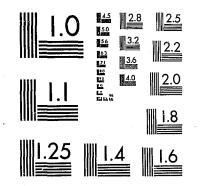
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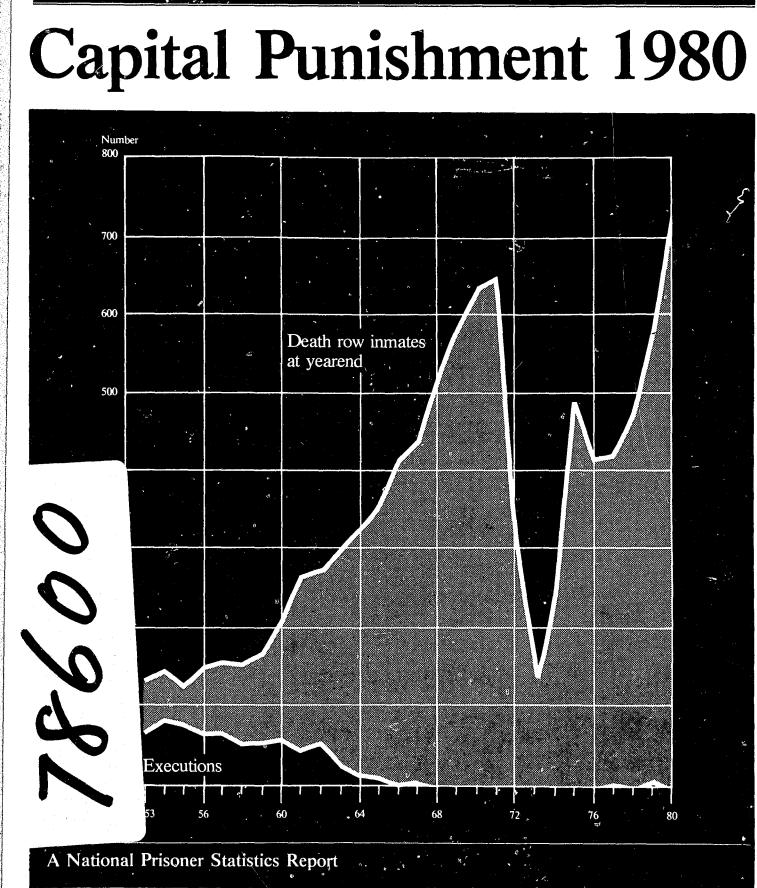
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Capital Punishment 1980

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Preface

This report is one in a series published under the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program. It summarizes data on prisoners under sentence of death in 1980, on prisoners executed since 1930, and on recent trends in capital punishment legislation.

As in past editions, it examines death-row inmates by race, age, marital status at time of imprisonment, level of education, legal status at time of arrest, offense, and length of stay on death row. The data include counts of women and Hispanic prisoners and of inmates removed from death row during the year, by method of removal and status at yearend.

The current status of the death penalty and the history of death penalty laws in each jurisdiction are summarized in Appendix I. The data tables on which the report is based are in Appendix II. The forms used for gathering data from correctional and judicial authorities are shown in Appendix III. The data collection procedures and changes made in the questionnaires in the past several years are described in Appendix IV.

Based on voluntary reporting, the NPS program collects and interprets data on State and Federal prisoners. Begun by the Bureau of the Census in 1926, the program was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) late in 1979. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, as the collecting agent for LEAA and BJS, has had responsibility for compiling the relevant data.

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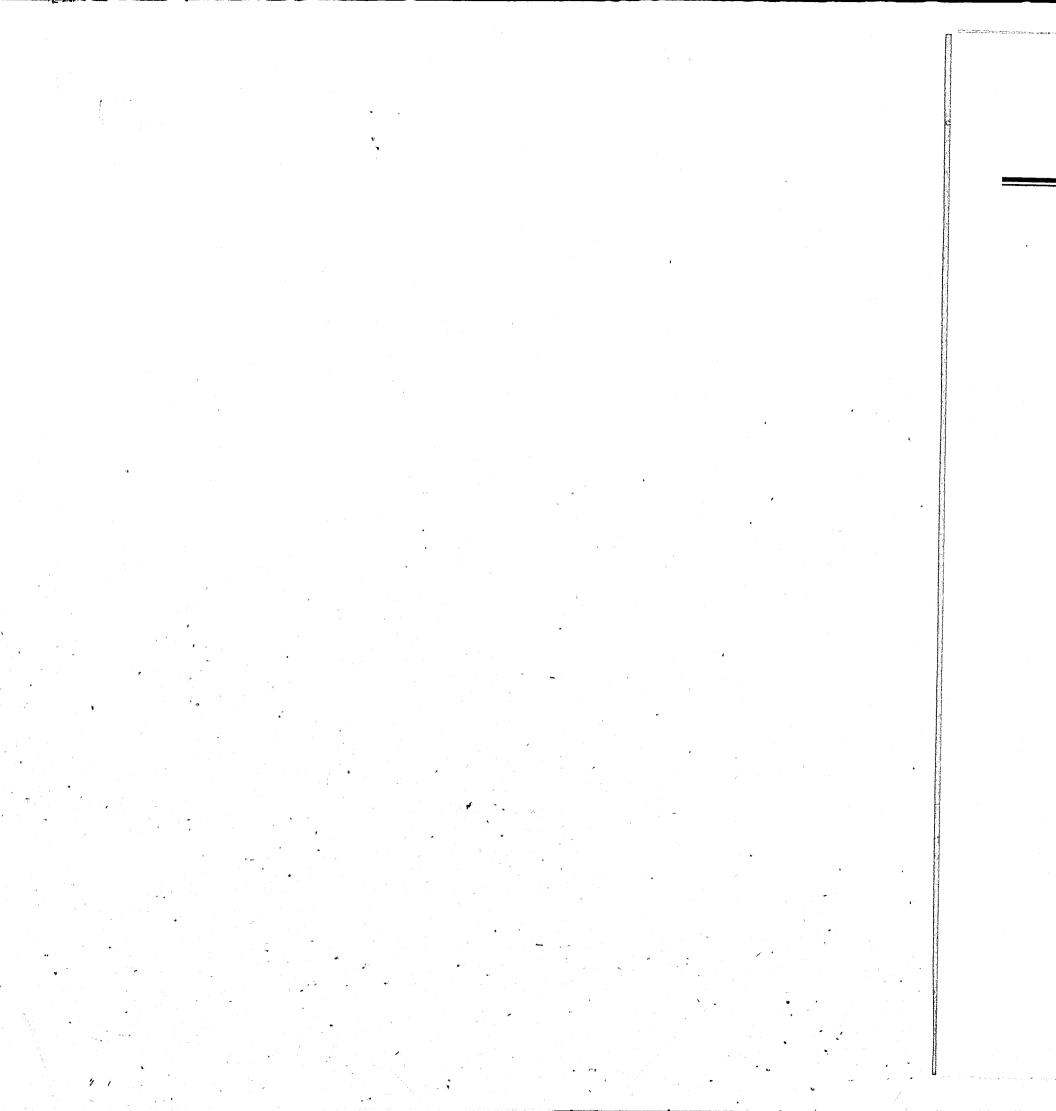
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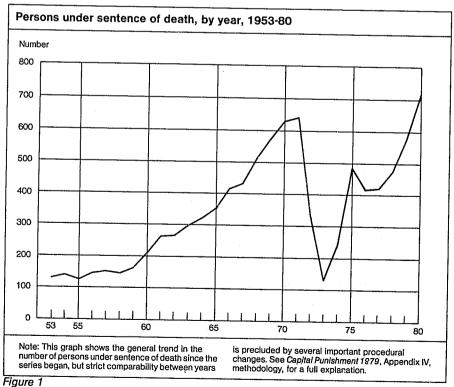
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Introduction

No one was executed during 1980, but a record high, 714 persons, was being held under sentence of death at yearend (Figunder sentence of death at yearend (Fig-ure 1).¹ The net increase of 136 persons from 1979 to 1980 was due largely to a marked decline in the number of persons removed from death row. Besides 3 inmates who died, only 48 were relieved of the death penalty, the lowest number in more than a decade. This reflects continu-ing efforts by most States to conform ing efforts by most States to conform their death penalty laws to criteria set forth by the U.S. Supreme Court in the mid-1970's. Death sentences, 187 in all during 1980, continued to be imposed in relatively large numbers. Barring a major court decision affecting sizeable groups of death-row prisoners, the accumulation of inmates sentenced to death may be expected to continue, with the increased possibility of executions as appeals run their course.

¹The 1980 figure excludes one inmate held under Armed Forces jurisdiction in accordance with capital provisions of the Uniform Code of Military Justice.



Capital Punishment 1980 1

Legal status of the death penalty

Since 1976, the courts have handed down relatively few major decisions on capital punishment. In 1980, only one State (Massachusetts) saw its death penalty law struck down, in this case by its own Supreme Court. Minor changes were made in the laws of two other States (Connecticut and Idaho) to bring them in line with U.S. Supreme Court criteria. In three other capital decisions, the high court ruled against State courts, in two of the three not on the basis of validity of law but on its interpretation.

The era of revisions

The revised death penalty laws in effect in most States at yearend 1980 stemmed largely from five U.S. Supreme Court decisions handed down in July 1976. The 1972 Furman vs. Georgia decision had invalidated that State's death penalty law as constituting "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment. Standards set forth in nine separate opinions in that case had led some States to make the death penalty mandatory for specified crimes, allowing the judge and jury no discretion in deciding the sentence to be imposed. Two of the 1976 decisions, Roberts vs. Louisiana and Woodson vs. North Carolina, declared this type of law to be unconstitutional. But three other cases decided at about the same time—Gregg vs. Georgia, Jurek vs. Texas, and Proffitt vs. Floridaupheld laws that provide for guided discretion in determining sentences.

Since 1976, U.S. Supreme Court cases have yielded important refinements that States have adopted to bring their laws into conformity with evolving national standards. In Coker vs. Georgia (1977), the Court found that rape of an adult woman was not grave enough to warrant a death sentence. Lockett vs. Ohio (1978) invalidated that State's death penalty law because it specified a limited list of mitigating circumstances that could be considered at sentencing. This decision, which directly resulted in the release of 99 prisoners from Ohio's death row, emerged as a key case with nationwide application.

Developments in 1980

Compared with the landmark rulings of 1976-78, death penalty cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court in 1980 tended to be limited in scope, focusing on the characteristics of the individual case rather than on broad issues. In Adams vs. Texas, for instance, the Court vacated a death sentence handed down by a jury that excluded all prospective jurors who admitted that they would be "affected" by the possibility of a capital sentence. This exclusion was held to impinge on the Court's finding in a 1968 case (Witherspoon vs. Illinois) allowing exclusion of prospective jurors not simply if personal convictions would make a decision difficult but only if they would prevent or substantially impede the ability to abide by the judge's instructions or would interfere with the obligations of their oath.

In 1980, the U.S. Supreme Court in Beck vs. Alabama struck a provision of that State's death penalty law that blocked juries from convicting defendants of an included lesser offense rather than the capital crime itself. In Godfrey vs. Georgia, several cases were sent back to State trial courts on grounds of too broad and vague an application of the provision stipulating the death penalty if the offense "was outrageously or wantonly vile, horrible, or inhumane, in that it involved torture, depravity of mind, or an aggravated battery to the victim." According to the justices who reversed the decision, the relevant facts in the Godfrey case were not substantially different from those in other cases in which that provision was not applied. The ruling did not affect the status of the statute itself.

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The Massachusetts Supreme Court ruled that a 1979 law reinstating capital punishment violated the constitutional ban or cruel and unusual punishment and that it discriminated against minorities, particularly blacks. The strongly worded 6-1 decision characterized capital punishment as a "denial of the executed person's humanity and a denial of all his rights." The Massachusetts decision differed significantly from the 1976 Gregg case. Like the earlier case, it invoked Eighth Amendment rights but, unlike the Gregg case, it came close to saying that capital punishment was inherently unconstitutional under all circumstances.

With the Massachusetts law rescinded 36 States and the Federal system had capital punishment laws in effect at yearend 1980.²

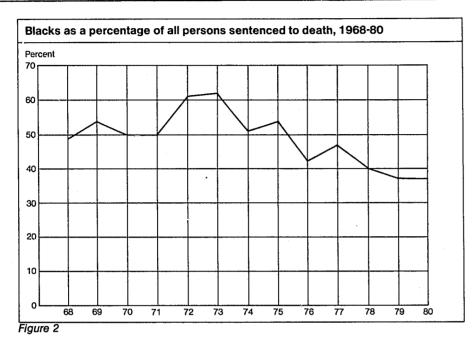
²Details on the status of death penalty statutes, including the offenses for which capital punishment was authorized in each jurisdiction as of yearend 1980, can be found in Appendix I.

Persons sentenced to death during 1980

During 1980, 187 persons were sentenced to death-14% more than in 1979. In all, 25 of the 36 States with death penalty laws handed down sentences. Of the 25, 17 sentenced more persons to death in 1980 than in 1979. Three States imposed more than 40% of the sentences: Florida (29), Texas (26), and California (24).³ The South imposed 60% of the sentences, about the same as in 1979, but considerably lower than in earlier years.⁴ Of the 187 persons given the death penalty, 114 were sentenced in the South, 43 in the West, 27 in the North Central region, and 3 in the Northeast (all in Pennsylvania). No capital sentences were handed down within the Federal system.

³Because Georgia and Texas generally hold persons under capital sentence in local facilities for longer periods than other States, a number of inmates in these two States are customarily reported late to the NPS program; consequently the number of persons receiving death sentences during 1980 may be revised in future reports.

See Table 2 for States included in each region.



Blacks match 1979 low

Among those sentenced to death, 37% were blacks-the same as in 1979. The proportion of persons admitted to death row who were black has declined from a high of 62% in 1973 (Figure 2).5 Two women, both white, received the death sentence during 1980, one each in Kentucky and Texas. Thirteen Hispanics were sentenced during 1980, compared to eight in 1979 and seven in 1978.6 These included. five in California, four in Texas, three in Illinois, and one in Florida. Everyone sentenced to death had been convicted of murder. Their median age was 27, about the same as in previous years.

⁵Changes in the method of defining death-row inmates since 1968 preclude strict comparability with data prior to that year. See methodology (Appendix IV) for explanation.

⁶Data on Hispanic origin are collected separately from data on race and may be subject to error. See Appendix IV for explanation.

Fewer prior felons

Data on prior felony convictions and on the legal status of persons under criminal sentence at the time they were arrested were available for the fourth consecutive year.⁷ Coverage has varied from year to year (averaging about 80%), but the data indicate that the proportion of those receiving death sentences in 1980 who were prior felons (55%) was lower than in the 3 previous years. In 3 of the 4 years, blacks were more likely than whites to have been convicted of one or more prior felonies. Of the prior felons, 10% had been convicted of murder.

Some 28% of those sentenced to death during 1980 had been under sentence for another crime at the time they were arrested (16% of whites vs. 32% of blacks). Of those already under sentence 19 were on parole, 7 in prison, 6 on probation, 2 on work release, and 1 on escape.

'See Appendix IV for information on coverage of legal status and prior felony convictions.

In contrast to the two executions in 1979, there were none during 1980. A total of 48 persons, 33 whites and 15 blacks, were removed from death row. In most cases (32), death sentences were vacated although the convictions remained intact. For another 13 persons, both the sentence and the conviction were vacated. In addition, three persons died (two by suicide and one while on escape), two had their sentence commuted, and one (in Arizona) was removed as the result of the striking of a portion of that State's death penalty statute in an earlier year. During 1980, those cases in which sentences were vacated without a finding of defect in the relevant law were a larger proportion of all inmates removed from death row than in earlier years, when removal stemming from judicial striking of statutes was relatively common.

Most resentenced to life

Of the 48 persons whose death sentences were removed during 1980, by yearend 27 had been resentenced, 23 of them to life, 3 to terms longer than 20 years, and 1 to a shorter term. Ten were awaiting retrial and 9 resentencing, all subject to the possibility of a new death sentence. Charges were dropped for one person; the status of another was undetermined.

Persons leaving death row during 1980

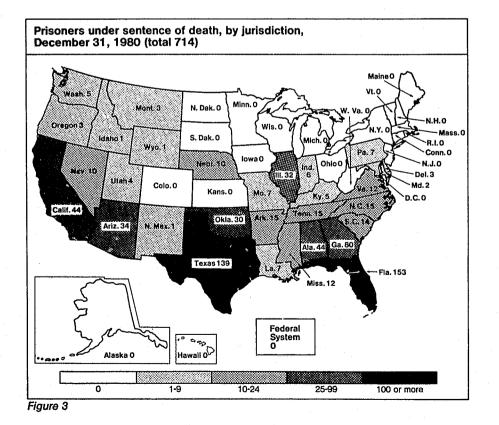
Fewer States granted dispositions

Dispositions from the death penalty occurred in 16 States, significantly fewer than the 25 that imposed death sentences during 1980, but about the same as the number granting dispositions in 1979. Florida registered the largest number of removals (11), followed by Georgia (9) and California (5). Everyone removed from death row had been convicted of murder. Fewer than a third of those removed were blacks, the lowest proportion since at least 1968 and consistent with the relative decline in the number of blacks sentenced to death since approximately 1973. No Hispanics received dispositions during 1980. One woman, in Alabama, had her death penalty removed.

The average stay of persons leaving death row was almost 3 years, about 1 year longer than in 1979. For blacks the average stay was 38 months; it was 31 months for whites. The longest was more than 6 years, for an inmate on Georgia's death row; 12 other inmates had been held for at least 4 years.

Persons under sentence at yearend 1980

The record 714 inmates held under sentence of death at yearend 1980 were concentrated in a few States. Eight States-Alabama, Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Oklahoma, and Texasheld more than 75% of the Nation's deathrow population (Figure 3). Three States alone held more than one half the total---Florida (21%), Texas (19%), and Georgia (11%). All 29 States with such inmates except Utah either increased the number of persons held over 1979 or remained at the same level. New Mexico, which passed a new death penalty law in 1979, was the only State with an inmate under sentence in 1980 but not 1979. Once again the South held more than 75% of all inmates on death row, followed by the West (15%), the North Central region (8%), and the Northeast (1%). All seven inmates in the Northeast were held in Pennsylvania.



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Most were high school dropouts

The median age of death-row inmates was 29 years (31 for whites and 28 for blacks), about the same as in previous years. Among those for whom educational data were available, only 37% had at least a high school diploma (43% of the whites vs. 30% of the blacks). The marital-status profile followed the pattern for death-row inmates in earlier years: more than 40% of those for whom data were available had never been married, a considerably higher proportion than in the general population. For blacks, the figure was even higher, almost 60%. Fewer than 40% were married; almost 20% were divorced or separated; and 1% (9 of the 618 reporting) were widowed.

Fewer than 2 in 5 were black

The proportion of blacks among the death-row population dropped slightly, from 40% to 39%, continuing a gradual downward trend begun in 1975, when they comprised 54% of the total (Figure 4). Regionally, the representation of blacks ranged from 47% in the North Central region to a low of 20% in the West. In addition to whites and blacks, two American Indians and two Asians were under sentence of death at yearend 1980. A record number of Hispanics (39) was held in 7 States: Texas (18), California (7), Arizona (4), Florida (4), Illinois (4), Arkansas (1), and Utah (1). This was more than twice the number recorded when reporting on Hispanics began in 1978. Eight women, including one black, were held under sentence of death in 6 States, all southern: Georgia and Texas (2 each) and Florida, Kentucky, North Carolina, and Oklahoma (1 each).

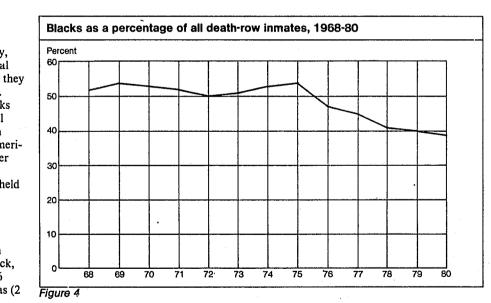
1 in 3 under sentence at arrest

Of all prisoners on death row at yearend 1980, a third already had been under sentence for another offense when arrested on suspicion of a capital crime. In addition to the 16% who had been on parole, 5% each had been on probation or in prison, 3% had been on escape from prison, and 2% on some other form of conditional or temporary release. Blacks were more likely than whites to have been under sentence (34% vs. 29%). They also were more likely to have been convicted of prior felonies. Overall, 63% of deathrow inmates had prior felony convictions, about the same as in the previous 3 years.

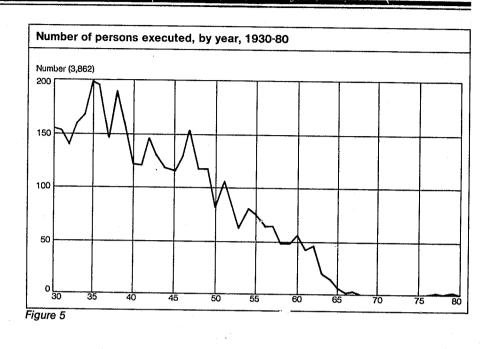
Average stay just over 2 years

Slightly more than 2 years was spent on death row by the average prisoner under capital sentence on December 31, 1980. However, 20% had been confined for at least 4 years, including one Georgia inmate who was held for 71/2 years. Blacks spent a longer average time on death row than whites (28 vs. 23 months). Of the 187 persons sentenced during 1980, 2 were removed prior to yearend. Among the remaining, all had been convicted of murder, except one in Florida who was found guilty of sexual battery.8

⁸This offense is defined under Florida law as the sexual battery of a female child age 11 or under by a male age 18 or older.



Executions-1930 to 1980



No one was executed during 1980. After 1967, a 10-year moratorium on executions had ensued while numerous legal challenges to death penalty laws were pressed at courts of various levels. Then in 1977, the first execution in a decade was carried out in Utah. Two more executions followed in 1979 (one each in Florida and Nevada), bringing to 3,862 the number conducted under civil authority in the United States since national reporting began in 1930 (Figure 5).9 Of this total, 3,829 were carried out by 42 States and the District of Columbia; the remaining 33 took place under Federal jurisdiction.¹⁰

¹⁰No executions have taken place in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and Wisconsin since 1930. Alaska and Hawaii have had no executions since attaining statehood.

