	(x)	-65.2	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 631	11 437	12 574	13 591	14 327	14 761	3.0	334.7	29.1	461.0
COUNTIES	1 374	9 559	11 331	13 020	13 767	14 133	2.7	595.7	47.9	928.6
MUNICIPALITIES	1 256	1 878	1 247	571	559	629	12.5	49.5	-66.5	-49.9
MINNESOTA	825	2 172	2 784	4 187	5 075	7 416	46.1	163.3	241.4	798.9
STATE	184	335	288	329	573	928	62.0	82.1	177.0	404.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	641	1 838	2 496	3 858	4 510	6 494	44.0	186.7	253.3	913.1
COUNTIES	631	1 920	2 633	3 990	4 698	6 744	43.6	204.3	251.3	968.8
MUNICIPALITIES	51	113	29	21	39	59	51.3	121.6	-47.8	15.7
MISSISSIPPI	41	594	774	912	876	920	5.0	1 348.8	54.9	2 143.9
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	41	594	774	912	876	920	5.0	1 348.8	54.9	2 143.9
COUNTIES	40	551	743	842	839	875	4.3	1 277.5	58.8	2 087.5
MUNICIPALITIES	1	42	31	71	37	45	21.6	4 100.0	7.1	4 400.0
MISSOURI	236	2 067	2 219	2 256	2 846	3 031	6.5	775.8	46.6	1 184.3
STATE	-	1 781	1 888	1 876	2 544	2 715	6.7	(x)	52.4	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	236	286	331	380	302	321	6.3	21.2	12.2	36.0
COUNTIES	89	36	45	51	18	32	77.8	-59.6	-11.1	-64.0
MUNICIPALITIES	147	250	287	329	285	288	1.1	70.1	15.2	95.9
MONTANA	89	381	589	639	905	676	-25.3	328.1	77.4	659.6
STATE	-	-	-	-	63	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	89	381	589	639	905	613	-32.3	328.1	60.9	588.8
COUNTIES	89	370	577	626	832	597	-28.2	315.7	61.4	570.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	11	12	13	77	16	-79.2	(x)	45.5	(x)
NEBRASKA	384	975	1 160	1 187	1 279	1 255	-1.9	153.9	28.7	226.8
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	384	975	1 160	1 187	1 279	1 255	-1.9	153.9	28.7	226.8
COUNTIES	384	976	1 160	1 187	1 279	1 255	-1.9	154.2	28.6	226.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	(x)	-100.0	-
NEVADA	477	1 222	1 526	1 882	1 944	2 045	5.2	156.2	67.3	328.7
STATE	6	161	199	234	266	271	1.9	2 583.3	68.3	4 416.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	471	1 094	1 356	1 693	1 725	1 869	8.3	132.3	70.8	296.8
COUNTIES	471	1 081	1 348	1 629	1 680	1 869	11.3	129.5	72.9	296.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	13	7	68	156	56	-64.1	(x)	330.8	(x)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	163	230	491	278	320	668	108.8	41.1	190.4	309.8
STATE	150	230	491	284	319	625	95.9	53.3	171.7	316.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	13	-	-	1	1	43	4 200.0	-100.0	(x)	230.8
COUNTIES	13	-	-	-	-	43	4 200.0	-100.0	(x)	230.8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
NEW JERSEY	5 102	10 930	10 724	12 379	14 289	19 045	33.3	114.2	74.2	273.3
STATE	5 059	10 547	10 385	12 031	14 076	18 577	32.0	108.5	76.1	267.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	43	383	339	348	443	468	5.6	790.7	22.2	988.4
COUNTIES	18	236	243	182	190	196	3.2	1 211.1	-16.9	988.9
MUNICIPALITIES	25	147	96	181	269	278	3.3	488 0	89.1	1 012.0
NEW MEXICO	160	1 845	2 414	2 137	3 111	2 789	-10.4	1 053.1	51.2	1 643.1
STATE	137	1 813	2 386	2 034	3 056	2 706	-11.5	1 223.4	49.3	1 875.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	23	32	28	103	55	83	50.9	39.1	159.4	260.9
COUNTIES	8	-	-	75	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	15	32	28	28	55	83	50.9	113.3	159.4	453.3
NEW YORK	8 834	26 295	26 657	32 364	38 794	42 334	9.1	197.7	61.0	379.2
STATE	8 834	26 295	26 657	32 364	38 794	42 334	9.1	197.7	61.0	379.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	500	4 004	2 994	5 206	9 063	10 089	11.3	760.8	152.0	1 917.8
COUNTIES	8 334	22 291	23 663	27 158	29 731	32 245	8.5	167.5	44.7	286.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4 124	8 106	9 919	12 928	12 538	15 219	5.4	96.6	63.1	220.5
NORTH CAROLINA	1 619	4 965	4 840	1 228	5 101	6 021	18.0	206.7	21.3	271.9
STATE	1 615	4 965	4 825	4 755	5 010	5 956	18.9	207.4	20.0	268.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	-	23	78	91	65	-28.6	-100.0	(x)	1 525.0
COUNTIES	2	-	97	90	100	100	-	-100.0	(x)	4 900.0
MUNICIPALITIES	2	-	26	21	60	51	-15.0	-100.0	(x)	2 450.0
NORTH DAKOTA	70	205	200	252	217	339	56.2	192.9	65.4	384.3
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	70	205	200	252	217	339	56.2	192.9	65.4	384.3
COUNTIES	69	205	200	252	212	334	57.5	197.1	62.9	384.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	1	-	5	5	-	-100.0	(x)	400.0
OHIO	1 293	4 282	5 451	9 498	12 525	11 313	-9.7	231.2	164.2	774.9
STATE	-	50	72	1 606	7 804	7 230	-7.4	(x)	14 360.0	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 293	4 235	5 379	7 892	11 856	10 222	-13.8	227.5	141.4	690.6
COUNTIES	1 239	3 548	4 805	6 982	11 139	9 536	-14.4	186.4	168.8	669.7
MUNICIPALITIES	54	695	594	999	1 245	1 099	-11.7	1 187.0	58.1	1 935.2
OKLAHOMA	538	739	918	1 016	1 255	1 135	-9.6	37.4	53.6	111.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	538	739	918	1 016	1 255	1 135	-9.6	37.4	53.6	111.0
COUNTIES	538	704	890	882	1 028	931	-9.4	30.9	32.2	73.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	35	29	134	227	203	-10.6	(x)	480.0	(x)
OREGON	702	2 660	3 335	3 918	4 713	6 114	29.7	278.9	129.8	770.9
STATE	106	113	228	269	385	379	-1.6	6.6	235.4	257.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	597	2 547	3 107	3 668	4 357	5 743	31.8	326.6	125.5	862.0
COUNTIES	558	2 472	2 989	3 592	4 283	5 581	30.3	343.0	125.8	900.2
MUNICIPALITIES	39	77	120	94	85	167	96.5	97.4	116.9	328.2
PENNSYLVANIA	3 015	7 168	8 347	9 723	10 963	11 872	8.3	137.7	65.6	293.8
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 015	7 168	8 347	9 723	10 963	11 872	8.3	137.7	65.6	293.8
COUNTIES	1 712	4 042	5 154	6 051	6 546	6 883	5.1	136.1	70.3	302.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1 304	3 125	3 192	3 672	4 417	4 989	12.9	139.6	59.6	282.6
RHODE ISLAND	221	420	521	623	666	816	22.5	90.0	94.3	269.2
STATE	221	420	521	623	666	816	22.5	90.0	94.3	269.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	430	1 049	1 158	1 162	1 483	1 781	20.1	144.0	69.8	314.2
STATE	338	608	616	691	665	801	20.5	79.9	31.7	137.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	92	442	542	555	856	980	14.5	380.4	121.7	965.2
COUNTIES	92	429	605	651	1 002	1 144	14.2	366.3	166.7	1 143.5
MUNICIPALITIES	-	13	4	2	-	6	(x)	(x)	-53.8	(x)
SOUTH DAKOTA	150	267	558	578	627	486	-22.5	78.0	82.0	224.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	150	267	578	618	627	486	-22.5	78.0	82.0	224.0
COUNTIES	150	261	578	614	617	486	-21.2	74.0	86.2	224.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	6	-	9	10	2	-80.0	(x)	-66.7	(x)
TENNESSEE	514	1 669	2 246	2 523	3 183	3 884	22.0	224.7	132.7	655.6
STATE	235	955	1 353	1 451	1 761	2 306	30.9	306.4	141.5	831.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	279	714	893	1 072	1 422	1 578	11.0	155.9	121.0	465.6
COUNTIES	211	469	613	742	921	1 083	17.6	122.3	130.9	413.3
MUNICIPALITIES	68	244	283	330	501	519	3.6	258.8	112.7	663.2
TEXAS	1 381	4 020	5 223	5 473	7 361	9 309	26.5	191.1	131.6	574.1
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	152	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 381	4 020	5 223	5 473	7 361	9 157	24.4	191.1	127.8	563.1
COUNTIES	1 380	4 020	5 192	5 411	7 332	9 082	23.9	191.3	125.9	558.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1	15	55	62	29	75	158.6	1 400.0	400.0	7 400.0
UTAH	45	395	530	658	807	1 005	24.5	777.8	154.4	2 133.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	395	530	658	807	1 005	24.5	777.8	154.4	2 133.0
COUNTIES	45	382	514	638	780	981	25.8	748.9	156.8	2 080.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	13	16	20	27	23	-14.8	(x)	76.9	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 24. Percent change in public defense total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT	--	628	879	990	1 180	1 223	3.6	(x)	94.7	(x)
STATE	--	628	879	990	1 180	1 221	3.5	(x)	94.4	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	--	--	--	--	--	2	(x)	--	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
MUNICIPALITIES	--	--	--	--	--	2	(x)	--	(x)	(x)
VIRGINIA	123	4 068	4 822	5 273	5 669	7 295	28.7	3 207.3	79.3	5 830.9
STATE	92	3 850	4 529	4 938	5 292	6 942	31.2	4 084.8	80.3	7 445.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	31	218	293	335	377	353	-6.4	603.2	61.9	1 038.7
COUNTIES	3	111	143	115	154	237	53.9	3 600.0	113.5	7 800.0
MUNICIPALITIES	28	107	150	220	224	183	-18.3	282.1	71.0	553.6
WASHINGTON	574	3 425	4 411	5 962	6 609	8 774	32.8	496.7	156.2	1 428.6
STATE	143	416	200	320	398	618	55.3	190.9	48.6	332.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	431	3 009	4 219	5 642	6 211	8 126	30.8	598.1	170.1	1 785.4
COUNTIES	431	2 580	3 651	4 919	5 462	7 325	34.1	498.6	183.9	1 599.5
MUNICIPALITIES	27	434	586	745	881	862	-2.2	1 507.4	98.6	3 092.6
WEST VIRGINIA	4	71	27	36	1 057	1 580	49.5	1 675.0	2 125.4	39 400.0
STATE	--	--	--	--	1 011	1 541	52.4	--	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	71	27	36	46	39	-15.2	1 675.0	45.1	875.0
COUNTIES	4	71	27	6	46	38	-17.4	1 675.0	-46.5	850.0
MUNICIPALITIES	--	--	--	30	--	1	(x)	--	--	(x)
WISCONSIN	831	2 687	3 901	4 519	5 027	8 606	71.2	223.3	220.3	935.6
STATE	55	286	560	733	1 392	4 329	211.0	420.0	1 413.6	7 770.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	783	2 407	3 341	3 786	4 246	4 466	5.2	207.4	85.5	470.4
COUNTIES	776	2 407	3 341	3 757	4 245	4 435	4.5	210.2	84.3	471.5
MUNICIPALITIES	18	--	--	29	1	35	3 400.0	-100.0	(x)	94.4
WYOMING	32	253	294	396	379	698	84.2	690.6	175.9	2 081.3
STATE	--	--	--	--	--	574	(x)	--	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	32	253	294	396	379	148	-60.9	690.6	-41.5	362.5
COUNTIES	32	250	294	364	379	148	-60.9	681.3	-40.8	362.5
MUNICIPALITIES	--	2	--	32	--	--	--	(x)	-100.0	--

-- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	3 458	3 351	6 172	7 898	7 036	9 414	7 874	11 751	8 038	12 062
STATES	985	878	2 547	3 057	2 843	3 624	3 175	4 376	3 159	4 724
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 473	2 474	3 625	4 841	4 193	5 790	4 699	7 375	4 879	7 337
COUNTIES	2 259	2 281	3 423	4 629	3 974	5 539	4 441	7 058	4 543	6 824
MUNICIPALITIES	214	193	202	212	219	251	258	317	336	513
ALABAMA	1	1	3	2	3	4	2	4	6	8
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	3	2	3	4	1	2	4	4
COUNTIES	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	2
ALASKA	20	30	40	78	47	99	51	111	51	107
STATE	20	30	40	78	47	99	51	111	51	107
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	65	67	146	185	159	233	150	239	161	291
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	65	67	146	185	159	233	150	239	161	291
COUNTIES	65	67	145	184	155	227	148	238	160	289
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	1	4	6	2	1	1	2
ARKANSAS	-	-	19	22	36	37	27	29	30	35
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	19	22	36	37	27	29	30	35
COUNTIES	-	-	19	22	33	33	22	24	24	28
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	6	7
CALIFORNIA	1 138	1 507	1 564	2 676	1 677	3 052	1 946	3 676	1 908	3 759
STATE	-	-	-	-	50	72	137	235	141	286
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 138	1 507	1 564	2 676	1 627	2 980	1 809	3 441	1 767	3 473
COUNTIES	1 099	1 447	1 500	2 575	1 561	2 864	1 701	3 274	1 694	3 331
MUNICIPALITIES	39	61	64	101	66	115	108	167	73	142
COLORADO	100	95	125	179	138	204	136	192	149	242
STATE	99	94	125	179	137	204	136	192	149	242
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	114	97	89	127	108	140	128	183	132	210
STATE	114	97	89	127	108	140	128	183	132	210
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	23	17	33	34	32	37	34	42	41	56
STATE	23	17	33	34	32	37	34	42	41	56
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	65	50	-	-	-	-	1	1	106	185
FLORIDA	350	237	675	721	727	813	789	1 059	843	1 206
STATE	210	151	650	695	687	771	735	1 003	786	1 142
LOCAL, TOTAL	140	86	25	26	40	42	54	55	57	64
COUNTIES	102	64	20	22	32	34	54	55	55	60
MUNICIPALITIES	38	22	5	4	8	8	-	-	2	4
GEORGIA	20	16	52	61	72	75	65	78	64	77
STATE	-	-	6	6	7	7	10	12	14	17
LOCAL, TOTAL	20	16	46	55	65	67	55	66	50	60
COUNTIES	19	15	39	49	61	62	50	60	42	47
MUNICIPALITIES	1	2	7	6	4	5	5	6	8	12
HAWAII	22	23	46	67	51	74	57	73	53	74
STATE	22	23	46	67	51	74	57	73	53	74
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	20	10	25	21	29	25	25	24	36	36
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	20	10	25	21	29	25	25	24	36	36
COUNTIES	20	10	25	21	29	25	25	24	36	36
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	220	194	506	613	626	809	727	970	746	1 108
STATE	-	-	97	116	85	104	85	107	99	134
LOCAL, TOTAL	220	194	409	497	541	705	642	863	647	975
COUNTIES	220	194	407	496	540	705	642	863	647	975
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	52	36	116	102	180	150	165	175	147	164
STATE	8	7	22	22	28	29	35	46	38	51
LOCAL, TOTAL	44	29	94	80	152	122	130	129	109	113
COUNTIES	40	24	75	62	120	99	129	128	108	112
MUNICIPALITIES	4	6	19	18	32	23	1	1	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	8 566	14 171	6.6	17.5	78.5	135.7	38.8	79.4	147.7	322.9
STATES	3 659	5 855	15.8	23.9	158.6	248.2	43.7	91.5	271.5	166.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 907	8 316	.6	13.3	46.6	95.7	35.4	71.8	98.4	236.1
COUNTIES	4 493	7 741	1.1	13.4	51.5	102.9	31.3	67.2	98.9	239.4
MUNICIPAL- ITIES	414	575	23.2	12.1	-5.6	9.8	105.0	171.2	93.5	197.9
ALABAMA	14	15	133.3	87.5	200.0	100.0	366.7	650.0	1 300.0	1 400.0
STATE	9	13	350.0	225.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	5	2	25.0	-50.0	200.0	100.0	66.7	-	400.0	100.0
COUNTIES	1	1	-50.0	-50.0	200.0	100.0	-66.7	-50.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	1	100.0	-50.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
ALASKA	50	120	-2.0	12.1	100.0	160.0	25.0	53.9	150.0	300.0
STATE	50	120	-2.0	12.1	100.0	160.0	25.0	53.9	150.0	300.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	137	273	-14.9	-6.2	124.6	176.1	-6.2	47.6	110.8	307.5
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	137	273	-14.9	-6.2	124.6	176.1	-6.2	47.6	110.8	307.5
COUNTIES	137	273	-14.4	-5.5	123.1	174.6	-5.5	48.4	110.8	307.5
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
ARKANSAS	48	63	60.0	80.0	(x)	(x)	152.6	186.4	(x)	(x)
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	48	63	60.0	80.0	(x)	(x)	152.6	186.4	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	45	60	87.5	114.3	(x)	(x)	136.8	172.7	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	3	3	-50.0	-57.1	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
CALIFORNIA	1 980	4 464	3.8	18.8	37.4	77.6	26.6	66.8	74.0	196.2
STATE	133	340	-5.7	18.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 847	4 124	4.5	18.7	37.4	77.6	18.1	54.1	62.3	173.7
COUNTIES	1 734	3 937	2.4	18.2	36.5	78.0	15.6	52.9	57.8	172.1
MUNICIPALITIES	113	187	54.8	31.7	64.1	65.6	76.6	85.2	189.7	206.6
COLORADO	154	253	3.4	4.5	25.0	88.4	23.2	41.3	54.0	166.3
STATE	154	253	3.4	4.5	26.3	90.4	23.2	41.3	55.6	169.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	141	252	6.8	20.0	-21.9	30.9	58.4	98.4	23.7	159.8
STATE	141	252	6.8	20.0	-21.9	30.9	58.4	98.4	23.7	159.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	48	67	17.1	19.6	43.5	100.0	45.5	97.1	108.7	294.1
STATE	47	66	14.6	17.9	43.5	100.0	42.4	94.1	104.4	288.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	1	1	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	117	192	10.4	3.8	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	80.0	284.0
FLORIDA	889	1 459	5.5	21.0	92.9	204.2	31.7	102.4	154.0	515.6
STATE	848	1 408	7.9	23.3	209.5	360.3	30.5	102.6	303.8	832.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	41	51	-28.1	-20.3	-82.1	-69.8	64.0	96.2	-70.7	-40.7
COUNTIES	41	51	-25.5	-15.0	-80.4	-65.6	105.0	131.8	-59.8	-20.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-86.8	-81.8	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
GEORGIA	99	131	54.7	70.1	160.0	281.3	90.4	114.8	395.0	718.8
STATE	22	23	57.1	35.3	(x)	(x)	266.7	283.3	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	77	108	54.0	80.0	130.0	243.8	67.4	96.4	285.0	575.0
COUNTIES	70	96	66.7	104.3	105.3	226.7	79.5	95.9	268.4	540.0
MUNICIPALITIES	7	12	-12.5	-	600.0	200.0	-	100.0	600.0	500.0
HAWAII	57	80	7.5	8.1	109.1	191.3	23.9	19.4	159.1	247.8
STATE	57	80	7.5	8.1	109.1	191.3	23.9	19.4	159.1	247.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	33	39	-8.3	8.3	25.0	110.0	32.0	85.7	65.0	290.0
STATE	33	39	-8.3	8.3	25.0	110.0	32.0	85.7	65.0	290.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	33	39	-8.3	8.3	25.0	110.0	32.0	85.7	65.0	290.0
COUNTIES	33	39	-8.3	8.3	25.0	110.0	32.0	85.7	65.0	290.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	739	1 159	-9	4.6	130.0	216.0	46.0	89.1	235.9	497.4
STATE	99	140	4.5	4.5	(x)	(x)	2.1	20.7	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	640	1 019	-1.1	4.5	85.9	156.2	56.5	105.0	190.9	425.3
COUNTIES	640	1 019	-1.1	4.5	85.0	155.7	57.2	105.4	190.9	425.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
INDIANA	195	206	32.7	25.6	123.1	183.3	68.1	102.0	275.0	472.2
STATE	27	40	-28.9	-21.6	175.0	214.3	22.7	81.8	237.5	471.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	168	166	54.1	46.9	113.6	175.9	78.7	107.5	281.8	472.4
COUNTIES	124	134	14.8	19.6	87.5	158.3	65.3	116.1	210.0	458.3
MUNICIPALITIES	44	32	4 300.0	(x)	375.0	200.0	131.6	77.8	1 000.0	433.3

