

U. S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics



Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1985

July 1990
NCJ-123560

**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

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Acting Director

This Bureau of Justice Statistics report was prepared by Abt Associates Inc. under the supervision of Carol Kaplan, chief, BJS federal statistical and information policy branch. The project is supported by BJS grant number 87-BJ-CX-K063. Principal staff for the project at Abt Associates were Kenneth Carlson, Jan Chaiken, Lars Holmdahl, Ichai Perez, and Sarah Hechtman.

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Preface

This compendium is the second in a series of annual publications which describe the processing of criminal suspects through all phases of the Federal criminal justice system during a given year. Data are presented in text and tabular form and describe activity at both the national level and in individual Federal districts. Uniform crime categories are used in order to permit the reader to trace Federal justice processing from case screening through bail release, prosecution, adjudication, sentencing, and corrections. Where relevant, comparisons are made to prior year activity.

The compendium is prepared under the BJS Federal Justice Statistics program. The BJS Federal justice statistics database, maintained under the program, includes data supplied by operational agencies involved in prosecution, adjudication and corrections and describes activity dating back to 1979. It is expected that data describing investigative activity will be included starting in 1990.

BJS hopes that the material in this compendium will assist policymakers and criminal justice practitioners in addressing the pressing issues currently facing the Federal justice system.

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Introduction

The 1985 Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics is a comprehensive Bureau of Justice Statistics report presenting an overview of Federal criminal case processing. The data in the compendium are extracted from the BJS Federal justice database, which links data describing each component of Federal processing. Data are presently included from the Executive Office for the U.S. Attorneys, the Pretrial Services Agency (PSA), the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, and the U.S. Parole Commission. Future editions of the compendium will incorporate data from additional Federal agencies.

The compendium describes the progress of Federal criminal suspects through prosecution (Chapter 1), pretrial release (Chapter 2), adjudication (Chapter 3), sentencing (Chapter 4), and corrections (Chapter 5). Tables follow the text of each chapter.

Both individual and corporate cases are included in the tables, and both felonies and misdemeanors, unless otherwise indicated. Corporations are not represented in tables based on data collected during pretrial interviews or in tables showing offenders sentenced to incarceration.

The 1985 compendium, second in an annual series, describes each aspect of processing in relation to suspects or defendants who completed a pertinent stage of processing during calendar year 1985. For example, the tables in Chapter 1 describe suspects whose criminal matters were initiated in 1985 or those whose matters were concluded during 1985. Chapter 3 describes defendants whose cases were terminated or disposed in the Federal courts during calendar year 1985; these are not necessarily the same as the suspects whose criminal matters are tabulated in Chapter 1.

Selected summary statistics are presented in tables for the six calendar years 1980 to 1985. In text discussions of tables containing only 1985 data, any comments about changes between 1984 and 1985 are based on comparisons with the corresponding table in the Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1984.

In the Federal justice database, individuals and corporations are tracked from one stage of processing to the next. Files are linked on the basis of names, demographic characteristics, and key events to permit a system-wide view of the Federal justice process. Consistent with Federal statute, identifiable data in the database may not be revealed or used for any purposes other than research or statistics.

Incomplete linkages do not affect any of the tables in this publication that are derived from a single data source, since records are included in the tabulated statistics whether or not they have been linked to other records in the database. However, some tables in this compendium provide greater richness and detail by drawing on more than one data source for each case; these tables are necessarily based upon linked records only.

Organization of the compendium

Each chapter of the compendium describes a major stage in the processing of criminal suspects and defendants and combines data from all U.S. judicial districts. Geographically detailed data appear in the district tables at the end of this compendium. The contents of the compendium include:

System overview. This section provides a graphic overview of the Federal system. Figure 1 is a flow chart of Federal processing. Figure 2 describes the attrition of suspects from prosecutorial review to sentencing, incarceration, and release.

Chapter 1. This chapter describes decisions taken by Federal prosecutors in screening criminal matters and the characteristics of cases prosecuted or declined.

Chapter 2. This chapter provides information on pretrial release, detention, and defendant conduct while awaiting trial.

Chapter 3. This chapter describes actions of U.S. district courts in adjudicating guilt or innocence. Characteristics of offenses and convicted offenders are described.

Chapter 4. This chapter describes sentencing decisions and offense and offender characteristics.

Chapter 5. This chapter addresses corrections. Data describe time served in prison and the results of supervision under probation or parole.

Methodology. This section describes the procedures followed in linking data and developing tables.

Data notes. This section contains information relevant to the interpretation of individual tables.

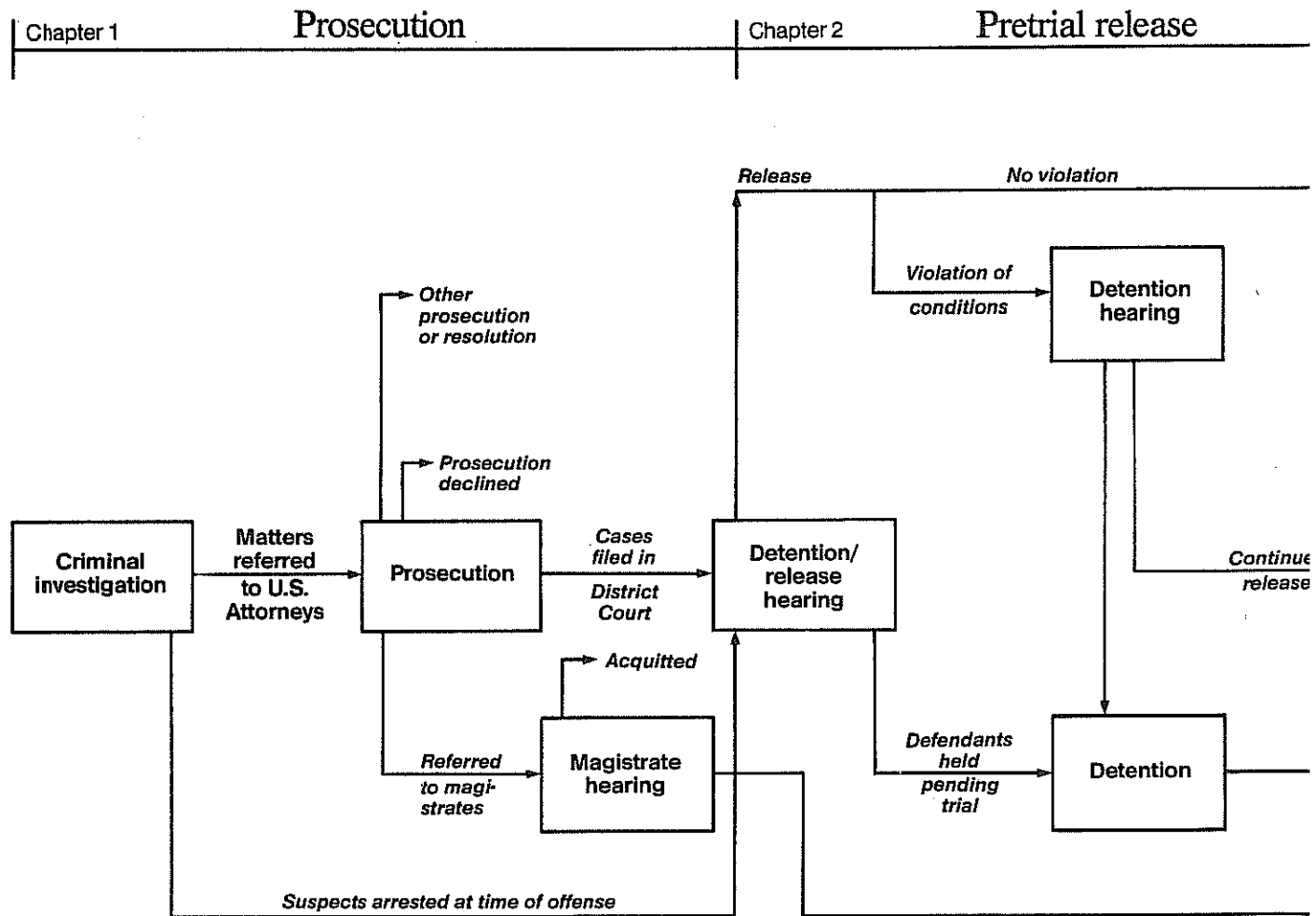
Glossary. This section contains definitions for terms used in the compendium. Since many terms used in the text or tables have specialized meanings (either because they refer to Federal law or because of reporting procedures in the Federal agencies supplying the source data) readers are encouraged to check the glossary for exact definitions of tabulated data.

Note to reader

The tables in the compendium were constructed to permit valid comparisons within each table and to allow the reader to compare percentages (but not raw totals) across tables. It should be understood, however, that the total number of subjects shown in a particular table may not equal the number of subjects involved in a particular state of processing, since some records could not be linked and some data sources did not include information on particular data elements classified in a particular table. Data notes indicate the exact universe for individual tables. Numbers cited in the text are based on exact calculations and may vary slightly from totals derived from tables.

System overview

Federal Criminal Case Processing

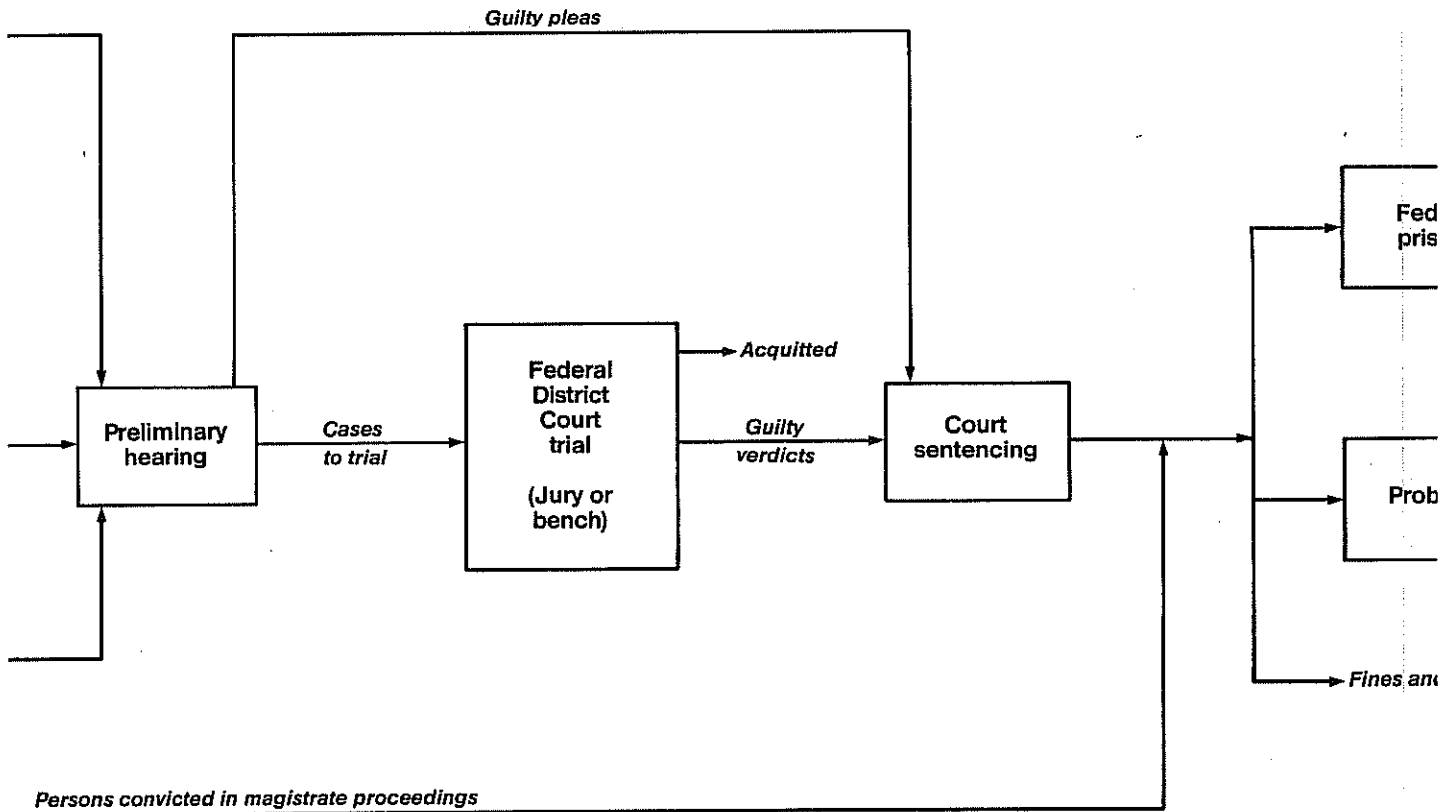


Chapter 3

Adjudication

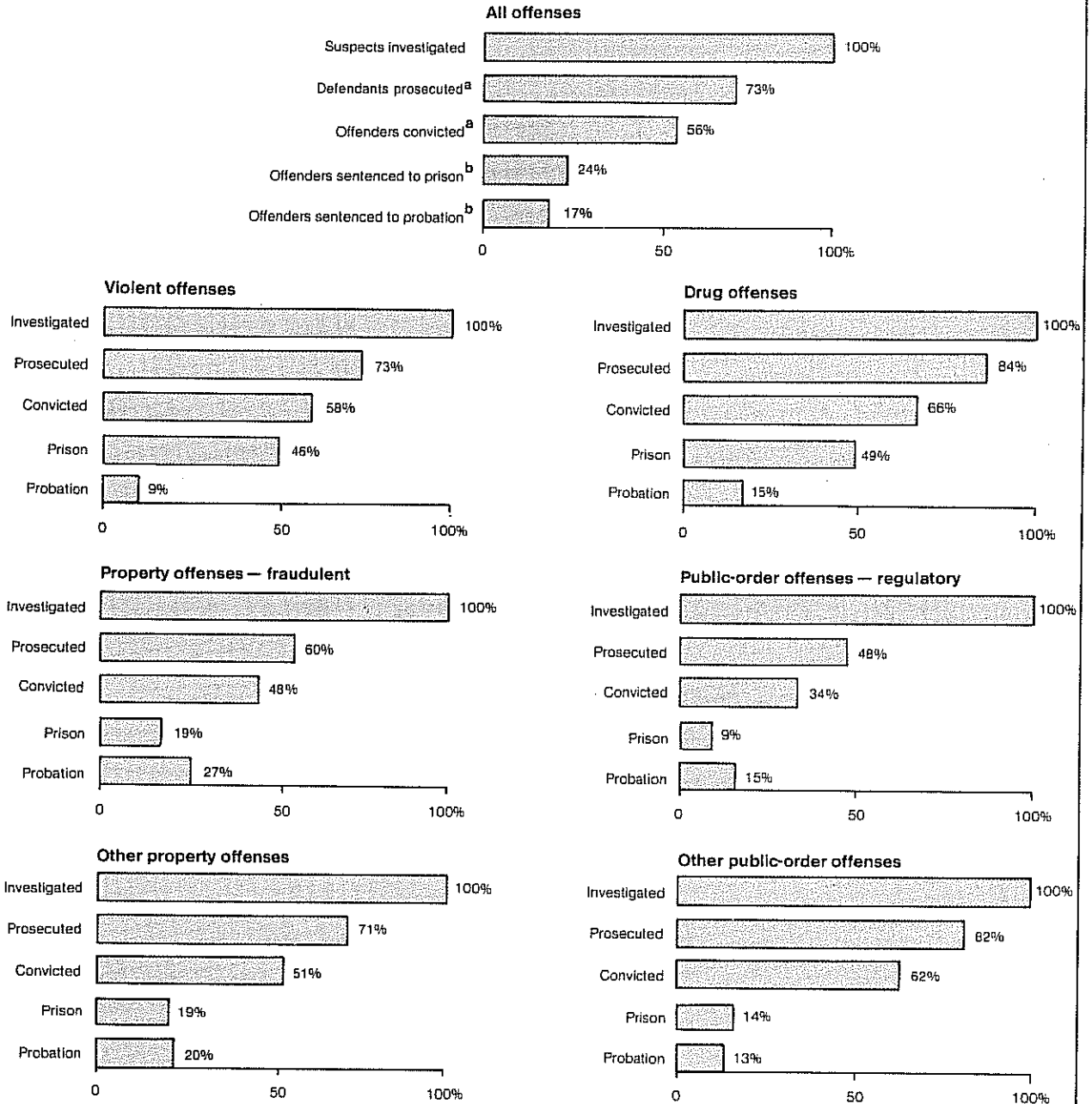
Chapter 4

Sentencing



Federal criminal case processing, 1985

In matters opened by U.S. Attorneys:



Note: See data note 1.

^aIncludes magistrate proceedings.

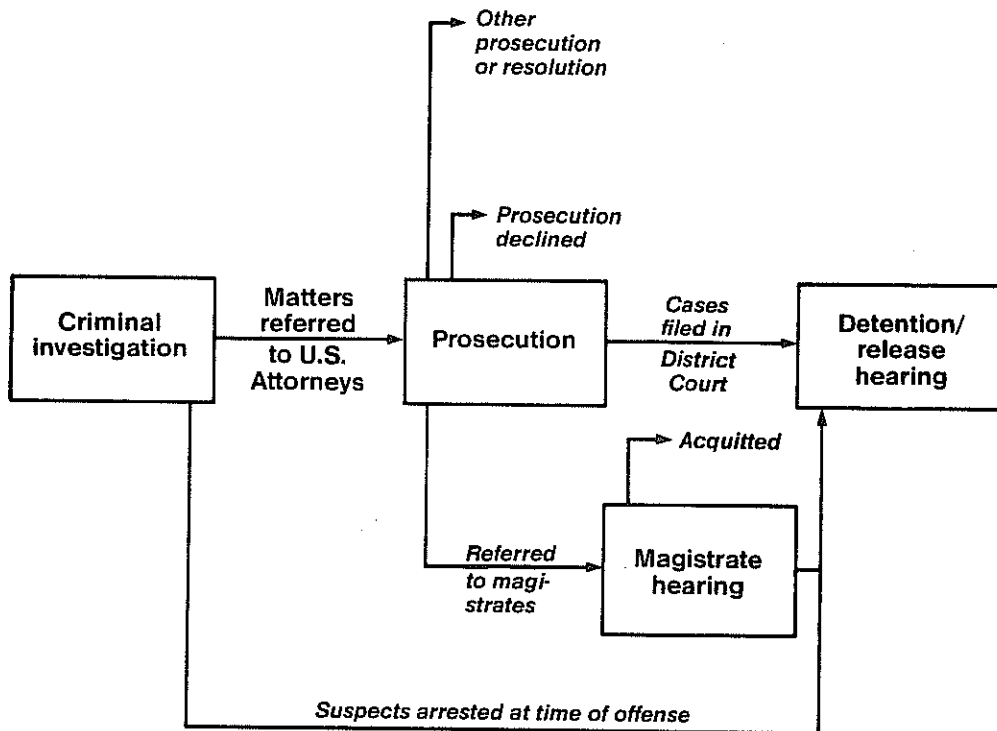
^bPrison includes split, life, indeterminate, regular, and youth sentences. Offenders not shown as

sentenced to prison or probation were sentenced by magistrates or received a fine-only sentence in Federal court. Probation excludes persons sentenced to prison.

Figure 2

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

Chapter 1: Prosecution



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Federal criminal cases may be brought by the U.S. Attorney's Office, by the Criminal Division of the U.S. Department of Justice, or by other authorized agencies.

Most commonly, investigations are referred to the U.S. Attorney by the Criminal Division of the U.S. Department of Justice, by a Federal investigative agency (primarily the Drug Enforcement Administration; Federal Bureau of Investigation; Postal Inspection Service; Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms; or Secret Service), or by a State or local investigative agency. Investigations may also be initiated and cases brought directly by U.S. Attorneys or by the Criminal Division of the U.S. Department of Justice. This chapter reports only on suspects investigated by U.S. Attorneys.

Investigations referred to the U.S. Attorneys may be immediately declined for prosecution or pursued further. In the latter case, additional investigation may be conducted in order to determine whether the matter should be filed as a case in the Federal courts, referred to a U.S. Magistrate for disposition, or declined for prosecution. Matters that are declined may be referred to another authority for prosecution or settled through alternative resolution procedures.

Declination policies frequently limit the types of matters that will be filed as cases or stipulate the level of investigation that must be completed before a presentation can be accepted as a matter. Individual policies vary widely across Federal districts and may be influenced by a variety of factors, including Federal prosecutorial policies, regional needs, and individual U.S. Attorneys' priorities and staff resources.

For purposes of statistical calculations, only those investigations and other activities requiring over one hour's attention are classified as "matters" by the U.S. Attorneys.

Matters received (table 1.1)

Over 93,000 suspects were involved in matters received by the U.S. Attorneys in 1985 (table 1.1), a 3% increase since 1984. About a fourth of these suspects (25,197) were investigated for fraudulent property offenses¹, which include fraud (except tax fraud), forgery, embezzlement, and counterfeiting. Of these, 15,390 persons (16% of all suspects in matters received) were investigated for frauds other than tax fraud.

Drug offenses as a group accounted for 19% of all suspects in matters received. Drug offenses include possession, manufacturing, importing, and trafficking in narcotics, controlled substances, and marijuana, as well as any unspecified drug-related offense other than conspiracy.

Regulatory offenses accounted for 8% of all suspects in matters received; 8% of all suspects were investigated for immigration offenses; and 4% were investigated for weapons offenses.

Violent offenses and non-fraudulent property offenses each accounted for 5% of all suspects. The majority of these were investigated for robbery (2% of all suspects) or larceny (3%). Less than 1% of all suspects were investigated for rape or other sexual offenses.

Ten percent of suspects could not be classified by substantive offense because the recorded United States Code citations referred to offenses such as conspiracy and aiding and abetting.

Disposition of matters concluded (table 1.2)

Matters involving 78,407 suspects were concluded by U.S. Attorneys in calendar year 1985 (table 1.2).

¹ Additionally, about one-fourth of the suspects in the category "conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic, or jurisdictional offenses" were also suspected of committing fraudulent property offenses.

U.S. Attorneys filed cases against 59% of the suspects, declined to prosecute 27%, and referred 14% for disposition by U.S. Magistrates. Of the 45,957 suspects in matters filed as cases, 27% (12,576 suspects) were investigated in connection with drug offenses (an increase from 25% in 1984); 23% (10,749 suspects) with fraudulent property offenses; and 12% (5,613 suspects) with conspiracy, aiding and abetting, and jurisdictional offenses.

Prosecution rates, by offense.

Among matters concluded in 1985, U.S. Attorneys prosecuted 84% of all suspects in drug offense matters, 80% of suspects in robbery matters, 73% of the suspects in matters involving violent crimes (table 1.2), and 60% of suspects in fraudulent property offense matters. Eighty-three percent of suspects in tax law violations were prosecuted, as were 54% of suspects in fraud (excluding tax fraud) matters (up from 78% and 53%, respectively, in 1984).

Magistrates. Some criminal cases are referred to U.S. Magistrates for processing. Most U.S. Magistrates' caseloads are primarily misdemeanors, but referral practices vary among U.S. district courts. Overall, 14% of suspects in matters concluded in 1985 were disposed by U.S. Magistrates (table 1.2). However, 63% of all immigration suspects were disposed by U.S. Magistrates. Magistrate proceedings were also the primary method of disposition for suspects in matters concerning migratory bird violations (72%), and they played a significant role in the disposition of suspects in escape (39%) and agriculture (26%) matters.

Basis for declination (tables 1.3 and 1.4)

A variety of factors influence the determination to decline prosecution of a case (table 1.3).

Twenty-four percent of suspects in matters declined were not prosecuted because the evidence was too weak. Nineteen percent were not prosecuted due to the lack of a prosecutable offense. The majority of these were declined either because U.S. Attorneys ascertained that no Federal law was involved (69%) or because they found no proof of criminal intent (29%).

Another 5% of all suspects in matters declined were not prosecuted due to minimal Federal interest.

The U.S. Attorneys' decisions not to prosecute, however, do not automatically relieve suspects of all further action: Twenty-four percent of the 21,356 suspects in matters declined by U.S. Attorneys were referred for criminal prosecution elsewhere or prosecuted in other actions; 7% were subject to some noncriminal proceedings, such as pretrial diversion (3%) or civil or administrative alternative actions (3%).

Among matters declined, escape, drug offenses, robbery, kidnaping, and motor vehicle theft matters were more often referred to other authorities for prosecution than for other declined offense types (table 1.4). Over one-third of the persons suspected of these offenses who were not prosecuted at the Federal level were referred to State or local officials (escape, 63%; drug offenses, 48%; robbery, 40%; kidnaping, 37%; and motor vehicle theft, 35%). The high referral rate for drug suspects is notable because Federal prosecution is declined for only a sixth of the drug suspects.

Noncriminal resolutions were used in fraudulent property offenses (forgery and counterfeiting, 19%, and embezzlement, 17%). Among public-order offenders, this form of treatment was commonly used for Food and Drug Law complaints, liquor law violations, obscenity charges, and wildfowl conservation law violations.

Processing time (table 1.5)

Processing time for matters is measured in months from the time a matter is received by the U.S. Attorney to the time of declination, filing as a case, or disposition by a U.S. Magistrate.

The average processing time for all matters concluded in 1985 was 7 months (table 1.5), the same as in 1984. Average processing time was higher where prosecution was declined (14 months) than where a case was filed (4 months).

The average processing time for declination was also longer than for any actions by U.S. Magistrates (1 month where suspects were convicted by a U.S. Magistrate; 7 months where suspects were acquitted).

Across all offenses, average processing time for cases filed in court was longest for suspects charged with fraudulent property offenses (6 months if the matter was filed as a case; 16 months if the matter was declined). Suspects in fraudulent property crimes who were disposed by U.S. Magistrates had an average processing time of 4 months if convicted and 8 months if acquitted.

Suspects investigated for prosecution: Six-year history (table 1.6)

The number of suspects investigated for prosecution by U.S. Attorneys remained basically stable between 1982 and 1985, after rising from 69,344 in 1980 to 77,794 in 1982.

The dispositions of suspects whose matters were concluded in 1982 through 1985 was similarly constant: In each of these years, between 56% and 59% of all suspects were prosecuted in U.S. district court, between 26% and 28% of suspects had their matters declined for prosecution, and the remainder were disposed by U.S. Magistrates or otherwise concluded without reaching court.

Table 1.1. Suspects in matters received by U.S. Attorneys, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense investigated | Suspects in criminal matters received by U.S. Attorneys | |
|---|---|---|
| | Number | Percent |
| All offenses^a | 93,389 | 100.0% |
| Violent offenses | 4,361 | 4.7% |
| Murder/manslaughter | 202 | .2 |
| Assault | 1,000 | 1.1 |
| Robbery | 2,330 | 2.5 |
| Rape | 114 | .1 |
| Other sex offenses ^b | 317 | .3 |
| Kidnaping | 240 | .3 |
| Threats against the President | 158 | .2 |
| Property offenses | 29,971 | 23.5% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 25,197 | 27.0% |
| Embezzlement | 5,596 | 6.0 |
| Fraud (excluding tax fraud) | 15,390 | 16.5 |
| Forgery | 4,140 | 4.4 |
| Counterfeiting | 71 | .1 |
| Other offenses | 4,774 | 5.1% |
| Burglary | 109 | .1 |
| Larceny ^c | 2,621 | 2.8 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 849 | .9 |
| Arson | 29 | — |
| Transportation of stolen property | 192 | .2 |
| Other property offenses ^d | 974 | 1.0 |
| Drug offenses | 18,022 | 19.3% |
| Public order offenses | 38,978 | 28.6% |
| Regulatory offenses | 7,644 | 8.2% |
| Agriculture | 490 | .5 |
| Antitrust | 105 | .1 |
| Labor law | 72 | .1 |
| Food and drug | 430 | .5 |
| Motor carrier | 141 | .2 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 6,406 | 6.9 |
| Other offenses | 31,334 | 33.6% |
| Weapons | 3,466 | 3.7 |
| Immigration offenses | 7,239 | 7.8 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 2,511 | 2.7 |
| Bribery | 585 | .6 |
| Perjury | 346 | .4 |
| National defense | 1,150 | 1.2 |
| Escape | 3,256 | 3.5 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^e | 1,855 | 2.0 |
| Gambling offenses | 146 | .2 |
| Liquor offenses | 25 | — |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 0 | 0 |
| Migratory birds | 1,249 | 1.3 |
| Conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic, and jurisdictional offenses | 9,126 | 9.8 |
| Other | 380 | .4 |
| —Less than .05% | | |
| ^a Includes 2,057 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined. | | ^d Excluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass. |
| ^b May include some non-violent offenses. | | ^e Predominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act. |
| ^c Excluding transportation of stolen property. | | See data notes 2 & 3. |

Table 1.2. Suspects in matters concluded, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense investigated | Suspects in criminal matters concluded | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|----------|------------------------|---------|--|----------|------------------------|
| | Number | | | | Percent | | | |
| | Total | Filed for prosecution in U.S. District Court | Declined | Disposed by magistrate | Total | Filed for prosecution in U.S. District Court | Declined | Disposed by magistrate |
| All offenses^a | 78,407 | 45,957 | 21,356 | 11,094 | 100.0% | 58.6% | 27.2% | 14.1% |
| Violent offenses | 3,828 | 2,612 | 1,036 | 180 | 100.0% | 68.2% | 27.1% | 4.7% |
| Murder/manslaughter | 187 | 139 | 43 | 5 | 100.0 | 74.3 | 23.0 | 2.7 |
| Assault | 781 | 437 | 251 | 93 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 32.1 | 11.9 |
| Robbery | 2,150 | 1,675 | 437 | 38 | 100.0 | 77.9 | 20.3 | 1.8 |
| Rape | 75 | 45 | 30 | 0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 0 |
| Other sex offenses ^b | 246 | 123 | 123 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0 |
| Kidnaping | 234 | 126 | 87 | 21 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 37.2 | 9.0 |
| Threats against the President | 155 | 67 | 65 | 23 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 41.9 | 14.8 |
| Property offenses | 23,508 | 12,955 | 9,007 | 1,546 | 100.0% | 55.1% | 38.3% | 6.6% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 19,554 | 10,749 | 7,880 | 925 | 100.0% | 55.0% | 40.3% | 4.7% |
| Embezzlement | 4,517 | 2,693 | 1,557 | 267 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 34.5 | 5.9 |
| Fraud (excluding tax fraud) | 11,723 | 5,960 | 5,338 | 425 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 45.5 | 3.6 |
| Forgery | 3,257 | 2,064 | 964 | 229 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 29.6 | 7.0 |
| Counterfeiting | 57 | 32 | 21 | 4 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 36.8 | 7.0 |
| Other offenses | 3,954 | 2,206 | 1,127 | 621 | 100.0% | 55.8% | 28.5% | 15.7% |
| Burglary | 89 | 79 | 10 | 0 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 0 |
| Larceny ^c | 2,187 | 1,420 | 632 | 135 | 100.0 | 64.9 | 28.9 | 6.2 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 714 | 414 | 289 | 11 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 40.5 | 1.5 |
| Arson | 23 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 43.5 | 4.3 |
| Transportation of stolen property | 188 | 96 | 83 | 9 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 44.1 | 4.8 |
| Other property offenses ^d | 753 | 185 | 103 | 465 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 13.7 | 61.8 |
| Drug offenses | 15,669 | 12,576 | 2,557 | 536 | 100.0% | 80.3% | 16.3% | 3.4% |
| Public order offenses | 33,845 | 16,837 | 8,304 | 8,704 | 100.0% | 49.7% | 24.5% | 25.7% |
| Regulatory offenses | 6,505 | 2,548 | 3,391 | 566 | 100.0% | 39.2% | 52.1% | 8.7% |
| Agriculture | 418 | 241 | 70 | 107 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 16.7 | 25.6 |
| Antitrust | 71 | 55 | 14 | 2 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 19.7 | 2.8 |
| Labor law | 57 | 27 | 28 | 2 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 3.5 |
| Food and drug | 372 | 237 | 88 | 47 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 23.7 | 12.6 |
| Motor carrier | 142 | 85 | 55 | 2 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 38.7 | 1.4 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 5,445 | 1,903 | 3,136 | 406 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 57.6 | 7.5 |
| Other offenses | 27,340 | 14,289 | 4,913 | 8,138 | 100.0% | 52.3% | 18.0% | 29.8% |
| Weapons | 2,702 | 2,016 | 612 | 74 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 22.6 | 2.7 |
| Immigration offenses | 6,933 | 2,355 | 189 | 4,389 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 2.7 | 63.3 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 1,858 | 1,521 | 312 | 25 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 16.8 | 1.3 |
| Bribery | 431 | 166 | 253 | 12 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 58.7 | 2.8 |
| Perjury | 283 | 191 | 92 | 0 | 100.0 | 67.5 | 32.5 | 0 |
| National defense | 746 | 257 | 371 | 118 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 49.7 | 15.8 |
| Escape | 2,693 | 785 | 852 | 1,056 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 31.6 | 39.2 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^e | 1,805 | 933 | 818 | 54 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 45.3 | 3.0 |
| Gambling offenses | 108 | 56 | 51 | 1 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 47.2 | .9 |
| Liquor offenses | 24 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 16.7 | 8.3 |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 86 | 54 | 30 | 2 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 34.9 | 2.3 |
| Migratory birds | 1,083 | 230 | 69 | 784 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 6.4 | 72.4 |
| Conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic, and jurisdictional offenses | 8,293 | 5,613 | 1,123 | 1,557 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 13.5 | 18.8 |
| Other | 295 | 94 | 137 | 64 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 46.4 | 21.7 |

^aIncludes 1,577 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined.
^bMay include some non-violent offenses.
^cExcluding transportation of stolen property.

^dExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.
^ePredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act.

See data notes 2 & 3.

**Table 1.3. Basis for declination of prosecution
by U.S. Attorneys, 1985**

| Basis for declination | Suspects in criminal matters
declined by U.S. Attorneys | |
|---|--|---------|
| | Number | Percent |
| Total declinations | 21,356 | 100.0% |
| No crime | 4,079 | 19.1% |
| No true bill returned | 58 | .3 |
| No federal offense | 2,821 | 13.2 |
| Lack of criminal intent | 1,200 | 5.6 |
| Referred or handled in
other prosecution | 5,121 | 24.0% |
| Removed | 1,899 | 8.9 |
| Prosecuted on other charges | 887 | 4.2 |
| Prosecuted by other authority | 1,872 | 8.8 |
| Complaint combined with other
indictment | 443 | 2.1 |
| Youthful offender transfer
to state authority | 20 | .1 |
| Alternative resolution | 1,585 | 7.4% |
| Restitution | 150 | .7 |
| Civil or administrative alternative | 739 | 3.5 |
| Pretrial diversion | 696 | 3.3 |
| Suspect-related reasons | 704 | 3.3% |
| Suspect serving sentence | 189 | .9 |
| No known suspect | 246 | 1.2 |
| Suspect a fugitive | 101 | .5 |
| Suspect deceased | 131 | .6 |
| Suspect deported | 37 | .2 |
| Case-related reasons | 6,318 | 29.6% |
| Stale case | 542 | 2.5 |
| Weak evidence | 5,153 | 24.1 |
| Statute of limitations exceeded | 158 | .7 |
| Jurisdiction or venue problems | 238 | 1.1 |
| Witness problems | 227 | 1.1 |
| All other reasons | 3,549 | 16.6% |
| Minimal Federal interest | 1,079 | 5.1 |
| Petite policy | 34 | .2 |
| Lack of resources | 761 | 3.6 |
| Financial Privacy Act | 1 | — |
| Court policy | 7 | — |
| DOJ policy | 382 | 1.8 |
| U.S. Attorney policy | 420 | 2.0 |
| Speedy Trial Act | 7 | — |
| Agency request | 430 | 2.0 |
| Juvenile suspect | 40 | .2 |
| Offender's age, health, prior record
or other personal circumstances | 151 | .7 |
| Suspect's cooperation | 237 | 1.1 |
| —Less than .05% | | |
| See data note 2. | | |

Table 1.4. Matters declined for prosecution by U.S. Attorneys, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense investigated | Number of suspects in declined matters: | | | | Percent of suspects in declined matters: | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--------|--|---|--|-------|
| | Total | Referred or handled in other prosecution ^a | Resolved with restitution, civil/administrative procedure, pre-trial diversion | Other | Total | Referred or handled in other prosecution ^a | Resolved with restitution, civil/administrative procedure, pre-trial diversion | Other |
| All offenses^b | 21,356 | 5,121 | 1,585 | 14,650 | 100.0% | 24.0% | 7.4% | 68.6% |
| Violent offenses: | 1,036 | 302 | 47 | 687 | 100.0% | 29.2% | 4.5% | 66.3% |
| Murder/manslaughter | 43 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 72.1 |
| Assault | 251 | 37 | 22 | 192 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 8.8 | 76.5 |
| Robbery | 437 | 175 | 5 | 257 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 1.1 | 58.9 |
| Rape | 30 | 5 | 0 | 25 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 83.3 |
| Other sex offenses ^c | 123 | 36 | 3 | 84 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 2.4 | 68.3 |
| Kidnaping | 87 | 32 | 1 | 54 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 1.1 | 62.1 |
| Threats against the President | 65 | 10 | 11 | 44 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 67.7 |
| Property offenses | 9,007 | 1,678 | 1,027 | 6,302 | 100.0% | 18.6% | 11.4% | 70.0% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 7,880 | 1,387 | 942 | 5,551 | 100.0% | 17.6% | 12.0% | 70.4% |
| Embezzlement | 1,557 | 268 | 266 | 1,023 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 65.7 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 5,338 | 950 | 493 | 3,895 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 9.2 | 73.0 |
| Forgery | 964 | 167 | 179 | 618 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 64.1 |
| Counterfeiting | 21 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 71.4 |
| Other offenses | 1,127 | 291 | 85 | 751 | 100.0% | 25.8% | 7.5% | 66.6% |
| Burglary | 10 | 2 | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | - |
| Larceny ^d | 632 | 145 | 58 | 429 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 9.2 | 67.9 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 289 | 100 | 3 | 186 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 1.0 | 64.4 |
| Arson | 10 | 1 | 0 | 9 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 83 | 25 | 0 | 58 | 100.0 | 30.1 | 0 | 69.9 |
| Other property offenses ^e | 103 | 18 | 23 | 62 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 60.2 |
| Drug offenses | 2,557 | 1,234 | 34 | 1,289 | 100.0% | 48.3% | 1.3% | 50.4% |
| Public order offenses | 8,304 | 1,790 | 428 | 6,086 | 100.0% | 21.6% | 5.2% | 73.3% |
| Regulatory offenses | 3,391 | 245 | 191 | 2,955 | 100.0% | 7.2% | 5.6% | 87.1% |
| Agriculture | 70 | 18 | 8 | 44 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 11.4 | 62.9 |
| Antitrust | 14 | 0 | 0 | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| Labor law | 28 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 71.4 |
| Food and drug | 88 | 27 | 11 | 50 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 12.5 | 56.8 |
| Motor carrier | 55 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 50.9 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 3,136 | 179 | 158 | 2,799 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 89.3 |
| Other offenses | 4,913 | 1,545 | 237 | 3,131 | 100.0% | 31.4% | 4.8% | 63.7% |
| Weapons offenses | 612 | 163 | 34 | 415 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 5.6 | 67.8 |
| Immigration offenses | 189 | 56 | 16 | 117 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 8.5 | 61.9 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 312 | 91 | 5 | 216 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 1.6 | 69.2 |
| Bribery | 253 | 17 | 16 | 220 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 87.0 |
| Perjury | 92 | 10 | 6 | 76 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 82.6 |
| National defense | 371 | 15 | 9 | 347 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 93.5 |
| Escape | 852 | 541 | 13 | 298 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 1.5 | 35.0 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^f | 818 | 115 | 17 | 686 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 2.1 | 83.9 |
| Gambling offenses | 51 | 20 | 2 | 29 | 100.0 | 39.2 | 3.9 | 56.9 |
| Liquor offenses | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 30 | 9 | 1 | 20 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 3.3 | 66.7 |
| Migratory birds | 69 | 14 | 31 | 24 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 44.9 | 34.8 |
| Conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic, and jurisdictional offenses | 1,123 | 373 | 84 | 666 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 7.5 | 59.3 |
| Other | 137 | 121 | 3 | 13 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 2.2 | 9.5 |

^aIncludes suspects in matters removed, prosecuted on other charges, prosecuted by other authorities, complaints filed with other indictments and those transferred to State authority (youthful offender).

^bIncludes 452 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined.

^cMay include some non-violent offenses.

^dExcluding transportation of stolen property.

^eExcluding fraudulent property offenses;

including destruction of property, trespass.

^fPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act. See data notes 2 & 3.

| Table 1.5. Average processing time from receipt to filing or declination, by offense, 1985 | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Most serious offense investigated | Average time per suspect from receipt of matters to decision | | | | | | |
| | Total | Disposed by U.S. Magistrate | | | Concluded by U.S. Attorney | | |
| | | Total | Convicted | Not convicted | Total | Filed for prosecution | Declined |
| All offenses ^a | 6.9 mos. | 3.3 mos. | 1.2 mos. | 7.5 mos. | 7.5 mos. | 4.5 mos. | 13.8 mos. |
| Violent offenses | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 12.6 |
| Property offenses | 9.7 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| Fraudulent offenses ^b | 10.1 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 15.8 |
| Other offenses | 7.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 16.4 |
| Drug offenses | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 12.0 |
| Public order offenses | 6.0 | 2.9 | .9 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 12.4 |
| Regulatory offenses | 7.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 11.1 |
| Other offenses ^c | 5.6 | 2.8 | .8 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 13.2 |
| Number of suspects ^d | 77,480 | 11,012 | 7,245 | 3,767 | 66,468 | 45,172 | 21,296 |

^aIncludes 1500 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined; 68 convicted and 57 not convicted by U.S. Magistrate; 925 filed by the U.S. Attorney and 450 declined.

^bExcluding tax fraud.

^cIncluding tax fraud.

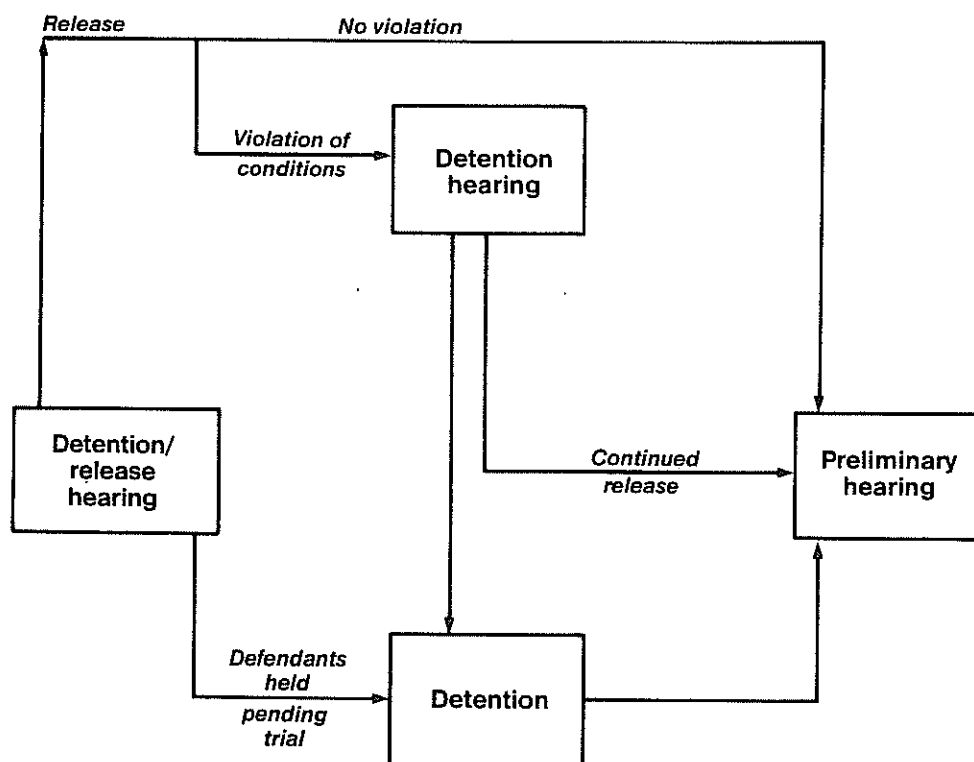
^dExcludes suspects with insufficient data to determine processing time; 59 convicted, and 23 not convicted by U.S. Magistrate; 785 filed by the U.S. Attorney and 60 declined. See data note 2.

| Table 1.6. Matters concluded, 1980-85 | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------|-----------------------------|---------|--|----------|-----------------------------|
| Year | Criminal matters concluded | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Number | | | Percent | | | |
| | | Filed for prosecution in U.S. District Court | Declined | Disposed by U.S. Magistrate | Total | Filed for prosecution in U.S. District Court | Declined | Disposed by U.S. Magistrate |
| 1980 | 69,344 | 31,218 | 22,525 | 15,601 | 100% | 45.0% | 32.5% | 22.5% |
| 1981 | 68,393 | 35,117 | 20,244 | 13,032 | 100 | 51.3 | 29.6 | 19.1 |
| 1982 | 77,794 | 44,144 | 20,912 | 12,738 | 100 | 56.7 | 26.9 | 16.4 |
| 1983 | 76,677 | 43,538 | 20,648 | 12,491 | 100 | 56.8 | 26.9 | 16.3 |
| 1984 | 77,768 | 44,058 | 21,689 | 12,021 | 100 | 56.7 | 27.9 | 15.4 |
| 1985 | 78,407 | 45,957 | 21,356 | 11,094 | 100 | 58.6 | 27.2 | 14.1 |

Note: Matters include only those potential cases in which over 1 hour time is spent by the U.S. Attorney.

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Chapter 2: Pretrial release



Pretrial release is governed by both constitutional and statutory standards. The Fifth Amendment of the Constitution guarantees that no person shall be deprived of liberty "without due process of law," and the Eighth Amendment prohibits the imposition of excessive bail. Statutory standards for the pretrial release of defendants have been established by Congress under the Judiciary Act of 1789, the Bail Reform Act of 1966, and the Bail Reform Act of 1984.¹

The Judiciary Act of 1789 established a right to bail in all Federal cases except capital crimes. In practice, however, some defendants charged with lesser crimes were held due to their inability to meet financial conditions for release. The Bail Reform Act of 1966, which was intended to minimize the use of high bails as an indirect means of detaining defendants, provided that financial and other release restrictions could be no greater than were necessary to ensure a defendant's appearance at trial. The act did not authorize the use of pretrial detention either to ensure the defendant's appearance or to protect the safety of the community. The act did allow the courts to take a convicted offender's danger to the community into account, however, when considering an application for bail pending appeal.²

The Bail Reform Act of 1984

The Bail Reform Act of 1984 (18 U.S.C. 3141) further revised pretrial procedures to allow the pretrial detention of defendants whose release would endanger the safety of "any other person or the community."³ Under the act, Federal defendants may be detained without bail if charged with specified categories of offenses and if it is determined at a special hearing that no financial or

other conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the person and guarantee the safety of other persons in the community. Under the act, all defendants not detained under the guidelines must be released, either on personal recognizance, unsecured bond, or such conditions as are necessary to assure their appearance at trial and the public safety.⁴

Release procedures

Once arrested, a defendant must be brought before a judicial officer without unnecessary delay. The judicial officer, generally a U.S. Magistrate, sets bail. This initial hearing is the first of four opportunities for pretrial release: the initial hearing, first and second reviews, and appeal. If the defendant is still detained 24 hours after the initial hearing, he or she is entitled to a review hearing. After a second review hearing, the defendant may appeal to a higher court.

Defendants may be released at any time before trial. Some defendants, therefore, may be detained for some time prior to their eventual release before trial. This would generally occur where a hearing review or appeal results in a lowering of bail conditions or the defendant requires additional time to arrange compliance with the originally set terms of release. Defendants who have been detained prior to their release are included in tabulations of both "defendants detained" and "defendants released."

Types of pretrial release

Defendants may be released on:

- **Personal recognizance**—defendant released subject to no financial or other conditions.
- **Unsecured bond**—no money required to be posted before release, but defendant is liable for full bail amount if he or she fails to appear.
- **Conditional release**—defendant re-

leased subject to financial or other types of conditions. Financial conditions may involve a deposit bond (defendant required to post a percent of the total bail amount, usually 10%), surety bond (defendant released subject to guarantees by a third person that the full bail amount will be paid), or collateral bond (collateral equal to the full bail amount required to be posted by the defendant before release).

Other conditions for release may include any combination of restrictions that are deemed necessary to guarantee the defendant's appearance at trial or the safety of the community. Nonfinancial conditions commonly place restrictions on the defendant's movements, associations, and/or actions.

Factors relating to release

A variety of factors are related to the type or level of bail imposed and the likelihood that the defendant can meet bail conditions. Earlier studies show that the defendant's record, offense type, and jurisdiction all affect the level of bail imposed. Defendants' records, incomes, marital status, age, sex, and race all affect their ability to post bail.⁵

Rates of release and detention (table 2.1)

Release. Seventy percent of all defendants who had a bail hearing in 1985 and were interviewed by the Pretrial Services Agencies were released at some time prior to trial (table 2.1). The majority of defendants (51%) were released before trial without financial conditions; of these, 30% were released on personal recognizance, and 70% were released on unsecured bond.

Detention. Forty-two percent of all defendants interviewed were initially held for 2 or more days while

¹Judiciary Act of 1789, ch. 20, 1 stat. 73; Bail Reform Act of 1966, 18 U.S.C. 3141-56 (1982); and Bail Reform Act of 1984, 18 U.S.C. 3431-50 (West Supp. 1985).

²18 U.S.C. 3146 (1982) (repealed 1984).

³18 U.S.C. 3142 (e) (1984).

⁴18 U.S.C. 3142 (c) (1984).

⁵See, for example, Federal Offenses and Offenders: Pretrial Release and Misconduct, Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report, NCJ-96132, January 1985, p. 3.

waiting for their cases to be decided (the criterion for "detention" in this compendium) (table 2.1). Twenty-nine percent of these detained defendants were subsequently released at some time prior to trial.⁶

As might be expected, robbery resulted in detention more frequently than any other offense type: Eighty-three percent of all defendants accused of robbery were detained. Next to robbery, immigration offenses, threats against the President, and murder had the highest rates. The rate for immigration offenses (76%) may be attributable to the nature of the offense: Defendants accused of immigration offenses may be detained to permit their transfer to Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) custody or to facilitate their deportation.⁷ Suspects in immigration offenses also often lack the community ties which would assure their appearance in court. Other crimes with high detention rates were burglary (58% of all interviewed suspects) and drug offenses (54%).

Defendants charged with "white collar" offenses were unlikely to be detained while awaiting trial. Only 20% of those charged with fraudulent property offenses, 25% percent of those charged with regulatory offenses, and 7% of those accused of tax law violations were detained. Among released defendants charged with fraudulent property offenses, 25% were released on personal recognizance, 49% on unsecured bond, and 11% on financial conditions.

Comparison of the 1985 detention rates with those before the Bail Reform Act of 1984 (figure 2.1)

All defendants interviewed in 1985 were subject to the provisions of the Bail Reform Act of 1984. Detention

rates in 1985 were slightly higher than corresponding rates for the portion of 1984 preceding the effective date of the Act (October 17, 1984).⁸ The basis for the detention, however, changed substantially.

Among all interviewed defendants detained for two or more days during 1985, 69% were held without bail, and 31% were detained by the inability to meet financial conditions.

In the portion of 1984 covered by the Bail Reform Act of 1966, (January 1 through October 17) virtually all detentions (94%) resulted from the defendants' inability to meet financial conditions.

The higher rate of detentions without bail during 1985 occurred for all offense types. Sixty percent or more of all detained defendants accused of drug offenses, regulatory offenses, or the property offenses displayed (figure 2.1) were held without bail under the new act. This contrasts with less than 15% held without bail under the 1966 act. Detained defendants charged with drug offenses were significantly more likely to be held without bail than those facing other charges (80% vs. 62%, respectively).

Time of release (table 2.2)

In all, 60% of defendants interviewed in 1985 were released at their initial hearing. The cases of those not released were reviewed 24 hours later. Of these reviewed defendants, 26% were released at this point. The cases of remaining defendants were again reviewed, resulting in 5% of them being released. One percent of the defendants who had not been released by this process obtained release by appealing their cases (table 2.2).

Among defendants released at the initial hearing, 80% were released without financial conditions (either on personal recognizance or unsecured bond).

Release on financial conditions (tables 2.3 and 2.4)

Nearly two-thirds (66%) of all defendants required to meet financial conditions were released at some time prior to trial (table 2.3). About half of these (29% of all defendants required to meet financial conditions) were detained at least 2 days prior to release.

The likelihood of a defendant's pretrial release depended on both the type and amount of financial bail set. Eighty-six percent of defendants allowed to post deposit bond were released, compared to 57 and 71% of defendants required to meet surety and collateral bond conditions, respectively. In a noticeable change from patterns in earlier years, possibly related to the provisions of the Bail Reform Act of 1984, the amount of bail was not strongly related to the percentage of defendants released.

Incidence of pretrial violations (tables 2.5 and 2.6)

Pretrial misconduct includes failure to appear at court, arrest for a new crime (either a felony or a misdemeanor), and any technical violation of the defendants' bail conditions. Overall, 6% of all defendants who were released violated the terms of their pretrial release; 1% failed to appear; 3% were charged with a new offense (2% with felonies and 1% with misdemeanors); and 3% committed technical violations of their bail conditions (table 2.5).

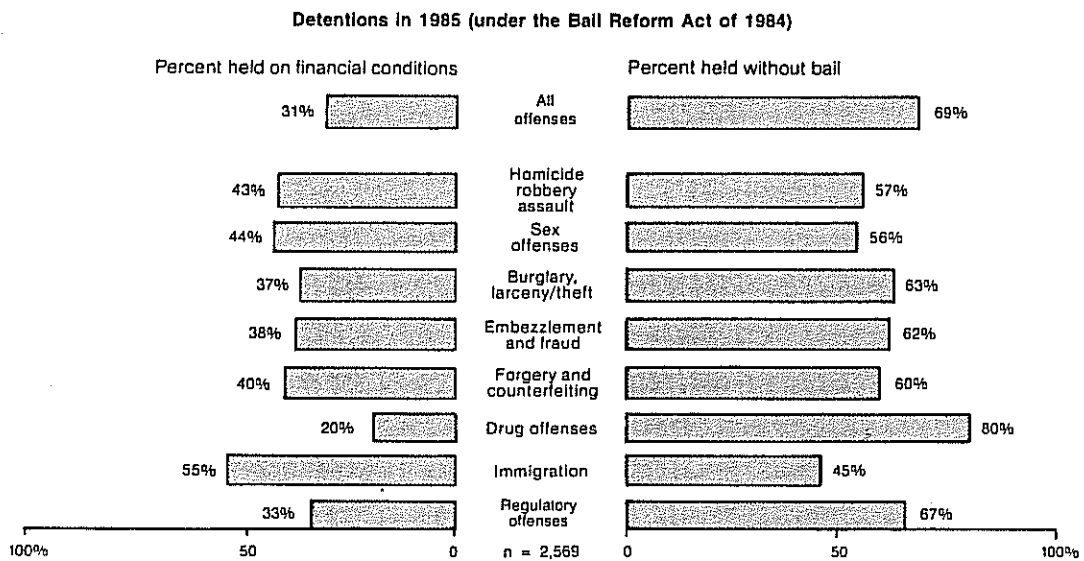
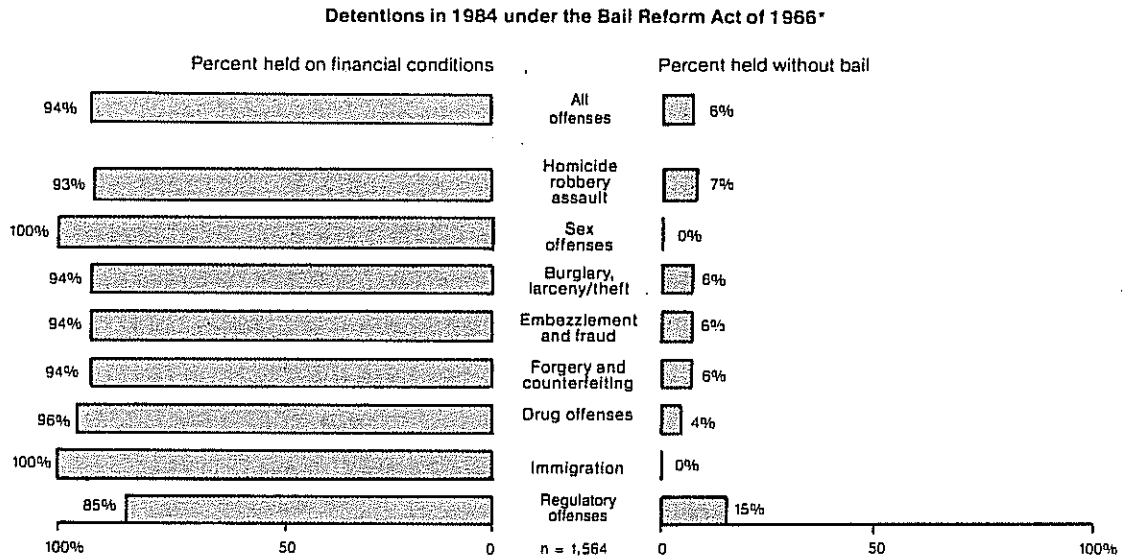
Defendants charged with violent crimes were more likely to commit a pretrial violation than other classes of defendants. Thirteen percent of persons charged with violent crimes had at least one pretrial violation,

⁶In 1984, 29 percent of detained defendants in thirteen judicial districts (see Methodology section) had been subsequently released. In the comparable group of thirteen judicial districts in 1985, 35% of detained defendants were subsequently released.