About half the States required electrocution

Five different methods of execution were prescribed by 36 States that had capital punishment laws in effect at yearend 1980:

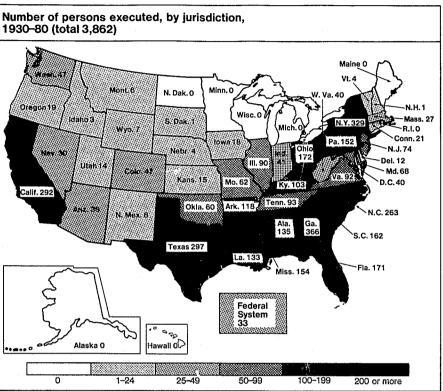
• 17 by electrocution • 10 by lethal gas (Arizona, California, Colorado, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, North Carolina, Oregon,

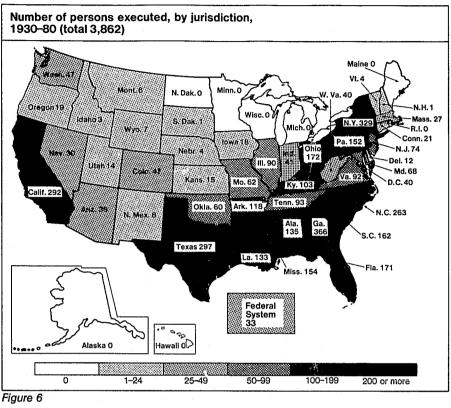
and Wyoming)

• 4 by hanging (Delaware, Montana, New Hampshire, and Washington)

• 4 by lethal injection, a form of execution introduced relatively recently (Idaho, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas).11 One State, Utah, formerly permitted the inmate a choice of death by hanging or firing squad, but in July 1980 the law was changed to provide for death by firing squad only. For inmates sentenced to death under Federal law, the method of execution is governed by the law of the State in which the punishment was to be carried out.

¹¹Jurisdictions having capital punishment laws are identified in the appendix immediately following this section.





Most took place in the South

Some 60% of the executions over the 1930-80 period took place in the South. The largest single number-more than 9% of the national total-were carried out in Georgia (Figure 6). The vast majority of all executions were for murder, blacks accounting for 49% of the total put to death for that crime. Almost 90% of the prisoners put to death for rape-12% of all executions-were black (Figure 7). All executions for rape, except for 10 in Missouri and 2 under Federal jurisdiction, took place under the jurisdiction of southern States.

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Majority were black

During this period of half a century, 54% of the persons executed were blacks, 45% were whites, and 1% were members of other races. The latter group numbered 42 and included American Indians (19), Filipinos (13), Chinese (8), and Japanese (2). A total of 32 women were put to death, including two by Federal authorities.

Executions percent dis 1930–80			
White	Other	Black	
All offenses	(3,862)		-
Murder (3,33	37)		
Rape (455)			
All other (70)		
Percent	50	100	
Figure 7			<u> </u>

⁹During this period, the U.S. Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 executions—148 from 1942 to 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961. Of the total, 106 were for murder (including 21 involving rape); 53 were for rape; and 1 for desertion. The U.S. Navy has executed no one since 1849.

Appendix I

Status of death penalty statutes, by jurisdiction, December 31, 1980

General note

Most death penalty laws in force prior to the Furman vs. Georgia decision of June 29, 1972, provided for the imposition of the death penalty for murder, and, in some States, one or more additional crimes. In the Furman decision, the U.S. Supreme Court found that the death penalty, as then being administered, was "cruel and unusual punishment" in violation of the Eighth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. Many States revised their laws to conform to standards set by the Furman decision and, subsequently, by other decisions that determined the validity of revised statutes. At yearend 1980. the critique of individual States' statutes was continuing as appeals of capital sentences reached relevant State courts or the U.S. Supreme Court.

Under State laws revised since the Furman decision, only specifically defined types of murder are capital offenses. Although varying somewhat from one jurisdiction to another, the types of homicide most commonly specified in these statutes are murder perpetrated during the commission of another felony; murder of a peace officer, corrections employee, or fireman engaged in the performance of official duties; murder by an inmate serving a life sentence; and murder for hire. Different statutory terminology may be used by different States to designate substantively identical crimes; in some States but not necessarily all, such terms as "murder," "Ist degree murder," "murder Class A felony," etc., may denote the same offense.

Key

As of December 31, 1980, death penalty: Was authorized

Was not authorized

Offenses for which death penalty was authorized are listed in italics under the heading for each jurisdiction.

*(After name of jurisdiction) is a signal that changes in statutes occurred during 1980. The four jurisdictions in which such charges occurred were: Alabama Connecticut Idaho Massachusette

10 Capital Punishment 1980

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Federal Government

Aircraft piracy resulting in death Some pre-Furman statutes declared

unconstitutional. Statute relating to air-

craft piracy revised 1974.

Alabama*

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised 1975. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court June 20, 1980

Alaska

Death penalty abolished 1957.

Arizona

Ist degree murder Death penalty abolished in part 1916ⁱ

and restored 1918. Statutes revised May 14, 1973, and July 20, 1978.

Arkansas

Aggravated murder Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 24, 1973, and January 1, 1976.

California

Murder 1st Treason Assault by life prisoner resulting in death Hindering preparing for war causing

death Omitting to note defects in articles of war resulting in death Perjury resulting in the death

penalty Train wrecking resulting in death Death penalty declared unconstitutional

by State Supreme Court 1972 but restored by referendum November 1972. Statutes revised January I, 1974. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court December 7, 1976. Statutes revised August 11, 1977, and November 8,

Colorado

Ist degree murder Ist degree kidnaping Treason

Certain drug offenses² Death penalty abolished 1897 but restored 1901. Statutes revised January 1, 1975, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court October 23, 1978. Statutes revised again July 13, 1979.

*Indicates a 1980 change in statute; see key at beginning of appendix.

Death penalty retained for treason. ²Inducing a person age 25 or under to unlawfully use or administer narcotic drugs; unlawfully administering or dispensing a narcotic drug to a person age 25 or under; using a person age 25 or under in the unlawful transportation or production of narcotic drugs

■ Connecticut*

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised October 1973, and October 1, 1980.

Delaware

Murder

1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished 1958 and restored 1961. Statutes amended by State Supreme Court November 1, 1972, revised by State legislature March 29, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court October 22, 1976. Statutes revised again May 4, 1977, and August 15, 1978.

District of Columbia

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes declared unconstitutional by Circuit Court of the District of Columbia November 16,

Florida

Murder Sexual hatterv Death penalty authorized prior to

Furman decision. Statutes revised December 8, 1972.

Georgia

Murder Treason Aircraft hijacking Kidnaping with bodily injury Rane when victim dies Armed robberv when victim die

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 28, 1973. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court April 1976 and other provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court June 29,

🗆 Hawali

Death penalty abolished 1957.

Idaho*

1st degree murder Ist degree kidnaping, unless victim released unharmed

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 17, 1973, March 28, 1977, and April 1, 1980.

Illinois

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised November 8, 1973, declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court September 29, 1975, and revised June 21, 1977, and January 8, 1979.

*Indicates a 1980 change in statute; see key at beginning of appendix. ³The sexual battery of a female child age 11 or under by a male age 18 or older

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🔳 Indiana

Murder Class A felony Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April 24, 1973, declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court May 1977 and revised again October 1, 1977 and

December 10, 1979.

T Kansas

Kentucky

Death penalty abolished 1872, restored 1878, and abolished again 1965.

Death penalty abolished 1907 and restored 1935. Statutes declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court January 1973.

Ist degree murder Kidnaping when victim is killed

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State Court of Appeals February 16, 1973. Statutes revised January 1, 1975, and December 26 1976.

Louisiana

Ist degree murder Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July

2, 1973; some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 2, 1976; statutes revised October 1976.

D Maine

Death penalty abolished 1876, restored 1883, and abolished again 1887.

Maryland

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State Court of Appeals 1972. Statutes revised July 1, 1975, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court November 9, 1976. Statutes revised July 1, 1978, and July 1, 1979.

Massachusetts

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court December 22, 1975. Statutes revised August 14, 1979, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court October 28, 1980.

🗆 Michigan

· Death penalty abolished in part 18474 and fully abolished 1963. Death penalty prohibited by State Constitution

Minnesota

Death penalty abolished 1911.

*Indicates a 1980 change in statute; see key at beginning of appendix. ⁴Death penalty retained for treason. Partial abolition voted in 1846 but not put into effect until 1847.

21, 1973.

E Mississippi

Murder

Treason

Aircraft piracy Capital rapes

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April 23, 1974, amended by State Supreme Court October 5, 1976, and revised by State legislature April 13, 1977.

Missouri

Murder

Death penalty abolished 1917, restored 1919, and declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court September 11, 1972. Statutes revised September 28, 1975, and May 26, 1977.

Montana

Deliberate homicide Aggravated kidnaping

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised January 1, 1974, and April 8, 1977 Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional April 26, 1978.

Nebraska

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised April

Nevada

Ist degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 1, 1973, and July 1, 1977.

■ New Hampshire

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision, but statutes declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court 1972. Statutes revised April 15, 1974, and July 1977.

I New Jersev

Death penalty statutes declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court January 1972.

New Mexico

Ist degree murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1969.7 Statutes revised March 20, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court September 1976. Statutes revised again July 1, 1979.

⁵The rape of a female child under the age of 12 by a person age 18 or older. Kidnaping which results in the death of the victim

7Death penalty retained for killing a police officer or prison or jail guard in performance of duty, and in cases where the jury recommends the death penalty and the defendant commits a second capital felony after time for due deliberation following commission of first capital felony.

New York

Murder by life prisoner

Death penalty abolished in part 1969.8 Statutes revised September 1, 1974. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State Court of Appeals November 15, 1977.

North Carolina

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court January 18, 1973. Statutes revised April 8, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 6, 1976. Statutes revised again June 1, 1977.

North Dakota

Death penalty abolished in part 1915.9 Statutes expired July 1, 1975, and not renewed or revised.

D Ohio

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised December 22, 1972, and January I, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by II.S. Supreme Court July 3, 1978.

Oklahoma

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised May 2, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by U.S. Supreme Court July 6, 1976. Statutes revised July 24, 1976.

Oregon

Murder

Death penalty abolished 1914, restored 1920, abolished again 1964, and restored December 7, 1978.

Pennsylvania

1st degree murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised March 26, 1974, and November 1, 1976, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court November 30, 1977. Statutes revised September 13, 1978.

Rhode Island

Death penalty abolished in part 1852.10 Statutes revised June 20, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court February 19, 1979.

South Carolina

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 2, 1974, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court July 21, 1976. Statutes revised June 8, 1977, and June 30, 1978.

*Death penalty retained for killing a police officer in performance of duty or for murder of a guard by a person serving a life sentence or escaping from custody.

9Death penalty retained for treason and for first-degree murder committed by a prisoner serving a life sentence for first-degree murder.

¹⁰Death penalty retained for murder by prisoner serving a life sentence.

South Dakota

Murder

Kidnaping when gross permanent physical injury is inflicted on victim

Death penalty abolished 1915, restored 1939, abolished again October 1, 1977, and restored July 1, 1979.

Tennessee

Ist degree murder

Death penalty abolished in part 191511 and restored 1919. Statutes revised May 8, 1973, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court. Statutes revised February 1974, declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court January 24, 1977, and revised again April 11, 1977.

Texas

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised June 14, 1973.

🔳 Utah

Murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised July 1. 1973.

Vermont

Murder

Death penalty abolished in part 1965.12

Virginia

Aggravated murder

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised 1975, July 1, 1977, and July 1, 1979.

Washington

Aggravated 1st degree murder

Death penalty abolished 1913, restored 1919, but declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court March 22, 1973. Statutes revised July 1, 1976, and June 10 1977.

West Virginia

Death penalty abolished 1965.

Wisconsin

Death penalty abolished 1853.

Wyoming

Ist degree murder Kidnaping unless victim released unharmed

Death penalty authorized prior to Furman decision. Statutes revised February 24, 1973. Some statutory provisions declared unconstitutional by State Supreme Court Janaury 27, 1977. Statutes revised February 28, 1977.

¹¹Death penalty retained for rape. 12Death penalty retained for firstdegree murder by persons who commit a second "unrelated" murder and for the first-degree murder of any law enforcement officer or prison employee in performance of duty.

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Appendix II

Data tables

For each data table, the list that follows gives the table title, table number, and page on which it appears:

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Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, 1980 (regions and States)-

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- 12. By race and age, 26
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- 18. By race and current status, 44
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- schooling completed, 54
- 23. By race and marital status at time of imprisonment, 56
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- 25. By race and prior felony history, 62

Prisoners under sentence of death, December 31, 1980 (regions and States)-

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- 27. By race and months elapsed since sentencing, 68
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- 29. By race and age, 74
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- 32. By race and legal status at time of capital offense, 80
- 33. By race and prior history, 84

Table 1 (1930-80)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense .

		A11 r	aces			Whi	te			Bla	ck		A	11 other	races	
Year	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ⁱ	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other cffenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹
All years	3,862	3,337	455	70	1,754	1,667	48	39	2,066	1,630	405	31	42	40	2	-
1980	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-		-	- 1
1979	2	2	-	-	2	2	i -	-	-		-		-		1 -	-
1978	- 1		-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	1 -	1 -	-
1977	1	1	-	- 1	1	1	- 1	- 1	-		- 1	-	1 -	1 -	1 - 1	1]
L976	-	-	-		- 1	-	-	! -	-		- 1		1 -	1 -	-	1 _
1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1		-		[]	[1 -	_	_
1974	-	-	- 1	- 1	l -	- 1	ι -		1 2	1 -	1 -	1 -		1 -	- 1	<u>_</u>
1973		- 1	-	- 1			- 1		-	1 -	1]	1 _	1 -	1 -	-	
1972	-	-	-				-		1 -	1 -	1]	1 -	_	1 -	- 1	l _
1971	-	-	-	· -		-	-		1 -	1 2	1]	1 -	_	-	l -	
1970	-	-	- 1				-		-	-	1 -				1	
1969	_	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1		1 -	- 1	-	-	- 1	i -	1 -	1 -
1968	- 1	-	- 1	-	1 -	- 1	- 1	-	1 -		-	· -	-	-	-	- 1
1967	2	2	-	-	1	1	- 1	-	1	1	-	- 1	-	-	-	
1966	1	1 1	-	-	1	1 1	- 1	- 1	-		-				- 1	
1965	1 7	7	-	-	6	6	- 1	- 1	1	1	-	- 1	- 1		- 1	
1964	15	9	6	-	8	5	1 3		7		3		1 -	- 1	1 -	
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	- 1	1	8	6	2			-	-	
1962	47	41	4		28	26	2		19		2	2	1 -	-	-	
1961	42	33	8		20	18	1		22		?			-	-	
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	-	3	35	26	8	1			- 1	-
	1	1		l -	16	15	1	1 -	33	26	7	- 1	-	I -	- 1	- 1
1959	49		8		20	20	1 1		28		1 7		1	1 1	-	1 -
1958	49		10		34	32	2		31		1 8			1 -		
1957	65		12			20	2		43		12	-	1 1	1 1	-	
1956	65		7		. 44	41	1 1				6		ι -	- 1	-	
1955	76		1 5		38	37	li		42		8		1 1	1	- 1	
1954			1 7		30	25	i		31		6	- 1	1	1	1 -	
1953			12		36		li		47		1 11			1 -	- 1	
1952	105		1 17						47		15	1	1	1	-	
1951			13						42	32	1 9	1 1		- 1	-	
1950) *	1 00	1	1 -	1		1									
1949	119		10			49		1								
1948	119		22									il ī				
1947			23				2									
1946			22						75							1 -
1945	117		26						70							
1,944	120								74							
1943	131				54											
1942			25						63							
1941															1 -	.) -
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	1 1		1 "	' °*	1	-				1
1939	160	145						1								-
1938			25													· -
1937				1 1												1
1936		5 181	10													
1935			13													
1934		3 154		4 -												
1933) 151		7 2								6 1				1
1932		125	10							63						1
1931		3 137						հ -								
1930		5 147	1 1	5 2	90	90		-1 -	6	5 57	1	6 2	2 -			· I · · ·

- Represents zero.

Includes 25 executed for armed robbery, 20 for kidnapping, 11 for burglary, 6 for sabotage, 6 for aggravated assault, and 2 for espionage.

Table 2 (1930-80)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year-regions and States

Region and State	Total	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970 to 1974	1965 to 1969	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 tc 1949	1940 to 1944	1935 to 1939	1930 t 193
United States	3,862	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	77
Federal State	33 3,829	-	-2	-	-1	-	-	-	10	1 180	3 301	6 407	6 633	7 638	9 882	77
Northeast	608	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	17	51	56	74	110	145	15
Maine New Hampshire	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-]	-	ī	
Vermont Massachusetts	4 27	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	- 6	11	
Rhode Island Connecticut	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	· - '	-) =	-	-	- 1	-	
New York	329	-	1 2	-	-	-	Ξ	-	-	1 10	5 25	- 27	5	5	3	
New Jersey	74	-	- 1	-	_	-	-		_	3	9	- 27 - 8	36	78	73 16	
Pennsylvania	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	. 19	21	15	. 41	
North Central	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	1
Ohio	172	-	. -	-		-	-	-	-	7	12	20	36	15	39	
Indiana Illinois	41 90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		2	5	2	20	
Michigan	- 1	_	-		_		-		_	2	1	8	5	13	27	
Wisconsin	- 1	-	-	- 1	-	-	-		-	-	-) :]]] _	
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	- 1	-	1	
Iowa	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	3	7	
Missouri	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	
North Dakota South Dakota		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	- ۱	- 1	
Nebraska	4				-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	- 1	1			
Kansas	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1		5	2	3	-	
South	2,307	-	1		-	-	-	-	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	4
Delaware	12	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	
Maryland District of Columbia	68 40	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	1	• 4	2	19	26	10	
Virginia	92	-	· -	_	-	-			-	6	1 8	3 15	13	3	5	
West Virginia	40	-	-		-	-	-	-	_	-	4	5	22	13	20 10	
North Carolina	263	-	-		-	-	-		-	1	5	14	62	50	80	
South Carolina	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	16	29	32	30	
Georgia	366	-	ī	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	34	51	72	58	73	
Florida Kentucky	103	-	1	_	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	22	27	38	29	
Tennessee	93	~	_	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	8 1	15 18	19	34	
Alabama	135	-	-	-	· -	_	-	-	1	4	6	14	21	29	31 41	
Mississippi	154	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	10	21	15	26	34	22	
Arkansas	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		9	7	ii	18	20	33	
Louisiana	133	-	-	-			-	-	-	1	13	14	23	24	19	
Oklahoma Texas	60 297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5 29	3 25	49	7	6 38	9 72	
West	511	·	1	-	1	_	-	_	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	
Montana	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•-	-	1 -		1 -	1	100	
Idaho	3	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	:	-	
Wyoming	7	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Colorado New Mexico	47	-	-	_	-	-	-		1	5	2	1	7	6	9	
Arizona	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· · -	1 4	1	2	2	-		•
Utah	14	-		-	1	_	-		-	4	6	2 2	3	6	10 2	
Nevada	30	-	1	-	-	-	-		-	2	1 -	9	5	5	2	
Washington	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	9	13	
Oregon	19	-	-	-		-	-	-		1	-	4	6	6	1	
California	292	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	
Alaska ¹ Hawaii ¹	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	
nuwail	1 -1	-	- 1		-	-	·		-	-	J -	-	- 1	- 1	-	

¹As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

Table 3 (1930-80)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense-regions and States

		A	11 ra	ces					white	e 1	F				Lac	، ۲۰۰۰				۸11	othc	r rac	:05	
egion and State	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other ¹	All offenses	Nurder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnapíng	Other	All offenses	Nurder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other	All offenses	klurder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other
United States	3,862	3,337	455	25	20	25	1, 754	1,667	48	6	20	13	2,066	1,630	405	19	-	12	42	40	2	-	-	-
deral	33 3,829	15 3,322	2 453	2 23	6 14	8 17	28 1,726	10 1,657	2 46	24	6 14	8 5	3 2,063	3 1,627	- 405	_ 19	-	- 12	2 40	2 38	-2	-	-	-
Drtheäst Maine New Hampshire Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	608 - 1 4 27 - 21 329 74 152	606 - 4 27 - 21 327 74 152			2		424 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	422 - 1 4 25 - 18 232 47 95			2		177 - - 2 - 3 90 25 57	177 - - 2 - 3 90 25 57					7	7				
orth Central Ohio Indiana. Illinois Michigan. Wisconsin Ninnesota. Iowa. Minsouri	403 172 41 90 - - 18 62	393 172 41 90 - - 18 52	10 - - - - - - 10				257 104 31 59 - - 18 29	254 104 31 59 - - 18 26	3				144 67 10 31 - - - 33	137 67 10 31 - - 26	7				21	21				
North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska	1 4 15	- 1 4 15	-			-		1	-	-	-	-	-	-			-		- ĩ	- - 1				
Kansas. Delaware. Maryland. District of Columbia West Virginia West Virginia North Carolina. South Carolina. Georgia. Florida. Kentucky. Tennessee. Alabama. Mississippi. Arkansas. Louisiana. Oklahoma. Texas	2,307 12 68 40 263 162 366 171 103 93 135 154 118 133 60 297	1,825 84 37 71 366 207 120 299 134 88 66 106 130 99 91 16 54 210	443 4 24 3 21 1 47 42 61 366 10 27 22 21 19 17 4 84	23 	5	11	12 638 5 13 3 3 17 31 59 55 68 55 58 55 27 28 30 27 30 42 114	12 586 4 7 3 17 28 55 30 65 56 47 22 26 30 30 401 305 101 305 30 30 101 305 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	43 6 - 4 5 3 1 1 5 2 - 2 - 13	4	5		3 1,659 7 55 37 75 9 199 127 298 113 52 66 107 124 90 103 15 182	3 1,231 4 37 34 54 8 149 90 234 78 41 44 80 100 100 100 100 100 100	398 3 18 3 21 41 37 58 35 9 22 20 21 17 17 4 71	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		11		8	2			
est	511 6 3 7 47 8 38 14 38 14 30 47 19 292 -	498 6 3 .7 47 8 38 14 30 46 19 280 -			1	6	407 4 3 6 41 6 28 14 28 40 16 221 -	395 4 3 6 41 6 28 14 28 39 16 210 -			7	5	83 2 - 1 5 2 10 - 2 5 3 53 -	82 2 1 5 2 10 - 2 5 3 3 52 - -				1	21 - - 1 - - 2 - 18 - -	21 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -				

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹In this category, the eight Federal executions were for sabotage (6) and espionage (2). The nine executions in North Carolina and the two in Alabama were for burglary. In California, the six executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under life sentence. ²As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

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16 Capital Punishment 1980

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Table 4 (1930-80)

Women executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State

Year		Offe	nse	Ra	ice	
	Total	Murder	Other ¹	White	Black	State in which executed
All years	20					
	32	30	2	20	12	
962						•••
957	11	1	_			4
955	1	1	_	÷.	-	California
955	1	<u>ī</u>]	-	1	-	Alabama
954	2	51	-	1	-	California
953			-	1	1	Ohio
	3	- 1	2	3	-	
951						Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York)
947	11	1	- 1	11		
946	2	2	_		-	New York
945	1	1	_		1	California, South Carolina
945	1		-	- 1	1	Pennsylvania
944	3		- 1	-	1	Georgia
	-		-	- 1	3	Mississippi, New York, North Carolina
943				1	-1	interesting tork, North Carolina
42	3	3	- 1	1 1		Routh a st
941		1	-	il	-	South Carolina, Mississippi, North Caroli
38	11	1	- 1	;	- 1	TOUIDIEUS
37	2	2		51		California
	1	<u>ī</u>]	-	2	~	Illinois, Ohio
		•	- 1	- 1		Mississippi
36	, [.				
33	<u>, 1</u>	4	-	1	-	New York
24	3	3		2		
	1	1	- [<u>,</u>		Delaware
30	1	1	-	÷1		New York
	2	2	_	<u>+</u> [Pennsyl vania
Note: There have been no execution		-	-	1	- 1	Arizona, Alabama

- Represents zero.