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	5	3	18	21	46	46	35	43	46	60
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	5	3	18	21	46	46	35	43	46	60
COUNTIES	5	3	18	21	46	46	35	43	46	60
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	21	11	15	15	22	21	24	24	20	23
STATE	10	6	14	14	16	17	18	19	17	21
LOCAL, TOTAL	11	5	1	-	6	4	6	5	3	3
COUNTIES	11	5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	3	2	6	5	3	2
KENTUCKY	-	-	58	56	70	73	67	69	75	83
STATE	-	-	42	44	47	56	57	60	74	81
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	16	12	23	17	10	8	1	1
COUNTIES	-	-	16	12	23	17	10	8	1	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	24	18	62	46	74	65	74	74	78	88
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	14
LOCAL, TOTAL	24	18	62	46	74	65	72	71	71	73
PARISHES	-	-	12	7	22	20	22	21	22	22
MUNICIPALITIES	24	18	50	39	52	45	50	49	49	52
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	12	11	271	368	268	357	267	383	283	426
STATE	-	-	270	367	265	355	264	380	283	426
LOCAL, TOTAL	12	11	1	1	3	2	3	2	-	-
COUNTIES	12	11	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	74	60	175	184	198	209	204	222	158	212
STATE	74	59	132	142	150	162	150	178	135	182
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	43	43	48	47	54	44	23	30
COUNTIES	-	-	43	43	48	47	54	44	23	30
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	8	4	161	219	93	127	91	160	94	139
STATE	-	-	104	150	37	61	39	70	40	69
LOCAL, TOTAL	8	4	57	68	56	66	52	90	54	70
COUNTIES	8	4	53	64	55	65	51	89	53	69
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
MINNESOTA	42	29	108	140	142	209	195	294	186	299
STATE	5	5	10	11	10	13	14	19	22	32
LOCAL, TOTAL	37	24	98	129	132	197	181	275	164	267
COUNTIES	33	22	98	129	132	197	181	275	164	267
MUNICIPALITIES	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	9	5	18	15	41	25	16	15
STATE	-	-	9	5	18	15	41	25	16	15
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	4	3	15	13	36	23	13	14
COUNTIES	-	-	5	2	3	2	5	2	3	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	39	35	98	98	105	106	125	125	119	127
STATE	-	-	98	97	104	104	123	122	119	127
LOCAL, TOTAL	39	35	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-
COUNTIES	10	9	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	29	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	11	7	15	15	11	10	11	9	10	10
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	11	7	15	15	11	10	11	9	10	10
COUNTIES	11	7	15	15	11	10	11	9	10	10
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	21	19	44	68	55	63	63	71	56	76
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	21	19	44	68	55	63	63	71	56	76
COUNTIES	21	19	44	68	55	63	63	71	56	76
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	36	35	64	95	69	107	80	124	77	129
STATE	-	-	6	10	8	12	10	15	10	16
LOCAL, TOTAL	36	35	58	85	61	95	70	109	67	113
COUNTIES	36	35	58	85	61	95	70	109	67	113
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	43	59	-6.5	-1.7	260.0	600.0	138.9	181.0	760.0	1 866.7
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	43	59	-6.5	-1.7	260.0	600.0	138.9	181.0	-	1 866.7
COUNTIES	43	59	-6.5	-1.7	260.0	600.0	138.9	181.0	-	1 866.7
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	16	21	-20.0	-8.7	-28.6	36.4	6.7	40.0	-23.8	90.9
STATE	16	21	-5.9	-	40.0	133.3	14.3	50.0	60.0	250.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-90.9	-100.0	-100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	73	94	-2.7	13.3	(x)	(x)	25.9	67.9	(x)	(x)
STATE	73	94	-1.4	16.1	(x)	(x)	73.8	113.6	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	73	84	-6.4	-4.6	158.3	155.6	17.7	82.6	204.2	366.7
STATE	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	73	84	2.8	15.1	158.3	155.6	17.7	82.6	204.2	366.7
PARISHES	8	9	-63.6	-59.1	(x)	(x)	-33.3	28.6	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	65	75	32.7	44.2	108.3	116.7	30.0	92.3	170.8	316.7
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	295	454	4.2	6.6	2 158.3	3 245.5	8.9	23.4	2 358.3	4 027.3
STATE	295	454	4.2	6.6	(x)	(x)	9.3	23.7	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-91.7	-90.9	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-91.7	-90.9	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	117	163	-26.0	-23.1	136.5	206.7	-33.1	-11.4	58.1	171.7
STATE	117	163	-13.3	-10.4	78.4	140.7	-11.4	14.8	58.1	176.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	84	138	-10.6	-7	1 912.5	5 375.0	-47.8	-37.0	950.0	3 350.0
STATE	40	76	-	10.1	(x)	(x)	-61.5	-49.3	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	44	63	-18.5	-10.0	612.5	1 600.0	-22.8	-7.4	450.0	1 475.0
COUNTIES	43	62	-18.9	-10.1	562.5	1 500.0	-18.9	-3.1	437.5	1 450.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	-	-	(x)	(x)	-75.0	-75.0	(x)	(x)
MINNESOTA	210	383	12.9	28.1	157.1	382.8	94.4	173.6	400.0	1 220.7
STATE	26	40	18.2	25.0	100.0	120.0	160.0	263.6	420.0	700.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	184	342	12.2	28.1	164.9	437.5	87.8	165.1	397.3	1 325.0
COUNTIES	184	342	12.2	28.1	197.0	486.4	87.8	165.1	457.6	1 454.6
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
MISSISSIPPI	17	18	6.3	20.0	(x)	(x)	88.9	260.0	(x)	(x)
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	17	18	6.3	20.0	(x)	(x)	88.9	260.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	14	16	7.7	14.3	(x)	(x)	250.0	433.3	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	3	2	-	-	(x)	(x)	-40.0	-	(x)	(x)
MISSOURI	122	151	2.5	18.9	151.3	180.0	24.5	54.1	212.8	331.4
STATE	119	151	-	18.9	(x)	(x)	21.4	55.7	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	-	(x)	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	-	-92.3	-100.0
COUNTIES	3	-	(x)	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	-	-70.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
MONTANA	13	11	30.0	10.0	36.4	114.3	-13.3	-26.7	18.2	57.1
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	13	11	30.0	10.0	114.3	36.4	-13.3	-26.7	18.2	57.1
COUNTIES	13	11	30.0	10.0	114.3	36.4	-13.3	-26.7	18.2	57.1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	62	87	10.7	14.5	109.5	257.9	40.9	27.9	195.2	357.9
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	62	87	10.7	14.5	109.5	257.9	40.9	27.9	195.2	357.9
COUNTIES	62	87	10.7	14.5	109.5	257.9	40.9	27.9	195.2	357.9
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	88	165	14.3	27.9	77.8	171.4	37.5	73.7	144.4	371.4
STATE	9	16	-10.0	-	(x)	(x)	50.0	60.0	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	79	149	17.9	31.9	61.1	142.9	36.2	75.3	119.4	325.7
COUNTIES	79	149	17.9	31.9	61.1	142.9	36.2	75.3	119.4	325.7
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3	3	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	50.0	200.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	3	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	50.0	200.0
COUNTIES	3	3	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	50.0	200.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	366	355	536	643	697	938	749	1 085	526	869
STATE	366	355	517	629	686	931	730	1 074	513	854
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	19	14	11	7	19	12	13	15
COUNTIES	-	-	10	9	5	3	6	3	2	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	9	6	6	4	13	8	11	13
NEW MEXICO	2	1	59	62	60	120	74	82	76	92
STATE	-	-	58	61	59	119	72	81	71	88
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	4
NEW YORK	126	92	170	176	195	202	236	813	216	264
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	13
LOCAL, TOTAL	126	92	170	176	195	202	231	808	211	250
COUNTIES	126	92	170	176	195	202	226	806	211	250
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	13	13	54	60	60	71	69	87	64	91
STATE	13	13	54	60	59	71	65	84	60	87
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	4	4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	4	4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	19	10	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	19	10	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	19	10	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	26	14	44	35	91	82	198	217	253	299
STATE	-	-	5	4	7	8	33	40	46	61
LOCAL, TOTAL	26	14	39	31	84	74	165	177	207	238
COUNTIES	26	13	31	24	78	70	147	152	185	203
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	8	7	6	4	18	25	22	35
OKLAHOMA	36	17	34	37	30	39	33	43	30	44
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	36	17	34	37	30	39	33	43	30	44
COUNTIES	36	17	32	35	28	37	31	40	28	41
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
OREGON	12	11	26	29	28	29	33	36	191	65
STATE	8	7	17	17	12	16	17	21	16	23
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	4	9	9	16	13	16	15	175	42
COUNTIES	3	3	9	12	15	12	16	15	175	42
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	222	135	410	323	459	394	492	446	521	498
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	222	135	410	323	459	394	492	446	521	498
COUNTIES	222	135	410	323	459	394	492	446	521	498
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	11	10	31	35	34	39	34	45	39	61
STATE	11	10	31	35	34	39	34	45	39	61
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	11	6	33	29	22	20	22	19	33	35
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	11	6	33	29	22	20	22	19	33	35
COUNTIES	11	6	33	29	22	20	22	19	33	35
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	7	3	7	6	15	11	18	12	8	9
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7	3	7	6	15	11	18	12	8	9
COUNTIES	7	3	7	6	15	11	18	12	8	9
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	34	24	79	91	100	105	109	123	126	147
STATE	-	-	21	25	30	27	38	36	46	48
LOCAL, TOTAL	34	24	58	66	70	78	71	87	80	99
COUNTIES	27	21	41	46	47	54	45	56	47	61
MUNICIPALITIES	7	4	17	19	23	24	26	32	33	38
TEXAS	33	19	9	10	11	14	25	20	13	18
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	33	19	9	10	11	14	25	20	13	18
COUNTIES	33	19	9	10	11	14	24	20	13	18
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	2	1	2	1	4	4	4	5	3	4
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	2	1	4	4	4	5	3	4
COUNTIES	2	1	1	1	4	3	4	5	3	4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	682	1 118	29.7	28.7	46.4	81.1	27.2	73.9	86.3	214.9
STATE	670	1 106	30.6	29.5	41.5	77.2	29.6	75.8	83.1	211.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	12	13	-7.7	-13.3	(x)	(x)	-36.8	-7.1	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	2	3	-	50.0	(x)	(x)	-80.0	-66.7	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	10	10	-9.1	-23.1	(x)	(x)	11.1	66.7	(x)	(x)
NEW MEXICO	81	103	6.6	12.0	2 850.0	6 100.0	37.3	66.1	3 950.0	10 200.0
STATE	76	97	7.0	10.2	(x)	(x)	31.0	59.0	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	5	5	-	25.0	-50.0	-	400.0	400.0	150.0	400.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5	5	-	25.0	-50.0	-	400.0	400.0	150.0	400.0
NEW YORK	267	347	23.6	31.4	34.9	91.3	57.1	97.2	111.9	277.2
STATE	31	65	520.0	400.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	236	281	11.9	12.8	34.9	91.3	38.8	60.2	87.3	206.5
COUNTIES	234	281	10.9	12.4	34.9	91.3	37.7	59.7	85.7	205.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
NORTH CAROLINA	74	108	15.6	18.7	315.4	361.5	37.0	80.0	469.2	730.8
STATE	72	106	20.0	21.8	315.4	361.5	33.3	76.7	453.9	715.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	3	-50.0	-25.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	2	3	-50.0	-25.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-84.2	-70.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-84.2	-70.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-84.2	-70.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-84.2	-70.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	284	341	12.3	14.1	69.2	150.0	545.5	874.3	992.3	2 335.7
STATE	70	88	52.2	40.3	(x)	(x)	1 300.0	2 100.0	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	214	253	3.4	6.3	50.0	121.4	448.7	716.1	723.1	1 707.1
COUNTIES	211	248	14.1	22.2	19.2	84.6	580.7	933.3	711.5	1 807.7
MUNICIPALITIES	3	5	-86.4	-85.7	(x)	600.0	-62.5	-28.6	(x)	400.0
OKLAHOMA	37	55	23.3	25.0	-5.6	117.6	8.8	48.7	2.8	223.5
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	37	55	23.3	25.0	-5.6	117.6	8.8	48.7	2.8	223.5
COUNTIES	34	51	21.4	24.4	-11.1	105.9	6.3	45.7	-5.6	200.0
MUNICIPALITIES	3	4	50.0	33.3	(x)	(x)	50.0	100.0	(x)	(x)
OREGON	46	66	-75.9	1.5	116.7	163.6	76.9	127.6	283.3	500.0
STATE	20	29	25.0	26.1	112.5	142.9	17.7	70.6	150.0	314.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	26	37	-85.1	-11.9	125.0	200.0	188.9	208.3	550.0	825.0
COUNTIES	26	37	-85.1	-11.9	200.0	300.0	188.9	208.3	766.7	1 133.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
PENNSYLVANIA	535	532	2.7	6.6	84.7	139.3	30.5	64.7	141.0	294.1
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	535	532	2.7	6.6	84.7	139.3	30.5	64.7	141.0	294.1
COUNTIES	535	532	2.7	6.6	84.7	139.3	30.5	64.7	141.0	294.1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	39	59	-	-3.3	181.8	250.0	25.8	68.6	254.6	490.0
STATE	39	59	-	-3.3	181.8	250.0	25.8	68.6	254.6	490.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	49	47	48.5	34.3	200.0	383.3	48.5	62.1	345.5	683.3
STATE	12	6	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	37	41	12.1	17.1	200.0	383.3	12.1	41.4	236.4	583.3
COUNTIES	37	41	12.1	17.1	200.0	383.3	12.1	41.4	236.4	583.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	6	7	-25.0	-22.2	-	100.0	-14.3	16.7	-14.3	133.3
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	7	-25.0	-22.2	-	100.0	-14.3	16.7	-14.3	133.3
COUNTIES	6	7	-25.0	-22.2	-	100.0	-14.3	16.7	-14.3	133.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	119	158	-5.6	7.5	132.4	279.2	50.6	73.6	250.0	558.3
STATE	40	47	-13.0	-2.1	(x)	(x)	90.5	88.0	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	79	111	-1.3	12.1	70.6	175.0	36.2	68.2	132.4	362.5
COUNTIES	46	68	-2.1	11.5	51.9	119.0	12.2	47.8	70.4	223.8
MUNICIPALITIES	33	44	-	15.8	142.9	375.0	94.1	131.6	371.4	1 000.0
TEXAS	12	16	-7.7	-11.1	-72.7	-47.4	33.3	60.0	-63.6	-15.8
STATE	2	2	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	10	13	-23.1	-27.8	-72.7	-47.4	11.1	30.0	-69.7	-31.6
COUNTIES	10	13	-23.1	-27.8	-72.7	-47.4	11.1	30.0	-69.7	-31.6
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	7	8	133.3	100.0	-	-	250.0	700.0	250.0	700.0
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	7	8	133.3	100.0	-	-	250.0	700.0	250.0	700.0
COUNTIES	6	7	100.0	75.0	-50.0	-	500.0	600.0	200.0	600.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	(x)	-	(x)	-	-	-	(x)	-

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT.	-	-	36	38	46	46	44	50	56	62
STATE.	-	-	36	38	46	46	44	50	56	62
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.	-	-	17	11	20	21	20	25	22	28
STATE.	-	-	11	11	19	21	17	22	19	27
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	6	-	1	-	3	2	3	2
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	6	-	1	-	2	1	3	2
WASHINGTON.	23	16	51	53	58	68	61	75	71	93
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	23	16	51	53	58	68	61	75	71	93
COUNTIES	23	16	51	53	58	68	61	75	70	92
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
WEST VIRGINIA.	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
WISCONSIN.	8	9	20	26	28	35	68	85	95	132
STATE.	2	3	13	17	22	30	34	46	75	109
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	6	7	9	6	6	34	39	20	23
COUNTIES	6	6	7	9	6	6	31	36	16	17
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	6
WYOMING.	2	1	14	10	17	15	4	4	4	6
STATE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	14	10	17	15	4	4	4	6
COUNTIES	2	1	14	10	17	15	4	4	4	6
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent change in public defense full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	45	55	-19.6	-11.3	(x)	(x)	25.0	44.7	(x)	(x)
STATE	45	55	-19.6	-11.3	(x)	(x)	25.0	44.7	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	27	34	22.7	21.4	(x)	(x)	58.8	209.1	(x)	(x)
STATE	27	34	42.1	25.9	(x)	(x)	145.5	209.1	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	65	101	-8.5	8.6	121.7	231.3	27.5	90.6	182.6	531.3
STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL, TOTAL	65	101	-8.5	8.6	121.7	231.3	27.5	90.6	182.6	531.3
COUNTIES	65	101	-7.1	9.8	121.7	231.3	27.5	90.6	182.6	531.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	2	3	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
STATE	2	3	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	236	370	148.4	180.3	150.0	188.9	1 080.0	1 323.1	2 850.0	4 011.1
STATE	235	370	213.3	239.4	550.0	466.7	1 707.7	2 076.5	11 650.0	12 233.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-95.0	-95.7	16.7	50.0	-85.7	2 076.5	-83.3	-83.3
COUNTIES	1	1	-93.8	-94.1	16.7	50.0	-85.7	-88.9	-83.3	-83.3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	36	40	800.0	566.7	600.0	900.0	157.2	300.0	1 700.0	3 900.0
STATE	36	40	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	600.0	900.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	600.0	900.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Section VII. CORRECTIONS

CORRECTIONS

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Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	2 180 272	3 626 535	4 129 160	4 635 349	5 185 537	5 685 859	9.6	66.3	56.8	160.8
STATES	1 387 331	2 291 749	2 589 609	2 976 027	3 341 200	3 824 344	14.5	65.2	66.9	175.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	895 420	1 471 470	1 678 879	1 814 539	2 030 722	2 196 854	8.2	64.3	49.3	145.3
COUNTIES	596 039	1 091 552	1 271 086	1 403 279	1 576 185	1 699 254	7.8	83.1	55.7	185.1
MUNICIPALITIES	308 554	400 153	432 838	438 388	490 758	533 030	8.6	29.7	33.2	72.8
ALABAMA	14 467	29 246	38 080	36 642	52 470	56 751	8.2	102.2	94.0	292.3
STATE	10 498	21 889	28 960	26 035	33 295	40 677	22.2	108.5	85.8	287.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 075	8 983	10 839	12 452	19 196	20 194	5.2	76.4	125.6	297.9
COUNTIES	3 802	6 966	8 763	10 251	16 296	16 109	-1.1	83.2	131.3	323.7
MUNICIPALITIES	1 372	2 372	2 383	2 548	3 355	4 926	46.8	72.9	107.7	259.0
ALASKA	8 782	20 738	15 441	17 315	19 071	22 576	18.4	136.1	8.9	157.1
STATE	8 170	20 717	15 101	17 096	19 170	22 588	17.8	153.6	9.0	176.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	627	505	883	1 022	704	1 039	47.6	-19.5	105.7	65.7
BOROUGHES	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
MUNICIPALITIES	627	497	883	1 022	704	1 039	47.6	-20.7	109.1	65.7
ARIZONA	16 094	43 786	46 203	55 551	65 885	74 184	12.6	172.1	69.4	360.9
STATE	10 661	20 341	22 111	31 135	36 173	45 910	26.9	90.8	125.7	330.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 433	23 445	24 320	24 898	29 874	28 865	-3.4	331.5	23.1	431.3
COUNTIES	4 733	23 169	23 585	23 822	29 112	28 240	-3.0	389.5	21.9	496.7
MUNICIPALITIES	833	492	993	1 361	1 347	1 385	2.8	-40.9	181.5	66.3
ARKANSAS	6 885	20 951	23 687	23 653	26 577	28 856	8.6	204.3	37.7	319.1
STATE	5 404	13 755	17 469	18 268	21 493	23 153	7.7	154.5	68.3	328.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 680	7 200	6 236	5 469	5 965	7 113	19.2	328.6	-1.2	323.4
COUNTIES	1 185	6 166	5 120	4 608	5 005	5 949	18.9	420.3	-3.5	402.0
MUNICIPALITIES	507	1 068	1 204	983	1 129	1 385	22.7	110.7	29.7	173.2
CALIFORNIA	390 149	630 900	698 822	751 804	785 767	824 108	4.9	61.7	30.6	111.2
STATE	180 153	299 087	320 417	359 218	359 823	413 932	15.0	66.0	38.4	129.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	230 573	366 194	407 503	419 410	448 589	473 219	5.5	58.8	29.2	105.2
COUNTIES	218 586	352 138	389 959	402 825	428 629	454 190	6.0	61.1	29.0	107.8
MUNICIPALITIES	12 426	14 682	18 977	18 365	22 043	20 482	-7.1	18.2	39.5	64.8
COLORADO	20 523	41 209	41 875	51 468	63 805	68 166	6.8	100.8	65.4	232.1
STATE	16 638	31 167	32 009	37 960	50 512	54 795	8.5	87.3	75.8	229.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 893	10 043	9 866	13 508	13 317	15 899	19.4	158.0	58.3	308.4
COUNTIES	1 214	3 719	4 890	6 092	8 222	9 156	11.4	206.3	146.2	654.2
MUNICIPALITIES	2 716	6 356	5 001	7 436	5 321	6 975	31.1	134.0	9.7	156.8
CONNECTICUT	23 182	52 529	48 097	51 419	53 751	61 378	14.2	126.6	16.8	164.8
STATE	23 157	52 323	47 707	51 346	53 660	60 987	13.7	125.9	16.6	163.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	25	206	390	194	103	391	279.6	724.0	89.8	1 464.0
MUNICIPALITIES	25	207	390	194	103	391	279.6	728.0	88.9	1 464.0
DELAWARE	7 606	11 361	14 104	18 345	16 446	20 384	23.9	49.4	79.4	168.0
STATE	7 603	11 361	14 104	18 345	16 446	20 384	23.9	49.4	79.4	168.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-100.0
COUNTIES	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-100.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	36 551	73 114	73 105	63 062	69 835	77 603	11.1	100.0	6.1	112.3
FLORIDA	61 720	184 802	229 479	234 034	227 841	275 332	20.8	199.4	49.0	346.1
STATE	36 171	145 802	179 235	181 175	166 369	212 484	27.7	303.1	45.7	487.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 549	39 077	50 269	52 859	61 472	63 524	3.3	52.9	62.6	148.6
COUNTIES	19 910	30 461	39 094	42 237	50 761	53 614	5.6	53.0	76.0	169.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 661	8 692	11 344	10 972	10 954	10 546	-3.7	53.5	21.3	86.3
GEORGIA	41 637	86 306	95 682	133 761	126 165	126 355	.2	107.3	46.4	203.5
STATE	28 348	56 185	64 537	94 733	94 637	90 954	-3.9	98.2	61.9	220.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 949	30 569	34 292	42 141	34 880	39 752	14.0	119.1	30.0	185.0
COUNTIES	12 314	25 948	30 126	37 259	29 030	34 005	17.1	110.7	31.1	176.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 664	4 873	4 465	5 575	6 335	6 303	-0.5	192.8	29.3	278.8
HAWAII	5 695	7 862	11 808	16 446	23 320	23 951	2.7	38.1	204.6	320.6
STATE	4 835	6 916	11 167	15 744	22 147	23 324	5.3	43.0	237.2	382.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	860	946	676	702	1 173	747	-36.3	10.0	-21.0	-13.1
COUNTIES	168	227	641	702	1 173	747	-36.3	35.1	229.1	344.6
MUNICIPALITIES	692	719	35	-	-	-	-	3.9	-100.0	-100.0
IDAHO	5 716	10 770	10 783	11 081	11 791	12 980	10.1	88.4	20.5	127.1
STATE	5 216	7 851	9 279	9 399	9 645	10 591	9.8	50.5	34.9	103.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	507	2 931	1 697	1 528	2 170	2 404	10.8	478.1	-18.0	374.2
COUNTIES	461	2 877	1 470	1 637	2 145	2 404	12.1	524.1	-16.4	421.5
MUNICIPALITIES	58	69	108	126	136	130	-4.4	19.0	88.4	124.1
ILLINOIS	84 602	127 490	168 927	193 436	220 072	259 771	18.0	50.7	103.8	207.1
STATE	62 311	85 735	107 550	120 537	128 068	165 026	28.9	37.6	92.5	164.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 291	43 874	62 167	73 027	92 378	100 352	8.6	96.8	128.7	350.2
COUNTIES	20 824	48 416	67 367	77 481	91 432	97 028	6.1	132.5	100.4	365.9
MUNICIPALITIES	1 775	915	609	315	1 164	3 789	225.5	-48.5	314.1	113.5
INDIANA	27 188	50 029	66 279	70 321	76 643	85 709	11.8	84.0	71.3	215.2
STATE	20 518	33 910	42 084	48 816	53 279	60 956	14.4	65.3	79.8	197.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 167	17 715	25 855	23 469	24 162	26 183	8.4	116.9	47.8	220.6
COUNTIES	5 679	13 318	20 491	15 933	15 979	19 274	20.6	135.3	44.7	240.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 520	4 487	5 531	7 647	8 277	7 282	12.0	78.1	62.3	189.0