⁸In a comparable group of thirteen judicial districts (see Methodology section), 31 percent of defendants interviewed between January 1, 1984, and October 17, 1984, were detained two or more days, compared to 34 percent of defendants interviewed in the same districts during calendar year 1985.

⁷18 U.S.C. 3142 (d) (1984).

Detentions with and without financial conditions, 1984 and 1985



NOTE: In 1984, the Bail Reform Act of 1966 was in force between January 1 and October 16. Only 13 judicial districts had data available during that time period. For purposes of comparison, both the 1984 graph and the 1985 graph pertain to these 13 districts. See Methodology Section.

Figure 2.1

compared to 6% of the total defendant population. Ninety-six percent of defendants accused of fraudulent property offenses, and 95% of those charged with regulatory offenses, completed release with no violation. Defendants charged with violent offenses were particularly likely to commit new felonies (5% as opposed to 2% of all offenders).

Violations were more likely for defendants released on financial conditions (8%) than for those released on personal recognizance (5%) or unsecured bond (6%) (table 2.6).

Revocation. Overall, nearly half of all defendants who violated the terms of their release had their release revoked. Defendants charged with fraudulent property offenses were least likely to have their release revoked (2%), while those charged with violent crimes were most likely (6%).

Defendants on financial release were approximately twice as likely as other released defendants to have their release revoked as a result of pretrial misconduct: Five percent of all defendants released on financial conditions were subsequently detained, in contrast to 3% of defendants released on unsecured bond and 3% of those released on personal recognizance (table 2.6).

Defendant characteristics (table 2.7)

Sex. Men were approximately twice as likely as women to be detained for at least 2 days (45% vs. 23%, respectively). Men were also detained an average of 16 days longer than women (59 days vs. 43 days, respectively) (table 2.7). These figures may partially reflect the fact that male defendants more frequently commit those crimes that are likely to result in pretrial detention, such as violent offenses.

Women were more likely than men to be released on personal recognizance (25% vs. 14%, respectively) or on unsecured bond (47% vs. 34%, respectively).

Ethnicity. Overall, 24% of the interviewed defendants identified themselves as ethnically Hispanic.

In 1985 over 70% of Hispanic defendants were detained for 2 days or more before trial. This rate (the highest among all the demographic defendant characteristics tested) is over twice as high as the detention rate for non-Hispanics (33%). The high rate of detention among Hispanics probably reflects the fact that 76% of defendants in immigration offenses are detained (table 2.1) and that provisions of the Bail Reform Act of 1984 specifically permit the detention of defendants charged with immigration offenses pending deportation or transfer to the INS.

Race. Twenty-seven percent of interviewed defendants were described as either black (24%) or "other" (3%). In 1985 blacks were detained at a slightly lower rate than whites (39% vs. 43%, respectively) and at a significantly lower rate than other minority defendants (39% vs. 46%, respectively). Forty-two percent of black defendants were released on unsecured bond, and another 16% were released on their own recognizance. Among white defendants, 35% were released on unsecured bond, and 15% were released on personal recognizance.

Among those blacks who were held, however, the average length of detention was slightly longer than for white defendants (58 days vs. 57 days, respectively).

Age. In 1985 only 5% of interviewed Federal criminal defendants were 20 years old or younger. These younger defendants were more frequently released on their own recognizance than older defendants (18% vs. 15%, respectively). Among the

youngest in this group (those age 16-18), however, the rate of detention for at least 2 days was significantly higher than for other age groups: 54% of all those age 16-18 were detained, compared to 42% of all other groups.

At the other end of the spectrum, defendants over 40 were less frequently detained than any other age group (33% vs. 46%, respectively). However, defendants over 40 who were detained were held an average of 63 days—7 days longer than the average for all other detainees.

Education. The majority of defendants interviewed had either a high school education (32%) or less (40%), while only 8% of all defendants had completed college. College graduates were released at a significantly higher rate than defendants with less education. While 86% of the college graduates were released before trial, and only 24% were detained for 2 days or more, 62% of defendants with less than a high school education were released before trial, and 52% were detained for 2 days or more.

Marital and employment status. In 1985, 29% of defendants described themselves as "never married," 22% as "separated or divorced," and 42% as "married." Married defendants were somewhat more likely to be released (75%) than defendants who were divorced or separated (72%) or single (65%). The higher rate of release may be attributable to the perception that married defendants have more ties to the community and are, therefore, less likely to flee than single defendants.

Employment status may also be regarded as indicative of community ties that would prevent flight. In 1985 unemployed defendants were detained at a significantly higher rate than those who were employed at the time of their arrest (51% vs.

35%, respectively). Similarly, the average length of detention for unemployed defendants was 12% longer than for defendants with jobs (61 days vs. 54 days, respectively).

Income. Forty-two percent of interviewed defendants reported no income in the year before arrest; another 25% earned less than \$10,000; 19% earned between \$10,000 and \$20,000; and only 14% had an annual income over \$20,000. Income was strongly linked with pre-trial release or detention. Fifty-two percent of those reporting no income were detained for 2 days or more before trial, compared to 23% of those defendants with annual incomes over \$20,000. Defendants without income were detained a larger number of days than those with income (60 days for those with no income vs. 54 days on average for those with income).

Prior criminal record. Interview records on 58% of interviewed defendants showed one or more felony convictions; 15% had at least one prior misdemeanor conviction but no felony convictions; and 27% had no criminal record. Defendants with prior felony convictions were most likely to be detained at least 2 days (54%) and least likely to be released on personal recognizance (10%) or unsecured bond (30%). Defendants with no criminal record or misdemeanor convictions only were held an average of 48 and 46 days, respectively, while defendants with prior felony convictions were detained an average of 66 days.

Drug use. In 1985, 79% of interviewed defendants had no known history of drug abuse. Defendants with a history of drug abuse had a lower probability of pretrial release than other defendants (64% vs. 72%, respectively). In addition, defendants with a history of drug abuse were detained, on average, 4 days longer than defendants with no known drug problems.

Table 2.1. Form of pretrial release or detention, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense charged | Percent of defendants who at any time after initial bail hearing were: ^a | | | | Number of defendants who at any time after the initial bail hearing were: | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Released on | | | | Total defendants | Released on | | | |
| | Personal recognizance | Unse-cured bond | Financial conditions ^c | Detained ^b | | Personal recognizance | Unse-cured bond | Financial conditions ^c | Detained ^b |
| All offenses | 15.5% | 35.9% | 18.8% | 41.9% | 23,036 | 3,579 | 8,275 | 4,341 | 9,651 |
| Violent offenses | 11.3% | 16.8% | 13.2% | 69.1% | 1,737 | 197 | 291 | 230 | 1,200 |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 17.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 73.3 | 105 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 77 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 55.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Assault | 21.7 | 34.7 | 14.3 | 46.2 | 314 | 68 | 109 | 45 | 145 |
| Robbery | 4.9 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 83.5 | 944 | 46 | 68 | 115 | 788 |
| Rape | 31.0 | 14.1 | 22.5 | 54.9 | 71 | 22 | 10 | 16 | 39 |
| Other sex offenses ^d | 14.7 | 43.4 | 16.9 | 34.6 | 136 | 20 | 59 | 23 | 47 |
| Kidnaping | 7.8 | 24.3 | 17.5 | 65.0 | 103 | 8 | 25 | 18 | 67 |
| Threats against the President | 9.1 | 13.6 | 0 | 75.0 | 44 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 33 |
| Property offenses | 24.0% | 48.8% | 11.7% | 22.3% | 7,937 | 1,093 | 3,874 | 925 | 1,772 |
| Fraudulent offenses | 25.5% | 49.4% | 11.0% | 20.2% | 5,621 | 1,431 | 2,775 | 616 | 1,134 |
| Embezzlement | 32.6 | 59.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 1,054 | 344 | 628 | 49 | 50 |
| Fraud (excluding tax fraud) | 24.1 | 47.3 | 12.6 | 21.7 | 2,982 | 719 | 1,409 | 376 | 646 |
| Forgery | 24.3 | 47.2 | 10.5 | 26.8 | 1,355 | 329 | 639 | 142 | 363 |
| Counterfeiting | 17.0 | 43.0 | 21.3 | 32.6 | 230 | 39 | 99 | 49 | 75 |
| Other offenses | 20.4% | 47.5% | 13.3% | 27.5% | 2,316 | 472 | 1,099 | 309 | 638 |
| Burglary | 19.4 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 58.2 | 134 | 26 | 30 | 21 | 78 |
| Larceny ^e | 21.9 | 50.1 | 11.7 | 24.7 | 1,520 | 333 | 761 | 178 | 376 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 15.9 | 46.5 | 15.1 | 30.6 | 271 | 43 | 126 | 41 | 83 |
| Arson | - | - | - | - | 17 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 10 |
| Transportation of stolen property | 12.7 | 51.3 | 19.0 | 25.0 | 300 | 38 | 154 | 57 | 75 |
| Other ^f | 37.8 | 37.8 | 8.1 | 21.6 | 74 | 28 | 28 | 6 | 16 |
| Drug offenses | 8.5% | 28.4% | 30.1% | 54.2% | 7,463 | 636 | 2,116 | 2,247 | 4,046 |
| Possession | 23.0 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 55.5 | 456 | 105 | 86 | 73 | 253 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 7.6 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 54.1 | 7,004 | 531 | 2,028 | 2,173 | 3,792 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Public order offenses | 14.3% | 33.8% | 15.9% | 44.6% | 5,899 | 843 | 1,994 | 939 | 2,633 |
| Regulatory offenses | 23.4% | 45.9% | 16.9% | 25.4% | 944 | 221 | 433 | 160 | 240 |
| Agriculture | 23.9 | 67.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 92 | 22 | 62 | 6 | 5 |
| Antitrust | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fair labor standards | - | - | - | - | 13 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Food and drug | - | - | - | - | 19 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| Motor carrier | 25.0 | 75.0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 22.0 | 42.9 | 19.1 | 29.3 | 795 | 175 | 341 | 152 | 233 |
| Other offenses | 12.6% | 31.5% | 15.7% | 48.3% | 4,955 | 622 | 1,561 | 779 | 2,393 |
| Weapons offenses | 12.0 | 43.5 | 19.1 | 35.8 | 1,117 | 134 | 486 | 213 | 400 |
| Immigration offenses | 3.8 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 75.5 | 2,015 | 77 | 304 | 289 | 1,522 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 31.3 | 53.1 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 559 | 175 | 297 | 68 | 41 |
| Bribery | 25.9 | 44.7 | 23.5 | 16.5 | 85 | 22 | 38 | 20 | 14 |
| Perjury | 26.1 | 49.5 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 111 | 29 | 55 | 16 | 13 |
| National defense | 26.9 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 40.3 | 67 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 27 |
| Escape | 7.4 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 67.8 | 311 | 23 | 47 | 36 | 211 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 5.5 | 47.9 | 24.4 | 37.9 | 401 | 22 | 192 | 98 | 152 |
| Gambling offenses | 60.6 | 24.2 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 33 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Liquor offenses | - | - | - | - | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Mail or transport obscene materials | - | - | - | - | 11 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| Traffic offenses | 44.0 | 44.5 | 9.5 | 2.0 | 200 | 88 | 89 | 19 | 4 |
| Migratory birds | - | - | - | - | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 37.5 | 29.2 | 8.3 | 29.2 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 7 |

Note: The sum of the defendants released and detained exceeds 100% because some defendants who were initially detained eventually raised bail or had the conditions of their bail changed by rehearing or appeal. Total also includes 647 defendants for whom release status data were unavailable.

- Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.
^aData describe number of interviewed defendants.
^bInitially held two or more days.
^cIncludes deposit bond, surety bond, and collateral bond.

^dMay include some non-violent offenses.
^eExcluding transportation of stolen property.
^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.
^gPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeering Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act.
 See data notes 4 & 5.

| Type of hearing | Number of defendants | | Percent of defendants released on | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Eligible | Released | All releases | Personal recognizance | Unsecured bond | Financial conditions ^a |
| All hearings | 23,036 | 16,574 | 100.0% | 21.6% | 49.9% | 26.2% |
| Initial hearing ^b | 23,036 | 13,799 | 100.0 | 24.2 | 54.7 | 19.7 |
| 1st review ^c | 9,237 | 2,378 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 26.3 | 57.9 |
| 2nd review ^d | 6,859 | 360 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 24.4 | 62.5 |
| Appeal | 6,499 | 37 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 21.6 | 75.7 |

^aIncludes deposit bond, surety bond, and collateral bond.
^bIncludes 193 people for whom type of release could not be determined.
^cIncludes 184 people for whom type of release could not be determined.
^dIncludes 2 people for whom type of release could not be determined. See data notes 4 & 5.

| Amount of bail * | Percent of defendants receiving financial conditions who were: | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Released at any time on: | | | Total | Detained 2 or more days on: | | | Total | Detained 2 or more days and subsequently released on: | | |
| | | Deposit bond | Surety bond | Collateral bond | | Deposit bond | Surety bond | Collateral bond | | Deposit bond | Surety bond | Collateral bond |
| Any amount | 65.7% | 85.7% | 56.6% | 71.4% | 64.0% | 40.6% | 75.6% | 48.6% | 29.3% | 25.6% | 31.9% | 19.8% |
| Less than \$50,000 | 62.9 | 93.2 | 52.1 | 70.0 | 57.3 | 26.5 | 68.3 | 50.0 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| \$50,000-\$99,999 | 66.3 | 87.4 | 55.9 | 75.0 | 59.7 | 32.5 | 73.5 | 41.7 | 26.0 | 19.9 | 29.5 | 16.7 |
| \$100,000-\$499,999 | 65.5 | 81.5 | 56.8 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 45.1 | 75.4 | 56.4 | 29.3 | 26.6 | 32.2 | 19.5 |
| \$500,000 and over | 64.4 | 85.9 | 56.4 | 78.0 | 66.9 | 39.8 | 78.0 | 42.0 | 31.3 | 25.7 | 34.3 | 20.0 |

Note: Data describe 5919 defendants interviewed by the Pretrial Services Administration (PSA) and given financial conditions for release at initial bail hearings. An additional 63 defendants are excluded due to missing bail amount data. Amount shown is bail amount set at final hearing or appeal. See data notes 4 & 5.

| Amount of bail * | Percent of defendants receiving financial conditions who were released or detained on: | | | |
|------------------------|--|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Deposit bond | Surety bond | Collateral bond |
| Any amount | 100.0% | 27.3% | 65.1% | 7.6% |
| Under \$50,000 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 5.8 | .3 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 7.5 | .4 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 42.4 | 14.1 | 25.0 | 3.3 |
| \$500,000 and over | 38.1 | 7.8 | 26.8 | 3.5 |

* Amount shown is bail amount set at final hearing or appeal. See data notes 4 & 5.

Table 2.5. Behavior of defendants released prior to trial, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense charged | Percent of released defendants who had: | | | | | | | Number of released defendants ^a |
|--|---|-------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|-----------------|--|
| | Violations while on release | | | | | | Release revoked | |
| | No violation | Total | Failed to appear | Charged with new offense | | Technical violations of bail conditions | | |
| | | | | Felony | Mis-demeanor | | | |
| All offenses | 93.7% | 6.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 2.7% | 3.1% | 11,900 |
| Violent offenses | 87.5 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 455 |
| Property offenses | 94.7 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5,266 |
| Fraudulent offenses ^b | 95.8 | 4.2 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3,811 |
| Other offenses | 91.9 | 8.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1,455 |
| Drug offenses | 92.1 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3,419 |
| Trafficking, including importing and manufacturing | 92.3 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3,278 |
| Possession & other | 88.7 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 141 |
| Public order offenses | 95.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2,754 |
| Regulatory offenses | 95.1 | 4.9 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 630 |
| Other offenses ^c | 94.9 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2,124 |

Note: Data describe defendants whose cases were disposed in 1985. A defendant with more than one type of violation appears in more than one column. A defendant with more than one of the same type of violation appears only once in that column. Therefore, sum of individual violations exceeds the total. Not all violations resulted in revocation.
^aExcludes 1,799 defendants who were released but whose records did not contain sufficient information to determine type of release or violation behavior.
^bExcluding tax fraud.
^cIncluding tax fraud. See data notes 4 & 6.

Table 2.6. Behavior of defendants released prior to trial, by type of release, 1985

| Type of release | Percent of released defendants who had: | | | | | | | Number of released defendants * |
|-----------------------|---|-------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Violations while on release | | | | | | Release revoked | |
| | No violation | Total | Failed to appear | Charged with new offense | | Technical violations of bail conditions | | |
| | | | | Felony | Mis-demeanor | | | |
| All types | 93.7% | 6.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 2.7% | 3.1% | 11,900 |
| Personal recognizance | 94.5 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2,623 |
| Unsecured bond | 94.4 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 6,153 |
| Financial release | 91.7 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3,124 |

Note: Data describe defendants in cases disposed in 1985. A defendant with more than one type of violation appears in more than 1 column. A defendant with more than one of the same type of violation appears only once in that column. Therefore, sum of individual violations exceeds the total. Not all violations resulted in revocation.
*Excludes 1799 defendants who were released but whose records did not contain sufficient information to determine type of release or violation behavior. See data notes 4 & 6.

Table 2.7. Pretrial release and detention status, by defendant characteristics, 1985

| Defendant characteristics | Percent of defendants released at any time after initial trial bail hearing | | | | Defendants detained two or more days | | Number of defendants ^a |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total released | Personal recognizance | Unsecured bond | Financial conditions | Percent of all defendants | Average days detained | |
| All defendants | 70.3% | 15.5% | 35.9% | 18.8% | 41.9% | 57.3 days | 23,036 |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 67.4% | 13.6% | 33.7% | 20.1% | 45.7% | 58.8 days | 19,120 |
| Female | 84.7 | 24.9 | 47.0 | 12.9 | 23.3 | 42.9 | 3,916 |
| Race | | | | | | | |
| White | 70.3% | 14.8% | 34.6% | 20.8% | 42.6% | 56.6 days | 16,661 |
| Black | 71.0 | 16.2 | 41.5 | 13.3 | 39.1 | 57.7 | 5,577 |
| Other | 69.9 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 15.7 | 46.0 | 67.0 | 798 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 47.1% | 6.5% | 18.2% | 22.3% | 70.5% | 56.4 days | 5,519 |
| Non-Hispanic | 77.6 | 18.4 | 41.5 | 17.8 | 32.9 | 57.9 | 17,517 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 57.7% | 18.6% | 28.8% | 10.3% | 53.8% | 47.6 days | 312 |
| 19-20 years | 63.0 | 17.8 | 31.4 | 13.8 | 47.4 | 51.3 | 863 |
| 21-30 years | 66.6 | 14.7 | 34.0 | 17.9 | 45.9 | 53.0 | 8,368 |
| 31-40 years | 70.6 | 14.5 | 35.6 | 20.5 | 42.7 | 60.7 | 7,644 |
| Over 40 years | 77.8 | 17.9 | 40.6 | 19.4 | 32.6 | 62.6 | 5,580 |
| Education | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school graduate | 61.7% | 12.4% | 31.3% | 17.9% | 51.5% | 56.7 days | 8,775 |
| High school graduate | 77.3 | 18.4 | 40.3 | 18.6 | 34.4 | 56.7 | 7,010 |
| Some college | 78.3 | 17.3 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 34.0 | 58.1 | 4,393 |
| College graduate | 85.9 | 20.5 | 43.8 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 62.7 | 1,719 |
| Marital status | | | | | | | |
| Never married | 64.7% | 15.0% | 34.6% | 15.0% | 45.6% | 56.8 days | 6,670 |
| Divorced/separated | 72.4 | 16.1 | 37.3 | 19.1 | 39.9 | 58.8 | 4,980 |
| Married | 75.3 | 16.6 | 37.7 | 21.1 | 37.5 | 56.0 | 9,526 |
| Common law | 60.8 | 11.2 | 28.0 | 21.5 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 1,585 |
| Widowed | 79.0 | 17.7 | 50.0 | 11.3 | 27.4 | - | 62 |
| Employment status at arrest | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | 60.5% | 13.5% | 31.6% | 15.5% | 51.0% | 60.5 days | 9,341 |
| Employed | 77.6 | 17.1 | 39.2 | 21.2 | 35.1 | 53.8 | 13,463 |
| Annual income | | | | | | | |
| \$0 | 60.1% | 13.3% | 31.3% | 15.6% | 51.5% | 60.4 days | 9,641 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 69.2 | 15.7 | 35.4 | 18.0 | 43.7 | 55.4 | 5,831 |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 81.6 | 18.7 | 39.8 | 23.1 | 32.1 | 50.1 | 4,314 |
| Over \$20,000 | 87.5 | 17.6 | 45.5 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 56.3 | 3,250 |
| Criminal record | | | | | | | |
| No convictions ^b | 75.8% | 21.3% | 35.3% | 19.3% | 34.6% | 48.4 days | 3,064 |
| Prior conviction | | | | | | | |
| Misdemeanor only | 74.8 | 20.2 | 34.3 | 20.2 | 37.8 | 46.3 | 1,645 |
| Felony | 58.2 | 10.2 | 30.4 | 17.5 | 54.5 | 65.5 | 6,598 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 72.3% | 16.4% | 37.3% | 18.7% | 39.4% | 56.3 days | 18,120 |
| Drug history | 64.0 | 12.7 | 31.5 | 19.7 | 50.1 | 60.1 | 4,691 |

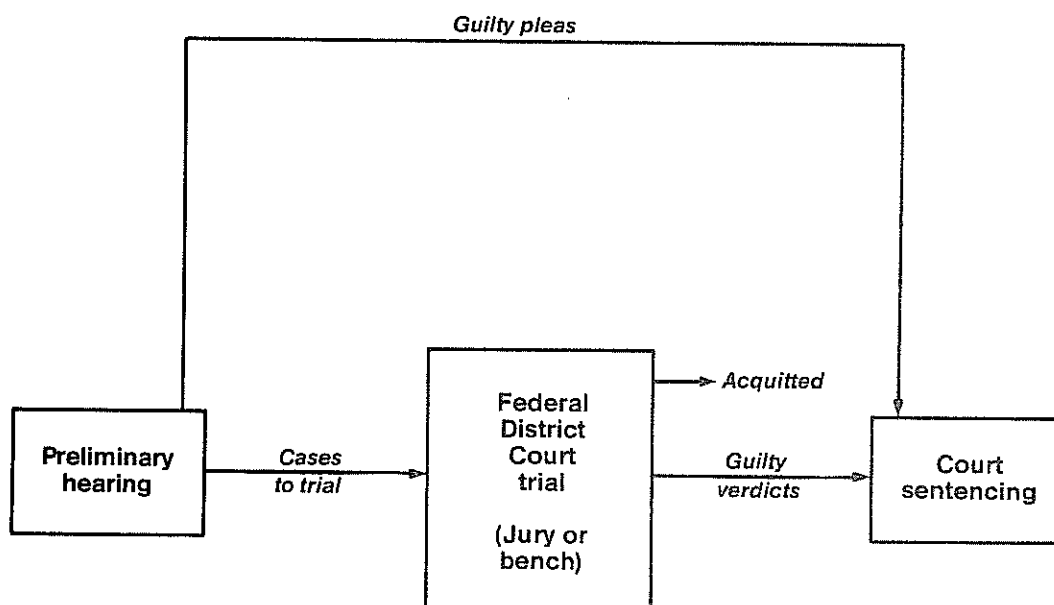
Note: Data describe defendants interviewed during 1985 by the Pretrial Services Agencies. The sum of the defendants released and detained exceeds 100% because some defendants who were initially detained eventually raised bail or had the conditions of their bail changed by rehearing or appeal.

-Fewer than 20 defendants in this category.
^aIncludes 647 defendants for whom release status data were unavailable.
^bIncludes only those defendants whose PSA records explicitly showed no prior convictions.
 See data notes 4 & 5.

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Chapter 3: Adjudication



Federal criminal cases may result in conviction of the defendant following either a plea or trial, acquittal of the defendant after trial, or dismissal of the case. Unless otherwise noted, data describe cases in Federal court and do not include matters disposed by U.S. Magistrates.

Defendants in cases terminated (table 3.1)

Defendants convicted. Cases were terminated against 51,243 defendants in 1985 (table 3.1), up 6% since 1984. Of these, 40,924 (80%) were convicted. Of those defendants who were convicted, 35,416 (87%) pleaded guilty, 4,965 (12%) were convicted at trial, and 543 (1%) pleaded nolo contendere.¹

A total of 10,319 defendants were not convicted. Most of these (85%) had cases against them dismissed. Another 11% were acquitted by a jury, and 4% were acquitted in non-jury proceedings.

Defendants charged with motor carrier, labor law, and tax law violations were convicted at the highest rate (over 90%). Other offenses with higher-than-average rates of conviction included robbery (90%), immigration offenses (89%), and embezzlement (88%). Conviction rates for the major categories of fraudulent property offenses, violent offenses, and drug offenses were all above average.

The average rate of conviction for defendants involved in matters referred to U.S. Magistrates (66%) was 14 percentage points lower than the average rate of conviction for defendants in cases terminated by the district courts (80%) (table 3.6). However, 94% of all defendants charged who appeared before a U.S. Magistrate with immigration offenses were convicted.

¹ A plea of nolo contendere does not concede guilt; therefore, it cannot be used in a civil action as an admission. Fed. R. Crim. P. 11 (e) (6).

Trial vs. guilty pleas. Overall, 87% of all defendants convicted in 1985 pleaded guilty (table 3.1). Defendants charged with immigration offenses, negligent manslaughter, or embezzlement pleaded guilty more often than average (96%, 95%, and 95%, respectively). Defendants charged with antitrust violations, murder, or racketeering or extortion pleaded guilty much less often than average (under 65%).

Case-processing time (table 3.2)

Title I of the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, as amended, stipulates time requirements for processing criminal cases in Federal courts. Except for certain listed exclusions, indictment must occur within 30 days of arrest; defendants are guaranteed at least 30 days to prepare for trial; and the Government must be ready for trial within 70 days. The Speedy Trial Act does not specify a time interval from trial to sentencing, and the time limits set by the act exclude several enumerated periods of pre-trial procedure such as time spent awaiting ruling on motions.² As a result, the actual processing time for most defendants can be longer than these limits without violating the provisions of the act.

Overall, defendants in cases terminated in 1985 had their cases processed in an average of 8.9 months when cases were dismissed, 6.1 months when cases went to trial, and 4.1 months when convictions were by plea (table 3.2). Defendants in escape and bribery cases had the longest processing times for dismissals (37 and 21 months, respectively). Defendants in fraudulent property offenses and other property offenses were in general processed more rapidly than average, whether convicted by plea (4.0 months for fraudulent, 3.7 months for other property offenses) or dismissed (6.8 months and 5.3 months, respec-

² 18 U.S.C. 3161 *et seq.*

tively). Among those defendants whose cases went to trial, those charged with migratory birds, arson, or immigration offenses were most swiftly processed (all under 4 months), and defendants in food and drug, obscenity, or "other non-regulatory" cases had the longest processing time (over 10 months).

Characteristics of convicted offenders (table 3.3)

Data on offender characteristics are obtained from various sources, including presentence investigations and pretrial interview records, which are available only for a subset of offenders. (See Methodology.) The characteristics of offenders in cases terminated during 1985 were not significantly changed from those in cases terminated during 1984.

Sex. Across all offense categories, 83% of all offenders convicted in 1985 were male. The proportion of male offenders varied, however, by offense type: 93% of convicted offenders charged with violent offenses, 80% of those charged with non-fraudulent property offenses, and 72% of those charged with fraudulent property offenses were men.

Race. Overall, 72% of convicted offenders were described as white, 25% as black, and 3% as other, such as American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian or Pacific Islander. Although the majority of convicted defendants were white, the percent varied by offense category: regulatory offenses, 88%; other public-order offenses, 81%; drug offenses, 80%; violent crimes, 56%; and non-fraudulent property crimes, 58%. Although nonblack minority offenders were only 3% of convicted offenders, they represented 11% of convicted offenders charged with a violent crime.

Age. The largest group of convicted offenders (37%) was between 21 and 30 years of age. Thirty-three percent of offenders were 31-40 years of age, and 25% were over 40.

Convicted persons charged with regulatory offenses were substantially older than other offenders; 35% of them were over 40. Convicted offenders charged with violent offenses were disproportionately young; 61% of them were 30 or younger, and 10% were under 21.

Education. Thirty-nine percent of convicted offenders had less than a high school education. Another 34% had completed high school, 19% had some college, and only 8% were college graduates.

Convicted offenders who were charged with fraudulent property crimes or regulatory offenses were better educated than other categories of offenders. About a third of each group had attended college.

Marital status. Overall, 44% of convicted offenders were married, 28% had never married, 24% were divorced, and 3% had common law marriages. Convicted offenders who were charged with violent offenses departed substantially from this pattern; 44% of them had never married, and only 25% were married.

Employment. Overall, 42% of convicted offenders were unemployed at the time of arrest. An even higher percent of convicted offenders charged with violent crimes (68%) were unemployed at the time of arrest. The highest employment rate was found among convicted persons charged with regulatory offenses, where the offenders' employment might have been involved in the offense. Even here, however, 29% were unemployed.

Income. In view of the high unemployment rates among persons convicted of federal offenses, it is not surprising that 43% of convicted offenders reported no annual income. Even among those reporting some income, 42% earned less than \$10,000 in the year before arrest, 34% earned \$10,000-\$20,000, and 24% earned in excess of \$20,000. Earnings also varied by offense category. Among convicted offenders who were charged with violent crimes and reported some income, 48% earned less than \$10,000 in the year before their arrest and only 15% earned over \$20,000; in contrast, among convicted offenders who were charged with regulatory offenses and reported some earnings, 36% earned over \$20,000.

Prior record. Forty-five percent of convicted offenders had been convicted of at least one prior State or Federal felony offense. Another 28% had been convicted of misdemeanors only. For about a quarter of the offenders (27%), the present conviction was the first.

Convicted offenders who were charged with violent offenses or with non-regulatory public-order offenses had more serious criminal records than other offenders: 62% of offenders charged with violent offenses and 49% of those charged with non-regulatory public-order offenses had previously been convicted of at least one felony offense.

Drug use. Twenty-three percent of convicted offenders had known histories of drug abuse. The history of drug abuse varied by offense category: Convicted offenders charged with violent and drug offenses were more likely to have drug histories (38% and 33%, respectively) than those charged with regulatory offenses (11%), fraudulent property crimes (14%), or non-regulatory public-order offenses (15%).

Trends (table 3.4)

Defendants in terminated cases. The number of defendants in terminated criminal cases increased steadily from the 1980 level (39,172 cases) until 1985 (51,243 cases) (table 3.4).

Percent of defendants convicted. Seventy-six percent of all defendants were convicted in 1980, increasing to approximately 80% or 81% in the years 1982 to 1985.

Use of trials. Sixty-two percent of all defendants whose cases were terminated in 1980 pleaded guilty to at least one charge. By 1985, guilty pleas had risen to 70%. The percent of cases terminated by trial decreased from 18% in 1980 to 13% in 1985. Cases against defendants who neither pleaded guilty nor went to trial were dismissed (20% in 1980 and 17% in 1985).

Number of offenders convicted (table 3.5)

The total number of offenders convicted increased steadily from 1980 to 1985 (table 3.5). Since 1980, convictions increased at an average rate of 6% per year for a total five-year increase of 37%. This pattern mirrors the increase in the total number of criminal cases terminated during this period.

The percentage of offenders convicted of different offenses varied during the six-year period.³ Drug offenders represented 17% of all convictions in 1980 and 25% in 1985. The percent of all convicted offenders who were convicted of non-regulatory public-order offenses decreased from 34% in 1980 to 32%

³Time trend data in table 3.5 categorize the defendants in cases terminated according to the most serious offense at conviction. For this reason, the totals for offense categories shown for 1985 are very similar, but not identical, to those shown for 1985 in table 3.1, which categorizes defendants according to the most serious offense at the time the case was filed in U.S. district court.

in 1985, and offenders convicted of violent offenses dropped from 7% of all convictions in 1980 to 5% in 1985.

Matters concluded by U.S. Magistrates (table 3.6)

In addition to cases terminated in district courts, another 11,094 persons (down 8 percent from 1984) were brought before U.S. Magistrates in 1985 (table 3.6). Forty percent of these matters involved immigration law violations. Another 39% were accused of other public-order offenses.

Overall, 66% of these persons were convicted. The average rate of conviction for defendants involved in matters referred to U.S. Magistrates was 18% lower than the average rate of conviction for defendants in cases terminated by the courts (80%). Ninety-four percent of all defendants charged with immigration offenses, however, who appeared before a U.S. Magistrate were convicted. Persons charged with violent offenses and drug offenses were acquitted over 70 percent of the time.

Table 3.1. Disposition of cases terminated in 1985, by offense

| Most serious offense charged | Percent of all defendants convicted | Number of defendants in terminated cases who were: | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-----|
| | | Convicted | | | | | Not convicted | | | |
| | | Total | Guilty plea | Nolo contendere | Trial | | Total | Dismissed ^a | Trial | |
| Jury | Non-jury | | | | Jury ^b | Non-jury | | | | |
| All offenses^c | 79.8% | 40,924 | 35,416 | 543 | 3,882 | 1,083 | 10,319 | 8,767 | 1,126 | 426 |
| Violent offenses | 82.7% | 2,379 | 1,943 | 16 | 366 | 54 | 492 | 367 | 109 | 16 |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 75.8 | 119 | 77 | 1 | 37 | 4 | 38 | 30 | 8 | 0 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 81.5 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Assault | 72.1 | 471 | 362 | 7 | 76 | 26 | 182 | 140 | 36 | 6 |
| Robbery | 89.5 | 1,402 | 1,204 | 5 | 180 | 13 | 159 | 117 | 39 | 3 |
| Rape | 70.6 | 84 | 58 | 1 | 22 | 3 | 35 | 27 | 6 | 2 |
| Other sex offenses ^d | 87.9 | 145 | 120 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 20 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| Kidnaping | 82.3 | 93 | 65 | 0 | 26 | 2 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 0 |
| Threats against the President | 56.6 | 43 | 36 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 33 | 19 | 10 | 4 |
| Property offenses | 82.1% | 13,358 | 12,120 | 100 | 908 | 230 | 2,892 | 2,507 | 291 | 94 |
| Fraudulent offenses | 84.4 | 9,097 | 8,308 | 70 | 627 | 92 | 1,668 | 1,445 | 194 | 29 |
| Embezzlement | 88.5 | 1,762 | 1,672 | 13 | 63 | 14 | 227 | 196 | 29 | 2 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 82.0 | 4,796 | 4,289 | 42 | 415 | 50 | 1,046 | 885 | 138 | 23 |
| Forgery | 86.3 | 2,034 | 1,909 | 6 | 92 | 27 | 322 | 298 | 20 | 4 |
| Counterfeiting | 87.4 | 505 | 438 | 9 | 57 | 1 | 73 | 66 | 7 | 0 |
| Other offenses | 77.6% | 4,261 | 3,812 | 30 | 281 | 138 | 1,224 | 1,062 | 97 | 65 |
| Burglary | 75.9 | 145 | 135 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 46 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Larceny ^e | 78.2 | 3,144 | 2,875 | 19 | 140 | 110 | 868 | 762 | 49 | 57 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 79.3 | 353 | 304 | 1 | 47 | 1 | 92 | 69 | 22 | 1 |
| Arson | - | 11 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Transportation of stolen property | 84.8 | 420 | 342 | 5 | 66 | 7 | 75 | 52 | 21 | 2 |
| Other ^f | 57.7 | 188 | 149 | 4 | 15 | 20 | 138 | 133 | 1 | 4 |
| Drug offenses | 81.6% | 10,595 | 8,709 | 45 | 1,643 | 198 | 2,389 | 1,977 | 356 | 56 |
| Possession | 71.6 | 1,327 | 1,119 | 29 | 122 | 57 | 527 | 477 | 29 | 21 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 83.2 | 9,265 | 7,587 | 16 | 1,521 | 141 | 1,861 | 1,499 | 327 | 35 |
| Other | - | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Public order offenses | 76.2% | 14,492 | 12,549 | 381 | 961 | 601 | 4,518 | 3,888 | 370 | 260 |
| Regulatory offenses | 77.7 | 1,859 | 1,501 | 140 | 171 | 47 | 533 | 402 | 118 | 13 |
| Agriculture | 81.4 | 346 | 260 | 64 | 14 | 8 | 79 | 72 | 6 | 1 |
| Antitrust | 82.7 | 115 | 63 | 46 | 4 | 2 | 24 | 11 | 12 | 1 |
| Labor law | 92.5 | 37 | 32 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Food and drug | 79.4 | 85 | 73 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| Motor carrier | 96.9 | 93 | 83 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 74.6 | 1,183 | 990 | 25 | 132 | 36 | 402 | 294 | 98 | 10 |
| Other offenses | 76.0% | 12,633 | 11,048 | 241 | 790 | 554 | 3,985 | 3,486 | 252 | 247 |
| Weapons offenses | 81.2 | 1,531 | 1,316 | 11 | 159 | 45 | 353 | 292 | 55 | 6 |
| Immigration offenses | 88.0 | 2,346 | 2,251 | 14 | 66 | 15 | 290 | 263 | 25 | 2 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 91.0 | 1,210 | 984 | 23 | 176 | 27 | 119 | 91 | 27 | 1 |
| Bribery | 85.2 | 207 | 173 | 2 | 30 | 2 | 36 | 21 | 14 | 1 |
| Perjury | 68.7 | 125 | 90 | 4 | 30 | 1 | 57 | 35 | 21 | 1 |
| National defense | 58.3 | 95 | 62 | 2 | 21 | 10 | 68 | 56 | 7 | 5 |
| Escape | 81.3 | 588 | 537 | 3 | 42 | 6 | 134 | 122 | 10 | 2 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 78.0 | 590 | 382 | 1 | 203 | 4 | 165 | 87 | 75 | 3 |
| Gambling offenses | 80.2 | 85 | 73 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 2 |
| Liquor offenses | 77.3 | 17 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 76.6 | 36 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Traffic offenses | 68.4 | 5,613 | 4,979 | 177 | 44 | 413 | 2,594 | 2,369 | 13 | 212 |
| Migratory birds | 59.3 | 35 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 21 | 0 | 3 |
| Other | 58.8 | 154 | 124 | 3 | 3 | 24 | 108 | 97 | 2 | 9 |

-Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.

^aIncludes nolle prosequi, deferred prosecution, Narcotics Addicts Rehabilitation Act (NARA) Titles I and II, and all dismissals.

^bIncludes mistrials.

^cIncludes 128 defendants for whom offenses category could not be determined.

^dMay include some non-violent offenses.

^eExcluding transportation of stolen property.

^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.

^gPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act. See data note 7.

Table 3.2. Time from filing to disposition of cases terminated in 1985

| Most serious offense charged | Average time from filing to disposition for defendants in cases resulting in: | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | All outcomes | Dismissal ^a | Guilty plea ^b | Trial ^c |
| All offenses | 5.2 mos. | 8.9 mos. | 4.1 mos. | 6.1 mos. |
| Violent offenses | 5.0 mos. | 6.9 mos. | 4.3 mos. | 5.9 mos. |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 6.5 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Negligent manslaughter | - | - | 4.4 | - |
| Assault | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Robbery | 4.9 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 6.9 |
| Rape | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Other sex offenses ^d | 5.1 | - | 4.9 | 6.8 |
| Kidnaping | 5.9 | - | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| Threats against the President | 6.1 | - | 4.3 | 6.3 |
| Property offenses | 4.5 mos. | 6.1 mos. | 3.9 mos. | 6.2 mos. |
| Fraudulent offenses | 4.7 mos. | 6.8 mos. | 4.0 mos. | 7.0 mos. |
| Embezzlement | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 5.8 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 5.2 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 7.5 |
| Forgery | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 6.8 |
| Counterfeiting | 4.9 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| Other offenses | 4.2 mos. | 5.3 mos. | 3.7 mos. | 5.0 mos. |
| Burglary | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | - |
| Larceny ^e | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 6.7 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| Arson | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 6.3 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| Other ^f | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.7 |
| Drug offenses | 7.0 mos. | 12.0 mos. | 5.9 mos. | 7.1 mos. |
| Possession | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 7.7 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| Other | - | - | - | - |
| Public order offenses | 4.5 mos. | 9.2 mos. | 3.0 mos. | 5.0 mos. |
| Regulatory offenses | 5.5 mos. | 9.8 mos. | 4.3 mos. | 6.1 mos. |
| Agriculture | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 |
| Antitrust | 10.9 | - | 11.2 | - |
| Labor law | 5.4 | - | 5.5 | - |
| Food and drug | 7.2 | 14.5 | 3.7 | - |
| Motor carrier | 3.2 | - | 3.0 | - |
| Other regulatory offenses | 5.7 | 10.9 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| Other offenses | 4.4 mos. | 9.1 mos. | 2.9 mos. | 4.8 mos. |
| Weapons offenses | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| Immigration offenses | 3.1 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 5.8 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 7.1 |
| Bribery | 6.6 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Perjury | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| National defense | 7.9 | 11.4 | 5.4 | 7.3 |
| Escape | 14.0 | 37.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 9.0 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 9.5 |
| Gambling offenses | 7.8 | - | 8.1 | - |
| Liquor offenses | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 7.3 | - | 6.0 | - |
| Traffic offenses | 2.9 | 8.0 | .7 | 1.3 |
| Migratory birds | 3.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | - |
| Other | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 |

-Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.
^aIncludes nolle prosequi; deferred prosecution; Narcotic Addicts Rehabilitation Act (NARA), Title I and II; and all dismissals.
^bIncludes *nolo contendere*.
^cIncludes mistrials.
^dMay include some non-violent offenses.

^eExcluding transportation of stolen property.
^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.
^gPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act.
 See data note 7.

| Offender characteristics | Total number of offenders | Percent of convicted offenders charged with: | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent offenses | Property offenses | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 18,800 | 83.2% | 92.6% | 71.6% | 79.9% | 87.1% | 88.1% | 90.4% |
| Female | 3,809 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 28.4 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 9.6 |
| Race | | | | | | | | |
| White | 14,432 | 71.9% | 55.6% | 64.6% | 58.1% | 80.3% | 87.9% | 80.6% |
| Black | 5,076 | 25.3 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 17.1 |
| Other | 560 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 2,727 | 18.4% | 8.1% | 11.3% | 7.2% | 26.0% | 8.7% | 28.6% |
| Non-Hispanic | 12,107 | 81.6 | 91.9 | 88.7 | 92.8 | 74.0 | 91.3 | 71.4 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 210 | 1.2% | 3.2% | .7% | 2.6% | .7% | 1.0% | 1.4% |
| 19-20 years | 609 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 21-30 years | 6,255 | 36.7 | 50.7 | 33.1 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 28.2 | 33.4 |
| 31-40 years | 5,710 | 33.5 | 25.1 | 33.2 | 30.4 | 38.5 | 32.4 | 30.7 |
| Over 40 years | 4,271 | 25.0 | 14.5 | 30.3 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 35.0 | 30.9 |
| Education | | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school graduate | 7,914 | 38.7% | 44.1% | 32.3% | 43.1% | 40.1% | 30.4% | 43.2% |
| High school graduate | 6,902 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 34.1 | 36.5 | 32.7 | 38.9 | 31.1 |
| Some college | 3,970 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 22.5 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 16.3 |
| College graduate | 1,643 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 9.4 |
| Marital status | | | | | | | | |
| Never married | 5,631 | 28.0% | 44.3% | 24.4% | 35.7% | 28.0% | 20.1% | 24.1% |
| Divorced | 4,756 | 23.7 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 18.2 | 21.8 |
| Married | 8,837 | 44.0 | 24.7 | 47.5 | 36.1 | 42.1 | 58.5 | 50.5 |
| Common law | 709 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Other | 168 | .8 | .9 | 1.3 | .6 | .7 | .9 | .6 |
| Employment at arrest | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | 6,084 | 41.5% | 67.8% | 38.5% | 47.3% | 39.0% | 29.2% | 38.1% |
| Employed | 8,587 | 58.5 | 32.2 | 61.5 | 52.7 | 61.0 | 70.8 | 61.9 |
| Annual income | | | | | | | | |
| \$0 | 6,358 | 42.9% | 69.0% | 39.8% | 47.8% | 40.7% | 30.6% | 39.9% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 3,546 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 19.4 | 24.5 |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 2,845 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 17.6 |
| Over \$20,000 | 2,060 | 13.9 | 4.6 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 25.1 | 18.0 |
| Criminal record | | | | | | | | |
| No convictions | 2,795 | 26.7% | 12.5% | 33.1% | 22.4% | 27.7% | 37.1% | 24.3% |
| Prior convictions | | | | | | | | |
| Misdemeanors only | 2,927 | 28.0 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 26.3 |
| Felony | 4,750 | 45.4 | 61.9 | 38.7 | 51.4 | 42.2 | 33.7 | 49.3 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 11,318 | 77.1% | 61.6% | 85.6% | 75.6% | 67.0% | 89.5% | 85.2% |
| Drug history | 3,369 | 22.9 | 38.4 | 14.4 | 24.4 | 33.0 | 10.5 | 14.8 |

See data note 8.

Table 3.4. Method of case disposition, 1980-85

| | Percent of all defendants convicted | Number of defendants in terminated cases who were: | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| | | Convicted | | | | Not convicted | | | |
| | | Total | Plea ^a | Trial | | Total | Dismissed ^b | Trial | |
| | | | | Jury | Non-jury | | | Jury ^c | Non-jury |
| 1980 | 76% | 29,943 | 24,354 | 3,533 | 2,056 | 9,229 | 7,713 | 1,207 | 309 |
| 1981 | 78% | 32,007 | 26,811 | 3,775 | 1,421 | 8,830 | 7,470 | 1,141 | 219 |
| 1982 | 80% | 34,193 | 29,238 | 3,700 | 1,255 | 8,546 | 7,164 | 1,116 | 266 |
| 1983 | 81% | 37,187 | 32,204 | 3,804 | 1,179 | 8,671 | 7,101 | 1,231 | 339 |
| 1984 | 80% | 39,065 | 34,250 | 3,822 | 993 | 9,464 | 7,824 | 1,244 | 396 |
| 1985 | 80% | 40,924 | 35,959 | 3,882 | 1,083 | 10,319 | 8,767 | 1,126 | 426 |

^aIncludes guilty plea and *nolo contendere*. ^cIncludes mistrials.
^bIncludes *nolle prosequi*, deferred prosecution, and all dismissals.

Table 3.5. Offenders convicted, by offense, 1980-1985

| Most serious offense of conviction | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All offenses^a | 29,943 | 32,007 | 34,193 | 37,187 | 39,065 | 40,924 |
| Violent offenses | 2,134 | 2,264 | 2,354 | 2,109 | 2,210 | 2,226 |
| Property offenses | 10,780 | 11,074 | 12,781 | 13,523 | 13,042 | 13,274 |
| Fraudulent offenses ^b | 6,733 | 7,262 | 8,792 | 9,098 | 8,723 | 8,958 |
| Other offenses | 4,047 | 3,812 | 3,989 | 4,425 | 4,319 | 4,316 |
| Drug offenses | 5,135 | 5,981 | 6,979 | 7,657 | 8,898 | 10,289 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 4,633 | 4,893 | 5,377 | 6,055 | 7,086 | 8,517 |
| Possession & other | 502 | 1,088 | 1,602 | 1,602 | 1,812 | 1,772 |
| Public order offenses | 11,893 | 12,688 | 12,079 | 13,898 | 14,911 | 15,132 |
| Regulatory offenses | 1,828 | 2,364 | 1,813 | 1,945 | 2,001 | 2,167 |
| Other offenses ^c | 10,065 | 10,324 | 10,266 | 11,953 | 12,910 | 12,965 |

^aIncludes the following number of offenders whose offenses could not be determined: 5(1984), 128(1985). ^bExcluding tax fraud.
^cIncluding tax fraud.

Table 3.6. Dispositions by U.S. Magistrates, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense investigated | Number of defendants in matters concluded by U.S. Magistrates | | | Percent convicted |
|--|---|-----------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Convicted | Not convicted | |
| All offenses^a | 11,094 | 7,304 | 3,790 | 65.8% |
| Violent offenses | 180 | 50 | 130 | 27.8% |
| Murder/manslaughter | 5 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Assault | 93 | 43 | 50 | 46.2 |
| Robbery | 38 | 4 | 34 | 10.5 |
| Rape | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Other sex offenses ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Kidnaping | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Threats against the President | 23 | 2 | 21 | 8.7 |
| Property offenses | 1,546 | 850 | 1,232 | 55.0% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 925 | 330 | 595 | 35.7% |
| Embezzlement | 267 | 96 | 171 | 36.0 |
| Fraud (excluding tax fraud) | 425 | 111 | 314 | 26.1 |
| Forgery | 229 | 120 | 109 | 52.4 |
| Counterfeiting | 4 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other offenses | 1,157 | 520 | 637 | 44.9% |
| Burglary | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Larceny ^c | 135 | 42 | 93 | 31.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 11 | 0 | 11 | - |
| Arson | 1 | 0 | 1 | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 9 | 1 | 8 | - |
| Other ^d | 465 | 345 | 120 | 74.2 |
| Drug offenses | 536 | 132 | 404 | 24.6% |
| Public order offenses | 8,704 | 6,333 | 2,371 | 72.8% |
| Regulatory offenses | 566 | 231 | 335 | 40.8% |
| Agriculture | 107 | 89 | 18 | 83.2 |
| Antitrust | 2 | 0 | 2 | - |
| Labor Law | 2 | 2 | 0 | - |
| Food and Drug | 47 | 0 | 47 | 0 |
| Motor Carrier | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Other regulatory offenses | 406 | 139 | 267 | 34.2 |
| Other offenses | 8,138 | 6,102 | 2,036 | 75.0% |
| Weapons | 74 | 6 | 68 | 8.1 |
| Immigration offenses | 4,389 | 4,119 | 270 | 93.8 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 25 | 13 | 12 | 52.0 |
| Bribery | 12 | 0 | 12 | - |
| Perjury | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| National defense | 118 | 78 | 40 | 66.1 |
| Escape | 1,056 | 10 | 1,046 | - |
| Racketeering and extortion ^e | 54 | 1 | 53 | 1.9 |
| Gambling offenses | 1 | 0 | 1 | - |
| Liquor offenses | 2 | 2 | 0 | - |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Migratory birds | 784 | 688 | 96 | 87.8 |
| Conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic and jurisdictional offenses | 1,557 | 1,144 | 413 | 73.5 |
| Other | 64 | 40 | 24 | 62.5 |

^a-Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.

^bIncludes 129 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined; 71 were convicted and 57 were not.

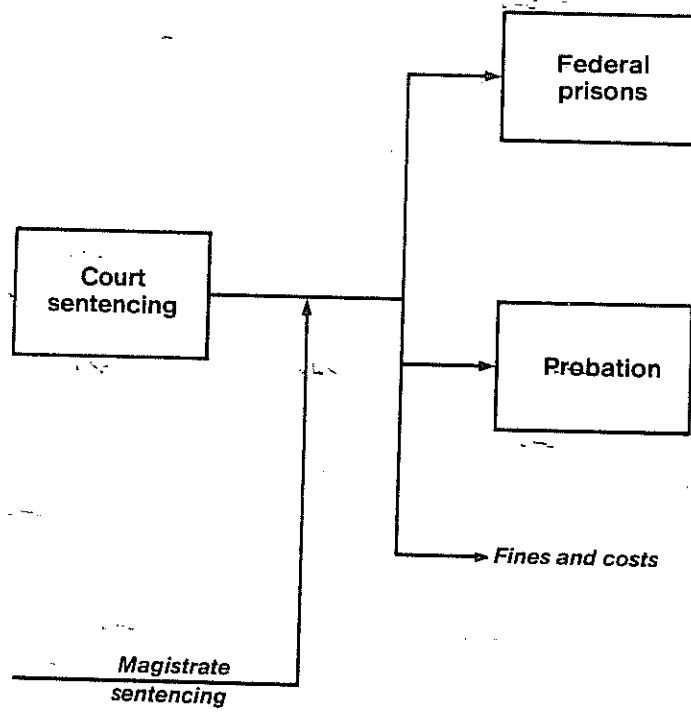
^cMay include some non-violent offenses.

^dExcluding transportation of stolen property.

^eExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.

^fPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act. See data note 2.

Chapter 4: Sentencing



Depending on the offense, convicted offenders may be sentenced to incarceration, probation, a fine, or a combination of sanctions such as a split or mixed sentence (imprisonment followed by a period of probation¹). The court's sentencing decision is influenced by a number of factors including statutory penalties for the conviction offense, the seriousness of the offender's conduct in the offense, the defendant's prior record, the judge's assessment of an offender's prospects for rehabilitation, and any plea-bargaining agreements that may have been made. Plea bargaining may reduce the defendant's sentence by reducing the seriousness of the offense charged, reducing the number of counts in the indictment against the defendant, or negotiating a lesser sentence for a given charge. Except where otherwise noted, tables in this chapter are based on the most serious offense originally charged, regardless of any changes which may have taken place during the adjudication process. Comparable tables based on the most serious charge at conviction have been published in the BJS Special Report Federal Criminal Cases, 1980-87.²

Offenders convicted and sentences imposed (tables 4.1, 4.2)

Eighty percent of all defendants in cases terminated in 1985 were convicted (see chapter 3). Of these, 34% were sentenced to incarceration only,³ 37% were sentenced to probation only, 16% were sentenced to both incarceration and probation, and 11% were fined (table 4.1). (In most tables, the convicted offenders who received split or mixed sentences are included in both the probation and the incarceration data.)

¹See glossary for the distinction between split sentences and mixed sentences.

²Federal Offenses and Offenders: Federal Criminal Cases, 1980-87, Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report, NCJ-118311, July 1989.

³In this chapter, fines are not mentioned if another sanction is also imposed.

Overall, 50% of convicted offenders were sentenced to incarceration, either alone or accompanied by probation or a fine. Convicted offenders charged with violent and drug offenses were most likely to be incarcerated (82% and 75%, respectively). Convicted offenders with public-order offense charges were least likely to be incarcerated (averaging 36%) (table 4.1). If traffic offenses are excluded, however, 53% of the remaining offenders charged with public-order offenses were incarcerated. Convicted offenders charged with property offenses (72%) and regulatory offenses (64%) were most likely to be sentenced to some term of probation, either alone or as part of a sentence that included incarceration.

Sixty-two percent of all offenders convicted of traffic offenses were sentenced only to pay fines, as were 18% of convicted offenders charged with regulatory offenses. Two percent or less of convicted offenders charged with violent crimes, drug offenses, or fraudulent property crimes were fined.

Relationship between sentence and method of case disposition (table 4.3)

Likelihood of incarceration. Defendants who were convicted at trial received more severe sentences than defendants who pleaded guilty. Overall, 76% of offenders convicted at trial were incarcerated (with a prison sentence alone or a sentence that included probation as well as prison), compared to 47% of offenders convicted by plea. In all offense categories other than violent and drug offenses, offenders who pleaded guilty were about twice as likely to avoid incarceration as those convicted at trial. Drug offenders who pleaded guilty were over three times as likely to avoid incarceration as those convicted at trial.

Length of sentence. Offenders sentenced to incarceration as a result of a guilty plea received sentences averaging half as long as offenders convicted at trial. Offenders convicted at trial received sentences averaging 87 months; the average sentence for offenders convicted by plea was 43 months.

Although prison sentences after trial were longer for all offense categories, differences were most pronounced for those offenders charged with drug offenses (93 months vs. 48 months), regulatory offenses (79 months vs. 30 months), and other public-order offenses (61 months vs. 23 months).

Trends: Offenders sentenced to incarceration (table 4.4)

Between 1980 and 1985 the number of offenders sentenced to incarceration (with either prison alone or a sentence including probation) increased from 13,766 to 20,605 (table 4.4). The percent of convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration during this time, however, peaked in 1982 both overall and for most offense categories.

Offenders sentenced to probation (table 4.5)

Between 1980 and 1985, the number of convicted offenders sentenced only to probation declined from 39% in 1980 to 37% in 1985. The decline was most notable for offenders convicted of drug possession (65% in 1980 and 51% in 1985). The percent of offenders convicted of regulatory or property offenses who were sentenced to probation only remained relatively stable.