Includes one kidnaping and one espionage case (both Federal).

Table 5 (1930-80)

Federal executions in the United States, by year, offense, race, and State

Yoar			Offense			Race		
	Total	Murder	Kidnaping ¹	Other ²	White	Black	American Indian	State in which executed
All years	33	15	6	12	28			
1963				·		3	2	
	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	Towa
956	ī	-	• 7	2	2	-	-	Georgia
1954 1953	1	. 1	- 1		+1	-		Missouri
.950	4	-	2	2	4		-	New York
		1	-	-	- 1	1		Missouri (2), New York (2) Alaska
948	5	5	· _					NIRORA .
945	1	1	1 1	-	3	2	-	California (3), Alaska (1), Florida
942	1	1	-	-	1	-	- 1	wyoming
	b I	-	-	6	6			Tennessee
939	1	1		1	1		- 1	District of Columbia
936	5	2	ī	2		-	1	Alaska
934			-	-	2	-	-	Kansas (2), Illinois (1), Indiana (1)
930	3	2	1	-	2	-		Alchigan (1)
Note: There have been no Federal		1	-	-	ī		-	Indiana (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1 Kansas

- Represents zero.

¹Under the Federal kidnaping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper. ²Includes two cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), two cases of espionage (1953), six cases of sabotage (1942), and two cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938).

Table 6 (1930-80) Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by year and race

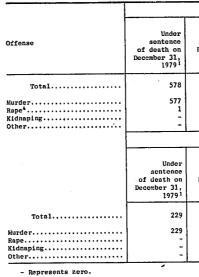
		All rs	ces			Whi	te	
laan		Disposi	tions	Under sentence	Received	Disposi	tions	Under sentence
lear	Received death sentence	Other than execution	Executions	of death on December 31	death sentence	Other than execution	Executions	of death on December 31
	187	5'1	_	714	117	. 35	-	428
980	164	59	2	578	101	29	2	346
979		. 150		475	120	71	-	276
978	205	155		420	81	77	1	227
977	157	317	-1	419	144	137	-]	224
.976	249		-	487	145	37	-	217
975	322	78	-	407	A42	- "		
				243	77	32	_	109
1974	166	57	-	134	15	118	-	64
1973	42	242	-	334	32	171	_	167
1972	83	391	-		54	41	_	306
1971	113	102	-	642	54	36	-	293
1970	133	77	-	631	66	46	-	263
1969	143	85	-	575	69	35	-	243
1968	138	78	-	517	09		-	245
		Bla	ck			All oth	er races	
		Disposi	tions		D forest	Dispos	itions	Under sentence
	Received death	Other than		Under sentence of death	Received	Other than		of death
	sentence	execution					True stables a	on December 31
	Bourence	execution	Executions	on December 31	sentence	execution	Executions	on December 31
			Executions		sentence	execution	Executions	on becember 51
	69	16	Executions	282	1	-	-	on becember 3
1979	69 61	16 27	Executions	282 229	sentence 1 2	execution - 3	Executions	on becember 31
1979 1978	69 61 83	16 27 79		282 229 195	1 2 2	-	-	on becember 31
1979 1978 1977	69 61 83 74	16 27 79 78	Executions	282 229 195 191	1 2	- 3		on becember 31
1979 1978 1977 1976	69 61 83 74 105	16 27 79 78 172	Exocutions	282 229 195 191 195	1 2 2 2	-		on becember 31
1979 1978 1977 1976	69 61 83 74	16 27 79 78	Executions	282 229 195 191	1 2 2	- 3		on becemder 31
1979 1978 1977 1976 1975	69 61 83 74 105	16 27 79 78 172		282 229 195 191 195 262 128	1 2 2 2	- 3	=	on becender 3
1979 1978 1977 1976 1975 1974	69 61 83 74 105 174 84	16 27 79 78 172 40		282 229 195 191 195 262 128 68	1 2 2 - 3 5 1	- 3	=	
1979	69 61 83 74 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	16 27 79 78 172 40 24 24 124		282 229 195 191 195 262 128	1 2 2 - 3 5 1	- 3		
1980	69 61 83 74 105 174 84 26 51	16 27 79 78 172 40 24		282 229 195 191 195 262 128 68	1 2 2 - 3 5 1	- 3		
1979 1978 1977 1976 1975 1975 1975 1974 1973 1972 1973	69 61 83 74 105 174 84 26 51 57	16 27 79 78 172 40 24 124 217 60		282 229 195 191 195 262 128 68 166	1 2 2 - 3 5 1	- 3		
1979	69 61 83 74 105 174 84 26 51	16 27 79 78 172 40 24 124 217		282 229 195 195 262 128 68 166 332	1 2 2 2 3 5 1 - 2 1	- 3		

Note: Figures for 1974, 1977, 1978, and 1979 have been revised from those reported in Capital Punishment, 1979, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-8, December 1980. In addition, as a result of a major procedural change regarding dispositions, the number of discositions other than execution and the number of persons under sentence of death in 1976 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable to corresponding data for earlier years. See Methodology for explanation.

- Represents zero.

Table 7 (1930-80)

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by offense and race



¹Total for December 31, 1979 was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment, 1979, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-8, December 1980, to include 16 inmates (9 in Goorgia, 1 in Arizona, 1 in Florida, and 5 in Louisiana), although sentenced to death prior to 1980, were either reported late to the NPS program or not admitted to the custody of the relevant correctional authorities by December 31, 1979, and to exclude 5 inmates (4 in Florida and 1 in Tennessee), who were relieved of the death sentence prior to 1980. ³One person, received under sentence of death in 1980 in Illinois, had multiple death sentences. ³Persons enumerated under "All other races" were Amorican Indian and Asian. ⁴The person enumerated under the category "Rape" was under sentence of death for sexual battery.

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	White					All races	
ions	Disposit				tions	Disposi	
Execu- tions	Other than execu- tion	Received from court	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1979 ¹	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1980	Execu- tions	Other than execu- tion	Received from court ²
-	35	117	346	714	-	51	187
-	35 - -	117	345 1 -	713	-	51	187
3	other races ¹	A11				Black	
tions	Disposit	•			itions	Disposi	
Execu- tions	Other than execu- tion	Received from court ²	under sentence of death on December 31, 1979 ¹	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1980	Execu- tions	Other than execu- tion	Received from court
-	-	1	3	282		16	69
- - -	- - -	1 - -	3 - -	282 -	-	16 - -	69 - -
	Execu- tions	than execu- tion 35 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	Received than execu- court tion tions 117 35 - 117 35 - 117 35 - All other races ³ All other races ³ Received than execu- from execu-	Under sentence of death on 1979 ¹ Received from court Other than exocu- tion 346 117 35 345 117 35 345 117 35 1 - - - - - 1979 ¹ -	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1980 Under sentence death on pocember 31, 1979 ¹ Received from court Other than exocu- court Execu- tion 714 346 117 35 - 713 345 117 35 - 1 1 - - - - - - - - 1 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - Vinder sentonce of death on December 31, 1980 Under sentence sentence of death on December 31, 1980 Received than sentence court Execu- tion 282 3 1 - -	Under sentence of death on becember 31, 1980 Under sentence of death on bocember 31, 1979 ¹ Under from court Other than execu- tion Execu- tion - 714 346 117 35 - - 713 345 117 35 - - 1 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - tions Under becember 31, 1979 ¹ Under 1979 ¹ Received court ² than tions Execu- tions Execu- tions <td< td=""><td>Under sentence of death on oxecu- tion Under sentence of death on tions Under sentence of death on December 31, 1980 Under sentence of death on December 31, 1979[±] Other tran court Execu- tion 51 - 714 346 117 35 51 - 713 345 117 35 - - 1 1 - - - - - - - - Black Under sentence of death on execu- tion Under sentence of death on pecember 31, 1979[±] Mater sentence of death on pecember 31, 1979[±] Dispositions 16 - 282 3 1 -</td></td<>	Under sentence of death on oxecu- tion Under sentence of death on tions Under sentence of death on December 31, 1980 Under sentence of death on December 31, 1979 [±] Other tran court Execu- tion 51 - 714 346 117 35 51 - 713 345 117 35 - - 1 1 - - - - - - - - Black Under sentence of death on execu- tion Under sentence of death on pecember 31, 1979 [±] Mater sentence of death on pecember 31, 1979 [±] Dispositions 16 - 282 3 1 -

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Table 8 (1980)

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by race—regions and States

•		A	LL RACES					WHITE		
Region and state			DISPOS	SITIONS				DISPOS	ITIONS	
	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1979 ¹	RECEIVED FROM Court	OTHER Than Execu- Tion	EXECU- TIONS	UNDER Sentence OF Death on Dec. 31, 1980	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1979 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	OTHER Than Execu- Tion	EXECU- TIONS	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC, 31, 1980
UNITED STATES	578	187	51	-	714	346	117	35		428
FEDERAL	578	187	51	:	- 714	346	117	- 35	:	428
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE	4	3		-	7 -	2	2	-	-	4
VERMONT	-	=	-	-	:	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.	Ξ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:
NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.	- 4	3	-	-	-7	2	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	32	27	4	-	55	17	14	2	-	29
ILLINOIS	3 19	4	1	Ξ	- 6 32	-	3	=	-	3
WISCONSIN	=	-	-	-	-	10	7	2	-	15
MINNESOTA	=		=	-		-	-	-	Ξ	
SOUTH DAKOTA	2	-	-	-	7	1	2	=	:	3
NEBRASKA.	8	2	-	-	10	6	2	-	-	8
SOUTH DELAWARE	469 1	114 2	37	-	546 3	267	- 70	24	-	- 313 2
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA.	1	1 4	-	-	2	1	-	:	-	1
NORTH CAROLINA	-	8	-	-	12 15	4	-	-	:	4
GEORGIA	8 80	7 9	1		14	4 7 34	5	1	-	8
FLORIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE	135	29 4	11 2	-	153 5	78	22	6	-	36 94 5
MISSISSIPPI	10 43 11	6 5 3	1 4 2	-	15 44	7	3	13	-	9 17
LOUISIANA	12	3	-	-	12 15 7	4 7 4	1	1 -	-	4 8
OKLAHOHA. TEXAS	25 117	7 26	2	-	30 139	21 75	5 18	13		4 25 90
EST	73 3	43	10	-	106	60	31	9	-	82
WYOMING	1	3	-	=	3 1 1	2	-	=		2 1
NEW MEXICO.	=	1	=	-	1	1		=	-	1
UTAH.	23	12	14	:	34	20	10	1	-	1 29 2
NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON.	7 5	3	-		10 5	7	2		-	2 9 5
ALASKA.	1 25	24	5	-	3 44	1 18	2 15	4	-	3 29
nemette s.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.e.	-	-1	=	=		:	=	-	-	-
See footnotes at end of table.	·		•							

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			BLACK				ALL	OTHER RAC	ES 2	
			DISPOS	ITIONS				DISPOS	ITIONS	
EGION AND STATE	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1979 ¹	RECEIVED FROM Court	OTHER Than Execu- Tion	EXECU- TIONS	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1980	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC, 31, 1979	RECEIVED FROM COURT	OTHER THAN Execu- Tion	EXECU- TIONS	UND Senten Of Death Dec. 31, 19
UNITED STATES	229	69	16	-	282	3	1	-	-	
EDERAL	229	69	16	-	282	3	- 1	-		
ORTHFAST	2	1	-	-	3	-	_	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-		-	-	-	:		-	-	·
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	
		-	-	-					-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW JERSEY		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.	2	1	-	-	3	-			-	
ORTH CENTRAL	15	13	2	_	26	_		_	_	
OHTO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INDIANA	3	1 9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN.		<u> </u>	:			:		-	-	
WISCONSIN	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			-	-				_	-	
MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA.	1	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA		-		-	-		-	-	-	
NEBRASNA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-		-	
KANSAS	Į -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OUTH	201	44	- 13	-	232	1	_	-	-	
DELAWARE		1	-	-	1	-		-	-	
HARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	:	1	-		1			-	-	
VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA	4	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	
NORTH CAROLINA	4	3	-		7	•	-	-	-	
SUUID CARULINA	1	7	-	-	8			-	-	
GEORGIA	46 57	17	35	-	44	-	-	-	-	
KENTUCKY.	1		1	-	59]]	-	-	
LENNESSEE	25	3	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI	25	32	1	-	27	· · · · ·			-	
ARKANSAS.	5	. 2	-	-	7	-		-	-	
	3 4	- 2	- 1	-	3	-	-	-	.=	
OKLAHOMA.	42	8	i		49		-		-	
	11	11	1							
EST	1		-	-	21	2	1 1	[]	-	
	-	-	-	•	-	-		-	-	
WYOHING	-		-	-			i [-	-	
NEN DEALCOL	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ARIZONA	3	2	-		5			-	-	
NEVADA	-	ī	-		2 1	· · -]	-	-	
WASHINGTON.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OREGON.	5	8	- 1		12	2	, ,	-	-	
ALASKA	-		:	-	-	-	1	-	-	
HAWAII	-			-	-	-] -	-	-	

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11 ¹See footnote 1, table 7. ²The persons enumerated under "All other races" include two A

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and two Asians.

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Table 9 (1980)

Movoment of women prisoners under sentence of death, by race—regions and States

			All races					White		
-	Under		Disposi	tions	Under	Under		Disposi	tions	Unde
Region and State	sentence of death on December 31, 1979	Received from court	Other than execu- tion	Execu- tions	sentence of death on December 31, 1980	sentence of death on December 31, 1979	Received from court	Other than execu- tion	Execu- tions	sentenc of death o December 31 198
United States	. 7	2	1	-	8	6	2	1	-	
Pederal		_	_	_		_		_	· _	
tate	7	2	1	-	8	6	2	1	-	
ortheast		_		-		_	_	-	_	
			_						·	
forth Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
outh	7	2	. 1	-	8	6	2	1	-	
North Carolina	- 1	-	-	- 1	1	1	- 1	-	-	
Georgia	2	-	- 1	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Florida	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Kentucky		1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Alabama	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1		
Oklahoma	1	-	-	-	1	1	-1	-	· -	
Texas	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	
est		_	• •	_	_	_	_	_		
	l		Black					l other race	l	
	<u> </u>									
•	Under		Disposi	tions	Under	Under		Disposi	tions	Unde
	sentence of death on December 31.	Received	Other than execu-	Execu-	sentence of death on	sentence of death on	Received from	Other than execu-	Execu-	sentenc of death o December 31
	1979	from court	tion	tions	December 31, 1980	December 31, 1979	court	tion	tions	198
United States										198
	1979			tions	1980			tion		198
ederal	1979			tions	1980			tion -		198
Pederal	1979	court -		tions -	1980 1			tion -		198
ederal tate ortheast	1979	court - -		tions 	1980 1			tion - - -		198
ederal tate fortheast	1979 1 1			tions - - -	1980 1			tion - - -		198
ederal tate ortheast orth Central outh	1979 1 1 -	court - - -		tions 	1980 			tion - - - -		198
ederal	1979 1 1 -		tion - - - -	tions - - - -	1980 	1979 - - - - -		tion - - - -		198
ederal tate ortheast orth Central outh North Carolina Georgia	1979 1 - - 1	court - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions - - - - -	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - -	court - - - - -	tion - - - - - - - - - - - - -		194
ederal	1979 1 - - 1	court - - - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - -	court - - - - -	tion - - - - - -		194
ederal tate ortheast orth Central outh North Carolina Georgia Florida Kentucky	1979 1 - - 1 - 1 -	court - - - - - - - - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	court - - - - - - -	tion - - - - - - - - - - - - -		194
ederal tate ortheast orth Central outh North Carolina Georgia Florida. Xentucky	1979 1 - - 1 - 1 -	court - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	court 	tion - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		19
ederal tate ortheast forth Central jouth North Carolina Georgia	1979 1 - - 1 - 1 -	court - - - - - - - - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	court - - - - - -	tion - - - - - - - - - - - - -		194
Yederal	1979 1 - - 1 - 1 -	court - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	tion - - - -	tions	1980 - - - - 1	1979 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	court 			198

Note: All females were under sentence of death for murder.

- Represents zero.

Table 10 (1980)

Movement of prisoners of Hispanic origin under sentence of death —regions and States

			Dispos	itions	
Region and State	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1979 ¹	Received from court	Other than execution	Executions	Under sentence of death o December 31, 198
United States	26	13	-	-	3
Federal	- 26	13		-	. 3
Northeast	-	-	-	-	
North Contral	1	3 3	-	-	
South Florida Arkansas Toxas	18 3 1 14	5 1 - 4	-	-	:
West Arizona Utah. California	7 4	5	-	-	

- Represents zero.

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¹Total for December 31, 1979 was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment, 1979, NFS Bulletin SD-NFS-CP-8, December 1980, to include one inmate in Arizona who, although sentenced to death prior to 1979, was either reported late to the NFS program or not admitted to the custody of the relevant correctional authorities by December 31, 1979.

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Table 11 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE			ALL RACES					WHITE		
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER
UNITED STATES	· 187	187	-	-	-	117	117			
FEDERAL STATE	187	187	-	-	-	117	_	_	-	
NORTHEAST MAINE	3	3	-	-	-	2	117 2	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	=	-	=	-	Ξ	-		-	-
RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT	=	-	E	-	=	=	Ξ	=]	Ξ
NEW JORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.	-	- 3	-	-	-	E	=	=	-	:
NORTH CENTRAL	27	27		-	-	2 14	2 14	-	-	-
INDIANA Illinois Michigan	4	4	-	=	-	3	3	=	=	-
WISCONSIN MINNESOTA	3	-	Ξ	=	=	7	7	=	=	Ξ
IOWA. MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA	5	5	=	=	-	- 2	- 2	=	=	-
SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA KANSAS.	2	- 2	=	=	=		=	Ξ	=	
SOUTH DELAWARE	- 114	114	-	-	-	-	2	-	=	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	2	2	-	=	-	70 1	70 1	=	=	:
WEST VIRGINIA	4	4	-	-		Ξ	=	Ē	Ξ	-
SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA	8 7 9	8 7 9	-	-	=	5	5	Ξ	Ξ	-
TENNESSEE	29 4 6	29 4 6	-	Ξ	=	8 22 4	8 22 4	-	=	-
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI Arkansas	5	5	-	=	=	3	3	-	=	-
LOUISIANA	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	=	-
TEXAS	26 43	26 43	-	-	-	5 18	5 18	-	-	Ξ
MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	=	-	-
COLORADO New Mexico Arizona	1	Ī	=	=	-	=	Ξ	=	-	-
NEVADA.	12 1 3	12 1 3	-	=	-	10 1	1 10 1	=	=	-
WASHINGTON OREGON CALIFORNIA	2	2	-	=	=	2	2	-	-	-
ALASKA. HAWAII.	24	24	=	Ξ	-	15	15 15	=	-	-
See footnotes at end of table.		•		-1	-1	-1	-1	-	-	-

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n and a state property of the

			BLACK				ALL	OTHER RAC	ES ¹	
REGION AND STATE	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- ING	отне
UNITED STATES	69	69	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
FEDERAL	69	69	-	=	-	-	-	=	=	
NORTHEAST	1	1	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	
MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE		2	-	-	-	_	2	-	-	
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-			-1		
RHODE ISLAND.		-	-	-	-	-	-	=}	-	
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	=	
NEW YORK.	· -	-	-		-		-		-1	
PENNSYLVANIA.	1	1	-	-	-	· -		-	=	
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MICHIGAN.	-	-	-		-	-		-		
WISCONSIN	- I		-	-	-	-	-		-	
IOWA. MISSOURI	=	-	. –	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTH DAKOTA	3	3	-		<u> </u>	-	-	_	-	
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VIRGINIA.	4	4	-	-	-]		-	=	
WEST VIRGINIA	3	- 3	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	7	7		· -	-]		-		
GEORGIA	17	1 7	=	-	-		-	-	-	
KENTUCKY.	-					-	-	-	=	
	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISSISSIPPI	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ARKANSAS.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
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WYOMING	_	- !		-	-					
COLORADO. NEW MEXICO.	_	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
ARIZONA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	
UTAH	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WASHINGTON	_	- 1		-		-	-	-	-	
OREGON.	- 8	8	-		-	-	-	-	-	
ALASKA	2		-	-	-	1	1	-		
HAWAII	-		_	-		1				

- Represents zero.

'The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

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Table 12 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and age—regions and States

	ALL RACES								WHITE									
			-		ALL RACE	:s							r			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
REGION AND STATE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARD	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN	ALL Ages	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN
UNITED STATES	187	9	56	50	28	21	20	3	27	117	6	30 	27	18	16	17	3	28
FEDERAL	187	- 9	56	- 50	28	21	20	3	27	117	.6	30	27	18	16	17	3	28 (B)
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	(B) -	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	[]	-	:	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-	:]	-	
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	- 2	-	-	-	-		1 :		(B)
PENNSYLVAN IA	3	-	-	1	·	2	-	-	(B)		-		_	2	1	2	-	24
NORTH CENTRAL	27	-	11	9	2	2	3	-	25	14	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
OHIO INDIANA	4	-	2	-		-2	1) _	(B) 26	3	1 -	23	ī	1	ī	1	1 :	27
ILLINOIS	16	<u> </u>	6	6		-	-	-]	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-		-]	1 -	:
MINNESOTA	-	-	- 1	-	1 -			-		1 -	[-	_	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA MISSOURI	5		2	3	-	-	-	-	24	2	-	1	1	-	-	- 1	· -	(B)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:		1 :	1 -	-	1 2	1 2	1 -	-
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WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	1 -	· -		-		26	5	-	2	2]]	1 7	1 1		25
NORTH CAROLINA	87	:	2	4 2	1	1]		20]	-	-	-	. -	-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	6	1 -	2	2		1	1					2	2					30
FLORIDA	29			9	2		4	1	- 26 - (B)			-						(B)
KENTUCKY	6			1	· 1	:	1 i	1	23	3		-	1	1	-	. 1		(B)
TENNESSEE	1 š			- 1	1	1	1	1				- 1	-	1 -	: :	: ;		
MISSISSIPPI	3		1	1	1 1	1 2						1 -	1 -	1 -				(B)
ARKANSAS	3	1 :	1 1	-	1 -	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-	-			- -		29
OKIAHOMA TEXAS		1 2		27			2					4	27					26
WEST	43	1	11	9			5		1 29	31	1	7	5			6 4		31
MONTANA		: :			1 -	1 :			: :	. _		1 -	-	1 1		- -	. -	-
IDAHO WYOMING	1 3	1 -	:]	1	-	-	-		- -	· -	-	-	-	- I	- •	- I ·	· -	-
COLORADO		-	-	-	· -	-	-				· -	·1 -					: :	(B)
NEW MEXICO									- (B) - 32			2	1		3	3	1 -	. 33
ARIZONAUTAH	12		: 1			1		• :	1 (B	1 1		- -	-	· ·	-	- ·	- 1	
UTAH NEVADA			· -	· -	2	-	1		- (B	2	· I	- -	-		1 :		1 -	(B
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OREGON									2 2						2	3	2 -	- 2
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HAWAII	1 .	- -	- -	·I -	· -	·i -	· ·	-1	-ł ·		· · ·	-1 -	· I	•	-1	-1	-, .	· · · · ·

See footnotes at end of table.