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	19 098	29 086	36 597	42 072	42 428	56 299	32.7	52.3	93.6	194.8
STATE	14 568	21 659	26 727	30 071	34 255	41 593	21.4	48.7	92.0	185.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 479	8 054	10 237	13 099	14 750	15 105	2.4	47.0	87.5	175.7
COUNTIES	5 476	8 108	9 853	12 868	14 803	15 149	2.3	48.1	86.8	176.6
MUNICIPALITIES	91	216	694	655	675	752	11.4	137.4	248.1	726.4
KANSAS	20 786	36 900	40 961	47 541	43 912	42 946	-2.2	77.5	16.4	106.6
STATE	18 426	28 845	33 938	38 854	34 534	33 924	-1.8	56.5	17.6	84.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 360	8 069	7 030	8 703	9 378	9 056	-3.4	241.9	12.2	283.7
COUNTIES	1 970	7 325	6 119	7 710	8 916	8 565	-3.9	271.8	16.9	334.8
MUNICIPALITIES	399	801	1 008	1 202	772	827	7.1	100.8	3.2	107.3
KENTUCKY	15 112	32 359	35 176	44 414	55 571	67 085	20.7	114.1	107.3	343.9
STATE	12 439	22 790	25 157	33 913	48 988	59 133	20.7	83.2	159.5	375.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 673	9 569	11 738	14 927	18 613	17 269	-7.2	258.0	80.5	546.1
COUNTIES	2 397	7 649	9 446	12 482	16 017	14 362	-10.3	219.1	87.8	499.2
MUNICIPALITIES	533	2 413	2 538	2 981	2 892	2 919	.9	352.7	21.0	447.7
LOUISIANA	24 961	48 177	63 112	92 878	86 863	111 231	28.1	93.0	130.9	345.6
STATE	16 454	27 840	40 597	56 637	58 243	79 310	36.2	69.2	184.9	382.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	8 507	20 337	22 533	37 150	29 682	31 924	7.6	139.1	57.0	275.3
PARISHES	4 007	8 759	11 261	20 598	16 567	15 777	-4.8	118.6	80.1	293.7
MUNICIPALITIES	4 522	11 694	11 433	16 808	13 303	16 331	22.8	158.6	39.7	261.1
MAINE	7 219	10 449	11 373	11 792	13 414	16 268	21.3	44.7	55.7	125.3
STATE	6 387	8 976	9 234	9 553	10 694	12 895	20.6	40.5	43.7	101.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	832	1 473	2 139	2 245	2 728	3 411	25.0	77.0	131.6	310.0
COUNTIES	832	1 482	2 156	2 375	2 917	3 681	26.2	78.1	148.4	342.4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	83	72	109	144	237	64.6	(x)	185.5	(x)
MARYLAND	63 078	99 870	119 608	132 707	152 225	155 088	1.9	58.3	55.3	145.9
STATE	55 421	84 272	97 887	111 414	127 049	125 619	-1.1	52.1	49.1	126.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 667	15 598	21 723	25 146	26 759	30 464	13.8	61.4	95.3	215.1
COUNTIES	3 485	7 875	13 165	15 033	15 774	18 131	14.9	126.0	130.2	420.3
MUNICIPALITIES	6 182	7 724	8 558	10 115	11 052	12 333	11.6	24.9	59.7	99.5
MASSACHUSETTS	60 692	97 347	101 930	112 467	130 646	135 363	3.6	60.4	39.1	123.0
STATE	40 978	63 364	63 765	70 930	83 426	85 070	2.0	54.6	34.3	107.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 714	33 985	38 165	41 537	47 229	50 293	6.5	72.4	48.0	155.1
COUNTIES	14 244	24 948	27 564	30 916	35 788	38 071	6.4	75.1	52.6	167.3
MUNICIPALITIES	5 574	9 057	10 645	10 644	11 624	12 442	7.0	62.5	37.4	123.2
MICHIGAN	79 171	134 851	159 434	197 586	249 900	272 748	9.1	70.3	102.3	244.5
STATE	46 250	71 552	87 345	112 618	161 939	189 861	17.2	54.7	165.3	310.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	38 083	68 608	75 874	91 321	110 771	116 343	5.0	80.2	69.6	205.5
COUNTIES	35 504	60 829	72 134	84 999	108 309	110 480	2.0	71.3	81.6	211.2
MUNICIPALITIES	4 398	9 330	9 298	10 607	14 076	14 100	.2	112.1	51.1	220.6
MINNESOTA	35 535	47 852	56 364	72 572	84 081	88 508	5.3	34.7	85.0	149.1
STATE	22 411	28 235	34 437	44 695	57 378	50 203	34.3	26.0	77.8	124.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	13 663	20 312	25 805	34 003	47 246	47 516	.6	48.7	135.9	247.8
COUNTIES	11 955	19 465	25 427	34 601	47 428	48 785	2.9	62.8	150.6	308.1
MUNICIPALITIES	2 726	1 835	1 584	909	945	810	-14.3	-32.7	-55.9	-70.3
MISSISSIPPI	7 499	17 237	23 166	26 011	26 198	36 434	39.1	129.9	111.4	385.9
STATE	6 095	14 239	16 723	17 453	18 514	30 238	63.3	133.6	112.4	396.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 404	3 170	6 652	8 905	8 556	8 611	.6	125.8	171.6	515.3
COUNTIES	1 096	2 461	6 061	8 078	7 665	7 424	-3.1	124.5	201.7	577.4
MUNICIPALITIES	329	808	787	958	1 186	1 371	15.6	145.6	69.7	316.7
MISSOURI	26 015	55 475	58 181	68 653	73 544	84 481	14.9	113.2	52.3	224.7
STATE	14 743	34 015	34 065	41 379	41 730	50 996	22.2	130.7	49.9	245.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	11 448	21 543	24 328	28 162	31 904	33 683	5.6	88.2	56.4	194.2
COUNTIES	5 524	11 425	15 032	17 709	21 024	21 477	2.2	106.8	88.0	288.8
MUNICIPALITIES	5 931	10 184	9 368	10 519	10 970	12 440	13.4	71.7	22.2	109.7
MONTANA	4 729	10 927	14 373	14 911	13 656	16 218	18.8	131.1	48.4	242.9
STATE	3 937	8 712	12 225	12 099	10 575	12 221	15.6	121.3	40.3	210.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	792	2 215	2 223	2 814	3 110	3 997	28.5	179.7	80.5	404.7
COUNTIES	714	2 015	2 041	2 777	3 038	3 932	29.4	182.2	95.1	450.7
MUNICIPALITIES	85	246	251	129	313	204	-34.8	189.4	-17.1	140.0
NEBRASKA	7 330	17 546	21 474	26 329	30 840	37 296	20.9	139.4	112.6	408.8
STATE	5 662	12 350	15 565	18 106	24 455	28 797	17.8	118.1	135.2	408.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 668	5 208	5 921	8 232	6 500	8 525	31.2	212.2	65.7	411.1
COUNTIES	1 454	4 867	5 709	7 915	6 016	7 923	31.7	234.7	62.8	444.9
MUNICIPALITIES	375	492	509	596	595	669	12.4	31.2	36.0	78.4
NEVADA	9 495	22 118	22 692	35 055	36 117	33 995	-5.9	132.9	53.7	258.0
STATE	5 766	14 862	13 290	24 804	26 015	20 740	-20.3	157.8	39.6	259.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 828	7 767	10 292	11 152	11 178	14 243	27.4	102.9	83.4	272.1
COUNTIES	3 124	7 059	9 582	10 323	10 123	13 188	30.3	126.0	86.8	322.2
MUNICIPALITIES	711	716	725	865	1 073	1 067	-0.6	.7	49.0	50.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4 016	7 479	9 084	10 304	11 834	14 614	23.5	86.2	95.4	263.9
STATE	2 991	5 417	6 369	7 633	8 615	9 543	10.8	81.1	76.2	219.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 025	2 070	2 715	2 671	3 219	5 071	57.5	102.0	145.0	394.7
COUNTIES	917	1 855	2 483	2 358	2 797	4 614	65.0	102.3	148.7	403.2
MUNICIPALITIES	110	236	238	337	435	514	18.2	114.5	117.8	367.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1976 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
NEW JERSEY	72 178	127 865	133 639	158 387	167 145	178 573	6.8	77.2	39.7	147.4
STATE	42 112	66 813	63 325	79 568	81 009	87 895	8.5	58.7	31.6	108.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	30 131	61 083	70 338	78 838	86 144	90 678	5.3	102.7	48.5	200.9
COUNTIES	29 991	60 848	70 099	78 714	85 836	90 643	5.6	102.9	49.0	202.2
MUNICIPALITIES	141	243	277	164	337	35	-89.6	72.3	-85.6	-75.2
NEW MEXICO	7 665	11 569	14 395	16 839	24 307	34 542	42.1	90.9	198.6	350.6
STATE	6 296	8 415	10 540	13 204	16 367	27 702	69.3	33.7	229.2	340.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 369	3 535	3 855	4 399	7 940	8 885	11.9	158.2	151.3	549.0
COUNTIES	718	1 971	2 360	2 178	6 324	7 175	13.5	174.5	264.0	899.3
MUNICIPALITIES	685	1 661	2 081	2 323	2 600	2 854	9.8	142.5	71.8	316.6
NEW YORK	407 667	447 937	494 123	527 752	592 621	642 105	8.4	9.9	43.3	57.5
STATE	236 233	263 120	289 552	328 373	352 133	423 566	20.3	11.4	61.0	79.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	208 104	233 581	259 136	246 202	279 517	304 554	9.0	12.2	30.4	46.3
COUNTIES	53 039	89 033	100 475	104 371	117 325	127 176	8.4	67.9	42.8	139.8
MUNICIPALITIES	155 066	145 158	159 005	142 439	162 273	177 754	9.5	-6.4	22.5	14.6
NORTH CAROLINA	51 185	89 583	100 414	113 210	129 699	176 232	35.9	75.0	96.7	244.3
STATE	45 375	76 309	89 073	101 216	112 161	161 486	44.0	68.2	111.6	255.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 821	13 285	11 347	12 326	19 307	17 452	-9.6	128.2	31.4	199.8
COUNTIES	5 803	13 316	11 538	12 425	19 574	17 710	-9.5	129.5	33.0	205.2
MUNICIPALITIES	63	105	170	314	232	196	-15.5	66.7	86.7	211.1
NORTH DAKOTA	2 176	5 120	5 993	6 880	7 028	6 831	-2.8	135.3	33.4	213.9
STATE	1 827	4 218	4 570	5 570	5 166	4 895	-5.2	116.6	23.7	167.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	350	1 162	1 775	2 310	1 862	1 937	4.0	232.0	66.7	453.4
COUNTIES	306	1 123	1 780	2 288	1 787	1 833	2.6	267.0	63.2	499.0
MUNICIPALITIES	51	66	27	54	133	172	29.3	29.4	160.6	237.3
OHIO	97 868	160 997	199 689	185 433	229 155	209 951	-8.4	64.5	30.4	114.5
STATE	73 258	112 280	129 827	124 157	160 607	141 209	-12.1	53.3	25.8	92.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	25 172	50 580	71 405	66 641	79 272	84 230	6.3	100.9	66.5	234.6
COUNTIES	19 787	41 999	60 624	54 935	64 554	72 585	12.4	112.3	72.8	266.8
MUNICIPALITIES	7 380	11 952	12 437	15 031	20 919	18 042	-13.8	62.0	51.0	144.5
OKLAHOMA	14 570	27 494	31 294	51 618	65 410	67 359	3.0	88.7	145.0	362.3
STATE	10 861	22 456	25 811	45 456	58 296	59 227	1.6	106.8	163.7	445.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 709	5 042	5 485	6 244	7 285	8 143	11.8	35.9	61.5	119.5
COUNTIES	2 775	3 842	4 253	4 789	5 244	5 568	6.2	38.5	44.9	100.6
MUNICIPALITIES	936	1 207	1 244	1 505	2 115	2 602	23.0	29.0	115.6	178.0
OREGON	22 813	42 275	50 491	58 355	66 013	83 085	25.9	83.3	96.5	264.2
STATE	15 337	27 020	33 746	39 531	43 289	53 037	22.5	76.2	96.3	245.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	7 476	15 264	16 746	18 848	23 291	35 153	50.9	104.2	130.3	370.2
COUNTIES	6 695	15 137	16 335	18 375	22 936	35 357	54.2	126.1	133.6	428.1
MUNICIPALITIES	1 036	323	592	752	538	245	-54.5	-68.8	-24.1	-76.4
PENNSYLVANIA	85 533	165 947	191 712	218 992	249 325	255 007	2.3	94.0	53.7	198.1
STATE	47 515	99 337	110 421	116 522	152 247	130 578	-14.2	109.1	31.4	174.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	62 898	87 456	96 110	113 024	126 081	146 232	16.0	39.0	67.2	132.5
COUNTIES	34 345	52 545	54 827	66 111	76 451	87 840	14.9	53.0	67.2	155.8
MUNICIPALITIES	28 656	35 223	41 694	47 234	50 179	59 180	17.9	22.9	68.0	106.5
RHODE ISLAND	6 836	11 549	14 117	14 426	24 541	25 528	4.0	68.9	121.0	273.4
STATE	6 836	11 549	14 115	14 417	24 540	25 528	4.0	68.9	121.0	273.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	2	9	1	-	-100.0	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	9	1	-	-100.0	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	17 661	46 952	52 108	48 045	50 767	62 059	22.2	165.9	32.2	251.4
STATE	11 084	38 869	42 717	38 042	41 802	52 632	25.9	250.7	35.4	374.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 577	8 083	9 405	10 412	9 039	9 428	4.3	22.9	16.6	43.3
COUNTIES	6 267	7 444	8 783	9 403	8 653	8 868	2.5	18.8	19.1	41.5
MUNICIPALITIES	311	674	691	1 259	808	988	22.3	116.7	46.6	217.7
SOUTH DAKOTA	3 386	6 296	6 735	6 381	8 315	9 734	17.1	85.9	54.6	187.5
STATE	2 760	4 449	5 694	5 177	6 261	8 490	35.6	61.2	90.8	207.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	626	1 849	1 060	1 205	2 054	1 244	-39.4	195.4	-32.7	98.7
COUNTIES	600	1 844	1 043	1 199	1 825	1 273	-30.2	207.3	-31.0	112.2
MUNICIPALITIES	36	59	123	87	295	127	-56.9	63.9	115.3	252.8
TENNESSEE	25 239	60 169	63 967	72 883	82 154	98 439	19.8	138.4	63.6	290.0
STATE	20 206	39 968	49 002	57 813	65 869	79 821	21.2	97.8	99.7	295.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 961	23 796	20 063	21 016	23 423	26 596	13.5	299.2	11.8	346.2
COUNTIES	4 684	19 812	14 703	14 065	15 797	17 967	13.8	323.0	-9.3	283.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 422	4 645	6 002	7 529	8 318	8 876	6.7	91.8	91.1	266.3
TEXAS	63 329	107 776	128 967	153 175	191 925	203 993	6.3	70.2	89.3	222.1
STATE	40 384	59 802	74 601	85 822	118 249	137 257	16.1	48.1	129.5	239.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	22 947	47 987	54 386	67 358	76 959	87 875	14.2	109.1	83.1	282.9
COUNTIES	20 131	42 081	50 204	63 654	70 774	79 865	12.8	109.0	89.8	296.7
MUNICIPALITIES	5 171	6 618	4 833	4 636	7 545	9 160	21.4	108.7	38.4	188.9
UTAH	6 674	12 943	16 503	19 812	29 071	24 615	-15.3	93.9	90.2	268.8
STATE	6 154	10 938	13 707	16 598	23 336	22 997	-1.5	77.7	110.2	273.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	768	2 676	3 333	3 780	6 218	4 596	-26.1	248.4	71.7	498.4
COUNTIES	762	2 642	3 306	3 783	6 227	4 563	-26.7	246.7	72.7	498.8
MUNICIPALITIES	13	100	126	60	108	187	73.1	669.2	87.0	1 338.5

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 26. Percent change in corrections total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT	6 508	8 822	7 422	8 256	8 325	12 479	49.9	35.6	41.5	91.7
STATE	6 501	8 775	7 366	8 241	8 278	12 425	50.1	35.0	41.6	91.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	7	47	36	15	47	54	14.9	571.4	14.9	671.4
COUNTIES	7	34	36	13	45	54	20.0	385.7	58.8	671.4
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	-	13	3	6	2	6	200.0	(x)	-53.8	(x)
VIRGINIA	40 945	87 544	100 922	125 933	153 767	168 458	9.6	113.8	92.4	311.4
STATE	35 532	74 491	85 270	99 114	122 374	139 771	14.2	109.6	87.6	293.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 559	22 290	29 196	41 022	46 182	49 093	6.3	133.2	120.2	413.6
COUNTIES	3 174	8 513	12 615	18 554	19 169	22 491	17.7	168.2	164.2	608.6
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	6 716	14 427	17 530	23 672	28 470	28 123	-1.2	114.8	94.9	318.7
WASHINGTON	48 518	65 017	70 208	83 072	94 872	107 638	13.5	34.0	65.6	121.9
STATE	34 562	47 658	46 349	64 474	67 334	79 131	17.5	37.9	66.0	129.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	15 047	19 698	23 859	26 727	30 770	35 750	16.2	30.9	81.5	137.6
COUNTIES	13 020	18 713	22 645	24 738	29 289	34 167	16.7	43.7	82.6	162.4
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	2 061	2 827	2 825	3 842	4 300	4 323	.5	37.2	52.9	109.8
WEST VIRGINIA	6 511	16 863	19 381	19 542	18 527	20 556	11.0	159.0	21.9	215.7
STATE	4 878	11 229	11 726	14 930	13 604	15 051	10.6	130.2	34.0	208.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 643	5 634	7 655	4 613	5 036	5 505	9.3	242.9	-2.3	235.1
COUNTIES	1 556	5 628	7 646	4 634	5 027	5 353	6.5	261.7	-4.9	244.0
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	125	200	164	153	179	447	149.7	60.0	123.5	257.6
WISCONSIN	54 629	60 631	65 854	71 625	83 587	95 515	14.3	11.0	57.5	74.8
STATE	45 059	46 563	49 123	51 052	60 372	71 189	17.9	3.3	52.9	58.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 426	14 828	17 413	21 104	23 309	24 694	5.9	42.2	66.5	136.9
COUNTIES	10 391	14 848	17 504	21 144	23 015	24 721	7.4	42.9	66.5	137.9
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	211	53	49	53	494	176	-64.4	-74.9	232.1	-16.6
WYOMING	2 848	4 420	5 331	11 080	18 315	16 483	-10.0	55.2	272.9	478.8
STATE	2 350	3 583	4 352	6 647	16 779	14 573	-13.1	52.5	306.7	520.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	502	848	980	4 443	1 541	1 947	26.3	68.9	129.6	287.8
COUNTIES	431	643	772	4 294	1 433	1 773	23.7	49.2	175.7	311.4
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	76	221	230	225	154	281	82.5	190.8	27.1	269.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

² Less than half the unit of measurement shown.¹ For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.³ Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

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CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL										
TOTAL	172 821	129 119	213 813	208 942	227 576	235 952	243 248	271 645	253 466	297 367
STATES	106 045	78 648	126 933	123 252	134 420	137 928	145 552	163 079	151 408	179 654
LOCAL, TOTAL	66 776	50 470	86 880	85 690	93 156	98 024	97 696	108 566	102 058	117 713
COUNTIES	49 261	36 028	67 942	64 478	73 796	74 270	77 682	82 087	81 015	90 290
MUNICIPALITIES	17 515	14 442	18 938	21 213	19 360	23 753	20 014	26 479	21 043	27 423
ALABAMA	1 425	730	2 171	1 676	2 371	1 973	2 027	2 458	3 276	3 362
STATE	939	486	1 281	1 042	1 482	1 271	1 583	1 599	1 883	2 097
LOCAL, TOTAL	486	244	890	634	889	703	1 044	859	1 393	1 266
COUNTIES	333	163	736	508	743	578	884	710	1 167	1 050
MUNICIPALITIES	153	81	154	125	146	124	160	150	226	216
ALASKA	380	401	455	701	533	862	587	1 006	522	933
STATE	335	364	424	667	493	814	546	948	496	902
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	37	31	33	40	49	41	57	26	31
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	45	37	31	33	40	49	41	57	26	31
ARIZONA	1 374	881	2 237	2 110	2 629	2 624	2 866	3 120	3 178	3 573
STATE	745	512	1 103	1 075	1 200	1 203	1 435	1 619	1 694	1 859
LOCAL, TOTAL	629	369	1 134	1 035	1 429	1 421	1 501	1 501	1 484	1 714
COUNTIES	576	334	1 115	1 018	1 381	1 377	1 376	1 451	1 452	1 676
MUNICIPALITIES	53	35	19	17	48	44	55	49	32	38
ARKANSAS	665	313	1 148	766	1 279	883	1 636	1 144	1 396	1 172
STATE	452	215	792	560	813	597	1 137	819	879	803
LOCAL, TOTAL	213	98	356	206	466	286	499	324	517	369
COUNTIES	157	65	283	157	380	227	411	262	428	297
MUNICIPALITIES	56	33	73	49	86	59	88	63	89	72
CALIFORNIA	26 754	25 266	32 572	39 914	34 240	44 356	33 749	47 643	32 024	47 419
STATE	10 159	9 925	12 704	16 017	12 590	16 832	13 304	20 493	12 490	20 090
LOCAL, TOTAL	16 595	15 342	19 868	23 896	21 650	27 524	20 445	27 150	19 534	27 329
COUNTIES	15 802	14 543	19 014	22 938	20 712	26 387	19 510	26 000	18 629	26 143
MUNICIPALITIES	793	799	854	959	938	1 137	935	1 150	905	1 186
COLORADO	1 710	1 265	2 331	2 453	2 474	2 802	2 281	2 770	2 911	3 721
STATE	1 327	1 012	1 896	1 896	1 802	2 156	1 544	2 034	2 001	2 781
LOCAL, TOTAL	383	253	629	556	672	646	737	736	910	940
COUNTIES	148	76	353	264	410	347	451	409	592	551
MUNICIPALITIES	235	177	276	292	262	299	286	328	318	389
CONNECTICUT	2 058	1 660	2 593	2 446	2 538	2 451	2 843	3 116	2 669	3 191
STATE	2 048	1 654	2 593	2 446	2 533	2 446	2 838	3 110	2 664	3 185
LOCAL, TOTAL	10	6	-	-	5	5	5	6	5	6
MUNICIPALITIES	10	6	-	-	5	5	5	6	5	6
DELAWARE	583	493	791	760	831	844	872	904	944	1 004
STATE	583	493	791	760	831	844	872	904	944	1 004
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 625	2 390	2 741	3 766	2 932	4 000	2 878	4 594	2 922	5 437
FLORIDA	7 367	4 572	11 861	9 362	13 023	11 274	13 189	13 003	13 716	14 209
STATE	4 698	3 019	9 022	6 985	9 812	8 423	9 885	9 849	10 310	10 742
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 669	1 553	2 839	2 377	3 211	3 204	3 304	3 153	3 406	3 467
COUNTIES	2 037	1 188	2 268	1 937	2 372	2 166	2 645	2 560	2 822	2 875
MUNICIPALITIES	632	365	571	440	839	685	659	593	584	591
GEORGIA	3 896	2 164	5 695	4 158	6 164	4 999	6 576	5 494	6 697	6 917
STATE	2 503	1 412	3 637	2 713	3 949	3 324	4 394	3 742	4 505	4 976
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 393	752	2 058	1 445	2 215	1 675	2 182	1 752	2 192	1 941
COUNTIES	1 214	649	1 753	1 222	1 889	1 424	1 864	1 498	1 802	1 598
MUNICIPALITIES	179	103	305	223	326	252	318	254	390	343
HAWAII	434	400	380	454	637	788	650	751	628	845
STATE	358	337	371	446	597	740	611	702	583	784
LOCAL, TOTAL	76	62	9	8	40	47	39	49	45	61
COUNTIES	17	13	9	8	40	47	39	49	45	61
MUNICIPALITIES	59	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	425	253	531	420	602	574	673	632	725	726
STATE	360	223	394	334	471	486	508	501	529	531
LOCAL, TOTAL	65	30	137	86	131	88	165	131	176	176
COUNTIES	63	29	135	85	125	85	159	126	194	174
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1	2	1	6	4	6	4	2	2
ILLINOIS	7 161	5 213	7 914	7 624	8 804	8 959	9 489	10 273	10 825	12 303
STATE	4 959	3 634	4 981	5 102	5 180	5 525	5 712	6 366	6 247	7 485
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 202	1 579	2 933	2 522	3 624	3 434	3 777	3 907	4 578	4 818
COUNTIES	2 165	1 549	2 923	2 516	3 618	3 429	3 760	3 892	4 569	4 807
MUNICIPALITIES	37	29	10	6	6	5	17	15	9	11
INDIANA	3 042	1 812	3 480	2 827	3 621	3 322	3 927	3 747	4 132	4 230
STATE	1 999	1 234	2 072	1 847	2 065	2 105	2 310	2 476	2 436	2 855
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 043	578	1 408	980	1 556	1 217	1 617	1 271	1 666	1 375
COUNTIES	542	271	977	661	1 115	856	1 169	895	1 162	900
MUNICIPALITIES	501	307	431	319	441	362	448	377	534	475