Characteristics of offenders sentenced to incarceration (table 4.6)

The majority of offenders sentenced to incarceration in 1985 were white (72%) and male (83%). Women were substantially less likely to be confined than men who were charged with similar offenses. In all, 65% of men and 36% of women were sentenced to be incarcerated. The offenders' race was not generally related to incarceration decisions. Convicted Hispanic offenders charged with regulatory violations were significantly more likely to be incarcerated than were non-Hispanic offenders with the same category of charges.

Offenders with a history of either drug abuse or convictions of prior offenses were substantially more likely to be sentenced to correctional institutions than were drug-free or first offenders.

A sentence of incarceration was more likely to be given to offenders who were unemployed at the time of arrest or reported no income in the preceding year. (Many are in both groups.)

The few Federal offenders under the age of 21 were less likely to be incarcerated than older persons convicted of similar offenses.

Average prison sentence length (tables 4.2, 4.3 and 4.7)

The average prison sentence term for all offenders convicted in 1985 was 51 months. Convicted offenders charged with violent crimes received the longest prison sentences (131 months average sentence for all violent offenses). Convicted offenders charged with regulatory offenses received sentences averaging 42 months and those charged with other public-order offenses averaged 29 months.

Relationship of prison term to defendant characteristics (table 4.7)

For most offenses, younger persons were sentenced to shorter terms than older offenders. Similarly, women received sentences ranging from 19% to 55% shorter than those imposed on men incarcerated for similar offense types.

The relationship of sentence length to drug abuse was more complex. Offenders with a history of drug abuse received generally longer sentences (on average, 62 months) than those with no known drug involvement convicted of similar offenses (49 months). Among convicted offenders charged with drug offenses, however, sentence lengths did not vary significantly with history of drug abuse.

Convicted offenders with a prior felony conviction received sentences ranging from 21% to 69% longer than first offenders convicted on similar charges.

Table 4.1. Sentence types in cases terminated, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense charged | Total offenders sentenced | Percent of offenders convicted and sentenced to: | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| | | Incarceration ^a | Probation ^b | Split or mixed sentence ^c | Fine |
| All offenses | 40,966 | 50.3% | 53.2% | 16.0% | 11.7% |
| Violent offenses | 2,384 | 81.3% | 28.7% | 12.4% | 1.5% |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 119 | 86.6 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 0 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 22 | 59.1 | 88.2 | 27.3 | 0 |
| Assault | 471 | 58.2 | 48.0 | 14.9 | 7.0 |
| Robbery | 1,407 | 91.5 | 20.0 | 12.0 | .1 |
| Rape | 84 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Other sex offenses ^d | 145 | 60.0 | 55.2 | 15.2 | 0 |
| Kidnaping | 93 | 87.1 | 29.0 | 18.3 | 0 |
| Threats against the President | 43 | 62.8 | 44.2 | 7.0 | 0 |
| Property offenses | 13,379 | 41.0% | 72.4% | 0 % | 4.4% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 9,110 | 40.2% | 76.8% | 19.5% | 2.1% |
| Embezzlement | 1,764 | 27.9 | 88.8 | 18.5 | 1.5 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 4,806 | 40.8 | 76.1 | 20.8 | 3.2 |
| Forgery | 2,035 | 44.7 | 71.7 | 17.2 | .4 |
| Counterfeiting | 505 | 58.2 | 61.0 | 20.0 | .2 |
| Other offenses | 4,269 | 42.9% | 63.2% | 16.4% | 9.4% |
| Burglary | 145 | 68.3 | 48.3 | 18.6 | .7 |
| Larceny ^e | 3,152 | 35.9 | 67.3 | 15.0 | 11.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 353 | 71.4 | 49.3 | 21.0 | .3 |
| Arson | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 420 | 71.4 | 53.3 | 25.5 | .5 |
| Other ^f | 188 | 22.9 | 54.3 | 10.1 | 26.6 |
| Drug offenses | 10,601 | 75.0% | 39.8% | 16.3% | 1.2% |
| Possession | 1,327 | 43.9 | 54.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 9,271 | 79.5 | 37.7 | 17.5 | .1 |
| Other | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Public order offenses | 14,501 | 35.7% | 49.1% | 0 % | 27.8% |
| Regulatory offenses | 1,859 | 31.2% | 63.8% | 13.1% | 17.7% |
| Agriculture | 346 | 13.0 | 65.3 | 8.1 | 28.9 |
| Antitrust | 115 | 5.2 | 36.5 | 2.6 | 60.0 |
| Labor law | 37 | 10.8 | 81.1 | 8.1 | 16.2 |
| Food and drug | 85 | 11.8 | 58.8 | 8.2 | 37.6 |
| Motor carrier | 93 | 33.3 | 77.4 | 29.0 | 18.3 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 1,183 | 40.9 | 64.8 | 14.9 | 8.9 |
| Other offenses | 12,642 | 36.4% | 46.9% | 14.1% | 29.2% |
| Weapons offenses | 1,533 | 63.7 | 53.2 | 19.2 | 2.0 |
| Immigration offenses | 2,348 | 57.4 | 64.4 | 23.9 | .6 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 1,211 | 47.6 | 78.6 | 29.8 | 3.2 |
| Bribery | 207 | 44.4 | 74.9 | 24.2 | 3.9 |
| Perjury | 125 | 67.2 | 56.8 | 24.8 | .8 |
| National defense | 95 | 44.2 | 62.1 | 22.1 | 14.7 |
| Escape | 589 | 82.3 | 23.3 | 7.6 | .3 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 591 | 76.3 | 48.7 | 26.2 | .8 |
| Gambling offenses | 85 | 48.2 | 78.8 | 28.2 | 1.2 |
| Liquor offenses | 17 | - | - | - | - |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 36 | 41.7 | 69.4 | 22.2 | 11.1 |
| Traffic offenses | 5,616 | 8.3 | 31.1 | 4.0 | 62.1 |
| Migratory birds | 35 | 5.7 | 65.7 | 5.7 | 34.3 |
| Other | 154 | 9.7 | 43.5 | 1.9 | 48.1 |

Note: Total includes 343 convicted defendants whose sentence could not be determined.
 -Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.
^aAll sentences to incarceration, including split, mixed, life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.
^bIncludes offenders with split and mixed sentences.

^cSentences to probation combined with incarceration.
^dMay include some non-violent offenses.
^eExcluding transportation of stolen property.
^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.
^gPredominantly prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act.
 See data note 7.

Table 4.2. Type and length of sentences imposed, by offense, 1985

| Offenders convicted and sentenced in cases terminated in 1985 | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Most serious offense charged | Number | | | | Average sentence length | | |
| | Total | Incarceration ^a | Probation ^b | Fine | Incarceration ^c | Probation ^b | |
| All offenses | 40,966 | 20,605 | 21,781 | 4,784 | 50.7 mos. | 38.3 mos. | |
| Violent offenses | 2,384 | 1,938 | 685 | 35 | 131.2 mos. | 44.7 mos. | |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 119 | 103 | 18 | 0 | 186.1 | - | |
| Negligent manslaughter | 22 | 13 | 15 | 0 | - | - | |
| Assault | 471 | 274 | 226 | 33 | 45.0 | 32.6 | |
| Robbery | 1,407 | 1,288 | 281 | 1 | 145.7 | 54.0 | |
| Rape | 84 | 65 | 19 | 1 | 114.9 | - | |
| Other sex offenses ^d | 145 | 87 | 80 | 0 | 82.7 | 45.1 | |
| Kidnaping | 93 | 81 | 27 | 0 | 242.9 | 46.7 | |
| Threats against the President | 43 | 27 | 19 | 0 | 48.0 | - | |
| Property offenses | 13,379 | 5,488 | 9,691 | 594 | 31.9 mos. | 40.4 mos. | |
| Fraudulent offenses | 9,110 | 3,658 | 6,992 | 191 | 30.6 mos. | 41.9 mos. | |
| Embezzlement | 1,764 | 492 | 1,566 | 27 | 23.7 | 42.4 | |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 4,806 | 1,962 | 3,659 | 154 | 28.5 | 42.6 | |
| Forgery | 2,035 | 910 | 1,459 | 9 | 35.9 | 39.0 | |
| Counterfeiting | 505 | 294 | 308 | 1 | 39.8 | 44.0 | |
| Other offenses | 4,269 | 1,830 | 2,699 | 403 | 34.4 mos. | 36.6 mos. | |
| Burglary | 145 | 99 | 70 | 1 | 56.2 | 39.5 | |
| Larceny ^e | 3,152 | 1,131 | 2,122 | 349 | 28.4 | 35.5 | |
| Motor vehicle theft | 353 | 252 | 174 | 1 | 42.0 | 43.8 | |
| Arson | 11 | 5 | 7 | 0 | - | - | |
| Transportation of stolen property | 420 | 300 | 224 | 2 | 45.9 | 46.8 | |
| Other ^f | 188 | 43 | 102 | 50 | 17.8 | 24.0 | |
| Drug offenses | 10,601 | 7,952 | 4,219 | 126 | 57.5 mos. | 41.1 mos. | |
| Possession | 1,327 | 583 | 722 | 118 | 37.7 | 20.9 | |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 9,271 | 7,368 | 3,494 | 8 | 59.1 | 45.2 | |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | - | - | |
| Public order offenses | 14,501 | 5,178 | 7,117 | 4,026 | 30.6 mos. | 33.2 mos. | |
| Regulatory offenses | 1,859 | 580 | 1,186 | 329 | 42.2 mos. | 32.6 mos. | |
| Agriculture | 346 | 45 | 226 | 100 | 16.4 | 25.4 | |
| Antitrust | 115 | 6 | 42 | 69 | - | 34.6 | |
| Labor law | 37 | 4 | 30 | 6 | - | 25.0 | |
| Food and drug | 85 | 10 | 50 | 32 | - | 32.4 | |
| Motor carrier | 93 | 31 | 72 | 17 | 10.5 | 40.3 | |
| Other regulatory offenses | 1,183 | 484 | 766 | 105 | 48.0 | 34.1 | |
| Other offenses | 12,642 | 4,598 | 5,931 | 3,697 | 29.1 mos. | 33.3 mos. | |
| Weapons offenses | 1,533 | 977 | 816 | 31 | 38.8 | 42.3 | |
| Immigration offenses | 2,348 | 1,348 | 1,513 | 14 | 14.4 | 42.6 | |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 1,211 | 577 | 952 | 39 | 21.5 | 41.2 | |
| Bribery | 207 | 92 | 155 | 8 | 25.8 | 39.7 | |
| Perjury | 125 | 84 | 71 | 1 | 46.2 | 38.9 | |
| National defense | 95 | 42 | 59 | 14 | 88.5 | 37.7 | |
| Escape | 589 | 485 | 137 | 2 | 25.1 | 41.2 | |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 591 | 451 | 288 | 5 | 86.8 | 48.8 | |
| Gambling offenses | 85 | 41 | 67 | 1 | 16.0 | 45.5 | |
| Liquor offenses | 17 | 3 | 11 | 3 | - | - | |
| Mail or transport of obscene materials | 36 | 15 | 25 | 4 | - | 44.2 | |
| Traffic offenses | 5,616 | 466 | 1,747 | 3,489 | 3.1 | 12.9 | |
| Migratory birds | 35 | 2 | 23 | 12 | - | 19.3 | |
| Other | 154 | 15 | 67 | 74 | - | 14.0 | |

Note: Total includes 343 convicted defendants whose sentence could not be determined, and one for whom offense category could not be determined. Total exceeds sum of individual sanctions because split and mixed sentences are counted in both prison and probation.
 -Too few cases to obtain statistically reliable data.
^aAll sentences to incarceration, including split, mixed, life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.

^bIncludes split and mixed sentences.
^cExcludes life sentences and indeterminate sentences for youthful or drug offenders (0.5% of all incarcerations).
^dMay include some nonviolent offenses.
^eExcluding transportation of stolen property.
^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses.
^gPredominantly prosecutions under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act.
 See data note 7.

Table 4.3. Sentences imposed on convicted offenders, by offense charged and method of disposition, 1985

| Offense and method of disposition | Number of convicted defendants | Number of defendants in terminated cases convicted and sentenced to: | | | Defendants sentenced to some incarceration | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | Incarceration ^a | Probation ^b | Fine | Percent of all defendants convicted | Average sentence length ^c |
| All offenses | 40,966 | 20,605 | 21,781 | 4,784 | 50.3% | 50.7 mos. |
| Guilty plea ^d | 35,959 | 16,890 | 19,836 | 4,356 | 47.0% | 42.8 mos. |
| Trial and other dispositions ^e | 4,965 | 3,715 | 1,945 | 428 | 74.8 | 86.6 |
| Violent offenses | 2,384 | 1,938 | 685 | 35 | 81.3% | 131.2 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 1,959 | 1,578 | 600 | 28 | 80.6 | 119.3 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 420 | 360 | 85 | 7 | 85.7 | 186.1 |
| Property offenses | | | | | | |
| Fraudulent offenses | 9,110 | 3,658 | 6,992 | 191 | 40.2% | 30.6 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 8,378 | 3,139 | 6,541 | 179 | 37.5 | 26.3 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 719 | 519 | 451 | 12 | 72.2 | 56.4 |
| Other offenses | 4,269 | 1,830 | 2,699 | 403 | 42.9% | 34.4 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 3,842 | 1,582 | 2,473 | 348 | 41.2 | 31.8 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 419 | 248 | 226 | 55 | 59.2 | 51.3 |
| Drug offenses | 10,601 | 7,952 | 4,219 | 126 | 75.0% | 57.5 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 8,754 | 6,265 | 3,764 | 105 | 71.6 | 47.8 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 1,841 | 1,687 | 455 | 21 | 91.6 | 93.3 |
| Public order offenses | | | | | | |
| Regulatory offenses | 1,859 | 580 | 1,186 | 329 | 31.2% | 42.2 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 1,641 | 435 | 1,058 | 316 | 26.5 | 29.9 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 218 | 145 | 128 | 13 | 66.5 | 79.4 |
| Other offenses | 12,642 | 4,598 | 5,931 | 3,697 | 36.4% | 29.1 mos. |
| Guilty plea | 11,288 | 3,846 | 5,331 | 3,377 | 34.1 | 22.9 |
| Trial and other dispositions | 1,344 | 752 | 600 | 320 | 56.0 | 60.8 |
| <p>Note: Total includes 343 convicted defendants whose sentence could not be determined.</p> <p>^aAll sentences to incarceration, including split, mixed, life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.</p> | | <p>^bIncludes split and mixed sentences. Includes 128 defendants for whom offense category could not be determined.</p> <p>^cExcludes offenders sentenced to life sentences and indeterminate sentences for youthful or drug offenders. Includes prison portion of split or mixed sentences.</p> | | <p>^dIncludes <i>nolo contendere</i>.</p> <p>^eIncludes <i>nolle prosequi</i>, deferred prosecution, Narcotic Addicts Rehabilitation Act (NARA) Titles I and II, and all dismissals. See data note 7.</p> | | |

Table 4.4. Convicted offenders sentenced to any term of incarceration, by offense, 1980-1985

| Most serious offense of conviction | Number of offenders sentenced to incarceration | | | | | | Percent of offenders sentenced to incarceration | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| All offenses^a | 13,766 | 15,360 | 17,481 | 18,505 | 19,125 | 20,605 | 46% | 48% | 51% | 50% | 49% | 50% |
| Violent offenses | 1,770 | 1,961 | 2,027 | 1,822 | 1,840 | 1,807 | 83 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 83 | 81 |
| Property offenses | 4,630 | 4,874 | 5,834 | 5,864 | 5,414 | 5,612 | 43% | 44% | 46% | 43% | 42% | 42% |
| Fraudulent offenses ^b | 2,825 | 3,161 | 3,873 | 3,736 | 3,396 | 3,696 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 39 | 41 |
| Other offenses | 1,805 | 1,713 | 1,961 | 2,128 | 2,018 | 1,916 | 45 | 45 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 44 |
| Drug offenses | 3,637 | 4,353 | 5,138 | 5,565 | 6,487 | 7,774 | 72% | 73% | 74% | 73% | 73% | 76% |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 3,522 | 3,899 | 4,417 | 5,022 | 5,743 | 7,012 | 77 | 80 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 82 |
| Possession & other | 115 | 454 | 721 | 543 | 744 | 762 | 23 | 42 | 45 | 34 | 41 | 43 |
| Public order offenses | 3,690 | 4,172 | 4,482 | 5,254 | 5,381 | 5,410 | 31% | 33% | 37% | 38% | 36% | 36% |
| Regulatory offenses | 484 | 623 | 516 | 581 | 596 | 661 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| Other offenses ^c | 3,206 | 3,549 | 3,966 | 4,673 | 4,785 | 4,749 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 39 | 37 | 37 |

^aIncludes the following numbers of offenders whose offenses could not be determined: 39(1980), 3(1984), 2(1985).
^bExcluding tax fraud.
^cIncluding tax fraud.

Table 4.5. Convicted offenders sentenced to probation, by offense, 1980-1985

| Most serious offense of conviction | Number of offenders sentenced to probation | | | | | | Percent of offenders sentenced to probation | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| All offenses^a | 11,759 | 12,900 | 13,134 | 14,711 | 15,062 | 15,234 | 39% | 40% | 38% | 40% | 39% | 37% |
| Violent offenses | 333 | 269 | 305 | 260 | 340 | 373 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 17 |
| Property offenses | 5,581 | 5,711 | 6,564 | 7,312 | 7,229 | 7,074 | 52% | 52% | 51% | 54% | 55% | 53% |
| Fraudulent offenses ^b | 3,682 | 3,903 | 4,759 | 5,162 | 5,152 | 5,065 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 57 |
| Other offenses | 1,899 | 1,808 | 1,805 | 2,150 | 2,077 | 2,009 | 47 | 47 | 45 | 49 | 48 | 47 |
| Drug offenses | 1,328 | 1,503 | 1,671 | 1,977 | 2,247 | 2,389 | 26% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 23% |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 1,003 | 972 | 934 | 1,021 | 1,315 | 1,482 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| Possession & other | 325 | 531 | 737 | 956 | 932 | 907 | 65 | 49 | 46 | 60 | 51 | 51 |
| Public order offenses | 4,471 | 5,417 | 4,594 | 5,162 | 5,245 | 5,397 | 38% | 43% | 38% | 37% | 35% | 36% |
| Regulatory offenses | 945 | 1,323 | 974 | 1,018 | 1,045 | 1,154 | 52 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 53 |
| Other offenses ^c | 3,526 | 4,094 | 3,620 | 4,144 | 4,200 | 4,243 | 35 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 33 |

Note: Data include offenders sentenced to probation without an accompanying term of incarceration.
^aIncludes the following numbers of offenders whose offense could not be determined: 1980(46), 1984(1), 1985(1).
^bExcluding tax fraud.
^cIncluding tax fraud.

Table 4.6. Convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration, by offense and offender characteristics, 1985

| Offender characteristics | Of all offenders convicted in cases terminated in 1985, the percent who were incarcerated | | | | | | | Total number of offenders |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------|
| | All offenses | Violent offenses | Property offenses | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other | |
| All offenders* | 50.3% | 81.5% | 40.2% | 42.9% | 75.1% | 31.2% | 36.4% | 40,924 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 65.4% | 85.1% | 47.8% | 56.8% | 83.3% | 40.8% | 59.0% | 18,800 |
| Female | 35.9 | 72.1 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 62.7 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 3,809 |
| Race | | | | | | | | |
| White | 61.0% | 81.9% | 41.9% | 53.0% | 80.3% | 39.6% | 56.8% | 14,432 |
| Black | 55.9 | 89.7 | 37.7 | 50.6 | 80.1 | 37.1 | 50.8 | 5,076 |
| Other | 57.3 | 80.0 | 36.8 | 43.6 | 84.3 | 50.0 | 36.3 | 560 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 67.3% | 87.5% | 39.5% | 53.9% | 87.5% | 55.8% | 54.9% | 2,727 |
| Non-Hispanic | 60.0 | 84.9 | 40.7 | 53.1 | 80.3 | 39.6 | 58.0 | 12,107 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 50.5% | 78.0% | 36.7% | 43.8% | 64.9% | 14.3% | 34.8% | 210 |
| 19-20 years | 52.5 | 84.9 | 22.1 | 49.5 | 66.0 | 43.5 | 47.5 | 609 |
| 21-30 years | 62.0 | 86.6 | 37.7 | 48.7 | 79.1 | 43.5 | 59.1 | 6,255 |
| 31-40 years | 65.7 | 85.0 | 45.1 | 60.7 | 84.9 | 42.7 | 57.1 | 5,710 |
| Over 40 years | 60.3 | 77.1 | 44.2 | 51.6 | 85.7 | 38.4 | 59.6 | 4,271 |
| Education | | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school graduate | 64.1% | 86.1% | 41.7% | 54.4% | 83.7% | 41.8% | 60.2% | 7,914 |
| High school graduate | 57.4 | 84.4 | 38.8 | 51.5 | 76.6 | 38.9 | 52.3 | 6,902 |
| Some college | 57.0 | 82.1 | 38.9 | 45.1 | 78.5 | 36.3 | 53.5 | 3,970 |
| College graduate | 56.1 | 61.0 | 47.1 | 40.6 | 82.8 | 33.7 | 50.5 | 1,643 |
| Marital status | | | | | | | | |
| Never married | 59.1% | 84.1% | 38.3% | 48.5% | 76.0% | 41.5% | 53.8% | 5,631 |
| Divorced | 64.6 | 85.7 | 44.1 | 57.5 | 82.8 | 47.1 | 63.5 | 4,756 |
| Married | 56.7 | 80.6 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 80.6 | 35.8 | 52.5 | 8,837 |
| Common law | 70.5 | 92.9 | 41.1 | 69.0 | 86.3 | 36.8 | 69.0 | 709 |
| Other | 44.0 | 76.9 | 23.5 | 28.6 | 74.4 | 12.5 | 59.1 | 168 |
| Employment at arrest | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | 67.1% | 88.8% | 45.6% | 60.7% | 83.1% | 48.8% | 63.8% | 6,084 |
| Employed | 57.1 | 77.0 | 37.5 | 46.5 | 81.5 | 37.8 | 52.7 | 8,587 |
| Annual income | | | | | | | | |
| \$0 | 67.2% | 88.9% | 45.5% | 60.3% | 83.3% | 47.8% | 63.9% | 6,358 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 58.4 | 80.9 | 34.5 | 45.0 | 82.2 | 47.8 | 54.9 | 3,546 |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 55.6 | 77.0 | 35.5 | 42.6 | 80.2 | 34.5 | 51.0 | 2,845 |
| Over \$20,000 | 56.3 | 61.8 | 44.2 | 56.4 | 81.5 | 33.6 | 50.8 | 2,060 |
| Criminal record | | | | | | | | |
| No convictions | 52.4% | 74.8% | 34.6% | 33.7% | 76.7% | 35.2% | 49.9% | 2,795 |
| Prior convictions | | | | | | | | |
| Misdemeanor only | 60.0 | 80.2 | 36.9 | 47.5 | 80.3 | 42.9 | 56.8 | 2,927 |
| Felony | 79.9 | 94.4 | 64.4 | 75.1 | 91.4 | 62.8 | 76.3 | 4,750 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 57.3% | 80.9% | 37.9% | 49.7% | 83.0% | 39.8% | 53.8% | 11,318 |
| Drug history | 74.6 | 91.5 | 56.6 | 63.8 | 80.3 | 51.6 | 75.2 | 3,369 |

Note: Excludes corporations. Offenders are classified by the most serious offense charged.
*Includes offenders for whom these

characteristics are unknown. See data note 8.

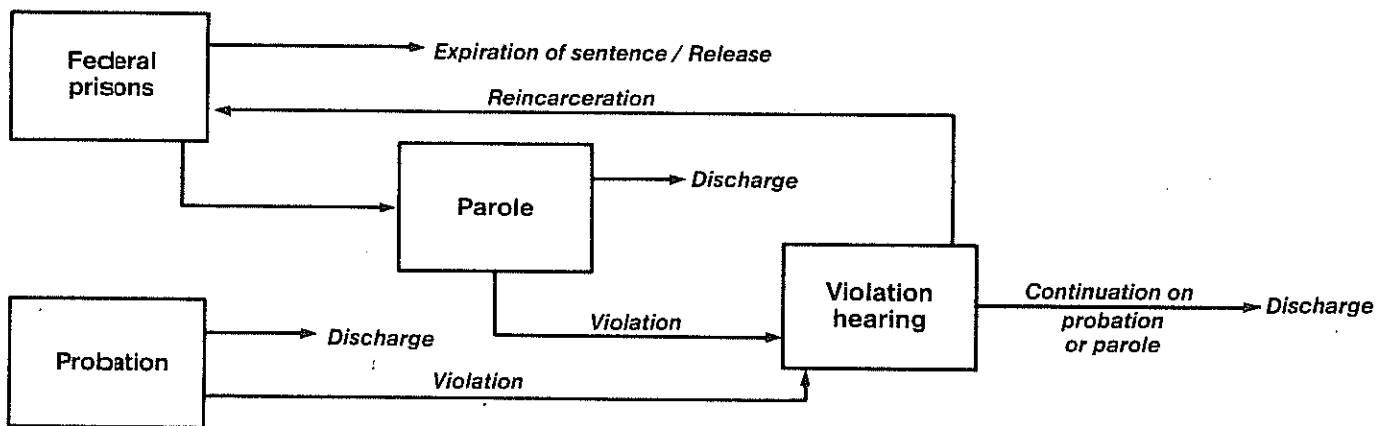
Table 4.7. Average incarceration sentence lengths imposed, by offense and offender characteristics, 1985

| Offender characteristics | Average sentence length for convicted offenders charged with: | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | All offenses | Violent offenses | Property offenses | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All Offenders* | 50.7 | 131.2 | 30.6 | 34.4 | 57.5 | 42.2 | 29.1 |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 55.4 | 133.1 | 32.0 | 35.4 | 60.7 | 41.7 | 34.2 |
| Female | 34.1 | 108.2 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 38.2 | 18.8 | 24.3 |
| Race | | | | | | | |
| White | 51.8 | 132.8 | 32.0 | 37.6 | 56.9 | 42.1 | 33.6 |
| Black | 57.7 | 142.5 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 64.2 | 32.0 | 30.6 |
| Other | 59.4 | 79.8 | 24.1 | 30.5 | 86.2 | - | 21.4 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 43.6 | 106.4 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 53.8 | 21.4 | 20.6 |
| Non-Hispanic | 55.1 | 133.4 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 59.8 | 42.9 | 34.6 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 49.2 | 106.1 | - | 20.9 | 39.2 | - | - |
| 19-20 years | 40.5 | 86.7 | 21.2 | 23.9 | 36.8 | - | 15.1 |
| 21-30 years | 50.2 | 133.9 | 23.4 | 27.6 | 46.0 | 29.7 | 26.3 |
| 31-40 years | 54.8 | 131.2 | 32.7 | 34.3 | 61.9 | 38.7 | 36.2 |
| Over 40 years | 55.3 | 152.0 | 31.2 | 40.1 | 71.0 | 46.4 | 37.2 |
| Education | | | | | | | |
| Less than high school graduate | 53.1 | 125.8 | 31.2 | 34.4 | 57.5 | 51.3 | 30.3 |
| High school graduate | 54.7 | 138.5 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 56.6 | 36.9 | 39.4 |
| Some College | 53.0 | 127.7 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 59.4 | 34.1 | 35.1 |
| College graduate | 49.3 | 105.7 | 32.7 | 34.7 | 67.2 | 38.6 | 38.3 |
| Marital status | | | | | | | |
| Never married | 53.0 | 121.9 | 26.2 | 28.9 | 51.7 | 48.1 | 28.6 |
| Divorced | 55.6 | 138.5 | 29.7 | 39.0 | 58.1 | 40.4 | 38.2 |
| Married | 51.2 | 136.1 | 31.8 | 34.2 | 62.4 | 38.0 | 33.8 |
| Common law | 56.7 | 114.1 | 29.6 | 35.4 | 63.2 | - | 37.1 |
| Other | 65.8 | - | - | - | 56.0 | - | - |
| Employment at arrest | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed | 58.1 | 132.7 | 31.4 | 33.9 | 57.2 | 44.4 | 31.2 |
| Employed | 47.6 | 126.0 | 26.0 | 28.2 | 58.2 | 38.4 | 30.4 |
| Annual income | | | | | | | |
| \$0 | 59.1 | 133.8 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 58.6 | 44.3 | 31.4 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 44.1 | 123.9 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 52.1 | 39.9 | 25.1 |
| \$10,000 - \$20,000 | 50.0 | 128.5 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 59.1 | 43.2 | 30.6 |
| Over \$20,000 | 49.1 | 113.4 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 67.9 | 31.9 | 37.7 |
| Criminal Record | | | | | | | |
| No convictions | 44.7 | 107.4 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 54.1 | 34.7 | 29.5 |
| Prior convictions | | | | | | | |
| Misdemeanor only | 42.8 | 102.4 | 19.2 | 25.5 | 46.4 | 36.5 | 26.7 |
| Felony | 66.2 | 153.1 | 38.8 | 35.9 | 71.3 | 58.8 | 35.8 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 48.8 | 124.8 | 27.3 | 30.5 | 58.0 | 40.0 | 29.7 |
| Drug history | 61.7 | 139.1 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 57.0 | 43.7 | 34.9 |

Note: Excludes corporations.
 - Fewer than 20 offenders in this category.
 * Includes offenders for whom these

characteristics are unknown.
 See data note 8.

Chapter 5: Corrections





Whether Federal offenders are sentenced to prison or probation, most of them serve a period of time in the community under the supervision of a corrections officer. In 1985, which was before the adoption of sentencing guidelines, Federal prisoners were eligible to be released to parole supervision after completing a third or less of their prison terms. Offenders who remained in prison until their mandatory release date were possibly subject to a period of post-release community supervision.

In general, offenders released under probation or parole supervision were required to report for further counseling sessions, remain in a specified area, receive drug or alcohol treatment, or fulfill other conditions determined by the judge or supervision agency. The violation of these special conditions or the commission of a new offense could result in reincarceration or in the imposition of additional restrictions.

The rate at which offenders successfully complete (or violate) a period of parole or probation supervision depends upon the length of the supervision term (which may reflect characteristics of the offense or offender), the stringency of supervision conditions, and the strictness of supervisory review. Statistics on violation rates, therefore, reflect a combination of the behavior of the offender, the supervision system, and the time under supervision.

Probation outcomes (tables 5.1 and 5.2)

Eighty-five percent of all offenders sentenced to probation completed the full term of supervision with no violation (up from 80% in 1984); 6% had supervision revoked for a new crime (down from 8%) and 10% for a technical violation (down from 12%) (table 5.1).

Violations by offense. Probation is infrequently used for violent offenses (see chapter 4). Those persons convicted of violent offenses who were granted probation were less likely than average to complete probation successfully (73%) and more likely than average to have probation revoked for a new crime (8%) or a technical violation (19%).

Persons convicted of non-fraudulent property offenses were also more likely than average to have probation revoked for a new crime (8%) or a technical violation (13%).

Specific offense categories with high revocation rates included robbery (36%), escape (36%), forgery (30%), burglary (30%), assault (22%), larceny (22%), weapons offenses (21%), and immigration offenses.

Offender characteristics. Only 3% of first offenders had probation revoked for committing a new offense (table 5.2), compared to 16% of those who had previously served prison terms of a year or more and 19% of those incarcerated as a juvenile. Among defendants whose drug history is known, drug abusers were more than three times as likely to have probation revoked for a technical violation as defendants believed not to be drug abusers. In many of these cases, the violation involved a condition requiring some form of drug treatment or testing.

Information on prior histories of drug abuse is obtained during Pretrial Services Agency (PSA) interviews and is not available for 66% of the offenders. Defendants who are indicted but not arrested and those who obtain release before a PSA interview can take place are not necessarily included in these data, which are, therefore, not necessarily representative of the total population of offenders sentenced to probation.

Parole outcomes (tables 5.3 and 5.4)

Nearly two-thirds (64%) of all offenders who were released on parole and completed parole supervision in 1985 had no violation (up from 54% in 1984); 17% had parole revoked for a new crime (down from 24%) and 19% for a technical violation (down from 22%) (table 5.3).

The violation rate for parolees in each major offense category was about twice as high as the corresponding rate for offenders released on probation.

The higher parole violation rate may reflect the fact that parolees were initially sentenced to prison—a determination that probably reflected the seriousness of the offenses and the offenders' prior record (see chapter 4).

Violations by offense. Among offense categories, offenders convicted of violent offenses were least likely to complete parole with no violation (44%) and most likely to have parole revoked for a new crime (29%) or a technical violation (26%). Persons convicted of non-fraudulent property offenses were also more likely than average to violate parole (44%) by either a new crime (21%) or a technical violation (23%).

Persons convicted of drug crimes had lower-than-average rates of parole violations — 28% overall, 12 percent for new crimes, and 16 percent for technical violations. The low revocation rate may reflect the fact that more than 90% of federally convicted drug offenders completing parole in 1985 had been convicted of selling or importing drugs or engaging in other forms of drug traffic and may not themselves have been drug users.

Offender characteristics. In contrast to persons convicted of drug offenses, about two-thirds (63%) of offenders known to have a history of drug abuse violated parole terms (table 5.4), compared to 25% of parolees with no known drug use. Seventy-one percent of the violations by drug users, however, were technical violations of release conditions rather than new offenses. Because drug testing and treatment are often included in the parole conditions of known drug users, it may be that many of these violations were drug related. Parolees with drug histories also appear slightly more likely to have parole revoked for committing new crimes than other parolees (18% vs. 14%, respectively).

The rate of parole revocations also varied according to the offenders' prior criminal records. Fifteen percent of offenders with no prior convictions had parole revoked; offenders with juvenile delinquency records or records of a prior conviction with more than a 1-year sentence had parole revoked in 55% and 53% of cases, respectively.

More specifically, 7 percent of parolees with no prior recorded sentences had parole revoked for committing a new crime, compared to a quarter of the parolees with prior juvenile incarceration and 20 percent of parolees with a prior adult conviction.

Comparison of parole and probation populations (tables 5.2 and 5.4)

The violation rate for every major group of parolees is substantially higher than the corresponding rate for offenders sentenced to probation. This reflects substantial differences between the types of offenders in the two populations.

Overall, 63% of offenders completing terms of probation were identified as first offenders; only 27% of parolees showed no previous

convictions. Similarly, 16% of offenders completing probation were identified as drug abusers; 40% of parolees terminating supervision in the same year were identified as drug abusers. These findings reflect the fact that parolees, on the basis of their prior record or offense characteristics, were initially found unsuitable for probation and sentenced to prison (see chapter 4).

Violation rate (table 5.5)

The likelihood that an offender will be cited for a violation during the first year of supervision varies according to the type of release (table 5.5). Twenty-six percent of persons on mandatory release (for example, prisoners not previously found qualified for parole release) violated terms during the first year; this compared to 17% of parolees and 7% of probationers. Among offenders on mandatory release, 11% had violations for major offenses during the 1-year period, compared to 6% of parolees and 1% of probationers. For every class of offender, technical violations outnumbered new crimes by margins ranging from 8% (for offenders supervised after mandatory release) to 150% (for offenders serving sentences of probation imposed by a U.S. Magistrate).

Because the likelihood of a violation increases as the period of supervision increases, the annual violation rate, which more clearly reflects differences among offender groups, will generally be lower than the overall violation rate for similar groups during the total period of supervision.

Time served in prison (table 5.6)

On average, offenders serving prison sentences of more than 1 year were released after having served slightly under 3 years, or 53% of the sentence imposed by the judge. Persons convicted of robbery served more than 3.7 years, while those convicted of fraudulent and immigration offenses served under 2 years.

For imposed sentences shorter than 2 years, the average time served was slightly more than the maximum term as adjusted for good time credit. In the range from 3 years to 10 years, actual time served was lower than the good-time adjusted maximum term. Offenders with short imposed sentences served higher percentages of their sentence before release than did offenders with long imposed sentences.

Factors affecting time served

Federal law applicable in 1985 established a maximum sentence for each offense. For example, 18 U.S.C. 1951 specifies that a person convicted of commercial robbery shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than 20 years or both. The sentencing judge could, however, impose any penalty less than these limits.

The usual form of a Federal prison sentence in 1985 (prior to adoption of sentencing guidelines) specified a maximum term of years to be served. The minimum term of imprisonment was set either implicitly or explicitly. Unless otherwise provided by statute or judicial order, offenders serving definite prison terms of more than one year were eligible for parole after a third of their maximum term, or, in the case of a life sentence or sentence over 30 years, after serving 10 years. Thus, a 10-year maximum sentence implied parole eligibility after serving 3 years and 4 months. (The sentencing judge could set a lower minimum.)

Since 1976, offenders sentenced to terms of 1 year or less were ineligible for parole. Offenders sentenced to between 6 and 12 months, however, were eligible to have "good-time" deducted from the sentence. For sentences of less than 6 months, time served equaled time sentenced.

Offenders sentenced to terms of more than 1 year prior to the effective dates of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 were eligible for parole. Decisions on early release were made by the U.S. Parole Commission following guidelines that indicate ranges of time to be served. The guidelines were based on criteria that ranked the seriousness of the criminal event and the risk posed by the offender as measured by the "salient factor score."

The "salient factor score" predicts an offender's "parole prognosis" on the basis of prior convictions; previous commitments; age (current and at the time of conviction and commitment); time elapsed since the last commitment; probation, parole, commitment or escape status; and drug dependence. A high score indicated the offender was considered a better parole risk.

Prisoners who observed all the rules of the prison could have had between 16% and 33% of the time actually served deducted as "good time" from their maximum term, depending on the length of the sentence (18 U.S.C. 4161). An additional 10% could also be deducted for participation in prison industries programs (18 U.S.C. 4162). Accordingly, a prisoner who earned full credit on a 10-year term would have completed his or her maximum term and been released in less than 5 years and 9 months — regardless of any intervening action by the Parole Commission.

Table 5.1. Outcome of probation supervision, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense of conviction | Number of probationers terminating probation | Percent of probationers terminating supervision with: | | | |
|---|--|---|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | No violation | Revocations for | |
| | | | | Technical violation ^a | New crime ^b |
| All offenses | 20,749 | 100% | 84.8% | 9.6% | 5.6% |
| Violent offenses | 571 | 100% | 72.5% | 19.4% | 8.1% |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 12 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Negligent manslaughter | 18 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Assault | 326 | 100 | 78.2 | 15.0 | 6.7 |
| Robbery | 171 | 100 | 63.7 | 26.9 | 9.4 |
| Rape | 14 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Other sex offenses ^c | 10 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Kidnaping | 7 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Threats against the President | 13 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Property offenses | 8,479 | 100% | 83.7% | 10.6% | 5.7% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 5,850 | 100% | 85.6% | 9.5% | 4.9% |
| Embezzlement | 1,574 | 100 | 90.7 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 2,860 | 100 | 88.1 | 8.0 | 3.8 |
| Forgery | 944 | 100 | 70.0 | 19.3 | 10.7 |
| Counterfeiting | 472 | 100 | 85.0 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Other offenses | 2,629 | 100% | 79.4% | 13.1% | 7.5% |
| Burglary | 87 | 100 | 70.1 | 17.2 | 12.6 |
| Larceny ^d | 1,949 | 100 | 78.4 | 14.2 | 7.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 204 | 100 | 82.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Arson | 11 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 221 | 100 | 87.3 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| Other ^e | 157 | 100 | 82.8 | 10.8 | 6.4 |
| Drug offenses | 2,693 | 100% | 85.0% | 8.8% | 6.2% |
| Possession | 974 | 100 | 85.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 1,713 | 100 | 84.8 | 8.9 | 6.3 |
| Other | 6 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Public order offenses | 9,003 | 100% | 86.6% | 8.3% | 5.1% |
| Regulatory offenses | 1,644 | 100% | 88.7% | 7.9% | 3.3% |
| Agriculture | 388 | 100 | 96.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Antitrust | 31 | 100 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Labor law | 23 | 100 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 0 |
| Food and drug | 28 | 100 | 89.3 | 3.6 | 7.1 |
| Motor carrier | 22 | 100 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other regulatory offenses | 1,152 | 100 | 85.6 | 10.2 | 4.2 |
| Other offenses | 7,359 | 100% | 86.1% | 8.4% | 5.5% |
| Weapons offenses | 846 | 100 | 79.1 | 9.8 | 11.1 |
| Immigration offenses | 1,733 | 100 | 79.1 | 11.7 | 9.2 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 832 | 100 | 94.5 | 4.2 | 1.3 |
| Bribery | 113 | 100 | 96.5 | 2.7 | .9 |
| Perjury | 49 | 100 | 89.8 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| National defense | 341 | 100 | 86.2 | 10.9 | 2.9 |
| Escape | 132 | 100 | 64.4 | 22.7 | 12.9 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^f | 182 | 100 | 88.5 | 7.7 | 3.8 |
| Gambling offenses | 70 | 100 | 90.0 | 2.9 | 7.1 |
| Liquor offenses | 27 | 100 | 88.9 | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| Mail or transport obscene material | 9 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Traffic offenses | 2,401 | 100 | 89.0 | 7.5 | 3.6 |
| Migratory birds | 183 | 100 | 96.7 | 2.7 | .5 |
| Other | 441 | 100 | 93.0 | 4.5 | 2.5 |

-Fewer than 20 probations in category.
^aViolation of supervision conditions other than charges for new offenses.
^bIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.
^cMay include some non-violent offenses.
^dExcludes transportation of stolen property.

^eExcluding fraudulent property offenses.
^fPredominately prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act.
 See data note 9.

Table 5.2. Characteristics of offenders terminating probation supervision, 1985

| Offender characteristics | Number of probationers terminating probation | Percent of probationers terminating supervision with: | | | |
|---|--|---|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | No violations | Revocation | |
| | | | | Technical violation ^a | New crime ^b |
| All offenders^c | 20,749 | 100% | 84.8% | 9.6% | 5.6% |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 16,089 | 100% | 83.8% | 10.0% | 6.3% |
| Female | 4,645 | 100 | 88.4 | 8.4 | 3.1 |
| Race | | | | | |
| White | 14,939 | 100% | 87.0% | 7.8% | 5.1% |
| Black | 4,900 | 100 | 78.4 | 14.7 | 6.9 |
| Other | 843 | 100 | 82.0 | 11.7 | 6.3 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 1,161 | 100% | 72.8% | 16.2% | 11.0% |
| Non-Hispanic | 19,260 | 100 | 85.5 | 9.2 | 5.3 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 94 | 100% | 72.3% | 16.0% | 11.7% |
| 19-20 years | 522 | 100 | 79.5 | 11.7 | 8.8 |
| 21-30 years | 4,288 | 100 | 75.3 | 16.4 | 8.3 |
| 31-40 years | 2,832 | 100 | 77.6 | 14.9 | 7.5 |
| over 40 years | 2,535 | 100 | 89.7 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 8,535 | 100% | 80.7% | 12.1% | 7.1% |
| Completed high school | 6,558 | 100 | 85.3 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| Some college | 3,922 | 100 | 89.3 | 7.0 | 3.7 |
| College graduate | 1,165 | 100 | 93.7 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| Marital status | | | | | |
| Never married | 6,220 | 100% | 80.0% | 13.2% | 6.9% |
| Divorced | 4,129 | 100 | 82.2 | 11.8 | 6.1 |
| Married | 9,066 | 100 | 89.8 | 6.1 | 4.1 |
| Cohabitation | 698 | 100 | 73.1 | 15.6 | 11.3 |
| Other | 636 | 100 | 91.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Employment | | | | | |
| Unemployed at arrest | 1,587 | 100% | 65.4% | 22.7% | 11.8% |
| Employed at arrest | 5,521 | 100 | 80.8 | 12.0 | 7.2 |
| Annual income | | | | | |
| \$0 | 1,548 | 100% | 64.3% | 23.7% | 12.0% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 2,820 | 100 | 75.2 | 15.9 | 8.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$20,000 | 1,750 | 100 | 84.8 | 9.1 | 6.1 |
| Over \$20,000 | 989 | 100 | 90.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Criminal record | | | | | |
| None | 12,585 | 100% | 90.5% | 6.3% | 3.2% |
| Prior record of only juvenile delinquency | 382 | 100 | 54.5 | 27.0 | 18.6 |
| Prior adult conviction | | | | | |
| Never incarcerated | 4,285 | 100 | 81.3 | 11.9 | 6.8 |
| Incarcerated | | | | | |
| 1 year or less | 1,295 | 100 | 71.3 | 18.0 | 10.7 |
| More than 1 year | 1,487 | 100 | 64.0 | 20.2 | 15.8 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 5,957 | 100% | 82.9% | 9.9% | 7.3% |
| Drug history | 1,150 | 100 | 49.0 | 37.8 | 13.2 |

^aViolation of supervision conditions other than charges for new offenses.
^bIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.

^cIncludes offenders with unknown characteristics.
 See data note 9.

Table 5.3. Outcome of parole supervision, by offense, 1985

| Most serious offense of conviction | Number of parolees terminating parole | Percent of parolees terminating supervision with: | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | No violations | Revocations | |
| | | | | Technical violation ^a | New crime ^b |
| All offenses | 8,228 | 100% | 64.4% | 18.7% | 16.8% |
| Violent offenses | 1,456 | 100% | 44.4% | 26.4% | 29.2% |
| Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter | 57 | 100 | 40.4 | 24.6 | 35.1 |
| Negligent manslaughter | 7 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Assault | 65 | 100 | 46.2 | 24.6 | 29.2 |
| Robbery | 1,231 | 100 | 44.5 | 27.1 | 28.4 |
| Rape | 25 | 100 | 32.0 | 28.0 | 40.0 |
| Other sex offenses ^c | 15 | 100 | 53.3 | 26.7 | 20.0 |
| Kidnaping | 47 | 100 | 44.7 | 17.0 | 38.3 |
| Threats against the President | 9 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Property offenses | 2,284 | 100% | 62.7% | 19.2% | 18.1% |
| Fraudulent offenses | 1,211 | 100% | 68.5% | 15.9% | 15.5% |
| Embezzlement | 146 | 100 | 80.8 | 11.0 | 8.2 |
| Fraud (excludes tax fraud) | 415 | 100 | 83.9 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Forgery | 497 | 100 | 50.9 | 25.4 | 23.7 |
| Counterfeiting | 153 | 100 | 72.5 | 9.2 | 18.3 |
| Other offenses | 1,073 | 100% | 56.1% | 22.9% | 21.0% |
| Burglary | 130 | 100 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 24.6 |
| Larceny ^d | 677 | 100 | 56.1 | 23.5 | 20.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 156 | 100 | 61.5 | 16.7 | 21.8 |
| Arson | 2 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Transportation of stolen property | 102 | 100 | 73.5 | 7.8 | 18.6 |
| Other property offenses ^e | 6 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Drug offenses | 3,653 | 100% | 72.1% | 16.0% | 11.9% |
| Possession | 203 | 100 | 86.7 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| Trafficking including importing and manufacturing | 3,448 | 100 | 71.3 | 16.5 | 12.2 |
| Other | 2 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Public order offenses | 802 | 100% | 72.6% | 13.7% | 13.7% |
| Regulatory offenses | 100 | 100% | 74.0% | 12.0% | 14.0% |
| Agriculture | 6 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Antitrust | 1 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Labor law | 1 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Food and drug | 3 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Motor carrier ^f | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| Other regulatory offenses | 89 | 100 | 71.9 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Other offenses | 702 | 100% | 72.4% | 14.0% | 13.7% |
| Weapons offenses | 251 | 100 | 59.4 | 18.7 | 21.9 |
| Immigration offenses | 175 | 100 | 82.3 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| Tax law violations including tax fraud | 41 | 100 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 0 |
| Bribery | 16 | 100 | 93.8 | 0 | 6.3 |
| Perjury | 13 | 100 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 0 |
| National defense | 1 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Escape | 68 | 100 | 50.0 | 30.9 | 19.1 |
| Racketeering and extortion ^g | 110 | 100 | 80.0 | 11.8 | 8.2 |
| Gambling offenses | 16 | 100 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Liquor offenses | 5 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Mail or transport obscene material | 3 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Traffic offenses | 3 | 100 | - | - | - |
| Migratory birds | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 33 | 100 | 18.2 | 69.7 | 12.1 |

^aFewer than 20 parolees in category.
^bViolation of supervision conditions other than charges for new offenses.
^cIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.
^dMay include some non-violent offenses.
^eExcludes transportation of stolen property.
^fExcluding fraudulent property offenses; including destruction of property, trespass.
^gPredominately prosecution under the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act. See data table 9.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of offenders terminating parole supervision, 1985

| Offender characteristics | Number of parolees terminating parole | Percent of parolees terminating supervision with: | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | No violations | Revocations | |
| | | | | Technical violation ^a | New crime ^b |
| All offenders^c | 8,228 | 100% | 64.4% | 18.7% | 16.8% |
| Sex | | | | | |
| Male | 7,472 | 100% | 64.0% | 18.5% | 17.5% |
| Female | 756 | 100 | 68.3 | 21.3 | 10.4 |
| Race | | | | | |
| White | 5,073 | 100% | 72.3% | 14.4% | 13.3% |
| Black | 2,922 | 100 | 50.6 | 26.7 | 22.7 |
| Other | 127 | 100 | 66.1 | 10.2 | 23.6 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 759 | 100% | 63.8% | 24.4% | 11.9% |
| Non-Hispanic | 7,363 | 100 | 64.5 | 18.2 | 17.3 |
| Age | | | | | |
| 16-18 years | 8 | - | - | - | - |
| 19-20 years | 15 | - | - | - | - |
| 21-30 years | 1,326 | 100% | 54.1% | 27.1% | 18.8% |
| 31-40 years | 1,897 | 100 | 57.9 | 25.8 | 16.3 |
| over 40 years | 1,209 | 100 | 70.4 | 19.6 | 10.0 |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 4,580 | 100% | 61.0% | 20.9% | 18.2% |
| Completed high school | 2,194 | 100 | 62.2 | 19.9 | 17.9 |
| Some college | 1,055 | 100 | 76.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| College graduate | 285 | 100 | 90.5 | 3.5 | 6.0 |
| Marital status | | | | | |
| Never married | 2,787 | 100% | 55.3% | 24.2% | 20.5% |
| Divorced | 1,969 | 100 | 64.1 | 18.6 | 17.3 |
| Married | 2,876 | 100 | 74.5 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| Cohabitation | 464 | 100 | 57.8 | 22.4 | 19.8 |
| Other | 67 | 100 | 71.6 | 20.9 | 7.5 |
| Employment | | | | | |
| Unemployed at arrest | 1,876 | 100% | 49.2% | 34.4% | 16.4% |
| Employed at arrest | 2,444 | 100 | 68.0 | 17.5 | 14.5 |
| Annual income | | | | | |
| \$0 | 1,985 | 100% | 49.0% | 33.9% | 17.1% |
| Less than \$10,000 | 1,410 | 100 | 60.4 | 22.7 | 17.0 |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 614 | 100 | 79.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| Over \$20,000 | 309 | 100 | 87.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Criminal Record | | | | | |
| None | 2,187 | 100% | 84.6% | 8.5% | 7.0% |
| Prior record of only juvenile delinquency | 299 | 100 | 45.2 | 29.4 | 25.4 |
| Prior adult conviction | | | | | |
| Never incarcerated | 1,768 | 100 | 71.3 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| Incarcerated | | | | | |
| 1 year or less | 782 | 100 | 63.9 | 18.2 | 17.9 |
| More than 1 year | 3,011 | 100 | 47.4 | 28.1 | 24.5 |
| Drug abuse | | | | | |
| No known abuse | 2,584 | 100% | 75.0% | 11.5% | 13.5% |
| Drug history | 1,735 | 100 | 37.2 | 44.8 | 18.0 |

-Fewer than 20 parolees in category.
^aViolation of supervision conditions other than charges for new offenses.
^bIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.

^cIncludes offenders with unknown characteristics.
 See data note 9.

| | Total offenders supervised | Percent of offenders entering supervision in 1985 who had violations during the first year of supervision | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | All violations | Major offense ^a | Minor offense ^b | Technical violation ^c |
| Parole | 7,161 | 16.9% | 5.5% | .9% | 10.9% |
| Mandatory release | 725 | 26.1 | 10.6 | 2.1 | 13.7 |
| Probation imposed by judge | 14,137 | 4.7 | 1.1 | .3 | 3.4 |
| by magistrate | 6,754 | 11.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 8.1 |
| ^a Allegation, arrest, or conviction of crime with minimum sentence of over 90 days incarceration or over one year probation. | | 1 year or less probation or fine of \$500 or less. | | | |
| ^b Convicted of minor offense with maximum sentence of 90 days or less imprisonment or | | ^c Violation of supervision conditions other than new conviction. | | | |
| | | See data note 9. | | | |

| Sentence imposed | Imposed sentence minus allowable goodtime | Time until parole eligibility | Conviction offense | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | All offenses* | | Robbery | | Fraudulent offenses | |
| | | | Time served | Percent of sentence served | Time served | Percent of sentence served | Time served | Percent of sentence served |
| All sentences | | | 35 mos. | 52.8% | 45 mos. | 60.0% | 22 mos. | 62.6% |
| 12 mos. | 8 mos. | 4 mos. | 9 mos. | 78.8% | - | - | - | - |
| 24 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 73.2 | 18 mos. | 76.4 | 17 mos. | 70.5% |
| 36 | 24 | 12 | 23 | 65.0 | 27 | 75.3 | 22 | 60.2 |
| 48 | 32 | 16 | 28 | 58.2 | 37 | 76.6 | 27 | 53.8 |
| 60 | 38 | 20 | 32 | 52.9 | 36 | 60.2 | 32 | 53.8 |
| 72 | 46 | 24 | 35 | 49.1 | 44 | 61.4 | - | - |
| 84 | 54 | 28 | 40 | 48.2 | 52 | 61.6 | - | - |
| 96 | 61 | 32 | 44 | 45.4 | 55 | 57.4 | - | - |
| 108 | 69 | 36 | 50 | 45.9 | 58 | 54.0 | - | - |
| 120 | 69 | 40 | 50 | 41.3 | 58 | 48.0 | - | - |
| - Fewer than 10 offenders in category. | | | See data note 10. | | | | | |
| * Includes offenses not separately tabulated to the right. | | | | | | | | |

Table 5.6. Continued

| Sentenced imposed | Conviction offense | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | Drug offenses | | Weapons | | Immigration | |
| | Time served | Percent of sentence served | Time served | Percent of sentence served | Time served | Percent of sentence served |
| All sentences | 27 mos. | 57.9% | 24 mos. | 69.9% | 18 mos. | 57.9% |
| 12 mos. | 10 mos. | 79.7% | 10 mos. | 85.8% | 10 mos. | 80.9% |
| 24 | 18 | 74.4 | 19 | 78.3 | 16 | 66.8 |
| 36 | 24 | 66.1 | 25 | 68.7 | 17 | 48.6 |
| 48 | 28 | 57.3 | 30 | 61.9 | 23 | 43.9 |
| 60 | 30 | 50.6 | 32 [#] | 53.5 | 26 | 80.4 |
| 72 | 31 | 43.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 84 | 36 | 43.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 96 | 39 | 40.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 108 | 42 | 38.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 120 | 44 | 36.6 | - | - | - | - |

Methodology

Except where otherwise noted, the source of data for all tables in this compendium is the BJS Federal justice database maintained by Abt Associates Inc. The database is presently constructed from source files provided by the Executive Office for U.S. Attorneys, the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, the Pretrial Services Agency (PSA), the U.S. Bureau of Prisons, and the U.S. Parole Commission. Federal law prohibits the use of these files for any purposes other than research or statistics.

Records in the Federal justice data-base are matched according to a statistically weighted combination of names, other personal identifiers, dates of court appearances, types of offenses, and other relevant information contained in the files. Using the matched data files, it is possible to combine information about all stages of the processing of a criminal matter or case, from the prosecutor's decision of whether to file a criminal case, through adjudication, and, if the defendant is convicted, through probation or prison and parole.

The unit of analysis in all tables is a combination of a person (or corporation) and a matter or case. For example, if a single person is involved in three different criminal cases during the time period specified in the table, he or she is counted three times in the tabulation. Similarly, if a single criminal case involves a corporate defendant and four individual defendants, it counts five times in the tabulation.

Wherever possible, matters or cases have been selected according to some event which occurred during calendar year 1985 (January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985). Some data files provided by source agencies are organized according to different time frames (fiscal years or statistical years); these have been combined and extracted into calendar years for purposes of this compendium. Further, files which are

organized by their source agencies according to calendar years nonetheless include some pertinent records in later years' files. For example, tabulations of cases terminated during calendar year 1985 in this compendium have been assembled from source files containing records of 1985 terminations which were entered into the data system during 1985, 1986, or 1987.

The availability of particular items of information is affected by the data source. Data on prosecutors' decisions prior to court filing are provided for cases investigated by U.S. Attorneys, but not for those handled by the Criminal Division of the U.S. Department of Justice. Criminal Division cases enter the data base once they are filed, however. Many items of social and demographic information come from Pretrial Service Agency interviews, and are available only for arrested defendants for whom the interviewer collected and recorded the information. (This particularly affects ethnicity and occupational information.)