UNDER 20 TO 20 24 YEARS YEARS 25 TO 29 YEARS REGION AND STATE ALL AGES 23 26 INITED STATES 69 l 3 | FEDERAL. 69 3 26 23 NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSTTS RENDE 19 JAND COMSCI LOUT NEW YORK NEW YORK NEW YORK 1 1 1 NORTH CENTRAL...... OHIO.... INDIANA... ILLINOIS... MICHIGAN... WISCONSIN... MINRESOTA... NORTH DAKOTA... SOUTH DAKOTA... KERNASKA... KANSAS. 13 7 1 9 1 2 BUTH. BUTH. MANYIAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. BOUTH CAROLINA. BOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE. ALABAMA. MISSISSIPPI. ARGANSAS. LOUISIANA. OKLABOMA. TEXAS. 44 1 1 11 18 1 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 8 11

'The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

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26 Capital Punishment 1980

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°	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YXARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN	ALL Ages	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN
1	9	5	3	-	25	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
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- Represents zero. (B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons received under sentence of death.

Capital Punishment 1980 27

Table 13 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and highest grade of schooling completed —regions and States

	<u> </u>	ALL RACES							WHITE .					
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH Grade	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR Less	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- Ported
UNITED STATES	187	14	23	39	45	6	60	117	9	14	17	31	5	41
FEDERAL	187	14	23	39	45	- 6	60	117	Ş	14	-17	31	- 5	41
IORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW YORK. PENNSYLVANIA.	3	1		, 1 	1			2	1			1		
NORTH CENTRAL . OHIO INDIANA . ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN . MINNESOTA . IOWA . MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA . KANSAS.	27 -4 16 - - 5 - 2		6 - 1	13 2 8 - - 2 - 1	5 1 4	2		2 14 3 7 - - - 2 - 2			6 1 2 - - - 2	1 4 1 3		1
OUTH	114 2 1 - 4 - 8 7 9 29 4 6 5 3 - 7 26	11 1 - - 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 - - -	15 - - 2 1 10 10 1 - - - -	24 1 - 2 - 4 13 22 1 1 - 6	28 1 - - - - - - - - - -	2	34 - - - 3 1 - - 3 1 - - - - - - - - - - -	70 1 - 5 8 22 4 3 2 1 1 5 5 8	712-211	12		16 		24
VEST MONTANA IDAHO. WYOMING COLORADO NEW MEXICO ARIZONA UTAH NEVADA NEVADA NEVADA CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA ALASKA HAWAII	43 	2	2 2	1	11	2	25 - - 1 - 24 -	31 - - 10 12 - 2 15 -	1	1			2	18 16

7TH GRADE OR LESS REGION AND STATE TOTAL UNITED STATES . . . 69 5 69 NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW YORK. PENNSYLVANIA. 13 19 11 13 11 1 411-4-3717-3322-28 11

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- 43

- Represents zero.

¹The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

28 Capital Punishment 1980

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	BLACK	(. AL	L OTHER	RACES	·	
8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH Grade	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH Grade	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- Ported
9	22	14	1	18	1	-	1		-	-	1
- 9	22	14	ī	- 18	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
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Table 14 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and marital status at time of imprisonment —regions and States

			ALL R	ACES			1		WHI	TE		
EGION AND STATE	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- PORTED	TOTAL	HARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- PORTED
UNITED STATES	187	54	27	3	70	33	· 117	35	20	3	35	24
EDERAL	_ 187	54	27	3	. 70	33	117	35	_ 20	3	. 35	24
ORTHEAST	3	1	-	1	1	-	. 2	1		1	-	:
VERMONT	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	. - 1	-	: • • •
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-		-	. •	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	:	1 -	
NEW YORK	-	-	:	-	:	:	-	-	-	-	:	:
PENNSYLVANIA	3	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	:	
ORTH CENTRAL	27	7	4	-	15	1	14	4	2	-	7	1
OHIO	4	3		-	1			2	-	-	-	· -
ILLINOIS	16	2	4.	-	-10	-	7	1	2	:	4	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-
IOWA	-		=	-	:	-		-	-	-		-
MISSOURI.	5	1		-	3	1	2	:	-	-	· . 1	1
SOUTH DAKOTA	- 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	1	-	•	1	-	2	1 -	-	·	1 -	
OUTH	114	33	13	1	.35	32	70	19	11	1	16	23
MARYLAND.	2	1	1	-	1		1	1	-	:	-	· ·
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	4	- 2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-		: -	-	-			-	:	-	
NORTH CAROLINA.	8 7	2	2	1.	3		5	2	1	1	1	· · -
GEORGIA	9 29	-	1	•	4	4	8	-	1	-	3	. 4
KENTUCKY	4	12 1	- 1	-	12 2	-	22	9	5	:	8	
TENNESSEE	6	. 3	1	-	2	1	32	2	ī	-	1	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	-	-	1	l i	1	:	-	· :	1 -	·· 1
LOUISIANA	-	2	1	-]		1		1	· -		
OKLAHOMA	7 26	4	1	-	2	26	5 18	3	1	:	1	- 18
EST	43	13	10	. 1	19		31	11	7	1	12	. 10
MONTANA	-	-	=			-	-	-	-	Ę	-	-
WYOMING	_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO.	1	-	-	ī]	:	1	:		1	-	·
ARIZONA	-12	2	4	-	6	-	10	2	3	:	5	-
NEVADA	3	1	2	-	-		1 2	1	- 1	-		
WASHINGTON.	2	-	-	-	2		- 2		-	-	- 2	-
CALIFORNIA.	· 24	. 9	- 4	-	11	-	15	7	3	-	5]
HAWAII.	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	•	-	- 1	

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NORTH CENTRAL . OHIO. . INDIANA . ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. MINCHIGAN. MINESOTA . IOMA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. KANSAS. SOUTH DELAMARE. HARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS. 22 WEST. MONTANA IDAHO. WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII. 11

REGION AND STATE

NORTHEAST HAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW YORK. NEW YORK.

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TOTAL

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- Represents zero. ¹The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

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See footnotes at end of table.

	BLA	CK		ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported
- 19	7	-	34	9	1	-	-	-	1	
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Table 15 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and legal status at time of capital offense —regions and States

					ALL RACES		•		
EGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		UN	DER SENTENC	ε.		-
<u>.</u>	TOTAL	NO CHARGES Pending	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	187	89	4	6	19	1	7	2	59
EDERAL	187	- 89	4	-	19	1	7	- 2	59
ORTHEAST	3	-	:	:			-	-	3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	•	-	=	:	
MASSACHUSETTS	-	=	2	=	:	:	=	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	1 :
PENNOTEVANIA	3	-	:	=	=	-	-	:	3
ORTH CENTRAL	27	15	1	:	5	-	4	:	2
ILLINOIS.	4	4	ī	-	5	-	-	:	2
MICHIGAN	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	:
MISSOURI	-	- 3	-	-	-		2	-	Ξ
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	Ξ	-	:	:	:	2	-	:
OUTH	114 2	62 1	2	4	10	1	3	2	30
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	=	:	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA GEORGIA	87	8	- 1	:	:	:	-	-	:
FLORIDA	9 29 4	8 17 3	-	2	5	1	3	:	1
TENNESSEE	65	6 2		1	-	-		:	- 2
MISSISSIPPI	3	2	-	-	1	=		-	-
OKLAHOMA	7	- 6	-	1		-	-	-	-
TEXAS	26 43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
MONTANA		12	1 - -	2	4	-	-	-	24
COLORADO.	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	
ARIZONA	1 12	17	-	2	3	-	-	:	-
UTAH	1 3	1	1	-	ī	2	-	:	-
OREGON, CALIFORNIA	2 24	2	=		:	=	-		-
ALASKA.	24	Ē	Ξ	-	3	-	-	=	24
See footnotes at end of table.		1	- 1	-1	-1	-	-1		-

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. REGION AND STATE NO TOTAL UNITED STATES 117 117 NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW VORK NEW JERSEY. 2 PENNSYLVANIA. 14 KANSAS. SOUTH . DELAMARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA. MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA. OKLAHOMA. TEXAS. 70 8 22 4 3 2 1 1 5 WEST. MONTANA IDAHO. WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII. See footnotes at pud of table 31 --1 10 1 2 -2 15 -

See footnotes at end of table.

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		£	DER SENTENC	UN		SENTENCE	NOT UNDER
NOT REPORTED	OTHER ¹	IMPRISONED	ESCAPED From Prison	ON Parole	ON PROBATION	CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING
40	1	4	1	7	6	2	56
40	ī	4	ī	7	6	- 2	56
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ξ
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	-	-		-			
22	1	2 -	1	4	*	:	36
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-	-	-	-	:	-		-
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Table 15 (1980) continued

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and legal status at time of capital offense —regions and States

					BLACK				
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		UN	DER SENTENC	:E		· · · · · ·
i	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON Parole	ESCAPED From Prison	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	69	33	2	-	12	-	3	1	18
FEDERAL	69	33	- 2	-	12	:	3	1	18
NORTHEAST	1				-	=	=	-	1
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT	Ē		-			-	-	-	-
NEW YORK		=	-	•	-		-		
NORTH CENTRAL	13	6	=	-	4	=	2	Ē	1
MICHIGAN.	9 - -	4		-	4	=	=	:	1
MINNESOTA IOWA MISSOURI NORTH DAKOTA	3	1	-		-		2	Ē	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	Ξ	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-
SOUTH DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	44 1 1	26 1	2	-	6 - -	=	1	- <u>1</u> 1	8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA	4	1	1	-	2			:	-
SOUTH CAROLINA GEORGIA	7	6	1		1			-	-
KENTUCKY.	332	3	-	-	· 1		-	-	-
ARKANSAS	2	1		-	1			-	-
TEXAS	8	- 1	-	-	- 2	+	-	-	8 8
MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING COLORADO NEW MEXICO			-		-				-
ARIZONA	2		-	-	1			-	-
OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.	8							=	8

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				ALL	OTHER RACES	52			
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		UN	IDER SENTEN	. E.		,
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES Pending	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NOT Reported
UNITED STATES	1	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FEDERAL	ī	=	2	=	=	-		Ξ	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	· _	-	-	-
MAINE	-	_		-	-			-	-
VERHONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	_	-		-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.	-	-	-	_		:	1 - 1	-	
CONNECTICUT	-	_			-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	Ξ			Ē	_
NORTH CENTRAL	-	_	_		-	-			-
OHIO	-	-	-	1	-	-	-{	=	
INDIANA	-	i - I	-			-	1 · _ [-	-
MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
MINNESOTA	-		-	-	-	:	-		
IOWA	:		-	-	-	:	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	=	-	=		
SOUTH DAKOTA,	-		-	_]	21	:	l _]	-]	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	:	=	-	-
DELAWARE.	-	-	-	-		-	-	<u>م</u>	-
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	· -]	=	-
VIRGINIA.	· _	-	-			-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-		-	-	-	-	i - I	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	_	-	-	=	-	
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	· _	•
KENTUCKY	2	· -	-			-		-	
TENNESSEE	-		-	-	-	-	-		-
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI	-	- 1	-	-		-	=	=	
ARKANSAS.				-	-	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	= [-	Ξ		
TEXAS	-	-]	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEST	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IDAHO	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
WYOMING	-	-	-		-	· -	=	- [
NEW MEXICO	-	=	-	-]	-	=	-	
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	· •	· –	-]	-	
NEVADA]	-]]	-	=	-	
WASHINGTON.	_	-	- [-	- [-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA	1		2	_		-			
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HAWAII	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	

- Represents zero.

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See footnotes at end of table.

ALL OTHER RACES

¹Two persons enumerated under the category "Under sentence---other" were on work release; one from Maryland and one from Delaware. ²The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

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Table 16 (1980)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and prior felony history—regions and States

				ALL	RACES		<u>.</u>
REGION AND STATE		P	RIOR FELONY	CONVICTIO	INS	NO PRIOR	
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	187	83	9	71	3	67	37
EDERAL	187	83	5	71	3	67	37
IORTHEAST	3	-	-	-)	-)	-	3
MAINE	-	-			-1	-	
VERMONT	- }	-	- }	-	-)	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	=	-1		[]	
RHODE ISLAND	=	=	=	-	-	-]	-
NEW YORK.	- [- [- [-	=	- }	
NEW JERSEY.	3	=	-	2	-	-	- 3
ORTH CENTRAL	27	18	2	16	-	6	
OHIO	4	3	1	3	=)		
ILLINOIS	16	11	-	11	-)	4	
MICHIGAN	-1	-	-	-	=	- 1	
WISCONSIN	-	-1			-1		
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISSOUR1.	5	2	2	-	=	2	1
NORTH DAKOTA		=	[]	-	-	- (
NEBRASKA	2	2	-]	2	-	-	
KANSAS	-	-{	~	-	-]	-	
SOUTH	114	45	7	36	2	38	3
DELAWARE	2	1	=	1		1	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	- {	-	- 1	- }	· -	· ·
VIRGINIA.	4	3	-	3	-	1	
WEST VIRGINIA	8	5		5	=	3	
SOUTH CAROLINA	7	4	-	4	-	2	
GEORGIA	9 29	2 17	1	12	1	6 11	
FLORIDA	4		-	1	-	3	
TENNESSEE	6	13	1	2 1	-	3	
ALABAMA	5	2	-	2	2	1	
ARKANSAS	3	2	-	2	-	1	
	-7	2	-	- 2	-	- 5	
OKLAHOMA	26	-	· · · -	=	-	-	2
WEST	43	20	-	19	1	23	
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-		
WYOMING		· -	-	-	-	-	}
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
NEW NEXICO	1 12	8	-	8	-	4	
	1	1	-	1	-	-	
NEVADA	3	2	-	2		1	l
WASHINGTON.	2	1		1	-	1	1
CALIFORNIA.	24	- 8	-	7	1	16	
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	. :	-	1

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				W	HITE		
EGION AND STATE			PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS	NO PRIOR	
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTE
UNITED STATES	117	46	7	37	2	47	2
EDERAL	117	46	7	37	2	47	2
ORTHEAST	2	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	=	-	-		=	:	
VERMONT	_	-	-	-	=	-	
RHODE ISLAND.	-	= [-	2(=	
CONNECTICUT	-	=	-]		=	-	
NEW JERSEY.				-		=[
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	-)	-	
ORTH CENTRAL	14	9	-]	9	-	5	
OHIO	3	3	-	3	=]	:	
ILLINOIS	7	4	-	4	-	3	
MICHIGAN	=			-	=	=(
MINNESOTA	-		-	-	- 1	- [
IOWA	- 2	-		=	=}	2	
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	- }	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA.	- 2	2		- 2	= }	-1	
KANSA5		-	-	-	-}	=	
итн	70	24	7	16	1	24	2
DELAWARE.	1	1	-	1	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-			-	= [=1	
VIRGINIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-1	
NORTH CAROLINA.	5	3	-	3	=	2	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	- 8	2	-	-	- (-	
FLORIDA	22	13	1 5	8	1	5	
KENTUCKY.	4	1	-	1	- (3	
ALABAMA	32	2	1	1	-	1	
MISSISSIPPI	1	-)	-	-	-]	1	
LOUISIANA	1	1	-	1	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	5	1	-	1	-	4	
TEXAS	18	-	-	-	-)	-	1
ST	31	13	-	12	1	18	
IDAHO	=	=	1			-	
WYOMING		- (Ξ	-	-]	-	
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	- 1	ī	
ARIZONA	10	6	-	6	-1	- 4)	
NEVADA	1	1	-	1	={	1	
WASHINGTON.	-	-	-		-1	- }	
OREGON.	2 15	1	-	- 1	ī	11	
ALASKA	-	-	· •	-	- [-	
HAWAII	-1	-]	· •	-	-	- [

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See footnotes at end of table.

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See footnotes at end of table,

Table 16 (1980) continued

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race and prior felony history—regions and States

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-				В	LACK	T	
REGION AND STATE			PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS		
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	69	37	2	34	1	19	13
FEDERAL	69	37	-2	34	ī	19	13
NORTHEAST	1	-	-	-	-	:	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS		=	=	-	-	=	-
RHODE ISLAND.	=	2		-		:	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-		-
NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.	ī	-	=			:	1
NORTH CENTRAL	13	9	2	7	_	1	3
OHIO.	ī	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.	9	7	-	7	-	ī	1
HICHIGAN. WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-]	-	÷
MINNESOTA		-	-	-	-		-
IOWA.	3	2	=	-	-	-	· -
NORTH DAKOTA	- 1	-	2	-	=		1
SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA	=	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.	-	=	=	=			
SOUTH	44	21	-	20	1	14	9
DELAWARE. MARYLAND	1	1	-	1	=	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	4	3		3	-	1	-
NORTH CAROLINA.	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
GEORGIA	7	4	=	4	-	2	1
FLORIDA	7	4	-	4	-	. 3	-
TENNESSEE	3	ī	-	- 1	-	2	-
ALABAMA	3	2		1	1	1	-
ARKANSAS	2	2	2	2		1	-
LOUISIANA	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	8	1	-	1	=	1	- 8
"EST	11	7	-	7	_	4	-
MONTANA		-	-	-	· -	-	-
WYOMING	-	-		-		-	
COLORADO.	=	-	-		-	-	-
ARIZONA	2	2		2		-	-
UTAH	ī	ī	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.	- {	-	-	1	2	-	:
OREGON.	- 8	- 4	-	4	-	-	-
ALASKA.	· •	-	-	-	·	4	-
HAWAII	-	- !	-		-	. <u>-</u> ł	-
See footnotes at end of table.							

1922 Addition of the first of the

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See footnotes at end of table.

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REGION AND STATE

TOTAL UNITED STATES NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA. KANSAS. SOUTH . DELAMARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. SOUTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA. MISSISIPPI. ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA. OKLAHOMA. TEXAS.

- Represents zero.

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¹The person enumerated under "All other races" was an Asian.

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			ALL OTH	IER RACES ¹		
		PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS		
AL.	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR Felony Convictions	NOT REPORTED
1	-	-	-	-	1	-
1	-	-	-	•	-	
:	-	-	-	-	-	-
-				-	+	
	:	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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	-	-	-	-	-	-
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Tables 17 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and method of removal

-regions and States

ALL RACES CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED)⁴ CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON-VICTION VACATED⁴ REGION AND STATE SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN¹ DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION² COMMUTATION³ TOTAL EXECUTION OTHER UNITED STATES . . . 51 32 13 -51 32 NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUN NEW YORK. NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA. 13 NORTH CENTRAL . ORTH CENTRAL . OHIO. . . . INDIANA . ILLINOIS. . MICHIGAN. . WISCONSIN . MINNESOTA 3 -----IOWA. MISSOURI. MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS. 37 22 12 11 WEST. MONTANA IDAHO. UDAHO. WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII. 10 1 22 1 5

REGION AND STATE UNITED STATES . . . NURTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK, NEW YORK, NEW HERSEY PENNSYLVANIA. NORTH CENTRAL . . KANSAS, SOUTH . DELAWARE, . MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLGRIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA HISSINSIPPI ARKANNAS, LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS ALASKA...... See footnotes at end of table.

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See footnotes at end of table.

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TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED,*	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴	OTHER
35	1	-	2	-	24	8	-
35	1	-	2	-	24	8	-
=	-	-	-	-	-	=	:
-	-			-		=	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-		=	:	-
-	-	-	=	-		:	-
-	-	-	-	· -	-	-	:
2	-		-	-	2	-	-
-	-	-	=	-			
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
- 1			:	-	-		-
-	:	-		-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-		-
-		-	-	:	=	:	-
-	-	-	-	-	-		-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	·	1	-	15	8	-
-	-	-	-	-	=		-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-		-	-	=		-
1	-	-	· •	-	1	-	-
6	-	-	1	-	1 3 5	2	
6 1	-	-	-	-	5	1	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
3 1	-			-	2	1	-
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3	-	•	-	-	3	:	-
9	1	-	- 1	-	7	:	:
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-	-		-	-	-		-
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Table 17 (1980) continued

Prisoners with death sentence removed,

by race and method of removal

-regions and States

		÷		BLA	ACK		•	
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴	OTHER
UNITED STATES	16	-	-	1	2	8	5	-
FEDERAL		-	:	1	2	- 8	- 5	:
NORTHEAST								
PENNSYLVANIA.	2	-	•	-				-
MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS. SOUTH . DELAWARE.					2			-
DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISSIFFI ARKANSAS. UOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS								
WEST. MONTANA IDAHO VYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.	1			1				

REGION AND STATE UNITED STATES NORTHEAST HAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT HASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTION NEW YORK. NEW YORK. NEW YORK. PENNSYLVANIA. AANSAS. SOUTH DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALADAMA. MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS. WEST. MONTANA IDANO. UDANO. WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. MASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.

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- Represents zero.

Represents zero.
 ¹Persons in this category are subject to further administrative and legal steps before final disposition. This process could result, for example, in a commutation of sentence or in the vacation of sentence with either affirmation or volding of conviction (see footnote 3 for further discussion).
 ¹The category "Death other than execution" includes three deaths. Two in California wore suicides and one in Georgia was killed while on escape from prison.
 ²Commutation effects an immediate change in sentence from death to life or a term of years.
 ⁴Persons whose capital sentence is vacated or whose capital sentence and conviction are vacated are subject to further legal proceedings (such as resentencing if the conviction has been affirmed or retrial if the sentence and conviction precludes the possibility of reimposition of the death sentence.

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See footnotes at end of table.