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	264 868	336 672	4.5	13.2	23.7	61.8	23.9	61.1	53.3	160.7
STATES	161 019	206 983	6.3	15.2	19.7	56.7	26.9	67.9	51.8	163.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	103 849	129 689	1.8	10.2	30.1	69.8	19.5	51.3	55.5	157.0
COUNTIES	82 120	97 648	1.4	8.1	37.9	79.0	20.9	51.4	66.7	171.0
MUNICIPAL- ITIES	21 729	32 040	3.3	16.8	8.1	46.9	14.7	51.0	24.1	121.9
ALABAMA	3 130	3 391	-4.5	.9	52.4	129.6	44.2	102.3	119.6	364.5
STATE	1 869	2 190	-7.7	4.4	36.4	114.4	45.9	110.2	99.0	350.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 261	1 202	-9.5	-5.1	83.1	159.8	41.2	89.6	159.5	392.6
COUNTIES	980	919	-16.0	-12.5	121.0	211.7	33.2	80.9	194.3	463.8
MUNICIPALITIES	281	283	24.3	31.0	.7	54.3	82.5	126.4	83.7	249.4
ALASKA	558	1 085	6.9	16.3	19.7	74.8	22.6	54.8	46.8	170.6
STATE	519	1 032	4.6	14.4	26.6	83.2	22.4	54.7	54.9	183.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	39	53	50.0	71.0	-31.1	-10.8	25.8	60.6	-13.3	43.2
BOROUGHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	39	53	50.0	71.0	-31.1	-10.8	25.8	60.6	-13.3	43.2
ARIZONA	3 537	4 024	11.3	12.6	62.8	139.5	58.1	90.7	157.4	356.8
STATE	2 023	2 288	19.4	23.1	48.1	110.0	83.4	112.8	171.5	346.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 514	1 736	2.0	1.3	80.3	180.5	33.5	67.7	140.7	370.5
COUNTIES	1 480	1 695	1.9	1.1	93.6	204.8	32.7	66.5	156.9	407.5
MUNICIPALITIES	34	41	6.3	7.9	-64.2	-51.4	78.9	141.2	-35.8	17.1
ARKANSAS	1 670	1 455	19.6	24.1	72.6	144.7	45.5	89.9	151.1	364.9
STATE	1 098	1 029	24.9	28.1	75.2	160.3	38.3	83.8	142.9	378.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	572	426	10.6	15.4	67.1	110.2	60.7	106.8	168.5	334.7
COUNTIES	478	345	11.7	16.2	80.3	141.5	68.9	119.7	204.5	430.8
MUNICIPALITIES	94	81	5.6	12.5	30.4	48.5	28.8	65.3	67.9	145.5
CALIFORNIA	32 657	53 258	2.0	12.3	21.7	58.0	.3	33.4	22.1	110.8
STATE	12 753	23 396	2.1	16.5	25.1	61.4	.4	46.1	25.5	135.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 904	29 862	1.9	9.3	19.7	55.8	.2	25.0	19.9	94.6
COUNTIES	18 994	28 535	2.0	9.1	20.3	57.7	-1.1	24.4	20.2	96.2
MUNICIPALITIES	910	1 327	.6	11.9	7.7	20.0	6.6	38.4	14.8	60.1
COLORADO	2 677	3 695	-8.0	-7.7	36.3	93.9	14.8	50.6	56.5	192.1
STATE	1 647	2 571	-17.7	-7.6	28.3	87.4	-3.2	35.6	24.1	154.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 030	1 124	13.2	19.6	64.2	119.8	63.8	102.2	168.9	344.3
COUNTIES	698	692	17.9	25.6	138.5	247.4	97.7	162.1	371.6	810.5
MUNICIPALITIES	332	432	4.4	11.1	17.4	65.0	20.3	47.9	41.3	144.1
CONNECTICUT	2 631	3 286	-1.4	3.0	26.0	47.3	1.5	34.3	27.8	98.0
STATE	2 622	3 277	-1.6	2.9	26.6	47.9	1.1	34.0	28.0	98.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	9	10	80.0	66.7	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	10.0	66.7
MUNICIPALITIES	9	10	80.0	66.7	-100.0	-100.0	(X)	(X)	10.0	66.7
DELAWARE	1 048	1 133	11.0	12.8	35.7	54.2	32.5	49.1	79.8	129.8
STATE	1 048	1 133	11.0	12.8	35.7	54.2	32.5	49.1	79.8	129.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	2 911	4 372	-4	-19.6	4.4	57.6	6.2	16.1	10.9	82.9
FLORIDA	14 493	16 605	5.7	16.9	61.0	104.8	22.2	77.4	96.7	263.2
STATE	10 943	12 753	6.1	18.7	92.0	131.4	21.3	82.6	132.9	322.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 550	3 852	4.2	11.1	6.4	53.1	25.0	62.1	33.0	148.0
COUNTIES	2 996	3 228	6.2	12.3	11.3	63.0	32.1	66.6	47.1	171.7
MUNICIPALITIES	554	624	-5.1	5.6	-9.7	20.5	-3.0	41.8	-12.3	71.0
GEORGIA	7 262	7 856	8.4	13.6	46.2	92.1	27.5	88.9	86.4	263.0
STATE	5 110	5 878	13.4	18.1	45.3	92.1	40.5	116.7	104.2	316.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 152	1 978	-1.8	1.9	47.7	92.2	4.6	36.9	54.5	163.0
COUNTIES	1 858	1 695	3.1	6.1	44.4	88.3	6.0	38.7	53.0	161.2
MUNICIPALITIES	294	283	-24.6	-17.5	70.4	116.5	-3.6	26.9	64.2	174.8
HAWAII	735	942	17.0	11.5	-12.4	13.5	93.4	107.5	69.4	135.5
STATE	684	882	17.3	12.5	3.6	32.3	84.4	97.8	91.1	161.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	51	60	13.3	-1.6	-88.2	-87.1	466.7	650.0	-32.9	-3.2
COUNTIES	51	60	13.3	-1.6	-47.1	-38.5	466.7	650.0	200.0	361.5
MUNICIPALITIES	-	60	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0
IDAHO	712	741	-1.8	2.1	24.9	66.0	34.1	76.4	67.5	192.9
STATE	522	553	-1.3	.4	9.4	49.8	32.5	65.6	45.0	148.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	190	188	-3.1	6.8	110.8	186.7	38.7	118.6	192.3	526.7
COUNTIES	188	186	-3.1	6.9	114.3	193.1	39.3	100.0	198.4	541.4
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
ILLINOIS	11 298	13 831	4.4	12.4	10.5	46.2	42.8	81.4	57.8	165.3
STATE	6 936	8 755	11.0	17.0	.4	40.4	39.2	71.6	39.9	140.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 362	5 076	-4.7	5.4	33.2	59.7	48.7	101.3	98.1	221.5
COUNTIES	4 339	5 058	-5.0	5.2	35.0	62.4	48.4	101.0	100.4	226.5
MUNICIPALITIES	23	18	155.6	6.6	-73.0	-79.3	130.0	200.0	-37.8	-37.9
INDIANA	4 591	5 110	11.1	20.8	14.4	56.0	31.9	80.8	50.9	182.0
STATE	2 921	3 696	19.9	26.0	3.7	49.7	41.0	94.7	46.1	191.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 670	1 514	-1.5	10.1	35.0	69.6	18.6	54.5	60.1	161.9
COUNTIES	1 208	1 056	4.0	17.3	80.3	143.9	23.4	59.8	122.9	289.7
MUNICIPALITIES	462	458	-13.5	-3.6	-14.0	3.9	7.2	43.6	-7.9	49.2