The offense classification procedure used in this compendium is based on the classification system followed by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. Specific offenses in the Administrative Office classification are combined to form the BJS categories shown in the compendium tables.* For data sources that include United States Code citations, but do not include the Administrative Office offense classifications, United States Code titles and sections are translated into the Administrative Office classification system and then aggregated into the offense categories used in the tables. Where more than one offense is charged or adjudicated, the most serious offense (the one that may result in the most severe sentence) is used in classification.

* These categories correspond to the BJS crime definitions and, to the extent possible, are organized and presented consistent with BJS publications on State criminal justice systems.

The offense description may change as the criminal justice process proceeds. Tables indicate whether charged or adjudicated offenses are used.

Unless otherwise noted, data describe the calendar year indicated.

The tables in the compendium are constructed to permit the user to make valid comparisons of numbers within each table and to compare percentage rates across tables. The total numbers of subjects in compendium tables that are based on records linked between two files are generally less than the total number of records either source file. Accordingly, comparisons of absolute numbers across two or more tables, or between tables in this volume and other data sources, are not necessarily valid.

Because each compendium table is based on specific source files, the number of persons tabulated may vary for different data items. Many items of social and demographic information, for example, come from Pretrial Services Agency interviews and are available only where arrested defendants were interviewed and where the specific items of information were collected and recorded. (This particularly affects data concerning ethnicity and occupation.) Similarly, data on prosecutorial decisions prior to court filing of cases are only available for matters investigated by U.S. Attorneys, not for cases handled by the Criminal Division of the U.S. Department of Justice and not for U.S. Attorneys' immediate decisions to decline to investigate.

Unless provided by The Pretrial Services Agencies concerning persons interviewed during 1985 include records from all 96 Federal judicial districts. The 1984 Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics selected for tabulation only those records that referred to thirteen judicial

districts which had been conducting interviews and providing records since 1979. (They are Southern New York, Northern Georgia, Northern Texas, Northern Illinois, Central California, Eastern New York, Eastern Pennsylvania, Maryland, Eastern Michigan, Western Missouri, Northern Ohio, Western Kentucky, and Eastern Arkansas.) Therefore the tabulations in the present 1985 compendium are not directly comparable with corresponding 1984 tabulations. Text or figures which refer to changes between 1984 and 1985 are based on tabulations, prepared by Abt Associates but not displayed here, which contain statistics for the same thirteen districts as were included in the 1984 publication.

For the time period covered by this compendium, no accurate data for the length of time actually served by prison inmates was recorded in the source Federal agency files. For this report, the length of time served was deduced by using the U.S. Parole Commission's decision hearing file, which contains information about inmates sentenced for terms of 12 months or longer (long enough to be eligible for parole). If the inmate's last recorded parole hearing established a release date in 1985, the inmate's time served was calculated based on assuming he or she was released on the scheduled date.

Data notes

1) Figure 2 refers to 78,407 suspects investigated by U.S. attorneys in matters terminated in 1985 (table 1.2). Seventy-three percent of these suspects (57,051) were prosecuted either in U.S. district court (45,957 = 58%) or before a U.S. Magistrate (11,094 = 14%).

Since conviction data refer to a different cohort of defendants (those whose cases were terminated), statistical estimates are used for determining the length of the remaining horizontal bars in the figure. Judges convicted 79.8% of defendants in cases terminated in 1985 ($45,957 \times 79.8\% = 36,674$) (table 3.1). Magistrates convicted 65.8% of defendants ($11,094 \times 65.8\% = 7,300$) (table 3.5). The combined conviction rate is 56% of suspects investigated ($(36,674 + 7,300) / 78,407$).

Of offenders convicted in U.S. district court, 50.3% were sentenced to incarceration ($36,674 \times 50.3\% = 18,447$), and 37.2% were sentenced to probation without incarceration ($36,674 \times 37.2\% = 13,643$). These are, respectively 23% ($18,447 / 78,407$) and 17% ($13,643 / 78,407$) of the suspects investigated. Sentences imposed after Magistrate convictions are not included, but Magistrates normally impose fines rather than sentences of probation or incarceration.

2) In Chapter 1 tables 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, and 1.5 and in Chapter 3 table 3.6 were created from the docket and reporting data files. Only records which showed a matter received in 1985 were selected for table 1.1. Only records which showed a matter terminated or filed as a case in 1985 were selected for tables 1.2-1.5 and 3.6.

3) Offenses in the docket and reporting data files are classified by the Title and Section of the United States Code for the most serious offense investigated. For tables in this compendium, these citations were translated into the corresponding 4

digit offense codes used by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. These 4 digit codes were then aggregated into the categories shown in the tables. U.S. Code citations often do not permit detailed classification of drug offenses by type of action involved. A person charged with conspiracy is classified under the substantive offense alleged (for example, conspiracy to defraud is classified as a fraud) unless the type of conspiracy cannot be determined from the U.S. Code citation. Such conspiracies are included among "conspiracy, aiding and abetting, traffic, and jurisdictional offenses" in tables 1.1, 1.2, and 1.4, and in the corresponding District tables.

4) About 30,000 defendants were interviewed by pretrial service agencies in 1985. Because only people with initial bail hearing, pre-bail interview and post bail interview were chosen, only 23,036 (of the 30,000) were selected for inclusion in the compendium tables referring to pretrial interview data.

5) In Chapter 2 tables 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, and 2.7 were created from the Pretrial Services Agency data files. Only records with an interview date in 1985 were selected. Some defendants were arrested in 1985 but not interviewed; their PSA records were completed from information in other files. These non-interviewed defendants are excluded from the tables.

6) Tables 2.5 and 2.6 in Chapter 2 were created by matching the Administrative Office master data files with the Pretrial Services Agency data files. Only matched records with cases terminated in 1985 were selected.

7) Tables 3.1 and 3.2 in Chapter 3 and tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3 in Chapter 4 were derived from the Administrative Office master data files. Only records with cases terminated in 1985 were selected.

8) Table 3.3 in Chapter 3 and table 4.6 in Chapter 4 were created by matching the Administrative Office master data files with the Pretrial Services Agency data files. Records were included in the table if the relevant information was available from either source. Some items are available only from PSA files. The number of records for these items is lower than those for items which might have come from either file. Moreover, many PSA records omit data on certain items, such as ethnicity. Tables indicate the number of records on which relevant data were available.

9) In Chapter 5 tables 5.1-5.5 were created from the probation and parole data files. Only records with cases terminated in 1985 and a probation term greater than zero were selected.

10) In Chapter 5 table 5.6 was created from the parole hearing data files. Only records of adult prisoners with release date January-December 1985 were selected. Only prisoners with sentences of a year or more are eligible for parole. Those with shorter sentences are excluded from the tables. Time served does not include incarceration time following parole revocation, if any. The offense classifications in Chapter 5 table 5.6 were based on the most serious offense of conviction as classified by the parole commission. Classifications in these data are shown only for selected offenses whose definitions are similar to those used in other chapters of the compendium.

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District tables

Geographical Boundaries of United States Courts of Appeals and United States District Courts

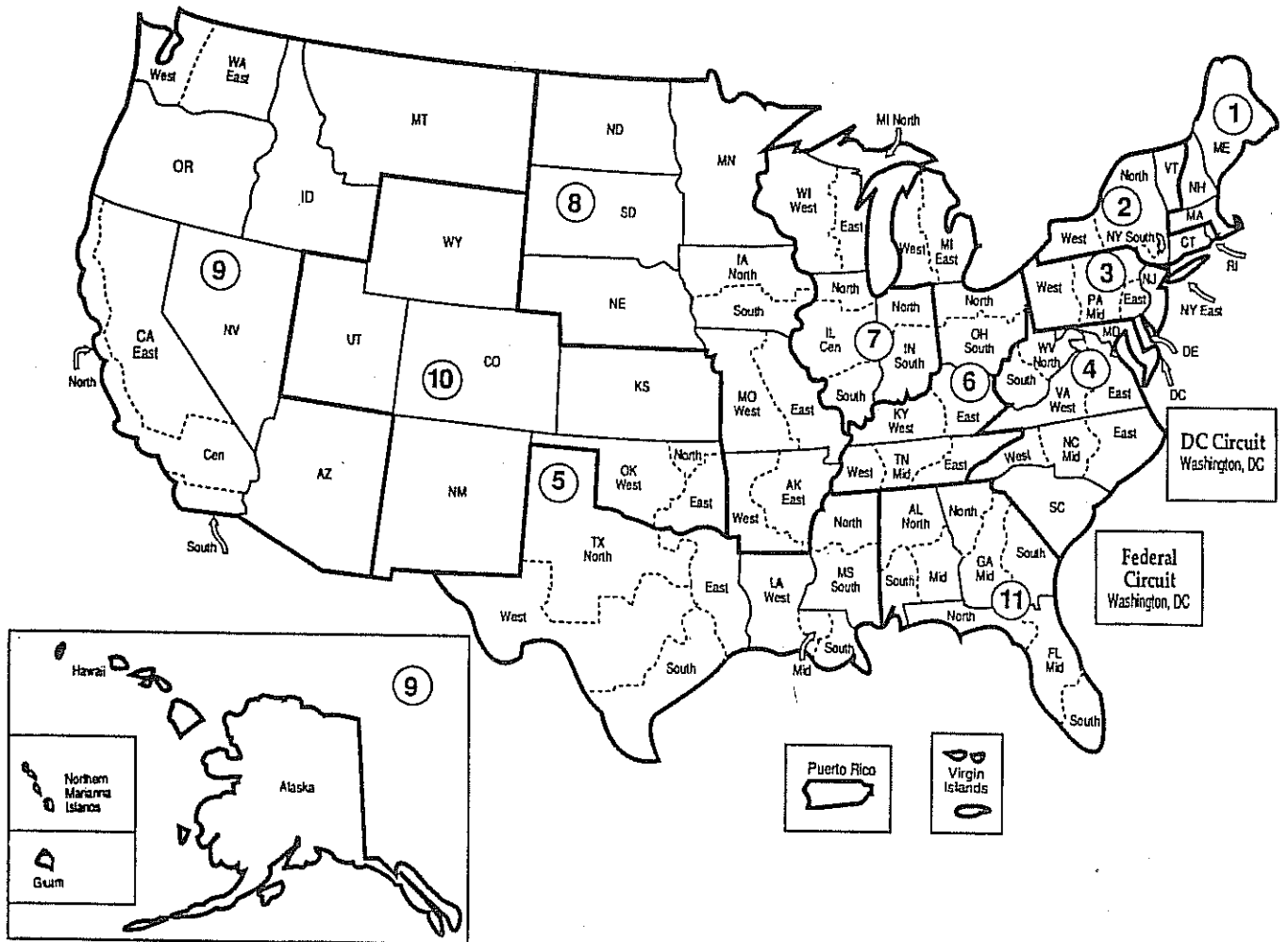


Table D-1.1 Suspects in criminal matters received by U.S. Attorneys, by offense charged, 1985

| District | Total suspects | All offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 93,389 | 100.0% | 4.7% | 27.0% | 5.1% | 19.3% | 8.2% | 33.6% |
| Alabama, Middle | 472 | 100.0% | 6.1% | 32.6% | 7.6% | 11.9% | 4.4% | 36.2% |
| Alabama, Northern | 1,163 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 29.4 | 7.8 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 22.2 |
| Alabama, Southern | 630 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 36.5 | 5.2 | 36.2 | 4.6 | 14.3 |
| Alaska | 241 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 25.3 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 41.5 |
| Arizona | 2,061 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 21.5 | 4.1 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 33.7 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 473 | 100.0% | 1.9% | 36.6% | 6.6% | 22.2% | 10.4% | 19.7% |
| Arkansas, Western | 283 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 26.9 | 11.3 | 23.0 | 6.0 | 27.6 |
| California, Central | 3,497 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 29.3 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 28.6 |
| California, Eastern | 1,106 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 27.0 | 6.4 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 39.7 |
| California, Northern | 2,749 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 32.0 |
| California, Southern | 6,472 | 100.0% | 1.4% | 6.2% | .8% | 11.2% | 2.3% | 77.4% |
| Colorado | 717 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 43.5 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 24.8 |
| Connecticut | 572 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 31.8 | 3.8 | 35.7 | 2.6 | 20.8 |
| Delaware | 207 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 46.9 | 2.4 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 20.8 |
| District of Columbia | 1,240 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 26.1 | 13.9 | 13.6 |
| Florida, Middle | 2,681 | 100.0% | 5.6% | 34.4% | 2.7% | 26.1% | 5.5% | 23.2% |
| Florida, Northern | 1,130 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 24.1 | 6.1 | 31.3 | 5.7 | 26.8 |
| Florida, Southern | 4,126 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 16.4 | 2.2 | 43.6 | 7.1 | 26.3 |
| Georgia, Middle | 550 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 34.4 | 4.2 | 17.1 | 4.0 | 35.8 |
| Georgia, Northern | 1,553 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 28.2 | 4.3 | 16.5 | 9.1 | 33.5 |
| Georgia, Southern | 493 | 100.0% | 3.9% | 31.4% | 5.1% | 34.7% | 5.7% | 17.4% |
| Guam | 56 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 32.1 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 0 | 35.7 |
| Hawaii | 745 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 37.3 | 2.1 | 26.8 | 5.9 | 20.9 |
| Idaho | 465 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 34.6 |
| Illinois, Central | 567 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 31.7 | 3.0 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 25.0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 2,481 | 100.0% | 3.7% | 36.9% | 8.3% | 16.6% | 6.7% | 26.4% |
| Illinois, Southern | 574 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 29.1 | 7.7 | 24.4 | 10.1 | 21.6 |
| Indiana, Northern | 476 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 43.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 26.9 |
| Indiana, Southern | 666 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 29.1 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 28.7 |
| Iowa, Northern | 224 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 37.9 | 1.8 | 32.1 | 4.5 | 17.0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 239 | 100.0% | 3.8% | 37.2% | 3.3% | 29.7% | 2.1% | 21.8% |
| Kansas | 561 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 34.9 | 6.1 | 22.1 | 2.9 | 26.9 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 421 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 27.3 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 25.2 |
| Kentucky, Western | 792 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 36.2 | 6.8 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 28.3 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 1,624 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 35.0 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 265 | 100.0% | 1.5% | 40.4% | 2.6% | 6.4% | 5.7% | 41.1% |
| Louisiana, Western | 1,399 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 15.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 61.3 |
| Maine | 323 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 21.1 | 5.6 | 42.4 | 3.7 | 23.8 |
| Maryland | 1,580 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 25.2 | 2.3 | 34.4 | 4.0 | 24.5 |
| Massachusetts | 1,220 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 29.3 | 3.9 | 27.4 | 6.3 | 26.9 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 2,002 | 100.0% | 3.3% | 28.5% | 9.2% | 22.9% | 3.1% | 31.3% |
| Michigan, Western | 356 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 44.7 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 22.5 |
| Minnesota | 873 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 31.7 | 2.9 | 26.5 | 7.1 | 20.8 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 362 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 43.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 22.9 | 18.2 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 487 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 32.6 | 4.1 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 20.9 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 822 | 100.0% | 3.3% | 24.9% | 7.3% | 32.1% | 3.4% | 28.3% |
| Missouri, Western | 908 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 43.2 | 6.1 | 16.7 | 5.0 | 23.0 |
| Montana | 354 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 20.6 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 43.5 |

Table D-1.1 Continued

| District | Total suspects * | All offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 507 | 100.0% | 4.1% | 39.3% | 1.8% | 29.6% | 3.2% | 19.3% |
| Nevada | 826 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 33.4 | 24.1 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 21.7 |
| New Hampshire | 142 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 28.2 | 2.1 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 28.9 |
| New Jersey | 1,707 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 30.4 | 3.1 | 22.6 | 13.7 | 26.1 |
| New Mexico | 772 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 27.5 | 7.4 | 16.8 | 2.2 | 35.9 |
| New York, Eastern | 2,435 | 100.0% | 2.7% | 22.2% | 5.7% | 26.2% | 8.0% | 32.4% |
| New York, Northern | 594 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 33.0 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 39.9 |
| New York, Southern | 2,824 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 28.3 | 2.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 34.7 |
| New York, Western | 961 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 39.0 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 20.8 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 462 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 24.0 | 6.7 | 25.8 | 8.4 | 24.5 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 543 | 100.0% | 6.3% | 30.2% | 8.1% | 12.2% | 4.1% | 38.3% |
| North Carolina, Western | 923 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 21.5 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 37.6 |
| North Dakota | 369 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 37.5 | 3.8 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 17.4 |
| Ohio, Northern | 1,059 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 28.3 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 9.0 | 26.5 |
| Ohio, Southern | 875 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 33.4 | 8.8 | 25.0 | 5.0 | 20.5 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 213 | 100.0% | 2.8% | 31.5% | 10.8% | 19.7% | 13.6% | 21.1% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 235 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 40.9 | 9.4 | 27.2 | 7.7 | 12.3 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 605 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 26.9 | 4.6 | 30.4 | 2.6 | 30.7 |
| Oregon | 1,346 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 45.5 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 1,541 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 37.1 | 6.6 | 18.2 | 6.9 | 25.4 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 481 | 100.0% | 12.1% | 24.1% | 3.7% | 21.4% | 8.5% | 23.7% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 908 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 32.8 | 10.5 | 18.4 | 14.0 | 17.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 846 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 29.3 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 38.8 |
| Rhode Island | 199 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 21.1 | 8.0 | 22.6 | 9.5 | 33.7 |
| South Carolina | 1,136 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 24.9 | 5.2 | 18.0 | 10.6 | 32.8 |
| South Dakota | 489 | 100.0% | 7.0% | 17.0% | 13.9% | 2.9% | 6.7% | 51.5% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 553 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 44.7 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 26.4 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 807 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 45.8 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 19.5 |
| Tennessee, Western | 641 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 40.9 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 3.4 | 25.3 |
| Texas, Eastern | 732 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 28.1 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 22.7 | 28.3 |
| Texas, Northern | 1,779 | 100.0% | 2.4% | 36.2% | 4.3% | 24.2% | 4.2% | 27.0% |
| Texas, Southern | 2,859 | 100.0 | .9 | 18.4 | 2.1 | 23.0 | 9.4 | 44.6 |
| Texas, Western | 2,179 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 23.1 | 2.5 | 19.8 | 3.4 | 48.0 |
| Utah | 606 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 43.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 32.8 |
| Vermont | 244 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.3 | 5.3 | 21.3 | 6.1 | 46.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 282 | 100.0% | .4% | 5.0% | 1.1% | 8.2% | 46.1% | 2.1% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 1,720 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 24.6 | 2.8 | 20.1 | 3.8 | 38.5 |
| Virginia, Western | 548 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 19.5 | 6.6 | 50.9 |
| Washington, Eastern | 351 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 27.1 | 5.7 | 19.7 | 2.0 | 40.5 |
| Washington, Western | 1,221 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 26.1 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 17.1 | 31.0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 524 | 100.0% | 3.1% | 19.1% | 3.8% | 26.7% | 7.4% | 38.7% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 902 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 33.5 | 3.2 | 27.9 | 11.4 | 20.2 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 444 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 36.0 | 5.2 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 19.8 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 426 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 24.9 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 56.6 |
| Wyoming | 316 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 31.3 | 2.2 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 33.2 |

* Data describe suspects in criminal matters received by U.S. Attorneys in 1985. Includes 2,057 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined. See Text Table 1.1.

Table D-1.2 Suspects in criminal cases filed, by offense charged, 1985

| District | Total suspects
in cases filed | All
offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug
offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 45,957 | 100% | 5.7% | 23.4% | 4.8% | 27.4% | 5.5% | 31.1% |
| Alabama, Middle | 248 | 100% | 6.5% | 31.9% | 6.9% | 10.5% | 7.3% | 35.5% |
| Alabama, Northern | 492 | 100 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 7.7 | 23.0 | 3.3 | 24.8 |
| Alabama, Southern | 346 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.0 | 4.9 | 40.5 | 2.6 | 13.6 |
| Alaska | 168 | 100 | 7.1 | 25.6 | 5.4 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 30.7 |
| Arizona | 939 | 100 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 4.3 | 28.1 | 2.9 | 32.5 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 242 | 100% | 3.7% | 24.4% | 11.2% | 29.3% | 9.9% | 16.9% |
| Arkansas, Western | 158 | 100 | 4.4 | 29.1 | 11.4 | 22.8 | 3.8 | 27.8 |
| California, Central | 1,820 | 100 | 14.0 | 27.7 | 5.8 | 16.9 | 3.3 | 29.6 |
| California, Eastern | 472 | 100 | 9.5 | 24.6 | 7.6 | 16.9 | 1.9 | 37.3 |
| California, Northern | 1,483 | 100 | 7.9 | 28.6 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 2.7 | 33.4 |
| California, Southern | 1,776 | 100% | 3.3% | 11.7% | 1.2% | 36.2% | 6.8% | 38.9% |
| Colorado | 155 | 100 | 7.7 | 26.5 | 9.0 | 14.8 | 3.9 | 33.5 |
| Connecticut | 322 | 100 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 3.1 | 43.8 | 6.8 | 15.5 |
| Delaware | 93 | 100 | 3.2 | 48.4 | 3.2 | 19.4 | 4.3 | 20.4 |
| District of Columbia | 946 | 100 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 24.1 | 17.5 | 12.5 |
| Florida, Middle | 1,035 | 100% | 5.9% | 23.2% | 2.3% | 36.9% | 3.9% | 26.4% |
| Florida, Northern | 534 | 100 | 5.6 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 51.9 | 3.0 | 18.7 |
| Florida, Southern | 2,846 | 100 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 2.1 | 51.2 | 3.2 | 25.5 |
| Georgia, Middle | 282 | 100 | 2.8 | 21.3 | 3.9 | 29.1 | 3.2 | 37.9 |
| Georgia, Northern | 840 | 100 | 7.0 | 30.4 | 6.7 | 31.3 | 6.9 | 16.3 |
| Georgia, Southern | 241 | 100% | 5.4% | 22.4% | 5.8% | 46.1% | 2.9% | 15.8% |
| Guam | 58 | 100 | 8.6 | 37.9 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 0 | 39.7 |
| Hawaii | 524 | 100 | 6.1 | 41.6 | 2.7 | 32.8 | 2.5 | 13.0 |
| Idaho | 189 | 100 | 4.2 | 20.1 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 57.1 |
| Illinois, Central | 322 | 100 | 4.0 | 33.5 | 5.3 | 20.8 | 5.9 | 29.5 |
| Illinois, Northern | 1,034 | 100% | 2.7% | 31.5% | 6.6% | 18.7% | 5.5% | 33.8% |
| Illinois, Southern | 222 | 100 | 7.2 | 15.3 | 7.7 | 39.6 | 4.5 | 25.2 |
| Indiana, Northern | 238 | 100 | 2.1 | 30.7 | 4.6 | 36.1 | 2.1 | 24.4 |
| Indiana, Southern | 254 | 100 | 5.5 | 22.0 | 5.5 | 29.9 | 10.6 | 23.2 |
| Iowa, Northern | 140 | 100 | 2.9 | 14.3 | 0 | 45.0 | 0 | 37.9 |
| Iowa, Southern | 178 | 100% | 5.6% | 30.3% | 3.9% | 37.6% | 3.9% | 16.9% |
| Kansas | 370 | 100 | 5.4 | 40.3 | 4.6 | 25.9 | 1.6 | 21.1 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 297 | 100 | 10.4 | 28.3 | 19.9 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 19.9 |
| Kentucky, Western | 360 | 100 | 9.7 | 26.1 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 31.4 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 739 | 100 | 2.8 | 14.1 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 3.8 | 56.6 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 114 | 100% | 1.8% | 47.4% | 2.6% | 14.9% | 5.3% | 27.2% |
| Louisiana, Western | 78 | 100 | 9.0 | 28.2 | 3.8 | 26.9 | 10.3 | 17.9 |
| Maine | 190 | 100 | .5 | 14.2 | 3.7 | 61.6 | .5 | 17.9 |
| Maryland | 854 | 100 | 9.6 | 23.4 | 2.5 | 43.2 | 4.3 | 16.3 |
| Massachusetts | 600 | 100 | 4.2 | 24.0 | 3.8 | 31.8 | 3.8 | 31.5 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 1,028 | 100% | 3.7% | 31.6% | 9.0% | 26.9% | 4.0% | 23.6% |
| Michigan, Western | 260 | 100 | 5.4 | 37.3 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 25.8 |
| Minnesota | 441 | 100 | 10.9 | 24.0 | 4.5 | 34.0 | 4.5 | 21.3 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 117 | 100 | 4.3 | 47.9 | 4.3 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 24.8 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 168 | 100 | 7.1 | 26.2 | 3.0 | 32.7 | 4.8 | 25.6 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 393 | 100% | 4.6% | 15.3% | 8.4% | 38.7% | 2.3% | 29.0% |
| Missouri, Western | 213 | 100 | 7.0 | 34.3 | 10.8 | 20.2 | 5.2 | 18.8 |
| Montana | 233 | 100 | 5.6 | 18.0 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 41.2 |

Table D-1.2 Continued

| District | Total suspects
in cases filed* | All
offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug
offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 267 | 100% | 3.0% | 38.2% | 1.1% | 34.5% | 2.2% | 19.5% |
| Nevada | 419 | 100 | 10.7 | 39.4 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 28.9 |
| New Hampshire | 48 | 100 | 2.1 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 43.8 | 12.5 | 16.7 |
| New Jersey | 845 | 100 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 2.2 | 38.5 | 2.6 | 37.0 |
| New Mexico | 365 | 100 | 9.3 | 17.5 | 6.8 | 27.7 | .5 | 36.7 |
| New York, Eastern | 1,263 | 100% | 1.5% | 13.8% | 3.2% | 27.3% | 4.4% | 48.0% |
| New York, Northern | 248 | 100 | 4.0 | 20.6 | 1.2 | 25.4 | 7.7 | 37.9 |
| New York, Southern | 1,750 | 100 | 3.8 | 26.3 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 38.1 |
| New York, Western | 327 | 100 | 6.1 | 30.6 | 5.5 | 28.1 | 7.6 | 19.6 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 414 | 100 | 6.3 | 23.7 | 5.3 | 29.7 | 10.4 | 22.7 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 372 | 100% | 7.8% | 33.1% | 9.9% | 16.4% | 1.9% | 30.9% |
| North Carolina, Western | 583 | 100 | 12.2 | 20.9 | 4.1 | 15.6 | 6.2 | 39.5 |
| North Dakota | 163 | 100 | 14.7 | 36.2 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 21.5 |
| Ohio, Northern | 397 | 100 | 12.8 | 31.0 | 5.0 | 20.2 | 6.0 | 23.9 |
| Ohio, Southern | 508 | 100 | 6.9 | 21.1 | 5.9 | 37.2 | 3.7 | 24.4 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 144 | 100% | 2.8% | 40.3% | 9.7% | 24.3% | 1.4% | 21.5% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 220 | 100 | 1.4 | 39.5 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 12.3 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 213 | 100 | 5.6 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 38.0 | 3.3 | 27.7 |
| Oregon | 449 | 100 | 13.1 | 29.2 | 7.8 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 22.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 742 | 100 | 3.4 | 27.6 | 4.6 | 26.4 | 4.0 | 33.4 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 216 | 100% | 15.3% | 21.3% | 3.7% | 24.5% | 11.1% | 20.8% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 498 | 100 | 3.4 | 28.5 | 9.4 | 35.9 | 5.2 | 17.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 574 | 100 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 7.7 | 15.7 | 4.2 | 41.8 |
| Rhode Island | 114 | 100 | 1.8 | 19.3 | 12.3 | 27.2 | 7.9 | 29.8 |
| South Carolina | 459 | 100 | 5.9 | 23.7 | 5.4 | 26.6 | 9.6 | 25.7 |
| South Dakota | 237 | 100% | 11.4% | 13.5% | 8.9% | 1.7% | 3.8% | 59.5% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 293 | 100 | 4.4 | 29.0 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 31.1 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 328 | 100 | 7.9 | 43.0 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 15.9 |
| Tennessee, Western | 350 | 100 | 3.1 | 36.0 | 6.6 | 22.6 | 4.3 | 27.1 |
| Texas, Eastern | 208 | 100 | 5.3 | 22.6 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 5.3 | 32.7 |
| Texas, Northern | 834 | 100% | 2.5% | 30.1% | 5.3% | 28.3% | 5.3% | 27.1% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,887 | 100 | .7 | 11.9 | 1.7 | 30.5 | 2.5 | 51.1 |
| Texas, Western | 1,559 | 100 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 2.3 | 23.1 | 2.6 | 49.3 |
| Utah | 366 | 100 | 5.2 | 39.3 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 34.7 |
| Vermont | 98 | 100 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 2.0 | 28.6 | 13.3 | 35.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 272 | 100% | 0 % | 4.8% | .4% | 8.5% | 48.2% | 1.8% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 827 | 100 | 7.0 | 18.1 | 2.3 | 23.8 | 5.2 | 42.0 |
| Virginia, Western | 191 | 100 | 3.7 | 20.4 | 3.7 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 41.4 |
| Washington, Eastern | 255 | 100 | 4.7 | 27.8 | 5.5 | 21.2 | 1.2 | 39.2 |
| Washington, Western | 669 | 100 | 6.3 | 20.5 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 36.5 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 190 | 100% | 1.1% | 15.8% | 2.1% | 38.9% | 5.3% | 36.8% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 247 | 100 | 2.4 | 22.3 | 2.4 | 36.0 | 4.0 | 31.6 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 246 | 100 | 11.8 | 29.7 | 10.2 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 21.1 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 95 | 100 | 4.2 | 50.5 | 5.3 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 23.2 |
| Wyoming | 155 | 100 | 6.5 | 24.5 | 1.9 | 32.3 | 1.3 | 32.3 |

* Data describe suspects in cases filed by U.S. Attorneys in 1985. Includes 1,577 suspects for whom offense category could

not be determined. See Text Table 1.2.

Table D-1.3 Suspects in matters declined, by offense charged, 1985

| District | Total suspects
in matters
declined | All
offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug
offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 21,356 | 100% | 4.9% | 36.9% | 5.3% | 12.0% | 15.9% | 23.0% |
| Alabama, Middle | 90 | 100% | 5.6% | 41.1% | 5.6% | 14.4% | 4.4% | 27.8% |
| Alabama, Northern | 293 | 100 | 3.8 | 41.0 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 23.9 |
| Alabama, Southern | 102 | 100 | 2.9 | 53.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 18.6 |
| Alaska | 45 | 100 | 8.9 | 33.3 | 0 | 17.8 | 4.4 | 33.3 |
| Arizona | 590 | 100 | 6.8 | 32.5 | 4.2 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 22.4 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 101 | 100% | 3.0% | 40.6% | 8.9% | 14.9% | 15.8% | 15.8% |
| Arkansas, Western | 66 | 100 | 4.5 | 47.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 1.5 | 18.2 |
| California, Central | 1,006 | 100 | 2.7 | 20.8 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 39.5 | 25.9 |
| California, Eastern | 331 | 100 | 3.9 | 35.0 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 25.1 |
| California, Northern | 433 | 100 | 6.2 | 35.4 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 27.8 |
| California, Southern | 264 | 100% | 4.9% | 36.0% | 1.1% | 17.4% | 8.3% | 29.9% |
| Colorado | 215 | 100 | 7.9 | 56.7 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 21.4 |
| Connecticut | 156 | 100 | 8.3 | 35.3 | 1.3 | 17.9 | 9.0 | 26.9 |
| Delaware | 70 | 100 | 4.3 | 51.4 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 24.3 |
| District of Columbia | 3 | 100 | 0 | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 |
| Florida, Middle | 714 | 100% | 5.3% | 39.2% | 3.8% | 17.8% | 7.6% | 23.8% |
| Florida, Northern | 152 | 100 | 3.9 | 32.9 | 1.3 | 20.4 | 7.2 | 34.2 |
| Florida, Southern | 811 | 100 | 3.9 | 23.2 | 2.6 | 37.4 | 8.8 | 22.3 |
| Georgia, Middle | 169 | 100 | .6 | 37.3 | .6 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 40.8 |
| Georgia, Northern | 625 | 100 | 4.0 | 25.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 49.8 | 9.4 |
| Georgia, Southern | 259 | 100% | 3.9% | 44.8% | 8.5% | 17.4% | 3.9% | 18.9% |
| Guam | 11 | 100 | 0 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 0 | 63.6 |
| Hawaii | 150 | 100 | 1.3 | 48.0 | 2.7 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 23.3 |
| Idaho | 131 | 100 | 1.5 | 50.4 | 17.6 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 17.6 |
| Illinois, Central | 282 | 100 | 1.1 | 27.3 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 43.6 | 11.3 |
| Illinois, Northern | 1,120 | 100% | 4.1% | 43.4% | 7.7% | 9.0% | 13.1% | 21.7% |
| Illinois, Southern | 288 | 100 | 7.3 | 28.8 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 22.2 | 22.6 |
| Indiana, Northern | 159 | 100 | 8.2 | 42.8 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 27.0 |
| Indiana, Southern | 271 | 100 | 2.6 | 41.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 15.1 | 21.8 |
| Iowa, Northern | 41 | 100 | 7.3 | 63.4 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 22.0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 105 | 100% | 0% | 18.1% | 1.9% | 57.1% | 1.0% | 20.0% |
| Kansas | 135 | 100 | 2.2 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 54.8 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 55 | 100 | 3.6 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 29.1 |
| Kentucky, Western | 173 | 100 | 6.9 | 45.1 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 20.8 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 486 | 100 | 5.1 | 19.3 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 43.8 | 18.5 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 84 | 100% | 0% | 40.5% | 3.6% | 4.8% | 17.9% | 28.6% |
| Louisiana, Western | 158 | 100 | 5.7 | 43.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 18.4 |
| Maine | 35 | 100 | 8.6 | 62.9 | 11.4 | 0 | 2.9 | 11.4 |
| Maryland | 392 | 100 | 6.1 | 40.3 | 3.8 | 16.3 | 6.4 | 26.0 |
| Massachusetts | 429 | 100 | 6.5 | 42.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 23.8 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 627 | 100% | 4.6% | 40.0% | 12.6% | 10.7% | 6.1% | 23.6% |
| Michigan, Western | 80 | 100 | 2.5 | 71.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 11.3 |
| Minnesota | 152 | 100 | 5.3 | 40.1 | 2.0 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 15.1 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 145 | 100 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 4.8 | .7 | 58.6 | 9.7 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 104 | 100 | 1.0 | 30.8 | 1.0 | 10.6 | 31.7 | 22.1 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 280 | 100% | 1.4% | 41.4% | 11.4% | 12.5% | 3.6% | 20.6% |
| Missouri, Western | 86 | 100 | 7.0 | 37.2 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 26.7 |
| Montana | 29 | 100 | 0 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 48.3 |

Table D-1.3 Continued

| District | Total suspects
in matters
declined* | All
offenses | Most serious offense charged | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | Violent | Property | | Drug
offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 75 | 100% | 1.3% | 45.3% | 4.0% | 1.3% | 9.3% | 37.3% |
| Nevada | 60 | 100 | 8.3 | 33.3 | 5.0 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 33.3 |
| New Hampshire | 22 | 100 | 0 | 54.5 | 0 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 |
| New Jersey | 340 | 100 | 2.6 | 37.6 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 23.5 | 18.5 |
| New Mexico | 258 | 100 | 5.8 | 41.5 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 28.7 |
| New York, Eastern | 599 | 100% | 5.5% | 28.0% | 6.3% | 22.7% | 11.2% | 22.2% |
| New York, Northern | 221 | 100 | 8.1 | 44.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 23.5 |
| New York, Southern | 336 | 100 | 2.7 | 34.5 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 39.6 |
| New York, Western | 230 | 100 | 3.5 | 50.4 | .9 | 7.0 | 19.1 | 16.5 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 36 | 100 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 8.3 | 0 | 5.6 | 50.0 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 48 | 100% | 6.3% | 47.9% | 4.2% | 8.3% | 6.3% | 20.8% |
| North Carolina, Western | 58 | 100 | 3.4 | 48.3 | 17.2 | 0 | 13.8 | 15.5 |
| North Dakota | 138 | 100 | 11.6 | 44.2 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 10.9 |
| Ohio, Northern | 320 | 100 | 5.9 | 47.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 21.9 |
| Ohio, Southern | 278 | 100 | 5.4 | 45.7 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 20.9 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 97 | 100% | 1.0% | 28.9% | 8.2% | 7.2% | 41.2% | 13.4% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 12 | 100 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 16.7 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 65 | 100 | 0 | 36.9 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 41.5 |
| Oregon | 116 | 100 | 6.0 | 31.9 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 37.1 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 593 | 100 | 4.0 | 45.0 | 5.7 | 14.0 | 8.1 | 20.9 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 119 | 100% | 42.9% | 31.1% | 2.5% | 3.4% | .8% | 16.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 427 | 100 | 2.3 | 47.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 23.9 | 14.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 348 | 100 | 8.9 | 41.1 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 23.0 |
| Rhode Island | 91 | 100 | 5.5 | 28.6 | 5.5 | 15.4 | 9.9 | 35.2 |
| South Carolina | 168 | 100 | 2.4 | 30.4 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 16.7 |
| South Dakota | 83 | 100% | 1.2% | 34.9% | 12.0% | 3.6% | 1.2% | 47.0% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 311 | 100 | 6.1 | 50.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 14.8 | 19.6 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 229 | 100 | 3.5 | 52.4 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 17.9 | 15.3 |
| Tennessee, Western | 219 | 100 | 8.2 | 53.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 26.9 |
| Texas, Eastern | 210 | 100 | 1.0 | 21.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 61.4 | 11.4 |
| Texas, Northern | 252 | 100% | 3.2% | 49.2% | 5.2% | 9.9% | 4.8% | 23.8% |
| Texas, Southern | 342 | 100 | 1.8 | 20.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 53.8 | 15.8 |
| Texas, Western | 194 | 100 | 3.6 | 34.5 | 3.6 | 18.0 | 4.6 | 31.4 |
| Utah | 128 | 100 | 6.3 | 46.9 | 7.8 | 3.9 | .8 | 31.3 |
| Vermont | 43 | 100 | 11.6 | 41.9 | 0 | 9.3 | 14.0% | 20.9 |
| Virgin Islands | 5 | 100% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 100.0% | 0 % |
| Virginia, Eastern | 323 | 100 | 11.1 | 33.1 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 36.2 |
| Virginia, Western | 103 | 100 | 1.9 | 17.5 | 1.0 | 33.0 | 8.7 | 35.0 |
| Washington, Eastern | 17 | 100 | 0 | 29.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70.6 |
| Washington, Western | 358 | 100 | 6.1 | 31.0 | 4.2 | 19.8 | 9.2 | 23.2 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 116 | 100% | 5.2% | 30.2% | 1.7% | 9.5% | 17.2% | 36.2% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 495 | 100 | 4.2 | 43.6 | 2.6 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 14.1 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 110 | 100 | 10.0 | 42.7 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 19.1 | 13.6 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 104 | 100 | 5.8 | 49.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 25.0 |
| Wyoming | 154 | 100 | 3.9 | 39.0 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 31.2 |

* Data describe suspects in criminal matters declined by U.S. Attorneys in 1985. Includes 452 suspects for whom offense category could not be determined. See Text Table 1.2.

Table D-2.1 Form of pretrial release or detention, 1985

| District | Total defendants ^a | Percent of defendants who were
Released at any time on | | | Detained ^b |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Personal
recognizance | Unsecured
bond | Financial
conditions ^c | |
| All districts | 23,036 | 15.5% | 35.9% | 18.8% | 41.9% |
| Alabama, Middle | 99 | 1.0% | 79.8% | 8.1% | 11.1% |
| Alabama, Northern | 363 | 1.4 | 81.8 | 8.0 | 13.2 |
| Alabama, Southern | 117 | 33.3 | 13.7 | 24.8 | 47.9 |
| Alaska | 34 | 2.9 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 64.7 |
| Arizona | 932 | 28.5 | 9.3 | 13.2 | 63.0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 107 | 44.9% | 7.5% | 32.7% | 42.1% |
| Arkansas, Western | 28 | 28.6 | 35.7 | 10.7 | 39.3 |
| California, Central | 1,414 | 1.0 | 35.9 | 23.1 | 51.8 |
| California, Eastern | 354 | 22.0 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 59.9 |
| California, Northern | 16 | 12.5 | 18.8 | 31.3 | 81.3 |
| California, Southern | 2 | 0 % | 0 % | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Colorado | 382 | 16.5 | 40.1 | 24.6 | 24.6 |
| Connecticut | 95 | 0 | 59.0 | 27.4 | 25.3 |
| Delaware | 74 | 37.8 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 35.1 |
| Florida, Middle | 603 | 11.1 | 29.5 | 19.6 | 55.4 |
| Florida, Northern | 164 | 42.1% | 20.7% | 6.7% | 36.6% |
| Florida, Southern | 1,060 | .9 | 31.0 | 29.3 | 67.7 |
| Georgia, Middle | 115 | 13.0 | 37.4 | 20.9 | 30.4 |
| Georgia, Northern | 461 | 4.1 | 47.9 | 21.5 | 43.2 |
| Georgia, Southern | 10 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Guam | 8 | 0 % | 37.5% | 37.5% | 37.5% |
| Hawaii | 87 | 1.2 | 44.8 | 24.1 | 49.4 |
| Idaho | 166 | 44.0 | 32.5 | 5.4 | 19.3 |
| Illinois, Central | 10 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 0 | 70.0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 771 | 1.0 | 72.2 | 14.1 | 20.4 |
| Illinois, Southern | 144 | .7% | 77.1% | 7.6% | 13.9% |
| Indiana, Northern | 198 | 15.7 | 49.5 | 13.1 | 28.8 |
| Indiana, Southern | 188 | 23.9 | 17.6 | 22.9 | 40.4 |
| Iowa, Northern | 75 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 5.3 | 13.3 |
| Iowa, Southern | 121 | .8 | 59.5 | 21.5 | 31.4 |
| Kansas | 91 | 0 % | 52.8% | 25.3% | 29.7% |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 174 | .6 | 48.3 | 26.4 | 32.8 |
| Kentucky, Western | 234 | 1.7 | 62.4 | 10.3 | 34.2 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 473 | .2 | 51.0 | 14.6 | 44.4 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 90 | 6.7 | 80.0 | 3.3 | 18.9 |
| Louisiana, Western | 113 | 10.6% | 33.6% | 34.5% | 30.1% |
| Maine | 63 | 3.2 | 41.3 | 42.9 | 11.1 |
| Maryland | 1,035 | 55.1 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 30.4 |
| Massachusetts | 497 | 13.3 | 50.3 | 12.9 | 36.0 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 966 | 2.3 | 76.5 | 6.1 | 20.8 |
| Michigan, Western | 197 | 6.1% | 82.7% | 2.5% | 9.1% |
| Minnesota | 331 | 2.7 | 46.2 | 26.6 | 37.8 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 62 | 1.6 | 46.8 | 38.7 | 32.3 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 87 | 2.3 | 56.3 | 9.2 | 36.8 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 91 | 1.1 | 56.0 | 29.7 | 25.3 |
| Missouri, Western | 394 | 30.0% | 40.1% | 6.1% | 19.8% |
| Montana | 35 | 40.0 | 0 | 25.7 | 68.6 |

Table D-2.1 Continued

| District | Total defendants ^a | Percent of defendants who were Released at any time on | | | Detained ^b |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Personal recognizance | Unsecured bond | Financial conditions ^c | |
| Nebraska | 126 | 36.5% | 9.5% | 43.7% | 8.7% |
| Nevada | 253 | 32.4 | 22.5 | 13.4 | 43.5 |
| New Hampshire | 38 | 13.2 | 60.5 | 7.9 | 15.8 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 268 | 42.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 48.9 |
| New York, Eastern | 38 | 7.9% | 21.1% | 21.1% | 52.6% |
| New York, Northern | 12 | 25.0 | 8.3 | 58.3 | 50.0 |
| New York, Southern | 649 | 25.7 | 44.1 | 12.8 | 30.5 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 24 | 20.8 | 29.2 | 20.8 | 37.5 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 231 | 55.4 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 20.8 |
| North Carolina, Western | 320 | .3% | 57.2% | 18.4% | 31.6% |
| North Dakota | 136 | 27.9 | 35.3 | 8.1 | 29.4 |
| Ohio, Northern | 464 | 11.9 | 50.9 | 19.8 | 27.6 |
| Ohio, Southern | 263 | 39.5 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 28.1 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 107 | 0 | 85.1 | 7.5 | 9.4 |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 221 | .5% | 57.0% | 24.9% | 21.7% |
| Oklahoma, Western | 196 | 24.5 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 51.5 |
| Oregon | 149 | 40.3 | .7 | 9.4 | 67.1 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 282 | .4 | 55.0 | 21.6 | 27.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 74 | 13.5 | 24.3 | 36.5 | 52.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 279 | 1.8% | 51.6% | 21.2% | 38.0% |
| Puerto Rico | 509 | 15.1 | 3.7 | 16.1 | 68.2 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 113 | 1.8 | 33.6 | 38.9 | 39.8 |
| South Dakota | 70 | 38.6 | 22.9 | 4.3 | 55.7 |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 18 | 11.1% | 16.7% | 27.8% | 55.6% |
| Tennessee, Middle | 65 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 46.2 |
| Tennessee, Western | 5 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 80.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 169 | 18.3 | 40.8 | 20.1 | 29.6 |
| Texas, Northern | 790 | 44.8 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 42.9 |
| Texas, Southern | 1,840 | 1.0% | 24.5% | 29.4% | 68.9% |
| Texas, Western | 1,033 | 16.1 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 54.1 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 94 | 18.1 | 34.0 | 18.1 | 42.6 |
| Virgin Islands | 375 | 2.9 | 24.8 | 47.5 | 53.3 |
| Virginia, Eastern | 1 | 0 % | 0 % | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Virginia, Western | 84 | 29.8 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 17.9 |
| Washington, Eastern | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| Washington, Western | 237 | 38.8 | 4.6 | 20.3 | 51.9 |
| West Virginia, Southern | 176 | 11.4 | 68.2 | 5.1 | 11.4 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 185 | 42.2% | 28.1% | 10.8% | 27.0% |
| Wisconsin, Western | 5 | 0 | 0 | 80.0 | 80.0 |

Note: Data describe detention or release at any time following the initial bail hearing. The sum of the defendants released and detained exceeds 100% because some defendants who were initially detained eventually raised bail or had the conditions of their bail changed by rehearing or appeal.

^aData describe defendants with pretrial interviews in 1985.

Total includes 647 defendants for whom release status data were unavailable.

^bInitially held two or more days.

^cIncludes deposit bond, surety bond, and collateral bond.

See Text Table 2.1

Table D-2.2 Defendants released or detained on financial conditions, by initial bail amount, 1985

| District | Total defendants given financial conditions | Percent of defendants receiving financial conditions who were: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Released at any time | | | | | Detained 2 or more days | | | | | Detained 2 or more days and subsequently released | | | | |
| | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | |
| | | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over |
| All districts | 5,919 | 65.0% | 62.9% | 66.3% | 65.5% | 64.4% | 64.0% | 57.3% | 59.7% | 63.8% | 66.9% | 29.0% | 20.2% | 26.0% | 29.3% | 31.3% |
| Alabama, Middle | 12 | 66.7% | 100.0% | ... | ... | 63.6% | 41.7% | 0% | ... | 0% | 45.5% | 8.3% | 0% | ... | ... | 9.1% |
| Alabama, Northern | 36 | 86.1% | 80.0% | 90.0% | 90.9% | 66.7 | 44.4 | 60.0 | 50.0% | 27.3 | 66.7 | 30.5 | 40.0 | 10.0% | 18.2% | 33.3 |
| Alabama, Southern | 18 | 72.2 | ... | 100.0 | 71.4 | 66.7 | 44.4 | 0 | 0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 16.7 | ... | 0 | 7.1 | 66.7 |
| Alaska | 9 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 0 | ... | 66.7 | 0 | 60.0 | 100.0 | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 40.0 | 0 | ... |
| Arizona | 378 | 29.4 | 13.6 | 27.4 | 43.2 | 49.1 | 90.2 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 81.5 | 80.7 | 19.6 | 8.3 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 29.8 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 27 | 85.2% | 100.0% | 83.3% | 88.0% | 100.0% | 77.8% | 75.0% | 50.0% | 93.3% | 50.0% | 63.0% | 75.0% | 33.3% | 73.3% | 50.0% |
| Arkansas, Western | 7 | 42.9 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 | 71.4 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 |
| California, Central | 567 | 54.3 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 53.7 | 51.6 | 70.0 | 72.7 | 60.5 | 67.6 | 77.6 | 24.3 | 36.4 | 27.9 | 21.3 | 29.2 |
| California, Eastern | 67 | 76.1 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 53.7 | 50.0 | 0 | 45.7 | 68.0 | 29.9 | 0 | 0 | 22.9 | 44.0 |
| California, Northern | 7 | 57.1 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 85.7 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 83.3 | 42.9 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 33.3 |
| Colorado | 98 | 85.7% | 80.0% | 96.2% | 83.7% | 78.6% | 28.6% | 26.7% | 26.9% | 27.9% | 35.7% | 14.3% | 6.7% | 23.1% | 11.6% | 14.3% |
| Connecticut | 29 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 55.2 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 44.8 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 42.9 |
| Delaware | 17 | 58.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 70.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Florida, Middle | 132 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 78.6 | 66.0 | 62.9 | 0 | 79.2 | 53.6 | 72.3 | 35.6 | 0 | 45.0 | 32.1 | 38.3 |
| Florida, Northern | 12 | 75.0 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 33.3 | ... | 0 | 0 | 57.1 | 8.3 | ... | 0 | 0 | 14.3 |
| Florida, Southern | 646 | 56.2% | 40.0% | 77.4% | 76.8% | 50.0% | 85.1% | 90.0% | 67.7% | 72.1% | 90.7% | 41.3% | 30.0% | 45.2% | 42.9% | 40.7% |
| Georgia, Middle | 33 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 85.7 | 53.8 | 42.4 | 50.0 | 45.5 | 28.6 | 46.2 | 15.2 | 50.0 | 27.3 | 14.3 | 0 |
| Georgia, Northern | 93 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 60.0 | 71.4 | 69.2 | 53.8 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 0 | 71.4 | 23.1 |
| Georgia, Southern | 8 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 4 | 75.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 66.7 | 25.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 |
| Hawaii | 22 | 86.4% | ... | 100.0% | 87.5% | 80.0% | 59.1% | ... | 25.0% | 37.5% | 90.0% | 45.5% | ... | 25.0% | 25.0% | 70.0% |
| Idaho | 9 | 88.9 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | 22.2 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | ... | 11.1 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | ... |
| Illinois, Northern | 87 | 92.8 | 87.5% | 88.9 | 94.4 | 92.3 | 38.1 | 37.5% | 55.6 | 33.3 | 42.3 | 30.9 | 25.0% | 44.4 | 27.8 | 34.6 |
| Illinois, Southern | 22 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 10.8 | 83.3 | 59.1 | 0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 16.7 |
| Indiana, Northern | 26 | 92.3 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 34.6 | ... | 0 | 26.7 | 55.6 | 26.9 | ... | 0 | 26.7 | 33.3 |
| Indiana, Southern | 53 | 75.5% | 75.0% | 83.3% | 78.1% | 63.6% | 47.2% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 43.8% | 63.6% | 22.6% | 0% | 33.3% | 21.9% | 27.3% |
| Iowa, Northern | 10 | 50.0 | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 70.0 | ... | 0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 20.0 | ... | 0 | 25.0 | 0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 31 | 71.0 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 64.5 | 45.5 | 85.7 | 62.5 | 80.0 | 35.5 | 45.5 | 42.9 | 12.5 | 40.0 |
| Kansas | 26 | 76.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 80.0 | 34.6 | 0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 20.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 43 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 94.4 | 85.7 | 25.6 | 0 | 40.0 | 33.3 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 0 | 0 | 27.0 | 0 |
| Kentucky, Western | 16 | 93.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 75.0% | 31.3% | 50.0% | 0% | 33.3% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 50.0% | 0% | 33.3% | 0% |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 67 | 80.6 | ... | ... | ... | 80.6 | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | 50.7 | 31.3 | ... | ... | ... | 31.3 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... |
| Louisiana, Western | 40 | 92.5 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 92.3 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 20.5 | 12.5 | ... | ... | 0 | 12.8 |
| Maine | 29 | 93.1 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 87.5 | 6.9 | ... | ... | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 91 | 83.5% | 92.0% | 100.0% | 82.6% | 76.3% | 34.1% | 20.0% | 25.0% | 43.5% | 39.5% | 17.6% | 12.0% | 25.0% | 26.1% | 15.8% |
| Massachusetts | 31 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 94.1 | 19.4 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 29.4 | 12.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.5 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 43 | 83.7 | 66.7 | 71.4 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 53.8 | 40.0 | 27.9 | 0 | 14.3 | 38.5 | 40.0 |
| Michigan, Western | 8 | 62.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 99 | 77.8 | 66.7 | 80.8 | 78.6 | 76.0 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 23.1 | 52.4 | 84.0 | 30.3 | 16.7 | 3.8 | 31.0 | 60.0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 31 | 80.6% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 89.0% | 66.7% | 51.6% | 0% | 42.9% | 55.0% | 66.7% | 32.3% | 0% | 28.0% | 35.0% | 33.3% |
| Mississippi, Southern | 22 | 40.9 | 0 | 0 | 42.9 | 54.5 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 81.8 | 27.3 | 0 | 0 | 28.6 | 36.4 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 31 | 93.5 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 41.9 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 41.4 | 35.5 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 34.5 |
| Missouri, Western | 19 | 78.9 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.1 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 26 | 57.7 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 46.2 | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 66.7 |

Table D-2.2 Continued

| District | Total defendants given financial condition | Percent of defendants receiving financial conditions who were: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Released at any time | | | | | Detained 2 or more days | | | | | Detained 2 or more days and subsequently released | | | | |
| | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | | Initial Bail Amount | | | | |
| | | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over | Any amount | Less than \$50,000 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$499,999 | \$500,000 and over |
| Nebraska | 54 | 100.0% | ... | ... | ... | 100.0% | 0 % | ... | ... | ... | 0 % | 0 % | ... | ... | 0 % | |
| Nevada | 24 | 91.7 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 37.5 | ... | 33.3 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 29.2 | ... | 33.3% | 33.3% | 16.7 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0% | ... | 100.0 | ... | 33.3 | 100.0% | ... | 0 | ... | 33.3 | 100.0% | ... | 0 | ... |
| New Mexico | 33 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 80.0 | 77.8 | 37.5 | 63.6 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 44.4 | 87.5 | 30.3 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 22.2 | 25.0 |
| New York, Eastern | 9 | 66.7 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 66.7 | 33.3 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Northern | 7 | 100.0% | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 71.4% | ... | 100.0% | 0 % | 80.0% | 71.4% | ... | 100.0% | 0 % | 80.0% |
| New York, Southern | 76 | 78.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 73.3 | 36.8 | 16.7% | 20.0 | 30.0 | 44.4 | 15.8 | 16.7% | 20.0 | 10.0 | 17.8 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 6 | 66.7 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 27 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 25.0 | 0 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 25.0 | 0 | 28.6 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina, Western | 60 | 86.7 | 72.7 | 62.5 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 38.3 | 36.4 | 50.0 | 27.6 | 58.3 | 25.0 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 20.7 | 58.3 |
| North Dakota | 12 | 66.7% | 100.0% | ... | 100.0% | 66.0% | 41.7% | 0 % | ... | 0 % | 50.0% | 8.3% | 0 % | ... | 0 % | 10.0% |
| Ohio, Northern | 119 | 69.7 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 75.5 | 63.0 | 61.3 | 60.0 | 60.0% | 50.9 | 73.9 | 31.1 | 40.0 | 26.7% | 26.4 | 37.0 |
| Ohio, Southern | 62 | 85.5 | 80.0 | 85.7 | 83.3 | 88.5 | 35.5 | 40.0 | 42.9 | 25.0 | 42.3 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 28.6 | 8.3 | 30.8 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 7 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 71 | 74.6 | 90.0 | 57.1 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 43.7 | 30.0 | 57.1 | 36.7 | 60.0 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 26.7 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 37 | 59.5% | 100.0% | 69.2% | 61.1% | 0 % | 67.6% | 0 % | 53.8% | 77.8% | 100.0% | 27.0% | 0 % | 23.1% | 38.9% | 0 % |
| Oregon | 12 | 58.3 | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0 | 91.7 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 62 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 30.6 | 0 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 23.5 | 19.4 | 0 | 40.0 | 21.6 | 11.8 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 25 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 90.0 | 56.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 44.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 50.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 52 | 90.4 | 92.9 | 71.4 | 100.0 | ... | 40.1 | 45.2 | 42.9 | 100.0 | ... | 38.5 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 100.0 | ... |
| Puerto Rico | 49 | 87.0% | 100.0% | 71.4% | 91.3% | 88.2% | 30.6% | 0 % | 57.1% | 21.7% | 35.3% | 18.4% | 0 % | 28.6% | 13.0% | 23.5% |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... |
| South Carolina | 43 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 34.9 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 35.0 | 30.2 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 29.4 | 30.0 |
| South Dakota | 4 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 0 |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 6 | 66.7 | ... | ... | ... | 60.0 | 33.3 | ... | ... | ... | 40.0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 9 | 100.0% | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | ... | 0 % | 50.0% | 0 % | 11.1% | ... | 0 % | 50.0% | 0 % |
| Texas, Eastern | 42 | 76.2 | 100.0% | 50.0 | 91.7 | 73.3 | 45.2 | 40.0% | 60.0 | 41.7 | 40.0 | 21.4 | 40.0 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 13.3 |
| Texas, Northern | 151 | 61.6 | 60.7 | 56.8 | 66.7 | 51.9 | 66.2 | 80.0 | 67.6 | 63.9 | 63.0 | 27.8 | 46.7 | 24.3 | 30.6 | 14.8 |
| Texas, Southern | 887 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 47.1 | 71.0 | 82.3 | 0 | 58.8 | 83.6 | 84.6 | 35.2 | 0 | 25.5 | 30.8 | 55.6 |
| Texas, Western | 443 | 55.5 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 73.2 | 48.5 | 74.3 | 42.9 | 56.3 | 68.3 | 77.2 | 29.8 | 42.9 | 50.0 | 41.5 | 25.7 |
| Utah | 1 | 100.0% | ... | ... | 100.0% | ... | 0 % | ... | ... | 0 % | ... | 0 % | ... | ... | 0 % | ... |
| Vermont | 17 | 70.6 | 100.0% | 100.0% | 50.0 | 100.0% | 64.7 | 0 % | 100.0% | 80.0 | 0 % | 35.3 | 0 % | 100.0% | 30.0 | 0 % |
| Virgin Islands | 314 | 76.4 | 100.0 | 57.4 | 83.0 | 74.1 | 59.2 | 37.5 | 63.8 | 66.7 | 49.1 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 21.3 | 49.7 | 23.2 |
| Virginia, Eastern | 1 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... |
| Virginia, Western | 22 | 86.4 | ... | ... | 80.0 | 100.0 | 40.9 | ... | ... | 40.0 | 42.9 | 27.3 | ... | ... | 20.0 | 42.9 |
| Washington, Eastern | 1 | 100.0% | ... | ... | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | ... | ... | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | ... | ... | ... | 100.0% |
| Washington, Western | 43 | 74.4 | 80.0% | 100.0% | 76.5% | 66.7 | 62.8 | 80.0% | 60.0% | 52.9% | 66.7 | 37.2 | 60.0% | 60.0% | 29.4% | 33.3 |
| West Virginia, Southern | 9 | 88.9 | ... | ... | ... | 75.0 | 11.1 | ... | ... | ... | 25.0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 19 | 68.4 | 100.0 | ... | 63.6 | 60.0 | 84.2 | 66.7 | ... | 90.9 | 80.0 | 52.6 | 66.7 | ... | 54.5 | 40.0 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 5 | 80.0 | ... | ... | ... | 80.0 | 80.0 | ... | ... | ... | 80.0 | 60.0 | ... | ... | ... | 60.0 |

*. No cases of this type occurred in the data. hearings. An additional 63 defendants are excluded due to missing bail amount data. See Text Table 2.3.