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			ALL OTHE	ER RACES			
TOTAL	SENTENCING Provision of State statute Struck down	EXECUTION	DEATH Other than Execution	COMMUTATION	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED)	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED	OTHER
-	_	-	_	_			
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-			-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	Ξ	-	-	-	-	-	-
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-	-	-	-	·	-	2	
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-	-		-	21	-	-	-
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	-	-	=1	-	-	-	-
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r other							

Note: This table identifies the legal or other event effectively terminating the death sentence. Status as of reporting date is indicated in table 18.

Table 18 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and current status -regions and States

ALL RACES SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE REGION AND STATES ALL CHARGES ON CAP-ITAL OFFENSE DROPPED FIXED FIXED TERM OF TERM OF GREATER 20 OR THAN 20 FEWER YEARS YEARS DECEASED¹ FOUND NOT Guilty In New Trial STATUS UNDE-TER-MINED OTHER LIFE IMPRIS-ONMENT AWAITING AWAITING NEW RESEN-TRIAL TENCING TOTAL TOTAL UNITED STATES. . 51 27 23 10 1 23 3 10 1 51 27 3 NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT. NEW YORK. NEW YORK. PERSEY. PENNSYLVANTA. NORTH CENTRAL. . . . NORTH CENTRAL. 1 2 2 KANSAS SOUTH. DELAMARE MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA SOUTH CAROLINA GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY TEINNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISIPPI. ARKANSAS LOUISIANA. OKLAHOMA TEXAS. 37 17 15 10 1 _____ 21114 13 ī HEXAS. MONTANA. IDAHO. WYOHING. COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA. UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII. See footnotes at end of tab 10 2 8 - - - - 14 ----. 5

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See footnotes at end of table.

						WI	ITE					
	•	SE	RVING RED	UCED SENT	ENCE							
REGION AND STATES	TOTAL	TOTAL	LIFE IMPRIS- ONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	F1XED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS	DECLASIO ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESEN- TENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAP- ITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDE- TER- MINED	отн
UNITED STATES	35	18	15	2	1	2	6	8		_		-
FEDERAL	-	18	15	2		2	-	- 8	-	-	-	
NORTHEAST.	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	1 .
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	Ξ	ļ
VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS.		-	-	-	-	-	:	-	_	-	-	
CONNECTICUT.	-	- 1		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	ļ
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	=	-	
NEW JERSEY	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-)	-	1
NORTH CENTRAL.	2	1	-				-			-	-	ſ
	-	- 1	-	1	-	-	-	1		-	-	[
INDIANA. ILLINOIS	2	· 1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN WISCONSIN	- 1	-		-	-	-		-	-		-	
MINNESUIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	
IOWA MISSOURI	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	~	-	-	-	
NORTH DAKOTA SOUTH DAKOTA	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[-	-	
NEBRASKA	-	- [=	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	ł
SOUTH.	24	9	7	1	1	1	6	7	-	-	·	
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- [-	}
VIRGINIA	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	- !	- [- [-	Į
	- }		-	=	-	-	-		. []	=	-	[
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	-		-	-	-	-	1	- (-	-	l
GEORGIA	6	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	=	-	21	
FLORIDA. KENTUCKY	6	3	3	-	-	-	1	2	=	-	·	
ALABAMA.	13	1	1	- 1	-	-	- 1	-	-	-		[
MI33I33IPPI	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	
ARKANSAS	-1	-	-	-		-	-	- 1	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	1	- 3	-	-	-	- 1	1	=	=	-		
		1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EST	9	8	8	=	-	1	-		=	-	-	
IDAHO.	-	-	-1	-	-	-	- [- [-	-	-	
	- 1	-]	=	=			-	-	-	-	-	
ARIZONA	1	1	ī	- [-	-	- [-	- [-	-	
	4	4	4	=	=	-	-	:	-	-	-	
WASHINGTON	- 1	= {	-1	-	-	-	-	-	- [-	- [
OREGON	-	-	- [2	-	-	-		-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA	4	3	3	=	-	1	-	-		-	- 1	
HAWAII	- 1	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	

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Table 18 (1980) continued

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and current status —regions and States

						81	ACK					
BEETON AND STATES		SE	RVING RED	UCED SENT	ENCE							
REGION AND STATES	TOTAL	TOTAL	LIFE IMPRIS- ONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS	DECLASEN ¹	AWAITING New Trial	AWAITING Resen- Tencing	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAP- ITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDE- TER- MINED	OTHER
UNITED STATES	16	9	8	1	-	1	4	1	-	1	-	-
FEDERAL	16	9	8	1	:	ī	4	ī	-	ī	-	:
NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT.					-							
NEW YORK	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	:	-	:	-	=	:
NORTH CENTRAL.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO INDIANA. ILLINOIS MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN. MINNESOTA	1				-		-	-		1	-	-
IOWA MISSOURI NORTH DAKOTA SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA KANSAS					-							-
SOUTH. DELAWARE MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA	13	8	8				4	1				
GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA TEXAS	3 5 1 1 1 - 1 1	31111	311111111111111111111111111111111111111				22	1				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
WEST						1						

						ALL OTH	IER RACES					
		SE	RVING RED	UCED SENT	ENCE			-		•		
REGION AND STATES	TOTAL	TOTAL	LIFE IMPRIS- ONHENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS	DECEASED	AWAITING New Trial	AWAITING RESEN- TENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAP- ITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDE- TER- MINED	OTHER
-												
UNITED STATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	:	:	-	:	-	-	· -	-	
NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE.	-		-	Ē	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT.			-	-		-	-	-	-	-		
NEW JERSEY	-		-		:				-	-		
NORTH CENTRAL	-	:	:	:	-	:	:	:	-		:	-
INDIANA	:		-			-	=	-	-	=		
WISCONSIN. MINNESOTA. IOWA MISSOURI								-	-			
NORTH DAKOTA SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA KANSAS			-									
SOUTH. DELAWARE MARYLAND	-	=	=	=	=	=	=	-	:	=	=	
VIRGINIA	-		-									
NORTH CAROLINA	-		=					=			-	· ·
FLORIDA. KENTUCKY TENNESSEE ALABAMA. MISSISSIPP1.	-											
MISSISSIPP1 ARKANSAS LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA					-		-					
IEXA3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEST			-									
COLORADO			-		=				=			
NEVADA WASHINGTON	:	:	=	=	=	=	=	=	=			
OREGON												

Note: This table identifies the status of persons removed from death row during the year as of reporting date. Disposition is final only for those who are serving reduced sentences, are deceased, have been found not guilty, or who have had all charges on the capital offense dropped. Persons in each of the other categories are subject to further legal proceedings prior to final disposition.

- Represents zero.

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See footnotes at end of table.

¹The category "Deceased" included three deaths. Two in California were suicides and one in Georgia was killed while on escape.

Table 19 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and number of months from sentencing to disposition—regions and States

		ALL RACES							WHITE							
REGION AND STATE		UNDER 12	12 то 23	24 TO 35	36 TO 47	48 то 71	OVER 71			UNDER 12	12 TO 23	24 TO 35	36 TO 47	48 то 71	OVER 71	•
	TOTAL	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MEDIAN	TOTAL	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MONTHS	MEDIAN
UNITED STATES	51	2	15	10	11	12	1	35	35	1	11	8	6	8	1	31
FEDERAL.	51	- 2	- 15	10	11	12	ī	- 35	35	ī	n	- 8	1	-	-	
STATE	51	2 ²	12	10	11	. 12	· · ·	- 35	32	1		8	6	8	1	31
NORTHEAST	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.		[]			-	_			-	_		-		_	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- [• -	· -	-
CONNECTICUT	-	1	-	1 1	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	_		_	-	-		-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-
NORTH COMPANY	4							(1)								
NORTH CENTRAL	4	i []	2	2	-	_	-	(B)	2	_	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
INDIANA	1	-		1	-	-	-	(B)	-	_		_		-		_
ILLINOIS	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	(B)	2	+	2	-	-	-	-	(B)
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-		-	- [-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN				I	-	-	_		-	2	- 1	_		-		-
IOWA	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_
MISSOURI	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-		1 - 1		-	-			-		_	_		-	_	-
KANSAS	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
SOUTH	37	1	10	5	11	9	1	38	24	1	6	5	6	5	1	36
DELAWARE						-		-		-	_	-	-	-	-	36
MARY LAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA]	-	-		-	-	• -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- •
WEST VIRGINIA	-1	L []	-	[]	-	-	_		-			-	-	-		-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	i	1	-	-	-	-	(B)	1	-	1	-	_	-	_	(8)
SOUTH CAROLINA	1		1		-	-	-	(B)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
GEORGIA	9 11	1	1		-5	5	1	61 39	6	1		1	- 2	3	1	62
KENTUCKY	2		2	-	-	-		(B)	1		1	1		2	-	38 (B)
TENNESSEE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)	ī	-	ī	-	_	-	-	(B)
AIABAMA	4	-	1	1	2	-	-	(B)	3	- 1	1	1	1	-	-	(B)
MISSISSIPPI	2		1	-	1	-		(B)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
LOUISIANA	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	-			-	_		-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
TEXAS	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	(B)	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	(B)
WEST	10	1	3	3	_	3		26	9	_	3	اد		3		26
MONTANA	-	i - I			-	-	-		-	-			-	-		20
IDAHO	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	· -	-		~	-	-
WYOMING	. []		-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.	. []	-]	- 1		-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	_]	1	-	-	-		(B)	ī	[]	1	-		_		(B)
UTAH	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	(B)	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	(B)
NEVADA	-	-	-	· -]	·	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.		1 2		1	· _		-		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	1	2	2	_	-		18	4	-	2	2	_	-		(B)
ALASKA	-	-	-	i -l	-	+	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
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				BIA	СК							ALL OTHE	R RACES			
IGION AND STATE	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	OVER 71 MONTHS	MEDIAN	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	OVER 71 MONTHS	MEDIA
UNITED STATES	16	1	4	2	5	4	· -	38		-	-	-	_	-	-	
EDERAL	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	_	
ГАТЕ	16	1	4	2	5	4	-	38	-	- '	-	-	-	-	-	
ORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VERMONT	-	-		-	-	-	~ .	-	-	- 1	-		- 1	-	-	
MASSACHUSETTS	-	_	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	
RHODE ISLAND.	-	_	_		-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
CONNECTICUT	-				_		-	<u> </u>		-	_			-	-	
NEW JERSEY	_									-		-	-	-	-	
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WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IOWA	-	_	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISSOURI	-	_		1 1	-	_	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		
SOUTH DAKOTA	-				-	-	-	_	-	_	-		-	-	-	
NEBRASKA	-				-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	- [
KANSAS	_	-	-	_	_	_			-	-			-		-	
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DELAWARE	-	-		-	- 1	-		-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	
MARY LAND	-	-		-	-	-	- 1		-	-			-	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
WEST VIRGINIA		-	· -	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 3	- 1	-	-		-	-	-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	·	-	- 1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-			_	
ARIZONA	-	-	- 1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		_	
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	l
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	÷.	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	
WASHINGTON	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	÷	-	
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CALIFORNIA	1	1	-	-	-	- 1	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-	- 1		
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Tables 20 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE		•	ALL RACES	5		[WHITE		
S STATE	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES			KIDNAP-	•
UNITED STATES	51	51			UTHER		MURDER	RAPE	ING	OTHER
FEDERAL	51	51	-	-	-	, 35 	35 -	-	-	-
NORTHEAST MAINE	· -	-	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	=
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND	=	=	-	=	=	=	=	-	=	-
CONNECTICUT NEW YORK.	-	=	Ē	-	=	=	=	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL		=	=		Ξ		=	Ξ	=	-
INDIANA ILLINDIS	4 - 1 3	4	Ξ	-	Ξ	2	2	=	:	•. •
WISCONSIN	· -		=		=	2	2	=	=	-
MISSOURI		Ξ	Ξ	=	=	-]		=	-
SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS.	-		=	Ξ	=	• =	Ē	Ē	Ξ	-
SOUTH DELAWARE	37	37	-	-	-	24	- 24	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	=	=	-	Ξ	Ē	Ξ	E	Ē	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	1	1	-		=			-	-	-
FLORIDA KENTUCKY TENNESSEE	9 11 2	9 11 2		=	Ξ	1 6 6	1 6 6	· -	=	-
MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS	1 4 2	1 4 2	Ξ	-	-	1 3 1	1 1 3	=	=	-
LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA TEXAS	- 2	- 2	Ξ	=	=		1	-	-	Ξ
EST. MONTANA	10	10	-	-	-	3	3]	-	-
IDAHO WYOMING COLORADO NEW MEXICO	-	=		=	-	-		-	-	=
UTAH.	14	1			Ξ		-	=	Ē	-
WASHINGTON OREGON CALIFORNIA	Ξ	=		-	-	4	4	-		-
ALASKA.	5	5		-	-	4	4	-		-
See footnote at end of table.			· · ·	-,	-1	- 1	- [-	- [-

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RESION AND STATE	
	OFFENSES
UNITED STATES	16
FEDERAL	16
NORTHEAST	. _
NEW HAMPSHIRE	- 1
VERMONT	1 1
MASSACHUSETTS	4
RHODE ISLAND.	-
CONNECTICUT	
NEW YORK.	
PENNSYLVANIA	1
NORTH CENTRAL	2
INDIANA	1
ILLINOIS	i i
MICHIGAN.	
WISCONSIN MINNESOTA	-
IOWA.	1 1
MISSOURI.	
NORTH DAKOTA	
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
KANSAS	
SOUTH	13
DELAWARE.	
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1
VIRGINIA.	
WEST VIRGINIA	
NORTH CAROLINA.	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
FLORIDA	1 1
KENTUCKY.	1
TENNESSEE	-
MISSISSIPPI	
ARKANSAS.	
OKLAHOMA.	1 7
WEST	1
MONTANA	·{ -
IDAHO	-
	:I I
NEW MEXICO.	1
ARIZONA	-
NEVADA	:L -
WASHINGTON.	. I
OREGON.	· -
CALIFORNIA.	1
HAWAII.	'l "

- Represents zero.

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50 Capital Punishment 1980

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	CES	OTHER RAC	ALL			BLACK					
OTHER	KIDNAP- ING	RAPE	MURDER	ALL OFFENSES	OTHER	KIDNAP- Ing	RAPE	MURDER			
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Table 21 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and age of disposition

-regions and States

				ALL	RACES					•		WHI	TE			
REGION AND STATE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	51	1	9	12	16	8	5	-	35	-	6	6	12	7	4	-
FEDERAL	51	- 1	- 9	_ 12	16	8	5	-	35	-	- 6	6	12	-7	- 4	:
NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT. NEW YORK	-	-														
NEW JERSEY	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	:
OHIO INDIANA. ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN. HINNESOTA. IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA. KANSAS.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						1		2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				1		1	-
SOUTH. DELAWARE MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA. NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY ALABAMA. ALABAMA. MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS LOUISIANAA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS.	37 -1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 - 2 4	1	8	9	10	5	4		24		01111111411411111	4	7	4	3	
WEST MONTANA. IDAHO. COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA. UTAH NEVADA. NEVADA. CALIFORNIA. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.	10			31111111211	4 0	3 2			911111411			2	4	3		

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Contra and a section of

UNDER 20 TO ALL 20 24 AGES YEARS YEARS REGION AND STATE UNITED STATES. . . 16 16 3 NORTHEAST. NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. HASSACHUSETTS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT. NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA NORTH CENTRAL. OHIO. INDIANA. ILLINOIS.... MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN. MISCONSIN. IUWA. IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. KANSAS. SOUTU 13

- Represents zero.

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25 T0 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 T0 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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Capital Punishment 1980 53

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Table 22 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and highest grade of schooling completed-regions and States

				ALL RAC	ES					•	WHITE	-		
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH grade	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- PORTED
UNITED STATES	51	2	5	22	9	5	8	35	2	4	12	8	3	6
FEDERAL	- 51	2	5	- 22	- 9	- 5	- 8	35	- 2	4	12	8	3	6
NORTHEAST						-								
NORTH CENTRAL OHIO	4 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			311211111111	1			2				1		
SOUTH DELAMARE MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCYJ TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISIPPI ARKANSAS LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA TEXAS	37 1 1 9 9 11 2 - 2 2 4	2	3	17 	2			1 - 1 3		2				
WEST HONTANA IDAHO COLORADO NEW MEXICO ARIZONA UTAH NEVADA WASHINGTON OREGON CALIFORNIA ALASKA	10	- 1	-							2				4 -

				BLACK						AL	L OTHER	RACES		
EGION AND STATE	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE PORTE
UNITED STATES	16	-	1	10	1	2	2	-	-	-	-		_	
EDERAL	- 16	-	ī	10	- 1	- 2	- 2	-	-	-	-	÷ -	• -	
ORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	Ξ	-		
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	2	-	-	· · -	-	· - I	=	-	-	-	-	
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1997 - A
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-	
ORTH CENTRAL	2	-		2	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-	
INDIANA	1	-	-	1	-		-	:	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WISCONSIN	-	-		=	-	-	-	:		-	_	-	-	
IOWA	-	-		-	-	-	-	:		-	-	· -	-	Į
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:		E	-	-	-	
NEBRASKA,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	·	-	=	
OUTH	13	-	1	8	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MARYLAND.	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	12	-	_	-	-	· · ·	
WEST VIRGINIA		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	=	-		[
SOUTH CAROLINA	-		-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	- I	
GEORGIA	3	-	1	2	1	1	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	
KENTUCKY.	1	-	-	1	-		-	-	_	-	-	· •	-	
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	1	-	=	-	-		-	-	-	-	
ARKANSAS	-		-	· · •	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	·	
LOUISIANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
TEXAS	1	-	-	. 1	-	-	τ	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MONTANA	1	-	-	=	-	-	1	-		Ξ	-	-	-	
IDAHO			-	-	• -	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	
COLORADO.	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-]	-		Ξ	-	
UTAH	-	=	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
WASHINGTON.		-	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA	1	- 1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		-	-	
ALASKA	-	·	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	

- Represents zero.

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See footnote at end of table.

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Capital Punishment 1980 55

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Table 23 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and marital status at time of imprisonment—regions and States

			ALL R	ACES				,	WHI	TE		·····
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR Separated	WIDOWED	NEVER Married	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported
UNITED STATES	51	18	10	3	16	4	35	10	8	3	10	4
FEDERAL	51	18	10	3	16	- 4	- 35	10	- 8	3	- 10	4
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT WASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND, CONNECTICUT											2	
NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.	:	Ξ	Ξ	-		-	-	-	-	=	-	:
NORTH CENTRAL OHIO	41171111111		2				2 - 2		2			-
SOUTH . DELAWARE, HARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA. OKLAHOMA. TEXAS	37 - - 1 1 9 11 2 4 2 4	14	7	2	11 - - - 2 4 1 1 1 - - - 2	3	24 - - 1 1 6 1 1 1 - 1 1 - 1 3	8	5 2 1 1 1 1	2	6	3
WEST,		3	1		4		9 14	2			2	1

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			BLA	ск					ALL OTHE	R RACES		
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported
UNITED STATES	16	8	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FEDERAL	16	-	- 2	-	- 6	-	-	:	Ξ	:	=	-
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY.												
NORTH CENTRAL	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	1			1							
SOUTH	13	6	2		5							
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56 Capital Punishment 1980

Capital Punishment 1980 57

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Table 24 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and legal status at time of capital offense—regions and States

					ALL RACES				
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		U	NDER SENTEN	CE .		
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES Pending	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	51	38	4	-	i	-	-	-	8
FEDERAL	51	38	4	-	ī	-	-	-	8
NORTHEAST		-	e -	-	-		-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-					-			•
NORTH CENTRAL	4	- 4 1	-	-	-	-	-		-
ILLINOIS MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN MINNESOTA IOWA. MISSOURI.			-	-			-		-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-			-		-	
SOUTH . DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA.	37	30	3	-	1				3
GEORGIA FLORIDA KENTUCKY TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA	9 11 2 1 2 2 - 2 4	8 10 1 2 2 - - -							1
TEXAS	10	4	1			-			5
UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.	4 - - 5	3	1						
See footnote at end of table,		1					. –	r –	. –

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REGION AND	STATE	

TOTAL

		_
UNITED STATES		
UNTIED STATES	35	
FEDERAL		
	-	
STATE	35	
NORTHEAST	-	
MAINE	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	
VERMONT	-	
MASSACHUSETTS	-	
RHODE ISLAND		
CONNECTICUT	_	
NEW YORK	. <u> </u>	
NEW JERSEY		
PENNSYLVANIA.	-	
	-	
NORTH CENTRAL		
0470	2	
TNDTANA	-	
THITNOTS	-	
MTCHTCAN	2	
	-	
WISCONSIN	-	
HINNESOTA	-	
IOWA.	-	
MISSOURI.	- {	
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA	-1	
NEBRASKA.	-	
KANSAS.	-	
SOUTH	24	
DELAWARE		
HARYLAND	_	
DISTRICT OF COLUMPTA	- 1	
VIRGINIA	-	
WEST VIRGINIA	- 1	
NORTH CAROL THA	- 1	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	1 1 6	
GEORGIA	· 1	
FLORIDA	6 [
KENTUCKY	6	
TENNESSEE	1	
	1	
ALABAMA	3	
HISSISSIPPI	1	
ARKANSAS.		
LOUISIANA	-	
OKLAHOMA	1	
TEXAS	1	
	-	
WEST.	9	
MONTANA	1	
IDAHO		
WYOMING		
COLORADO.	_ [
NEW MEXICO		
ARIZONA	1	
UTAH	<u></u>	
NEVADA	4	
WASHINGTON	-	
OREGON	-	
OAL TEODUCA	-1	
ALASKA	4	
HAWATT	-	
DAMAILA A A A A A A A A A A	- {	

See footnote at end of table.