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	1 563	979	2 005	1 814	2 145	2 118	2 470	2 785	2 438	2 677
STATE	1 134	752	1 377	1 307	1 409	1 416	1 546	1 937	1 572	1 795
LOCAL, TOTAL	429	227	628	507	736	702	924	848	866	881
COUNTIES	424	223	617	499	698	658	889	807	833	840
MUNICIPALITIES	5	4	11	8	38	44	35	41	33	42
KANSAS	2 379	1 445	2 713	2 011	2 698	2 155	2 985	2 434	2 386	2 135
STATE	2 045	1 280	2 194	1 682	2 176	1 791	2 292	1 955	1 730	1 602
LOCAL, TOTAL	334	165	519	328	522	364	693	479	656	533
COUNTIES	297	143	484	302	482	333	647	417	607	496
MUNICIPALITIES	37	23	35	26	40	31	46	32	49	36
KENTUCKY	1 710	903	2 286	1 754	2 351	2 076	2 756	2 194	3 121	2 709
STATE	1 487	784	1 525	1 224	1 513	1 457	1 664	1 336	1 850	1 629
LOCAL, TOTAL	223	120	761	530	838	620	1 092	858	1 271	1 080
COUNTIES	201	106	620	427	714	519	926	719	1 118	941
MUNICIPALITIES	22	14	141	103	124	101	166	139	153	139
LOUISIANA	2 395	1 292	3 639	2 823	4 224	3 430	5 104	4 925	5 321	5 182
STATE	1 582	2 466	2 466	1 959	3 021	2 514	3 530	3 553	3 580	3 636
LOCAL, TOTAL	813	425	1 173	864	1 203	916	1 574	1 372	1 741	1 546
PARISHES	308	159	578	386	636	428	738	554	825	663
MUNICIPALITIES	505	266	595	478	567	488	836	818	916	883
MAINE	737	439	780	621	760	617	836	776	870	849
STATE	629	388	639	529	610	514	640	629	678	699
LOCAL, TOTAL	108	51	141	92	150	102	196	146	192	150
COUNTIES	108	51	141	92	150	102	196	146	192	150
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5 095	3 896	5 800	6 113	6 020	6 590	6 458	7 293	6 312	7 800
STATE	4 336	3 385	4 822	5 176	4 960	5 419	5 328	6 094	5 123	6 392
LOCAL, TOTAL	759	512	978	937	1 060	1 172	1 130	1 199	1 189	1 408
COUNTIES	320	236	485	487	556	618	604	671	667	797
MUNICIPALITIES	439	276	493	450	504	554	526	528	522	611
MASSACHUSETTS	4 670	3 772	5 381	5 278	5 714	6 274	5 724	6 512	6 349	7 366
STATE	3 016	2 587	3 085	2 950	3 362	3 850	3 336	3 805	3 687	4 220
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 654	1 185	2 296	2 327	2 352	2 424	2 388	2 707	2 662	3 146
COUNTIES	1 235	825	1 760	1 765	1 807	1 851	1 870	2 108	2 062	2 428
MUNICIPALITIES	419	360	536	562	545	572	518	599	600	718
MICHIGAN	5 575	4 924	7 420	8 063	7 905	9 203	9 522	13 792	10 242	14 054
STATE	3 178	2 963	3 659	4 146	4 049	4 848	5 401	8 375	5 848	8 435
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 397	1 961	3 761	3 917	3 856	4 356	4 121	5 417	4 394	5 619
COUNTIES	2 063	1 675	3 361	3 458	3 486	3 899	3 664	4 821	3 957	4 979
MUNICIPALITIES	334	287	400	459	370	457	457	596	437	640
MINNESOTA	2 670	2 084	2 843	2 779	2 890	3 423	3 233	4 127	3 474	4 492
STATE	1 534	1 132	1 524	1 387	1 524	1 877	1 633	2 204	1 819	2 397
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 136	952	1 324	1 393	1 366	1 546	1 600	1 924	1 655	2 096
COUNTIES	944	776	1 249	1 313	1 342	1 514	1 590	1 916	1 640	2 079
MUNICIPALITIES	192	176	75	80	24	32	10	7	15	16
MISSISSIPPI	595	297	1 213	836	1 277	865	1 453	1 080	1 707	1 301
STATE	485	242	933	669	976	684	1 078	838	1 259	982
LOCAL, TOTAL	110	55	280	167	301	181	375	242	448	318
COUNTIES	72	34	232	136	248	145	299	191	364	252
MUNICIPALITIES	38	21	48	32	53	36	76	51	84	66
MISSOURI	2 833	1 650	4 030	2 974	4 138	3 229	4 457	3 627	4 360	4 126
STATE	1 630	916	2 217	1 631	2 402	1 837	2 656	2 078	2 459	2 339
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 203	735	1 813	1 343	1 736	1 392	1 801	1 549	1 901	1 787
COUNTIES	742	424	1 059	733	1 024	777	1 077	849	1 150	1 036
MUNICIPALITIES	461	311	754	609	712	615	724	700	751	751
MONTANA	538	329	665	615	700	683	841	844	939	1 017
STATE	437	279	507	500	536	557	617	660	709	813
LOCAL, TOTAL	101	50	158	115	164	126	224	185	230	204
COUNTIES	95	46	143	105	158	121	217	179	212	188
MUNICIPALITIES	6	4	15	10	6	5	7	5	18	16
NEBRASKA	823	483	1 210	964	1 233	1 088	1 260	1 195	1 403	1 245
STATE	689	416	859	684	852	805	862	868	1 016	906
LOCAL, TOTAL	134	67	351	281	381	284	398	327	387	338
COUNTIES	117	55	307	238	351	254	368	301	330	287
MUNICIPALITIES	17	13	44	42	30	30	30	26	57	52
NEVADA	767	607	1 110	1 217	1 145	1 374	1 391	1 607	1 412	1 743
STATE	398	325	572	637	595	755	697	794	791	967
LOCAL, TOTAL	369	282	538	580	550	620	694	814	621	776
COUNTIES	323	244	493	530	507	564	644	750	556	690
MUNICIPALITIES	46	38	45	50	43	55	50	64	65	85
NEW HAMPSHIRE	367	226	561	447	596	505	691	624	752	795
STATE	256	158	374	321	371	331	481	452	534	592
LOCAL, TOTAL	111	68	187	126	225	174	210	172	218	203
COUNTIES	100	60	167	109	202	152	180	142	177	164
MUNICIPALITIES	11	8	20	17	23	22	30	30	41	39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll--Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	2 430	2 882	-3	7.7	28.3	85.3	21.2	58.9	55.5	194.4
STATE	1 608	1 968	2.3	9.6	21.4	73.8	16.8	50.6	41.8	161.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	822	913	-5.1	3.6	46.4	123.3	30.9	80.1	91.6	302.2
COUNTIES	790	868	-5.2	3.3	45.5	123.8	28.0	73.9	86.3	289.2
MUNICIPALITIES	32	46	-3.0	9.5	120.0	100.0	190.9	475.0	540.0	1 050.0
KANSAS	2 464	2 425	3.3	13.6	14.0	39.2	-9.2	20.6	3.6	67.8
STATE	1 868	1 916	8.0	19.6	7.3	31.4	-14.9	13.9	-8.7	49.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	596	510	-9.1	-4.3	55.4	98.8	14.8	55.5	78.4	209.1
COUNTIES	566	481	-6.8	3.0	63.0	111.2	16.9	59.3	90.6	236.4
MUNICIPALITIES	30	28	-38.8	-22.2	-5.4	13.0	-14.3	7.7	-18.9	21.7
KENTUCKY	3 157	3 414	1.2	26.0	33.7	94.2	38.1	94.6	84.6	278.1
STATE	2 205	2 426	19.2	48.9	2.6	56.1	44.6	98.2	48.3	209.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	952	988	-23.1	-8.3	241.3	341.7	25.1	86.4	326.9	723.3
COUNTIES	788	823	-29.5	-12.5	208.5	302.8	27.1	92.7	292.0	676.4
MUNICIPALITIES	164	164	7.2	18.0	540.9	635.7	16.3	59.2	645.3	1 071.4
LOUISIANA	5 927	6 617	11.4	27.7	51.9	118.5	62.9	134.4	147.5	412.2
STATE	4 094	4 789	14.4	31.7	55.9	126.0	66.0	144.5	158.8	452.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 833	1 828	5.3	18.2	44.3	103.3	56.3	111.6	125.5	330.1
PARISHES	848	712	2.8	7.4	87.7	142.8	46.7	-16.0	175.3	347.8
MUNICIPALITIES	985	1 116	7.5	26.4	17.8	79.7	65.5	13.3	95.0	319.5
MAINE	954	1 052	9.7	23.9	5.8	41.5	22.3	69.4	29.4	139.6
STATE	726	854	7.1	22.2	1.6	36.3	13.6	61.4	15.4	120.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	228	198	18.8	32.0	30.6	80.4	61.7	115.2	111.1	288.2
COUNTIES	228	198	18.8	32.0	30.6	80.4	61.7	115.2	111.1	288.2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	6 702	9 056	6.2	16.1	13.8	56.9	15.6	48.1	31.5	132.4
STATE	5 405	7 338	5.5	14.8	11.2	52.9	12.1	41.8	24.7	116.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 297	1 718	9.1	22.0	28.9	83.0	32.6	83.4	70.9	235.5
COUNTIES	806	1 045	20.8	31.1	51.6	106.4	66.2	114.6	151.9	342.8
MUNICIPALITIES	491	673	-5.9	10.1	12.3	63.0	-4	49.6	11.8	143.8
MASSACHUSETTS	5 836	7 133	-8.1	-3.2	15.2	39.9	8.5	35.1	25.0	89.1
STATE	4 384	5 363	18.9	27.1	2.3	14.0	42.1	81.8	45.4	107.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 452	1 770	-45.5	-77.7	38.8	96.4	-36.8	-23.9	-12.2	49.4
COUNTIES	1 082	1 335	-47.5	-45.0	42.5	113.9	-38.5	-24.4	-12.4	61.8
MUNICIPALITIES	370	435	-38.3	-39.4	27.9	56.1	-31.0	-22.6	-11.7	20.8
MICHIGAN	10 775	16 014	5.2	13.9	33.1	63.7	45.2	98.6	93.3	225.2
STATE	6 574	10 250	12.4	21.5	15.1	39.9	79.7	147.2	106.9	245.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 201	5 764	-4.4	2.6	56.9	99.7	11.7	47.2	75.3	193.9
COUNTIES	3 768	5 105	-4.8	2.5	62.9	106.4	12.1	47.6	82.6	204.8
MUNICIPALITIES	433	659	-9	3.0	19.8	59.9	8.3	43.6	29.6	129.6
MINNESOTA	3 642	5 159	4.8	14.8	6.7	33.3	27.9	85.6	36.4	147.6
STATE	1 834	2 639	.8	10.1	-7	22.5	20.3	90.3	19.6	133.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 808	2 519	9.2	20.2	16.5	46.3	36.6	80.8	59.2	164.6
COUNTIES	1 798	2 511	9.6	20.8	32.3	69.2	44.0	91.2	90.5	223.6
MUNICIPALITIES	10	8	-33.3	-50.0	-60.9	-54.5	-86.7	-90.0	-94.8	-95.5
MISSISSIPPI	1 822	1 640	6.7	26.1	103.9	181.5	50.2	96.2	206.2	452.2
STATE	1 323	1 256	5.1	27.9	92.4	176.4	41.8	87.7	172.8	419.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	499	384	11.4	20.8	154.5	203.6	78.2	129.9	353.6	598.2
COUNTIES	422	316	15.9	25.4	222.2	300.0	81.9	132.4	486.1	829.4
MUNICIPALITIES	77	68	-8.3	3.0	26.3	52.4	60.4	112.5	102.6	223.8
MISSOURI	4 768	4 724	9.4	14.5	42.3	80.2	18.3	58.8	68.3	186.3
STATE	2 683	2 717	9.1	16.2	36.0	78.1	21.0	66.6	64.6	196.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 085	2 007	9.7	12.3	50.7	82.7	15.0	49.4	73.3	173.1
COUNTIES	1 332	1 223	15.8	18.1	42.7	72.9	25.8	66.8	79.5	188.4
MUNICIPALITIES	753	784	.3	4.4	63.6	95.8	.1	28.7	63.3	152.1
MONTANA	873	970	-7.0	-4.6	23.6	86.9	31.3	55.7	62.3	194.8
STATE	652	767	-8.0	-5.7	16.0	79.2	28.6	53.4	49.2	174.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	221	203	-3.9	-5	56.4	130.0	39.9	76.5	118.8	306.0
COUNTIES	219	201	3.3	6.9	50.5	128.3	53.1	91.4	130.5	337.0
MUNICIPALITIES	2	2	-88.9	-87.5	150.0	150.0	-86.7	-80.0	-66.7	-50.0
NEBRASKA	1 719	1 825	22.5	46.6	47.0	99.6	42.1	89.3	108.9	277.8
STATE	1 278	1 421	25.8	56.8	24.7	64.4	48.8	107.7	85.5	241.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	441	404	14.0	19.5	161.9	319.4	25.6	43.8	229.1	503.0
COUNTIES	383	339	16.1	17.1	162.4	332.7	24.8	42.4	227.4	516.4
MUNICIPALITIES	58	64	1.8	23.1	158.8	223.1	31.8	52.4	241.2	392.3
NEVADA	1 569	2 090	11.1	19.9	44.7	100.5	41.4	71.7	104.6	244.3
STATE	875	1 165	10.6	20.5	43.7	96.0	53.0	82.9	119.8	258.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	694	925	11.8	19.2	45.8	105.7	29.0	59.5	88.1	228.0
COUNTIES	644	859	15.8	24.5	52.6	117.2	30.6	62.1	99.4	252.0
MUNICIPALITIES	50	66	-23.1	-22.4	-2.2	31.6	11.1	32.0	8.7	73.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	794	895	5.6	12.6	52.9	97.8	41.5	100.2	116.3	296.0
STATE	573	655	7.3	10.6	46.1	103.2	53.2	104.0	123.8	314.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	221	241	1.4	18.7	68.5	85.3	18.2	91.3	99.1	254.4
COUNTIES	184	200	4.0	22.0	67.0	81.7	10.2	83.5	84.0	233.3
MUNICIPALITIES	37	40	-10.0	2.6	81.8	112.5	85.0	135.3	236.4	400.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	6 383	5 025	7 995	7 640	8 734	8 799	9 584	9 885	10 164	11 357
STATE	3 243	2 660	3 362	3 274	3 727	3 912	4 023	4 332	4 175	5 046
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 140	2 364	4 633	4 366	5 007	4 888	5 561	5 553	5 989	6 311
COUNTIES	3 133	2 360	4 605	4 347	4 979	4 870	5 505	5 506	5 972	6 297
MUNICIPALITIES	7	4	28	19	28	18	56	47	17	14
NEW MEXICO	780	404	860	647	1 011	831	1 146	1 014	1 142	1 114
STATE	624	317	658	511	746	642	814	761	810	827
LOCAL, TOTAL	156	86	202	136	265	189	332	252	332	287
COUNTIES	102	45	66	33	128	76	152	94	156	109
MUNICIPALITIES	54	41	136	103	137	113	180	158	176	178
NEW YORK	25 797	21 874	23 284	27 348	23 102	29 017	25 322	33 687	26 512	35 101
STATE	15 124	13 181	12 299	14 468	12 470	14 991	14 597	18 156	14 989	20 196
LOCAL, TOTAL	10 673	8 693	10 985	12 880	10 632	14 026	10 725	15 531	11 523	14 906
COUNTIES	4 367	3 053	5 471	5 287	5 381	5 521	5 612	6 147	5 772	6 779
MUNICIPALITIES	6 306	5 640	5 514	7 593	5 251	8 505	5 113	9 384	5 751	8 127
NORTH CAROLINA	4 989	3 005	6 563	5 187	6 872	5 943	7 196	6 654	7 966	7 938
STATE	4 377	2 722	5 722	4 644	6 000	5 356	6 323	6 015	6 992	7 173
LOCAL, TOTAL	612	283	841	543	872	587	873	639	974	765
COUNTIES	612	283	836	540	867	584	868	636	969	762
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3
NORTH DAKOTA	267	174	336	258	368	305	372	337	398	394
STATE	215	152	274	215	276	235	290	273	287	301
LOCAL, TOTAL	52	23	62	43	92	70	82	64	111	93
COUNTIES	49	20	59	40	92	70	81	62	104	84
MUNICIPALITIES	3	2	3	3	-	-	1	1	7	8
OHIO	7 563	5 163	9 903	9 695	10 166	9 524	11 284	12 265	11 433	13 440
STATE	5 220	3 656	6 476	6 790	6 402	6 321	6 767	8 110	6 804	8 763
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 343	1 507	3 427	2 905	3 764	3 203	4 517	4 155	4 629	4 677
COUNTIES	1 766	1 108	2 820	2 267	3 140	2 540	3 838	3 358	3 987	3 892
MUNICIPALITIES	577	399	607	638	624	663	679	797	642	785
OKLAHOMA	1 465	726	2 533	1 809	2 607	1 928	2 716	2 218	2 718	2 353
STATE	1 081	523	2 108	1 511	2 113	1 586	2 201	1 835	2 179	1 853
LOCAL, TOTAL	384	203	425	297	494	341	515	383	539	500
COUNTIES	301	148	346	232	399	263	429	304	430	386
MUNICIPALITIES	83	55	79	66	95	79	86	79	109	114
OREGON	1 990	1 507	2 472	2 500	2 638	2 820	2 999	3 249	3 065	3 728
STATE	1 262	981	1 631	1 633	1 677	1 852	1 909	2 069	1 943	2 356
LOCAL, TOTAL	728	526	841	867	961	968	1 090	1 179	1 122	1 372
COUNTIES	643	451	832	857	925	941	1 035	1 130	1 113	1 362
MUNICIPALITIES	85	75	9	10	36	27	55	50	9	10
PENNSYLVANIA	6 592	4 809	9 299	8 892	9 638	10 172	9 834	11 364	10 915	12 757
STATE	3 269	2 354	4 054	4 342	4 172	4 828	4 351	5 609	5 190	6 434
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 323	2 456	5 245	4 550	5 466	5 344	5 483	5 755	5 725	6 323
COUNTIES	1 998	1 126	3 211	2 446	3 481	2 825	3 547	3 166	3 893	3 611
MUNICIPALITIES	1 325	1 329	2 034	2 104	1 985	2 519	1 936	2 589	1 832	2 712
RHODE ISLAND	440	390	694	787	719	848	799	1 014	842	1 194
STATE	440	390	694	787	719	848	798	1 013	842	1 194
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2 024	1 077	3 144	2 363	3 401	2 705	3 476	2 697	3 667	3 209
STATE	1 354	772	2 514	1 987	2 751	2 257	2 677	2 170	3 019	2 740
LOCAL, TOTAL	670	306	630	376	650	448	799	527	648	470
COUNTIES	640	290	567	332	611	417	630	437	602	429
MUNICIPALITIES	30	16	63	45	39	32	169	90	46	41
SOUTH DAKOTA	341	188	331	258	403	336	335	292	468	467
STATE	265	154	266	219	334	288	257	236	374	395
LOCAL, TOTAL	76	35	65	39	69	48	78	56	94	73
COUNTIES	72	33	64	38	67	46	77	55	91	70
MUNICIPALITIES	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	3
TENNESSEE	2 665	1 422	3 754	2 804	4 136	3 043	4 818	3 840	5 056	4 386
STATE	1 966	1 019	2 464	1 872	2 755	1 974	3 242	2 543	3 423	2 925
LOCAL, TOTAL	699	403	1 290	932	1 381	1 069	1 576	1 297	1 633	1 461
COUNTIES	556	317	913	637	960	721	978	788	1 094	935
MUNICIPALITIES	143	86	377	295	421	348	598	509	539	526
TEXAS	6 565	3 601	7 927	6 458	8 865	7 483	9 216	8 376	10 329	10 140
STATE	3 898	2 094	4 203	3 604	4 826	4 242	4 508	4 350	5 106	5 088
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 667	1 507	3 724	2 854	4 039	3 241	4 708	4 027	5 223	5 052
COUNTIES	2 300	1 304	3 288	2 442	3 710	2 946	4 440	3 777	4 851	4 591
MUNICIPALITIES	567	204	436	412	329	295	268	249	372	461
UTAH	612	397	904	820	975	989	1 057	1 163	1 119	1 270
STATE	499	341	699	661	780	810	826	950	863	1 021
LOCAL, TOTAL	113	56	205	159	195	179	231	213	256	249
COUNTIES	113	56	201	157	192	177	227	210	253	246
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	2	3	2	4	3	3	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	10 220	12 025	.6	5.9	25.3	52.0	27.8	57.4	60.1	139.3
STATE	4 075	5 177	-2.4	2.6	5.7	25.1	21.2	58.1	25.7	94.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 145	6 848	2.6	8.5	47.5	84.7	32.6	56.8	95.7	189.7
COUNTIES	6 145	6 848	2.9	8.9	47.0	84.2	33.4	57.5	96.1	189.7
MUNICIPALITIES	6 145	6 848	-100.0	-100.0	300.0	375.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
NEW MEXICO	1 414	1 449	23.8	30.1	10.3	60.1	64.4	124.0	81.3	258.7
STATE	999	1 065	23.3	28.8	5.4	61.2	51.8	105.4	60.1	236.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	415	384	25.0	33.8	29.5	58.1	105.4	182.4	166.0	346.5
COUNTIES	200	158	28.2	45.0	-35.3	-26.7	203.0	378.8	96.1	251.1
MUNICIPALITIES	215	226	22.2	27.0	151.9	151.2	88.1	119.4	298.1	451.2
NEW YORK	28 566	42 372	7.7	20.7	-9.7	25.0	22.7	54.9	10.7	93.7
STATE	16 263	22 730	8.5	12.5	-18.7	9.8	32.2	57.1	7.5	72.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	12 303	19 642	6.8	31.8	2.9	48.2	12.0	52.5	15.3	126.0
COUNTIES	5 879	7 167	1.9	5.7	25.3	75.2	7.5	35.6	34.6	134.8
MUNICIPALITIES	6 424	12 475	11.7	53.5	-12.6	34.6	16.5	64.3	1.9	121.2
NORTH CAROLINA	8 208	8 937	3.0	12.6	31.5	72.6	25.1	72.3	64.5	197.4
STATE	7 186	8 074	2.8	12.6	30.7	70.6	25.6	73.9	64.2	196.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 022	863	4.9	12.8	37.4	91.9	21.5	58.9	67.0	204.9
COUNTIES	1 018	861	5.1	13.0	36.6	90.8	21.8	59.4	66.3	204.2
MUNICIPALITIES	4	3	-25.0	-	(x)	(x)	-20.0	-	(x)	(x)
NORTH DAKOTA	396	415	-5.5	5.3	25.8	48.3	17.9	60.9	48.3	138.5
STATE	260	282	-9.4	-6.3	27.4	41.4	5.1	31.2	20.9	85.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	136	133	22.5	43.0	19.2	87.0	119.4	209.3	161.5	478.3
COUNTIES	129	123	24.0	46.4	20.4	100.0	118.6	207.5	163.3	515.0
MUNICIPALITIES	7	10	-	25.0	-	50.0	133.3	233.3	133.3	400.0
OHIO	11 450	13 839	.1	3.0	30.9	87.8	15.6	42.7	51.4	168.0
STATE	6 596	8 570	-3.1	-2.2	24.1	85.7	1.9	26.2	26.4	134.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	4 854	5 269	4.9	12.7	46.3	92.8	41.6	81.4	107.2	249.6
COUNTIES	4 187	4 406	5.0	13.2	59.7	104.6	48.5	94.4	137.1	297.7
MUNICIPALITIES	667	862	3.9	9.8	5.2	59.9	9.9	35.1	15.6	116.0
OKLAHOMA	3 710	3 579	36.5	52.1	72.9	149.2	46.5	97.8	153.2	393.0
STATE	3 166	3 026	45.3	63.3	95.0	188.9	50.2	100.3	192.9	478.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	544	533	.9	10.6	10.7	46.3	28.0	86.2	41.7	172.4
COUNTIES	424	422	-1.4	9.3	15.0	56.8	22.5	81.9	40.9	185.1
MUNICIPALITIES	120	131	10.1	14.9	-4.8	20.0	51.9	98.5	44.6	138.2
OREGON	3 240	4 156	5.7	11.5	24.2	65.9	31.1	66.2	62.8	175.8
STATE	1 941	2 494	-1.1	5.9	29.2	66.5	19.0	52.7	53.8	154.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 299	1 662	15.8	21.1	15.5	64.8	54.5	91.7	78.4	216.0
COUNTIES	1 297	1 658	16.5	21.7	29.4	90.0	55.9	93.5	101.7	267.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2	3	-77.8	-70.0	-89.4	-86.7	-77.8	-70.0	-97.6	-96.0
PENNSYLVANIA	11 070	13 791	1.4	8.1	41.1	84.9	19.0	55.0	67.9	186.8
STATE	5 053	6 537	-2.6	1.6	24.0	84.5	24.6	51.7	54.6	177.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	6 017	7 254	5.1	14.7	57.8	85.3	14.7	59.4	81.1	195.4
COUNTIES	4 014	4 071	3.1	12.7	60.7	117.2	25.0	66.4	100.9	261.5
MUNICIPALITIES	2 003	3 182	9.3	17.3	53.5	58.3	-1.5	51.2	51.2	139.4
RHODE ISLAND	875	1 290	3.9	8.0	57.7	101.8	26.1	63.9	98.9	230.8
STATE	875	1 290	3.9	8.0	57.7	101.8	26.1	63.9	98.9	230.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	3 842	5 228	4.8	62.9	55.3	119.4	22.2	121.2	89.8	385.4
STATE	3 223	4 734	6.8	72.8	85.7	157.4	28.2	138.2	138.0	513.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	619	494	-4.5	5.1	-6.0	22.9	-1.7	31.4	-7.6	61.4
COUNTIES	561	438	-6.8	2.1	-11.4	14.5	-1.1	31.9	-12.3	51.0
MUNICIPALITIES	58	56	26.1	36.6	110.0	181.3	-7.9	24.4	93.3	250.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	471	497	.6	6.4	-2.9	37.2	42.3	92.6	38.1	164.0
STATE	385	429	2.9	6.6	.4	42.2	44.7	95.9	45.3	178.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	86	68	-8.5	-6.8	-14.5	11.4	32.3	74.4	13.2	94.3
COUNTIES	82	64	-9.9	-8.6	-11.1	15.2	28.1	68.4	13.9	93.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4	3	33.3	-	-75.0	-50.0	300.0	200.0	-	50.0
TENNESSEE	5 463	5 052	8.0	15.2	40.9	97.2	45.5	80.2	105.0	255.3
STATE	3 605	3 331	5.3	13.9	25.3	83.7	46.3	77.9	83.4	226.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 858	1 721	13.8	17.8	84.5	131.3	44.0	84.7	165.8	327.0
COUNTIES	1 195	1 055	9.2	12.8	64.2	100.9	30.9	65.6	114.9	232.8
MUNICIPALITIES	663	666	23.0	26.6	163.6	243.0	75.9	125.8	363.6	674.4
TEXAS	10 644	11 703	3.0	15.5	20.7	79.3	34.3	81.2	62.1	225.0
STATE	4 986	5 847	-2.4	14.9	7.8	72.1	18.6	62.2	27.9	179.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	5 658	5 857	8.3	15.9	39.6	89.4	51.9	105.2	112.1	288.7
COUNTIES	5 207	5 242	7.3	14.2	43.0	87.3	58.4	114.7	126.4	302.0
MUNICIPALITIES	451	615	21.2	33.4	-23.1	102.0	3.4	49.3	-20.5	201.5
UTAH	1 107	1 405	-1.1	10.6	47.7	106.5	22.5	71.3	80.9	253.9
STATE	850	1 128	-1.5	10.5	40.1	93.8	21.6	70.7	70.3	230.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	257	278	.4	11.6	81.4	183.9	25.4	74.8	127.4	396.4
COUNTIES	252	271	-4	10.2	77.9	180.4	25.4	72.6	123.0	383.9
MUNICIPALITIES	5	7	66.7	133.3	(x)	(x)	25.0	250.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	439	333	422	349	449	388	485	484	496	485
STATE	435	330	418	347	445	386	484	484	493	483
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	2	4	2	4	2	1	-	3	2
COUNTIES	1	-	3	1	4	2	1	-	2	2
MUNICIPALITIES	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
VIRGINIA	3 320	1 981	5 735	4 818	7 496	6 561	8 356	7 520	8 810	8 853
STATE	2 535	1 548	4 229	3 688	5 539	5 000	6 038	5 537	6 174	6 473
LOCAL, TOTAL	785	434	1 506	1 131	1 957	1 561	2 318	1 983	2 636	2 380
COUNTIES	317	178	611	451	801	641	988	871	1 006	975
MUNICIPALITIES	468	256	895	680	1 156	920	1 330	1 112	1 630	1 405
WASHINGTON	3 510	2 686	3 955	3 859	4 258	4 458	4 595	5 126	4 793	5 828
STATE	2 597	2 031	2 457	2 487	2 632	2 885	2 857	3 332	3 011	3 660
LOCAL, TOTAL	913	655	1 498	1 372	1 626	1 572	1 738	1 794	1 782	2 168
COUNTIES	775	540	1 445	1 303	1 547	1 486	1 631	1 679	1 696	2 058
MUNICIPALITIES	138	115	53	69	79	86	107	115	86	110
WEST VIRGINIA	983	443	1 004	631	1 134	842	1 190	911	1 155	965
STATE	736	343	759	486	836	647	919	730	858	742
LOCAL, TOTAL	247	100	245	145	298	195	271	182	297	223
COUNTIES	245	99	244	144	295	193	270	181	296	223
MUNICIPALITIES	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
WISCONSIN	3 188	2 625	3 787	3 809	3 805	4 318	4 024	4 677	4 342	5 409
STATE	2 365	1 968	2 740	2 812	2 752	3 165	2 919	3 516	3 228	4 102
LOCAL, TOTAL	823	657	1 047	998	1 053	1 153	1 105	1 161	1 114	1 306
COUNTIES	823	657	1 047	998	1 053	1 091	1 105	1 161	1 092	1 286
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	22	20
WYOMING	292	148	350	264	364	335	420	402	425	443
STATE	239	120	286	221	294	282	312	317	332	362
LOCAL, TOTAL	53	28	64	44	70	53	108	85	93	81
COUNTIES	45	23	51	31	57	41	91	70	84	71
MUNICIPALITIES	8	5	13	12	13	12	17	15	9	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Percent change in corrections full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT.	476	489	-4.0	.8	-3.9	4.8	12.8	40.1	8.4	46.8
STATE.	475	488	-3.7	1.0	-3.9	5.2	13.6	40.6	9.2	47.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-66.7	-50.0	-	-	-75.0	-50.0	-75.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	1	1	-50.0	-50.0	200.0	(X)	-66.7	-	-	(X)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-	-66.7	-50.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
VIRGINIA	9 458	9 653	7.2	9.0	72.7	143.2	64.9	100.4	184.9	387.3
STATE.	6 820	7 001	10.5	8.2	66.8	138.2	61.3	89.8	169.0	352.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	2 638	2 652	.1	11.4	91.8	160.6	75.2	134.5	236.1	511.1
COUNTIES	1 073	1 129	6.7	15.8	92.7	153.4	75.6	150.3	238.5	534.3
MUNICIPALITIES	1 565	1 523	4.0	8.4	91.2	165.6	74.9	124.0	234.4	494.9
WASHINGTON	4 820	6 694	.6	14.9	12.7	43.7	21.9	73.5	37.3	149.2
STATE.	2 938	4 288	-2.4	15.5	-5.4	22.5	19.6	72.4	13.1	111.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 882	2 406	5.6	11.0	64.1	109.5	25.6	75.4	106.1	267.3
COUNTIES	1 800	2 288	6.1	11.2	86.5	141.3	24.6	75.6	132.3	323.7
MUNICIPALITIES	82	118	-4.7	7.3	-61.6	-40.0	54.7	71.0	-40.6	2.6
WEST VIRGINIA.	1 254	1 124	8.6	16.5	2.1	42.4	24.9	78.1	27.6	153.7
STATE.	917	842	6.9	13.5	3.1	41.7	20.8	73.3	24.6	145.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	337	283	13.5	26.9	-8	45.0	37.6	95.2	36.4	183.0
COUNTIES	327	273	10.5	22.4	-4	45.5	34.0	89.6	33.5	175.8
MUNICIPALITIES	10	10	900.0	900.0	-50.0	-	900.0	900.0	400.0	900.0
WISCONSIN.	4 371	5 749	.7	6.3	18.8	45.1	31.3	50.9	37.1	119.0
STATE.	3 268	4 363	1.2	6.4	15.9	42.9	19.3	55.2	38.2	121.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 103	1 386	-1.0	6.1	27.2	51.9	5.3	38.9	34.0	111.0
COUNTIES	1 103	1 386	1.0	7.8	27.2	51.9	5.3	38.9	34.0	111.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING.	472	547	11.1	23.5	19.9	78.4	34.9	107.2	61.6	269.6
STATE.	360	431	8.4	19.1	19.7	84.2	25.9	95.0	50.6	259.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	112	116	20.4	43.2	20.8	57.1	75.0	163.6	111.3	314.3
COUNTIES	100	102	19.0	43.7	13.3	34.8	96.1	229.0	122.2	343.5
MUNICIPALITIES	12	14	33.3	40.0	62.5	140.0	-7.7	16.7	50.0	180.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Section VIII. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	66 344	257 478	350 478	408 576	350 904	346 440	-1.3	288.1	34.6	422.2
STATES	147 576	598 075	612 289	609 915	526 897	588 070	11.6	305.3	-1.7	298.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	19 538	129 988	221 329	269 825	241 992	223 839	-7.5	565.3	72.2	1 045.7
COUNTIES	1 787	65 330	152 994	176 619	172 563	161 224	-6.6	3 555.8	146.8	8 922.0
MUNICIPALITIES	18 063	65 050	69 889	95 332	71 515	64 554	-9.7	260.1	-0.8	257.4
ALABAMA	873	1 233	1 414	1 412	1 333	5 154	286.6	41.2	318.0	490.4
STATE	2 530	9 248	9 212	8 888	4 613	8 877	92.4	265.5	-4.0	250.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	75	99	473	316	398	2 020	407.5	32.0	1 940.4	2 593.3
COUNTIES	31	14	318	18	376	1 853	392.8	-54.8	13 135.7	5 877.4
MUNICIPALITIES	44	85	156	352	22	167	659.1	93.2	96.5	279.5
ALASKA	337	570	2 665	2 716	1 367	861	-37.0	69.1	51.1	155.5
STATE	337	1 022	3 484	3 393	1 790	1 845	3.1	203.3	80.5	447.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	4	-	136	(x)	-	(x)	(x)
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	4	-	136	(x)	-	(x)	(x)
ARIZONA	453	5 329	6 334	5 335	1 232	1 485	20.5	1 076.4	-72.1	227.8
STATE	2 837	5 667	6 882	7 678	7 242	6 025	-16.8	99.8	6.3	112.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	211	4 229	4 506	4 178	491	357	-27.3	1 904.3	-91.6	69.2
COUNTIES	-	4 014	3 302	156	66	53	-19.7	(x)	-98.7	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	211	215	1 205	4 022	425	304	-28.5	1.9	41.4	44.1
ARKANSAS	227	1 924	2 516	4 461	3 019	2 629	-12.9	747.6	36.6	1 058.1
STATE	1 336	6 503	6 648	7 889	6 078	6 241	2.7	386.8	-4.0	367.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	9	200	643	1 410	920	-34.8	(x)	10 122.2	(x)
COUNTIES	-	196	140	547	572	547	4.6	-	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	9	3	502	1 018	462	-54.6	(x)	5 033.3	(x)
CALIFORNIA	4 155	21 260	31 345	44 314	26 645	41 994	57.6	411.7	97.5	910.7
STATE	11 919	54 900	44 191	57 798	58 752	51 056	-13.1	360.6	-7.0	328.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	1 578	8 252	20 665	38 465	19 710	31 000	57.3	422.9	275.7	1 864.5
COUNTIES	648	6 346	10 390	20 810	15 014	26 084	73.7	879.3	311.0	3 925.3
MUNICIPALITIES	942	1 907	10 374	17 892	5 087	5 303	4.2	102.4	178.1	463.0
COLORADO	618	3 912	6 281	5 930	4 818	4 203	-12.8	533.0	7.4	580.1
STATE	3 043	12 740	11 450	9 228	8 035	4 224	-47.4	318.7	-66.8	38.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	149	2 435	4 423	4 386	2 718	2 776	2.1	1 534.2	14.0	1 763.1
COUNTIES	-	1 140	3 169	2 872	1 066	823	-22.8	(x)	-27.8	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	149	1 297	1 531	1 522	1 652	1 954	18.3	770.5	50.7	1 211.4
CONNECTICUT	666	1 605	2 170	1 877	3 401	3 434	1.0	141.0	114.0	415.6
STATE	2 467	4 961	3 328	5 270	6 304	5 658	-10.2	101.1	14.0	129.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	161	428	1 088	1 099	1 246	1 167	-6.3	165.8	172.7	624.8
MUNICIPALITIES	177	428	1 088	1 105	1 252	1 167	-6.8	141.8	172.7	559.3
DELAWARE	814	803	888	910	1 279	1 126	-12.0	-1.4	40.2	38.3
STATE	2 116	1 851	1 858	2 059	1 898	1 819	-4.2	-12.5	-1.7	-14.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	38	-	-	14	31	121.4	(x)	-18.4	(x)
COUNTIES	-	38	-	-	-	3	(x)	(x)	-92.1	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	14	28	100.0	-	(x)	(x)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	2 268	2 425	862	766	1 483	414	-72.1	6.9	-82.9	-81.7
FLORIDA	2 664	9 729	9 218	16 726	9 536	19 717	106.8	265.2	102.7	640.1
STATE	4 091	12 956	18 238	20 101	15 078	23 043	52.8	216.7	77.9	463.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	819	7 673	7 390	14 933	8 285	9 893	19.4	836.9	28.9	1 107.9
COUNTIES	166	6 405	5 437	13 127	6 907	7 987	15.6	3 758.4	24.7	47.1
MUNICIPALITIES	653	1 268	1 953	1 851	1 424	2 080	46.1	94.2	64.0	218.5
GEORGIA	691	2 379	2 315	5 926	1 988	5 354	169.3	244.3	125.1	674.8
STATE	3 867	16 876	13 256	9 383	11 393	10 904	-4.3	336.4	-35.4	182.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	9	287	630	4 116	1 186	1 360	14.7	3 088.9	373.9	15 011.1
COUNTIES	-	38	228	988	559	445	-20.4	(x)	1 071.1	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	9	249	402	3 140	640	944	47.5	2 666.7	279.1	10 388.9
HAWAII	346	538	4 748	3 789	2 832	1 815	-35.9	55.5	237.4	424.6
STATE	986	2 040	6 425	3 386	3 264	2 554	-21.8	106.9	25.2	159.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	32	307	1 835	1 340	296	-77.9	(x)	825.0	(x)
COUNTIES	-	32	294	1 748	1 273	218	-82.9	(x)	581.2	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	13	87	67	78	16.4	-	(x)	(x)
IDaho	227	1 039	1 866	5 838	5 233	2 677	-48.8	357.7	157.7	1 079.3
STATE	1 340	1 823	1 890	3 493	3 511	3 443	4.0	36.0	88.9	156.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	17	432	1 038	3 492	3 006	301	-90.0	2 441.2	-30.3	1 670.6
COUNTIES	2	426	1 038	3 492	3 006	222	-92.6	21 200.0	-47.9	11 000.0
MUNICIPALITIES	15	9	-	-	-	79	(x)	-40.0	777.8	426.7
ILLINOIS	10 695	7 023	20 591	40 550	63 382	35 967	-41.3	-34.3	412.1	236.3
STATE	12 552	25 344	29 623	38 354	27 601	23 943	-13.3	101.9	-5.5	90.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	482	3 752	16 973	33 716	54 976	32 737	-40.5	678.4	772.5	6 691.9
COUNTIES	75	3 215	16 416	33 587	50 399	28 775	-42.9	4 186.7	795.0	38 266.7
MUNICIPALITIES	407	666	562	1 233	4 840	3 971	-18.0	63.6	496.2	875.7
INDIANA	909	4 633	4 514	23 093	3 948	3 551	-10.1	409.7	-23.4	290.6
STATE	990	14 327	17 636	15 103	10 255	7 943	-22.5	1 347.2	-44.6	702.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	56	2 715	2 287	20 637	2 684	2 203	-17.9	4 748.2	-18.9	3 833.9
COUNTIES	10	1 306	1 168	19 397	1 369	1 139	-16.8	12 960.0	-12.8	11 290.0
MUNICIPALITIES	45	1 409	1 119	1 248	1 315	1 065	-19.0	3 031.1	-24.4	2 266.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
IOWA	773	1 512	1 191	1 441	1 449	1 349	-6.9	95.6	-10.8	74.5
STATE	3 582	5 502	6 837	7 064	5 674	7 112	25.3	53.6	29.3	98.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	340	1 030	577	896	710	549	-22.7	220.9	-46.7	61.5
COUNTIES	107	483	254	611	696	545	-21.7	351.4	12.8	409.3
MUNICIPALITIES	233	553	346	323	33	30	-9.1	137.3	-94.6	-87.1
KANSAS	500	2 672	3 642	10 165	4 259	3 485	-18.2	434.4	30.4	597.0
STATE	2 545	7 669	5 068	12 988	6 660	4 091	-38.6	201.3	-46.7	60.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	59	1 805	3 051	3 242	3 139	2 924	-6.8	2 959.3	62.0	4 855.9
COUNTIES	13	819	1 334	2 645	2 874	2 627	-8.6	6 200.0	220.8	20 107.7
MUNICIPALITIES	47	986	1 716	615	265	326	14.4	1 997.9	-66.9	593.6
KENTUCKY	577	7 468	2 867	6 218	3 223	7 522	133.4	1 194.3	0.7	1 203.6
STATE	3 826	8 394	10 633	7 433	2 191	6 063	176.7	119.4	-27.8	58.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	44	6 883	882	2 301	1 851	4 741	156.1	15 545.2	-31.1	10 675.0
COUNTIES	36	6 856	639	2 131	1 851	4 533	144.9	18 944.4	-33.9	12 491.7
MUNICIPALITIES	8	28	251	207	82	283	245.1	250.0	910.7	3 437.5
LOUISIANA	227	1 414	1 568	3 328	4 073	2 825	-30.6	522.9	99.8	1 144.5
STATE	462	15 210	16 587	14 139	10 584	7 395	-30.1	3 192.2	-51.4	1 500.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	123	597	782	2 105	2 252	1 426	-36.7	385.4	138.9	1 059.3
PARISHES	5	154	239	414	1 161	595	-48.8	2 980.0	286.4	11 800.0
MUNICIPALITIES	350	443	542	1 691	1 091	831	-23.8	26.6	87.6	137.4
MAINE	775	933	1 192	827	740	1 344	81.6	20.4	44.1	73.4
STATE	1 554	2 740	3 301	57	2 596	2 814	8.4	76.3	2.7	81.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	64	422	57	28	14	-50.0	(x)	-78.1	(x)
COUNTIES	-	66	428	56	31	19	-38.7	(x)	-71.2	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	30	-	1	2	16	700.0	(x)	-46.7	(x)
MARYLAND	1 198	6 333	5 395	5 982	3 555	2 929	-17.6	428.6	-53.8	144.5
STATE	2 989	14 704	9 390	9 817	8 405	8 706	3.6	391.9	-40.8	191.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	316	2 887	2 756	2 945	1 036	778	-24.9	813.6	-73.1	146.2
COUNTIES	10	1 716	1 741	982	384	471	22.7	17 060.0	-72.6	4 610.0
MUNICIPALITIES	306	1 171	1 016	1 966	656	307	-53.2	282.7	-73.8	0.3
MASSACHUSETTS	1 122	9 446	5 087	13 210	7 762	8 505	9.6	741.9	-10.0	658.0
STATE	5 125	18 284	17 002	16 060	8 696	99 710	1 046.6	256.8	445.3	1 845.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	64	3 105	2 486	10 423	4 896	5 255	7.3	4 751.6	69.2	8 110.9
COUNTIES	-	78	17	4 223	212	551	159.9	(x)	606.4	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	64	3 027	2 469	6 200	4 684	4 722	0.8	4 629.7	56.0	7 278.1
MICHIGAN	2 162	8 932	14 091	14 913	4 606	4 127	-10.4	313.1	-53.8	90.9
STATE	3 925	29 832	21 587	21 422	16 571	14 256	-14.0	660.1	-52.2	263.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	715	2 303	9 376	11 807	2 312	1 976	-14.5	222.1	-14.2	176.4
COUNTIES	150	1 193	7 779	9 559	1 439	1 311	-8.9	695.3	9.9	774.0
MUNICIPALITIES	564	1 121	1 659	2 268	918	716	-22.0	98.8	-36.1	27.0
MINNESOTA	1 578	3 618	6 047	4 475	3 899	3 493	-10.4	129.3	-3.5	121.4
STATE	3 769	7 095	12 622	17 346	10 380	11 909	14.7	88.2	67.9	216.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	52	1 931	2 843	1 905	1 889	1 691	-10.5	3 613.5	-12.4	3 151.9
COUNTIES	28	390	2 005	677	743	667	-10.2	1 292.9	71.0	2 282.1
MUNICIPALITIES	25	1 541	838	1 228	1 146	1 024	-10.6	6 064.0	-33.5	3 996.0
MISSISSIPPI	818	1 617	2 003	1 926	1 821	1 381	-24.2	97.7	-14.6	68.8
STATE	1 616	4 186	4 106	3 230	3 342	4 181	25.1	159.0	-0.1	158.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	49	284	34	256	230	217	-5.7	479.6	-23.6	342.9
COUNTIES	-	256	34	241	198	199	0.5	(x)	-22.3	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	49	28	33	45	32	18	-43.8	-42.9	-35.7	-63.3
MISSOURI	664	3 605	2 026	3 369	2 550	2 043	-19.9	442.9	-43.3	207.7
STATE	4 855	12 020	18 256	16 664	12 703	12 429	-2.2	147.6	3.4	156.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	173	2 585	703	1 534	1 451	2 448	68.7	1 394.2	-5.3	1 315.0
COUNTIES	52	1 677	488	401	208	1 291	520.7	3 125.0	-23.0	2 382.7
MUNICIPALITIES	121	908	225	1 133	1 243	1 157	-6.9	650.4	27.4	856.2
MONTANA	410	1 000	1 866	1 642	1 483	1 415	-4.6	143.9	41.5	245.1
STATE	944	2 167	2 358	3 218	2 614	2 449	-6.3	129.6	13.0	159.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	79	138	617	130	396	423	6.8	74.7	206.5	435.4
COUNTIES	15	132	604	130	297	422	42.1	780.0	219.7	2 713.3
MUNICIPALITIES	64	6	14	-	99	1	-99.0	-90.6	-83.3	-98.4
NEBRASKA	359	1 735	1 822	1 787	1 089	866	-20.5	383.3	-50.1	141.2
STATE	1 197	4 808	4 989	6 706	4 825	1 340	-72.2	301.7	-72.1	11.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	82	915	1 221	155	130	496	281.5	1 015.9	-45.8	504.9
COUNTIES	19	346	505	1	20	268	1 240.0	1 721.1	-22.5	1 310.5
MUNICIPALITIES	63	618	716	154	110	228	107.3	881.0	-63.1	261.9
NEVADA	128	1 354	1 173	558	1 032	957	-7.3	957.8	-29.3	647.7
STATE	481	3 413	4 412	4 155	2 726	1 864	-31.6	609.6	-45.4	287.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	29	68	66	547	578	5.7	(x)	1 893.1	(x)
COUNTIES	-	29	40	53	547	578	5.7	(x)	1 893.1	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	223	465	498	830	830	916	10.4	108.5	97.0	310.8
STATE	372	292	477	2 439	1 899	1 899	57.5	-21.5	550.3	410.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	173	21	20	92	286	210.9	(x)	65.3	(x)
COUNTIES	-	5	-	1	-	19	(x)	(x)	280.0	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	168	21	19	92	267	190.2	(x)	58.9	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)				
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979	
NEW JERSEY	706	8 040	10 023	9 191	5 379	5 531	-0.9	1 038.8	-33.7	655.1	
STATE	4 712	20 613	17 254	17 824	15 382	11 913	-22.6	337.5	-42.2	152.8	
LOCAL, TOTAL	308	5 105	6 837	5 691	3 887	4 766	22.6	1 557.5	-6.6	1 447.4	
COUNTIES	29	1 259	1 710	2 129	2 014	3 515	74.5	4 241.4	179.2	12 020.7	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	284	3 850	5 131	3 562	1 873	1 252	-33.2	1 255.6	-67.5	340.8	
NEW MEXICO	485	1 113	2 453	3 285	3 355	3 731	11.2	129.5	235.2	669.3	
STATE	1 342	3 183	3 608	5 765	4 222	3 833	-9.2	137.2	20.4	185.6	
LOCAL, TOTAL	10	319	157	637	825	482	-41.6	3 090.0	51.1	4 720.0	
COUNTIES	10	301	142	597	708	377	-46.8	2 910.0	25.2	3 570.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	-	21	15	39	117	583	398.3	(X)	2 676.2	(X)	
NEW YORK	11 478	42 405	37 485	41 121	30 396	45 275	49.0	269.4	6.8	294.5	
STATE	8 695	47 329	55 946	77 032	65 450	57 204	-12.6	444.3	-9.4	557.9	
LOCAL, TOTAL	9 106	26 978	23 915	23 654	21 030	22 539	7.2	156.3	-16.5	147.5	
COUNTIES	122	4 383	4 581	3 160	3 201	5 839	19.9	3 492.6	-12.4	3 046.7	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	8 984	22 595	19 333	20 494	17 829	18 699	4.9	151.5	-17.2	108.1	
NORTH CAROLINA . . .	610	8 406	6 287	8 226	10 270	6 509	-36.6	1 278.0	-22.6	967.0	
STATE	3 256	14 203	15 484	18 138	18 172	12 869	-29.2	336.2	-9.4	295.2	
LOCAL, TOTAL	252	3 709	4 246	4 458	5 333	3 014	-43.5	1 371.8	-18.7	1 096.0	
COUNTIES	16	3 488	4 028	4 352	5 235	2 879	-45.0	21 700.0	-17.5	17 893.8	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	237	222	300	130	102	145	42.2	-6.3	-34.7	-38.8	
NORTH DAKOTA	201	311	1 102	677	1 766	1 484	-16.0	54.7	377.2	638.3	
STATE	664	2 223	2 154	1 914	2 541	2 068	-18.6	234.8	-7.0	211.4	
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	30	721	26	32	-	-100.0	1 400.0	-100.0	-100.0	
COUNTIES	-	21	649	17	32	-	-100.0	(X)	-100.0	-100.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	1	9	71	10	-	-	-	800.0	-100.0	-100.0	
OHIO	2 339	5 789	52 508	31 848	26 140	17 055	-34.8	147.5	194.6	629.2	
STATE	6 930	43 178	31 637	26 795	25 005	20 651	-17.4	523.1	-52.2	198.0	
LOCAL, TOTAL	239	3 884	50 294	27 018	23 435	15 427	-34.2	1 525.1	297.2	6 354.8	
COUNTIES	5	2 235	49 152	22 674	15 844	11 101	-29.9	44 600.0	396.7	221 920.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	234	1 655	1 141	4 362	7 635	4 378	-42.7	607.3	164.5	1 770.9	
OKLAHOMA	176	2 940	5 350	6 365	1 849	920	-50.2	1 570.5	-68.7	422.7	
STATE	1 790	5 888	4 384	5 373	5 036	3 324	-34.0	228.9	-43.5	85.7	
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	2 203	4 427	5 006	574	254	-55.7	(X)	-88.8	(X)	
COUNTIES	-	-	-	71	9	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	-	2 203	4 427	4 981	574	245	-57.3	(X)	-88.9	(X)	
OREGON	1 326	6 309	9 698	6 615	2 713	3 012	11.0	375.8	-52.3	127.1	
STATE	2 474	8 978	9 982	10 615	5 885	5 731	-2.6	262.9	-36.2	131.6	
LOCAL, TOTAL	379	3 700	8 186	5 588	1 274	1 451	13.9	867.3	-60.8	282.8	
COUNTIES	121	1 873	7 185	4 789	622	638	2.6	1 447.9	-65.9	427.3	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	303	1 827	1 001	799	651	813	24.9	503.0	-55.5	168.3	
PENNSYLVANIA	1 933	10 828	7 737	8 248	6 426	7 931	23.4	460.2	-26.8	310.3	
STATE	1 741	38 666	44 090	6 016	29 786	21 434	-28.0	2 120.9	-44.6	1 131.1	
LOCAL, TOTAL	263	7 023	3 350	2 302	1 966	1 793	-8.8	2 570.3	-74.5	581.7	
COUNTIES	8	321	331	432	517	844	63.2	3 912.5	162.9	10 450.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	254	6 702	3 018	1 873	1 449	949	-34.5	2 538.6	-85.8	273.6	
RHODE ISLAND	139	519	1 010	553	990	1 085	9.6	273.4	109.1	680.6	
STATE	1 010	2 040	2 795	1 671	2 082	2 801	34.5	102.0	37.3	177.3	
LOCAL, TOTAL	85	39	180	125	2	2	-	-54.1	-94.9	-97.6	
COUNTIES	85	39	180	125	2	2	-	-54.1	-94.9	-97.6	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA . . .	1 536	8 591	5 050	2 944	2 414	2 147	-11.1	459.3	-75.0	39.8	
STATE	4 838	7 360	7 053	3 254	5 334	5 710	7.0	52.1	22.4	18.0	
LOCAL, TOTAL	15	6 506	3 127	615	730	807	10.5	43 273.3	-87.6	5 280.0	
COUNTIES	-	6 442	3 199	658	692	778	12.4	(X)	-87.9	(X)	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	15	142	150	234	327	317	-3.1	846.7	123.2	2 013.3	
SOUTH DAKOTA	453	916	3 043	385	325	332	2.2	102.2	-63.8	-26.7	
STATE	793	2 136	2 668	3 091	1 553	2 068	33.2	169.4	-3.2	160.8	
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	2	1 993	-	-	28	(X)	100.0	1 300.0	2 700.0	
COUNTIES	1	2	769	-	-	28	(X)	100.0	1 300.0	2 700.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	-	8	1 223	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-	
TENNESSEE	381	3 038	3 393	3 120	26 541	22 491	-15.3	697.4	640.3	5 803.1	
STATE	1 684	10 739	7 416	5 906	7 321	10 231	39.7	537.7	-4.7	507.5	
LOCAL, TOTAL	51	1 911	2 187	2 065	25 740	21 287	-17.3	3 647.1	1 013.9	41 639.2	
COUNTIES	1	1 051	1 943	1 491	24 479	20 815	-15.0	105 000.0	1 880.5	2 081 400.0	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	50	865	265	584	1 617	507	-68.6	1 630.0	-41.4	914.0	
TEXAS	4 398	27 337	38 998	29 201	29 012	23 679	-18.4	521.6	-13.4	438.4	
STATE	10 564	46 013	47 443	48 554	39 731	22 085	-44.4	335.6	-52.0	109.1	
LOCAL, TOTAL	729	6 889	17 647	16 420	21 401	22 342	4.4	845.0	224.3	2 964.7	
COUNTIES	65	5 381	15 593	13 620	16 055	18 753	16.8	8 178.5	248.5	28 750.8	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	663	1 554	2 375	2 902	5 379	3 606	-33.0	134.4	132.0	443.9	
UTAH	522	809	1 264	2 944	2 191	2 565	17.1	55.0	217.1	391.4	
STATE	1 197	4 202	4 010	4 221	4 011	3 756	-18.3	251.0	-22.1	173.6	
LOCAL, TOTAL	46	-	601	1 990	1 650	1 468	-11.0	-100.0	(X)	3 091.3	
COUNTIES	-	-	133	1 553	1 212	1 252	3.3	-	(X)	(X)	
MUNICIPALITIES . . .	46	-	468	447	462	239	-48.3	-100.0	(X)	419.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 28. Percent change in total other criminal justice expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by State and type of government: fiscal years 1971-1979—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government ¹	Total expenditure ²						Percent increase or decrease (-)			
	1971	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1978 to 1979	1971 to 1975	1975 to 1979	1971 to 1979
VERMONT.	5	440	415	548	627	917	46.3	8 700.0	108.4	18 240.0
STATE.	904	550	977	1 085	1 184	1 139	-3.8	-39.2	107.1	26.0
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
COUNTIES	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
VIRGINIA	636	4 224	3 406	8 141	12 209	9 117	-25.3	564.2	115.8	1 333.5
STATE.	2 810	11 241	12 192	10 790	11 511	38 147	231.4	300.0	239.4	1 257.5
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	1	2 134	1 458	5 620	7 892	6 072	-23.1	213 300.0	184.5	607 100.0
COUNTIES	-	367	495	1 377	5 684	2 235	-60.7	(X)	509.0	(X)
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1 769	965	4 245	2 238	3 900	74.3	176 800.0	120.5	389 900.0
WASHINGTON	521	2 636	5 332	2 580	3 519	6 036	71.5	406.0	129.0	1 058.5
STATE.	1 678	7 639	14 655	8 298	5 692	8 229	44.6	355.2	7.7	390.4
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	5	1 421	3 809	1 654	2 167	4 671	115.6	28 320.0	228.7	93 320.0
COUNTIES	-	611	3 474	881	1 019	3 892	281.9	(X)	537.0	(X)
MUNICIPALITIES	5	810	371	791	1 390	791	-43.1	16 100.0	-2.3	15 720.0
WEST VIRGINIA. . . .	361	1 006	844	961	1 843	1 323	-28.2	178.7	31.5	266.5
STATE.	1 384	3 244	3 022	3 398	3 255	2 392	-26.5	134.4	-26.3	72.8
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	-	292	182	188	187	97	-48.1	(X)	-66.8	(X)
COUNTIES	-	218	507	39	73	59	-19.2	(X)	-72.9	(X)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	74	1	149	114	38	-66.7	(X)	-48.6	(X)
WISCONSIN.	557	5 083	5 859	6 718	8 551	11 479	34.2	812.6	125.8	1 960.9
STATE.	74A	10 291	12 156	9 844	7 782	8 282	6.4	1 275.8	-19.5	1 007.2
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	117	265	527	342	3 961	7 926	100.1	126.5	2 890.9	6 674.4
COUNTIES	41	180	507	321	3 936	7 941	101.8	339.0	4 311.7	19 268.3
MUNICIPALITIES	76	84	19	21	44	10	-77.3	10.5	-88.1	-86.8
WYOMING.	125	231	1 026	592	522	484	-7.3	84.8	109.8	287.2
STATE.	709	1 790	1 609	2 407	1 175	891	-24.2	152.5	-50.2	25.7
LOCAL, TOTAL . . .	10	32	807	-	-	-	-	220.0	-100.0	-100.0
COUNTIES	-	9	531	-	-	-	-	(X)	-100.0	-
MUNICIPALITIES	10	23	293	-	-	-	-	130.0	-100.0	-100.-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local total line (the data shown opposite the name of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

²Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations.

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

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Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	2 113	1 858	5 558	5 893	6 503	7 211	7 636	9 300	7 386	8 759
STATES	1 465	1 181	3 371	3 561	3 598	4 054	3 766	4 934	3 690	4 797
LOCAL, TOTAL	648	677	2 187	2 333	2 905	3 157	3 870	4 365	3 696	3 963
COUNTIES	121	107	932	893	1 333	1 243	2 309	2 511	2 567	2 739
MUNICIPALITIES	527	570	1 255	1 439	1 572	1 914	1 561	1 854	1 129	1 223
ALABAMA	17	14	49	51	45	54	47	62	40	63
STATE	17	14	42	46	37	47	39	54	38	59
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	7	5	8	8	8	8	2	4
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	7	5	8	8	8	8	-	-
ALASKA	9	13	12	23	18	34	18	37	20	42
STATE	5	7	12	23	18	34	18	37	20	42
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	20	16	37	47	54	72	53	76	31	45
STATE	14	12	32	42	32	46	34	50	24	36
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	4	5	5	22	26	19	25	7	9
COUNTIES	-	-	1	1	9	12	6	9	5	6
MUNICIPALITIES	6	4	4	4	13	15	13	16	2	3
ARKANSAS	16	10	55	50	69	64	68	72	51	61
STATE	16	10	55	50	55	54	60	60	44	56
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	14	10	8	12	7	5
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	14	10	8	12	5	3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CALIFORNIA	129	116	266	305	306	354	665	884	359	516
STATE	70	61	40	53	38	53	41	56	125	202
LOCAL, TOTAL	59	54	226	252	268	301	624	827	234	314
COUNTIES	54	50	134	157	164	193	521	726	156	213
MUNICIPALITIES	5	4	92	95	104	109	103	102	78	101
COLORADO	18	17	59	79	102	118	66	75	85	104
STATE	18	17	53	72	50	71	29	40	38	53
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	6	7	52	46	37	35	47	50
COUNTIES	-	-	6	7	17	14	37	35	42	45
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	35	32	-	-	5	5
CONNECTICUT	72	49	66	61	105	98	96	93	94	101
STATE	25	19	38	37	37	37	48	51	51	64
LOCAL, TOTAL	47	30	28	24	68	61	48	41	43	38
COUNTIES	47	30	28	24	68	61	48	41	43	38
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	10	8	29	36	42	47	41	52	39	50
STATE	10	8	29	36	42	47	41	52	38	48
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	27	28	41	49	40	57	36	45	23	35
FLORIDA	41	37	250	250	288	312	443	476	473	505
STATE	37	32	80	80	71	81	68	89	55	72
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	4	170	170	217	231	375	387	418	433
COUNTIES	4	4	139	144	159	179	309	333	369	386
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	31	26	58	51	66	54	49	48
GEORGIA	12	6	52	66	75	91	68	80	57	68
STATE	12	6	40	45	43	58	37	47	31	39
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	12	21	32	32	31	33	26	30
COUNTIES	-	-	1	1	12	11	15	16	16	19
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	11	21	20	21	16	16	10	11
HAWAII	11	14	15	24	22	31	41	55	81	119
STATE	11	14	13	22	20	29	23	36	80	118
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	2	2	2	2	18	18	1	1
COUNTIES	-	-	2	2	2	2	18	18	1	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	13	11	28	31	24	28	22	25	38	50
STATE	13	11	28	31	23	28	22	25	38	50
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	67	79	164	194	157	209	209	234	391	521
STATE	52	67	126	163	119	171	90	108	285	405
LOCAL, TOTAL	15	12	38	31	38	38	119	126	106	117
COUNTIES	9	8	26	20	14	18	56	58	42	41
MUNICIPALITIES	6	4	12	11	24	21	63	67	64	76
INDIANA	42	33	147	130	116	125	157	154	134	140
STATE	42	33	67	67	70	81	66	82	56	72
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	80	63	46	44	91	72	78	68
COUNTIES	-	-	53	44	38	36	65	49	27	27
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	27	19	8	6	26	22	51	42