Table D-2.3 Behavior of defendants released prior to trial, 1985

| District | Total defendants released | No violation recorded | Percent of released defendants who had: | | | | | Release revoked |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Violations while on release | | | | | |
| | | | Any violation | Failed to appear | New offense charged | | Technical violations | |
| | | | | Felony | Misdemeanor | | | |
| All districts | 11,900 | 93.7% | 6.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 2.7% | 3.1% |
| Alabama, Middle | 88 | 97.7% | 2.3% | 0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0% | 0% |
| Alabama, Northern | 292 | 97.9 | 2.1 | 0 | 1.7 | 0 | .3 | 1.0 |
| Alabama, Southern | 67 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Alaska | 14 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Arizona | 45 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 73 | 94.5% | 5.5% | 0% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 2.7% | 4.1% |
| Arkansas, Western | 20 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California, Central | 622 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| California, Eastern | 87 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 0 | 9.2 | 11.5 |
| California, Northern | 35 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 |
| California, Southern | 4 | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Colorado | 279 | 94.3 | 5.7 | .4 | 0 | .7 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| Connecticut | 51 | 88.2 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 0 | 7.8 | 2.0 |
| Delaware | 27 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida, Middle | 231 | 97.8 | 2.2 | .4 | 1.3 | .4 | .4 | .9 |
| Florida, Northern | 124 | 93.5% | 6.5% | 0% | .8% | 4.0% | 1.6% | 3.2% |
| Florida, Southern | 370 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| Georgia, Middle | 57 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0 | 3.5 |
| Georgia, Northern | 227 | 96.5 | 3.5 | .4 | .9 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.8 |
| Georgia, Southern | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 13 | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Hawaii | 21 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Idaho | 85 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Illinois, Northern | 489 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 |
| Illinois, Southern | 94 | 97.9 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Indiana, Northern | 106 | 94.3% | 5.7% | 0% | 2.8% | .9% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| Indiana, Southern | 126 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 51 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 80 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Kansas | 40 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.5 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 77 | 97.4% | 2.6% | 0% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 0% | 1.3% |
| Kentucky, Western | 145 | 95.9 | 4.1 | .7 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 2.1 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 266 | 92.5 | 7.5 | .4 | .8 | .8 | 6.4 | 2.6 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 68 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 5.9 |
| Louisiana, Western | 85 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Maine | 48 | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Maryland | 563 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| Massachusetts | 345 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 1.4 | .6 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 536 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | .9 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| Michigan, Western | 157 | 96.8 | 3.2 | 0 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Minnesota | 202 | 95.5% | 4.5% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 0% | 2.0% | 3.0% |
| Mississippi, Northern | 42 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 4.8 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 40 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 112 | 94.6 | 5.4 | .9 | 1.8 | 0 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Missouri, Western | 251 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 3.6 |
| Montana | 30 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 |

Table D-2.3 Continued

| District | Total
defendants
released* | Percent of released defendants who had: | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | No vio-
lation
recorded | Violations while on release | | | | | Technical
violations | Release
revoked |
| | | | Any
violation | Failed to
appear | New offense charged | | | | |
| | | | | Felony | Misdemeanor | | | | |
| Nebraska | 51 | 100.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | |
| Nevada | 77 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 0 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | |
| New Hampshire | 23 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 14 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 115 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 3.5 | .9 | .9 | 7.0 | |
| New York, Eastern | 15 | 100.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | |
| New York, Northern | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York, Southern | 404 | 85.1 | 14.9 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 52 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 7.7 | 3.8 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 182 | 97.3 | 2.7 | .5 | 1.1 | .5 | .5 | 2.2 | |
| North Carolina, Western | 223 | 96.4% | 3.6% | .9% | .9% | .4% | 1.3% | 2.7% | |
| North Dakota | 85 | 91.8 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 253 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | .8 | .4 | .4 | .8 | |
| Ohio, Southern | 218 | 97.7 | 2.3 | .9 | .5 | .5 | .9 | 1.8 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 83 | 95.2 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 128 | 98.4% | 1.6% | .8% | .8% | 0 % | 0 % | 1.6% | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 103 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Oregon | 62 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 9.7 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 180 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 4.4 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 53 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 207 | 96.1% | 3.9% | .5% | 1.4% | 1.9% | 1.0% | 1.4% | |
| Puerto Rico | 82 | 90.2 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 7.3 | 6.1 | |
| Rhode Island | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 52 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | |
| South Dakota | 64 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0 | 17.2 | 18.8 | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 7 | 85.7% | 14.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 14.3% | 0 % | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 45 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 79 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.1 | |
| Texas, Northern | 410 | 91.0 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.9 | |
| Texas, Southern | 693 | 96.2% | 3.8% | .6% | 1.0% | 0 % | 2.2% | 2.0% | |
| Texas, Western | 455 | 93.0 | 7.0 | .9 | 1.5 | .7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | |
| Vermont | 51 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | |
| Virgin Islands | 157 | 85.4 | 14.6 | .6 | 8.3 | 0 | 5.7 | 12.1 | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virginia, Western | 76 | 89.5% | 10.5% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 3.9% | 2.6% | 1.3% | |
| Washington, Eastern | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington, Western | 162 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 1.9 | .6 | .6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 109 | 96.3 | 3.7 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.8 | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 117 | 94.0 | 6.0 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 7 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | |

Note: A defendant with more than one type of violation appears in more than one column. A defendant with more than one of the same type of violation appears only once in that column. Therefore the sum of individual types of violations may exceed the total. Not all violations resulted in revocation.

* Data describe defendants interviewed in 1985. Excludes 1,799 defendants who were released but whose records did not contain sufficient information to determine type of release or violation behavior. See Text Table 2.5.

Table D-3.1 Conviction rate by most serious offense charged, 1985

| District | Total defendants | Percent of defendants convicted | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts* | 51,285 | 79.8% | 82.7% | 84.4% | 77.6% | 81.6% | 77.7% | 76.0% |
| Alabama, Middle | 281 | 81.1% | 72.7% | 84.3% | 77.4% | 85.2% | 52.4% | 85.0% |
| Alabama, Northern | 606 | 86.1 | 76.9 | 88.2 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 62.5 | 89.3 |
| Alabama, Southern | 267 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 89.5 | 84.6 | 50.0 | 93.8 |
| Alaska | 156 | 64.1 | 92.3 | 91.3 | 69.6 | 53.1 | 53.8 | 51.9 |
| Arizona | 801 | 76.9 | 84.8 | 86.8 | 76.1 | 74.7 | 78.9 | 69.1 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 209 | 88.0% | 87.5% | 93.4% | 95.7% | 82.8% | 80.0% | 88.0% |
| Arkansas, Western | 155 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 80.8 | 84.4 | 75.0 | 94.1 |
| California, Central | 1,558 | 88.3 | 91.7 | 88.5 | 89.6 | 87.6 | 81.7 | 85.7 |
| California, Eastern | 684 | 77.6 | 91.4 | 80.4 | 78.0 | 76.2 | 52.2 | 73.5 |
| California, Northern | 1,133 | 79.0 | 85.1 | 84.5 | 63.5 | 76.9 | 84.2 | 82.6 |
| California, Southern | 1,497 | 86.1% | 95.0% | 89.2% | 90.8% | 76.4% | 88.3% | 91.5% |
| Colorado | 507 | 82.6 | 91.3 | 87.2 | 77.4 | 84.3 | 68.0 | 81.4 |
| Connecticut | 374 | 85.3 | 84.2 | 86.6 | 89.5 | 82.4 | 88.6 | 89.7 |
| Delaware | 84 | 69.0 | 66.7 | 77.3 | 63.2 | 73.3 | 33.3 | 68.2 |
| District of Columbia | 721 | 72.1 | 74.2 | 75.3 | 58.6 | 75.4 | 77.8 | 74.3 |
| Florida, Middle | 703 | 88.6% | 93.9% | 90.9% | 91.7% | 87.5% | 88.2% | 84.9% |
| Florida, Northern | 426 | 86.4 | 79.3 | 85.7 | 92.0 | 85.6 | 82.4 | 85.7 |
| Florida, Southern | 2,325 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 88.6 | 76.3 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 73.4 |
| Georgia, Middle | 877 | 84.2 | 94.4 | 87.7 | 89.5 | 82.4 | 98.0 | 81.1 |
| Georgia, Northern | 1,008 | 82.5 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 84.7 | 74.4 | 85.1 | 81.5 |
| Georgia, Southern | 323 | 74.6% | 100.0% | 82.0% | 86.2% | 80.5% | 100.0% | 64.1% |
| Guam | 104 | 62.5 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 62.1 | 0 | 65.2 |
| Hawaii | 2,558 | 53.6 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 77.7 | 79.8 | 38.5 | 49.8 |
| Idaho | 170 | 70.0 | 58.3 | 72.7 | 82.1 | 41.7 | 33.3 | 81.3 |
| Illinois, Central | 276 | 84.4 | 85.7 | 74.4 | 92.7 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 82.7 |
| Illinois, Northern | 893 | 90.9% | 97.6% | 92.4% | 92.6% | 89.7% | 81.7% | 90.2% |
| Illinois, Southern | 257 | 82.9 | 85.0 | 86.8 | 74.1 | 91.8 | 71.4 | 79.3 |
| Indiana, Northern | 173 | 82.1 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 73.3 | 78.6 | 28.6 | 87.2 |
| Indiana, Southern | 368 | 87.5 | 92.9 | 90.9 | 83.9 | 89.7 | 87.5 | 83.2 |
| Iowa, Northern | 114 | 79.8 | 50.0 | 76.9 | 78.3 | 83.7 | 0 | 88.9 |
| Iowa, Southern | 129 | 85.3% | 100.0% | 87.8% | 100.0% | 78.0% | 60.0% | 94.1% |
| Kansas | 438 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 73.3 | 68.3 | 72.9 | 66.7 | 66.9 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 268 | 69.8 | 87.0 | 90.9 | 50.8 | 61.9 | 77.1 | 64.0 |
| Kentucky, Western | 423 | 74.9 | 67.7 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 53.9 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 572 | 85.7 | 66.7 | 91.1 | 94.1 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 71.8 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 107 | 82.2% | 100.0% | 82.5% | 71.4% | 71.4% | 100.0% | 85.0% |
| Louisiana, Western | 238 | 82.4 | 75.0 | 86.9 | 83.3 | 77.5 | 88.9 | 78.4 |
| Maine | 159 | 86.8 | 50.0 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 80.0 |
| Maryland | 1,263 | 79.2 | 81.1 | 90.3 | 68.0 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 82.6 |
| Massachusetts | 684 | 77.2 | 83.3 | 67.1 | 64.8 | 84.9 | 73.2 | 81.5 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 793 | 83.9% | 80.0% | 88.5% | 81.1% | 75.4% | 83.3% | 94.3% |
| Michigan, Western | 229 | 85.6 | 78.6 | 90.2 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 82.4 | 87.5 |
| Minnesota | 358 | 87.2 | 85.4 | 87.8 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 68.8 | 88.2 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 97 | 82.5 | 80.0 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 78.6 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 202 | 76.7 | 90.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 63.6 | 74.5 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 367 | 88.8% | 100.0% | 90.1% | 97.1% | 87.6% | 91.7% | 83.1% |
| Missouri, Western | 576 | 78.0 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 88.3 | 92.8 | 86.2 | 60.9 |
| Montana | 235 | 74.9 | 82.2 | 58.6 | 74.6 | 71.4 | 74.4 | 82.4 |

Table D-3.1 Continued

| District | Total defendants | Percent of defendants convicted | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 150 | 81.3% | 66.7% | 85.7% | 91.7% | 78.1% | 36.4% | 92.3% |
| Nevada | 431 | 74.5 | 96.4 | 70.2 | 90.2 | 61.3 | 68.4 | 80.5 |
| New Hampshire | 47 | 78.7 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 28.6 | 87.5 |
| New Jersey | 897 | 77.5 | 93.3 | 73.9 | 77.3 | 85.1 | 59.6 | 79.2 |
| New Mexico | 351 | 68.4 | 77.2 | 66.7 | 55.0 | 71.0 | 50.0 | 72.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 948 | 89.3% | 83.3% | 90.0% | 92.3% | 90.5% | 79.6% | 87.2% |
| New York, Northern | 277 | 79.1 | 62.5 | 89.7 | 93.3 | 69.6 | 68.3 | 83.9 |
| New York, Southern | 1,619 | 85.6 | 78.5 | 89.1 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 81.6 | 82.0 |
| New York, Western | 327 | 86.5 | 86.7 | 83.1 | 88.0 | 93.3 | 91.4 | 75.0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 1,059 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 93.3 | 64.3 | 53.9 | 76.4 | 61.3 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 296 | 86.8% | 75.7% | 88.2% | 88.9% | 90.2% | 87.5% | 87.0% |
| North Carolina, Western | 462 | 80.5 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 86.5 | 84.3 | 56.9 | 78.7 |
| North Dakota | 147 | 81.0 | 78.6 | 85.7 | 77.8 | 77.3 | 66.7 | 88.9 |
| Ohio, Northern | 380 | 92.6 | 89.6 | 92.7 | 90.0 | 98.8 | 92.6 | 88.7 |
| Ohio, Southern | 472 | 89.4 | 86.5 | 95.8 | 82.5 | 90.8 | 84.2 | 86.8 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 142 | 71.8% | 66.7% | 78.6% | 88.5% | 62.2% | 50.0% | 50.0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 209 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 89.3 | 87.0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 767 | 91.1 | 79.2 | 90.4 | 92.9 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| Oregon | 309 | 86.1 | 90.6 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 92.5 | 66.7 | 82.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 726 | 87.9 | 86.2 | 83.4 | 89.8 | 95.9 | 67.3 | 88.9 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 248 | 81.9% | 69.2% | 76.5% | 85.0% | 86.9% | 94.7% | 76.9% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 379 | 74.1 | 57.1 | 61.8 | 67.6 | 88.5 | 64.0 | 80.8 |
| Puerto Rico | 710 | 88.5 | 78.6 | 84.2 | 76.4 | 91.7 | 81.8 | 93.4 |
| Rhode Island | 113 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 83.3 | 84.2 | 91.7 | 78.6 |
| South Carolina | 427 | 83.4 | 91.3 | 84.4 | 76.1 | 81.8 | 93.6 | 80.7 |
| South Dakota | 253 | 71.9% | 64.6% | 76.5% | 78.2% | 87.5% | 76.9% | 63.6% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 227 | 87.7 | 70.0 | 95.5 | 86.5 | 90.2 | 78.1 | 85.0 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 458 | 81.2 | 88.9 | 81.3 | 83.8 | 77.3 | 75.0 | 80.7 |
| Tennessee, Western | 442 | 92.3 | 85.7 | 94.5 | 98.1 | 96.7 | 70.0 | 78.8 |
| Texas, Eastern | 227 | 78.9 | 63.6 | 90.5 | 80.0 | 60.7 | 87.0 | 81.4 |
| Texas, Northern | 919 | 84.3% | 89.5% | 89.0% | 86.7% | 83.9% | 59.4% | 79.7% |
| Texas, Southern | 2,060 | 82.5 | 86.5 | 71.7 | 69.8 | 77.6 | 72.2 | 89.8 |
| Texas, Western | 1,321 | 91.0 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 84.2 | 90.5 |
| Utah | 271 | 82.3 | 96.0 | 83.2 | 77.5 | 87.9 | 76.5 | 77.0 |
| Vermont | 99 | 83.8 | 100.0 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 50.0 | 79.3 |
| Virgin Islands | 377 | 62.6% | 66.4% | 80.0% | 62.7% | 50.0% | 0 % | 58.7% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 3,152 | 67.2 | 65.2 | 74.7 | 52.6 | 69.1 | 61.8 | 69.8 |
| Virginia, Western | 190 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 90.0 | 80.0 | 96.4 | 85.4 |
| Washington, Eastern | 270 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 58.4 | 48.3 | 65.2 | 57.1 | 82.7 |
| Washington, Western | 1,608 | 79.7 | 86.8 | 86.4 | 73.8 | 76.6 | 86.7 | 79.2 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 135 | 78.5% | 0 % | 67.7% | 77.3% | 83.1% | 60.0% | 94.1% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 182 | 78.6 | 83.3 | 70.0 | 76.9 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 83.8 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 212 | 86.7 | 88.9 | 94.8 | 83.3 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 83.7 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 103 | 57.3 | 0 | 60.9 | 85.7 | 87.5 | ... | 46.2 |
| Wyoming | 134 | 79.9 | 92.3 | 70.4 | 91.7 | 84.0 | 62.5 | 75.0 |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

Includes 40,924 defendants convicted, 10,319 not convicted, and 42 whose termination status was unknown. Includes 3 defendants whose district court was undeter-

mined. Includes 128 defendants for whom offense type could not be determined (California, Northern: 107; Massachusetts: 11; Illinois, Northern: 4; Texas, Western: 6) See Text Table 3.1.

Table D-3.2 Convicted offenders, by most serious offense charged, 1985

| District | Total convicted offenders | Percent of convicted offenders | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts* | 40,924 | 100.0% | 5.8% | 22.2% | 10.4% | 25.9% | 4.5% | 30.9% |
| Alabama, Middle | 228 | 100.0% | 3.5% | 18.9% | 10.5% | 20.2% | 4.8% | 42.1% |
| Alabama, Northern | 522 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 21.5 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 2.9 | 47.9 |
| Alabama, Southern | 229 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 43.7 | 7.4 | 33.6 | .9 | 13.1 |
| Alaska | 100 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 27.0 |
| Arizona | 616 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 5.7 | 29.2 | 2.4 | 25.8 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 184 | 100.0% | 7.6% | 31.0% | 12.0% | 28.8% | 8.7% | 12.0% |
| Arkansas, Western | 137 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 29.2 | 15.3 | 27.7 | 2.2 | 23.4 |
| California, Central | 1,375 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 30.1 | 13.1 | 18.5 | 3.6 | 17.0 |
| California, Eastern | 531 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 23.2 | 12.1 | 23.5 | 2.3 | 25.0 |
| California, Northern | 895 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 32.8 | 11.8 | 17.1 | 1.8 | 20.2 |
| California, Southern | 1,289 | 100.0% | 4.4% | 10.9% | 6.9% | 29.7% | 6.4% | 41.7% |
| Colorado | 419 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 24.3 | 15.5 | 28.2 | 4.1 | 22.9 |
| Connecticut | 319 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 18.2 | 5.3 | 45.5 | 9.7 | 16.3 |
| Delaware | 58 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 29.3 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 25.9 |
| District of Columbia | 520 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 28.1 | 15.0 | 41.2 | 1.3 | 10.0 |
| Florida, Middle | 623 | 100.0% | 10.0% | 19.3% | 7.1% | 41.7% | 4.8% | 17.2% |
| Florida, Northern | 368 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 21.7 | 45.4 | 3.8 | 11.4 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,929 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 16.9 | 3.7 | 59.6 | 4.3 | 13.0 |
| Georgia, Middle | 738 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 65.6 |
| Georgia, Northern | 832 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 22.4 | 10.0 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 39.3 |
| Georgia, Southern | 241 | 100.0% | 2.9% | 17.0% | 10.4% | 29.0% | 2.1% | 38.6% |
| Guam | 65 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 35.4 | 7.7 | 27.7 | 0 | 23.1 |
| Hawaii | 1,371 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | .4 | 81.0 |
| Idaho | 119 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 43.7 |
| Illinois, Central | 233 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 27.5 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 8.2 | 26.6 |
| Illinois, Northern | 812 | 100.0% | 5.0% | 33.1% | 20.0% | 12.8% | 7.1% | 21.6% |
| Illinois, Southern | 213 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 31.5 | 4.7 | 21.6 |
| Indiana, Northern | 142 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 39.4 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 1.4 | 23.9 |
| Indiana, Southern | 322 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 21.7 | 8.1 | 32.6 | 4.3 | 29.2 |
| Iowa, Northern | 91 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 22.0 | 19.8 | 39.6 | 0 | 17.6 |
| Iowa, Southern | 110 | 100.0% | 7.3% | 32.7% | 7.3% | 35.5% | 2.7% | 14.5% |
| Kansas | 308 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 31.2 | 13.3 | 16.6 | .6 | 29.5 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 187 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 26.7 | 17.1 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 17.1 |
| Kentucky, Western | 317 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 26.5 | 36.3 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 15.1 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 490 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 35.7 | 6.5 | 37.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 88 | 100.0% | 1.1% | 53.4% | 5.7% | 11.4% | 9.1% | 19.3% |
| Louisiana, Western | 196 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 43.9 | 5.1 | 15.8 | 4.1 | 29.6 |
| Maine | 138 | 100.0 | .7 | 20.3 | 7.2 | 61.6 | 1.4 | 8.7 |
| Maryland | 1,000 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 17.7 | 11.7 | 31.3 | 3.5 | 28.5 |
| Massachusetts | 528 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 41.5 | 5.7 | 18.4 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 665 | 100.0% | 2.4% | 33.5% | 14.9% | 27.2% | 4.5% | 17.4% |
| Michigan, Western | 196 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 42.3 | 5.6 | 17.9 | 7.1 | 21.4 |
| Minnesota | 312 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 10.6 | 30.4 | 3.5 | 21.5 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 80 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 46.3 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 13.8 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 155 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 24.5 | 14.2 | 22.6 | 4.5 | 22.6 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 326 | 100.0% | 6.7% | 22.4% | 10.1% | 34.7% | 3.4% | 22.7% |
| Missouri, Western | 449 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 25.6 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 5.6 | 31.8 |
| Montana | 176 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 9.7 | 28.4 | 8.5 | 16.5 | 15.9 |

Table D-3.2 Continued

| District | Total convicted offenders | Percent of convicted offenders | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 122 | 100.0% | 3.3% | 44.3% | 9.0% | 20.5% | 3.3% | 19.7% |
| Nevada | 321 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 39.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 19.3 |
| New Hampshire | 37 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 37.8 | 8.1 | 21.6 | 5.4 | 18.9 |
| New Jersey | 695 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 39.9 | 13.2 | 28.8 | 4.0 | 12.1 |
| New Mexico | 240 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 10.0 | 13.8 | 27.5 | 2.9 | 27.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 847 | 100.0% | 2.4% | 23.5% | 14.2% | 39.6% | 5.1% | 15.3% |
| New York, Northern | 219 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 23.7 | 6.4 | 29.2 | 12.8 | 25.6 |
| New York, Southern | 1,386 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 27.8 | 10.0 | 41.8 | 4.5 | 12.2 |
| New York, Western | 283 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 26.1 | 13.5 | 29.7 | 11.3 | 12.7 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 669 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 19.6 | 10.2 | 44.5 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 257 | 100.0% | 10.9% | 40.9% | 9.3% | 17.9% | 2.7% | 18.3% |
| North Carolina, Western | 372 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 8.6 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 22.8 |
| North Dakota | 119 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 35.3 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 13.4 |
| Ohio, Northern | 352 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 32.7 | 7.7 | 22.4 | 7.1 | 17.9 |
| Ohio, Southern | 422 | 100.0 | 10. | 21.6 | 11.1 | 37.2 | 3.8 | 15.6 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 102 | 100.0% | 2.0% | 43.1% | 22.5% | 22.5% | 4.9% | 4.9% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 186 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 39.8 | 9.1 | 22.6 | 13.4 | 10.8 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 699 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 21.3 | 1.9 | 53.2 |
| Oregon | 266 | 100.0 | 21.8 | 25.6 | 11.3 | 18.4 | 3.8 | 19.2 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 638 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 28.4 | 6.9 | 33.1 | 5.2 | 22.6 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 203 | 100.0% | 8.9% | 19.2% | 8.4% | 26.1% | 17.7% | 19.7% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 281 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 28.8 | 8.2 | 40.9 | 5.7 | 14.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 628 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 27.1 | 6.7 | 21.0 | 2.9 | 40.6 |
| Rhode Island | 95 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 42.1 | 5.3 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 23.2 |
| South Carolina | 356 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 22.8 | 9.8 | 30.3 | 12.4 | 18.8 |
| South Dakota | 182 | 100.0% | 34.1% | 21.4% | 23.6% | 7.7% | 5.5% | 7.7% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 199 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 32.2 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 17.1 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 372 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 37.4 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 29.3 |
| Tennessee, Western | 408 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 50.5 | 13.0 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 10.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 179 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 37.4 | 8.9 | 19.0 | 11.2 | 19.6 |
| Texas, Northern | 775 | 100.0% | 2.2% | 39.7% | 6.7% | 27.6% | 2.5% | 21.3% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,699 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 1.5 | 52.4 |
| Texas, Western | 1,202 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 24.0 | 2.7 | 42.6 |
| Utah | 223 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 21.1 |
| Vermont | 83 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 37.3 | 3.6 | 27.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 236 | 100.0% | 30.1% | 11.9% | 31.4% | 11.0% | 0 % | 15.7% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 2,118 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 15.2 | 1.6 | 62.4 |
| Virginia, Western | 148 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 20.9 | 6.1 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 27.7 |
| Washington, Eastern | 179 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 29.1 | 7.8 | 16.8 | 2.2 | 37.4 |
| Washington, Western | 1,281 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 70.3 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 106 | 100.0% | 0 % | 19.8% | 16.0% | 46.2% | 2.8% | 15.1% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 143 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 7.0 | 32.9 | 5.6 | 21.7 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 188 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 29.3 | 10.6 | 23.9 | 4.3 | 19.1 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 59 | 100.0 | 0 | 47.5 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 0 | 30.5 |
| Wyoming | 107 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 39.3 | 4.7 | 16.8 |

* includes 100 defendants for whom offense type could not be determined (California, Northern: 82; Massachusetts: 10; Illinois, Northern: 3; Texas, Western: 5). See Text Table 3.1.

Table D-3.3 Characteristics of convicted offenders, 1985

| Percent of offenders with selected characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|--|--|
| District | Total convicted defendants* | Sex | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | | Employed at arrest | Prior convictions | | | Known drug history | | |
| | | | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | 40+ | | None | Misdemeanor | Felony | | | |
| All districts | 40,924 | 83.2% | 71.9% | 25.3% | 2.8% | 18.4% | 81.6% | 1.2% | 3.6% | 36.7% | 33.5% | 25.0% | 58.5% | 26.7% | 45.4% | 28.0% | 22.9% | | |
| Alabama, Middle | 228 | 80.5% | 59.8% | 37.9% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 97.8% | 1.1% | 2.2% | 30.0% | 24.4% | 42.2% | 66.7% | 9.4% | 45.3% | 45.3% | 14.4% | | |
| Alabama, Northern | 522 | 83.0 | 70.3 | 29.2 | .6 | .3 | 99.7 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 36.9 | 29.7 | 24.2 | 70.1 | 17.9 | 38.4 | 43.8 | 16.3 | | |
| Alabama, Southern | 229 | 83.5 | 64.7 | 33.1 | 2.2 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 23.3 | 44.4 | 27.8 | 60.4 | 18.1 | 48.6 | 33.3 | 17.6 | | |
| Alaska | 100 | 86.4 | 81.0 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 96.0 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 34.6 | 46.2 | 7.7 | 28.0 | 10.0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 36.0 | | |
| Arizona | 616 | 89.9 | 82.2 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 76.9 | 23.1 | .8 | 2.5 | 51.7 | 29.2 | 15.8 | 65.8 | 36.1 | 34.9 | 28.9 | 5.9 | | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 184 | 88.0% | 76.8% | 23.2% | 0% | 2.5% | 97.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 39.2% | 38.0% | 17.7% | 65.8% | 28.0% | 41.3% | 30.7% | 8.9% | | |
| Arkansas, Western | 137 | 84.1 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 0 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 0 | 8.5 | 48.1 | 29.6 | 3.7 | 48.1 | 8.3 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 22.2 | | |
| California, Central | 1,375 | 82.1 | 68.5 | 26.8 | 4.7 | 21.6 | 78.4 | .4 | 2.3 | 37.1 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 51.4 | 30.9 | 45.3 | 23.8 | 22.9 | | |
| California, Eastern | 531 | 84.6 | 86.1 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 32.0 | 68.0 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 49.2 | 27.2 | 14.9 | 40.1 | 18.9 | 45.6 | 35.5 | 40.1 | | |
| California, Northern | 895 | 80.4 | 62.9 | 32.5 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 79.6 | .7 | 7 | 34.9 | 42.5 | 21.2 | 63.3 | 22.2 | 66.7 | 11.1 | 30.6 | | |
| California, Southern | 1,289 | 89.1% | 86.6% | 12.8% | .6% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0% | 9.5% | 28.6% | 38.1% | 23.8% | 77.8% | 0% | 42.9% | 57.1% | 0% | | |
| Colorado | 419 | 81.9 | 85.4 | 12.7 | 1.9 | 21.1 | 78.9 | .7 | 1.7 | 33.7 | 42.0 | 21.9 | 63.2 | 52.2 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 17.0 | | |
| Connecticut | 319 | 80.4 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 0 | 3.4 | 55.2 | 31.0 | 10.3 | 57.9 | 34.0 | 48.0 | 18.0 | 68.4 | | |
| Delaware | 58 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 27.6 | 48.3 | 24.1 | 65.5 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 24.1 | 27.6 | | |
| District of Columbia | 520 | 77.6 | 29.4 | 70.0 | .6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Florida, Middle | 623 | 84.1% | 73.2% | 26.3% | .5% | 13.0% | 87.0% | 1.1% | 3.5% | 40.0% | 30.3% | 25.1% | 63.5% | 38.5% | 37.3% | 24.2% | 12.2% | | |
| Florida, Northern | 368 | 84.8 | 83.3 | 15.3 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 29.1 | 41.1 | 20.9 | 58.3 | 15.2 | 54.5 | 30.3 | 28.8 | | |
| Florida, Southern | 1,929 | 87.4 | 78.9 | 20.4 | .6 | 54.5 | 45.5 | .9 | 2.5 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 27.0 | 74.8 | 46.6 | 37.9 | 15.5 | 4.7 | | |
| Georgia, Middle | 738 | 72.2 | 62.5 | 37.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.9 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 31.5 | 63.6 | 25.0 | 54.2 | 20.8 | 13.2 | | |
| Georgia, Northern | 832 | 80.7 | 62.2 | 36.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 94.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 37.8 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 72.1 | 5.0 | 68.7 | 26.3 | 13.4 | | |
| Georgia, Southern | 241 | 75.3% | 64.5% | 35.5% | 0% | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | | |
| Guam | 65 | 82.6 | 6.7 | 0 | 93.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 6.7 | 33.3 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 71.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 35.7 | | |
| Hawaii | 1,371 | 69.1 | 72.2 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 0 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 1.5 | 42.3 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 42.3 | 5.9 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 42.3 | | |
| Idaho | 119 | 78.1 | 94.7 | 0 | 5.3 | 25.3 | 74.7 | 0 | 3.6 | 48.2 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 45.3 | 11.5 | 53.8 | 34.6 | 10.5 | | |
| Illinois, Central | 233 | 79.3 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | | |
| Illinois, Northern | 812 | 81.4% | 63.4% | 35.9% | .6% | 12.6% | 87.4% | .4% | 2.4% | 29.6% | 34.5% | 33.1% | 65.5% | 29.8% | 43.1% | 27.1% | 13.2% | | |
| Illinois, Southern | 213 | 85.2 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 0 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 0 | 7.5 | 31.7 | 25.0 | 35.8 | 59.1 | 15.4 | 61.5 | 23.1 | 15.5 | | |
| Indiana, Northern | 142 | 83.8 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 0 | 9.0 | 91.0 | 0 | 1.8 | 34.5 | 29.1 | 34.5 | 64.0 | 23.5 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 19.8 | | |
| Indiana, Southern | 322 | 78.1 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 0 | 1.1 | 98.9 | 0 | 1.5 | 29.4 | 35.6 | 33.5 | 56.8 | 35.5 | 43.6 | 20.9 | 37.9 | | |
| Iowa, Northern | 91 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 98.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 33.3 | 35.3 | 29.4 | 54.9 | 13.2 | 65.8 | 21.1 | 39.2 | | |
| Iowa, Southern | 110 | 82.8% | 83.5% | 16.5% | 0% | 3.7% | 96.3% | 3.6% | 3.6% | 38.6% | 30.1% | 24.1% | 55.6% | 46.5% | 28.2% | 25.4% | 28.0% | | |
| Kansas | 308 | 85.6 | 73.9 | 25.2 | .8 | 9.8 | 90.2 | 0 | 7.4 | 46.3 | 18.5 | 27.8 | 66.7 | 9.1 | 57.6 | 33.3 | 29.4 | | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 187 | 87.1 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 22.8 | 38.0 | 30.4 | 63.0 | 10.8 | 60.0 | 29.2 | 26.1 | | |
| Kentucky, Western | 317 | 80.6 | 77.0 | 22.0 | 1.0 | .6 | 99.4 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 34.9 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 41.8 | 18.9 | 56.6 | 24.5 | 9.7 | | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 490 | 77.3 | 64.8 | 33.9 | 1.3 | 11.0 | 89.0 | .6 | 3.5 | 38.2 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 58.8 | 11.5 | 63.9 | 24.6 | 36.7 | | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 88 | 75.7% | 64.3% | 34.3% | 1.4% | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 28.1% | 37.5% | 34.4% | 67.2% | 5.1% | 43.6% | 51.3% | 4.5% | | |
| Louisiana, Western | 196 | 82.0 | 72.1 | 25.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 23.3 | 27.9 | 44.2 | 65.9 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 37.0 | 11.4 | | |
| Maine | 138 | 89.7 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 0 | 2.0 | 98.0 | 0 | 1.7 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 15.0 | 66.7 | 11.1 | 63.0 | 25.9 | 19.6 | | |
| Maryland | 1,000 | 81.8 | 53.2 | 44.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 97.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 39.9 | 36.2 | 19.6 | 66.2 | 23.5 | 48.0 | 28.5 | 25.1 | | |
| Massachusetts | 528 | 85.0 | 86.5 | 13.0 | .5 | 17.4 | 82.6 | .5 | 2.5 | 30.0 | 36.9 | 30.2 | 57.3 | 10.9 | 71.8 | 17.3 | 28.5 | | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 665 | 81.4% | 55.6% | 43.8% | .7% | 3.3% | 96.7% | .2% | 1.1% | 28.4% | 40.2% | 30.2% | 54.0% | 13.6% | 65.3% | 21.1% | 16.4% | | |
| Michigan, Western | 196 | 75.1 | 74.0 | 23.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 95.1 | .6 | 2.5 | 24.5 | 43.6 | 28.8 | 61.6 | 40.0 | 36.0 | 24.0 | 31.1 | | |
| Minnesota | 312 | 87.8 | 78.5 | 16.4 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 91.2 | .8 | 4.2 | 41.8 | 33.1 | 20.2 | 53.6 | 2.3 | 68.9 | 28.8 | 33.7 | | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 80 | 75.0 | 46.8 | 53.2 | 0 | 1.8 | 98.2 | 0 | 3.6 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 19.6 | 61.8 | 2.9 | 55.9 | 41.2 | 7.3 | | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 155 | 88.4 | 72.8 | 21.7 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 92.2 | 0 | 7.4 | 25.9 | 38.3 | 28.4 | 60.0 | 25.0 | 41.7 | 33.3 | 10.0 | | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 326 | 89.3% | 62.5% | 36.8% | .7% | 2.6% | 97.4% | .9% | 1.9% | 39.9% | 34.3% | 23.0% | 62.5% | 29.6% | 44.9% | 25.5% | 22.3% | | |
| Missouri, Western | 449 | 79.3 | 72.5 | 26.6 | .9 | 3.8 | 96.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 39.3 | 30.7 | 25.2 | 52.6 | 39.7 | 36.2 | 24.0 | 33.0 | | |
| Montana | 176 | 87.3 | 54.4 | 1.3 | 44.3 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 0 | 4.9 | 63.4 | 22.0 | 9.8 | 39.0 | 18.4 | 57.9 | 23.7 | 19.5 | | |

Table D-3.3 Continued

| District | Total convicted defendants | Sex | Percent of offenders with selected characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | Employed at arrest | Prior convictions | | Known drug history | | |
| | | | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | 40+ | None | Minor Felony | | | |
| Nebraska | 122 | 87.1% | 82.6% | 15.9% | 1.4% | 8.2% | 91.8% | 0% | 4.0% | 42.0% | 24.0% | 30.0% | 73.5% | 3.1% | 34.4% | 62.5% | 14.3% |
| Nevada | 321 | 85.0 | 81.5 | 15.4 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 92.6 | .8 | 1.6 | 29.3 | 35.0 | 33.3 | 50.5 | 6.7 | 51.7 | 41.7 | 17.8 |
| New Hampshire | 37 | 86.2 | 92.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 96.0 | 0 | 3.7 | 29.6 | 40.7 | 25.9 | 52.0 | 10.0 | 60.0 | 30.0 | 12.0 |
| New Jersey | 695 | 88.5 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 0 | 19.0 | 81.0 | 0 | 0 | 29.2 | 45.8 | 25.0 | 57.1 | 33.3 | 57.1 | 9.5 | 14.3 |
| New Mexico | 240 | 92.4 | 81.1 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 42.1 | 57.9 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 44.5 | 28.1 | 11.6 | 43.4 | 23.6 | 47.2 | 29.2 | 14.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 847 | 80.9% | 68.5% | 31.5% | 0% | 7.1% | 92.9% | .9% | 3.5% | 35.3% | 38.7% | 21.6% | 78.6% | 66.7% | 22.2% | 11.1% | 14.3% |
| New York, Northern | 219 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 0 | 10.0 | 90.0 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | 60.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 37.5 | 62.5 | 50.0 |
| New York, Southern | 1,380 | 84.6 | 55.1 | 43.7 | 1.2 | 32.7 | 67.3 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 36.4 | 34.1 | 24.7 | 46.5 | 7.0 | 50.4 | 42.5 | 34.1 |
| New York, Western | 283 | 84.7 | 70.4 | 29.6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 669 | 85.6 | 76.0 | 23.4 | .6 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 36.9 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 74.6 | 33.3 | 23.8 | 42.9 | 34.3 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 257 | 82.7% | 56.6% | 42.9% | .4% | .5% | 99.5% | 0% | 2.9% | 34.4% | 39.7% | 23.0% | 72.0% | 30.3% | 34.1% | 35.5% | 26.5% |
| North Carolina, Western | 372 | 82.0 | 70.6 | 22.1 | 7.3 | .4 | 99.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 38.1 | 26.5 | 30.4 | 57.0 | 6.1 | 56.9 | 37.0 | 21.7 |
| North Dakota | 119 | 85.3 | 63.6 | 2.0 | 34.3 | 2.1 | 97.9 | 3.1 | .3 | 39.2 | 33.0 | 14.4 | 54.2 | 0 | 36.4 | 63.6 | 19.8 |
| Ohio, Northern | 352 | 81.7 | 67.6 | 32.4 | 0 | 2.8 | 97.2 | .3 | .9 | 35.6 | 29.1 | 34.1 | 53.5 | 7.3 | 56.0 | 36.6 | 22.5 |
| Ohio, Southern | 422 | 83.7 | 68.4 | 30.7 | .9 | .4 | 99.6 | 0 | 2.3 | 38.1 | 32.8 | 26.8 | 56.3 | 5.1 | 43.7 | 51.3 | 33.9 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 102 | 71.3% | 78.8% | 12.5% | 8.8% | 0% | 100.0% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 33.8% | 33.8% | 26.8% | 69.0% | 20.6% | 61.8% | 17.6% | 16.9% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 186 | 81.5 | 75.5 | 23.2 | 1.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 30.7 | 35.9 | 25.5 | 58.8 | 41.1 | 34.2 | 24.7 | 27.0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 699 | 73.0 | 71.1 | 24.6 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 91.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 47.5 | 32.3 | 15.8 | 53.5 | 11.1 | 61.7 | 27.2 | 20.8 |
| Oregon | 266 | 80.9 | 91.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 88.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 41.2 | 36.0 | 17.5 | 49.5 | 3.8 | 72.2 | 24.1 | 35.1 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 638 | 87.4 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 0 | 2.5 | 97.5 | 0 | 1.1 | 30.2 | 38.5 | 30.2 | 57.1 | 36.7 | 47.6 | 15.7 | 24.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 203 | 93.2% | 90.4% | 9.6% | 0% | 1.4% | 98.6% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 33.3% | 40.3% | 23.6% | 71.8% | 16.3% | 62.8% | 20.9% | 46.5% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 281 | 85.2 | 83.0 | 16.5 | .4 | 2.1 | 97.9 | 0 | 1.1 | 30.7 | 36.0 | 32.3 | 59.0 | 27.3 | 60.1 | 12.6 | 25.8 |
| Puerto Rico | 628 | 79.6 | 52.3 | 44.7 | 3.0 | 86.5 | 13.5 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 48.3 | 29.1 | 15.8 | 43.9 | 48.7 | 32.1 | 19.2 | 14.6 |
| Rhode Island | 95 | 84.6 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 |
| South Carolina | 356 | 90.2 | 74.3 | 25.1 | .6 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 0 | 1.3 | 42.9 | 41.5 | 14.3 | 69.0 | 17.0 | 61.7 | 21.3 | 21.1 |
| South Dakota | 182 | 87.9% | 29.0% | 1.9% | 69.2% | 0% | 100.0% | 7.4% | 8.8% | 39.7% | 33.8% | 10.3% | 36.2% | 17.5% | 28.1% | 54.4% | 17.4% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 199 | 90.4 | 93.4 | 6.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 34.8 | 21.7 | 43.5 | 55.0 | 27.8 | 38.9 | 33.3 | 47.6 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 372 | 81.9 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.9 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 25.0 | 53.0 | 8.3 | 61.7 | 30.0 | 21.2 |
| Tennessee, Western | 408 | 72.9 | 44.6 | 55.0 | .5 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 53.8 | 15.4 | 30.8 | 69.2 | 30.0 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 179 | 82.4 | 61.3 | 37.1 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 41.3 | 33.7 | 17.4 | 56.2 | 38.1 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 21.3 |
| Texas, Northern | 775 | 78.3% | 74.8% | 23.6% | 1.6% | 17.6% | 82.4% | .7% | 4.7% | 35.5% | 32.6% | 26.5% | 65.6% | 41.3% | 34.5% | 24.2% | 17.3% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,699 | 84.8 | 91.5 | 8.1 | .4 | 69.3 | 30.7 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 41.8 | 31.1 | 19.6 | 60.0 | 21.7 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 13.6 |
| Texas, Western | 1,202 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 42.4 | 57.6 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 42.9 | 29.8 | 18.9 | 64.6 | 47.9 | 29.7 | 22.4 | 33.8 |
| Utah | 223 | 84.2 | 88.5 | 3.8 | 7.7 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vermont | 83 | 92.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 0 | 2.8 | 97.2 | 0 | 7.1 | 40.0 | 34.3 | 18.6 | 52.9 | 15.2 | 52.2 | 32.6 | 31.4 |
| Virgin Islands | 236 | 93.8% | 17.7% | 81.7% | .6% | 23.4% | 76.6% | 9.8% | 5.2% | 50.0% | 14.6% | 10.4% | 36.5% | 16.3% | 67.3% | 16.3% | 43.1% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 2,118 | 86.1 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Virginia, Western | 148 | 92.1 | 86.1 | 13.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 33.7 | 39.8 | 20.5 | 61.3 | 22.7 | 36.0 | 41.3 | 28.7 |
| Washington, Eastern | 179 | 73.9 | 84.2 | 2.6 | 13.2 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Washington, Western | 1,281 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 97.7 | .9 | 3.6 | 31.7 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 53.6 | 40.8 | 33.5 | 25.7 | 32.7 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 106 | 70.6% | 78.4% | 21.6% | 0% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West Virginia, Southern | 143 | 79.7 | 85.6 | 13.6 | .8 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.8 | 35.5 | 38.2 | 24.5 | 51.4 | 31.3 | 47.8 | 20.9 | 29.7 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 188 | 79.6 | 73.7 | 17.1 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 88.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 39.2 | 30.0 | 23.1 | 49.2 | 45.7 | 36.2 | 18.1 | 26.9 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 59 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 85.7 | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 42.9 |
| Wyoming | 107 | 78.4 | 73.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 |

Note: Percents for individual characteristics were calculated on the basis of available data. Some records did not include complete data in all categories.

* No cases of this type occurred in the data. Data describe offenders in cases termi-

nated in 1985. Total excludes offenders for whom these characteristics do not apply (e.g., corporations). Includes offenders for whom these characteristics are unknown.

See Text Table 3.3.

Table D-4.1 Incarceration rate, by offense, 1985

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 40,924 | 50.3% | 81.5% | 40.2% | 42.9% | 75.1% | 31.2% | 36.4% |
| Alabama, Middle | 228 | 32.0% | 75.0% | 25.6% | 16.7% | 52.2% | 54.5% | 22.9% |
| Alabama, Northern | 522 | 33.0 | 73.3 | 26.8 | 50.0 | 64.6 | 40.0 | 18.0 |
| Alabama, Southern | 229 | 53.7 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 58.8 | 68.8 | 50.0 | 53.3 |
| Alaska | 100 | 49.0 | 58.3 | 52.4 | 23.0 | 29.4 | 57.1 | 66.7 |
| Arizona | 616 | 52.4 | 72.7 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 62.8 | 20.0 | 51.6 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 184 | 64.7% | 85.7% | 45.6% | 59.1% | 88.7% | 31.3% | 72.7% |
| Arkansas, Western | 137 | 56.2 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 52.4 | 73.7 | ... | 68.8 |
| California, Central | 1,375 | 61.5 | 83.5 | 40.8 | 48.9 | 88.2 | 38.8 | 61.1 |
| California, Eastern | 531 | 59.1 | 82.4 | 34.1 | 29.7 | 78.4 | ... | 70.7 |
| California, Northern | 895 | 42.9 | 84.1 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 71.9 | 31.3 | 24.9 |
| California, Southern | 1,289 | 58.7% | 71.9% | 46.4% | 50.6% | 58.5% | 32.5% | 66.1% |
| Colorado | 419 | 47.3 | 90.5 | 42.2 | 24.6 | 65.3 | 11.8 | 42.7 |
| Connecticut | 319 | 52.0 | 87.5 | 29.3 | 47.1 | 62.8 | 32.3 | 50.0 |
| Delaware | 58 | 39.7 | 100.0 | 41.2 | ... | 72.7 | ... | 40.0 |
| District of Columbia | 520 | 58.8 | 73.9 | 37.0 | 56.4 | 71.5 | 42.9 | 67.3 |
| Florida, Middle | 623 | 69.5% | 87.1% | 50.8% | 75.0% | 82.7% | 13.3% | 61.7% |
| Florida, Northern | 368 | 62.8 | 73.9 | 42.9 | 12.5 | 89.8 | 42.9 | 71.4 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,929 | 79.8 | 87.8 | 57.7 | 50.7 | 90.1 | 51.2 | 77.3 |
| Georgia, Middle | 738 | 12.7 | 94.1 | 32.0 | 44.1 | 58.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Georgia, Northern | 832 | 37.1 | 78.6 | 33.9 | 51.8 | 77.3 | 42.5 | 10.4 |
| Georgia, Southern | 241 | 45.2% | 42.9% | 53.7% | 36.0% | 87.1% | 40.0% | 12.9% |
| Guam | 65 | 32.3 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 33.3 | ... | 40.0 |
| Hawaii | 1,371 | 8.0 | 57.9 | 33.9 | 10.3 | 53.8 | 60.0 | 1.5 |
| Idaho | 119 | 46.2 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 34.8 | 70.0 | 33.3 | 51.9 |
| Illinois, Central | 233 | 48.9 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 52.6 | 77.3 | 42.1 | 30.6 |
| Illinois, Northern | 812 | 42.2% | 82.9% | 24.2% | 30.9% | 73.1% | 27.6% | 57.1% |
| Illinois, Southern | 213 | 47.4 | 88.2 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 64.2 | 20.0 | 43.5 |
| Indiana, Northern | 142 | 66.9 | 83.3 | 55.4 | 81.8 | 90.9 | 50.0 | 58.8 |
| Indiana, Southern | 322 | 48.8 | 92.3 | 47.1 | 38.5 | 64.8 | 28.6 | 31.9 |
| Iowa, Northern | 91 | 69.2 | ... | 40.0 | 72.2 | 91.7 | ... | 56.3 |
| Iowa, Southern | 110 | 68.2% | 100.0% | 38.9% | 50.0% | 94.9% | ... | 75.0% |
| Kansas | 308 | 44.5 | 63.0 | 35.4 | 24.4 | 68.6 | 50.0 | 44.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 187 | 72.2 | 95.0 | 58.0 | 71.9 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 90.6 |
| Kentucky, Western | 317 | 43.8 | 76.2 | 45.2 | 27.8 | 59.4 | 64.7 | 47.9 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 490 | 62.9 | 90.0 | 39.4 | 65.6 | 87.9 | 42.5 | 62.7 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 88 | 28.4% | 100.0% | 17.0% | 80.0% | 80.0% | ... | 23.5% |
| Louisiana, Western | 196 | 50.5 | 66.7 | 46.5 | 40.0 | 74.2 | 62.5 | 43.1 |
| Maine | 138 | 69.6 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 70.0 | 81.2 | 50.0 | 58.3 |
| Maryland | 1,000 | 45.0 | 84.9 | 42.4 | 36.8 | 55.9 | 14.3 | 31.6 |
| Massachusetts | 528 | 56.8 | 93.3 | 35.0 | 38.6 | 73.5 | 43.3 | 51.5 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 665 | 68.3% | 75.0% | 59.2% | 62.6% | 81.2% | 53.3% | 73.3% |
| Michigan, Western | 196 | 39.3 | 90.9 | 20.5 | 36.4 | 57.1 | 7.1 | 59.5 |
| Minnesota | 312 | 82.1 | 95.1 | 55.4 | 78.8 | 93.7 | 36.4 | 92.5 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 80 | 73.7 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 73.7 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 81.8 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 155 | 58.7 | 72.2 | 63.2 | 59.1 | 74.3 | 42.9 | 34.3 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 326 | 78.2% | 90.9% | 52.1% | 84.8% | 89.4% | 36.4% | 86.5% |
| Missouri, Western | 449 | 55.7 | 87.0 | 36.5 | 54.7 | 72.2 | 36.0 | 59.4 |
| Montana | 176 | 43.2 | 56.8 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 60.0 | 34.5 | 60.7 |

Table D-4.1 Continued

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 122 | 52.5% | 100.0% | 31.5% | 54.5% | 84.0% | ... | 66.7% |
| Nevada | 321 | 62.6 | 88.9 | 51.2 | 67.4 | 93.5 | 23.1 | 56.5 |
| New Hampshire | 37 | 48.6 | 33.3 | 35.7 | 66.7 | 87.5 | ... | 42.9 |
| New Jersey | 695 | 49.9 | 71.4 | 39.4 | 44.6 | 67.0 | 25.0 | 54.8 |
| New Mexico | 240 | 69.2 | 86.4 | 37.5 | 60.6 | 89.4 | 57.1 | 54.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 847 | 60.3% | 70.0% | 47.2% | 43.3% | 86.3% | 25.6% | 39.2% |
| New York, Northern | 219 | 54.8 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 57.1 | 90.6 | 7.1 | 50.0 |
| New York, Southern | 1,386 | 54.0 | 78.4 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 69.8 | 30.6 | 60.4 |
| New York, Western | 283 | 40.6 | 61.5 | 29.7 | 43.2 | 45.2 | 34.4 | 47.2 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 669 | 31.4 | 72.7 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 57.3 | 25.0 | 15.4 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 257 | 68.9% | 92.9% | 50.5% | 79.2% | 93.5% | 42.9% | 70.2% |
| North Carolina, Western | 372 | 43.3 | 91.9 | 22.1 | 43.8 | 54.3 | 18.9 | 30.6 |
| North Dakota | 119 | 56.3 | 90.9 | 45.2 | 57.1 | 70.6 | 12.5 | 43.8 |
| Ohio, Northern | 352 | 58.0 | 81.4 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 89.9 | 40.0 | 68.3 |
| Ohio, Southern | 422 | 60.2 | 93.3 | 36.3 | 44.7 | 79.6 | 12.5 | 47.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 102 | 44.1% | 100.0% | 9.1% | 60.9% | 87.0% | 80.0% | 20.0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 186 | 52.2 | 62.5 | 37.8 | 58.8 | 92.9 | 8.0 | 65.0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 699 | 30.0 | 94.7 | 33.0 | 28.8 | 65.1 | 38.5 | 11.8 |
| Oregon | 266 | 63.5 | 81.0 | 42.6 | 60.0 | 79.6 | 50.0 | 60.8 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 638 | 49.4 | 80.0 | 23.8 | 43.2 | 68.7 | 15.2 | 57.6 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 203 | 53.2% | 83.3% | 53.8% | 58.8% | 52.8% | 27.8% | 60.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 281 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 38.3 | 52.2 | 87.8 | 12.5 | 50.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 628 | 48.4 | 81.8 | 41.2 | 52.4 | 94.7 | 55.6 | 26.7 |
| Rhode Island | 95 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 81.8 |
| South Carolina | 356 | 59.6 | 90.5 | 27.2 | 74.3 | 92.6 | 25.0 | 50.7 |
| South Dakota | 182 | 55.5% | 74.2% | 56.4% | 32.6% | 71.4% | ... | 64.3% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 199 | 79.9 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 71.9 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 82.4 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 372 | 45.4 | 75.0 | 46.0 | 71.0 | 76.5 | 8.3 | 20.2 |
| Tennessee, Western | 408 | 43.9 | 83.3 | 32.0 | 54.7 | 52.3 | 64.3 | 58.5 |
| Texas, Eastern | 179 | 66.5 | 100.0 | 59.7 | 75.0 | 85.3 | 45.0 | 62.9 |
| Texas, Northern | 775 | 63.6% | 94.1% | 48.1% | 46.2% | 88.8% | 36.8% | 65.5% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,699 | 54.6 | 62.5 | 39.5 | 53.3 | 69.4 | 23.1 | 50.3 |
| Texas, Western | 1,202 | 57.3 | 94.4 | 44.5 | 30.5 | 82.6 | 18.8 | 54.5 |
| Utah | 223 | 28.7 | 70.8 | 13.9 | 3.2 | 65.5 | 7.7 | 31.9 |
| Vermont | 83 | 67.5 | 90.0 | 53.8 | 33.3 | 58.1 | 100.0 | 78.3 |
| Virgin Islands | 236 | 78.0% | 87.3% | 53.6% | 75.7% | 96.2% | ... | 70.3% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 2,118 | 29.1 | 68.9 | 53.8 | 16.8 | 47.2 | 50.0 | 22.5 |
| Virginia, Western | 148 | 39.9 | 75.0 | 25.8 | 66.7 | 47.2 | 14.8 | 51.2 |
| Washington, Eastern | 179 | 54.2 | 83.3 | 34.6 | 28.6 | 70.0 | ... | 65.7 |
| Washington, Western | 1,281 | 22.0 | 76.1 | 52.8 | 22.4 | 78.4 | 48.7 | 7.4 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 106 | 51.9% | ... | 14.3% | 82.4% | 55.1% | 66.7% | 56.3% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 143 | 65.0 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 70.0 | 72.3 | 37.5 | 77.4 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 188 | 58.0 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 60.0 | 64.4 | 50.0 | 61.1 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 59 | 83.1 | ... | 75.0 | 83.3 | 100.0 | ... | 88.9 |
| Wyoming | 107 | 53.3 | 41.7 | 15.8 | 27.3 | 65.7 | 20.0 | 50.0 |

Note: Offenses are classified by most serious charge filed.
 ...No cases of this type occurred in the data.
^aIncludes regular, split, or mixed life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.