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				WHITE			
		ς ε		SENTENCE	NOT UNDER		
NOT REPORTED	OTHER	IMPRISONED	ESCAPED From Prison	ON Parole	ON PROBATION	CHARGES PENDING	NO CHARGES Pending
6		-	-	1	-	2	26
-	_	_	-	-	-	-	26
6	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
-		=	-	-	Ē	. 3	-
	-	= [:	2	-	-	- =
-	-	-	-		-	:	-
-	-		-	-		-	-
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	=	=	-	-	-	-	-
-	_	-		-	-	-	2
-		-	-		-	-	-
-	=	=	=	-		-	2
	-	Ξ		=	-	-	-
-	=		-	:	=	-	-
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-	-	-	-	-			
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-	=	-			=1	-	-
1	-	=	-	:	:	=	1
-	=	=	=			Ξ	1 5 5 1 1 2
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-	-	-	=	-	-	-	+
-	Ξ	-	=	ī	=	-	2
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-	=	-	-	:		-	-
	-	-		-	-	=	3
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4	-1	-	:	=`	-	1	-
-	Ξ	-	-	-	=	-	-
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		1					

Table 24 (1980) continued

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and legal status at time of capital offense—regions and States

		BLACK								
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON Parole	ESCAPED FROM Prison	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	
UNITED STATES	16	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	
FEDERAL	16	12	2	:	:	:	-	-	2	
NORTHEAST	Ξ	:	-	-	:	. :	-	:	:	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	=				
RHODE ISLAND	-	:	-	-	=		-	:	-	
NEW YORK NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA	- -	=	=	=	=	=	-	:	-	
NORTH CENTRAL	2	2	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	
INDIANA		1		-	=	=	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN	=	· -	=	-		=	=	-	-	
IOWA	-				=		-	=	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA	=	-			=	=	-	=		
SOUTH	13		2		:	-	-	-	1	
MARYLAND				=			-	-		
VIRGINIA	=		=		- -	:		-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	- 3	3		:				=		
KENTUCKY		-		- 1	-	1	-		=	
MISSISSIPPI		1		:	-	-	- 1		=	
LOUISIANA	1	-	-					-	1 -	
WEST.	1	-	-	-	1 -	-	-		1	
IDAHO	-	· ·		1	=	: :	: · ː	=	-	
NEW MEXICO		-				: -	: :	=		
WASHINGTON	-	• -		· -	-		. -		-	
OREGON. CALIFORNIA				: :			: :		1	
HAWAII		• -	· ·	• -	• •	- -	·1 -	1 -	-	

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	ALL OTHER RACES										
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE	UNDER SENTENCE							
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NO REPORTE		
UNITED STATES	-	_		_							
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NORTHEAST		-	. •		-	· -		-			
MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE		-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
VERMONT	-	-	-		=	-	:	-			
MASSACHUSETTS	-	· -	-		-	-	-1	-			
RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT	-	-		=		= 1	-	-			
	-			-	-		-	-			
NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA	-]	·	-	=	- 1	-	-	-			
	-	-		-		-	-	-			
ORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	_			-			
OHIO. INDIANA	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	:		
	=	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WISCONSIN	-	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	=	-	-	-	-	-		-			
MISSOURI	-	-	-1			-	-	-			
NORTH DAKOTA	=	-	-	-	-	-					
SOUTH DAKOTA.	·	-			-	=1	-	-			
KANSAS.		-	-	-	-	-	-	=			
оитн	_[-		_	-	-1	- (-	•		
DELAWARE					-	-	-	-	,		
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 7, 7	-	-	-	-		-	-	-			
		=	=[-	-	-	-	-			
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-		:	-	-	-	•		
	=	=	=	-	-	-	-				
GEORGIA FLORIDA	-	-			-	-	=	-	-		
		=	-	-	-1	-	- 1	-	-		
ALABAMA	-	-		-	-	- 1	· -	-	-		
11331331PP1		-	-	- (-]	=	=	-		
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	=	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TEXAS	-	=	=		-	-	-	-	-		
st	-			-	-	-	-	-	-		
MONTANA	=	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		
IDAHO	-	-		-	=	=	-	-	-		
	-	-		-	-	-		=	-		
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-		-	-	=	-	-		
	-	=	-	-	· -	=	=	-	-		
NEVADA. WASHINGTON.	-	-	-	· -	-	-	-		·		
OREGON.	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-		
	=	2	=	-	· -	-	-	21	-		
ALASKA. HAWAII.	-	-	- []	-	-	-	-	-		
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See footnote at end of table.

Table 25 (1980)

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and prior felony history

-regions and States

				ALL	RACES		
REGION AND STATE			PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS	NO PRIOR	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	51	22	. 1	1	20	27	2
FEDERAL	51	- 22	ī	1	20	27	2
NORTHEAST	-	• -	· •	-	-	:	:
NEW HAMPSHIRE	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	:	:
MASSACHUSETTS	. <u>-</u>]	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	i - [-	-]	-	=	
NEW YORK.		-	-	-	_	-	•
PENNSYLVANIA.	-	-		-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	4	-	-	-	-	4	
INDIANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	·		-	·	-	-
WISCONSIN	=	-		-	_	-	:
IOWA	_	-	-	-	-	· -	-
MISSOURI.]	-	-	-			:
SOUTH DAKOTA	_	-	-	-	_	-	:
KANSAS.	-	-	-	-	-		-
SOUTH	37	17	1	:	16	18	2
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.		-	:	:	-		-
WEST VIRGINIA	- 1	-] :	-	-	:
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
GEORGIA	9	43	1	:	3	5	
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	:	2	-	-
TENNESSEE	1 4	1 2		1 -	1 2	- 1	1
MISSISSIPPI	2	:		-	-	1	1
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2 4	1 3	-	-	- 3	1	:
WEST.	10	5	-	1	4	5	-
MONTANA			-]		-
WYOMING	-	:	:	1 2	-	-	:
NEW MEXICO.	- 1	-	-]	:
ARIZONA	1 4	2	:	:	2	1	:
NEVADA		-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.	-	-	-	:	:		:
CALIFORNIA	5	3	-	1	2	2	-
HAWAII.	1 -	-		-]		-
			-				

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REGION AND STATE UNITED STATES NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.

PENNSYLVANIA. NORTH CENTRAL OHIO. INDIANA ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN WISCONSIN HINNESOTA. IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS. KANSAS. SOUTH DELAWARE MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA. MISSISIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS. WEST. MONTANA IDAHO. WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAMAII.

See footnote at end of table.

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· See footnote at end of table.

	WHITE									
		PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS						
TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED				
35	15	1	-	14	19	1				
35	15	- 1	-	14	19	1				
-	-	-	-	-	_	-				
-			-		-	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-					
	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-		·]	-	-	-	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-	:				
2	:	-		:	2	· -				
2			-	-	-	-				
-	-	-	=	-	2	<u>.</u> .				
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-	-				- -	-				
-	-	-	-	-	=					
		-	-	-	-	-				
-	-	-	-		-	-				
24	-	-	-	-	-	•				
-	11	1	-	10	12	1				
-	-		-	-	-					
- (-	=	-	-				
- 1 6 6 1 1 3 1	-	-	-		21	:				
1		-	-	ī	1	-				
6	3	1		2	3	-				
0		-	-	2	5					
ī	i		-	1	:	-				
3	1	-	- [- 1	1	1				
-	=		:	:	1	-				
13	1	-	-	-	-	:				
3	2		-	1	-	-				
9	4	-	-	4	5	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-1	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
- 1	-1	-	-	-		-				
1	-		-		-					
4		-	-	2	1 2	2				
=	-	-	-	-	-	-				
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	2		· =	2	2	-				
-	-	=	-	-	2					
					•					

Table 25 (1980) continued

Prisoners with death sentence removed, by race and prior felony history —regions and States

REGION AND STATE UNITED STATES FEDERAL	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	CONVICTI		NO PRIOR	
FEDERAL		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE				
FEDERAL	16		-	OTHER	REPORTED	FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
FEDERAL		7	-	1	6	8	1
	16	7	=	-1	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	· -],		=	-	-		
VERMONT			-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.			=	-	-		
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	- [·	-
NEW JERSEY	=	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-			:	
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	2	
	1	=	21	-	-	1	-
ILLINOIS.	1	-	-	' -	-	il	
WISCONSIN	-	=		-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-		-	-	=	-	
IOWA. MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	=	-	-		-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	
NEBRASKA. KANSAS		-		-	:1	-	-
SOUTH	13	6		-		-	-
DELAWARE	-	-		-1	6	6	1
MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	-	-	-	-	-	- I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I - I	
VIRGINIA.	-	-		-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-			-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
FLORIDA	5	2	=	-	2	23	-
KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	ī	-	-
ALABAMA	ī	1	-	-	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI .	1	=	· -		-	-	
ARKANSAS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA.	1	=		-	-	- 1	-
TEXAS	1	1		-	1	-	-
EST	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
IDAHO	=	_	-	-		-	-
WYOMING COLORADO	-	-	-	-		-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-			-	-
UTAH. NEVADA	-	-	• •		- 1		
WASHINGTON.	-	_1	-	-	=	-	-
OREGON.	-			-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA. ALASKA.	1	. 1	-	1	-	-	-
HAWAII		·	-	-	-	-	-

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	ALL OTHER RACES									
EGION AND STATE		P	RIOR FELONY	CONVICTIO	DNS	NO PRIOR				
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	FELONY	NOT REPORTE			
UNITED STATES	-	-	-	-	-	-				
EDERAL	-	-	=	:	-	-				
ORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-				
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	:				
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-				
RHODE ISLAND.	-	-	- [-	- [-				
NEW YORK.	-	=	-	-	=	-				
NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA	- 1	-	-	-	-	-				
	-	-	- [-	-	-				
ORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-				
OHIO		=	-							
ILLINOIS.	-		-	-	-	-				
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	2				
MINNESOTA	- 1	-	· -	-	-	-				
IOWA. MISSOURI	-		=		· _	• •	•			
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	-					
SOUTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	=					
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	=				
DUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-				
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-				
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,	-	-	-	-	-	-				
WEST VIRGINIA	-	· []	-	-	-	-				
NORTH CAROLINA.	-	-	-]	-	-	-				
SOUTH CAROLINA.	-	-	=	-	-	-				
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	1				
KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	=				
	-	-	-	-	-	=				
MISSISSIPPI	-	=	-	-	-					
LUUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-				
OKLAHOMA		-	=	-	-	:				
EST.	-	_	-	-	-	_				
MONTANA	_	-	-	-	-	-				
WYOMING	=	-	=		-	-				
COLORADO.	-	-	-	-	-	-				
ARIZONA	-1	-	-	-	-	=				
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-]	-				
WASHINGTON	-		21	-	-	=				
OREGON.	-	-		-	-	[]				
CALIFORNIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-				
HAWAII.	- 1	-		-	-	-				

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Table 26 (December 31, 1980)

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Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and year received —regions and States

		ALL RACES			WHITE		•	BLACK		ALL	OTHER RAC	ES1
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1980	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1980	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1980	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1980	RECEIVE IN PRIO YEAR
UNITED STATES	714	185	529	428	116	312	282	68	214	4	1	
EDERAL	- 714	185	529	428	116	312	282	68	214	4	-	
NORTHEAST	7	3	4	4	2	2	3	1	·2	-	-	
MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	:	-				=	Ē	-	
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	Ξ	-	-	-	-	-	· · -	-	
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	_		-	
NEW JERSEY	7	3	- 4	4	2	- 2		- 1	- 2	-	-	
ORTH CENTRAL	55	27	28	29	14	15	26	13	13	-	-	
INDIANA ILLINOIS	6 32	4	2 16	3 15	37	- 8	3 17	1 9	28		-	
WISCONSIN	-	-		-	-	-	-	:	-	-	=	
IOWA.	-	-		:		-	:	:	-	-	-	
MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA	7	5	2	3	2	1	4 -	3	1	-	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA KANSAS	10	2	- 8 -	8	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	
очтн	546	113	433	313	69	244	232	44	188	1	-	
DELAWARE. MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	3	2 1	1	2	1 -	1	1			-	· -	
VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA	12	4	8	4	=	4	8	4	4		-	
NORTH CAROLINA.	15 14	8 7	777	8	5	3	7	37	4	-		
GEORGIA	80 153	8 29	72 124	36 94	7 22	29 72	44 59		43 52	=	-	
TENNESSEE	5 15	4	1 9	59	4	1 6	5	3	2	- 1		-
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI	44	5	39 9	17	2	15 3	27 8	32	24] =] :	
ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA	· 15 7 30	3	12 7 23	8 4 25	1	74	73	2	5 3	=		
TEXAS	139	26	113	90	18	20 72	5 49	2 8	3 41	-	=	
EST	106 3	42	64 3	82 2	31	51 2	21 1	10	11	3	1	
WYOMING	1 1	-	1	1 1	=	1	-	=		-	-	
COLORADO	1 34	1 12	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	=	
UTAH.	4	12 1 3	22 3 7	29 2 9	10	19 1 7	5	2	32	- 1	=	
WASHINGTON.	5	2	5	5 3	2	5	1	1	-	-	=	
ALASKA	44	23	21	29	15	14	12	7	- 5	3	1	
HAWAII	-	-	-	•	-	-	-				-	

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- Represents zero.

"Persons enumerated under "All other races" are two American Indians and two Asians.

Table 27 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and months elapsed

since sentencing-regions and States

				ALL	RACES		•	
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 Months	36 TO 47 NONTHS	48 TO 71 Months	72 MONTHS	MEDIAN ELAPSED Months
UNITED STATES	714	185	159	147	83	102	38	25
EDERAL	714	185	159	147	83	102	38	- 25
ORTHEAST	7	3	4					13 (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) 13
ORTH CENTRAL OHIO	55 6 32 - - 7 7 - 10	27 4 16 - - - - - - - - - -	18 14 - - 2 - 1	7		3		12 (8) 9 (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8) (8)
SOUTH	546 3 2 12 15 14 80 153 5 15 44 12 15 7 30 139	113 2 1 4 8 7 8 29 4 6 5 3 3 7 26	94 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	129 1 - 4 1 12 31 12 31 1 1 35 11 36	81 	93 	36 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	29 (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C
WEST MONTANA IDAHO WOOMING COLORADO NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH NEVADA NEVADA NEVADA NEVADA CALIFORNIA ALASKA. HAWAII	106 3 1 - 34 10, 5, 3 44 -	42 - - 1 1 2 2 3 - 2 3 -	43 -1 17 17 13 11 18 -	11 - - - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2		2	15 (8) (8) (8) (8) 17 (8) 14 26 (8) 11 (8) (11 (8) (8)

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See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE . UNITED STATES NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VEMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, PENNSYLVANIA NORTH CENTRAL OHIO. INDIANA. ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN MINNESOTA. IOWA. HISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS. KANSAS. SOUTH . DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA . FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE . ALABAMA . MISSISIPPI . ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA . OKLAHOMA . TEXAS . WEST. MONTANA YOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAMAII. See footnotes at end of table.

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s	r		WHI	TE			
TOTAL	UNDER 12 Months	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 Months	36 TO 47 Months	48 TO 71 Months	72 MONTHS	MEDIAN Elapsed Months
428	116	98	86	45	61	22	23
428	116	98	86	45	_	-	-
4	2	2	-	-	61	22	23
-	-	=	-	2	=	=	(в) _,
-	Ξ	21	-	-	-	=	
-	-	-	=	-	·	=	=
-	· =[-	-	-		-
4	2	2	=	-	-	-	(8)
29	14	8	4	-	3	j	12
3 15	3	-	-	=	-	-	(B)
-		6	2	=	-	-	12
-	-	Ξ	-	-		-	-
3		1	=	-	-	=	
		·	· · ·	=	Ξ	=	(8)
8	2	1	2	=	3	-	- 1
313	69	54	-	-	-	-	~ '
2	i	-	72 1	43	53	22	28 (B)
4	-	1	-	Ξ	=	Ξ	(в)
8	-	2	2		-		(8)
6	5	2	1	-	Ξ		8
36 94	22	4	5 18	2 7 11	7	6	20 40
5	- 4	• 3	1 3	.	22	9	30 8
17	· 2	- 4	5	5	1	=	22
8	ī	-	1 2 3 8	1			(в)
25 90	5 18	19		3	-	-	50 (в)
82	1	11	22	13	20	6	18 30
2	31	34	10	2	5	-	16
i	-	1	=	-	-	=	(B) (B)
1	1	-	-	Ξ	-	=	(8)
29 2 9	10	15	1	1	2	-	(B) .17
5	2	1 3 1	2	ī	ī	-	(в)
3 29	2 15	1	3	-	-	-	16 26
	-	11	3	-	-	=	(B) 11
	- 1	-1	- 1	-1	=	=	-

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արդին անցան որ հարցերակությունը հարցերակությունը հարցերինը, որոշու է հարցերակությունը հարցերությունը հարցերինը Արդին հարցերում է հարցերակությունը հարցերությունը հայ է է հարցերակությունը հարցերին հարցերությունը հարցերություն

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Table 27 (December 31, 1980) continued Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and months elapsed since sentencing—regions and States

				BLA	CK			
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 Months	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 Months	48 TO 71 Months	72 MONTHS AND OVER	MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
UNITED STATES	282	68	59	60	. 38	41	16	28
FEDERAL	282	68	59	60	38	41	16	~ 28
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	(8)
VERMONI	=	-	=	Ξ	=	-	=	-
CONNECTICUT	=		-	-	=	-	-	
NEW JERSEY		Ξ		-	-	-	=	-
PENNSYLVANIA	3	1	2	-	-	=	-	(8)
NORTH CENTRAL	26	13	10	3	-	-	-	12
ILLINUIS.	3 17	1 9	1	1	-	-	Ξ	(в)
MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN MINNESOTA	Ē	=	-	=	:	-	-	11
IOWA. MISSOURI		3		Ē	-[1	-	=	-
NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA.	-	-	=	-	-	=	-	(B) _
KANSAS	2	-	=	2	-	-	=	(в)
SOUTH DELAWARE MARYLAND	232	44	40	56	38	40	14	32
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1	1	-	-	Ξ	-	-	(B) (B)
WEST VIRGINIA	8	4	1	2	1	-	=	17
GEORGIA	8 44	7	4		=	-	-	12
FLORIDA . KENTUCKY . TENNESSEE	59	7	12	13	12 8 -	12 13	5	40
MISSISSIPPI	5 27 8	3	6	2 12	- 4		-	- 8 29
LOUISIANA	7	2	2	- 1	5 1	1	-	37
OKLAHOMA. TEXAS	5 49	2		2 3 14		-	-	27 26
MEST	21	10	7	1	_	11	3	32
WYOMING	-	-	=	-	Ξ	1	2	12 (B)
COLORADO NEW MEXICO ARIZONA	-	-	=	Ξ	-		-	-
NEVADA	5	2	2	1	Ξ	-	-	21
OREGON	1	1 -	-	-	:	=	2	(B) (B)
ALASKA	12	7	5	-	-	-	E	- 5
HAWAII	•	-	=	=	-	=	-	-

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Ļ				ALL OTHER	R RACES			
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 Months	72 MONTHS AND OVER	MEDI/ ELAPSE MONTH
UNITED STATES	4	1	2	1	-	-	_	()
EDERAL	- 4	-	-2	1	=	:	-	(
NORTHEAST	=	-	-	=	=	:	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE			-	-	-	-	-	
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-		=	=	-	=	
RHODE ISLAND.		=	-	-	- [-		
NEW YORK.	-	-				-	-	
NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA,	=	-	-	:	=	=	=	
ORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	
INDIANA	-]	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ILLINOIS	. []			:	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-]	
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	:	-	-	=	
MISSOURI	-		-		-	-		
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	. [-	-	-	-	-	
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-		=	
KANSAS	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OUTH	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
MARYLAND		=		=	=	-	: _	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEST VINGINIA	-			-	=	-	-	
NORTH CAROLINA.	- 1	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	
GEORGIA	=	-	-	:	-	-	=	
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	· -{	
KENTUCKY.	1	[]		1	-	-]]	
	-	- [- (-	-	-	
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	1	-	=	-	-	
LUUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EST	3	1	2	-	-	-	_	
MONTANA	-	-	-	-		-	-	
WYOMING	-	- [-	-	-	-	-	
COLORADO.	-	-		=		-	-	
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	· -	-	=	
UTAH	=	:	=	-	=	-	-	
WASHINGTON.	-	=	=		=	·]	=	
OREGON	- 3	- 1	:	-	-	-	-	
ALASKA		1	2	-	:	·	· _	
HAWAII	-)	-)	-	-]	- 1	-	-	

calculated from the most recent sentence date only: thus, the person's total time on death row is understated. There were six such cases in Arizona (three originally sentenced in 1974, and three in 1978) who had their death sentences vacated in 1978 as a result of the Watson decision and were resentenced in 1980 pursuant to the decision in State v. Watson; one in Florida (sentenced in 1975 and removed in 1978) resentenced during 1980; one in California (sentenced in 1978, removed in 1979) resentenced in 1980; three in South Carolina (two sentenced in 1977 and removed in 1979), and one sentenced in 1978 and removed in 1979) resentenced in 1980; and one in Georgia (sentenced in 1976 and removed in 1977) resentenced in 1980. For those persons relieved of the death penalty and resentenced will be year, time elapsed is calculated from the original sentence date and, thus, is slightly overstated. One such case in Maryland was originally sentenced in 1979, then removed and resentenced during 1980.

Inte longest amount of time served on death row by those under sentence of death at the end of 1980 was 89 months, served by a white immate sentenced in July 1973 in Georgia. ²Two immates enumerated under "All other races" were American Indian. Two were Asian.

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See footnotes at end of table.

- Represents zero. (B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons under sentence of death.

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Table 28 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and offense—regions and States

	<u></u>		ALL RACES					WHITE		
EGION AND STATE	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE 1	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE1	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER
UNITED STATES	714	713	1	-	-	428	427	1	-	-
EDERAL			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TATE	714	713	1	-	-	428	427	1	-	-
ORTHEAST	7	7	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	:
NEW HAMPSHIRE		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	:
RHODE ISLAND.	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:
PENNSYLVANIA.	7	7	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	:
ORTH CENTRAL	55	55	-	-	-	29	29	-		_
OHIU	- 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ILLINUIS,	32	6 32	-	-	:	3 15	3 15	-		-
WISCONSIN	_	·	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IOWA. MISSOURI.	7	7		-	-	3	- 3	-		-
NORTH DAKOTA.	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	10	-	-		8	- Ŗ	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	• -	-	÷	· - 5	· -	-
OUTH	546 3	545	1	-	-	313	312	1	-	-
	2	3	-	-	-	2	2 1	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	12	12	-	-	-	- 4	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-		- 1	-	-	-	4			-
NORTH CAROLINA.	15	15 14	:	-	-	86	8		-	-
GEORGIA	80 153	80	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	
KENTUCKY TENNESSEE	5	152	1	-	-	94 5	93 5	1	[]	-
ALABAMA	15	15 44	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	12	12		-		4 4	17 4	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.	15	15	-	-	:	. 8	8		-	-
OKLAHOMA	30	30	-	-	-	25	4 25	-	=	-
TEXAS	139	139	-	-	-	90	90	-	-	-
EST	106	106	:	-	:	82	82	-	-	-
IDAHO	1 I	1	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	-	:	
WYOMING	1	1		-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	· -	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
UTAH	34 4	34	-		-	29 2	29 2	-	:	-
NEVADA. WASHINGTON.	10	10	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
OREGON.	3	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.	44	44		-	•	29	29	-	-	-
HAWAII.	-	-	:	-	-	· -		-		

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			BLACK				AL	L OTHER RA	CES2	
EGION AND STATE	ALL OFFENSES	Murder	RAPE	KIDNAP- Ing	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP- ING	отн
UNITED STATES	282	282	-	-	_	4	4		_	
EDERAL	282	282	-	-	-	- 4	-	-	-	
ORTHEAST	3	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-		-	-	· -	-	-	-	- [
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RHODE ISLAND.	-	-		=		-	-	-	-	
CONNECTICUT NEW YORK	· -	· -				-	-		=	
NEW JERSEY.	= = 1		-	-		- (-	-	-	
	3	3	=	-		=	-	-	-	
ORTH CENTRAL	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INDIANA ILLINOIS.	.3	.3	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	
	17	17		-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	· -	=	=	-	-	-	-	
MINNESOTA	-		-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	
MISSOURI.	4	4	=	=		-	-	=	-	
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-		- 1	-	-	-	= [
NEBRASKA.	2	2	=		=	-	-	-	-	
KANSAS	-		-	-	-		Ξ	-	-	
DUTH	232	232 1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1	1	-			-	= = =	-	-	
VIRGINIA.		- 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA	-	-		=	-		-	-	-	
NORTH CAROLINA.	7	7	-	-	-		=	-		
	8 44	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FLORIDA KENTUCKY	59	59	-			-	-		-	
	5	- 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ALABAMA	27	27		=		1	1	-	- [
ARKANSAS	8	8	-	-	-	-				
LUUISIANA	3	7 3	-	-		-	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA. TEXAS	.5	5	-	-		-	-		-	
	49	49	-	-	- [-	-	-	-	
ST	21	21	-	-	-	3	3	-	_	
MONTANA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	
	-	=		-	- 1	=	-	=	-	
NEW MEXICO.	-	-	-		-	- 1	-	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	-	
ARIZUNA	5	- 5	:	·	-	-	-	-	-	
	2	2	-1				- 1			
NEVADA. WASHINGTON	1	1	- 1	-	-	- }	-	-	-	
OREGON.	-	-	:	-	-	-	<u> </u>	-	-	
CALIFORNIA.	12	12	-	-	-	3	3	-	=	
HAWAII.	- 1	- (-	- 1	- 1	-	-	-		

- Represents zero.