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
STATES-LOCAL, TOTAL	7 591	9 354	2.8	6.8	163.0	217.2	36.6	58.7	259.3	403.4
STATES	4 192	5 599	13.6	16.7	130.1	201.5	24.4	57.2	186.1	374.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	3 399	3 755	-8.0	-5.2	237.5	244.6	55.4	61.0	424.5	454.7
COUNTIES	2 347	2 495	-8.6	-8.9	670.2	734.6	151.8	179.4	1 839.7	2 231.8
MUNICIPAL ITIES	1 052	1 260	-6.8	3.0	138.1	152.5	-16.2	-12.4	99.6	121.1
ALABAMA	110	142	175.0	125.4	188.2	264.3	124.5	178.4	547.1	914.3
STATE	104	136	173.7	130.5	147.1	228.6	147.6	195.7	511.8	871.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	7	200.0	75.0	(x)	(x)	-14.3	40.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	6	7	200.0	75.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
ALASKA	27	59	35.0	40.5	33.3	76.9	125.0	156.5	200.0	353.8
STATE	19	44	-5.0	4.8	140.0	228.6	58.3	91.3	280.0	528.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	8	15	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	150.0
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	8	15	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	100.0	150.0
ARIZONA	28	45	-9.7	-	85.0	193.8	-24.3	-4.3	40.0	181.3
STATE	21	37	-12.5	2.8	128.6	250.0	-34.4	-11.9	50.0	208.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	7	8	-	-11.1	-16.7	25.0	40.0	60.0	16.7	100.0
COUNTIES	3	3	-40.0	-50.0	(x)	(x)	200.0	200.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	4	5	100.0	66.7	-33.3	-	-	25.0	-33.3	25.0
ARKANSAS	83	79	62.7	29.5	243.8	400.0	50.9	58.0	418.8	690.0
STATE	47	51	6.8	-8.9	243.8	400.0	-14.5	2.0	193.8	410.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	36	27	414.3	440.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	30	21	500.0	600.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	6	7	200.0	600.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
CALIFORNIA	465	688	29.5	33.3	106.2	162.9	74.8	125.6	260.5	493.1
STATE	276	408	120.8	102.0	-42.9	-13.1	590.0	669.8	294.3	568.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	139	280	-19.2	-10.8	283.1	366.7	-16.4	11.1	220.3	418.5
COUNTIES	117	189	-25.0	-11.3	148.1	214.0	-12.7	20.4	116.7	278.0
MUNICIPALITIES	72	90	-7.7	-10.9	1 740.0	2 275.0	-21.7	-5.3	1 340.0	2 150.0
COLORADO	39	52	-54.1	-50.0	227.8	364.7	-33.9	-34.2	116.7	205.9
STATE	19	30	-50.0	-43.4	194.4	323.5	-64.2	-58.3	5.6	76.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	20	22	-57.4	-56.0	(x)	(x)	233.3	214.3	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	13	13	-69.0	-71.1	(x)	(x)	116.7	85.7	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	7	10	40.0	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
CONNECTICUT	100	119	6.4	17.8	-8.3	24.5	51.5	95.1	38.9	142.9
STATE	57	74	11.8	15.6	52.0	97.0	50.0	100.0	128.0	289.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	43	45	-	18.4	-40.4	-20.0	53.6	87.5	-8.5	50.0
COUNTIES	43	45	-	18.4	-40.4	-20.0	53.6	87.5	-8.5	50.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	32	40	-17.9	-20.0	190.0	350.0	10.3	11.1	220.0	400.0
STATE	31	39	-18.4	-18.8	190.0	350.0	6.9	8.3	210.0	387.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	-	-	-100.0	-	-	(x)	-	(x)	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	-	-	-100.0	-	-	(x)	-	(x)	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: LOCAL, TOTAL	20	35	-13.0	-	51.9	75.0	-51.2	-28.6	-25.9	25.0
FLORIDA	771	876	63.0	73.5	509.8	575.7	208.4	250.4	1 780.5	2 267.6
STATE	396	478	620.0	563.9	116.2	150.0	395.0	497.5	970.3	1 393.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	375	398	-10.3	-8.1	4 150.0	4 150.0	120.6	134.1	9 275.0	9 850.0
COUNTIES	318	330	-13.8	-14.5	3 375.0	3 500.0	128.8	129.2	7 850.0	8 150.0
MUNICIPALITIES	57	68	16.3	41.7	(x)	(x)	83.9	161.5	(x)	(x)
GEORGIA	139	160	143.9	135.3	333.3	1 000.0	167.3	142.4	1 058.3	2 566.7
STATE	122	144	293.5	269.2	233.3	650.0	205.0	220.0	916.7	2 300.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	17	16	-34.6	-46.7	(x)	(x)	41.7	-23.8	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	11	11	-31.3	-42.1	(x)	(x)	1 000.0	1 000.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	6	5	-40.0	-54.5	(x)	(x)	-45.5	-76.2	(x)	(x)
HAWAII	29	47	-64.2	-60.5	36.4	71.4	93.3	95.8	163.6	235.7
STATE	21	36	-73.8	-69.5	18.2	57.1	61.5	63.6	90.9	157.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	8	10	700.0	900.0	(x)	(x)	300.0	400.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	8	10	700.0	900.0	(x)	(x)	300.0	400.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	49	59	28.9	18.0	115.4	181.8	75.0	90.3	276.9	436.4
STATE	49	59	28.9	18.0	115.4	181.8	75.0	90.3	276.9	436.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	250	259	-36.1	-50.3	144.8	145.6	52.4	33.5	273.1	227.8
STATE	110	173	-61.4	-57.3	142.3	143.3	-12.7	6.1	111.5	158.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	140	86	32.1	-26.5	153.3	158.3	268.4	177.4	833.3	616.7
COUNTIES	110	42	161.9	2.4	188.9	150.0	323.1	110.0	1 122.2	425.0
MUNICIPALITIES	30	43	-53.1	-43.4	100.0	175.0	150.0	290.9	400.0	975.0
INDIANA	125	138	-6.7	-1.4	250.0	293.9	-15.0	6.2	197.6	318.2
STATE	52	72	-7.1	-	59.5	103.0	-22.4	7.5	23.8	118.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	73	66	-6.4	-2.9	(x)	(x)	-8.8	4.8	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	31	29	14.8	7.4	(x)	(x)	-41.5	-34.1	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	42	37	-17.6	-11.9	(x)	(x)	55.6	94.7	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	29	24	41	49	43	48	63	72	51	63
STATE	26	23	25	33	29	35	27	36	19	28
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	2	16	17	14	12	36	36	32	35
COUNTIES	3	2	1	1	6	4	33	32	32	35
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	15	16	8	8	3	4	-	-
KANSAS	27	20	88	72	81	73	100	95	105	105
STATE	16	13	21	21	20	20	23	22	25	27
LOCAL, TOTAL	11	7	67	51	61	53	77	73	80	78
COUNTIES	5	2	53	39	47	39	64	60	72	70
MUNICIPALITIES	6	4	14	12	14	13	13	13	8	9
KENTUCKY	37	29	-	-	124	130	346	307	343	357
STATE	36	28	-	-	100	110	193	190	190	230
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-	-	24	20	153	117	153	127
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	16	11	142	106	137	112
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	-	-	8	9	11	11	16	16
LOUISIANA	54	36	90	77	84	75	116	140	130	131
STATE	31	23	65	47	61	48	64	65	58	63
LOCAL, TOTAL	23	13	25	29	23	27	52	75	72	67
PARISHES	-	-	9	13	8	11	14	36	8	11
MUNICIPALITIES	23	13	16	16	15	16	38	39	64	57
MAINE	12	10	27	24	35	31	34	34	21	23
STATE	12	10	27	24	32	31	34	34	21	23
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	37	31	156	190	171	209	162	216	172	245
STATE	34	29	155	187	155	194	157	206	146	210
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	2	1	2	16	15	5	10	26	35
COUNTIES	3	2	1	2	14	13	4	9	8	15
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	18	21
MASSACHUSETTS	86	69	121	126	126	142	176	200	210	240
STATE	82	65	83	90	83	102	90	113	86	110
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	4	38	36	43	41	86	87	124	130
COUNTIES	4	4	38	36	43	41	86	87	111	117
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	88	88	81	103	79	111	98	166	93	147
STATE	53	57	58	74	56	83	63	123	49	89
LOCAL, TOTAL	35	31	23	29	23	29	35	43	44	58
COUNTIES	4	5	16	22	14	19	19	26	33	39
MUNICIPALITIES	31	27	7	8	9	9	16	17	11	19
MINNESOTA	27	23	118	121	119	141	124	149	81	113
STATE	24	21	82	87	86	104	88	108	58	83
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	2	36	37	33	37	36	40	23	31
COUNTIES	3	2	11	12	12	14	13	16	18	23
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	25	25	21	24	23	24	5	7
MISSISSIPPI	30	23	57	51	50	48	56	53	60	61
STATE	30	23	56	50	50	48	43	43	45	46
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	10	15	14
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	8	14	13
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1
MISSOURI	29	27	39	41	50	51	80	77	74	83
STATE	14	13	36	36	34	36	31	34	24	32
LOCAL, TOTAL	15	14	4	5	16	15	49	43	50	51
COUNTIES	12	9	4	5	9	9	37	27	20	17
MUNICIPALITIES	3	5	4	5	7	6	12	16	30	34
MONTANA	21	18	48	53	49	56	59	69	51	74
STATE	21	18	45	51	47	53	46	56	41	60
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	3	2	2	3	13	13	10	14
COUNTIES	-	-	3	2	1	2	13	13	5	9
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	6
NEBRASKA	11	8	48	44	23	25	28	32	28	32
STATE	11	8	28	28	18	19	23	27	24	26
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	20	16	5	6	5	6	4	6
COUNTIES	-	-	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	6	7	5	6	5	6	4	6
NEVADA	8	5	44	43	21	24	22	24	41	51
STATE	8	5	42	40	18	21	21	23	17	18
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	2	2	3	3	1	1	24	33
COUNTIES	-	-	2	2	3	3	1	1	24	33
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	12	9	20	19	39	37	37	39	37	46
STATE	12	9	18	18	37	35	37	39	32	40
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	5	6
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	5	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
IOWA	48	66	-5.9	4.8	41.4	104.2	17.1	34.7	65.5	175.0
STATE	36	54	89.5	92.9	-3.8	43.5	44.0	63.6	38.5	134.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	12	13	-62.5	-62.9	433.3	750.0	-25.0	-23.5	300.0	550.0
COUNTIES	12	13	-62.5	-62.9	-66.7	-50.0	1 100.0	1 200.0	300.0	550.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
KANSAS	76	69	-27.6	-34.3	225.9	260.0	-13.6	-4.2	181.5	245.0
STATE	24	26	-4.0	-3.7	31.3	61.5	14.3	23.8	50.0	100.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	52	43	-35.0	-44.9	509.1	628.6	-22.4	-15.7	372.7	514.3
COUNTIES	45	34	-37.5	-51.4	960.0	1 850.0	-15.1	-12.8	800.0	1 600.0
MUNICIPALITIES	7	8	-12.5	-11.1	133.3	200.0	-50.0	-33.3	16.7	100.0
KENTUCKY	315	380	-8.2	6.4	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	751.4	1 210.3
STATE	190	259	-	12.6	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	427.8	825.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	125	121	-18.3	-4.7	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	12 400.0	12 000.0
COUNTIES	101	100	-26.3	-10.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	24	21	50.0	31.3	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	2 300.0	2 000.0
LOUISIANA	106	131	-18.5	-	66.7	113.9	17.8	70.1	96.3	263.9
STATE	63	81	8.6	28.6	109.7	104.3	-3.1	72.3	103.2	252.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	43	50	-40.3	-25.4	8.7	123.1	72.0	72.4	87.0	284.6
PARISHES	8	10	-	-9.1	(x)	(x)	-11.1	-23.1	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	35	40	-45.3	-29.8	-30.4	23.1	118.8	150.0	52.2	207.7
MAINE	37	43	76.2	87.0	125.0	140.0	37.0	79.2	208.3	330.0
STATE	37	43	76.2	87.0	125.0	140.0	37.0	79.2	208.3	330.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	141	211	-18.0	-13.9	321.6	512.9	-9.6	11.1	281.1	580.6
STATE	122	185	-16.4	-11.9	355.9	544.8	-21.3	-1.1	258.8	537.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	19	26	-26.9	-25.7	-66.7	-	1 800.0	1 200.0	533.3	1 200.0
COUNTIES	8	12	-	-20.0	-66.7	-	700.0	500.0	166.7	500.0
MUNICIPALITIES	11	14	-38.9	-35.3	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MASSACHUSETTS	211	250	.5	4.2	40.7	82.6	74.4	98.4	145.3	262.3
STATE	92	116	7.0	5.5	1.2	38.5	10.8	28.9	12.2	78.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	119	134	-4.0	3.1	850.0	800.0	213.2	272.2	2 875.0	3 250.0
COUNTIES	3	5	-76.9	-61.5	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	116	129	4.5	10.3	850.0	800.0	205.3	258.3	2 800.0	3 125.0
MICHIGAN	89	138	-9.7	-6.1	-8.0	17.0	3.7	34.0	-4.5	56.8
STATE	34	78	-20.4	-12.4	9.4	29.8	-32.8	5.4	-26.4	36.8
LOCAL, TOTAL	45	60	2.3	3.4	-34.3	-6.5	95.1	106.9	28.6	93.5
COUNTIES	30	38	-9.1	-2.6	300.0	340.0	87.3	72.7	650.0	660.0
MUNICIPALITIES	15	21	36.4	10.5	-77.4	-70.4	114.3	162.5	-51.6	-22.2
MINNESOTA	97	132	19.8	16.8	337.0	426.1	-17.8	9.1	259.3	473.9
STATE	59	93	1.7	12.0	241.7	300.0	-28.0	10.7	145.8	342.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	38	40	65.2	29.0	1 100.0	1 750.0	5.6	8.1	1 166.7	1 900.0
COUNTIES	20	22	11.1	-4.3	266.7	500.0	81.8	83.3	566.7	1 000.0
MUNICIPALITIES	18	18	260.0	157.1	(x)	(x)	-28.0	-28.0	(x)	(x)
MISSISSIPPI	37	42	-38.3	-31.1	90.0	121.7	-35.1	-17.6	23.3	82.6
STATE	37	42	-17.8	-8.7	86.7	117.4	-33.9	-16.0	23.3	82.6
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	73	81	-1.4	-2.4	34.5	51.9	87.2	97.6	151.7	200.0
STATE	24	34	-	6.3	150.0	176.9	-31.4	-5.6	71.4	161.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	49	48	-2.0	-5.9	-73.3	-64.3	1 125.0	860.0	226.7	242.9
COUNTIES	36	33	80.0	94.1	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	200.0	266.7
MUNICIPALITIES	13	14	-56.7	-58.8	33.3	-	225.0	180.0	333.3	180.0
MONTANA	37	52	-27.5	-29.7	128.6	194.4	-22.9	-1.9	76.2	188.9
STATE	36	51	-12.2	-15.0	114.3	183.3	-20.0	-	71.4	183.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-90.0	-92.9	(x)	(x)	-66.7	-50.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	1	1	-80.0	-88.9	(x)	(x)	-66.7	-50.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	23	30	-17.9	-6.3	336.4	450.0	-52.1	-31.8	109.1	275.0
STATE	20	25	-16.7	-3.8	154.5	250.0	-28.6	-10.7	81.8	212.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	5	-25.0	-16.7	(x)	(x)	-85.0	-68.8	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	3	5	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	5	-25.0	-16.7	(x)	(x)	-50.0	-28.6	(x)	(x)
NEVADA	36	50	-12.2	-2.0	450.0	760.0	-18.2	16.3	350.0	900.0
STATE	12	16	-29.4	-11.1	425.0	700.0	-71.4	-60.0	50.0	220.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	24	34	-	3.0	(x)	(x)	1 100.0	1 600.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	24	34	-	3.0	(x)	(x)	1 100.0	1 600.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	26	33	-29.7	-28.3	66.7	111.1	30.0	73.7	116.7	266.7
STATE	22	27	-31.3	-32.5	50.0	100.0	22.2	50.0	83.3	200.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	6	-20.0	-	(x)	(x)	100.0	500.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	6	-20.0	-	(x)	(x)	100.0	500.0	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	25	24	218	220	251	266	293	318	240	260
STATE	22	20	116	136	113	143	101	137	58	80
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	3	102	84	138	123	192	181	182	180
COUNTIES	-	-	49	44	43	43	120	111	119	116
MUNICIPALITIES	3	3	53	40	95	80	72	69	63	65
NEW MEXICO	15	11	53	50	65	68	111	109	68	70
STATE	13	10	51	49	65	68	56	63	20	25
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	2	2	-	-	55	46	48	45
COUNTIES	2	1	-	-	-	-	53	44	43	39
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	5	6
NEW YORK	346	431	1 662	1 861	1 859	2 199	1 741	2 102	1 100	1 232
STATE	9	8	874	839	903	870	939	992	841	952
LOCAL, TOTAL	337	423	785	1 022	956	1 328	802	1 110	259	280
COUNTIES	4	6	99	121	130	148	125	140	160	158
MUNICIPALITIES	333	417	687	901	826	1 180	677	970	99	122
NORTH CAROLINA	19	14	140	116	176	155	164	159	181	196
STATE	19	14	94	81	94	93	98	100	86	111
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	46	35	82	62	66	59	95	85
COUNTIES	-	-	39	29	60	46	59	51	91	81
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	7	6	22	17	7	7	4	5
NORTH DAKOTA	12	9	18	17	20	21	17	19	15	19
STATE	12	9	17	17	20	21	17	19	15	19
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	42	37	88	94	161	202	197	255	637	736
STATE	35	31	87	94	80	117	109	160	124	182
LOCAL, TOTAL	7	6	1	1	81	86	88	95	513	554
COUNTIES	2	1	-	-	70	75	68	75	355	368
MUNICIPALITIES	5	5	1	1	11	11	20	20	158	186
OKLAHOMA	37	30	92	91	80	87	53	58	40	46
STATE	37	30	41	38	41	42	40	43	37	43
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	51	53	39	45	13	15	3	3
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	51	53	39	45	11	14	3	3
OREGON	13	13	63	73	58	82	47	69	47	71
STATE	12	12	31	40	36	54	30	47	31	48
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	32	33	22	28	17	22	16	23
COUNTIES	1	1	-	-	4	7	10	13	10	15
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	32	33	18	21	7	9	6	8
PENNSYLVANIA	96	81	202	229	200	234	251	329	263	337
STATE	93	80	181	209	164	210	242	318	237	311
LOCAL, TOTAL	3	1	21	19	36	24	9	11	26	26
COUNTIES	3	1	21	19	33	21	6	7	20	19
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	6	7
RHODE ISLAND	26	17	30	29	71	71	41	48	25	34
STATE	8	5	30	29	54	58	33	41	25	34
LOCAL, TOTAL	18	12	-	-	17	13	8	7	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	18	12	-	-	17	13	8	7	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	148	108	82	86	88	97	98	112	51	59
STATE	148	108	76	80	81	92	83	100	39	48
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	6	6	7	4	15	12	12	11
COUNTIES	-	-	2	1	7	4	12	8	9	7
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	5	-	-	3	3	3	3
SOUTH DAKOTA	17	13	31	25	48	41	-	-	13	15
STATE	17	13	31	25	48	41	-	-	13	15
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	20	14	59	53	75	70	88	527	63	64
STATE	20	14	35	30	54	47	52	498	36	36
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	24	23	21	23	36	29	27	28
COUNTIES	-	-	11	12	16	18	16	14	14	16
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	13	11	5	5	20	15	13	12
TEXAS	169	96	280	250	417	328	532	564	500	514
STATE	159	85	72	102	73	112	134	177	127	183
LOCAL, TOTAL	10	11	208	148	344	216	398	387	373	331
COUNTIES	9	9	185	146	336	210	367	362	320	304
MUNICIPALITIES	1	2	23	8	8	6	31	24	53	26
UTAH	16	12	31	27	28	28	29	30	18	23
STATE	12	9	31	27	28	28	26	27	16	20
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2
MUNICIPALITIES	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
NEW JERSEY	334	389	39.2	49.6	772.0	816.7	53.2	76.8	1 236.0	1 520.8
STATE	55	84	-5.2	5.0	427.3	580.0	-52.6	-38.2	150.0	320.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	279	305	53.3	69.4	3 700.0	2 700.0	173.5	263.1	9 200.0	10 066.7
COUNTIES	213	210	79.0	81.0	(x)	(x)	334.7	377.3	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	66	95	4.8	46.2	1 666.7	1 233.3	24.5	137.5	2 100.0	3 066.7
NEW MEXICO	118	144	73.5	105.7	253.3	354.5	122.6	188.0	686.7	1 209.1
STATE	88	111	340.0	344.0	292.3	390.0	72.5	126.5	576.9	1 010.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	30	33	-37.5	-26.7	-	100.0	1 400.0	1 550.0	1 400.0	3 200.0
COUNTIES	20	22	-53.5	-43.6	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	900.0	2 100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	10	11	100.0	83.3	(x)	(x)	400.0	450.0	(x)	(x)
NEW YORK	1 097	1 321	-3	7.2	380.3	331.8	-34.0	-29.0	217.1	206.5
STATE	862	996	2.5	4.6	9 633.3	10 387.5	-1.6	18.7	9 477.8	12 350.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	235	325	-9.3	16.1	133.2	141.6	-70.1	-68.2	-30.3	-23.2
COUNTIES	130	187	-18.8	18.4	2 375.0	1 916.7	31.3	54.5	3 150.0	3 016.7
MUNICIPALITIES	105	138	6.1	13.1	106.3	116.1	-84.7	-84.7	-68.5	-66.9
NORTH CAROLINA	185	215	2.2	9.7	636.8	728.6	32.1	85.3	873.7	1 435.7
STATE	145	183	68.6	64.9	394.7	478.6	54.3	125.9	663.2	1 207.1
LOCAL, TOTAL	40	32	-57.9	-62.4	(x)	(x)	-13.0	-8.6	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	40	32	-56.0	-60.5	(x)	(x)	2.6	10.3	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	14	18	-6.7	-5.3	50.0	88.9	-22.2	-5.9	16.7	100.0
STATE	14	18	-6.7	-5.3	41.7	88.9	-17.6	5.9	16.7	100.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	439	504	-31.1	-31.5	109.5	154.1	398.9	436.2	945.2	1 262.2
STATE	78	112	-37.1	-38.5	148.6	203.2	-10.3	19.1	122.9	261.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	361	392	-29.6	-29.2	-85.7	-83.3	36 000.0	39 100.0	5 057.1	6 433.3
COUNTIES	303	326	-14.6	-11.4	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	15 050.0	32 500.0
MUNICIPALITIES	58	66	-63.3	-64.5	-80.0	-80.0	5 700.0	6 500.0	1 060.0	1 220.0
OKLAHOMA	42	53	5.0	15.2	148.6	203.3	-54.3	-41.8	13.5	76.7
STATE	30	38	-18.9	-11.6	10.8	26.7	-26.8	-	-18.9	26.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	12	16	300.0	433.3	(x)	(x)	-76.5	-69.8	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	1	1	(x)	(x)	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	11	15	266.7	400.0	(x)	(x)	-78.4	-71.7	(x)	(x)
OREGON	52	81	10.6	14.1	384.6	461.5	-17.5	11.0	300.0	523.1
STATE	31	47	-	-2.1	158.3	233.3	-	17.5	158.3	291.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	21	33	31.3	43.5	3 100.0	3 200.0	-34.4	-	2 000.0	3 200.0
COUNTIES	7	13	-30.0	-13.3	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	600.0	1 200.0
MUNICIPALITIES	14	20	133.3	150.0	(x)	(x)	-56.3	-39.4	(x)	(x)
PENNSYLVANIA	378	539	43.7	59.9	110.4	182.7	87.1	135.4	293.8	565.4
STATE	258	434	8.9	39.5	94.6	161.3	42.5	107.7	177.4	442.5
LOCAL, TOTAL	120	104	361.5	300.0	600.0	1 800.0	471.4	447.4	3 900.0	10 300.0
COUNTIES	37	38	85.0	100.0	600.0	1 800.0	76.2	100.0	1 133.3	3 700.0
MUNICIPALITIES	83	66	1 283.3	842.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
RHODE ISLAND	27	39	8.0	14.7	15.4	70.6	-10.0	34.5	3.8	129.4
STATE	27	39	8.0	14.7	275.0	480.0	-10.0	34.5	237.5	680.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	98	87	92.2	47.5	-44.6	-20.4	19.5	1.2	-33.8	-19.4
STATE	88	79	125.6	64.6	-48.6	-25.9	15.8	-1.3	-40.5	-26.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	10	8	-16.7	-27.3	(x)	(x)	66.7	33.3	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	10	8	11.1	14.3	(x)	(x)	400.0	700.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	11	14	-15.4	-6.7	82.4	92.3	-64.5	-44.0	-35.3	7.7
STATE	11	14	-15.4	-6.7	82.4	92.3	-64.5	-44.0	-35.3	7.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	62	76	-1.6	18.8	195.0	278.6	5.1	43.4	210.0	442.9
STATE	25	31	-30.6	-13.9	75.0	114.3	-28.6	3.3	25.0	121.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	37	45	37.0	60.7	(x)	(x)	54.2	95.7	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	26	31	85.7	93.8	(x)	(x)	136.4	158.3	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	11	14	-15.4	16.7	(x)	(x)	-15.4	27.3	(x)	(x)
TEXAS	460	479	-8.0	-6.8	65.7	160.4	64.3	91.6	172.2	399.0
STATE	49	90	-61.4	-50.8	-54.7	20.0	-31.9	-11.8	-69.2	5.9
LOCAL, TOTAL	411	389	10.2	17.5	1 980.0	1 245.5	97.6	162.8	4 010.0	3 436.4
COUNTIES	396	374	23.8	23.0	1 955.6	1 522.2	114.1	156.2	4 300.0	4 055.6
MUNICIPALITIES	15	15	-71.7	-42.3	2 200.0	300.0	-34.8	87.5	1 400.0	650.0
UTAH	14	20	-22.2	-13.0	93.8	125.0	-54.8	-25.9	-12.5	66.7
STATE	10	15	-37.5	-25.0	158.3	200.0	-67.7	-44.4	-16.7	66.7
LOCAL, TOTAL	4	5	100.0	150.0	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-	150.0
COUNTIES	3	3	50.0	50.0	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	1	1	(x)	(x)	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	-75.0	-50.0

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll ¹									
	October 1971		October 1975		October 1976		October 1977		October 1978	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	-	-	21	20	32	31	26	30	25	29
STATE	-	-	21	20	32	31	26	30	25	29
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	21	19	86	88	147	148	205	218	439	550
STATE	21	19	60	63	94	97	81	95	79	101
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	26	25	53	51	124	123	360	449
COUNTIES	-	-	24	23	39	40	53	59	289	383
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	2	14	11	71	64	71	66
WASHINGTON	18	14	55	63	62	72	99	126	95	131
STATE	16	13	31	41	36	45	33	47	27	41
LOCAL, TOTAL	2	1	24	22	26	27	66	79	68	90
COUNTIES	2	1	24	22	26	27	26	26	29	33
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	52	39	57
WEST VIRGINIA	23	18	43	34	41	39	37	36	28	30
STATE	23	18	40	33	37	37	37	36	28	30
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	29	23	44	47	55	64	65	84	114	139
STATE	28	22	44	47	52	61	62	81	57	74
LOCAL, TOTAL	1	1	-	-	3	3	3	4	57	65
COUNTIES	1	1	-	-	2	2	3	4	57	65
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	9	6	12	10	12	13	11	13	11	14
STATE	9	6	11	9	12	13	11	13	11	14
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Percent change in other criminal justice full-time equivalent employment and payroll, by State and type of government: October 1971-October 1979—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll-- Continued		Percent increase or decrease (-)							
	October 1979		October 1978 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1975		October 1975 to October 1979		October 1971 to October 1979	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
VERMONT	26	29	4.0	-	(x)	(x)	23.8	45.0	(x)	(x)
STATE	26	29	4.0	-	(x)	(x)	23.8	45.0	(x)	(x)
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	362	461	-17.5	-16.2	309.5	363.2	320.9	423.9	1 623.8	2 326.3
STATE	124	161	57.0	59.4	185.7	231.6	106.7	155.6	490.5	747.4
LOCAL, TOTAL	238	300	-33.9	-33.2	(x)	(x)	815.4	1 100.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	110	154	-61.9	-59.8	(x)	(x)	358.3	569.6	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	128	146	80.3	121.2	(x)	(x)	6 300.0	7 200.0	(x)	(x)
WASHINGTON	98	145	3.2	10.7	205.6	350.0	78.2	130.2	444.4	935.7
STATE	41	78	51.9	90.2	93.8	215.4	32.3	90.2	156.3	500.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	57	66	-16.2	-26.7	1 100.0	2 100.0	137.5	200.0	2 750.0	6 500.0
COUNTIES	49	52	69.0	57.6	1 100.0	2 100.0	104.2	136.4	2 350.0	5 100.0
MUNICIPALITIES	8	14	-79.5	-75.4	-	-	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
WEST VIRGINIA	35	37	25.0	23.3	87.0	88.9	-18.6	8.8	52.2	105.6
STATE	29	35	3.6	10.0	73.9	83.3	-27.5	-	26.1	83.3
LOCAL, TOTAL	6	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	100.0	100.0	(x)	(x)
COUNTIES	6	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	100.0	100.0	(x)	(x)
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	116	181	1.8	30.2	51.7	104.3	163.6	285.1	300.0	687.0
STATE	55	81	-3.5	9.5	57.1	113.6	25.0	72.3	96.4	268.2
LOCAL, TOTAL	61	101	7.0	55.4	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	6 000.0	10 000.0
COUNTIES	61	78	7.0	20.0	-100.0	-100.0	(x)	(x)	6 000.0	7 700.0
MUNICIPALITIES	-	23	-	(x)	-	-	-	(x)	-	(x)
WYOMING	9	15	-18.2	7.1	33.3	66.7	-25.0	50.0	-	150.0
STATE	9	15	-18.2	7.1	22.2	50.0	-18.2	66.7	-	150.0
LOCAL, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	-100.0	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals which include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variation; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variation; see text for data limitations. Payroll amounts are in thousands of dollars.