^bData describe offenders convicted and sentenced in cases terminated in 1985. Includes 42 defendants for whom offense category could not be determined. See Text Table 4.1

Table D-4.2 Incarceration rate, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All districts | 20,605 | 90.0% | 10.0% | 73.6% | 23.7% | 2.7% | 20.2% | 79.8% | 1.0% | 3.0% | 36.5% | 35.3% | 24.2% |
| Alabama, Middle | 73 | 96.3% | 3.7% | 68.5% | 31.5% | 0% | 2.6% | 97.4% | 0% | 2.6% | 35.9% | 17.9% | 43.6% |
| Alabama, Northern | 172 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | .9 | 4.4 | 38.1 | 32.7 | 23.9 |
| Alabama, Southern | 123 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 69.6 | 27.8 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 93.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 22.4 | 44.8 | 27.6 |
| Alaska | 49 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 79.3 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 42.1 | 36.8 | 10.5 |
| Arizona | 323 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 81.8 | 1.4 | 16.9 | 90.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 49.3 | 33.3 | 13.3 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 119 | 91.6% | 8.4% | 78.3% | 21.7% | 0% | 1.9% | 98.1% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 42.6% | 40.7% | 13.0% |
| Arkansas, Western | 77 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 0 | 9.5 | 90.5 | 0 | 14.3 | 42.9 | 38.1 | 4.8 |
| California, Central | 846 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 71.0 | 25.2 | 3.8 | 27.0 | 73.0 | .6 | 2.1 | 33.7 | 34.9 | 28.7 |
| California, Eastern | 314 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 87.2 | 10.8 | 2.1 | 36.8 | 63.2 | .7 | 4.6 | 49.0 | 29.1 | 16.6 |
| California, Northern | 384 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 70.8 | 24.2 | 5.0 | 23.7 | 76.3 | .8 | .8 | 34.2 | 42.5 | 21.7 |
| California, Southern | 757 | 93.5% | 6.5% | 85.7% | 14.3% | 0% | 57.1% | 42.9% | 0% | 11.5% | 34.6% | 34.6% | 19.2% |
| Colorado | 198 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 88.5 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 24.2 | 75.8 | .6 | 1.3 | 33.1 | 44.8 | 20.1 |
| Connecticut | 166 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 0 | 11.4 | 88.6 | 0 | 2.3 | 59.1 | 29.5 | 9.1 |
| Delaware | 23 | 89.5 | 10.5 | 89.5 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 18.8 | 56.3 | 25.0 |
| District of Columbia | 306 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 26.3 | 73.7 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Florida, Middle | 433 | 90.8% | 9.2% | 71.7% | 27.6% | .7% | 17.4% | 82.6% | .7% | 3.0% | 42.5% | 31.7% | 22.0% |
| Florida, Northern | 231 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 83.0 | 16.4 | .6 | 5.5 | 94.5 | 0 | 7.1 | 31.5 | 43.3 | 18.1 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,539 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 81.7 | 17.7 | .7 | 58.5 | 41.5 | .8 | 2.5 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 27.9 |
| Georgia, Middle | 94 | 82.1 | 17.9 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 37.1 | 34.3 | 28.6 |
| Georgia, Northern | 309 | 84.4 | 15.6 | 64.8 | 34.8 | .5 | 6.2 | 93.8 | .6 | 1.1 | 36.5 | 29.8 | 32.0 |
| Georgia, Southern | 109 | 82.4% | 17.6% | 70.8% | 29.2% | 0% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guam | 21 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% |
| Hawaii | 109 | 82.5 | 17.5 | 80.0 | 2.2 | 17.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 44.4 | 27.8 | 11.1 |
| Idaho | 55 | 93.2 | 6.8 | 90.7 | 0 | 9.3 | 32.5 | 67.5 | 0 | 5.4 | 51.4 | 21.6 | 21.6 |
| Illinois, Central | 114 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 343 | 93.7% | 6.3% | 71.3% | 28.3% | .4% | 14.9% | 85.1% | .4% | 3.6% | 26.9% | 33.3% | 35.7% |
| Illinois, Southern | 101 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 0 | 4.5 | 95.5 | 0 | 4.1 | 34.2 | 30.1 | 31.5 |
| Indiana, Northern | 95 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 0 | 9.8 | 90.2 | 0 | 2.4 | 37.8 | 28.0 | 31.7 |
| Indiana, Southern | 157 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0 | .9 | 99.1 | 0 | 1.7 | 29.7 | 41.5 | 27.1 |
| Iowa, Northern | 63 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 82.9 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 97.4 | 0 | 2.6 | 30.8 | 46.2 | 20.5 |
| Iowa, Southern | 75 | 93.8% | 6.3% | 85.5% | 14.5% | 0% | 3.8% | 96.2% | 1.9% | 5.6% | 40.7% | 33.3% | 18.5% |
| Kansas | 137 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 80.0 | 18.3 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 92.6 | 0 | 3.4 | 48.3 | 17.2 | 31.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 135 | 91.8 | 8.2 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 21.9 | 37.0 | 32.9 |
| Kentucky, Western | 139 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 78.7 | 20.5 | .8 | .9 | 99.1 | .9 | 1.8 | 38.4 | 30.4 | 28.6 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 308 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 67.5 | 31.7 | .8 | 13.0 | 87.0 | .4 | 2.2 | 36.6 | 33.5 | 27.3 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 25 | 84.2% | 15.8% | 78.9% | 21.1% | 0% | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 27.8% | 55.6% | 16.7% |
| Louisiana, Western | 99 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 68.3 | 26.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 96.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 29.4 | 21.6 | 47.1 |
| Maine | 96 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 98.0 | 2.0 | 0 | 2.8 | 97.2 | 0 | 0 | 36.4 | 50.0 | 13.6 |
| Maryland | 450 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 56.3 | 42.4 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 19.2 |
| Massachusetts | 300 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 86.0 | 13.7 | .4 | 21.2 | 78.8 | .4 | 1.5 | 28.1 | 37.6 | 32.3 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 454 | 88.8% | 11.2% | 57.0% | 42.3% | .7% | 4.1% | 95.9% | 0% | .8% | 27.4% | 40.6% | 31.3% |
| Michigan, Western | 77 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 75.4 | 20.3 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 90.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 21.5 | 53.8 | 21.5 |
| Minnesota | 256 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 77.4 | 18.7 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 0 | 3.7 | 43.6 | 35.8 | 17.0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 59 | 80.4 | 19.6 | 43.2 | 56.8 | 0 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 0 | 2.4 | 38.1 | 45.2 | 14.3 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 91 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 62.5 | 32.1 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 87.1 | 0 | 8.2 | 28.6 | 36.7 | 26.5 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 255 | 93.4% | 6.6% | 57.3% | 41.7% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 96.3% | 0% | 2.4% | 42.8% | 34.3% | 20.5% |
| Missouri, Western | 250 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 73.9 | 25.6 | .6 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 26.5 |
| Montana | 76 | 100.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 2.6 | 47.4 | 4.2 | 95.8 | 0 | 0 | 66.7 | 29.2 | 4.2 |

Table D-4.2 Continued

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 64 | 89.7% | 10.3% | 76.9% | 20.5% | 2.6% | 15.4 | 84.6% | 0 % | 3.8% | 46.2% | 26.9% | 23.1% |
| Nevada | 201 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 73.7 | 18.0 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 90.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 34.7 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 88.2 | 11.8 | 93.8 | 6.3 | 0 | 6.7 | 93.3 | 0 | 6.3 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 18.8 |
| New Jersey | 347 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 76.4 | 23.6 | 0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0 | 0 | 23.5 | 52.9 | 23.5 |
| New Mexico | 166 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 79.8 | 5.6 | 14.5 | 40.7 | 59.3 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 45.6 | 25.4 | 12.3 |
| New York, Eastern | 511 | 81.7% | 18.3% | 64.1% | 35.9% | 0 % | 20.0% | 80.0% | 1.1% | 3.1% | 37.0% | 37.3% | 21.6% |
| New York, Northern | 120 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 0 | 14.3 | 85.7 | 0 | 0 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 14.3 |
| New York, Southern | 749 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 54.6 | 44.1 | 1.4 | 42.1 | 57.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 24.3 |
| New York, Western | 115 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 58.5 | 41.5 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 210 | 93.8 | 6.3 | 73.3 | 26.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.9 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 25.7 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 177 | 87.5% | 12.5% | 57.9% | 42.1% | 0 % | ... | 99.3% | 0 % | 2.2% | 37.2% | 35.8% | 24.8% |
| North Carolina, Western | 161 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 64.9 | 26.1 | 9.0 | 0 | 100.0 | .9 | 2.7 | 51.8 | 25.0 | 19.6 |
| North Dakota | 67 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 52.5 | 1.7 | 45.8 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 1.9 | 11.1 | 42.6 | 35.2 | 9.3 |
| Ohio, Northern | 204 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 0 | 3.3 | 96.7 | 0 | 1.1 | 33.2 | 36.9 | 28.9 |
| Ohio, Southern | 254 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 65.4 | 34.1 | .5 | .6 | 99.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 45.2 | 30.9 | 21.3 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 45 | 87.5% | 12.5% | 84.4% | 6.3% | 9.4% | 0 % | 100.0% | 0 % | 3.8% | 30.8% | 30.8% | 34.6% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 97 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 72.6 | 25.0 | 2.4 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 3.7 | 34.1 | 36.6 | 25.6 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 210 | 82.3 | 17.7 | 71.2 | 25.9 | 2.9 | 13.0 | 87.0 | .9 | 2.8 | 44.0 | 31.2 | 21.1 |
| Oregon | 169 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 90.7 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 86.2 | 0 | 1.2 | 43.0 | 36.0 | 19.8 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 315 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 71.9 | 28.1 | 0 | 4.4 | 95.6 | 0 | 1.0 | 24.8 | 45.2 | 29.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 108 | 95.5% | 4.5% | 92.4% | 7.6% | 0 % | 2.4% | 97.6% | 2.4% | 0 % | 23.8% | 42.9% | 31.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 169 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 85.6 | 13.7 | .7 | 3.3 | 96.7 | 0 | .8 | 32.0 | 36.9 | 30.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 304 | 92.8 | 7.2 | 74.5 | 24.5 | 1.0 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 0 | 1.3 | 44.7 | 34.2 | 19.7 |
| Rhode Island | 68 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| South Carolina | 212 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 78.5 | 20.7 | .8 | 6.8 | 93.2 | 0 | 1.5 | 40.0 | 43.1 | 15.4 |
| South Dakota | 101 | 91.2% | 8.8% | 26.5% | 1.5% | 72.1% | 0 % | 100.0% | 6.3% | 8.3% | 43.8% | 33.3% | 8.3% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 159 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 47.6 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 169 | 82.8 | 17.2 | 70.6 | 29.4 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 34.6 | 42.3 | 23.1 |
| Tennessee, Western | 179 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 57.3 | 41.6 | 1.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 58.3 | 16.7 | 25.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 119 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 57.6 | 40.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 0 | 7.5 | 41.8 | 35.8 | 14.9 |
| Texas, Northern | 493 | 82.7% | 17.3% | 79.3% | 19.5% | 1.2% | 20.1% | 79.9% | .6% | 2.3% | 35.0% | 34.8% | 27.4% |
| Texas, Southern | 928 | 90.7 | 9.3 | 92.2 | 7.4 | .4 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 42.5 | 33.6 | 17.1 |
| Texas, Western | 689 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 85.7 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 40.8 | 32.3 | 20.0 |
| Utah | 64 | 100.0 | 0 | 76.9 | 0 | 23.1 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75.0 | 25.0 |
| Vermont | 56 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 0 | 4.1 | 95.9 | 0 | 8.2 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 24.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 184 | 96.5% | 3.5% | 17.3% | 82.0% | .7% | 25.2% | 74.8% | 9.2% | 16.9% | 48.5% | 13.8% | 11.5% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 617 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 65.3 | 34.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia, Western | 59 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 20.6 | 50.0 | 29.4 |
| Washington, Eastern | 97 | 85.0 | 15.0 | 78.9 | 0 | 21.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 |
| Washington, Western | 282 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 84.8 | 12.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 96.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 30.2 | 39.0 | 26.4 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 55 | 66.7% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 33.3% | 0 % | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West Virginia, Southern | 93 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 85.7 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 0 % | 100.0% | 0 % | 2.8% | 33.3% | 38.9% | 25.0% |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 109 | 85.9 | 14.1 | 69.6 | 21.7 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 86.9 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 40.5 | 33.3 | 20.2 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 49 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 95.0 | 0 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 85.7 | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 |
| Wyoming | 57 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 79.2 | 16.7 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 12,295 | 1,367 | 8,810 | 2,838 | 321 | 1,836 | 7,268 | 106 | 320 | 3,875 | 3,753 | 2,576 |

...No cases of this type occurred in the data.
^aIncludes regular, split or mixed, life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.

^bData describe offenders convicted and sentenced in cases terminated in 1985. See Text Table 4.6.

Table D-4.2, Continued. Incarceration rate, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior convictions | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Misdemeanor | Felony | Known drug history | No known abuse |
| All districts | 20,605 | 54.6% | 45.4% | 20.9% | 25.0% | 54.1% | 27.9% | 72.1% |
| Alabama, Middle | 73 | 61.5% | 38.5% | 7.4% | 33.3% | 59.3% | 20.5% | 79.5% |
| Alabama, Northern | 172 | 59.5 | 40.5 | 6.7 | 35.6 | 57.7 | 26.1 | 73.9 |
| Alabama, Southern | 123 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 18.9 | 24.5 | 56.6 | 22.0 | 78.0 |
| Alaska | 49 | 27.8 | 72.2 | 13.3 | 26.7 | 60.0 | 38.9 | 61.1 |
| Arizona | 323 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 42.3 | 21.2 | 36.5 | 4.1 | 95.9 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 119 | 64.8% | 35.2% | 26.4% | 22.6% | 50.9% | 9.3% | 90.7% |
| Arkansas, Western | 77 | 47.6 | 52.4 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 60.0 | 19.0 | 81.0 |
| California, Central | 846 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 58.0 | 28.0 | 72.0 |
| California, Eastern | 314 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 14.7 | 36.8 | 48.5 | 45.4 | 54.6 |
| California, Northern | 384 | 60.5 | 39.5 | 24.0 | 4.0 | 72.0 | 34.2 | 65.8 |
| California, Southern | 757 | 71.4% | 28.6% | 0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0% | 100.0% |
| Colorado | 198 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 35.9 | 26.2 | 37.9 | 20.7 | 79.3 |
| Connecticut | 166 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 27.5 | 15.0 | 57.5 | 68.2 | 31.8 |
| Delaware | 23 | 56.3 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 6.3 | 50.0 | 37.5 | 62.5 |
| District of Columbia | 306 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Florida, Middle | 433 | 61.9% | 38.1% | 32.3% | 23.5% | 44.2% | 13.1% | 86.9% |
| Florida, Northern | 231 | 60.6 | 39.4 | 16.5 | 25.9 | 57.6 | 33.1 | 66.9 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,539 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 45.8 | 15.1 | 39.1 | 4.9 | 95.1 |
| Georgia, Middle | 94 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 61.3 | 22.2 | 77.8 |
| Georgia, Northern | 309 | 68.4 | 31.6 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 74.4 | 21.6 | 78.4 |
| Georgia, Southern | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guam | 21 | 62.5% | 37.5% | 100.0% | 0% | 0% | 37.5% | 62.5% |
| Hawaii | 109 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 7.7 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 38.9 | 61.1 |
| Idaho | 55 | 42.5 | 57.5 | 6.3 | 34.4 | 59.4 | 10.0 | 90.0 |
| Illinois, Central | 114 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 343 | 61.4% | 38.6% | 24.7% | 29.1% | 46.2% | 15.7% | 84.3% |
| Illinois, Southern | 101 | 59.7 | 40.3 | 14.0 | 24.0 | 62.0 | 19.4 | 80.6 |
| Indiana, Northern | 95 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 18.8 | 32.8 | 48.4 | 24.4 | 75.6 |
| Indiana, Southern | 157 | 47.0 | 53.0 | 22.6 | 20.8 | 56.6 | 47.0 | 53.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 63 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 71.9 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| Iowa, Southern | 75 | 48.1% | 51.9% | 41.2% | 21.6% | 37.3% | 39.6% | 60.4% |
| Kansas | 137 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 5.3 | 31.6 | 63.2 | 37.0 | 63.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 135 | 58.1 | 41.9 | 8.5 | 28.8 | 62.7 | 32.4 | 67.6 |
| Kentucky, Western | 139 | 42.3 | 57.7 | 11.4 | 19.0 | 69.6 | 13.5 | 86.5 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 308 | 55.2 | 44.8 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 71.9 | 47.1 | 52.9 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 25 | 57.9% | 42.1% | 0% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 10.5% | 89.5% |
| Louisiana, Western | 99 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 34.4 | 40.6 | 18.0 | 82.0 |
| Maine | 96 | 61.1 | 38.9 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 66.7 | 22.2 | 77.8 |
| Maryland | 450 | 59.5 | 40.5 | 19.2 | 24.2 | 56.6 | 30.9 | 69.1 |
| Massachusetts | 300 | 51.5 | 48.5 | 10.3 | 15.5 | 74.2 | 30.3 | 69.7 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 454 | 51.7% | 48.3% | 11.2% | 19.0% | 69.8% | 19.3% | 80.7% |
| Michigan, Western | 77 | 60.6 | 39.4 | 29.0 | 9.7 | 61.3 | 43.9 | 56.1 |
| Minnesota | 256 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 71.1 | 39.0 | 61.0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 59 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 0 | 30.8 | 69.2 | 9.8 | 90.2 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 91 | 48.4 | 51.6 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 9.7 | 90.3 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 255 | 57.1% | 42.9% | 25.3% | 24.0% | 50.7% | 28.6% | 71.4% |
| Missouri, Western | 250 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 53.3 | 37.3 | 62.7 |
| Montana | 76 | 41.7 | 58.3 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 73.9 | 25.0 | 75.0 |

Table D-4.2 Continued

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of convicted offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior convictions | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Emp-loyed | Unemp-loyed | None | Misde-meanor | Felony | Known drug history | No known abuse |
| Nebraska | 64 | 80.8% | 19.2% | 0 % | 47.4% | 52.6% | 23.1% | 76.9% |
| Nevada | 201 | 37.9 | 62.1 | 2.8 | 30.6 | 66.7 | 23.7 | 76.3 |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 |
| New Jersey | 347 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 26.7 | 13.3 | 60.0 | 13.3 | 86.7 |
| New Mexico | 166 | 36.3 | 63.7 | 21.7 | 26.7 | 51.7 | 15.9 | 84.1 |
| New York, Eastern | 511 | 80.0% | 20.0% | 50.0% | 0 % | 50.0% | 20.0% | 80.0% |
| New York, Northern | 120 | 42.9 | 57.1 | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
| New York, Southern | 749 | 34.0 | 66.0 | 5.9 | 38.8 | 55.3 | 41.7 | 58.3 |
| New York, Western | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 210 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 30.6 | 38.9 | 30.6 | 36.1 | 63.9 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 177 | 68.3% | 31.7% | 22.3% | 36.7% | 41.0% | 30.2% | 69.8% |
| North Carolina, Western | 161 | 45.5 | 54.5 | 4.4 | 27.8 | 67.8 | 39.3 | 60.7 |
| North Dakota | 67 | 42.9 | 57.1 | 0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 28.6 | 71.4 |
| Ohio, Northern | 204 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 5.2 | 34.8 | 60.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 |
| Ohio, Southern | 254 | 51.4 | 48.6 | 4.3 | 46.1 | 49.6 | 41.2 | 58.8 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 45 | 69.2% | 30.8% | 15.8% | 10.5% | 73.7% | 26.9% | 73.1% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 97 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 21.8 | 26.9 | 51.3 | 34.6 | 65.4 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 210 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 13.2 | 19.1 | 67.6 | 23.1 | 76.9 |
| Oregon | 169 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 3.1 | 18.8 | 78.1 | 37.3 | 62.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 315 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 27.7 | 12.9 | 59.4 | 24.8 | 75.2 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 108 | 63.4% | 36.6% | 14.3% | 10.7% | 75.0% | 53.7% | 46.3% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 169 | 58.2 | 41.8 | 19.4 | 14.3 | 66.3 | 26.7 | 73.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 304 | 61.1 | 38.9 | 41.2 | 15.7 | 43.1 | 34.4 | 65.6 |
| Rhode Island | 68 | 100.0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 212 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 66.7 | 20.3 | 79.7 |
| South Dakota | 101 | 28.6% | 71.4% | 16.3% | 48.8% | 34.9% | 16.3% | 83.7% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 159 | 52.6 | 47.4 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 38.9 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 169 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 6.5 | 32.6 | 60.9 | 22.0 | 78.0 |
| Tennessee, Western | 179 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 119 | 54.5 | 45.5 | 36.5 | 25.4 | 38.1 | 24.2 | 75.8 |
| Texas, Northern | 493 | 65.1% | 34.9% | 35.6% | 23.9% | 40.5% | 20.7% | 79.3% |
| Texas, Southern | 928 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 19.8 | 37.4 | 42.8 | 19.0 | 81.0 |
| Texas, Western | 689 | 59.5 | 40.5 | 37.3 | 22.2 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 57.2 |
| Utah | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vermont | 56 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 15.2 | 27.3 | 57.6 | 22.9 | 77.1 |
| Virgin Islands | 184 | 32.8% | 67.2% | 12.9% | 17.6% | 69.4% | 46.6% | 53.4% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 617 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Virginia, Western | 59 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 11.8 | 38.2 | 50.0 | 27.3 | 72.7 |
| Washington, Eastern | 97 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 |
| Washington, Western | 282 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 34.2 | 27.4 | 38.4 | 36.7 | 63.3 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West Virginia, Southern | 93 | 45.2% | 54.8% | 25.0% | 12.5% | 62.5% | 34.2% | 65.8% |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 109 | 40.5 | 59.5 | 36.1 | 19.3 | 44.6 | 31.0 | 69.0 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 49 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 57.1 |
| Wyoming | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 4,902 | 4,084 | 1,465 | 1,755 | 3,793 | 2,514 | 6,485 |

...No cases of this type occurred in the data.

^aIncludes regular, split or mixed, life, indeterminate, and youth sentences.

^bData describe offenders convicted and

sentenced in cases terminated in 1985.

Total includes offenders for whom these characteristics are unknown.

See Text Table 4.6.

Table D-4.3 Average incarceration sentence for convicted offenders, by offense, 1985

| District | Total sentenced to incarceration ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------|------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 20,497 | 50.7 mos | 131.2 mos | 30.6 mos | 34.4 mos | 57.5 mos | 42.2 mos | 29.1 mos |
| Alabama, Middle | 72 | 42.3 mos | 166.0 mos | 28.1 mos | 29.3 mos | 47.2 mos | 47.0 mos | 11.7 mos |
| Alabama, Northern | 172 | 56.7 | 149.9 | 32.1 | 41.9 | 63.0 | 42.0 | 28.1 |
| Alabama, Southern | 122 | 73.6 | 94.0 | 57.5 | 78.6 | 88.8 | ... | 56.7 |
| Alaska | 48 | 28.5 | 120.0 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 33.6 | 1.0 | 11.4 |
| Arizona | 308 | 48.7 | 75.5 | 23.2 | 41.0 | 45.1 | 68.0 | 33.9 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 119 | 42.1 mos | 96.0 mos | 18.5 mos | 27.6 mos | 42.5 mos | 109.4 mos | 29.8 mos |
| Arkansas, Western | 77 | 35.1 | 96.0 | 30.0 | 33.9 | 29.8 | ... | 37.1 |
| California, Central | 845 | 54.5 | 113.8 | 22.9 | 30.1 | 53.1 | 25.3 | 29.4 |
| California, Eastern | 311 | 62.1 | 145.5 | 17.7 | 24.0 | 74.5 | ... | 23.6 |
| California, Northern | 384 | 55.6 | 170.2 | 31.4 | 27.3 | 46.3 | 49.6 | 24.0 |
| California, Southern | 756 | 19.7 mos | 56.3 mos | 21.0 mos | 24.2 mos | 22.0 mos | 18.0 mos | 13.4 mos |
| Colorado | 196 | 37.2 | 113.3 | 25.4 | 20.9 | 37.0 | 19.5 | 21.5 |
| Connecticut | 166 | 41.8 | 71.1 | 34.3 | 10.9 | 45.3 | 41.3 | 28.8 |
| Delaware | 23 | 71.6 | 210.0 | 30.3 | ... | 106.6 | ... | 27.0 |
| District of Columbia | 305 | 50.6 | 98.5 | 30.2 | 45.2 | 54.7 | 36.0 | 49.5 |
| Florida, Middle | 433 | 65.9 mos | 153.6 mos | 25.8 mos | 36.7 mos | 64.9 mos | 15.0 mos | 52.6 mos |
| Florida, Northern | 229 | 77.4 | 129.7 | 44.4 | 82.1 | 85.0 | 62.5 | 33.3 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,537 | 54.6 | 128.3 | 29.8 | 50.7 | 57.4 | 32.8 | 53.0 |
| Georgia, Middle | 94 | 56.6 | 184.5 | 20.1 | 28.8 | 40.6 | 33.0 | 17.4 |
| Georgia, Northern | 309 | 62.1 | 131.9 | 33.7 | 45.6 | 75.8 | 41.8 | 30.4 |
| Georgia, Southern | 109 | 68.8 mos | 120.0 mos | 39.7 mos | 54.0 mos | 90.0 mos | 6.0 mos | 23.6 mos |
| Guam | 21 | 93.4 | 150.0 | 52.5 | 48.0 | 134.0 | ... | 50.0 |
| Hawaii | 108 | 64.2 | 114.4 | 98.5 | 21.7 | 52.9 | 17.0 | 57.5 |
| Idaho | 54 | 42.7 | 180.0 | 29.4 | 39.0 | 60.0 | 12.0 | 12.4 |
| Illinois, Central | 114 | 56.4 | 408.0 | 49.5 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 36.8 | 21.6 |
| Illinois, Northern | 342 | 47.0 mos | 114.1 mos | 27.7 mos | 29.5 mos | 45.2 mos | 42.6 mos | 44.5 mos |
| Illinois, Southern | 101 | 90.2 | 314.4 | 52.0 | 29.2 | 59.6 | 90.0 | 40.8 |
| Indiana, Northern | 95 | 51.5 | 129.8 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 58.6 | 6.0 | 46.2 |
| Indiana, Southern | 157 | 33.9 | 83.1 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 37.8 | 9.3 | 13.5 |
| Iowa, Northern | 63 | 50.8 | ... | 19.8 | 15.0 | 74.5 | ... | 42.9 |
| Iowa, Southern | 75 | 47.9 mos | 141.0 mos | 24.4 mos | 43.5 mos | 48.8 mos | ... | 12.2 mos |
| Kansas | 135 | 36.6 | 103.3 | 24.9 | 32.4 | 45.2 | 24.0 | 15.2 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 135 | 65.2 | 165.2 | 42.1 | 29.3 | 78.0 | 60.8 | 41.3 |
| Kentucky, Western | 139 | 45.7 | 125.3 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 70.8 | 11.4 | 27.1 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 307 | 43.4 | 124.0 | 23.6 | 38.8 | 55.5 | 8.9 | 24.8 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 24 | 35.8 mos | 80.0 mos | 49.1 mos | 24.0 mos | 36.9 mos | ... | 8.0 mos |
| Louisiana, Western | 99 | 42.3 | 240.5 | 19.3 | 45.0 | 50.7 | 62.8 | 51.1 |
| Maine | 96 | 57.4 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 40.6 | 71.5 | 6.0 | 14.9 |
| Maryland | 446 | 62.7 | 183.6 | 22.0 | 26.1 | 70.0 | 58.8 | 20.6 |
| Massachusetts | 300 | 37.4 | 175.9 | 14.2 | 18.9 | 33.9 | 68.9 | 19.7 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 454 | 32.9 mos | 129.0 mos | 24.8 mos | 20.9 mos | 43.4 mos | 37.1 mos | 22.0 mos |
| Michigan, Western | 77 | 50.6 | 115.9 | 32.2 | 39.0 | 55.5 | 60.0 | 34.6 |
| Minnesota | 254 | 42.9 | 134.8 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 38.1 | 4.0 | 22.3 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 59 | 69.5 | 126.0 | 97.6 | 28.1 | 84.0 | 48.0 | 23.3 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 91 | 53.6 | 154.4 | 29.8 | 42.3 | 49.9 | 16.0 | 21.6 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 248 | 82.4 mos | 209.3 mos | 37.1 mos | 46.1 mos | 70.8 mos | 14.0 mos | 108.1 mos |
| Missouri, Western | 248 | 45.3 | 106.2 | 27.9 | 50.2 | 62.4 | 81.6 | 21.2 |
| Montana | 76 | 48.4 | 100.6 | 5.8 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 49.9 | 21.8 |

Table D-4.3 Continued

| District | Total sentenced to incarceration ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to incarceration ^a | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|-----------|------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 64 | 31.6 mos | 60.3 mos | 14.4 mos | 32.5 mos | 53.1 mos | ... | 13.9 mos |
| Nevada | 200 | 60.5 | 113.7 | 44.1 | 42.5 | 86.5 | 19.0 | 43.6 |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 39.4 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 76.3 | ... | 18.0 |
| New Jersey | 345 | 50.8 | 132.7 | 18.3 | 44.2 | 69.2 | 220.9 | 38.9 |
| New Mexico | 164 | 57.5 | 110.7 | 35.3 | 27.3 | 62.1 | 22.5 | 20.8 |
| New York, Eastern | 511 | 45.1 mos | 105.4 mos | 31.5 mos | 29.6 mos | 51.8 mos | 25.2 mos | 35.2 mos |
| New York, Northern | 117 | 33.2 | 46.0 | 16.6 | 35.5 | 44.2 | 7.5 | 21.2 |
| New York, Southern | 731 | 38.5 | 105.6 | 23.9 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 12.7 | 34.9 |
| New York, Western | 115 | 52.5 | 119.0 | 38.4 | 27.2 | 47.7 | 134.7 | 25.1 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 207 | 41.6 | 96.1 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 53.2 | 41.7 | 16.4 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 176 | 59.6 mos | 203.0 mos | 30.3 mos | 24.7 mos | 59.0 mos | 25.0 mos | 21.9 mos |
| North Carolina, Western | 161 | 112.8 | 170.1 | 41.0 | 46.3 | 139.5 | 91.7 | 41.8 |
| North Dakota | 67 | 41.2 | 85.7 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 27.0 | 6.0 | 27.4 |
| Ohio, Northern | 203 | 67.4 | 139.3 | 28.9 | 51.7 | 77.6 | 37.4 | 36.3 |
| Ohio, Southern | 254 | 58.5 | 147.1 | 26.6 | 36.7 | 49.3 | 2.0 | 27.9 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 44 | 63.4 mos | 130.0 mos | 20.0 mos | 26.9 mos | 98.8 mos | 36.0 mos | 12.0 mos |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 96 | 54.3 | 166.8 | 25.7 | 30.0 | 74.8 | 36.0 | 33.8 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 210 | 50.7 | 143.8 | 36.4 | 24.2 | 47.3 | 58.8 | 38.3 |
| Oregon | 169 | 75.4 | 163.2 | 19.6 | 31.1 | 83.9 | 17.8 | 19.1 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 315 | 62.5 | 124.5 | 43.1 | 36.6 | 66.7 | 47.0 | 57.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 108 | 39.1 mos | 96.6 mos | 27.6 mos | 20.7 mos | 42.0 mos | 12.9 mos | 28.4 mos |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 167 | 70.8 | 240.0 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 96.3 | 30.5 | 25.8 |
| Puerto Rico | 301 | 64.1 | 100.0 | 39.1 | 51.0 | 67.0 | 116.8 | 77.6 |
| Rhode Island | 68 | 52.4 | 24.0 | 37.7 | 36.0 | 122.1 | 45.6 | 17.0 |
| South Carolina | 212 | 78.3 | 195.1 | 36.3 | 34.8 | 92.0 | 30.6 | 48.9 |
| South Dakota | 99 | 49.7 mos | 51.8 mos | 23.9 mos | 34.5 mos | 135.0 mos | ... | 31.0 mos |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 159 | 58.1 | 185.4 | 41.1 | 35.9 | 91.1 | 46.2 | 41.1 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 169 | 42.9 | 156.0 | 25.2 | 39.2 | 56.6 | 6.0 | 26.0 |
| Tennessee, Western | 175 | 43.7 | 86.4 | 54.1 | 30.7 | 41.1 | 34.7 | 29.9 |
| Texas, Eastern | 119 | 58.6 | 148.3 | 37.6 | 106.7 | 69.3 | 32.6 | 38.4 |
| Texas, Northern | 491 | 65.9 mos | 202.2 mos | 38.5 mos | 52.0 mos | 86.0 mos | 60.4 mos | 52.7 mos |
| Texas, Southern | 924 | 31.3 | 73.7 | 31.6 | 40.8 | 45.7 | 86.5 | 16.8 |
| Texas, Western | 689 | 46.0 | 108.5 | 42.7 | 34.4 | 58.0 | 62.7 | 30.5 |
| Utah | 64 | 46.3 | 74.5 | 25.2 | 36.0 | 57.5 | 12.0 | 18.7 |
| Vermont | 56 | 56.1 | 126.0 | 45.3 | 60.0 | 54.7 | 60.0 | 26.0 |
| Virgin Islands | 184 | 60.9 mos | 134.2 mos | 5.2 mos | 29.5 mos | 32.6 mos | ... | 12.7 mos |
| Virginia, Eastern | 615 | 30.4 | 175.7 | 28.0 | 13.7 | 54.6 | 28.8 | 6.3 |
| Virginia, Western | 58 | 75.7 | 116.0 | 41.6 | 44.0 | 126.8 | 64.5 | 55.3 |
| Washington, Eastern | 97 | 18.1 | 64.6 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 21.9 | ... | 8.3 |
| Washington, Western | 282 | 43.2 | 168.9 | 20.7 | 33.9 | 39.3 | 27.3 | 8.6 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 55 | 70.5 mos | ... | 62.0 mos | 76.7 mos | 77.3 mos | 114.0 mos | 33.3 mos |
| West Virginia, Southern | 92 | 44.8 | 196.8 | 28.8 | 41.4 | 46.2 | 61.0 | 22.5 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 107 | 67.5 | 144.4 | 13.9 | 25.4 | 98.9 | 10.5 | 26.5 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 49 | 42.3 | ... | 23.6 | 69.6 | 57.3 | ... | 51.6 |
| Wyoming | 57 | 38.3 | 92.4 | 29.0 | 15.3 | 34.9 | 18.0 | 34.7 |

Note: Offenses are classified by most serious offense charged.
 ...No cases of this type occurred in the data.
^bExcludes life sentences and indeterminate sentences for youthful or drug offenders.

^aData describe offenders convicted and sentenced in cases terminated in 1985. Includes 49 defendants for whom offense category could not be determined. See Text Table 4.2.

Table D-4.4 Probation rate, by offense, 1985

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to probation ^a | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---------|------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 40,924 | 53.2% | 28.8% | 76.9% | 63.3% | 39.8% | 63.8% | 47.0% |
| Alabama, Middle | 228 | 66.2% | 25.0% | 81.4% | 54.2% | 45.7% | 36.4% | 79.2% |
| Alabama, Northern | 522 | 89.2 | 26.7 | 83.9 | 63.9 | 46.8 | 33.3 | 77.6 |
| Alabama, Southern | 229 | 57.2 | 66.7 | 71.0 | 52.9 | 40.3 | 50.0 | 56.7 |
| Alaska | 100 | 67.0 | 58.3 | 85.7 | 75.0 | 82.4 | 28.6 | 51.9 |
| Arizona | 616 | 58.1 | 40.6 | 81.8 | 65.7 | 53.3 | 86.7 | 58.5 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 184 | 54.9% | 21.4% | 82.5% | 68.2% | 28.3% | 62.5% | 50.0% |
| Arkansas, Western | 137 | 57.7 | ... | 85.0 | 66.7 | 31.6 | 66.7 | 53.1 |
| California, Central | 1,375 | 63.0 | 34.6 | 87.4 | 77.2 | 32.3 | 81.6 | 67.9 |
| California, Eastern | 531 | 57.3 | 33.8 | 82.1 | 79.7 | 50.4 | 86.7 | 42.1 |
| California, Northern | 895 | 68.3 | 19.0 | 83.7 | 73.6 | 53.6 | 87.5 | 66.3 |
| California, Southern | 1,289 | 60.9% | 33.3% | 72.1% | 66.3% | 69.5% | 71.1% | 52.3% |
| Colorado | 419 | 58.9 | 23.8 | 65.7 | 61.5 | 55.9 | 70.6 | 59.4 |
| Connecticut | 319 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 87.9 | 94.1 | 53.8 | 71.0 | 78.8 |
| Delaware | 58 | 53.4 | ... | 70.6 | 66.7 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 60.0 |
| District of Columbia | 520 | 50.6 | 30.4 | 74.7 | 57.7 | 37.9 | 14.3 | 38.5 |
| Florida, Middle | 623 | 43.8% | 24.2% | 70.8% | 50.0% | 29.6% | 53.3% | 54.2% |
| Florida, Northern | 368 | 30.2 | 26.1 | 66.7 | 10.0 | 22.8 | 78.6 | 47.6 |
| Florida, Southern | 1,929 | 35.1 | 20.4 | 66.3 | 60.6 | 20.1 | 64.6 | 49.8 |
| Georgia, Middle | 738 | 32.7 | 11.8 | 82.0 | 64.7 | 41.1 | 59.8 | 19.6 |
| Georgia, Northern | 832 | 47.2 | 31.0 | 75.3 | 62.7 | 34.4 | 77.5 | 31.8 |
| Georgia, Southern | 241 | 46.5% | 42.9% | 73.2% | 72.0% | 40.0% | 60.0% | 32.3% |
| Guam | 65 | 72.3 | 25.0 | 87.0 | 80.0 | 66.7 | ... | 66.7 |
| Hawaii | 1,371 | 14.3 | 47.4 | 57.6 | 59.8 | 58.2 | 60.0 | 4.1 |
| Idaho | 119 | 72.3 | 28.6 | 91.7 | 56.5 | 80.0 | ... | 78.8 |
| Illinois, Central | 233 | 65.7 | ... | 84.4 | 76.3 | 65.9 | 57.9 | 48.4 |
| Illinois, Northern | 812 | 89.0% | 70.7% | 95.2% | 96.9% | 83.7% | 84.5% | 81.7% |
| Illinois, Southern | 213 | 62.0 | 17.6 | 72.7 | 77.5 | 50.7 | 90.0 | 67.4 |
| Indiana, Northern | 142 | 56.3 | 16.7 | 66.1 | 59.1 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 47.1 |
| Indiana, Southern | 322 | 59.3 | 23.1 | 65.7 | 69.2 | 62.9 | 71.4 | 51.1 |
| Iowa, Northern | 91 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 50.0 | 52.8 | ... | 68.8 |
| Iowa, Southern | 110 | 44.5% | ... | 75.0% | 50.0% | 20.5% | 33.3% | 56.3% |
| Kansas | 308 | 60.1 | 40.7 | 74.0 | 58.5 | 45.1 | 50.0 | 60.4 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 187 | 43.9 | 15.0 | 70.0 | 50.0 | 19.2 | 46.1 | 31.3 |
| Kentucky, Western | 317 | 54.6 | 28.6 | 58.3 | 65.2 | 28.1 | 82.4 | 41.7 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 490 | 53.5 | 20.0 | 78.3 | 50.0 | 30.8 | 52.5 | 58.8 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 88 | 79.5% | ... | 95.7% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 37.5% | 58.8% |
| Louisiana, Western | 196 | 69.4 | 66.7 | 86.0 | 50.0 | 41.9 | 50.0 | 65.5 |
| Maine | 138 | 47.8 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 60.0 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 58.3 |
| Maryland | 1,000 | 59.6 | 20.5 | 83.1 | 76.1 | 55.9 | 62.9 | 51.9 |
| Massachusetts | 528 | 59.3 | 6.7 | 89.0 | 66.7 | 42.0 | 53.3 | 74.2 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 665 | 47.8% | 31.3% | 64.1% | 61.6% | 24.9% | 53.3% | 41.4% |
| Michigan, Western | 196 | 71.4 | 27.3 | 84.3 | 72.7 | 54.3 | 78.6 | 69.0 |
| Minnesota | 312 | 36.2 | 19.5 | 55.4 | 42.4 | 30.5 | 54.5 | 29.9 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 80 | 46.2 | ... | 43.2 | 63.2 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 45.5 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 155 | 65.2 | 33.3 | 81.6 | 77.3 | 48.6 | 42.9 | 77.1 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 326 | 39.6% | 4.5% | 69.9% | 15.2% | 37.2% | 72.7% | 29.7% |
| Missouri, Western | 449 | 68.4 | 21.7 | 80.9 | 58.5 | 47.8 | 64.0 | 83.2 |
| Montana | 176 | 64.8 | 43.2 | 94.1 | 76.0 | 66.7 | 62.1 | 57.1 |

Table D-4.4 Continued

| District | Total offenders sentenced ^b | Percent of offenders sentenced to probation ^a | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | All offenses | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 122 | 72.1% | 25.0% | 88.9% | 63.6% | 68.0% | 50.0% | 54.2% |
| Nevada | 321 | 52.3 | 22.2 | 68.5 | 37.0 | 23.9 | 84.6 | 58.1 |
| New Hampshire | 37 | 62.2 | 33.3 | 92.9 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 57.1 |
| New Jersey | 695 | 59.3 | 35.7 | 72.6 | 54.3 | 43.0 | 57.1 | 64.3 |
| New Mexico | 240 | 45.4 | 13.6 | 75.0 | 63.6 | 42.4 | 28.6 | 51.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 847 | 49.5% | 40.0% | 73.4% | 72.5% | 17.3% | 60.5% | 72.3% |
| New York, Northern | 219 | 43.4 | ... | 75.0 | 78.6 | 20.3 | 39.3 | 37.5 |
| New York, Southern | 1,386 | 61.3 | 35.3 | 82.3 | 74.8 | 42.9 | 74.2 | 68.0 |
| New York, Western | 283 | 59.7 | 46.2 | 68.9 | 56.8 | 61.9 | 53.1 | 50.0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 669 | 71.6 | 18.2 | 91.1 | 71.1 | 60.3 | 70.6 | 79.2 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 257 | 46.7% | 7.1% | 66.7% | 37.5% | 21.7% | 71.4% | 51.1% |
| North Carolina, Western | 372 | 54.3 | 8.1 | 76.7 | 56.3 | 42.9 | 70.3 | 67.1 |
| North Dakota | 119 | 62.2 | 36.4 | 71.4 | 78.6 | 52.9 | 62.5 | 68.8 |
| Ohio, Northern | 352 | 53.4 | 25.6 | 77.4 | 74.1 | 22.8 | 72.0 | 50.8 |
| Ohio, Southern | 422 | 50.2 | 11.1 | 73.6 | 61.7 | 41.4 | 68.8 | 53.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 102 | 68.6% | ... | 95.5% | 69.6% | 30.4% | 20.0% | 80.0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 186 | 55.9 | 50.0 | 85.1 | 64.7 | 23.8 | 16.0 | 60.0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 699 | 30.0 | 5.3 | 71.3 | 75.0 | 36.2 | 53.8 | 11.3 |
| Oregon | 266 | 57.9 | 24.1 | 83.8 | 63.3 | 36.7 | 80.0 | 74.5 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 638 | 74.9 | 56.0 | 89.5 | 93.2 | 64.5 | 54.5 | 74.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 203 | 57.1% | 44.4% | 64.1% | 70.6% | 56.6% | 69.4% | 40.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 281 | 52.7 | 50.0 | 79.0 | 69.6 | 18.3 | 68.8 | 81.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 628 | 55.3 | ... | 64.7 | 45.2 | 6.1 | 38.9 | 79.6 |
| Rhode Island | 95 | 60.0 | ... | 75.0 | 80.0 | 43.8 | 54.5 | 45.5 |
| South Carolina | 356 | 47.5 | 19.0 | 75.3 | 40.0 | 16.7 | 81.8 | 53.7 |
| South Dakota | 182 | 51.1% | 35.5% | 61.5% | 76.7% | 50.0% | 10.0% | 42.9% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 199 | 53.3 | 28.6 | 79.7 | 65.6 | 16.2 | 44.0 | 44.1 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 372 | 71.2 | 25.0 | 80.6 | 59.7 | 32.4 | 66.7 | 85.3 |
| Tennessee, Western | 408 | 64.7 | ... | 75.7 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 57.1 | 56.1 |
| Texas, Eastern | 179 | 52.5 | ... | 65.7 | 37.5 | 44.1 | 50.0 | 54.3 |
| Texas, Northern | 775 | 50.7% | 11.8% | 70.1% | 63.5% | 21.5% | 68.4% | 50.3% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,699 | 67.5 | 62.5 | 76.3 | 53.3 | 48.6 | 65.4 | 77.3 |
| Texas, Western | 1,202 | 53.5 | 30.6 | 65.9 | 69.5 | 32.6 | 68.8 | 57.0 |
| Utah | 223 | 80.3 | 29.2 | 96.2 | 87.1 | 79.3 | 92.3 | 72.3 |
| Vermont | 83 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 69.2 | 66.7 | 54.8 | 33.3 | 13.0 |
| Virgin Islands | 236 | 51.3% | 22.5% | 89.3% | 55.4% | 34.6% | ... | 81.1% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 2,118 | 41.2 | 26.7 | 71.7 | 43.2 | 49.1 | 61.8 | 35.6 |
| Virginia, Western | 148 | 73.0 | 25.0 | 93.5 | 66.7 | 58.3 | 85.2 | 68.3 |
| Washington, Eastern | 179 | 58.7 | 41.7 | 67.3 | 71.4 | 73.3 | 100.0 | 43.3 |
| Washington, Western | 1,281 | 24.0 | 30.4 | 78.7 | 43.4 | 37.8 | 64.1 | 12.0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 106 | 52.8% | ... | 90.5% | 29.4% | 49.0% | 33.3% | 43.8% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 143 | 58.0 | ... | 73.8 | 70.0 | 55.3 | 50.0 | 48.4 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 188 | 66.0 | 16.7 | 94.5 | 70.0 | 53.3 | 75.0 | 66.7 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 59 | 61.0 | ... | 71.4 | 50.0 | 14.3 | ... | 66.7 |
| Wyoming | 107 | 47.7 | 50.0 | 73.7 | 72.7 | 28.6 | 60.0 | 44.4 |

Note: Offenses are classified by most serious charge filed.
 ... No cases of this type occurred in the data.
^aIncludes offenders with split and mixed sentences.

^bData describe offenders convicted and sentenced in cases terminated in 1985. Includes 128 defendants for whom offense category could not be determined. See Text Table 4.3.

Table D-5.1 Offenders terminating probation with a new crime, by original offense, 1985

| District | Total terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with new crime ^a | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|---------|------------|-------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | Original offense | | | | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Regulatory | | Other | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | | | |
| All districts | 20,749 | 5.8% | 8.1% | 4.9% | 7.5% | 6.2% | 3.3% | 5.5% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 3.4% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 7.1% | 7.7% | 3.2% | |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 5.4 | 0 | 5.1 | 11.6 | 0 | 0 | 5.2 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 14.5 | 0 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 0 | 12.5 | |
| Alaska | 92 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 386 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 0 | 4.6 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 6.8% | 0% | 2.9% | 15.4% | 11.1% | 0% | 15.8% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15.0 | |
| California, Central | 964 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 6.6 | 0 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 6.0 | |
| California, Northern | 620 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 | |
| California, Southern | 739 | 9.9% | 11.1% | 4.5% | 10.5% | 5.3% | 3.6% | 13.0% | |
| Colorado | 264 | 6.4 | 0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 6.6 | |
| Connecticut | 174 | 3.4 | 0 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 2.7 | |
| Delaware | 64 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 3.2 | 0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 0 | 2.2 | |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 6.1% | 16.7% | 8.8% | 0% | 4.3% | 0% | 5.7% | |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 6.9 | 16.7 | 0 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 0 | 7.3 | |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 7.8 | 0 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 0 | 12.0 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 7.1 | 0 | 17.6 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 25.0 | 4.2 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 4.8 | 0 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 5.9% | 0% | 2.6% | 7.7% | 9.1% | 0% | 10.7% | |
| Guam | 16 | 6.3 | ... | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | ... | ... | |
| Hawaii | 101 | 4.0 | 33.3 | 0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 74 | 6.8 | 0 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 3.6 | 33.3 | 2.1 | 0 | 13.3 | 0 | 2.1 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 4.9% | 0% | 4.7% | 13.8% | 4.3% | 0% | 2.2% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 7.5 | ... | 6.7 | 0 | 9.1 | 28.6 | 0 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.2 | 0 | 8.6 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 2.0 | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 1.3% | 0% | 4.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Kansas | 145 | 6.2 | 20.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 0 | 7.8 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 7.5 | 0 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 0 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 3.3 | 0 | 12.9 | 1.5 | 0 | 8.3 | 2.5 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 8.2 | 0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 15.0 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 1.7% | 50.0% | 0% | 16.7% | 0% | 0% | 0% | |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 2.2 | 0 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | |
| Maine | 53 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.2 | |
| Maryland | 990 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 11.4 | 20.0 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 6.7 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 4.2% | 25.0% | 3.8% | 12.1% | 5.7% | 3.0% | 9% | |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 5.4 | 0 | 3.2 | 18.8 | 3.6 | 0 | 7.4 | |
| Minnesota | 130 | 6.9 | 0 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 12.5 | 8.0 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | 0.7 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 6.8 | 0 | 6.3 | 0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 6.5 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 9.6% | 0% | 11.1% | 0% | 15.8% | 15.4% | 4.5% | |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 5.6 | 0 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | |
| Montana | 105 | 4.8 | 0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 0 | 6.7 | |

Table D-5.1 Continued

| District | Total terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with new crime ^a | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 98 | 6.1% | 0 % | 13.6% | 14.3% | 50.0% | 0 % | 0 % |
| Nevada | 143 | 6.3 | 33.3 | 0 | 13.3 | 0 | 3.0 | 13.9 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 420 | 2.6 | 20.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| New Mexico | 177 | 1.7 | 0 | 3.4 | 0 | 8.0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 1.5% | 0 % | .8% | 2.1% | 3.7% | 0 % | 1.1% |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 3.8 | 27.3 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 4.7 |
| New York, Western | 146 | 5.5 | 33.3 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 4.3 | 0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 0 | 3.6 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 6.1% | 0 % | 2.4% | 7.1% | 0 % | 7.1% | 10.3% |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 26.9 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 |
| North Dakota | 60 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | 8.4 | 0 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 0 | 13.2 |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 3.7 | 0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 0 | 4.3 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 9.0% | ... | 3.7% | 25.0% | 14.3% | 0 % | 0 % |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 7.3 | ... | 8.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 4.6 | 0 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 2.9 |
| Oregon | 151 | 6.6 | 27.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 3.8 | 0 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | 1.3% | 0 % | 3.8% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 4.8 | 0 | 5.8 | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | 3.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 1.1 | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 6.4 | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 252 | 9.5 | ... | 7.5 | 25.8 | 10.0 | 0 | 8.2 |
| South Dakota | 136 | 8.8% | 15.0% | 6.5% | 10.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 14.8 | 25.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 8.3 | 0 | 8.6 | 25.0 | 18.2 | 11.5 | 3.3 |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 2.4 | 0 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 | 4.3 |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 4.1 | ... | 2.3 | 0 | 9.1 | 0 | 7.4 |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 5.8% | 0 % | 8.0% | 7.7% | 0 % | 6.7% | 4.3% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,057 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 24.2 | 15.8 | 4.1 | 10.9 |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| Utah | 147 | 4.8 | 15.4 | 3.2 | 0 | 7.7 | 0 | 5.5 |
| Vermont | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 10.4% | 18.2% | 0 % | 13.9% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 7.8 | 33.3 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 8.9 |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 6.0 | 0 | 6.1 | 0 | 20.0 | 8.3 | 5.9 |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 7.0 | 0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 7.3 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 2.9% | ... | 8.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 3.7 | 0 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | 6.3 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 7.9 | 0 | 6.7 | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 3.1 | ... | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Wyoming | 67 | 10.4 | 0 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 15.0 |

Note: Original offenses are classified by most serious charge filed.

...No cases of this types occurred in the data.

^aIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.

^bData describe offenders whose probation terms ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

See Text Table 5.1.