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"The person enumerated under the cstegory "Rape" was under sentence of death for sexual battery. ²Persons enumerated under "All other races" were two American Indians and two Asians.

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Table 29 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and age-regions and States

WHITE ALL RACES UNDER 20 TO 25 TO 30 TO 35 TO 40 TO ALL 20 24 29 34 39 54 55 YEARS AGES YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS AND OVER UNDER 20 TO 20 24 YEARS YEARS 25 TO 30 TO 35 TO 40 TO 29 34 39 54 55 YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS YEARS AND OVER REGION AND STATE ALL AGES UNITED STATES. . . NORTHEAST. MAINE. NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. MASSACHUSETIS. RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT. NEW YORK. NEW YORK. NEW SERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA ī NORTH CENTRAL. 1 2 1 3 32 --7 -10 1 1 1 1 1 2 SOUTH. DELAWARE MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ... VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA.... SOUTH CAROLINA ... GEORGIA... FLORIDA... KENTUCKY TENNESSEE... ALABAMA... MISSISIPPI... ARKANSAS ... LOUISIANA... OKLAHOMA ... TEXAS... 1 1 6 ' 3 2 1 - 5 - 5 6 4 6 - 20 27 6 4 6 15 14 80 153 5 15 - 8 6 6 3 6 9 5 0 20 26 25 14 6 2 20 15 1 40 135 35 16 29 20 23 1 3 1 2 2 -1 6 1 6 10 ī 3 30 22 33 90 139 3 1 -1 34 4 10 5 3 44 -1 1 2 1 1 --8 1 --9 -2 -6 1 1 -1 9 8 29 9 5 5 29 12 - 3 -3 1 -9 1 2 2 14 ī

				BL	ACK		-				A	LL OTHE	R RACES	1		·····
EGION AND STATE	ALL Ages	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 T0 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	34	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEAI AND OVI
UNITED STATES	282	4	90	89	46	30	21	2	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	
EDERAL	- 282	- 4	- 90	- 89	46	30		-2	-4	:	-	2	ĩ	-	-	
DRTHEAST.	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE. VERMONT. MASSACHUSETTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=		-	=	-		-	
CONNECTICUT.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
NEW YORK		-	-	-		-		-	Ξ	-	-	· _				
ORTH CENTRAL.	26	-	9	9	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OHIO	3 17	-	- 2	- 5		· - 4	1	-	-	-	-	-	Ξ			
MICHIGAN		-	-	-	-		-	:		:	-	2	-	-	-	
IOWA MISSOURI NORTH DAKOTA	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	Ξ	-	-	-	-			-	
SOUTH DAKOTA	2	-	-	-	-			-	-	-		-	-		-	
DUTH. DELAWARE	232	4	72	73	40	25	16	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	-	-	1	-		-	-	-					1	-	
VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA	8 - 7	-	1	4 - 2	1	2	-	-	-	=	:	-	-	· -	-	
GEORGIA.	8 44	-	4 12	3 15	- 5	1	- 6	-	=	-	-				-	
FLORIDA	59 - 5	1 - 1	15 - 2	16	17	5	5	-	-	-		-	-	-	·	
ALABAMA. MISSISSIPPI. ARKANSAS	27 8 7	-	10 5 2	6 2 3	4 1 1	-	3	1 -	-	-		-	-	:		
OKLAHOMA	3549	- 1	-	3	-	-	1 -	-	=			-		-		
TEXAS	21	1	19 9	16 6	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	- 2	-	-	-	
IDAHO	1	-	-	-	1		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	
NEW MEXICO	-			-	-	-	-	-		-	=	-	-	-		
ARIZONA	5 2 1	Ē	1 - -	22	1	1 - -		=	-	-	=	-	Ξ	-		
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	- 2		-		=	-	-	-	-	=	=	-	
ALASKA	-	=	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	Ξ	=	2	1	-		

- Represents zero.

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¹Persons enumerated under "All other races" were two American Indians and two Asians.

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See footnotes at end of table.

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Note: The youngest person under sentence of death was a white inmate in Kentucky born in October 1963. The oldest was a white inmate in Utah born in January 1908.

Table 30 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and highest grade of schooling completed—regions and States

		_		ALL RAC	ES						WHITE			
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH Grade	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- PORTED
UNITED STATES	714	68	74	204	162	43	163	428	41	46	104	105	36	96
FEDERAL	714	68	74	- 204	162	43	163	- 428	41	- 46		- 105	36	96
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK NEW JERSEY PENNSYLVANIA	7	1	1	1	21	1	1	4 4	1			2111111	1	
NORTH CENTRAL OHIO	55 6 32 7 - 10		9 I (I) I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	21	18 1 11 - - - - -	4	2	29 3 15 - - 3 - 8		2	9 15 1 2 1	12	4	2
SOUTH DELAWARE MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA GEORGIA FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALARAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS	546 3 2 12 15 14 80 155 15 15 15 15 15 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	62 1 - - 3 - 4 2 13 13 12 2 2 - 3 13 14	56 - 23 238 26 1 - 31 1 - 54	171 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	115 1 2 1 - 4 2 15 4 3 7 1 2 4 2 5	28 	114 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	313 1 4 8 36 94 99 17 4 8 8 4 25 90	37 1 2 3 15 10 11 1 1 2 8	38 	86 2 2 9 26 2 2 1 1 3 - 1 2 6 1 2 6	67 1 - 2 2 4 24 5 5 1 2 2 2 1 5 1 2 2 5 15	22 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	63
WEST MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH VUTAH NEVADA WASHINGTON. OREGON CALIFORNIA HASAA	106 3 1 - 1 34 10 5 3 4 4 4 -	4	8 1 - - 7 7 - -	11	27 1 1 13 3 5 2 1	10 1 	46 1 1 44	82 2 1 1 29 2 9 5 3 29	3	6 1 - - 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	911115122211	24 1 - - 1 12 12 1 5 2 1 -	9	31

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Protein		: 		BLACK	.					AL	L OTHER	RACES		<u> </u>
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY College	NOT R PORT
UNITED STATES	282	27	28	99	57	7	64							
FEDERAL	282	27	28		_	-	-	4	-	-[1	-	-	
IORTHEAST	3	-		99	57	7	64	4	=	=	1	=		
NEW HAMPEUTOC	-1			.1	-	:	1	-	-	-	_	_	- 1	
MASSACHUSETTE	=	-	1		-	-	-		=	-1	· -	=	-	
RHODE ISLAND.		=	-		-	-]	-	=	-	=(-	-	
NEW YORK	=	-		=	-	-	-	-]	-	-	=	=	-	
NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA	-	=	-	-	-	-		=	-	-	-	-	=	
	3	-	1	1	-	-	ĩ	-	-	-		=	=	
ORTH CENTRAL OHIO.	26	1	7	12	6	_	_[-1	-	-	-	-	-}	
INDIANA ILLINOIS	3	-	ī	2	=	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	
INDIANA ILLINOIS MICHIGAN WISCONSIN	17	1	3	9	4		-	=	-	-	=	=	=	
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	=(-	-	-	-	=	-	-	=	-	
MISSOURT	-	-	= 1	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	=	
NORTH DAKOTA	4 (-	3	1	=	-1	-1	-	-	-	=	-	-	
NEBRASKA	- 2	-	=	. [-	-	-	=	-	=	=	-	-	
	-	=	=	-1	2	-	-	-	-	=	=	-	-	
DELAWARE	232	25	18	84		-	-	-	-	-	=	-	2	
MARYLAND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1	-	-]	1	48	6	51	1	-	~	1	_		
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA	-	=		=1	1	-	-	=	=	- 1	-	-	=	
WEST VIRGINIA	8	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	= (=	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	7	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	-)	=	=	=	-	
FLORIDA	44	1	1	5 16	17	-		- 1	-	-	- 1	- [
KENTUCKY	59	3	8	22	19	3	7	=	-	-	= [-	-	
	5 27	1	= [1	2	=	1	-1	={	=	-1	-	-	-
ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS.	8	1	1	5	1	-]	19	1	-	-	1	-	2	
	7	1	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	·]	=)	-	
OKLAHOMA.	5	1	1	2	ī	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
т –	49	6	-	16	10	-	17	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-
IT. IONTANA DAHO	21	1	2	2	3	1	12	-	-	-1	-	-1	-	-
DAHO YOMING	-	-	-	-		ī	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
YOMING OLORADO EW MEXICO	-	-	-1	-	-	=	-	=	-	-]	-1	-	-	-
	5	-	- [-	-	:	-1		-]	-	=	-	-
	2	-1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-
EVADA. ASHINGTON. REGON	1	1	-	-	2	-1	-	-1	-	-1	=	=	-1	-
ALIFORNIA	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	- [
LASKA.	12	-	-1	-		-	-	-	-	-1	21	-	- [-
AWAII.	-1	- 1	- (=	-	-	12/	31	_ /	1	- 1	-		-

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ersons enumerated under "All other races" were two American Indians and two Asians.

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See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 31 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and marital status at time of imprisonment—regions and States

			BLA	ск					ALL OTHE	R RACES ¹		
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- PORTED
UNITED STATES	282	76	23	3	138	42	4	-	-	-	3	1
FEDERAL	282	76	23	3	138	42		-	-	:	-	1
UORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY NEW JERSEY	3 				2	1						
PENNSYLVANIA	3	- 1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	=	:
NORTH CENTRAL OHIO. INDIANA ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN HINNESOTA IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS.	26 3 17 - - 4 - 2	7	4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		15 2 9 - - - 3 - - 1	-						
SOUTH	232 1 - - 8 - 7 8 44 59 - 5 27 8 7 3 5 49	67 4 - 1 3 125 - 2 4 2 3 2 2 17		3	108 1 4 5 25 31 2 8 3 3 1 2 8 3 1 2	38 - - - 7 3 - 1 14 2 - - 1						
WEST	21 1 - - 5 2 1 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2	3		13 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3	3				2	1

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- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All other races" were two American Indians and two Asians.

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			ALL R	ACES					· WHI	TE	•	
REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- Ported
UNITED STATES	714	229	112	9	268	96	428	153	89	6	127	53
FEDERAL	- 714	229	112	- 9	268	- 96	428	153	- 89	6	_ 127	53
NORTHEAST	7	1		1	4	1	4	1		1	2	
NORTH CENTRAL	55 6 32 - - 7 - 10	17 3 10 - - 2 - 2	10 		27 3 14 - - 4 -	1	4 29 3 15 3 8 - 8	1 10 2 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	6 - - - - 1	1	2	
SOUTH . DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS.	546 3 2 12 15 15 14 80 153 15 15 44 15 70 139	179 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 1 7 8 2 1 5 5 4 4 4 3	81 1 2 2 4 7 2 3 - 2 3 - 7 22	7	198 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	81 	313 2 1 - 4 - 8 66 94 5 97 4 8 4 5 17 4 8 4 5 90	112 2 1 - 4 2 9 41 5 5 4 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	65 	4	89 	4)
WEST HONTANA IDAHO WYOHING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.	106 3 1 1 34 10 5 3 44 -	32 1 1 13 13 1 4 11 	21 1 - - - 8 1 3 1 - - 6 -	1	39 1 	13	822111 1 1929 5 5 5 9 1 -	30 1 1 12 12 1 4 1 10	18 1 - - 7 1 2 5 -	1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	24 	

March 1997 and 1997 provide the second s

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and legal status at time of capital offense—regions and States

					ALL RACES				
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE		U	NDER SENTEN	ÇE		
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES Pending	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	NOY REPORTED
UNITED STATES	714	364	20	26	89	17	28	11	159
FEDERAL	- 714	364	20	26	89	17	28	11	159
NORTHEAST	7 -	-	:	:	2	-	1	-	4
VERMONT	-		-	-	- -	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.	-		-	-	-	-		-	Ē
PENNSYLVANIA.	7	-	:	-	2	-	1	-	4
NORTH CENTRAL	55 - 6	34 - 6	2	1 -	11	1	4	-	2
ILLINOIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN	32	18 -	1	1	9	1	-	-	2
MINNESOTA IOWA. MISSOURI.	- 7		Ē	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	10	- 5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	546	293	- 14	19	- 68	- 14	- 19	- 11	108
MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA.	2	1-4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA	15 14	15 11		-	-	1 - - 1			-
GEORGIA	80 153	60 90 4	3 4	3 5 1	8	55	1.9		3
TENNESSEE	15 44 12	14 19 9	4	-	23	-	6	-	1 12
ARKANSAS	15 7 30	6 7 18	-	5	7	2	=	-	-
1EXA5	139	33	1	4	10	-	1 2	-	3 89
MONTANA	106 3 1 1	37 3 1	4	6 - -	8	2 -	4 - - -		45
COLORADO. NEW MEXICO	- 1 34		-	5		-		-	1
UTAH	4 10 5	4 5 4	1	-	1	-	3	-	-
OREGON. CALIFORNIA.	3 44 -	2	-	1	-	-	-		44
HAWAII	-	-	-	!	-	-	-		-

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See footnotes at end of table.

					WHITE				
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE	[NDER SENTEN			T
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NOT
UNITED STATES	428 428	219	14	17	43	13	15	5	REPORTED
NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT WENTORT RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA. NORTH CENTRAL OHIO. INDIANA ILLINOIS. HICHIGAN. WISCONSIN MINNESOTA ILLINOIS. HICHIGAN. WISCONSIN MINNESOTA IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA. NORTH DAKOTA. NORTH DAKOTA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. VIRGINIA. SOUTH DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. SOUTH CAROLINA. SOUTH DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. SOUTH DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. SOUTH DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. SOUTH MEST. SIGLA FLORIDA MISSISSIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUSIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS.	4 	$ \begin{array}{c} 219\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\$		17	43 1		15 1	5	102 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 70 2 70 2 70 2 7
MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING CCLORADO. NEW MEXICO ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. CALIFORNIA ALASKA. HAWAII. See footnotes at end of table.	82 2 1 1 2 9 2 9 5 3 2 9 5 3 2 9 -	33 2 1 1 15 2 5 4 2 - -	4	4	6	2	2 4		57 29 - - - - - 29 - 29 -

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Table 32 (December 31, 1980) continued Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and legal status at time of capital offense—regions and States

						UNDER S	ENTENCE		
EGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER	SENTENCE			ESCAPED			NOT
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	REPORTED
UNITED STATES	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
EDERAL	4	- 1	:	-	:		-	-	3
ORTHEAST	-	=	=					=	
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS	-	- 1	-		:		: =		
CONNECTICUT				1	· { -		.) -		
PENNSYLVANIA		: :	1	-	1	1	: :	- -	
OHIO INDIANA ILLINOIS MICHIGAN			: :	: :		. .	[] .		:
WISCONSIN				: :	-				1
MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA SOUTH DAKOTA NEBRASKA		Ξ		-			-	-	-
KANSAS	·]	1	1	_	-	-	-1	-	
DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		-		-	-	-	1]
VIRGINIA WEST VIRGINIA NORTH CAROLINA SOUTH CAROLINA		-	- -	-			-	-	-
GEORGIA	•	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	:	1	-	-	-	3	-		
ARKANSAS LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA TEXAS	:	-	=	-		-	-	-	-
WEST	:	3	-	-	-	-	=		-
IDAHO				-	-	-	-		-
NEW MEXICO			-	-	-		-	-	-
NEVADA WASHINGTON OREGON CALIFORNIA		-	-	-			-	-	-
ALASKA.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- nepresence serve ¹Persons enumerated under the category "Under sentence--other" include eight from Florida on mandatory conditional release, one from Alabama on authorized temporary leave, and one each from Delaware and Maryland on work release. authorized temporary leave, and one each from Delaware two American Indians and two Asians.

					BLACK				
REGION AND STATE		NOT UNDER SENTENCE UNDER SENTENCE							
	TOTAL	NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	UN PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	NO1 REPORTED
UNITED STATES	282	144	6	9	46	4	13	6	54
EDERAL	282	144	- 6	- 9	46	4	13	-	54
NORTHEAST	3	=		-	1	Ē	-	Ē	-
VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW YORK.	-				-	-	- - -		
PENNSYLVANIA.	- 3	-	-	:	1	-	-	-	
VORTH CENTRAL	26 3 17	13	1	1	8	-	2 - - -		-
MINNESOTA IOWA. MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NEBRASKA. KANSAS.	4	- 2							
SOUTH	232 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	127 1 2 7 7 31 36 4 13 6 2 3 3 4 11	5	6 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	35 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	4 - - - 2 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	11 	6 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	38
MEST MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING. COLORADO NEW MEXICO ARIZONA UTAH NEVADA WASHINGTON CALIFORNIA ALASKA HAWAII See footnotes at end of table.	21 1 - - 5 2 1 - - 12	41		2	1				12

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Table 33 (December 31, 1980)

Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and prior felony history -regions and States

				W	HITE	•	
REGION AND STATE			PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS		····
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	REPORTED	NO PRIOR Felony Convictions	NOT Reported
UNITED STATES	428	207	6	39	162	131	90
FEDERAL	428	207	-	- 39	162	131	90
NORTHEAST	4	2	=	=	2	-	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-]	-	-	-	=		-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	=1		[]	2)	-
RHODE ISLAND.	-	-	=	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-
NEW JERSEY.	4	- 2	-	-	- 2	-	2
NORTH CENTRAL	29	15	-	9	6	13	1
OHIO	3	-3	-	- 3	-	=	-
ILLINOIS.	15	6	-	4	2	8	1
WISCONSIN	21	=	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-1	-	-	-	-		-
MISSOURI	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
NORTH DAKOTA	=	2	-			-	-
NEBRASKA	8	6	-	2	4	2	-
CONTRA	313	148	6	18	124		
DELAWARE.	2	1	-	1	-	81	84
MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	1	-	-			1	-
VIRGINIA.	4	4	-	-	4	-	
NORTH CAROLINA.	8	5	-	3	2	3	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	6 36	3 14	-	-	3	3	- 4
FLORIDA	94	64	5	8	51	18 24	6
KENTUCKY	5	2	- 1	1	1	3 4	•
ALABAMA	17	6	-	-	6	4	-
ARKANSAS.	4	1 8	-	1	17	3	-
LOUISIANA	25	2	- 1	2	-	2	-
TEXAS	90	16 17	Ξ	1	15 17	9	67
*EST	82	42	-	12	30	37	3
MONTANA	2 1	2	-	=	2 1	-	-
WYOMING	1	1	-	- 1	î)	-	-
NEW MEXICO.		=	=	-	-	1	
ARIZONA	29	17	-	6	11	12	-
NEVADA	9)	5	=	1	4	14	-
WASHINGTON.	5	2	-	-	2	3	-
CALIFORNIA.	29	11	· -	13	8	1 15	3
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
See footnotes at end of table.	•	- 1	- 1		- 1	. - I.	-

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See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 33 (December 31, 1980) continued Prisoners under sentence of death, by race and prior felony history

-regions and States

				BI	_ACK	T	
EGION AND STATE		F	RIOR FELONY	CONVICTI		NO PRIOR	NOT
	TOTAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	FELONY CONVICTIONS	REPORTED
UNITED STATES	282	148	4	37	107	73	6
FEDERAL	- 282	148	4	37	107	73	6
NORTHEAST	3	1	-				
MASSACHUSETTS HADDE ISLAND. CONNECTICUT NEW YORK. NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA.				-		-	
NORTH CENTRAL	26 3 17					1	
MINNESOTA IOWA. MISSOURI. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. HEBRASKA. KANSAS.				2	-	2 6	0
SOUTH DELAWARE. MARYLAND. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. NORTH CAROLINA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA	-	1 1 - 8 - 7 8 8 - 7 8 8 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 8 - 7 - 7			- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		1
KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE	•	8 7 3 5 49	1 0 3 6 1 2 14	-	121	9 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 4	7 5 1 2 3 1 9
WEST. MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA NEVADA WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. LASKA.		21 1 - - 5 2 1 - - 1 2 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	10 			21	

REGION AND STATE TOTA UNITED STATES . . . NORTHEAST MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE VERMONT MASSACHUSETTS RHODE ISLAND CONNECTICUT NEW JORK, NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA. NORTH CENTRAL OHIO. INDIANA ILLINDIS. MICHIGAN. WISCONSIN WISCONSIN MINNESOTA IOWA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH DAKOTA. NORTH DAKOTA. SOUTH A SOUTH . DELAWARE. MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. WEST VIRGINIA. SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGIA. FLORIDA. KENTUCKY. TENNESSEE ALABAMA. MISSISIPPI ARKANSAS. LOUISIANA OKLAHOMA. TEXAS. WEST. . MONTANA IDAHO WYOMING COLORADO. NEW MEXICO. ARIZONA UTAH. NEVADA. WASHINGTON. OREGON. CALIFORNIA. ALASKA. HAWAII.

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			ALL OT	HER RACES		
		PRIOR FELONY	CONVICTI	ONS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>
TAL	TOTAL	CRIMINAL Homicide	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
4	2	-	-	2	2	-
4	- 2	=	:	- 2	- 2	:
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-				=	-
-		-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-		21	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	I .	
	-			-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	:
				=	:	-
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-	-	-	-	-1		-
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	-	-	-	-	-	-
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	-	-	-	- [=	-
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"Persons enumerated under "All other races" were two American Indians and two Asians.