Definitions of terms

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 349 largest counties, and 415 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 2) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

Government expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide

variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. **Direct expenditure** is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

a. **Direct current**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

b. **Capital outlay**, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, , replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are

exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In the few instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures which make it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time.

2. **Intergovernmental expenditure** is payments from one general purpose government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for justice activities.

Total general expenditure is all expenditure of a government or level of government for all government functions, including justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. Total general expenditure shown for the local level of government includes expenditure only of general purpose governments, and excludes expenditure of special districts and school districts.

Government employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. **Full-time employees**, who are all persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1979, on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. **Part-time employees**, who are persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1979, on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which means the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying the results by the number of full-time employees, where both full-time and part-time employees and payroll are reported. Where only part-time employees and payroll are reported, full-time equivalent employees are calculated by dividing the total part-time payroll by the average full-time salary for the particular justice sector and type of government. **Average full-time salary** is calculated by dividing the full-time payroll by the number of full-time employees for the particular justice sector and type of government.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October 1979.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

In most States, sheriffs' departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriffs' departments are prorated using factors developed from a special survey of sheriffs' departments conducted in 1973, or more current estimates of manpower distribution if available.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the

"corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all civil and criminal courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of court rather than by court name.

1. **Appellate courts** include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

2. **Courts of general jurisdiction** are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. **Courts of limited jurisdiction** are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

4. **Miscellaneous judicial** includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above court categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters, and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings as provided by public defenders, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defenders' offices, because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection." Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, and other institutions. It also includes institutions,

facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector as a separate subcategory.

1. **Correctional institutions** are prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision, and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the product or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. **Institutions for men** includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

b. **Institutions for women** includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data on institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State,

available expenditure data were tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

c. **Institutions for juveniles** are those institutions identified by the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correction Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of a juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been classified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

d. **Other and combined institutions** are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institution or type of institution, the entire amounts were included under this category.

2. **Correctional administration** consists of data for the overall administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority). Data on the administration of individual correctional institutions or probation/parole/pardon agencies are included in the appropriate subcategory if it was possible to deduct them.

3. Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented separately under corrections after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the correctional administration category. The overlapping character of probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented any further breakdown of these data.

4. Miscellaneous correction includes expenditure and employment data that could not be classified under one of the other subcategories.

Other criminal justice activities, shown in some tables, includes expenditure or employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.

Survey forms

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form was mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Kentucky and Louisiana. Data for these fee-supported offices were incorporated in the appropriate criminal justice function data for the county where located.

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form was mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces were incorporated in the police protection data for the parent government. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts were not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form was mailed to the chief financial or administrative officer of individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in the survey for this year is presented in tables 4 and 5.

<p>IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ</p> <p>Please read the definitions on page 3 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire.</p> <p>If you would like to receive a free copy of the current report, Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1979, or wish to order other LEAA reports, complete and return the enclosed mailer.</p>	<p>FORM CJ-6 (11-13-80)</p> <p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS</p>
<p>RETURN TO</p> <p>Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132</p>	<p>In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address</p> <p>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</p>

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for six criminal justice functions: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other criminal justice. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Department of Justice in implementing and administering the formula grant programs of the omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3701). While you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,



VINCENT P. BARABBA

Enclosures

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES <i>(Please review activities below and refer to supplemental instructions prior to completing this questionnaire)</i>	Part I - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL				Part II - EXPENDITURE								
	Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1980. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once - in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.				Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even through a more recent one may be available.								
	PAY PERIOD INTERVAL Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full-and part-time employees.				<input type="checkbox"/> July 1979-June 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1979-Dec. 1979						
	<input type="checkbox"/> June 1979-May 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Dec. 1978-Nov. 1979					<input type="checkbox"/> May 1979-April 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Nov. 1978-Oct. 1979			
<input type="checkbox"/> April 1979-March 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Oct. 1978-Sept. 1979					<input type="checkbox"/> March 1979-Feb. 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Sept. 1978-Aug. 1979				
<input type="checkbox"/> Feb. 1979-Jan. 1980		<input type="checkbox"/> Aug. 1978-July 1979					CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY			INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Number of employees	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1980) (Omit cents)	Number of employees	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1980) (Omit cents)	Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (11)	Annual expenditures for equipment, construction, and land			Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns	Annual payments to the State government	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	Equipment	Construction	Land	(9)	(10)	(11)			
1. POLICE PROTECTION - All police activities, including special police force units. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually more than 48 hours) and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.													
a. Total personnel (lines b plus c)													
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)													
	\$		\$										
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., support personnel who do not have general arrest power)													
	\$		\$										
2. JUDICIAL - All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of Court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."													
	\$		\$										
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION Prosecuting attorneys' offices, legal departments, and all attorneys providing legal services for your government. Include: Prosecutor and staff Legal Advisor and staff Attorneys on retainer or fees All other legal expenses Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in column (5) only. Do not include as employees.													
	\$		\$										
4. PUBLIC DEFENSE - Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in column (5) only. Do not include court-appointed private attorneys as employees.													
	\$		\$										
5. CORRECTIONS													
a. Total (lines b, c, and d)													
	\$		\$										
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually for more than 48 hours). Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.													
	\$		\$										
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include probation and parole programs administered by the courts.													
	\$		\$										

d. Other corrections including nonresidential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.	\$	\$							
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. Please list each activity separately in the spaces provided below.	\$	\$							

Part III — INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE — Enter all revenue received from other governments for civil and criminal justice activities during the fiscal year marked above.

<p>Item A — Direct revenue received from the Federal Government for the above activities</p> <p>Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.</p> <p>1. General revenue used for criminal justice purposes</p> <p>a. General revenue sharing /Anti-recession aid (only that portion used for justice purposes) \$</p> <p>b. CETA funds used for criminal justice purposes \$</p> <p>c. TOTAL (add lines a and b) \$</p> <p>2. Amounts received specifically for criminal justice purposes (i.e., "dedicated" revenues)</p> <p>a. LEAA discretionary grants \$</p> <p>b. Reimbursements received from the Federal Government for criminal justice services rendered by your government, e.g., boarding of Federal prisoners \$</p> <p>c. Other "dedicated" revenues used for criminal justice purposes (e.g., Alcohol Safety Act Program (ASAP) — Specify) \$</p> <p>d. TOTAL (add lines a, b, and c) \$</p>	<p>Item B — Revenue received from the State government for the above activities</p> <p>Enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies and amounts received from State-funded programs; also include reimbursements by the State for justice services or activities provided by your government to the State by law or under contract.</p> <p>1. LEAA block action and planning grants passed through the State government \$</p> <p>2. Other Federal criminal justice revenue passed through the State government \$</p> <p>3. State-funded criminal justice program grants \$</p> <p>4. Reimbursements received from the State government for criminal justice services rendered by your government \$</p> <p>5. Other justice grants — Specify) \$</p> <p>6. TOTAL —————> \$</p>	<p>Item C — Revenue received from other local governments for the above activities</p> <p>Enter amounts from the Federal or State governments received through other local governments; and amounts received from other local governments as reimbursement for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to other local governments by law or under contract. Do not report CETA funds here but only under Item A,1b.</p> <p>EXAMPLE: Payments received from another county, city, or town for police services rendered (such as patrol).</p> <p>1. Reimbursements received from other local governments for justice services rendered by your government \$</p> <p>2. Other — Specify) \$</p> <p>3. TOTAL —————> \$</p>
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OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES — List activities included on line 6 above.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

Name	Position		
Data supplied by	Telephone		
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)	Area code	Number	Extension

CERTIFICATION — This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.

Signature of financial officer	Title and organization	Date
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DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I AND II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (11)

▶ Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your government for services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, other persons in paid leave status and persons employed by your government under emergency or supplemental programs, e.g., Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), anti-recession aid, etc. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1980. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1980. Include here all persons working for your government who received part of their pay from another government (e.g., with supplemental check).

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1980, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

▶ Part II — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5) — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel, and any other current operating expenditure.

Exclude capital outlay and report in columns (6), (7), and (8) — Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).


CAPITAL OUTLAY, columns (6), (7), and (8) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to cities, counties, and towns, column (9) — Exclude payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

Payments to the State government, column (10) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (11) — Any employer contributions, readily separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security program. State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

<p>IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ</p> <p>Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire.</p> <p>If you would like to receive a free copy of the current report, Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1977, or if you wish to order other LEAA reports, complete and return the enclosed mailer, which requires no postage.</p>	<p>FORM CJ-6D (11-7-79)</p> <p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES)</p>
<p>RETURN TO Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132</p>	<p>In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address</p> <p>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</p>
<p>FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office: police protection, judicial, and corrections.</p> <p>The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the formula grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.</p> <p>If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of page 2 of this questionnaire.</p> <p>If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned, preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.</p> <p>This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3701). While you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p> <p></p> <p>VINCENT P. BARABBA</p> <p>Enclosures</p>	

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I and II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

► Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

● **EMPLOYEES** — All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, other persons in paid leave status and persons employed by your government under emergency or supplemental programs, e.g., Comprehensive Expenditure and Training Act (CETA), anti-recession aid, etc. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979. Include here all persons working for your government who received part of their pay from another government (e.g., with supplemental check).

● **PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4)** — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

► Part II — EXPENDITURE

● **CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5)** — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-appointed counsel and any other current operating expenditure.

► Part II — EXPENDITURE — Continued

EXCLUDE capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).

● **CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6)** — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

● **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners, in another government's jail). Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to counties, cities, and towns, column (7) — Payments of your government to other counties, cities, or towns. Exclude payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

● **GOVERNMENT CONDITIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, COLUMN (9)** — Any employer contributions, readily separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

Important

Before completing parts I through III below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire.

Is your office a fee-supported office now? That is, is it financed and staffed in whole or in part by fees collected and retained?

- Yes — Answer a
- No — Answer b
- Never was a fee office

a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1980?

- Yes
- No

Enter date

b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office?

Enter date

► Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1979.

Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once — in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark one box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Twice a month
- 3 Every 2 weeks
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Other — Specify

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Twice a month
- 3 Every 2 weeks
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Other — Specify

► Part II — EXPENDITURE

Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available.

- July 1978—June 1979
- June 1978—May 1979
- May 1978—April 1979
- April 1978—March 1979
- March 1978—Feb. 1979
- Feb. 1978—Jan. 1979
- Jan. 1978—Dec. 1978
- Dec. 1977—Nov. 1978
- Nov. 1977—Oct. 1978
- Oct. 1977—Sept. 1978
- Sept. 1977—Aug. 1978
- Aug. 1977—July 1978

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

(Please review activities below and refer to supplemental instructions prior to completing this questionnaire)

	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
	Number of full-time employees (1)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1979) (Omit cents) (2)	Number of part-time employees (3)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1979) (Omit cents) (4)	Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9). (5)	Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land (6)	Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns (7)	Annual payments to the State government (8)	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions. (9)
1. POLICE PROTECTION — All police activities, including special police force units. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually more than 48 hours) and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.									
a. Total personnel (lines b plus c)		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
b. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)		\$		\$					
c. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., support personnel who do not have general arrest power)		\$		\$					

2. JUDICIAL - All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of Court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."	\$	\$					
3. CORRECTIONS a. Total (lines b, c, and d)	\$	\$					
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually for more than 48 hours). Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.	\$	\$					
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include probation and parole programs administered by the courts.	\$	\$					
d. Other corrections including nonresidential treatment programs for adults and juveniles. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority.	\$	\$					

Part III - INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE - Enter all revenue received from other governments for criminal justice activities during the fiscal year marked above.

<p>Item A - Direct revenue received from the Federal Government for the above activities</p> <p>Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of General Revenue sharing used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlement(s). Also include payments for CETA, boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.</p> <p>1. General revenue used for criminal justice purposes</p> <p>a. General revenue sharing/Anti-recession aid (only that portion used for criminal justice purposes) \$</p> <p>b. CETA funds used for criminal justice purposes \$</p> <p>c. TOTAL (add lines a and b) → \$</p> <p>2. Amounts received specifically for criminal justice purposes (i.e., "dedicated" revenues)</p> <p>a. LEAA discretionary grants \$</p> <p>b. Reimbursements received from the Federal Government for criminal justice services rendered by your government, e.g., boarding of Federal prisoners \$</p> <p>c. Other "dedicated" revenues used for criminal justice purposes (e.g., Alcohol Safety Act Program (ASAP) - Specify \$</p> <p>d. TOTAL (add lines a, b, and c) → \$</p>	<p>Item B - Revenue received from the State government for the above activities</p> <p>Enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies and amounts received from State-funded programs; also include reimbursements by the State for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to the State by law or under contract.</p> <p>1. LEAA block action and planning grants passed through the State government \$</p> <p>2. Other Federal criminal justice revenue passed through the State government \$</p> <p>3. State-funded criminal justice program grants \$</p> <p>4. Reimbursements received from the State government for criminal justice services rendered by your government \$</p> <p>5. Other criminal justice grants - Specify \$</p> <p>6. TOTAL → \$</p>	<p>Item C - Revenue received from other local governments for the above activities</p> <p>Enter amounts from the Federal or State governments received through other local governments; and amounts received from other local governments as reimbursement for criminal justice services or activities provided by your government to other local governments by law or under contract. Do not report CETA funds here but only under item A, 1b.</p> <p>EXAMPLE: Payments received from another county, city, or town for police services rendered (such as patrol).</p> <p>1. Reimbursements received from other local governments for criminal justice services rendered by your government \$</p> <p>2. Other - Specify \$</p> <p>3. TOTAL → \$</p>
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Data supplied by	Name		Position		
	Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
	Area code		Number		Extension

CERTIFICATION - This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.

Signature of financial officer	Title and organization	Date
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Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 43-R0586

<p>IMPORTANT - PLEASE READ</p> <p>Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire.</p> <p>If you would like to receive a free copy of the current report, Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1977, or if you wish to order other LEAA reports, complete and return the enclosed mailer, which requires no postage.</p>	<p>FORM CJ-23 (12-8-79)</p> <p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES</p>
<p>RETURN TO</p> <p>Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132</p>	<p>In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address</p> <p>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</p>

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects expenditure and employment data for selected special police forces serving colleges, universities, independent school districts, and special districts. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.

The data collected in this survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the formula grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System.

If there are any items on this questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from avail-records, reasonable estimates are requested. Please indicate such estimates with an asterisk (*). The duplicate copy of this questionnaire is for your files. The addressed copy should be returned preferably within 3 weeks, in the enclosed preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in completing this questionnaire, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-7825 or (301) 763-2843.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended (42 USC 3701). While you are not required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,



VINCENT P. BARABBA

Enclosures

Part I - SPECIAL POLICE FORCE

Does your unit (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) employ directly and/or by contract a special police force? A special police force is defined as a group of law enforcement officers with general arrest powers, regardless of geographical jurisdiction, other than regular police agencies. Such forces usually service a special area or jurisdiction; e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Although a special police force may cooperate with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

Yes - Please complete the questions below

If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services

No - Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and return in preaddressed envelope

Important

- If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers employed directly by your unit, fill out only parts III and IV below.
- If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.
- If you contract for police services from sworn police officers and also employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV. However, do not report payroll for employees under an outside contract; instead, report only the annual expenditure for contractual services under either current operations (if the contract is with a private agency) or under intergovernmental expenditure (if payment for police services is made to another government).

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS II AND III, COLUMN (1) THROUGH (9)**Part II - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL**

- **EMPLOYEES** - All persons in your special police force unit (officers and other employees) paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees; and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

Full-time employees, column (1) - Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) - Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979.

- **PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4)** - Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 15, 1979, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

Part III - EXPENDITURE

- **CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5)** - Annual expenditures for salaries and wages of your unit's officers and employees including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector. Exclude all capital

Part III - EXPENDITURE - Continued

outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).

- **CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6)** - Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.


- **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** - All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services). Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to counties, cities, and towns, column (7) - Payments to a county, city, town, or any of their departments or agencies.

Payments to State government, column (8) - Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

- **CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9)** - Any employer contributions, readily separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES <i>(Please review activities below prior to completing this questionnaire)</i>	Part II - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 15, 1979. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once - in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.				Part III - EXPENDITURE <i>Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available.</i>						
	PAY PERIOD INTERVAL Mark one box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.				<input type="checkbox"/> July 1978-June 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1978-Dec. 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> June 1978-May 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Dec. 1977-Nov. 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> May 1978-April 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Nov. 1977-Oct. 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> April 1978-March 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Oct. 1977-Sept. 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> March 1978-Feb. 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Sept. 1977-Aug. 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> Feb. 1978-Jan. 1979 <input type="checkbox"/> Aug. 1977-July 1978						
	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION		CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	
	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - <i>Specify</i> ↘		1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - <i>Specify</i> ↘		Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employer contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9).		Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land	Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns		Annual payments to the State government	FICA, PERS, insurance, workmen's comp., etc. Exclude employee contributions.
	Number of full-time employees (1)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1979) (Omit cents) (2)	Number of part-time employees (3)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 15, 1979) (Omit cents) (4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1. Total (Sum of lines 2 and 3)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
2. Sworn police personnel only (i.e., having general power to arrest)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
3. Non-sworn police personnel only (i.e., SUPPORT PERSONNEL who do NOT have general arrest power)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Part IV - INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RECEIVED BY YOUR SPECIAL POLICE FORCE UNIT Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government. For example: that portion of CETA funds used for criminal justice purposes, not the entire entitlement; also include boarding and feeding of Federal prisoners, Alcohol Safety Action Programs, etc. Do not enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.				1. LEAA discretionary grants (not passed through a State agency) \$ 2. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) funds used for criminal justice purposes . . \$ 3. Other direct Federal criminal justice grants - <i>Specify</i> ↘ \$ 4. TOTAL (Sum of lines 1-3) \$							

This report has been cleared in accordance with FPMR 101-11.11 and assigned interagency report control number 1078-DOC-AN.			FORM CJ-25 (1-15-80)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Data supplied by			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	
Name				
Position				
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
Telephone			RETURN TO	Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233
Area code	Number	Extension		
<p>FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for civil and criminal justice activities from agencies of the Federal Government and from State and local governments. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire on the reverse side of this form will be appreciated. The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office in the address block above.</p> <p>The data collected in this voluntary survey are used by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Federal data are used particularly for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government. The data are published annually in a report entitled <i>Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System</i>.</p> <p>It would be most helpful if we could receive your reply within 3 weeks. A preaddressed envelope is enclosed for your convenience. If you have any problems in filling out the questionnaire on the reverse side of this form please call for assistance on 763-7825 or 763-2843.</p> <p>Sincerely,  VINCENT P. BARABBA</p> <p>Enclosure</p>				
PLEASE COMPLETE QUESTIONNAIRE ON REVERSE SIDE				

▶ Part I – EXPENDITURES ◀ (FOR FISCAL YEAR 1979: OCTOBER 1, 1978 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1979)	
NOTE – Please enter information only for the bureau, agency, or office shown in the address box on the front of this form. If unable to show actual cash disbursement, please show total obligations incurred minus the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.	
1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS; i.e., direct expenditure for annual salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees; purchase of supplies and materials; and for contractual services from other Federal agencies or private organizations? (Do not include government contributions for employees benefits – Report these amounts in Item 5 below.)	\$
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY; i.e., direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase equipment?	\$
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	\$
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH disbursement to all LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g., grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	\$
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTION FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS; i.e., payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital, and other insurance programs? (Do not include payments made directly to individuals or contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)	\$
▶ Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ◀ (FOR THE ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979 – NOT ANNUAL DATA)	
NOTE – Please report all employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel. Also include temporary employees.	
1. How many FULL-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	Full-time employees
2. What was the total gross payroll amount for all FULL-TIME employees reported in item 1 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	\$
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	CENSUS USE ONLY
4. How many FULL-TIME SWORN* employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 1.)	Full-time sworn employees
5. What was the total gross payroll amount for all FULL-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 4 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	\$
6. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 5? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	CENSUS USE ONLY
7. How many PART-TIME employees, including sworn personnel, did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	Part-time employees
8. What was the total gross payroll amount for all PART-TIME EMPLOYEES reported in item 7 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	\$
9. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 8? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	CENSUS USE ONLY
10. How many PART-TIME SWORN* employees did you have on your payroll during the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979? (Should be equal to or less than the number reported in item 7.)	Part-time sworn employees
11. What was the total gross payroll amount for all PART-TIME SWORN* employees reported in item 10 for the ONE PAY PERIOD WHICH INCLUDED OCTOBER 15, 1979?	\$
12. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 11? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	CENSUS USE ONLY
* Sworn employees defined: Those persons having statutory authority to arrest suspected violators of the law. Examples: Criminal investigators positions series GS-1811, police position series GS-083, customs enforcement officer position series GS-1891, and other positions having equivalent arrest authority whether inside or outside the competitive civil service.	
COMMENTS	

NCJRS REGISTRATION

**NCJ-92596
August 1984
JE&E 1971 - 79**

The National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) abstracts documents published in the criminal justice field. Persons who are registered with the Reference Service receive announcements of documents in their stated fields of interest and order forms for free copies of Bureau of Justice Statistics publications. If you are not registered with the Reference Service, and wish to be, please provide your name and mailing address below and check the appropriate box.

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City	State ZIP Code	

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Washington, D.C. 20531

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National Criminal Justice Reference Service
Bureau of Justice Statistics
U.S. Department of Justice
Box 6000
Rockville, Maryland 20850

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If you wish to be put on the Bureau of Justice Statistics mailing list(s) or receive copies of recent BJS reports, please check them on the other side of this sheet and mail it in.

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports (revised August 1984)

Single copies are available free from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, Md. 20850 (use NCJ number to order). Postage and handling are charged for multiple copies: up to 10 titles free; 11-40, \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates (301/251-5500).

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106, (313/764-5199).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 10/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-90208
- 1980 (final report), NCJ-84015, 4/83
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

BJS special reports:

The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84

Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Households touched by crime, 1983, NCJ-93658, 5/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives. NCJ-75374, 8/82

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Corrections

BJS bulletins:

Capital punishment 1983, NCJ-93925, 7/84

Prisoners in 1983, NCJ-92948, 4/84

Prisoners 1925-81, NCJ-85861, 12/82

Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1981 (final report), NCJ-86485, 7/83

Capital punishment 1981 (final report), NCJ-86484, 5/83

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special report:

Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83

Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83

Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82

Veterans in prison, NCJ-79632, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83

Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81

Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates, 1978, preliminary report, NCJ-55172, 5/79

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

Probation and parole 1982, NCJ-89874, 9/83

Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83

Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83

Characteristics of the parole population, 1978, NCJ-66479, 4/81

Parole in the U.S., 1979, NCJ-69562, 3/81

Courts

BJS special reports:

Criminal defense systems: A national survey, NCJ-94630, 8/84

Habeas corpus, NCJ-92949, 3/84

The prosecution of felony arrests, 1979, NCJ-86482, 5/84

State court caseload statistics: 1977 and 1981 (BJS special report), NCJ-87587, 2/83

State court organization 1980, NCJ-76711, 7/82

State court model statistical dictionary, NCJ-62320, 9/80

A cross-city comparison of felony case processing, NCJ-55171, 7/79

Federal criminal sentencing: Perspectives of analysis and a design for research, NCJ-33683, 10/78

Variations in Federal criminal sentences, NCJ-33684, 10/78

Predicting sentences in Federal courts: The feasibility of a national sentencing policy, NCJ-33686, 10/78

State and local prosecution and civil attorney systems, NCJ-41334, 7/78

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S., 1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S., 1971-79, NCJ-92596, 10/84

Privacy and security

Computer crime:

Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Legislative resource manual, NCJ-78890, 9/81

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 9/81

Criminal justice resource manual, NCJ-61550, 12/79

Privacy and security of criminal history information:

A guide to research and statistical use, NCJ-69790, 5/81

A guide to dissemination, NCJ-40000, 1/79

Compendium of State legislation: NCJ-48981, 7/78

1981 supplement, NCJ-79652, 3/82

Criminal justice information policy:

Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83

Privacy and juvenile justice records, NCJ-84152, 1/83

Survey of State laws (BJS bulletin), NCJ-80836, 6/82

Privacy and the private employer, NCJ-79651, 11/81

General

BJS bulletins:

Bank robbery: Federal offenses and offenders, NCJ-94630, 8/84

Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84

The severity of crime, NCJ-92326, 1/84

The American response to crime: An overview of criminal justice systems, NCJ-91936, 12/83

Tracking offenders, NCJ-91572, 11/83

Victim and witness assistance: New State laws and the system's response, NCJ-87934, 5/83

Federal justice statistics, NCJ-80814, 3/82

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1983, NCJ-91534, forthcoming 10/84

Information policy and crime control strategies, NCJ-93926, 10/84

Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84

Report to the nation on crime and justice:

The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

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