Table D-5.2 Offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation, by original offense, 1985

| District | Total terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|------------|----------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | Original offense | | | | | | |
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other | |
| All districts | 20,749 | 15.2% | 27.5% | 14.4% | 20.6% | 15.0% | 11.3% | 13.9% |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 8.4% | 0 % | 16.7% | 0 % | 7.1% | 15.4% | 8.1% |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 9.1 | 0 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 0 | 0 | 9.3 |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 23.6 | 0 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Alaska | 92 | 13.0 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 0 | 17.6 |
| Arizona | 386 | 17.4 | 41.2 | 4.0 | 22.2 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 16.4 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 9.5% | 0 % | 5.8% | 23.1% | 11.1% | 0 % | 15.8% |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 8.0 | 0 | 3.2 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 |
| California, Central | 964 | 21.3 | 58.5 | 20.2 | 34.9 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 12.5 |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 22.4 | 16.7 | 27.1 | 29.4 | 14.6 | 27.3 | 20.5 |
| California, Northern | 620 | 11.8 | 26.7 | 19.0 | 28.0 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 3.5 |
| California, Southern | 739 | 32.3% | 44.4% | 25.4% | 31.6% | 15.3% | 26.8% | 39.7% |
| Colorado | 264 | 18.6 | 50.0 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 21.1 | 16.5 |
| Connecticut | 174 | 9.8 | 0 | 9.8 | 33.3 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 5.4 |
| Delaware | 64 | 4.7 | 0 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 22.4 | 33.3 | 20.7 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 21.4 | 19.6 |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 14.2% | 33.3% | 19.0% | 8.3% | 6.4% | 14.3% | 11.4% |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 19.1 | 33.3 | 0 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 21.3 |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 31.3 | 17.3 | 6.1 | 15.7 |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 10.6 | 0 | 17.6 | 5.1 | 17.4 | 25.0 | 8.3 |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 19.6 | 11.9 |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 13.9% | 0 % | 5.3% | 15.4% | 9.1% | 30.0% | 21.4% |
| Guam | 16 | 6.3 | ... | 0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | ... | ... |
| Hawaii | 101 | 14.9 | 66.7 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 20.0 | 0 | 8.0 |
| Idaho | 74 | 16.2 | 0 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 26.7 |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 12.9 | 33.3 | 6.3 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 0 | 16.7 |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 12.2% | 0 % | 9.9% | 33.8% | 10.1% | 2.4% | 8.2% |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 0 | 11.5 |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 13.4 | ... | 10.0 | 0 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 7.7 |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 8.9 | 0 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 19.2 | 0 | 10.3 |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 14.3 | 75.0 | 5.6 | 28.6 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 3.9% | 0 % | 8.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 4.8% |
| Kansas | 145 | 16.6 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 8.3 | 20.0 | 15.6 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 15.0 | 0 | 11.4 | 33.3 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 3.8 |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 6.4 | 0 | 25.8 | 7.7 | 0 | 8.3 | 3.1 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 20.9 | 0 | 24.2 | 25.9 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 25.0 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 4.2% | 50.0% | 13.3% | 16.7% | 16.7% | 0 % | 0 % |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 8.9 | 25.0 | 7.7 | 19.2 | 0 | 0 | 8.6 |
| Maine | 53 | 11.3 | 0 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.3 |
| Maryland | 990 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 9.7 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 13.2 |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 15.8 | 40.0 | 14.8 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 11.6% | 25.0% | 14.3% | 15.2% | 15.1% | 9.1% | 6.4% |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 10.7 | 0 | 7.9 | 37.5 | 3.6 | 0 | 14.8 |
| Minnesota | 130 | 18.5 | 0 | 19.0 | 27.8 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 82.0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | 6.3 | 0 | 9.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 15.9 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 19.4 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 18.3% | 0 % | 17.8% | 6.7% | 31.6% | 23.1% | 13.6% |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 15.0 | 50.0 | 15.5 | 23.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 18.5 |
| Montana | 105 | 12.4 | 18.8 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 6.7 |

Table D-5.2 Continued

| District | Total terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------|----------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | Original offense | | | | | | |
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other | |
| Nebraska | 98 | 13.3% | 0 % | 18.2% | 42.9% | 50.0% | 0 % | 7.5% |
| Nevada | 143 | 25.2 | 66.7 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 33.3 | 22.2 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 7.7 | ... | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 16.7 |
| New Jersey | 420 | 11.0 | 60.0 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 4.9 |
| New Mexico | 177 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 5.3 | 0 |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 14.9% | 0 % | 14.4% | 28.1% | 14.6% | 11.6% | 6.5% |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 16.1 | 36.4 | 11.0 | 26.1 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 12.8 |
| New York, Western | 146 | 13.7 | 66.7 | 9.1 | 16.1 | 9.1 | 19.0 | 12.0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 11.4% | 0 % | 7.1% | 14.3% | 0 % | 7.1% | 17.9% |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 33.8 | 42.3 | 12.0 | 4. | 18.9 |
| North Dakota | 60 | 20.0 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 30.0 | 0 | 12.5 | 25.0 |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | 11.7 | 0 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 21.4 | 10.0 | 13.2 |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 10.1 | 0 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 12.5 | 8.7 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 10.4% | ... | 3.7% | 25.0% | 28.6% | 0 % | 0 % |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 8.5 | ... | 10.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 8.0 | 0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 17.4 | 7.7 | 5.7 |
| Oregon | 151 | 21.9 | 81.8 | 24.1 | 9.4 | 25.0 | 14.3 | 9.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 14.2 | 35.7 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 13.1 | 20.5 | 11.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | 5.8% | 33.3% | 3.8% | 10.5% | 0 % | 8.3% | 5.1% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 8.1 | 25.0 | 5.8 | 14.3 | 18.8 | 0 | 3.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 14.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7 |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 10.6 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 252 | 17.5 | ... | 18.3 | 32.3 | 20.0 | 4.8 | 14.4 |
| South Dakota | 136 | 18.4% | 30.0% | 12.9% | 20.6% | 0 % | 14.3% | 0 % |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 5.2 | 0 | 1.7 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 14.7 | 0 | 20.0 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 5.8 |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 7.9 | 0 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 0 | 8.7 |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 10.2 | ... | 4.7 | 30.0 | 9.1 | 0 | 14.8 |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 15.3% | 0 % | 24.0% | 28.2% | 2.2% | 6.7% | 8.0% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,057 | 21.3 | 28.6 | 18.6 | 36.4 | 29.3 | 12.2 | 19.4 |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 19.0 | 35.7 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 15.2 | 15.8 |
| Utah | 147 | 21.8 | 46.2 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 18.2 |
| Vermont | 39 | 2.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.6 |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 16.4% | 36.4% | 0 % | 16.7% | 0 % | 0 % | 20.0% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 17.5 | 33.3 | 14.5 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 18.3 |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 12.6 | 25.0 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 8.3 | 15.7 |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 12.7 | 50.0 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 16.8 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 15.6 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 2.9% | ... | 8.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 12.3 | 0 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 0 | 18.8 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 13.5 | 0 | 13.3 | 60.0 | 0 | 0 | 6.5 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 12.5 | ... | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Wyoming | 67 | 28.4 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 31.3 | 0 | 14.3 | 45.0 |

Note: Original offenses are classified by most serious charge filed.
... No cases if this type occurred in the data.

*Data describe offenders whose probation terms ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.
See Text Table 5.1

Table D-5.3 Offenders terminating probation with a new crime, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All districts | 20,749 | 6.3% | 3.1% | 5.1% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 11.0% | 5.3% | 11.7% | 8.8% | 8.3% | 7.5% | 4.5% |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 3.3% | 3.6% | 4.3% | 2.1% | ... | 0% | 3.4% | 0% | 0% | 5.1% | 0% | 5.0% |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 | ... | 0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 0 | 14.8 | ... | 100.0 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 25.0 |
| Alaska | 92 | 2.6 | 0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 386 | 5.4 | 0 | 4.1 | 0 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 50.0 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 8.8% | 2.2% | 4.5% | 10.3% | 0% | 0% | 6.9% | ... | 100.0% | 9.1% | 7.1% | 3.1% |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 4.5 | 0 | 3.8 | 0 | ... | ... | 3.5 | ... | 0 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 0 |
| California, Central | 964 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 12.1 |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 0 | 16.7 | 6.4 | ... | 37.5 | 12.7 | 4.8 | 8.3 |
| California, Northern | 620 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 3.5 | 0 | 0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 |
| California, Southern | 739 | 11.2% | 5.6% | 9.3% | 14.1% | 16.7% | 11.2% | 9.4% | 22.2% | 16.1% | 12.5% | 8.8% | 19.5% |
| Colorado | 264 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 12.5 | 0 | 25.0 | 5.6 | ... | 0 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 4.2 |
| Connecticut | 174 | 4.4 | 0 | 3.2 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 3.1 | ... | 0 | 8.0 | 0 | 5.0 |
| Delaware | 64 | 1.9 | 0 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | ... | 0 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 4.0 | 0 | ... | 3.3 | ... | 66.7 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 7.7% | 2.2% | 5.4% | 8.6% | ... | 0% | 6.2% | 0% | 0% | 12.1% | 14.3% | 0% |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0 | ... | 6.9 | ... | 10.5 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 0 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 13.9 |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 13.5 | 0 | 0 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.9 | 12.5 | 4.2 |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | ... | 0 | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 2.4 |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 6.2% | 5.6% | 8.9% | 2.3% | 0% | ... | 6.0% | 0% | 0% | 12.9% | 9.1% | 0% |
| Guam | 16 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 101 | 4.9 | 0 | 2.2 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 0 | 4.8 | ... | 0 | 0 | 18.2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 74 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 0 | 14.3 |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 4.5 | 0 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 3.1 | ... | 0 | 3.6 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 5.0% | 4.7% | 3.8% | 7.1% | 0% | 0% | 5.1% | ... | 0% | 12.2% | 9.1% | 6.9% |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 15.4 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | ... | 25.0 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | ... | 0 | 7.6 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 0 | 50.0 | 5.8 | ... | 0 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 8.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 10.0 | 0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 0% | 7.7% | 1.5% | 0% | ... | ... | 1.3% | ... | ... | 0% | 11.1% | 0% |
| Kansas | 145 | 8.4 | 0 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 0 | 6.3 | ... | 20.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 9.8 | 0 | 8.0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 7.6 | ... | ... | 26.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | ... | 0 | 3.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 3.6 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 12.5 | ... | ... | 8.3 | ... | 0 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 1.8% | 0% | 1.0% | 5.9% | 0% | ... | 1.7% | ... | 0% | 0% | 4.2% | 7.1% |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 2.7 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | ... | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Maine | 53 | 4.8 | 0 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | ... | 0 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 0 |
| Maryland | 990 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 0 | 4.3 | 0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.0 | .6 |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 25.0 | 0 | 66.7 | 10.9 | ... | 0 | 16.7 | 24.3 | 0 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 3.9% | 4.8% | 2.7% | 7.2% | ... | 0% | 4.2% | 0% | 0% | 10.7% | 4.8% | 0% |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 7.2 | 0 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 0 | 25.0 | 4.8 | ... | 0 | 7.7 | 16.7 | 2.8 |
| Minnesota | 130 | 9.1 | 0 | 5.9 | 13.0 | 0 | ... | 6.9 | ... | 50.0 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | .7 | 0 | 1.0 | 0 | ... | ... | .7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 0 | 0 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.0 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 8.2% | 13.3% | 4.0% | 20.0% | ... | ... | 9.6% | ... | ... | 40.0% | 11.1% | 0% |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 0 | 0 | 5.7 | ... | ... | 11.1 | 15.4 | 0 |
| Montana | 105 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 0 | 3.3 | ... | 4.8 | 0 | 16.7 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 0 |

Table D-5.3 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 98 | 6.2% | 6.3% | 4.8% | 25.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 6.3% | ... | 0 % | 5.9% | 13.6% | 7.7% | |
| Nevada | 143 | 8.1 | 0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 50.0 | 0 | 6.6 | ... | 0 | 16.7 | 4.8 | 0 | |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 420 | 3.1 | 0 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | ... | 0 | 7.0 | 0 | 1.8 | |
| New Mexico | 177 | 2.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.7 | 0 | |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 1.8% | 0 % | 1.4% | 2.0% | 0 % | ... | 1.6% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 5.6% | 0 % | |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 0 | 0 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 3.4 | |
| New York, Western | 146 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 0 | 100.0 | 5.5 | ... | 0 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 0 | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 14.3 | 0 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 3.7 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 7.0% | 3.6% | 5.1% | 8.8% | ... | ... | 6.2% | ... | 0 % | 37.5% | 0 % | 15.4% | |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 0 | ... | 9.6 | ... | 10.0 | 11.5 | 22.2 | 5.4 | |
| North Dakota | 60 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.5 | ... | 1.8 | ... | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 0 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 100.0 | ... | 8.4 | ... | 0 | 23.1 | 9.5 | 19.0 | |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 5.0 | 0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0 | ... | 3.7 | ... | 0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 9.5 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 10.4% | 5.3% | 8.9% | 0 % | 9.1% | ... | 7.7% | ... | 50.0% | 16.7% | 14.3% | 12.5% | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 0 | ... | 7.3 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 14.3 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | ... | 0 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 151 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 | ... | 50.0 | 10.5 | 22.2 | 6.7 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 3.8 | ... | 0 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | .8% | 3.3% | .7% | 7.7% | ... | ... | 1.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 3.7% | 0 % | 0 % | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 100.0 | ... | 4.9 | ... | 0 | 18.2 | 0 | 4.3 | |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 0 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 0 | ... | 3.7 | 0 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 8.1 | 0 | 6.1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 4.7 | ... | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 10.0 | |
| South Carolina | 252 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 11.2 | ... | 0 | 9.3 | ... | 50.0 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 6.7 | |
| South Dakota | 136 | 10.1% | 0 % | 3.9% | 100.0% | 0 % | ... | 9.2% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 13.0% | 10.0% | 6.7% | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 4.1 | 0 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | ... | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 8.6 | ... | 0 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 7.7 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 3.7 | .8 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 0 | ... | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 2.5 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 5.3 | 0 | 3.7 | 6.3 | ... | 0 | 4.3 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 5.8% | 5.9% | 4.4% | 9.8% | 0 % | 20.0% | 5.5% | 0 % | 0 % | 11.1% | 17.8% | 5.1% | |
| Texas, Southern | 1,057 | 12.4 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 66.7 | 19.0 | 8.1 | 50.0 | 41.2 | 24.7 | 11.2 | 11.4 | |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 6.7 | .8 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 0 | 16.7 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | |
| Utah | 147 | 5.6 | 0 | 4.0 | 0 | 30.8 | 0 | 4.8 | ... | 0 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | |
| Vermont | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 10.0% | 14.3% | 6.3% | 11.8% | ... | 0 % | 12.1% | 0 % | 25.0% | 25.0% | 0 % | 0 % | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 50.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 7.3 | 0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | ... | ... | 6.0 | 0 | ... | 3.7 | 5.6 | 0 | |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 4.1 | 13.6 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9 | ... | ... | 5.3 | 9.1 | 0 | |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 15.0 | 0 | 6.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 3.3% | 0 % | 3.0% | 0 % | ... | ... | 2.9% | ... | ... | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 4.5 | 0 | 4.2 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 3.7 | ... | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 10.1 | 0 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 23.1 | 6.7 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | ... | 0 | 3.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | |
| Wyoming | 67 | 12.3 | 0 | 10.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.6 | ... | ... | 19.0 | 0 | 16.7 | |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 1,010 | 146 | 764 | 337 | 40 | 128 | 1,013 | | 11 | 46 | 355 | 213 | 113 |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

^aIncludes both major and minor offenses.

^bData describe offenders whose probation term ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired. See Text Table 5.2.

Table D-5.3, continued. Offenders terminating probation with a new crime by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | Incarceration | | | | | |
| | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | | | |
| All districts | 20,749 | 7.2% | 11.8% | 3.2% | 18.6% | 6.8% | 10.7% | 15.8% | 13.2% | 7.3% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 2.7% | 0% | 2.5% | ... | 5.9% | 0% | 0% | 12.5% | 1.4% | |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 2.6 | 30.0 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 17.2 | 9.1 | 6.0 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 33.3 | 0 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 27.8 | |
| Alaska | 92 | 3.3 | 0 | 2.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 11.1 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 386 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 0 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 4.3 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 12.5% | 40.0% | 5.3% | 0% | 3.0% | 12.5% | 27.3% | 0% | 17.6% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 33.3 | 5.7 | |
| California, Central | 964 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 18.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 9.8 | |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 11.5 | |
| California, Northern | 620 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 33.3 | 7.0 | 18.5 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 7.0 | |
| California, Southern | 739 | 7.9% | 14.1% | 10.3% | 16.7% | 9.5% | 5.9% | 12.2% | 8.9% | 10.2% | |
| Colorado | 264 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 5.9 | 0 | 5.8 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.4 | |
| Connecticut | 174 | 5.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 25.0 | 5.4 | 0 | 5.9 | 20.0 | 3.2 | |
| Delaware | 64 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 0 | 4.0 | 0 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 6.9 | |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 7.1% | 14.3% | 1.1% | 50.0% | 12.3% | 8.3% | 23.1% | 40.0% | 6.3% | |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 7.1 | 20.0 | 6.3 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.1 | |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 5.5 | 0 | 8.1 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 21.1 | 11.1 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 6.3 | 20.0 | 8.1 | 0 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 0 | 6.3 | 26.7 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 8.2 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 10.8% | 6.7% | 4.3% | ... | 0% | 0% | 33.3% | 25.0% | 8.3% | |
| Guam | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| Hawaii | 101 | 4.2 | 0 | 1.6 | 50.0 | 8.3 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 2.2 | |
| Idaho | 74 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 8.7 | 0 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 10.3 | |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 0 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 0 | 2.7 | 33.3 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 7.9% | 14.6% | 2.6% | 0% | 2.9% | 0% | 26.8% | 25.0% | 6.3% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 9.5 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 8.7 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 5.7 | 0 | 4.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 21.4 | 0 | 40.0 | 1.8 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 7.1 | 0 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.3 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 0% | 25.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 16.7% | 0% | 20.0% | 0% | |
| Kansas | 145 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 21.1 | 15.4 | 4.8 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 18.8 | 12.5 | 1.7 | 50.0 | 9.1 | 0 | 30.0 | 28.6 | 11.8 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 6.3 | 0 | .8 | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | 5.7 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 14.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 0 | 13.5 | 0 | 26.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 28.6% | 0% | 1.0% | 0% | 0% | ... | 50.0% | 0% | 25.0% | |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 0 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 11.1 | 0 | 2.2 | |
| Maine | 53 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.3 | |
| Maryland | 990 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 7.8 | 35.0 | 2.5 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 31.0 | 22.9 | 38.5 | 5.2 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 6.0% | 12.5% | 3.3% | ... | 3.9% | 4.3% | 15.0% | 20.0% | 4.6% | |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 7.9 | 23.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 4.3 | |
| Minnesota | 130 | 2.5 | 21.4 | 4.5 | 0 | 5.4 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 6.7 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 6.3 | 18.2 | 7.4 | ... | 8.3 | 33.3 | 0 | 66.7 | 4.2 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 12.5% | 0% | 4.7% | 50.0% | 10.3% | 37.5% | 8.3% | 16.7% | 7.7% | |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 | 20.0 | 31.3 | 12.5 | 10.3 | |
| Montana | 105 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 25.0 | 5.0 | 16.7 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 6.7 | |

Table D-5.3 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating probation ^b | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | Incarceration | | | | | |
| | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 98 | 21.1% | 25.0% | 2.7% | ... | 12.5% | 0 % | 40.0% | 33.3% | 20.8% | |
| Nevada | 143 | 6.7 | 0 | 5.0 | 0 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 0 | 5.3 | |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 420 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 0 | 3.0 | 21.4 | 13.3 | 9.5 | 2.2 | |
| New Mexico | 177 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 3.4 | |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 1.4% | 3.3% | 1.0% | 0 % | 3.9% | 5.9% | 0 % | 0 % | 2.5% | |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 22.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 5.7 | |
| New York, Western | 146 | 6.5 | 18.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 5.8 | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 6.2 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 26.7% | 25.0% | 0 % | ... | 7.7% | 0 % | 42.9% | 50.0% | 20.0% | |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 13.8 | 18.2 | 3.1 | 0 | 17.9 | 23.5 | 13.0 | 33.3 | 9.8 | |
| North Dakota | 60 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | 3.1 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | ... | ... | 7.4 | ... | 3.4 | 18.8 | 11.8 | ... | ... | |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 15.8 | 0 | 6.7 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 18.8% | 25.0% | 2.7% | 50.0% | 10.5% | 33.3% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | ... | 20.0 | 0 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 11.8 | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 4.1 | |
| Oregon | 151 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 3.6 | 33.3 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 5.9 | 15.4 | 20.7 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0 | 6.0 | 16.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | 1.9% | 0 % | 1.0% | 25.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 1.9% | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 6.9 | 25.0 | 1.4 | 0 | 13.8 | 0 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 6.3 | |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | ... | 8.3 | 0 | ... | 14.3 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 0 | 9.1 | |
| South Carolina | 252 | 25.8 | 20.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 50.0 | 21.6 | |
| South Dakota | 136 | 15.6% | 20.0% | 7.0% | 50.0% | 2.9% | 6.7% | 16.7% | 11.1% | 17.4% | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0 | 6.1 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 2.9 | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 4.9 | 36.4 | 2.0 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 38.5 | 46.2 | 6.0 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 0 | 16.7 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 3.8 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | ... | 10.3 | 0 | 11.1 | 50.0 | 5.6 | |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 11.7% | 13.8% | 3.4% | 33.3% | 5.8% | 11.1% | 14.8% | 26.1% | 9.0% | |
| Texas, Southern | 1,057 | 22.5 | 29.5 | 10.0 | 66.7 | 11.3 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 23.4 | |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 5.6 | 21.7 | 3.6 | 0 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 22.9 | 9.1 | 8.8 | |
| Utah | 147 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 1.4 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 18.2 | 30.0 | 6.3 | |
| Vermont | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 5.6% | 22.2% | 13.0% | 0 % | 14.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 28.6% | 10.3% | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 33.3 | 6.9 | 17.5 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 6.0 | |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 4.8 | 0 | 3.7 | 0 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 30.8 | 0 | 3.4 | |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 33.3 | 11.8 | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 6.7 | |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 0 % | 0 % | 4.2% | ... | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 5.0 | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 9.5 | 36.4 | 5.5 | 0 | 10.5 | 0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 17.9 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.7 | |
| Wyoming | 67 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 57.1 | 0 | 10.5 | |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 397 | 188 | 404 | 71 | 291 | 139 | 235 | 152 | 433 | |

...No cases of this type occurred in the data.

^aIncludes both major and minor offenses.

^bData describe offenders whose probation

term ended in 1985 either because of a vio-

lation or because the term expired.

See Text Table 5.2.

Table D-5.4 Offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| All districts | 20,749 | 16.2% | 11.6% | 12.9% | 21.6% | 19.4% | 27.2% | 14.5% | 27.7% | 20.5% | 24.7% | 22.4% | 10.3% |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 7.8% | 10.7% | 8.6% | 8.5% | ... | 0% | 8.6% | 0% | 25.0% | 10.3% | 9.1% | 5.0% |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 0 | 0 | 9.3 | ... | 0 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 29.7 | 11.1 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 0 | 24.1 | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 50.0 |
| Alaska | 92 | 15.8 | 0 | 9.7 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 13.3 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 |
| Arizona | 386 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 36.4 | 28.6 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 50.0 | 53.8 | 24.1 | 22.4 | 9.5 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 11.8% | 4.3% | 6.8% | 13.8% | 0% | 0% | 9.7% | ... | 100.0% | 18.2% | 10.7% | 3.1% |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 10.6 | 0 | 7.6 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 8.1 | ... | 0 | 15.4 | 29.4 | 0 |
| California, Central | 964 | 22.7 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 37.0 | 0 | 26.9 | 21.5 | 0 | 10.0 | 50.9 | 48.3 | 24.1 |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 0 | 50.0 | 21.9 | ... | 50.0 | 45.5 | 42.9 | 12.5 |
| California, Northern | 620 | 14.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 33.6 | 8.0 | 37.5 | 11.7 | 0 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 7.1 |
| California, Southern | 739 | 34.7% | 24.9% | 31.0% | 46.2% | 33.3% | 31.3% | 33.3% | 44.4% | 38.7% | 46.1% | 28.6% | 27.3% |
| Colorado | 264 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 31.3 | 12.5 | 41.7 | 17.5 | ... | 33.3 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 16.7 |
| Connecticut | 174 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 0 | 9.9 | ... | 0 | 8.0 | 14.8 | 5.0 |
| Delaware | 64 | 5.6 | 0 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | 5.0 | ... | 0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 26.1 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 26.5 | 0 | ... | 22.5 | ... | 66.7 | 36.6 | 34.7 | 12.5 |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 16.3% | 9.0% | 10.5% | 27.1% | ... | 0% | 14.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 35.7% | 7.9% |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 21.5 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 20.8 | 25.0 | ... | 19.3 | ... | 31.6 | 26.8 | 15.4 | 5.6 |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 34.0 | 0 | 21.7 | 16.2 | 0 | 0 | 26.5 | 28.9 | 18.1 |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 21.6 | 0 | 0 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 0 | 15.8 | 25.0 | 4.2 |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 17.7 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 24.1 | ... | 100.0 | 16.1 | 0 | 6.7 | 25.6 | 31.1 | 14.3 |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 15.4% | 11.1% | 10.7% | 18.6% | 0% | ... | 14.0% | 0% | 50.0% | 25.8% | 18.2% | 0% |
| Guam | 16 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 101 | 18.5 | 0 | 15.6 | 33.3 | 15.6 | 0 | 17.9 | ... | 0 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 |
| Idaho | 74 | 21.2 | 4.5 | 15.5 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 16.4 | 0 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 14.3 |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 0 | 0 | 12.2 | ... | 25.0 | 21.4 | 14.3 | 5.6 |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 12.8% | 9.4% | 9.4% | 17.3% | 0% | 16.7% | 12.2% | ... | 0% | 31.7% | 22.7% | 8.6% |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 15.4 | 0 | 0 | 7.6 | ... | 25.0 | 16.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 12.5 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 7.7 | ... | 0 | 13.6 | ... | 100.0 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 0 |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 10.6 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 50.0 | 8.3 | ... | 0 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 8.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 15.0 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 14.3 | ... | ... | 60.0 | 20.0 | 0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 3.1% | 7.7% | 2.9% | 11.1% | ... | ... | 3.9% | ... | ... | 12.5% | 11.1% | 8.3% |
| Kansas | 145 | 18.7 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 15.5 | ... | 20.0 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 18.3 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 46.7 | 16.7 | 10.0 |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 8.7 | ... | 0 | 6.6 | 0 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 23.6 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 26.1 | ... | ... | 21.0 | ... | 100.0 | 26.9 | 40.9 | 7.1 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 3.5% | 16.7% | 2.0% | 17.6% | 0% | ... | 4.2% | ... | 0% | 2.1% | 12.5% | 7.1% |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 8.3 | ... | 100.0 | 8.6 | 0 | 0 | 16.4 | 7.7 | 9.1 |
| Maine | 53 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | 11.5 | ... | 0 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 12.5 |
| Maryland | 990 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 0 | 13.4 | 0 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 6.5 |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 32.5 | 0 | 66.7 | 15.5 | ... | 0 | 25.0 | 29.7 | 2.0 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 10.2% | 15.7% | 5.8% | 23.4% | ... | 50.0% | 11.4% | 0% | 0% | 26.8% | 26.2% | 0% |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 13.5 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 18.5 | 0 | 50.0 | 9.7 | ... | 0 | 15.4 | 27.8 | 5.6 |
| Minnesota | 130 | 20.2 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 30.4 | 20.0 | ... | 18.5 | ... | 50.0 | 29.6 | 27.3 | 5.6 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | 6.5 | 0 | 5.8 | 7.7 | ... | ... | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | 0 | 5.9 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 23.5 | 33.3 | 0 | 16.1 | 0 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 10.0 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 12.9% | 33.3% | 9.3% | 35.0% | ... | ... | 18.3% | ... | ... | 60.0% | 44.4% | 14.3% |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 12.5 | 23.1 | 0 | 0 | 15.1 | ... | ... | 55.6 | 30.8 | 11.1 |
| Montana | 105 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 0 | 15.0 | ... | 12.4 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 5.0 | 40.0 | 0 |

Table D-5.4 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| Nebraska | 98 | 13.8% | 12.5% | 12.0% | 25.0% | 20.0% | 0 % | 13.7% | ... | 0 % | 23.5% | 18.2% | 15.4% |
| Nevada | 143 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 0 | 25.5 | ... | 0 | 44.4 | 19.0 | 13.6 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 8.3 | 0 | 8.3 | 0 | ... | ... | 8.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 420 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 20.0 | 0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | ... | 0 | 35.1 | 18.4 | 3.5 |
| New Mexico | 177 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 28.6 | 4.3 | 0 | 7.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 2.6 | 17.4 | 7.7 |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 15.1% | 14.1% | 9.6% | 23.8% | 0 % | ... | 14.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 28.2% | 33.3% | 4.5% |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 17.1 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 22.0 | 0 | 37.9 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 41.2 | 18.4 | 14.8 |
| New York, Western | 146 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 20.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 12.6 | ... | 0 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 5.6 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 0 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 13.8 | 7.4 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 12.8% | 7.1% | 10.1% | 11.8% | ... | ... | 10.8% | ... | 100.0% | 62.5% | 0 % | 15.4% |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 25.7 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 48.9 | 20.0 | ... | 24.6 | ... | 20.0 | 30.8 | 33.3 | 32.4 |
| North Dakota | 60 | 25.0 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 0 | 36.4 | ... | 21.1 | ... | 0 | 13.3 | 44.4 | 0 |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 0 | ... | 11.7 | ... | 0 | 30.8 | 23.8 | 19.0 |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 100.0 | ... | 9.6 | ... | 0 | 16.1 | 4.8 | 9.5 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 10.4% | 10.5% | 11.1% | 0 % | 9.1% | ... | 9.2% | ... | 50.0% | 16.7% | 14.3% | 12.5% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 14.3 | 0 | ... | 8.5 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 14.3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 6.4 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 14.3 | 0 | 7.6 | ... | 0 | 14.9 | 10.0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 151 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 36.4 | 50.0 | 0 | 22.0 | ... | 100.0 | 57.9 | 38.9 | 13.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 15.4 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 18.3 | ... | ... | 14.2 | ... | 0 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 9.4 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | 6.4% | 3.3% | 5.6% | 7.7% | ... | ... | 5.8% | 0 % | 50.0% | 3.7% | 13.6% | 3.1% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 0 | ... | 8.1 | ... | 0 | 36.4 | 0 | 8.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 6.8 | 21.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | ... | 22.2 | 1.8 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 12.5 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 8.1 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 9.3 | ... | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 10.0 |
| South Carolina | 252 | 16.4 | 21.1 | 13.3 | 22.4 | ... | 0 | 17.3 | ... | 50.0 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 13.3 |
| South Dakota | 136 | 20.2% | 5.9% | 9.8% | 100.0% | 24.1% | ... | 19.1% | 83.3% | 44.4% | 30.4% | 30.0% | 6.7% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 6.1 | 0 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 50.0 | ... | 5.2 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 22.9 | 0 | 0 | 15.1 | ... | 0 | 16.0 | 22.9 | 11.5 |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 0 | ... | 7.9 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 | 20.5 | 7.5 |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 25.0 | ... | 0 | 10.6 | ... | 0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 11.1 |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 13.8% | 19.3% | 10.0% | 27.9% | 100.0% | 40.0% | 14.5% | 0 % | 0 % | 44.4% | 40.0% | 12.8% |
| Texas, Southern | 1057 | 23.1 | 11.7 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 66.7 | 35.2 | 15.4 | 66.7 | 41.2 | 47.7 | 26.6 | 18.2 |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 20.4 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 30.2 | 0 | 19.8 | 18.8 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 10.9 |
| Utah | 147 | 25.8 | 0 | 17.5 | 62.5 | 38.5 | 0 | 22.1 | ... | 33.3 | 43.3 | 23.1 | 24.1 |
| Vermont | 39 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 2.6 | 0 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 16.7% | 14.3% | 6.3% | 19.6% | ... | 0 % | 19.0% | 0 % | 75.0% | 25.0% | 11.1% | 0 % |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 25.4 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 8.6 |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 14.6 | 3.8 | 12.6 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 12.8 | 0 | ... | 18.5 | 22.2 | 0 |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 0 | 42.9 | 0 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 15.8 | 9.1 | 0 |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 17.9 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 30.6 | 15.0 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 0 | 23.4 | 27.6 | 9.7 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 3.3% | 0 % | 3.0% | 0 % | ... | ... | 2.9% | ... | ... | 0 % | 0 % | 0 % |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 0 | 0 | ... | 12.3 | ... | 100.0 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 16.7 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 17.4 | 0 | 7.8 | 25.0 | 42.9 | 0 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 20.0 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 18.2 | 0 | 10.3 | 50.0 | ... | 0 | 13.3 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 20.0 | 14.3 |
| Wyoming | 67 | 31.6 | 10.0 | 27.6 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 28.8 | ... | ... | 47.6 | 21.1 | 33.3 |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 2,612 | 537 | 1,934 | 1,059 | 113 | 316 | 2,790 | 26 | 107 | 1,058 | 634 | 260 |

... No cases of this type occurred in the term ended in 1985 either because of a data. violation or because the term expired.
 *Data describe offenders whose probation See Table 5.2.

Table D-5.4, continued. Offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Emp-loyed | Unem-ployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior adult convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | Incarceration | | | | | |
| | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | | | |
| All districts | 20,749 | 19.2% | 34.6% | 9.5% | 45.5% | 18.7% | 28.7% | 36.0% | 51.0% | 17.1% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 119 | 5.4% | 0 % | 6.3% | ... | 11.8% | 0 % | 100.0% | 12.5% | 4.1% | |
| Alabama, Northern | 406 | 8.8 | 25.0 | 5.1 | 20.0 | 12.1 | 23.1 | 17.2 | 45.5 | 9.9 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 55 | 55.6 | 0 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | |
| Alaska | 92 | 26.7 | 0 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 8.7 | 42.9 | ... | 55.6 | 12.5 | |
| Arizona | 386 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 16.2 | 50.0 | 13.3 | 22.2 | 34.6 | 60.0 | 18.1 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 148 | 21.9% | 60.0% | 6.4% | 100.0% | 3.0% | 12.5% | 45.5% | 0 % | 29.4% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 87 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 4.1 | 0 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 17.1 | |
| California, Central | 964 | 39.1 | 55.6 | 12.8 | 72.7 | 22.8 | 32.8 | 45.6 | 78.1 | 31.1 | |
| California, Eastern | 241 | 29.2 | 52.4 | 16.2 | 66.7 | 21.8 | 33.3 | 35.3 | 52.0 | 27.9 | |
| California, Northern | 620 | 21.3 | 53.8 | 5.5 | 77.8 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 75.0 | 19.3 | |
| California, Southern | 739 | 27.4% | 32.1% | 32.0% | 55.6% | 25.7% | 33.8% | 43.9% | 55.6% | 22.8% | |
| Colorado | 264 | 21.1 | 65.0 | 11.8 | 16.7 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 23.8 | 63.6 | 25.9 | |
| Connecticut | 174 | 8.3 | 0 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 6.3 | |
| Delaware | 64 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 8.3 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 3.6 | |
| District of Columbia | 308 | 25.0 | 52.5 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 28.0 | 22.7 | 46.4 | 56.6 | 18.4 | |
| Florida, Middle | 310 | 22.9% | 42.9% | 5.3% | 100.0% | 27.7% | 16.7% | 38.5% | 80.0% | 22.8% | |
| Florida, Northern | 204 | 23.2 | 40.0 | 17.0 | 50.0 | 25.8 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 27.3 | |
| Florida, Southern | 515 | 18.9 | 43.1 | 11.5 | 33.3 | 21.6 | 40.7 | 48.0 | 73.7 | 19.8 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 113 | 9.4 | 40.0 | 10.8 | 0 | 10.0 | 22.2 | 0 | 27.3 | 8.6 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 393 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 13.2 | 0 | 12.5 | 53.3 | 34.3 | 62.5 | 29.4 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 101 | 16.2% | 20.0% | 14.3% | ... | 0 % | 0 % | 44.4% | 25.0% | 16.7% | |
| Guam | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 0 | |
| Hawaii | 101 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 50.0 | 12.5 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 11.1 | |
| Idaho | 74 | 20.0 | 42.9 | 6.3 | 50.0 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 20.7 | |
| Illinois, Central | 139 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 50.0 | 21.6 | 33.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 16.0 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 551 | 14.9% | 41.5% | 5.9% | 0 % | 12.9% | 31.0% | 42.9% | 60.7% | 13.4% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 88 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 1.7 | 33.3 | 15.4 | 0 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 8.2 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 67 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 11.6 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 66.7 | 8.7 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 158 | 7.5 | 0 | 5.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 42.9 | 0 | 60.0 | 1.8 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 49 | 35.7 | 0 | 13.6 | 50.0 | 11.8 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 21.1 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 77 | 4.2% | 50.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 4.8% | 16.7% | 14.3% | 40.0% | 4.3% | |
| Kansas | 145 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 60.0 | 36.8 | 38.5 | 15.9 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 107 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 6.9 | 50.0 | 15.2 | 0 | 60.0 | 57.1 | 23.5 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 299 | 10.4 | 26.7 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 10.5 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 182 | 31.4 | 28.0 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 20.0 | 57.9 | 70.0 | 22.0 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 119 | 57.1% | 20.0% | 1.0% | 66.7% | 0 % | ... | 100.0% | 50.0% | 37.5% | |
| Louisiana, Western | 224 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 6.8 | 0 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 22.2 | 50.0 | 13.3 | |
| Maine | 53 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 3.8 | 40.0 | 0 | 16.7 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 12.5 | |
| Maryland | 990 | 13.9 | 28.8 | 8.8 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 27.7 | 12.7 | |
| Massachusetts | 272 | 11.8 | 40.0 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 20.5 | 34.5 | 28.6 | 46.2 | 8.3 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 337 | 16.4% | 41.7% | 7.9% | ... | 11.8% | 26.1% | 35.0% | 60.0% | 12.3% | |
| Michigan, Western | 149 | 10.3 | 15.8 | 3.8 | 0 | 10.5 | 30.8 | 35.7 | 42.9 | 8.6 | |
| Minnesota | 130 | 15.4 | 35.7 | 7.5 | 50.0 | 21.6 | 41.7 | 44.4 | 37.5 | 17.8 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 144 | 0 | 0 | 6.6 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 88 | 18.8 | 27.3 | 16.7 | ... | 16.7 | 33.3 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 12.5 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 115 | 25.0% | 66.7% | 9.4% | 50.0% | 20.7% | 37.5% | 41.7% | 66.7% | 15.4% | |
| Missouri, Western | 160 | 27.5 | 71.4 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 28.2 | |
| Montana | 105 | 17.4 | 29.2 | 10.9 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 22.2 | |

Table D-5.4 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating probation* | Percent of offenders terminating probation with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Emp-loyed | Unem-ployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior adult convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse |
| | | | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | |
| Nebraska | 98 | 26.3% | 50.0% | 8.2% | ... | 18.8% | 0% | 60.0% | 33.3% | 33.3% |
| Nevada | 143 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 12.5 | 40.0 | 66.7 | 10.5 |
| New Hampshire | 26 | 0 | 0 | 15.4 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New Jersey | 420 | 11.6 | 42.9 | 3.8 | 80.0 | 14.0 | 35.7 | 43.3 | 66.7 | 8.6 |
| New Mexico | 177 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 3.9 | 0 | 8.8 | 28.6 | 20.0 | 66.7 | 17.2 |
| New York, Eastern | 462 | 16.4% | 36.7% | 7.6% | 40.0% | 28.9% | 29.4% | 37.2% | 54.2% | 12.7% |
| New York, Northern | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 598 | 18.2 | 39.1 | 6.0 | 66.7 | 27.7 | 26.2 | 40.0 | 47.2 | 16.5 |
| New York, Western | 146 | 13.0 | 25.0 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 29.4 | 26.7 | 30.0 | 13.5 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 391 | 8.7 | 15.4 | 4.3 | 25.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 33.3 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 114 | 40.0% | 50.0% | 0% | ... | 17.3% | 14.3% | 42.9% | 75.0% | 33.3% |
| North Carolina, Western | 241 | 36.9 | 54.5 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 41.2 | 43.5 | 60.0 | 34.4 |
| North Dakota | 60 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 5.9 | 0 | 46.2 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 18.8 |
| Ohio, Northern | 214 | ... | ... | 10.1 | ... | 6.9 | 18.8 | 17.6 | ... | ... |
| Ohio, Southern | 188 | 7.3 | 30.8 | 5.8 | 16.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 21.1 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 67 | 18.8% | 25.0% | 5.4% | 50.0% | 10.5% | 33.3% | 20.0% | 100.0% | 11.1% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 82 | 22.2 | 0 | 0 | ... | 20.0 | 25.0 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 11.8 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 174 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 7.2 |
| Oregon | 151 | 50.0 | 58.3 | 10.7 | 88.9 | 20.7 | 55.6 | 29.4 | 84.6 | 37.9 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 423 | 19.5 | 29.5 | 9.3 | 66.7 | 13.4 | 28.0 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 16.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 155 | 11.1% | 11.1% | 2.9% | 75.0% | 3.7% | 0% | 8.3% | 11.1% | 11.1% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 124 | 17.2 | 25.0 | 2.7 | 0 | 17.2 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 15.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 88 | 14.3 | 33.3 | 8.5 | ... | 16.7 | 0 | ... | 85.7 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 47 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 0 | 9.1 |
| South Carolina | 252 | 48.4 | 50.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 22.2 | 32.5 | 75.0 | 45.9 |
| South Dakota | 136 | 24.4% | 40.0% | 16.9% | 50.0% | 8.6% | 20.0% | 50.0% | 44.4% | 23.9% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 233 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 0 | 6.1 | 0 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 2.9 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 252 | 11.3 | 45.5 | 4.0 | 50.0 | 16.4 | 33.3 | 57.7 | 76.9 | 10.6 |
| Tennessee, Western | 254 | 10.2 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 33.3 | 22.6 | 5.3 | 17.4 | 37.5 | 10.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 98 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 20.7 | 0 | 44.4 | 100.0 | 16.7 |
| Texas, Northern | 445 | 33.0% | 48.3% | 8.7% | 66.7% | 14.4% | 30.6% | 40.7% | 91.3% | 24.0% |
| Texas, Southern | 1,057 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 17.7 | 77.8 | 23.7 | 41.9 | 41.7 | 69.2 | 40.0 |
| Texas, Western | 610 | 31.1 | 65.2 | 13.0 | 80.0 | 26.9 | 40.0 | 51.4 | 75.8 | 22.5 |
| Utah | 147 | 31.5 | 42.1 | 8.5 | 75.0 | 22.0 | 27.3 | 45.5 | 70.0 | 28.6 |
| Vermont | 39 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 7.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 67 | 11.1% | 33.3% | 17.4% | 0% | 28.6% | 20.0% | 0% | 28.6% | 20.7% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 486 | 21.4 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 47.6 | 16.6 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 39.5 | 13.6 |
| Virginia, Western | 151 | 9.5 | 27.3 | 8.6 | 0 | 9.1 | 21.4 | 46.2 | 33.3 | 13.8 |
| Washington, Eastern | 71 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 6.1 | 33.3 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 0 | 13.3 |
| Washington, Western | 244 | 18.2 | 34.3 | 8.9 | 30.8 | 17.5 | 29.0 | 46.2 | 58.8 | 17.0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 35 | 0% | 0% | 4.2% | ... | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 81 | 11.8 | 66.7 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 40.0 | 0 | 66.7 | 20.0 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 89 | 14.3 | 54.5 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 21.1 | 0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 28.6 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 32 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 15.4 |
| Wyoming | 67 | 18.5 | 58.8 | 12.9 | 66.7 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 85.7 | 50.0 | 31.6 |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 1,059 | 549 | 1,201 | 174 | 801 | 372 | 535 | 587 | 1,020 |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

term ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

* Data describe offenders whose probation See Table 5.2.

Table D-5.5 Offenders terminating parole with a new crime, by original offense, 1985

| District | Total terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | Any offense | Violent | Original offense | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| All districts | 8,228 | 16.8% | 29.2% | 15.5% | 21.0% | 11.9% | 14.0% | 13.7% |
| Alabama, Middle | 30 | 6.7% | 33.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 16.7% | ... | 0 % |
| Alabama, Northern | 122 | 25.4 | 36.4 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 16.0 | 0 | 50.0 |
| Alabama, Southern | 39 | 17.9 | 14.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | ... | 0 |
| Alaska | 13 | 23.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... |
| Arizona | 159 | 11.9 | 30.8 | 0 | 30.0 | 6.6 | 0 | 10.0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 37 | 24.3% | 33.3% | 40.0% | 12.5% | 16.7% | 0 % | ... |
| Arkansas, Western | 9 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| California, Central | 397 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 0 | 18.2 |
| California, Eastern | 110 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 20.0 | 16.3 | ... | 0 |
| California, Northern | 153 | 18.3 | 46.7 | 10.3 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 0 | 14.3 |
| California, Southern | 122 | 10.7% | 15.4% | 12.5% | 20.0% | 6.8% | ... | 16.7% |
| Colorado | 85 | 22.4 | 41.7 | 18.2 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 0 | 16.7 |
| Connecticut | 47 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 33.3 | 22.2 | ... | 0 |
| Delaware | 27 | 22.2 | 75.0 | 0 | 20.0 | 14.3 | ... | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 505 | 22.0 | 31.5 | 25.0 | 18.8 | 16.8 | ... | 18.9 |
| Florida, Middle | 167 | 12.0% | 6.7% | 25.7% | 10.0% | 8.4% | 0 % | 7.7% |
| Florida, Northern | 61 | 21.3 | 50.0 | 18.2 | 33.3 | 10.3 | ... | 25.0 |
| Florida, Southern | 448 | 8.5 | 23.1 | 5.3 | 23.1 | 8.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia, Middle | 42 | 9.5 | 33.3 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Georgia, Northern | 112 | 22.3 | 40.9 | 24.0 | 17.4 | 6.5 | 0 | 40.0 |
| Georgia, Southern | 41 | 29.3% | 83.3% | 30.0% | 28.6% | 14.3% | 0 % | 0 % |
| Guam | 6 | 33.3 | 0 | ... | ... | 40.0 | ... | ... |
| Hawaii | 19 | 10.5 | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Idaho | 11 | 18.2 | 33.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Illinois, Central | 36 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 6.7 | ... | 50.0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 193 | 14.5% | 13.6% | 12.0% | 23.3% | 13.9% | 0 % | 9.1% |
| Illinois, Southern | 43 | 16.3 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 9.5 | ... | 0 |
| Indiana, Northern | 82 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 12.5 |
| Indiana, Southern | 74 | 33.8 | 45.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 24.0 | 0 | 40.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 15 | 26.7 | 0 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 20.0 | ... | 33.3 |
| Iowa, Southern | 28 | 32.1% | 66.7% | 50.0% | 0 % | 9.1% | ... | 25.0% |
| Kansas | 48 | 12.5 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 11.8 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 56 | 16.1 | 50.0 | 23.1 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 |
| Kentucky, Western | 72 | 27.8 | 36.4 | 12.5 | 37.5 | 21.7 | ... | 66.7 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 84 | 25.0 | 0 | 35.7 | 19.0 | 26.8 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 14 | 7.1% | 0 % | 33.3% | 0 % | 0 % | ... | 0 % |
| Louisiana, Western | 33 | 9.1 | 28.6 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 8 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 |
| Maryland | 232 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 0 | 22.0 | 10.9 | 0 | 6.7 |
| Massachusetts | 83 | 20.5 | 42.1 | 12.5 | 0 | 14.3 | ... | 20.0 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 232 | 11.6% | 31.3% | 11.8% | 6.1% | 6.4% | 0 % | 4.3% |
| Michigan, Western | 39 | 28.2 | 57.1 | 12.5 | 33.3 | 23.1 | ... | 0 |
| Minnesota | 104 | 19.2 | 53.8 | 0 | 16.7 | 10.8 | ... | 41.7 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 13 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 0 | 28.6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi, Southern | 18 | 27.8 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 193 | 24.9% | 50.0% | 25.0% | 23.7% | 21.7% | 0 % | 16.7% |
| Missouri, Western | 109 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 5.9 | 61.5 | 17.1 | 0 | 11.1 |
| Montana | 23 | 8.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | ... |

Table D-5.5 Continued

| District | Total terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------|----------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|
| | | Original offense | | | | | | |
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other | |
| Nebraska | 18 | 38.9% | 100.0% | 0 % | 66.7% | 33.3% | ... | 100.0% |
| Nevada | 40 | 10.0 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 13.7 | ... | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New Jersey | 127 | 9.4 | 18.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 76 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 8.3 | 0 | 12.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 290 | 4.8% | 9.6% | 9.1% | 12.5% | 2.3% | 0 % | 0 % |
| New York, Northern | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 196 | 10.7 | 38.7 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 | ... | 0 |
| New York, Western | 43 | 25.6 | 50.0 | 0 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 62 | 27.4 | 38.5 | 23.1 | 45.5 | 21.4 | 0 | 12.5 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 65 | 30.8% | 42.1% | 22.2% | 42.9% | 21.7% | ... | 28.6% |
| North Carolina, Western | 60 | 40.0 | 62.5 | 18.8 | 56.3 | 22.2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 18 | 5.6 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Ohio, Northern | 109 | 28.4 | 44.4 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 0 | 33.3 | 20.0 |
| Ohio, Southern | 98 | 31.6 | 53.6 | 22.2 | 38.9 | 14.3 | 0 | 10.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 39 | 12.8% | 50.0% | 0 % | 25.0% | 16.7% | 0 % | 100.0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 36 | 13.9 | 0 | 23.1 | 0 | 15.4 | ... | 0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 86 | 14.0 | 50.0 | 8.0 | 20.0 | 8.1 | 0 | 20.0 |
| Oregon | 77 | 19.5 | 27.3 | 0 | 25.0 | 11.5 | ... | 16.7 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 141 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 0 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 0 | 20.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 22 | 18.2% | 0 % | 25.0% | 0 % | 16.7% | 0 % | 100.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 87 | 24.1 | 52.6 | 6.7 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 11.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 111 | 6.3 | 0 | 20.0 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 96 | 15.6 | 30.8 | 17.9 | 16.0 | 0 | 25.0 | 12.5 |
| South Dakota | 34 | 41.2% | 60.0% | 0 % | 47.1% | ... | 0 % | 0 % |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 64 | 21.9 | 50.0 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 59 | 22.0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 11.8 | 33.3 | 20.0 |
| Tennessee, Western | 55 | 12.7 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 59 | 8.5 | 0 | 0 | 18.2 | 7.1 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Texas, Northern | 278 | 17.3% | 18.8% | 14.5% | 25.0% | 15.2% | 33.3% | 16.1% |
| Texas, Southern | 391 | 22.5 | 50.0 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 22.0 | 16.7 | 13.8 |
| Texas, Western | 314 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 24.0 | 12.7 | 0 | 7.7 |
| Utah | 22 | 13.6 | 0 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 0 | ... | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 6 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 48 | 12.5% | 20.8% | 50.0% | 0 % | 0 % | ... | 0 % |
| Virginia, Eastern | 150 | 24.7 | 35.0 | 20.8 | 25.8 | 17.1 | ... | 21.4 |
| Virginia, Western | 29 | 20.7 | 16.7 | 0 | 28.6 | 0 | 66.7 | 50.0 |
| Washington, Eastern | 18 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Washington, Western | 91 | 8.8 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 2.6 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 13 | 7.7% | 0 % | 0 % | ... | 33.3% | 0 % | 0 % |
| West Virginia, Southern | 28 | 10.7 | 20.0 | 0 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 34 | 26.5 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 7.7 | ... | 0 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 7 | 14.3 | 25.0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 14 | 28.6 | 40.0 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 0 |

Note: Original offenses are classified by most serious charge filed.

...No cases of this type occurred in the data.

^aIncludes both "major" and "minor" offenses.

^bData describe offenders whose probation terms ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

See Text Table 5.3.

Table D-5.6 Offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation, by original offense, 1985

| District | Total terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | | Original offense | | | | | | |
| | | Any offense | Violent | Property | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other | |
| All districts | 8,228 | 35.8% | 55.6% | 31.5% | 43.9% | 27.9% | 26.0% | 27.6% |
| Alabama, Middle | 30 | 13.3% | 33.3% | 0% | 10.0% | 16.7% | ... | 33.3% |
| Alabama, Northern | 122 | 34.4 | 45.5 | 34.1 | 31.0 | 20.0 | 0 | 66.7 |
| Alabama, Southern | 39 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 0 | 66.7 | 40.0 | ... | 28.6 |
| Alaska | 13 | 46.2 | 75.0 | 50.0 | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... |
| Arizona | 159 | 23.3 | 42.3 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 18.7 | 50.0 | 10.0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 37 | 48.6% | 66.7% | 90.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 0% | ... |
| Arkansas, Western | 9 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 33.3 | ... | 0 |
| California, Central | 397 | 39.0 | 54.9 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 25.9 | 0 | 31.8 |
| California, Eastern | 110 | 34.5 | 41.4 | 46.7 | 40.0 | 30.6 | 0 | 0 |
| California, Northern | 153 | 33.3 | 63.3 | 13.8 | 60.0 | 25.7 | 0 | 14.3 |
| California, Southern | 122 | 29.5% | 38.5% | 12.5% | 60.0% | 24.7% | ... | 33.3% |
| Colorado | 85 | 32.9 | 66.7 | 31.8 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 0 | 33.3 |
| Connecticut | 47 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 0 | 66.7 | 22.2 | ... | 0 |
| Delaware | 27 | 33.3 | 75.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 14.3 | ... | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 505 | 70.5 | 72.7 | 50.0 | 73.3 | 72.5 | ... | 62.2 |
| Florida, Middle | 167 | 24.0% | 26.7% | 42.9% | 30.0% | 14.5% | 0% | 23.1% |
| Florida, Northern | 61 | 29.5 | 62.5 | 27.3 | 44.4 | 17.2 | ... | 25.0 |
| Florida, Southern | 448 | 17.9 | 46.2 | 26.3 | 69.2 | 14.7 | 0 | 19.0 |
| Georgia, Middle | 42 | 19.0 | 66.7 | 18.2 | 12.5 | 0 | ... | 14.3 |
| Georgia, Northern | 112 | 35.7 | 59.1 | 40.0 | 34.8 | 12.9 | 0 | 50.0 |
| Georgia, Southern | 41 | 39.0% | 83.3% | 40.0% | 57.1% | 21.4% | 0% | 0% |
| Guam | 6 | 33.3 | 0 | ... | ... | 40.0 | ... | ... |
| Hawaii | 19 | 21.1 | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | 0 |
| Idaho | 11 | 27.3 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Illinois, Central | 36 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 6.7 | ... | 50.0 |
| Illinois, Northern | 193 | 30.6% | 40.9% | 24.0% | 53.3% | 24.8% | 0% | 27.3% |
| Illinois, Southern | 43 | 34.9 | 66.7 | 37.5 | 20.0 | 28.6 | ... | 33.3 |
| Indiana, Northern | 82 | 39.0 | 27.3 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 40.5 | 100.0 | 25.0 |
| Indiana, Southern | 74 | 41.9 | 60.0 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 28.0 | 50.0 | 60.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 15 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 20.0 | ... | 66.7 |
| Iowa, Southern | 28 | 46.4% | 77.8% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 27.3% | ... | 25.0% |
| Kansas | 48 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 22.2 | 29.4 | 0 | 50.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 56 | 21.4 | 75.0 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 |
| Kentucky, Western | 72 | 40.3 | 59.1 | 31.3 | 50.0 | 21.7 | ... | 66.7 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 84 | 36.9 | 0 | 35.7 | 42.9 | 36.6 | 0 | 66.7 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 14 | 35.7% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 50.0% | 25.0% | ... | 50.0% |
| Louisiana, Western | 33 | 33.3 | 57.1 | 66.7 | 0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Maine | 8 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 |
| Maryland | 232 | 36.2 | 41.0 | 31.6 | 48.8 | 29.3 | 0 | 26.7 |
| Massachusetts | 83 | 28.9 | 63.2 | 25.0 | 0 | 19.0 | ... | 20.0 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 232 | 28.0% | 58.3% | 11.8% | 27.3% | 21.8% | 0% | 8.7% |
| Michigan, Western | 39 | 33.3 | 57.1 | 25.0 | 44.4 | 23.1 | ... | 0 |
| Minnesota | 104 | 31.7 | 84.6 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 18.5 | ... | 50.0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 13 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi, Southern | 18 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 42.9 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| Missouri, Eastern | 193 | 43.5% | 72.2% | 47.5% | 44.7% | 34.9% | 0% | 50.0% |
| Missouri, Western | 109 | 46.8 | 67.9 | 41.2 | 69.2 | 29.3 | 0 | 44.4 |
| Montana | 23 | 17.4 | 33.3 | 0 | 9.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 | ... |

Table D-5.6 Continued

| District | Total terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|
| | | Any offense | Violent | Original offense | | Drug offenses | Public order offenses | |
| | | | | Fraudulent | Other | | Regulatory | Other |
| Nebraska | 18 | 44.4% | 100.0% | 25.0% | 66.7% | 33.3% | ... | 100.0% |
| Nevada | 40 | 25.0 | 57.1 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 22.2 | ... | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New Jersey | 127 | 27.6 | 70.4 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 0 | 11.1 |
| New Mexico | 76 | 35.5 | 42.9 | 37.5 | 0 | 41.7 | 0 | 12.5 |
| New York, Eastern | 290 | 26.9% | 55.8% | 18.2% | 29.2% | 18.6% | 33.3% | 29.4% |
| New York, Northern | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 196 | 26.0 | 51.6 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 24.1 | ... | 0 |
| New York, Western | 43 | 30.2 | 60.0 | 0 | 41.7 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 62 | 35.5 | 53.8 | 38.5 | 45.5 | 21.4 | 0 | 25.0 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 65 | 47.7% | 63.2% | 33.3% | 71.4% | 34.8% | ... | 42.9% |
| North Carolina, Western | 60 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 22.2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 18 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 0 | 40.0 | 25.0 | ... | ... |
| Ohio, Northern | 109 | 39.4 | 55.6 | 30.4 | 36.8 | 14.3 | 33.3 | 20.0 |
| Ohio, Southern | 98 | 46.9 | 75.0 | 37.0 | 38.9 | 35.7 | 0 | 30.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 39 | 12.8% | 50.0% | 0% | 25.0% | 16.7% | 0% | 100.0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 36 | 19.4 | 0 | 30.8 | 0 | 23.1 | ... | 0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 86 | 22.1 | 50.0 | 12.0 | 50.0 | 13.5 | 0 | 40.0 |
| Oregon | 77 | 50.6 | 69.7 | 25.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 | ... | 33.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 141 | 26.2 | 30.8 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 29.3 | 0 | 20.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 22 | 18.2% | 0% | 25.0% | 0% | 16.7% | 0% | 100.0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 87 | 37.9 | 73.7 | 53.3 | 37.5 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 11.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 111 | 21.6 | 0 | 46.7 | 54.5 | 6.2 | 50.0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 96 | 27.1 | 61.5 | 25.0 | 32.0 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 12.5 |
| South Dakota | 34 | 50.0% | 70.0% | 20.0% | 52.9% | ... | 0% | 0% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 64 | 35.9 | 62.5 | 31.6 | 58.8 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 59 | 30.5 | 58.3 | 37.5 | 22.2 | 11.8 | 33.3 | 30.0 |
| Tennessee, Western | 55 | 32.7 | 37.5 | 20.0 | 37.5 | 29.2 | 0 | 75.0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 59 | 25.4 | 50.0 | 23.5 | 36.4 | 7.1 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Texas, Northern | 278 | 41.7% | 43.8% | 32.9% | 61.4% | 42.9% | 50.0% | 29.0% |
| Texas, Southern | 391 | 43.0 | 57.7 | 41.9 | 43.8 | 44.9 | 33.3 | 29.3 |
| Texas, Western | 314 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 39.3 | 64.0 | 52.9 | 60.0 | 23.1 |
| Utah | 22 | 54.5 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 83.3 | 60.0 | ... | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 6 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | 100.0 |
| Virgin Islands | 48 | 12.5% | 20.8% | 50.0% | 0% | 0% | ... | 0% |
| Virginia, Eastern | 150 | 38.7 | 52.5 | 33.3 | 45.2 | 24.4 | ... | 35.7 |
| Virginia, Western | 29 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 0 | 42.9 | 0 | 66.7 | 100.0 |
| Washington, Eastern | 18 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | ... | 0 |
| Washington, Western | 91 | 34.1 | 53.8 | 23.1 | 50.0 | 25.6 | 0 | 20.0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 13 | 7.7% | 0% | 0% | ... | 33.3% | 0% | 0% |
| West Virginia, Southern | 28 | 21.4 | 40.0 | 0 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 34 | 38.2 | 58.3 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 23.1 | ... | 0 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 7 | 14.3 | 25.0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 14 | 35.7 | 60.0 | ... | 0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 0 |

Note: Original offenses are classified by most serious charge filed. terms ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

...No cases of this type occurred in the data. See Text Table 5.3.