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Appendix	111	-
Quest	ionr	naire

— устанувание у противности по времение и противности и противности и противности и противности у противности и По противности и противности

Item b. Card of Cards - Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards

Item 4a. Race

(1) White - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

(2) Black - A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

(3) American Indian or Alaskan Native - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

(4) Asian or Pacific Islander - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.

(5) Other - Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin - Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth - Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned -Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

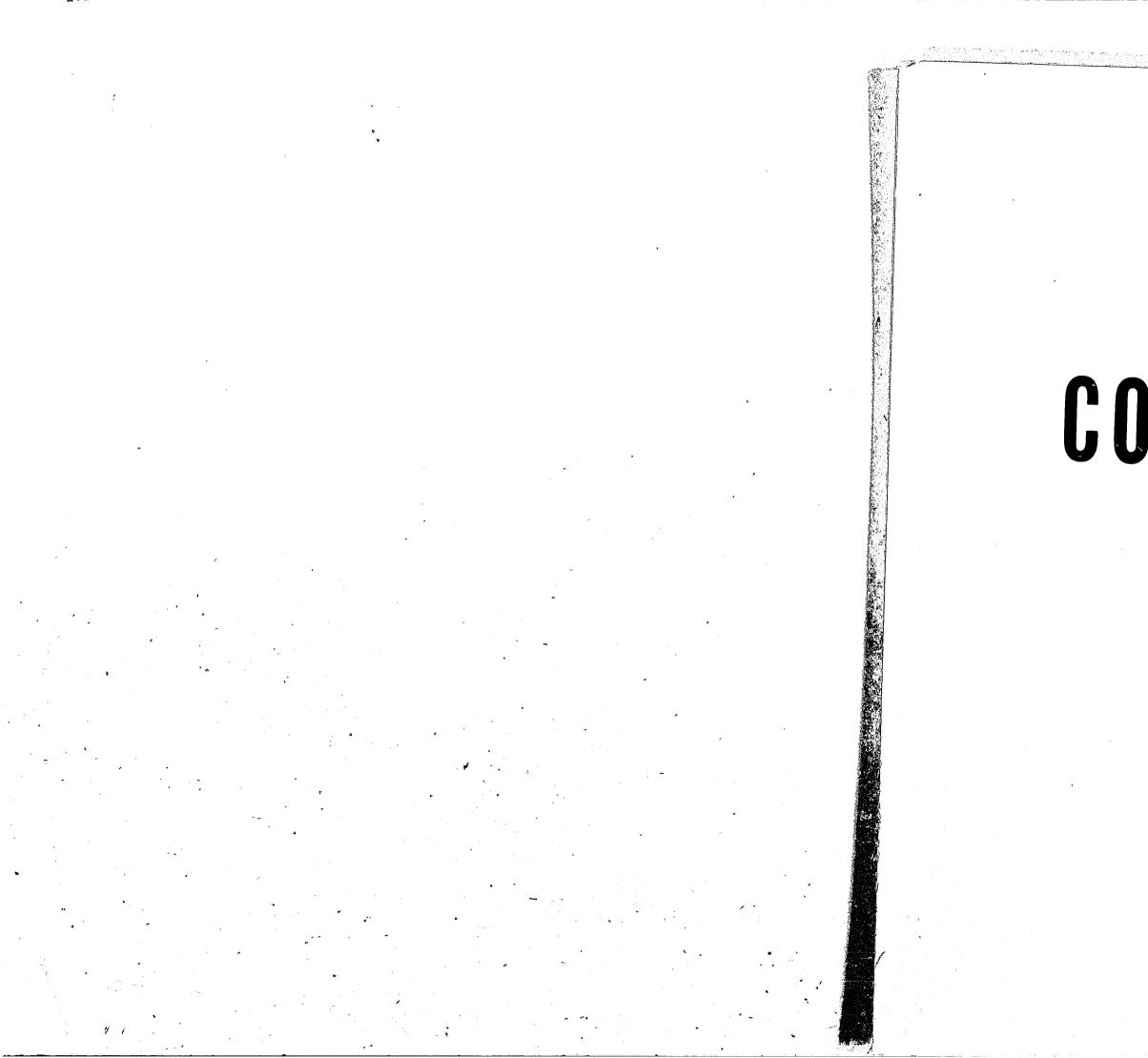
Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense - "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

FORM NPS-8 (11-5-80)

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INSTRUCTIONS Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items. prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment. Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense -Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade." Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense -If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence - no charges pending." If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentencecharges pending," If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate. Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense - Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. DO NOT enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission. Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense-Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death. Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19-Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year. Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital. Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death - Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death. Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death - Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

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CONTINUED 10F2

		Form Appr	oved: O	м.в.	No. I	121-00)3(
FORM NPS-8 (11-8-80) ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE BUREAU OF JUSTICS	•	CENSUS LISE ONLY					
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS	DEATH	a. Report year 19	b. Card	0	of	Card	5
IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.	RETURN	Bureau of the Cer ATTN: Demogra Washington, D.C.	hic Sur	veys	Divis	ion	
	TO 10a. Prior fa 1 0. Yr 2 0. N. 3 0. U 10b. Were an 1 0. Yr 1 0. Were an 2 N. 3 0. U 10b. Were an 1 0. Yr 3 0. U 11. Date of Month 12. Date of Month 1 0. V 1 0. V 2 0. Y 1 0. Y 1 0. Y 2 0. Y 1 1 0. Y 1 1 1 Y	ATTN: Demogra Washington, D.C. elony conviction(s) (A es o ny of these conviction es - Specify (e.g., m avoluntary manslaught anslaughter) o nknown foriginal conviction f Year 	blic Sur 20233 lark (X) i n 11 is for cr urder, a vehi er, vehi for capit pital of 31, 19 th - Con bved - S or at a n er ape tal - of bital required box) ises ared ate	al off	i hom ted m fense e with o this i sente	aicide urder,	
 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense 01 7th grade or less 07 1st year of college 02 8th grade 09 3rd year 03 9th grade 10 4th year 05 11th grade 11 More than 4 years 06 12th grade of college (Include GED) 12 Not known 9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box) NOT UNDER SENTENCE 1 No charges pending 2 Charges pending UNDER SENTENCE 3 On probation 4 On parole 5 On escape 6 Imprisoned 7 Other - Specify legal status, 	5 0 0 6 0 0 7 0 0 8 0 4 0 5 0 4 0 5 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8	Sentence commuted	entence ce court ce court ble at th noved fi termine g only (g trial l offension aken sin th	guilt a e drop	enten nate's affirm oped moval	ed)	us
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4	FORM NPS-8A		IT A - IDENTIFICATION		
		1. Name of inmate 2. Ident. M	io. 3.flace	4. Stat	e
-	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	5. Birth 6. Sex 7. Origin date	8. Marital status at tim	e of first imprisonment for capit	al uffense
	UPDATE REPORT OF INMATES UNDER	 Highest year of education completed at time of fir for capital offense 	st imprisonment 1	0, Capital offense(s)	11. Prior felony conviction(s)
	SENTENCE OF DEATH NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS	12. Legal status at time of capital offense	1	3. Date of original convic- tion for capital offense	14. Date of first sentence capital offense
	INFT DUCTIONS	Part B S	TATUS OF INMATE UPD	ATE INFORMATION	<u> </u> _
	INSTRUCTIONS Part A - The inmate's name and information previously re- ported is entered in item 1 and items 3 through 14. (item 2 is a Census assigned number.) Please review the information and correct if necessary.	 Was this inmate still under sentence of death on this date? 1 [7] Yes - Continue with item 2 2 ; No, sentence of death remove 	.e		
	Part B	2. Was this inmate on escape or at a		Shown in item 17	
	Item 1 - Inmate status - Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death as of the date shown Item 2 - If inmate was under sentence of death, indicate if	1 [Yes, on escape – Enter month 2 Yes, at a mental hospital – E	h and year of escape Inter month and year of tra	ſ	Month
	the innate was under sentence of dearn, indicate in the innate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.	3 [" No NO FURTHER INFORMATION IS F	o mental hospital REQUÍRED FOR THIS INM	ر ATE – RETURN THIS	FORM
	Item 3a — Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate	3a. What was the reason this inmate was 1 [] Executed	as removed from under sen	····	
	was initially removed from sentence of death. Item 3b — Enter the month and year the inmate was removed from under sentence of death.	2 [] Deceased by other causes 3 [] Capital sentence declared und State or U.S. Supreme Court	constitutional by 8,71	Information not availab	le at this office
	Item 4 — Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence," enter new sentence.	<pre>4 [] Sentence commuted 5 [] Conviction affirmed, sentence appellate court 6 [] Conviction and sentence over</pre>	-		
	Remarks	appellate court			
		b. In what month and year was this in	mate removed from under s	entence of death?	Month
		4. As of TODAY, what is the status of		······································	
		1 [] Under new sentence of 2 [] Awaiting retrial to determine	guilt -	Other — Specity	
		3 [1] Awaiting resentencing only (g 4 [1] Found not guilty in retrial 5 [1] All charges on capital offense	7 <u>_</u> }	No action has been take from sentence of death information not availabl	
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	Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 1121-003	5						
ORM NPS-8B	NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1973 Crime Control Act.		مرتبع مجروب والمراجع	that at the end	oner Statistics (NPS) records show d of 1979 your State had NO	No – Go to Question 4		
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT HE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE			and for the state of the state	in 1980 was su	NSHMENT STATUTE. At any time ch a law established?	Effective date	Citation	
STATUS OF DEATH PENALTY STATUTES			a de adrese acordo e o	2. During 1980, v U.S. or State	was that law explicitly struck by the Supreme Court?	Please provid	e a copy of the law, if p	possible
NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1979 National prisoner statistics			and a second				By U.S. Supreme Court By State Supreme Court By U.S. Supreme Court	rt -
			n de la constante de la consta				By State Supreme Cour Citation	
ETURN OMPLETED DRM TO BUREAU OF THE CENSUS Attn: Demographic Surveys Div. Washington, D.C. 20233	(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP cade)						e a copy of the decision	
and the second			in Andre .	 In the opinion the impact on statute? 	of the Attorney General, what was persons sentenced under your State's	All were effectively remov decision date; that is, lega under that sentence.	ed from under sentence lly these persons could	e of death as of the d not be executed
			and the second part of the secon	-		None were effectively rem the decision date; that is, be executed under that se		
FROM THE DIRECT BUREAU OF THE C	ENSUS		induced and the second			Some were effectively rem of the decision date while cound still possibly be exe could not.	oved from under sente others were not; that is outed under that sente	ence of death as s, legally some nce while others
Statistics (BJS), forme under sentence of death	usus has been requested by the Bureau of Justice erly LEAA, to collect data annually on inmates in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the program is authorized by title 42, United States are inmate data are collected from correctional and		in a first of the second s	4. As of Decemb CONSTITUTIO penalties?	per 31, 1980, does your State DN specifically prohibit capital	□ No □ Yes ↓ Date	Citation	
prison personnel. In ad descriptive table on th	dition, the Bureau also compiles information for a here current status of the death penalty in the 52		an a	5. As of Decemb	per 31, 1980, your State —	Had a capital punishment	statute	
jurisdictions. This info legal officer of each jur i	ormation is requested from the office of the chief isdiction.		and the second			Had no capital punishmen		8
The report period cov Please complete and re timely publication of th	ers January 1, 1980, through December 31, 1980. eturn the report by February 16, 1981, to expedite ne data.		(in the second se	6. For what offe posed in your	nse(s) can the death penalty be im- State?			
report, please call colle	uestions regarding the completion of this voluntary ct for assistance cn (301) 763—5082.			-		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		······································
Sincerely,			in the second	7. What method capital punish	s of execution are authorized in your ment statute?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
VINCENT P. BARAI			n			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
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ORM NPS-8C Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 1121-0035 **NOTICE** – These data are being collected in accordance with the 1973 Crime Control Act. U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records sh that at the end of 1979 your State had a capity punishment statute. During 1980, was that la explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U. or the State Supreme Court? STATUS OF DEATH PENALTY STATUTES STATUTE IN FORCE, 1979 NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS 1980 2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what BUREAU OF THE CENSUS RETURN the impact on persons sentenced under your COMPLETED Attn: Demographic Surveys Div. statute? FORM TO Washington, D.C. 20233 (Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code) 3. During 1980, was the capital punishment sta FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS (Mark (X) all that apply) The Bureau of the Census has been requested by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), formerly LEAA, to collect data annually on inmates under sentence of death in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Federal system. This program is authorized by title 42, United States Code, section 3763. These inmate data are collected from correctional and prison personnel. In addition, the Bureau also compiles information for a descriptive table on the current status of the death penalty in the 52 jurisdictions. This information is requested from the office of the chief legal officer of each jurisdiction. The report period covers January 1, 1980, through December 31, 1980. Please complete and return the report by February 16, 1981, to expedite timely publication of the data. Should you have any questions regarding the completion of this voluntary report, please call collect for assistance on (301) 763-5082. Sincerely, 4. As of December 31, 1980, your State thein Barable 5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State? VINCENT P. BARABBA 6. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute? 7. Report Name and title submitted by_ FORM NP5-8C (11-7-80) 94 Capital Punishment 1980

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was	[] All were effectively removed from under sentence of death
State's	as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence.
	None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence.
	[] Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.
tute:	Revised or modified
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	Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify
1	
	Replaced (entirely new statute)
	Effective date Citation
	Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.
	None of the above
	Had a capital punishment statute Go to item 7
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	Area code Number Extension

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Appendix IV Methodology

This report is based mainly on data obtained through a mail canvass of the Federal Bureau of Prisons and correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia and from information in previous issues of this report. Information on the legal status of the death penalty and on methods of execution was obtained through a questionnaire mailed to the office of the Attorney General of each jurisdiction. The final completion rate was 100 percent.

Capital Punishment covers all persons under sentence of death at any time during the year and held in a State or Federal correctional facility. The coverage includes capital prisoners transferred from death row to such noncorrectional institutions as mental hospitals and prisoners who may have escaped from custody (no such prisoners were reported for 1980). Not included are capital prisoners who for any reason remain in local correctional institutions outside the jurisdiction of the State or Federal correctional authorities from whom data for this series are obtained.

A major procedural change introduced in 1976 was continued through 1980. Beginning with 1976, inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the NPS death-row count as of the date of the relevant court finding rather than as of the date of the specific application of the finding to the individual, as had been the practice prior to 1976. As a result of this change, the following data items for 1976 through 1980 are not strictly comparable with corresponding items in pre-1976 issues of this series: the length of time elapsed from sentencing to

disposition in the case of those removed from under the death penalty, and the amount of time expired since sentencing in the case of those still on death row at yearend. This change also precludes strict comparability between 1976 through 1980 data and pre-1976 data on the number of persons removed from death row and on individuals remaining under sentence of death at yearend.

Two other changes in concept and format differentiate 1977-80 information from data reported in earlier issues of this report. For persons removed from death row, respondents were asked, as in previous years, to supply information about disposition. Prior to 1971, the

"method of disposition" was displayed exactly as reported to the NPS program (e.g., indictment dismissed or judgment reversed, commuted to life or term of years, resentenced to life or term of years, new trial granted or resentencing ordered, etc.). Between 1971 and 1975, the specific method of disposition reported by respondents was not tabulated in the report; rather, persons removed from the death-row count were listed under one of two categories: "removed from death row" or "died." In 1976, a single table displayed either the method of removal or, in the case of inmates who had undergone further processing after removal from death row, the yearend status (see Table 12, Capital Punishment 1976). Beginning in 1977, respondents were asked to report, for each person relieved of the death sentence, both the "method of removal" (Table 17) and the "yearend status" in the followup process (Table 18). In 1976, for example, a prisoner whose capital sentence was vacated as a result of the nullification of a death penalty statute and who received a reduced sentence before yearend was tallied only once, i.e., under "reduction of sentence" (Table 12, Capital Punishment 1976); beginning in 1977, a prisoner experiencing this sequence of events was tallied both in Table 17 (under "sentence provisions of State statute struck down") and in Table 18 (under "serving reduced sentence"). Because method of disposition information beginning in 1977 included both method of removal and yearend status for each prisoner relieved of the death sentence, it is not comparable with that for 1976 nor with that for the years prior to 1971. Because no detail was published in the 1971 through 1975 issues, no such comparison is possible.

A second procedural change initiated in the 1977 issue of this report related to the annual revision of historical records on the movement of capital prisoners to account for admissions and removals reported late to the NPS program. Previously, such transactions were simply added to or deleted from the January 1 count of the year in which the report was received, without, however, adjusting the data on admissions, removals, or net yearend figures for the year in which the transactions actually occurred. Beginning with the 1977 report, the relevant data are presented to reflect such adjustments, and figures for previous years have been com-

parably revised to provide a consistent basis for assessing historical trends (Table 6). Because of the time lag likely to occur between the receipt of the death penalty and transfer to a State correctional facility, the figures for recent years are subject to revision as supplementary data are received by the NPS program.

The collection of data on ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic or non-Hispanic origin) started with the 1977 enumeration, and the characteristic is determined irrespective of race. *Hispanic origin* is defined in the instruction to Item 4b, Form NPS-8. The count of Hispanic inmates may be subject to error, as correctional authorities in some jurisdictions maintain such information as a matter of record, whereas those in other jurisdictions make a determination solely on the basis of surname inspection.

For the first time in 1980, an attempt was made to determine whether inmates who had a history of prior felonies had been convicted of criminal homicide (see Questionnaire Item 10b.). Coverage was almost complete (96% reporting) for inmates newly sentenced to death during 1980 but was inadequate for those removed from death-row (only 9% reporting) and those under sentence at yearend (24% reporting). It is expected that coverage of this item will improve each year. Overall, coverage on questions of legal status at time of arrest and prior felony history has been available for about 3 out of 10 prisoners since these items were first incorporated in the questionnaire in 1977.

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National Crime Survey:

Criminal Victimization in the United States (annual); Summary Findings of 1978-79 Changes in

- Crime and of Trends Since 1973, NCJ-62993 A Description of Trends from 1973 to 1978, NCJ-66716 1978 (final report), NCJ-66480
- 1977 NCJ-58725
- 1976, NCJ-49543
- 1975, NCJ-44593
- 1974, NCJ-39467
- *1973 NCJ-34732 The Cost of Negligence: Losses from
- Preventable Household Burglaries, NCJ-53527
- The Hispanic Victim: Advance Report. NCJ-67706
- Intimate Victims: A Study of Violence Among Friends and Relatives, NCJ-62319
- Crime and Seasonality, NCJ-64818, Criminal Victimization of New York State

Residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481

Criminal Victimization of California Residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944 Indicators of Crime and Criminal Justice:

- Quantitative Studies, NCJ-62349 **Criminal Victimization Surveys in 13** American cities (summary report, 1 vol). NCJ-18471 Boston, NCJ-34818 Buffalo, NCJ-34820 Cincinnati, NCJ-34819 Houston, NCJ-34821 Miami, NCJ-34822 Milwaukee, NCJ-34823 Minneapolis, NCJ-34824
- New Orleans, NCJ-34825 Oakland, NCJ-34826 Pittsburgh, NCJ-34827 San Diego, NCJ-34828 San Francisco, NCJ-34829
- * Washington, D.C., NCJ-34830 Public Attitudes About Crime (13 vols.): Boston, NCJ-46235 Buffalo, NCJ-46236 Cincinnati, NCJ-46237 Houston, NC 1-46238 Miami, NCJ-46239
- Milwaukee, NC-1-46240 * Minneapolis, NCJ-46241 New Orleans, NCJ-46242 Oakland, NCJ-46243 Pittsburgh, NCJ-46244 San Diego, NCJ-46245 San Francisco, NCJ-46246 Washington, D.C., NCJ-46247
- * Criminal Victimization Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia: A Comparison of 1972 and 1974 Findings, NCJ-36360
- **Criminal Victimization Surveys in Eight** American Cities: A Comparison of 1971/72 and 1974/75 Findings—National Crime Surveys in Atlanta, Baltimore, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Newark, Portland, and St. Louis, NCJ-36361
- * Criminal Victimization Surveys in the Nation's Five Largest Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys in Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia, 1972, NCJ-16909
- * Crimes and Victims: A Report on the Dayton/ San Jose Pilot Survey of Victimization, NCJ-013314

Irvey Victimization and Attitude Data: Public Opinion About Crime: The Attitudes of Victims and Nonvictims in Selected Cities, NCJ-41336 Local Victim Surveys: A Review of the

Applications of the National Crime

- Issues, NCJ-39973 *The Police and Public Opinion: An Analysis of Victimization and Attitude Data from 13 American Cities, NCJ-42018
- An Introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732 **Compensating Victims of Violent Crime:** Potential Costs and Coverage of a National
- Program, NCJ-43387 Rape Victimization in 26 American Cities, NCJ-55878
- Crime Against Persons in Urban, Suburban, and Rural Areas: A Comparative Analysis of Victimization Rates, NCJ-53551 Criminal Victimization in Urban Schools,

NCJ-56396 Restitution to Victims of Personal and Household Crimes, NCJ-72770

Myths and Realities About Crime: A Nontechnical Presentation of Selected Information from the National Prisoner Statistics Program and the National Crime Survey, NCJ-46249

National Prisoner Statistics: Capital Punishment (annual)

1979, NCJ-70945 Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31:

1979, NCJ-73719 *Census of State Correctional Facilities, 1974 advance report, NCJ-25642 Profile of State Prison Inmates: Sociodemographic Findings from the 1974

- Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, NCJ-58257
- *Census of Prisoners in State Correctional Facilities, 1973, NCJ-34729 Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates,
- 1978, preliminary report, NCJ-55172 Profile of Inmates of Local Jails: Sociodemographic Findings from the 1978 Survey
- of Inmates of Local Jails, NGJ-65412 * The Nation's Jails: A report on the census of jails from the 1972 Survey of Inmates of
- Local Jails. NCJ-19067

Uniform Parole Reports: Parole in the United States (annual) 1979, NCJ-69562 1978, NCJ-58722 1976 and 1977, NCJ-49702 A National Survey of Parole-Related Legislation Enacted During the 1979 Legislative Session, NCJ-64218 Characteristics of the Parole Population, 1978, NCJ-66479

Children in Custody: Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census 1977 advance report: Census of Public Juvenile Facilities. NC.I-60967 Census of Private Juvenile Facilities, NCJ-60968 1975 (final report), NCJ-58139 1974, NCJ-57946 1973, NCJ-44777

*1971, NCJ-13403

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*out of stock but available on interlibrary loan

State and Local Probation and Parole Systems, NCJ-41335

N. Palat

- State and Local Prosecution and Civil Attorney Systems, NCJ-41334
 - National Survey of Court Organization: 1977 Supplement to State Judicial Systems, NCJ-40022
 - #1975 Supplement to State Judicial Systems, NCJ-29433
 - 1971 (full report), NCJ-11427 State Court Model Statistical Dictionary, NCJ-62320
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