*Data describe offenders whose parole

Table D-5.7 Offenders terminating parole with a new crime, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All districts | 8,228 | 17.5% | 10.4% | 13.3% | 22.7% | 23.6% | 11.9% | 17.3% | 37.5% | 20.0% | 18.8% | 16.3% | 10.0% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 30 | 8.3% | 0 % | 7.7% | 5.9% | ... | ... | 6.7% | ... | ... | 0 % | 25.0% | 0 % | |
| Alabama, Northern | 122 | 26.9 | 16.7 | 26.5 | 24.5 | ... | ... | 25.6 | ... | ... | 35.7 | 24.1 | 0 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 39 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 17.6 | ... | ... | 17.9 | ... | ... | 0 | 28.6 | 0 | |
| Alaska | 13 | 23.1 | ... | 11.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 | ... | 23.1 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 159 | 12.6 | 0 | 9.1 | 16.7 | 38.5 | 6.7 | 13.4 | ... | 0 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 16.0 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 37 | 23.5% | 33.3% | 15.0% | 35.3% | ... | ... | 24.3% | ... | ... | 30.0% | 26.7% | 25.0% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 9 | 33.3 | ... | 28.6 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0 | |
| California, Central | 397 | 10.1 | 0 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 0 | 5.8 | 9.9 | ... | ... | 9.8 | 5.0 | 8.1 | |
| California, Eastern | 110 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 30.8 | ... | 14.3 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 14.3 | 23.5 | 11.8 | |
| California, Northern | 153 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 37.0 | 0 | 0 | 19.7 | ... | ... | 26.7 | 24.2 | 0 | |
| California, Southern | 122 | 9.4% | 18.8% | 9.5% | 20.0% | 0 % | 12.8% | 9.8% | ... | 0 % | 11.8% | 9.8% | 16.7% | |
| Colorado | 85 | 23.4 | 12.5 | 22.2 | 25.0 | 0 | 25.0 | 22.2 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 18.2 | 11.1 | |
| Connecticut | 47 | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 37.5 | 0 | |
| Delaware | 27 | 27.3 | 0 | 14.3 | 30.8 | ... | 100.0 | 19.2 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| District of Columbia | 505 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 0 | 22.2 | ... | ... | 22.1 | ... | ... | 21.2 | 19.7 | 0 | |
| Florida, Middle | 167 | 11.8% | 13.3% | 8.8% | 26.7% | ... | 0 % | 12.0% | ... | ... | 4.3% | 11.4% | 9.1% | |
| Florida, Northern | 61 | 21.3 | ... | 19.6 | 30.0 | ... | 0 | 22.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 18.8 | 12.5 | |
| Florida, Southern | 448 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 0 | 7.3 | 9.2 | ... | 0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 42 | 11.1 | 0 | 4.2 | 16.7 | ... | ... | 9.5 | ... | ... | 27.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 112 | 23.6 | 0 | 16.9 | 32.5 | 0 | 0 | 22.5 | ... | 100.0 | 27.3 | 19.2 | 11.8 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 41 | 34.3% | 0 % | 19.0% | 40.0% | ... | ... | 29.3% | ... | ... | 71.4% | 25.0% | 14.3% | |
| Guam | 6 | 33.3 | ... | 0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 66.7 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Hawaii | 19 | 14.3 | 0 | 14.3 | ... | 0 | ... | 5.9 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 11 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 33.3 | 0 | |
| Illinois, Central | 36 | 14.7 | 50.0 | 7.1 | 42.9 | ... | ... | 14.3 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 193 | 14.9% | 8.3% | 11.3% | 21.9% | 0 % | 10.0% | 15.3% | ... | ... | 20.0% | 11.6% | 17.2% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 43 | 17.1 | 0 | 21.4 | 10.0 | ... | 0 | 18.9 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 82 | 19.5 | 60.0 | 27.8 | 17.5 | ... | 0 | 22.7 | ... | ... | 27.3 | 31.3 | 0 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 74 | 35.3 | 16.7 | 29.5 | 40.0 | ... | 0 | 34.2 | ... | ... | 35.7 | 31.6 | 35.0 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 15 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 26.7 | ... | ... | 0 | 40.0 | 33.3 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 28 | 33.3% | 0 % | 33.3% | 28.6% | ... | ... | 32.1% | ... | 0 % | 0 % | 33.3% | 25.0% | |
| Kansas | 48 | 14.6 | 0 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 12.8 | ... | ... | 20.0 | 0 | 42.9 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 56 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 0 | ... | ... | 16.1 | ... | ... | 27.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 72 | 30.8 | 0 | 20.4 | 40.9 | ... | ... | 26.8 | ... | ... | 40.0 | 15.8 | 25.0 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 84 | 29.0 | 6.7 | 15.8 | 32.6 | ... | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | 30.0 | 21.9 | 22.2 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 14 | 9.1% | 0 % | 0 % | 12.5% | ... | ... | 7.1% | ... | ... | 0 % | 0 % | ... | |
| Louisiana, Western | 33 | 9.4 | 0 | 12.5 | 5.9 | ... | ... | 9.1 | ... | ... | 0 | 7.7 | 0 | |
| Maine | 8 | 37.5 | ... | 42.9 | 0 | ... | ... | 37.5 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 66.7 | |
| Maryland | 232 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 0 | ... | 13.6 | ... | 0 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 15.0 | |
| Massachusetts | 83 | 22.1 | 0 | 18.8 | 30.8 | ... | 0 | 21.0 | ... | ... | 10.0 | 16.7 | 21.4 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 232 | 11.9% | 9.1% | 7.4% | 15.7% | ... | ... | 11.3% | ... | ... | 18.2% | 5.2% | 2.8% | |
| Michigan, Western | 39 | 30.6 | 0 | 20.8 | 40.0 | ... | ... | 28.2 | ... | ... | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | |
| Minnesota | 104 | 20.4 | 0 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 50.0 | ... | 19.2 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 13.0 | 11.1 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 13 | 25.0 | 0 | 22.2 | 25.0 | ... | ... | 23.1 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 18 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 27.8 | ... | ... | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 193 | 25.3% | 21.7% | 19.7% | 28.2% | ... | ... | 24.9% | ... | 100.0% | 39.5% | 19.0% | 21.1% | |
| Missouri, Western | 109 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 16.1 | 29.8 | ... | 0 | 22.2 | ... | ... | 27.3 | 14.3 | 16.7 | |
| Montana | 23 | 8.7 | ... | 18.2 | 0 | 0 | ... | 8.7 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table D-5.7 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|--------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 | |
| Nebraska | 5 | 20.0% | ... | ... | 20.0% | ... | ... | 20.0% | ... | ... | 0% | 100.0% | ... | |
| Nevada | 23 | 10.5 | 50.0 | 10.0 | 66.7 | ... | 100.0 | 13.6 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | |
| New Jersey | 73 | 36.4 | 14.3 | 26.3 | 46.5 | ... | ... | 35.2 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 27.3 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 45 | 7.1 | 0 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | |
| New York, Eastern | 136 | 6.3% | 0% | 4.1% | 10.8% | ... | ... | 6.0% | ... | ... | 10.5% | 0% | 9.1% | |
| New York, Northern | 9 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | |
| New York, Southern | 127 | 16.9 | 0 | 11.3 | 18.2 | 0 | 0 | 15.0 | ... | ... | 37.5 | 10.0 | 0 | |
| New York, Western | 25 | 40.9 | 0 | 30.8 | 71.4 | 0 | ... | 42.9 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 0 | ... | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 36 | 53.3 | 33.3 | 41.7 | 52.2 | ... | ... | 48.6 | ... | ... | 57.1 | 60.0 | 100.0 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 34 | 51.9% | 28.6% | 30.8% | 57.1% | ... | ... | 47.1% | ... | ... | 33.3% | 83.3% | 20.0% | |
| North Carolina, Western | 30 | 44.4 | 0 | 42.1 | 30.0 | 100.0 | ... | 40.0 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 25.0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 15 | 26.7 | ... | 20.0 | ... | 22.2 | ... | 21.4 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 60 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 22.2 | 51.5 | ... | ... | 38.3 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 42.9 | 0 | |
| Ohio, Southern | 70 | 43.9 | 50.0 | 40.5 | 48.5 | ... | ... | 44.3 | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 50.0 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 23 | 18.2% | 0% | 15.0% | 0% | 100.0% | ... | 17.4% | ... | ... | 0% | 50.0% | 0% | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 19 | 33.3 | 0 | 14.3 | 36.4 | 100.0 | ... | 31.6 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 51 | 23.9 | 20.0 | 26.8 | 11.1 | ... | ... | 24.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 15.7 | |
| Oregon | 56 | 21.8 | 0 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 50.0 | ... | 21.4 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 100.0 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 68 | 10.9 | 0 | 7.4 | 12.5 | ... | ... | 10.4 | ... | ... | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 11 | 36.4% | ... | 33.3% | 40.0% | ... | ... | 36.4% | ... | ... | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 40 | 36.8 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 40.0 | ... | ... | 35.9 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 66.7 | |
| Puerto Rico | 42 | 18.9 | 0 | 19.4 | 12.5 | ... | 23.1 | 15.4 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 28.6 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 33.3 | ... | 20.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 72 | 33.8 | 14.3 | 23.8 | 42.9 | ... | ... | 31.4 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 25.0 | 16.7 | |
| South Dakota | 19 | 52.6% | ... | 0% | ... | 66.7% | ... | 52.6% | 100.0% | ... | 25.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 41 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 33.3 | ... | ... | 19.5 | ... | ... | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 25 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 26.7 | ... | ... | 28.0 | ... | ... | 25.0 | 50.0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 29 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 | 23.1 | ... | ... | 10.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 34 | 32.3 | 0 | 35.3 | 23.5 | ... | ... | 29.4 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 25.0 | |
| Texas, Northern | 159 | 25.4% | 12.0% | 17.5% | 32.3% | ... | 11.1% | 24.0% | ... | ... | 23.1% | 19.2% | 21.4% | |
| Texas, Southern | 243 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 28.2 | 55.2 | 0 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 0 | 0 | 34.5 | 32.5 | 30.4 | |
| Texas, Western | 183 | 15.6 | 0 | 13.8 | 21.4 | 0 | 9.4 | 16.2 | ... | ... | 7.7 | 13.5 | 11.8 | |
| Utah | 14 | 30.8 | 0 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 30.8 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 | |
| Vermont | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 75.0 | ... | ... | ... | 75.0 | ... | ... | 50.0 | ... | ... | |
| Virgin Islands | 24 | 13.6% | 0% | 16.7% | 12.5% | ... | 100.0% | 9.5% | ... | 0% | 0% | 50.0% | ... | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 103 | 45.6 | 15.4 | 30.0 | 52.7 | ... | 0 | 43.6 | ... | ... | 22.2 | 33.3 | 50.0 | |
| Virginia, Western | 12 | 9.1 | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | ... | ... | 8.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| Washington, Eastern | 7 | 33.3 | 0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | ... | |
| Washington, Western | 53 | 18.8 | 0 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 0 | ... | 17.6 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West Virginia, Northern | 4 | 25.0% | ... | 33.3% | 0% | ... | ... | 25.0% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 16 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 6.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 13 | 38.5 | ... | 16.7 | 57.1 | ... | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 4 | 33.3 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Wyoming | 4 | 25.0 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 1,306 | 79 | 674 | 663 | 30 | 90 | 1,277 | 3 | 3 | 249 | 309 | 121 | |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

^a Includes both "major" and "minor" offenses.

See Text Table 5.4.

^b Data describe offenders whose parole term

Table D-5.7, continued. Offenders terminating parole with a new crime, by offender characteristics, 1985.

| District | Total offenders terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior adult convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | Incarceration | | | | | |
| | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | | | |
| All districts | 4,959 | 19.1% | 21.7% | 10.3% | 20.5% | 24.1% | 23.6% | 32.6% | 22.3% | 23.8% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 23 | 25.0% | 0% | 0% | 28.6% | 0% | 0% | 18.2% | 50.0% | 14.3% | |
| Alabama, Northern | 61 | 0 | 36.4 | 12.5 | 54.5 | 0 | ... | 51.4 | 23.1 | 47.9 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 17 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 0 | 42.9 | 0 | 50.0 | |
| Alaska | 14 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 15.4 | |
| Arizona | 103 | 23.1 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 11.8 | 47.1 | 0 | 31.4 | 0 | 23.4 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 27 | 0% | 42.9% | 33.3% | 33.3% | 0% | 0% | 20.0% | 50.0% | 17.4% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 13 | ... | 0 | 0 | 40.0 | 0 | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 33.3 | |
| California, Central | 294 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 10.7 | |
| California, Eastern | 53 | 22.2 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 0 | 16.7 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 21.4 | 10.3 | |
| California, Northern | 116 | 16.7 | 30.8 | 7.1 | 22.7 | 19.2 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 22.2 | 22.4 | |
| California, Southern | 57 | 15.4% | 35.7% | 13.0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 50.0% | 27.3% | 13.0% | |
| Colorado | 44 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 11.1 | 25.0 | 14.3 | 66.7 | 31.3 | 40.0 | 23.1 | |
| Connecticut | 26 | 0 | 66.7 | 0 | 20.0 | 66.7 | ... | 35.7 | 50.0 | 29.2 | |
| Delaware | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | 14.3 | 0 | 25.0 | |
| District of Columbia | 364 | 17.5 | 23.8 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 25.9 | 29.4 | 25.1 | 20.7 | 24.0 | |
| Florida, Middle | 102 | 28.6% | 30.0% | 27.6% | 31.6% | 46.2% | 33.3% | 44.7% | 42.9% | 36.8% | |
| Florida, Northern | 40 | 12.5 | 0 | 13.3 | 28.6 | 0 | ... | 43.8 | 0 | 31.6 | |
| Florida, Southern | 271 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 0 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 12.7 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 21 | 33.3 | 0 | 40.0 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | 30.0 | 0 | 31.6 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 66 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 0 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 42.9 | 23.7 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 25 | 42.9% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 22.2% | ... | 0% | 41.7% | 50.0% | 30.4% | |
| Guam | 2 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | |
| Hawaii | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | |
| Idaho | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 25.0 | 0 | 8.3 | |
| Illinois, Central | 18 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 71.4 | 0 | 12.5 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 146 | 41.4% | 5.6% | 20.6% | 28.6% | 22.2% | 40.0% | 37.0% | 31.3% | 29.2% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 25 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 28.6 | 50.0 | ... | 40.0 | 100.0 | 29.2 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 43 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 25.0 | 17.1 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 36 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 44.4 | 28.6 | 34.5 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 7 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 42.9 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 17 | 20.0% | 0% | 25.0% | 0% | 0% | ... | 30.0% | 0% | 25.0% | |
| Kansas | 38 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28.0 | 16.7 | 18.8 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 46 | 42.9 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 46.2 | 0 | 0 | 44.0 | 50.0 | 38.6 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 41 | 28.6 | 57.1 | 20.0 | 8.3 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 60.0 | 30.6 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 60 | 35.7 | 21.4 | 10.0 | 23.1 | 33.3 | ... | 31.0 | 22.2 | 28.6 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 19 | 25.0% | 0% | 14.3% | 20.0% | ... | 0% | 0% | 0% | 11.1% | |
| Louisiana, Western | 13 | 37.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | ... | 66.7 | 25.0 | 22.2 | |
| Maine | 6 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | |
| Maryland | 106 | 6.3 | 20.0 | 27.8 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 31.1 | 19.0 | 27.1 | |
| Massachusetts | 54 | 28.6 | 42.9 | 0 | 13.3 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 62.5 | 30.4 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 140 | 9.1% | 6.7% | 10.7% | 13.3% | 8.0% | 0% | 25.0% | 9.1% | 16.9% | |
| Michigan, Western | 23 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 27.3 | 100.0 | 22.7 | |
| Minnesota | 55 | 11.1 | 50.0 | 22.2 | 35.3 | 50.0 | 0 | 9.5 | 50.0 | 22.6 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 16 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | 50.0 | 7.1 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 23 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 53.8 | 100.0 | 27.3 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 93 | 18.2% | 30.8% | 0% | 29.2% | 20.0% | 40.0% | 38.5% | 10.5% | 32.4% | |
| Missouri, Western | 73 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 11.1 | ... | 27.3 | 15.8 | 20.4 | |
| Montana | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 9.1 | |

Table D-5.7 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating parole ^b | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime ^a | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Emp-loyed | Unem-ployed | None | Juvenile only | Prior adult convictions | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | Incarceration | | | | | |
| | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 5 | ... | 50.0% | 0% | ... | 0% | ... | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0% | |
| Nevada | 23 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 42.9 | 0 | ... | 20.0 | 0 | 13.2 | |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 73 | 7.7 | 30.8 | 11.8 | 38.9 | 62.5 | 25.0 | 38.5 | 20.0 | 37.9 | |
| New Mexico | 45 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 | 16.7 | 5.1 | |
| New York, Eastern | 136 | 3.2% | 10.0% | 1.9% | 6.9% | 10.0% | 0% | 12.1% | 0% | 6.5% | |
| New York, Northern | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York, Southern | 127 | 22.2 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 15.0 | |
| New York, Western | 25 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 25.0 | ... | 44.4 | 0 | 37.5 | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 36 | 60.0 | 57.1 | 0 | 41.7 | 100.0 | ... | 64.7 | 40.0 | 51.6 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 34 | 50.0% | 80.0% | 0% | 58.3% | 50.0% | ... | 57.1% | 66.7% | 45.2% | |
| North Carolina, Western | 30 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 0 | 42.9 | |
| North Dakota | 15 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 15.4 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 60 | ... | 50.0 | 31.3 | 18.2 | 20.0 | ... | 60.9 | ... | 38.3 | |
| Ohio, Southern | 70 | 53.8 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 30.8 | 40.0 | 33.3 | 51.4 | 75.0 | 40.3 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 23 | 0% | 33.3% | 0% | 33.3% | ... | 0% | 33.3% | 100.0% | 13.6% | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 19 | 0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 33.3 | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 51 | 21.4 | 50.0 | 10.5 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 36.4 | 60.0 | 19.6 | |
| Oregon | 56 | 16.7 | 40.0 | 0 | 11.1 | 0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 0 | 23.1 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 68 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 0 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 8.9 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 11 | 20.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 0% | 100.0% | 0% | 50.0% | 66.7% | 25.0% | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 40 | 22.2 | 40.0 | 0 | 54.5 | 0 | 50.0 | 42.1 | 30.0 | 40.0 | |
| Puerto Rico | 42 | 33.3 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | ... | 0 | 45.5 | 25.0 | 14.7 | |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 33.3 | |
| South Carolina | 72 | 21.4 | 40.0 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 60.0 | 0 | 44.1 | 50.0 | 30.9 | |
| South Dakota | 19 | 0% | 0% | 0% | 42.9% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 83.3% | 0% | 55.6% | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 41 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | 50.0 | 35.3 | 33.3 | 18.4 | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 25 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 66.7 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 27.8 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 11.5 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 34 | 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | 40.0 | 0 | 35.7 | |
| Texas, Northern | 159 | 19.4% | 23.1% | 23.3% | 21.9% | 15.8% | 33.3% | 27.0% | 16.7% | 24.8% | |
| Texas, Southern | 243 | 36.7 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 29.2 | 40.9 | 0 | 39.8 | 34.4 | 31.3 | |
| Texas, Western | 183 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 40.0 | 10.0 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 15.6 | |
| Utah | 14 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66.7 | ... | 28.6 | 33.3 | 27.3 | |
| Vermont | 4 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | 75.0 | |
| Virgin Islands | 24 | 0% | 20.0% | 0% | 33.3% | 0% | 0% | 20.0% | ... | 12.5% | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 103 | 20.0 | 35.7 | 15.4 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 55.1 | 35.0 | 43.4 | |
| Virginia, Western | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 16.7 | 0 | 9.1 | |
| Washington, Eastern | 7 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 100.0 | 0 | |
| Washington, Western | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 29.6 | 0 | 20.0 | |
| West Virginia, Northern | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 50.0% | ... | ... | 0% | ... | 25.0% | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 16 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.1 | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 13 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0 | 33.3 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 100.0 | 27.3 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 0 | ... | 25.0 | |
| Wyoming | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 50.0 | ... | 25.0 | |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 354 | 308 | 152 | 76 | 250 | 140 | 738 | 313 | 349 | |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

^aIncludes both major and minor offenses.

^bData describe offenders whose parole term

ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

See Text Table 5.4.

Table D-5.8 Offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| All districts | 4,959 | 46.7% | 38.4% | 37.2% | 59.5% | 46.8% | 39.4% | 46.4% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 57.3% | 55.0% | 43.9% |
| Alabama, Middle | 23 | 35.3% | 0 % | 42.9% | 18.8% | ... | ... | 26.1% | ... | ... | 28.6% | 0 % | ... |
| Alabama, Northern | 61 | 63.5 | 55.6 | 64.5 | 60.0 | ... | ... | 62.3 | ... | ... | 70.0 | 57.1 | 0 |
| Alabama, Southern | 17 | 57.1 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 57.1 | ... | ... | 58.8 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 50.0 | ... |
| Alaska | 14 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 46.2 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... |
| Arizona | 103 | 34.0 | 0 | 32.2 | 40.0 | 37.5 | 35.0 | 32.5 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 50.0 | 75.0 |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 27 | 31.8% | 40.0% | 30.0% | 37.5% | ... | ... | 34.6% | ... | ... | 50.0% | 50.0% | 0 % |
| Arkansas, Western | 13 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 53.8 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | ... |
| California, Central | 294 | 39.5 | 17.4 | 31.6 | 51.0 | 0 | 37.5 | 37.8 | ... | 0 | 56.5 | 68.8 | 43.9 |
| California, Eastern | 53 | 60.9 | 42.9 | 56.5 | 83.3 | 0 | 87.5 | 53.3 | ... | ... | 67.5 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
| California, Northern | 116 | 39.3 | 33.3 | 30.4 | 59.4 | 0 | 25.0 | 39.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 75.0 | 30.0 |
| California, Southern | 57 | 45.1% | 66.7% | 45.8% | 57.1% | 100.0% | 63.6% | 44.4% | 0 % | ... | 71.4% | 53.3% | 66.7% |
| Colorado | 44 | 40.0 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 39.5 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 42.9 | 50.0 |
| Connecticut | 26 | 36.0 | 0 | 13.3 | 62.5 | ... | ... | 30.4 | ... | ... | 0 | 66.7 | 0 |
| Delaware | 14 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 37.5 | ... | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 |
| District of Columbia | 364 | 76.3 | 70.2 | 42.9 | 76.4 | ... | ... | 75.8 | ... | 100.0 | 83.6 | 81.3 | 91.7 |
| Florida, Middle | 102 | 50.5% | 71.4% | 40.8% | 77.4% | ... | 0 % | 52.5% | ... | ... | 80.0% | 53.8% | 28.6% |
| Florida, Northern | 40 | 36.8 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 30.0 | ... | ... | 44.4 | ... | ... | 0 | 50.0 | 0 |
| Florida, Southern | 271 | 25.3 | 0 | 22.8 | 25.5 | ... | 9.6 | 31.9 | ... | 0 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 18.6 |
| Georgia, Middle | 21 | 40.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 27.3 | ... | ... | 38.1 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 25.0 | 0 |
| Georgia, Northern | 66 | 39.7 | 33.3 | 30.6 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 39.4 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 71.4 | 25.0 |
| Georgia, Southern | 25 | 42.9% | 50.0% | 37.5% | 47.1% | ... | ... | 44.0% | ... | ... | 100.0% | 33.3% | 60.0% |
| Guam | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hawaii | 11 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 15 | 50.0 | 0 | 53.8 | ... | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 0 | ... |
| Illinois, Central | 18 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 16.7 | 83.3 | ... | 0 | 41.2 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 | ... |
| Illinois, Northern | 146 | 45.7% | 62.5% | 42.4% | 52.8% | ... | 50.0% | 45.0% | ... | 100.0% | 72.7% | 73.9% | 33.3% |
| Illinois, Southern | 25 | 37.5 | 0 | 41.2 | 25.0 | ... | 0 | 37.5 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Indiana, Northern | 43 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 71.4 | ... | 100.0 | 46.3 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 66.7 | 75.0 |
| Indiana, Southern | 36 | 58.3 | ... | 48.0 | 90.0 | 0 | ... | 58.3 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 60.0 | 75.0 |
| Iowa, Northern | 7 | 66.7 | 0 | 80.0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 57.1 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 100.0 |
| Iowa, Southern | 17 | 62.5% | 0 % | 57.1% | 66.7% | ... | ... | 58.8% | ... | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | 60.0% |
| Kansas | 38 | 37.5 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 26.7 | 0 | ... | 39.5 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 60.0 | 50.0 |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 46 | 43.2 | 50.0 | 43.2 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 43.5 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 33.3 | 0 |
| Kentucky, Western | 41 | 53.8 | 50.0 | 52.0 | 56.3 | ... | ... | 53.7 | 0 | ... | 80.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 60 | 41.2 | 55.6 | 25.0 | 52.5 | ... | ... | 43.3 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 63.6 | 62.5 |
| Louisiana, Middle | 19 | 18.8% | 0 % | 22.2% | 10.0% | ... | ... | 15.8% | ... | ... | 0 % | 33.3% | 100.0% |
| Louisiana, Western | 13 | 38.5 | ... | 40.0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 41.7 | ... | ... | 0 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 6 | 83.3 | ... | 83.3 | ... | ... | ... | 83.3 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 106 | 58.9 | 45.5 | 35.3 | 68.1 | ... | ... | 57.5 | ... | 0 | 78.6 | 66.7 | 33.3 |
| Massachusetts | 54 | 41.5 | 0 | 35.6 | 75.0 | ... | ... | 41.5 | ... | ... | 87.5 | 50.0 | 11.1 |
| Michigan, Eastern | 140 | 41.1% | 27.3% | 30.3% | 48.6% | ... | ... | 40.0% | ... | ... | 57.1% | 40.9% | 43.8% |
| Michigan, Western | 23 | 47.4 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 77.8 | ... | 0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 |
| Minnesota | 55 | 31.5 | 0 | 17.5 | 55.6 | 80.0 | ... | 29.6 | ... | ... | 42.9 | 40.0 | 0 |
| Mississippi, Northern | 16 | 20.0 | 0 | 23.1 | 0 | ... | ... | 18.8 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi, Southern | 23 | 45.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 53.8 | 0 | ... | 43.5 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... |
| Missouri, Eastern | 93 | 49.4% | 25.0% | 29.0% | 56.5% | ... | ... | 47.3% | ... | ... | 88.9% | 60.9% | 66.7% |
| Missouri, Western | 73 | 54.3 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 0 | 57.7 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 78.6 | 25.0 |
| Montana | 11 | 27.3 | ... | 20.0 | ... | 33.3 | ... | 27.3 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | — |

Table D-5.8 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | Sex | | Race | | | Ethnicity | | Age | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other | Hispanic | Non Hispanic | 16-18 | 19-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | Over 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 5 | 80.0% | ... | ... | 80.0% | ... | ... | 80.0% | ... | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | ... |
| Nevada | 23 | 15.8 | 50.0 | 15.0 | 66.7 | ... | 100.0 | 18.2 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... |
| New Jersey | 73 | 56.1 | 14.3 | 36.8 | 66.7 | ... | ... | 50.7 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 63.6 | 28.6 |
| New Mexico | 45 | 35.7 | 0 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 32.6 | ... | ... | 0 | 100.0 | 25.0 |
| New York, Eastern | 136 | 37.8% | 11.1% | 27.8% | 56.8% | ... | ... | 35.8% | ... | ... | 31.6% | 28.6% | 36.4% |
| New York, Northern | 9 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 |
| New York, Southern | 127 | 44.9 | 22.2 | 33.9 | 54.5 | 0 | 40.0 | 43.4 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 40.0 | 18.2 |
| New York, Western | 25 | 50.0 | 0 | 30.8 | 71.4 | 0 | ... | 42.9 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 33.3 | ... |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 36 | 63.3 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 69.6 | ... | ... | 60.0 | ... | ... | 71.4 | 80.0 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina, Middle | 34 | 66.7% | 28.6% | 38.5% | 71.4% | ... | ... | 58.8% | ... | ... | 66.7% | 83.3% | 40.0% |
| North Carolina, Western | 30 | 51.9 | 0 | 47.4 | 40.0 | 100.0 | ... | 46.7 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 25.0 | 50.0 |
| North Dakota | 15 | 46.7 | ... | 20.0 | ... | 55.6 | ... | 42.9 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Ohio, Northern | 60 | 58.9 | 75.0 | 40.7 | 75.8 | ... | ... | 60.0 | ... | ... | 66.7 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Ohio, Southern | 70 | 53.0 | 50.0 | 48.6 | 57.6 | ... | ... | 52.9 | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 75.0 |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 23 | 18.2% | 0% | 15.0% | 0% | 100.0% | ... | 17.4% | ... | ... | 0% | 50.0% | 0% |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 19 | 38.9 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 54.5 | 100.0 | ... | 42.1 | ... | ... | 0 | 66.7 | 0 |
| Oklahoma, Western | 51 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 34.1 | 33.3 | ... | ... | 34.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 25.0 |
| Oregon | 56 | 52.7 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 100.0 | ... | 53.6 | ... | ... | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 68 | 34.4 | 0 | 22.2 | 40.0 | ... | ... | 32.8 | ... | ... | 62.5 | 28.6 | 33.3 |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 11 | 45.5% | ... | 33.3% | 60.0% | ... | ... | 45.5% | ... | ... | 50.0% | 100.0% | 0% |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 40 | 57.9 | 50.0 | 35.7 | 68.0 | ... | ... | 56.4 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 85.7 | 66.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 42 | 35.1 | 0 | 32.3 | 37.5 | ... | 46.2 | 26.9 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 28.6 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 33.3 | ... | 20.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 72 | 46.2 | 14.3 | 31.0 | 57.1 | ... | ... | 41.4 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 50.0 | 16.7 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 68.4% | ... | 0% | ... | 86.7% | ... | 68.4% | 100.0% | ... | 75.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 41 | 35.0 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 33.3 | ... | ... | 36.6 | ... | ... | 40.0 | 28.6 | 37.5 |
| Tennessee, Middle | 25 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | ... | ... | 44.0 | ... | ... | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Tennessee, Western | 29 | 42.3 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 53.8 | ... | ... | 41.4 | ... | ... | 33.3 | 16.7 | 0 |
| Texas, Eastern | 34 | 61.3 | 33.3 | 52.9 | 64.7 | ... | ... | 58.8 | ... | ... | ... | 40.0 | 75.0 |
| Texas, Northern | 159 | 54.5% | 60.0% | 45.4% | 71.0% | ... | 55.6% | 55.3% | ... | ... | 61.5% | 53.8% | 71.4% |
| Texas, Southern | 243 | 49.6 | 55.6 | 46.9 | 72.4 | 0 | 53.6 | 47.7 | 0 | 0 | 58.6 | 60.0 | 52.2 |
| Texas, Western | 183 | 53.9 | 31.3 | 52.1 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 73.6 | 43.1 | ... | ... | 80.8 | 56.8 | 82.4 |
| Utah | 14 | 46.2 | 0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 66.7 |
| Vermont | 4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... |
| Virgin Islands | 24 | 13.6% | 0% | 16.7% | 12.5% | ... | 100.0% | 9.5% | ... | 0% | 0% | 50.0% | ... |
| Virginia, Eastern | 103 | 63.3 | 38.5 | 45.0 | 69.1 | ... | 0 | 59.6 | ... | ... | 55.6 | 61.9 | 50.0 |
| Virginia, Western | 12 | 36.4 | 0 | 40.0 | 0 | ... | ... | 33.3 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | ... |
| Washington, Eastern | 7 | 33.3 | 0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 28.6 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 0 | ... |
| Washington, Western | 53 | 43.8 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 63.2 | 0 | ... | 43.1 | ... | ... | 40.0 | 57.1 | 0 |
| West Virginia, Northern | 4 | 50.0% | ... | 33.3% | 100.0% | ... | ... | 50.0% | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West Virginia, Southern | 16 | 33.3 | 0 | 36.4 | 25.0 | 0 | ... | 31.3 | ... | ... | 0 | 33.3 | ... |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 13 | 46.2 | ... | 33.3 | 57.1 | ... | ... | 46.2 | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | 66.7 |
| Wisconsin, Western | 4 | 33.3 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 4 | 50.0 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 50.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 2,687 | 240 | 1,406 | 1,443 | 43 | 275 | 2,617 | 5 | 6 | 609 | 798 | 358 |

... No cases of this types occurred in the data.

ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

* Data describe offenders whose parole term

See Text Table 5.4

Table D-5.8, continued. Offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation, by offender characteristics, 1985

| District | Total offenders terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | Prior adult convictions | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Juvenile only | Incarceration | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | |
| All districts | 4,959 | 44.6% | 62.4% | 21.0% | 65.3% | 39.4% | 46.6% | 62.3% | 73.6% | 40.8% | |
| Alabama, Middle | 23 | 25.0% | 0% | 50.0% | 0% | 28.6% | 0% | 27.3% | 50.0% | 23.8% | |
| Alabama, Northern | 61 | 44.4 | 72.7 | 12.5 | ... | 63.6 | 40.0 | 75.7 | 84.6 | 56.3 | |
| Alabama, Southern | 17 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 60.0 | 58.3 | |
| Alaska | 14 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | |
| Arizona | 103 | 53.8 | 42.9 | 12.5 | 33.3 | 23.5 | 58.8 | 45.7 | 55.6 | 30.9 | |
| Arkansas, Eastern | 27 | 25.0% | 42.9% | 33.3% | 0% | 33.3% | 0% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 30.4% | |
| Arkansas, Western | 13 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | 60.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 0 | 58.3 | |
| California, Central | 294 | 50.0 | 61.7 | 12.3 | 86.7 | 27.9 | 28.8 | 52.7 | 76.7 | 27.8 | |
| California, Eastern | 53 | 77.8 | 92.3 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 50.0 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 48.7 | |
| California, Northern | 116 | 50.0 | 53.8 | 7.1 | 50.0 | 27.3 | 42.3 | 54.8 | 77.8 | 35.5 | |
| California, Southern | 57 | 38.5% | 78.6% | 34.8% | 0% | 53.8% | 57.1% | 70.0% | 81.8% | 39.1% | |
| Colorado | 44 | 40.0 | 80.0 | 22.2 | 66.7 | 25.0 | 28.6 | 56.3 | 40.0 | 38.5 | |
| Connecticut | 26 | 0 | 66.7 | 0 | ... | 20.0 | 66.7 | 42.9 | 50.0 | 33.3 | |
| Delaware | 14 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 100.0 | 50.0 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 25.0 | |
| District of Columbia | 364 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 59.1 | 94.1 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 77.8 | 84.4 | 70.3 | |
| Florida, Middle | 102 | 42.9% | 60.0% | 31.0% | 100.0% | 42.1% | 46.2% | 71.1% | 71.4% | 50.5% | |
| Florida, Northern | 40 | 25.0 | 0 | 13.3 | ... | 42.9 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 50.0 | 39.5 | |
| Florida, Southern | 271 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 11.4 | 33.3 | 37.8 | 35.7 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 21.5 | |
| Georgia, Middle | 21 | 33.3 | 0 | 40.0 | ... | 0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 0 | 42.1 | |
| Georgia, Northern | 66 | 40.0 | 75.0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 28.6 | 43.9 | 57.1 | 37.3 | |
| Georgia, Southern | 25 | 57.1% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 0% | 44.4% | ... | 50.0% | 50.0% | 43.5% | |
| Guam | 2 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Hawaii | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | |
| Idaho | 15 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | ... | 60.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 50.0 | |
| Illinois, Central | 18 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | ... | 14.3 | ... | 85.7 | 0 | 43.8 | |
| Illinois, Northern | 146 | 62.1% | 66.7% | 26.5% | 100.0% | 33.3% | 55.6% | 60.9% | 87.5% | 41.5% | |
| Illinois, Southern | 25 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 28.6 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | |
| Indiana, Northern | 43 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 58.8 | 87.5 | 37.1 | |
| Indiana, Southern | 36 | 50.0 | 80.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 0 | 77.8 | 85.7 | 51.7 | |
| Iowa, Northern | 7 | ... | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | 57.1 | |
| Iowa, Southern | 17 | 60.0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | ... | 50.0% | 100.0% | 70.0% | 100.0% | 56.3% | |
| Kansas | 38 | 33.3 | 83.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 0 | 48.0 | 66.7 | 34.4 | |
| Kentucky, Eastern | 46 | 57.1 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 46.2 | 0 | 52.0 | 100.0 | 40.9 | |
| Kentucky, Western | 41 | 42.9 | 85.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 80.0 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 47.2 | |
| Louisiana, Eastern | 60 | 64.3 | 50.0 | 20.0 | ... | 23.1 | 50.0 | 58.6 | 55.6 | 38.1 | |
| Louisiana, Middle | 19 | 50.0% | 0% | 14.3% | 0% | 20.0% | ... | 25.0% | 0% | 16.7% | |
| Louisiana, Western | 13 | 50.0 | 0 | 25.0 | ... | 25.0 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 33.3 | |
| Maine | 6 | ... | 100.0 | 0 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.0 | |
| Maryland | 106 | 68.8 | 60.0 | 27.8 | 60.0 | 50.0 | 62.5 | 71.1 | 81.0 | 51.8 | |
| Massachusetts | 54 | 35.7 | 71.4 | 0 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 50.0 | 61.1 | 87.5 | 32.6 | |
| Michigan, Eastern | 140 | 36.4% | 60.0% | 21.4% | 66.7% | 30.0% | 36.0% | 55.8% | 63.6% | 35.6% | |
| Michigan, Western | 23 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 63.6 | 100.0 | 45.5 | |
| Minnesota | 55 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 66.7 | 19.0 | 50.0 | 30.2 | |
| Mississippi, Northern | 16 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 14.3 | |
| Mississippi, Southern | 23 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 69.2 | 100.0 | 40.9 | |
| Missouri, Eastern | 93 | 54.5% | 73.1% | 13.3% | 60.0% | 37.5% | 40.0% | 66.7% | 68.4% | 41.9% | |
| Missouri, Western | 73 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 28.6 | ... | 47.1 | 33.3 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 48.1 | |
| Montana | 11 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 50.0 | ... | 27.3 | |

Table D-5.8 Continued

| District | Total offenders terminating parole* | Percent of offenders terminating parole with a new crime or technical violation | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | | Employment at arrest | | Prior criminal record | | | Prior adult convictions | | | Drug abuse | |
| | | Employed | Unemployed | None | Juvenile only | Incarceration | | | Known drug history | No known abuse | |
| | | | | | | No jail or prison | 1 year or less | over 1 year | | | |
| Nebraska | 5 | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | ... | ... | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 66.7% | |
| Nevada | 23 | 0 | 100.0 | 10.0 | ... | 42.9 | 0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 18.2 | |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| New Jersey | 73 | 46.2 | 53.8 | 17.6 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 75.0 | 65.4 | 60.0 | 50.0 | |
| New Mexico | 45 | 16.7 | 57.1 | 8.3 | 0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 46.7 | 66.7 | 28.2 | |
| New York, Eastern | 136 | 22.6% | 45.0% | 27.8% | 33.3% | 34.5% | 40.0% | 48.5% | 53.8% | 34.1% | |
| New York, Northern | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | |
| New York, Southern | 127 | 33.3 | 50.0 | 29.4 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 66.7 | 53.5 | 64.3 | 40.7 | |
| New York, Western | 25 | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | ... | 33.3 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 100.0 | 41.7 | |
| North Carolina, Eastern | 36 | 60.0 | 85.7 | 0 | ... | 41.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 80.0 | 58.1 | |
| North Carolina, Middle | 34 | 50.0% | 100.0% | 0 % | ... | 66.7% | 50.0% | 78.6% | 100.0% | 54.8% | |
| North Carolina, Western | 30 | 60.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 63.6 | 50.0 | 46.4 | |
| North Dakota | 15 | 0 | 75.0 | 0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 0 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 38.5 | |
| Ohio, Northern | 60 | ... | 100.0 | 62.5 | ... | 36.4 | 50.0 | 73.9 | ... | 60.0 | |
| Ohio, Southern | 70 | 61.5 | 62.5 | 42.9 | 66.7 | 38.5 | 40.0 | 62.2 | 87.5 | 48.4 | |
| Oklahoma, Eastern | 23 | 0 % | 33.3% | 0 % | 0 % | 33.3% | ... | 33.3% | 100.0% | 13.6% | |
| Oklahoma, Northern | 19 | 0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 66.7 | 50.0 | 40.0 | |
| Oklahoma, Western | 51 | 28.6 | 50.0 | 15.8 | ... | 30.0 | ... | 50.0 | 60.0 | 30.4 | |
| Oregon | 56 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 70.4 | 100.0 | 50.0 | |
| Pennsylvania, Eastern | 68 | 44.4 | 46.2 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 20.0 | 31.0 | 66.7 | 25.0 | |
| Pennsylvania, Middle | 11 | 40.0% | 100.0% | 50.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 25.0% | |
| Pennsylvania, Western | 40 | 77.8 | 60.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 90.0 | 46.7 | |
| Puerto Rico | 42 | 55.6 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 0 | 16.7 | ... | 63.6 | 62.5 | 23.5 | |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 33.3 | 0 | 0 | ... | 33.3 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 33.3 | |
| South Carolina | 72 | 42.9 | 40.0 | 16.7 | 0 | 14.3 | 80.0 | 64.7 | 50.0 | 42.6 | |
| South Dakota | 19 | 66.7% | 80.0% | 0 % | 100.0% | 57.1% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 0 % | 72.2% | |
| Tennessee, Eastern | 41 | 30.0 | 28.6 | 18.2 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 14.3 | 58.8 | 33.3 | 36.8 | |
| Tennessee, Middle | 25 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 66.7 | 0 | 0 | 66.7 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 44.4 | |
| Tennessee, Western | 29 | 14.3 | 33.3 | 21.4 | 0 | 75.0 | 66.7 | 57.1 | 66.7 | 38.5 | |
| Texas, Eastern | 34 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 20.0 | ... | 33.3 | 50.0 | 70.0 | 50.0 | 60.7 | |
| Texas, Northern | 159 | 55.6% | 69.2% | 40.0% | 66.7% | 46.9% | 47.4% | 73.0% | 76.7% | 50.4% | |
| Texas, Southern | 243 | 60.0 | 48.4 | 30.4 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 59.1 | 65.9 | 78.1 | 45.5 | |
| Texas, Western | 183 | 58.1 | 78.7 | 25.0 | 70.0 | 43.3 | 60.0 | 70.8 | 80.3 | 37.7 | |
| Utah | 14 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 0 | ... | 50.0 | 66.7 | 42.9 | 66.7 | 36.4 | |
| Vermont | 4 | ... | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | ... | 100.0 | |
| Virgin Islands | 24 | 0 % | 20.0% | 0 % | 0 % | 33.3% | 0 % | 20.0% | ... | 12.5% | |
| Virginia, Eastern | 103 | 40.0 | 78.6 | 23.1 | 66.7 | 60.9 | 40.0 | 75.5 | 70.0 | 57.8 | |
| Virginia, Western | 12 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | 20.0 | ... | 33.3 | 100.0 | 27.3 | |
| Washington, Eastern | 7 | 0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 100.0 | ... | |
| Washington, Western | 53 | 25.0 | 62.5 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 14.3 | 59.3 | 50.0 | 40.0 | |
| West Virginia, Northern | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.0% | ... | 50.0% | ... | 50.0% | |
| West Virginia, Southern | 16 | 14.3 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 42.9 | 50.0 | 28.6 | |
| Wisconsin, Eastern | 13 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 0 | ... | 66.7 | ... | 50.0 | 100.0 | 36.4 | |
| Wisconsin, Western | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | ... | 25.0 | |
| Wyoming | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50.0 | ... | 50.0 | ... | 50.0 | |
| Total offenders with known characteristics | | 782 | 953 | 337 | 164 | 507 | 282 | 1,584 | 1,090 | 645 | |

... No cases of this type occurred in the data.

ended in 1985 either because of a violation or because the term expired.

* Data describe offenders whose parole term

See Text Table 5.4



Glossary

This glossary defines each of the terms used in the tables. The definitions specifically describe the criteria used in establishing table classifications.

Definitions of offense categories describe all offenses included in each category. Statutory sections are cited in parentheses at the end of each definition.

Agriculture violation--violation of the Federal statutes on agriculture and conservation, for example, violations of the Agricultural Acts, Federal Seed Act, Game Conservation Acts, Insecticide Act, and the Packers and Stockyards Act; also violation of laws concerning plant quarantine and the handling of animals pertaining to research (title 7 U.S.C. except sections on food stamps).

Antitrust--violation of Federal anti-trust statutes (15 U.S.C. 1, 2, 3, 8, 13(A)-(F), 20, 24, 701, and 72).

Arson--willfully or maliciously setting, or attempting to set, fire to any property within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7 (18 U.S.C. 81).

Assault--intentionally inflicting or attempting or threatening to inflict bodily injury to anyone within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7 or to any Government official, foreign official, official guest, internationally protected person, or any officer or employee of the United States designated in section 1114 of title 18; also certain violations of the Fair Housing Law (18 U.S.C. 111, 112(A)-(C), 113(A)-(F), 114, 351(C)-(E), 372, 1501-2, 1751(E), 1991, 2231(A)(B), and 2233; 21 U.S.C. 461(C), 675(A)(B), and 1041(C); 26 U.S.C. 7212(A)(B); 42 U.S.C. 3610(A), 3611(F), and 3631; 46 U.S.C. 701(6); and 49 U.S.C. 1472(k1) and 1475(j)(k1)).

Bail--the sum of money promised as a condition of release, to be paid if a released defendant defaults (18 U.S.C. 3142(c)).

Bribery--offering or promising anything of value with intent to unlawfully influence a public official, bank employee, officer or employee of the U.S. Government, witness, or any common carrier as well as soliciting or accepting such an offer. Soliciting or receiving anything of value in consideration of aiding a person to obtain employment in the U.S. Government. Receiving or soliciting any remuneration, directly or indirectly, in cash or any kind in return for purchasing, ordering, leasing, or recommending to purchase any good, service, facility, or item for which payment may be made through Medical Assistance Programs. Bribing in sporting contests is also illegal (18 U.S.C. 201(A)-(I), 203-5, 207(B)(C), 208-15, and 224; 21 U.S.C. 622; 26 U.S.C. 7214(A); 42 U.S.C. 1396H(B); 46 U.S.C. 239(I); and 49 U.S.C. 10(4), 917(B), and 1472(D)).

Burglary--breaking and entering into another's property with intent to steal within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7; also including breaking and entering into any official bank, credit union, savings and loan institution, post office, vessel or steamboat assigned to the use of mail service, or personal property of the United States or breaking the seal or lock of any carrier facility containing inter-State or foreign shipments of freight or express (18 U.S.C. 2111, 2113(A), and 2115-17).

Collateral Bond--an agreement made by a defendant as a condition of his or her pretrial release that requires the defendant to post property valued at the full bail amount as an assurance of his or her intention to appear at trial.

Conspiracy--an agreement by two or more persons to commit or to effect the commission of an unlawful act or to use unlawful means to accomplish an act that is not in itself unlawful; also any overt act in furtherance of the agreement. A person charged with conspiracy is classified under the substantive offense alleged.

Counterfeiting--falsely making, forging, or altering any obligation or security of the United States, foreign obligation or security, coin or bar stamped at any mint in the United States, money order issued by the Postal Service, domestic or foreign stamp, or seal of any department or agency of the United States. Passing, selling, attempting to pass or sell, or bringing into the United States any of the above falsely made articles. Making, selling, or possessing any plates or stones used for printing counterfeit obligations or securities of the United States, foreign obligations or securities, Government transportation requests, or postal stamps (18 U.S.C. 331, 471-74, 476-81, 485-88, 490, 492, 500-502, 506-7, and 509; 21 U.S.C. 458(C4) and 611(B4); 26 U.S.C. 5604(A4) and 7241; and 46 U.S.C. 410).

Declination--the decision by a prosecutor not to file a case.

Deposit bond--an agreement made by a defendant as a condition of his or her release that requires the defendant to post a fraction of the bail before he or she is released.

Detention--the legally authorized confinement of persons after arrest, whether before or during prosecution. Only those persons held 2 or more days are classified as detained in this compendium.

Dismissal--termination of a case before trial or other final judgment (including nolle prosequi and deferred prosecution).

Disposition--the decision made on a case brought before the Federal criminal courts.

Distribution—delivery (other than by administering or dispensing) of a controlled substance (21 U.S.C. 802).

District of Columbia—the jurisdiction of the U.S. district court for the District of Columbia. This compendium includes Federal offenses prosecuted in U.S. district courts and excludes violations of the District of Columbia code and cases prosecuted in the District of Columbia superior court.

Drug offenses—possessing or trafficking in (distributing, importing, and manufacturing) controlled substances. Also furnishing of fraudulent or false information concerning prescriptions as well as any other unspecified drug-related offense. (See specific offenses in this glossary for citations.)

Embezzlement—fraudulently misapplying property by a person to whom such property has been entrusted or into whose hands it has lawfully come where offense is committed by bank officers or employees; officers or employees of the Postal Service; officers of lending, credit, or insurance institutions; any officer or employee of a corporation or association engaged in commerce as a common carrier; court officers of the U.S. courts; or officers or employees of the United States. Embezzling, stealing, or knowingly converting to one's own use or the use of another or without authority selling, conveying, or disposing of any money, property, records, or thing of value to the United States or any department thereof (12 U.S.C. 630; 15 U.S.C. 645(B)(C); 18 U.S.C. 332, 334, 641-57, 660, 664, 665(A)(B), 1025, 1163, 1709-11 and 1721; 22 U.S.C. 1179; 29 U.S.C. 501(C) and 502(B); 38 U.S.C. 3501; and 42 U.S.C. 2703A, 2971F(A)(B), 3220(B), and 3791).

Escape—departing or attempting to depart from the custody of a correctional institution; a judicial, correctional, or law enforcement officer; or a hospital where one is committed for drug abuse and drug dependency problems. Knowingly advising, aiding, assisting, or procuring the escape or attempted escape of any person from a correctional facility, an officer, or the above-mentioned hospital as well as concealing an escapee. Forcibly rescuing any person in an attempt to prevent execution or forcibly removing or attempting to remove the dead body of an executed offender in order to prevent an autopsy. Aiding or enticing any person belonging to the Armed Forces of a belligerent nation or fraction, who is interned in the United States in accordance with the law of nations, to escape or attempt to escape. Providing or attempting to provide to an inmate in prison a prohibited object or making, possessing, obtaining, or attempting to make or obtain a prohibited object (as defined in section 1791C of title 18). Instigating, assisting, attempting to cause, or causing any mutiny or riot at any Federal penal, detention, or correctional facility or conveying into any of these institutions any dangerous instrumentalities (18 U.S.C. 751, 752(A)(B), 753-57, 1071-74, 1791-92, 3150, and 4082(D); 42 U.S.C. 261(B)(C) and 3425-26; and 50 U.S.C. 822-23).

Failure to appear—willful absence from any court appointment.

Felony—a criminal offense punishable by death or imprisonment for a term exceeding 1 year (18 U.S.C. 1).

Filing—The initiation of a criminal case in U.S. district court by formal submission to the court of a charging document alleging that one or more named persons have committed one or more specified offenses. In this compendium, each defendant in a case is counted separately, and only the most serious alleged offense is considered.

Financial conditions—monetary conditions upon which release of a defendant before trial is contingent. Includes deposit bond, surety bond, and collateral bond (see individual definitions).

Food and drug violations—violations of the Federal Food and Drug Act (21 U.S.C. 16-17, 20-23, 62-63, 104, 111, 115, 117, 120, 122, 124, 126, 134(A)-(E), 141-45, 151-55, 157, 158, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209-12, 331(A)-(G), 331(I2)(I3), 331(J)-(P), 333(A)(B), 458(A1)-(A5), 459, 460(A)-(D), 461(A), 463, 466(A), 610(A)(B)(B2)(C), 611(A)(B3), 620(D), 642, 676(A), 1037, 1041(A), 1175, and 1175F; and 26 U.S.C. 4591, 4594(A)-(C), 4597(A), 4804(A2)(A4)(B), 4805(B), 4814(A1), 4815(A)(B), 4817, 4833(A2)(B)(C), 4834(A), 4841, 4862(B), 7234(A)-(C)(D1)(D2A)(D2B)(D3)(D4), 7235(A)-(E), 7236, 7264, 7265(A)(B), and 7266(A1)-(A3)(B)).

Forgery—falsely and with intent to defraud, making, counterfeiting, altering, or possessing with intent to pass off as genuine any U.S. Postal Service money order; postmarking stamp or impression; obligation or security of the United States; foreign obligation, security, or bank note; contractors' bond, bid, or public record; seal of a court or any department or agency of the U.S. Government; the signature of a judge or court officer; ships' papers; documents on entry of vessels; deed; power of attorney; customs matters; bond of distilleries; military or naval discharge certificate; coin or bar; and so forth. Also making, possessing, selling, or printing plates or stones for counterfeiting obligations or securities and receiving, possessing, concealing, selling, or disposing of any falsely made securities, tax stamps, or pledges that have crossed a State or the U.S. boundary after being stolen or unlawfully converted (18 U.S.C. 471-74, 478-79, 482-85, 493-98, 500, 503, 505-8, 1025, 2314-15, and 2318; 19 U.S.C. 1436; 21 U.S.C. 458(B)(C1)(C2), and 611(B1); 26 U.S.C. 5601(A4)(A5); 43 U.S.C. 1191-92; and 49 U.S.C. 1472(B)).

Fraud--unlawfully depriving a person of his or her property or legal rights through intentional misrepresentation of fact or deceit other than forgery or counterfeiting. Includes violations of statutes pertaining to lending and credit institutions, the Postal Service, inter-State wire, radio, television, veterans benefits, allotments, bankruptcy, marketing agreements, commodity credit, the Securities and Exchange Commission, railroad retirement, unemployment, Social Security, false personation, citizenship, passports, conspiracy, and claims and statements, excluding tax fraud. The category excludes fraud involving tax violations that are shown in a separate category under "Public-order, other offenses." (See specific offenses in this glossary for citations.)

Fraudulent property offenses--see "Property offenses, fraudulent."

Gambling--transporting, manufacturing, selling, possessing, or using any gambling device in the District of Columbia or any possession of the United States or within Indian country or the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined in section 7 of title 18. Also transporting gambling devices in the jurisdiction of the United States, except under authority of the Federal Trade Commission or any State that has a law providing for their exemption from these provisions, transmitting wagering information in inter-State or foreign commerce, inter-State transporting of wagering paraphernalia, importing or transporting lottery tickets, or mailing lottery tickets or related matter. An employee of the Postal Service acting as a lottery agent is considered guilty of this offense (15 U.S.C. 1172-76; and 18 U.S.C. 1082(A)(B), 1084, 1301-3, 1953, and 1955).

Guilty plea--a plea in response to formal charges admitting that the defendant committed offenses as charged. This category also includes please of nolo contendere.

Hispanic--ethnic category based on classification by reporting agency. Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Homicide--see murder

Immigration offenses--offenses involving illegal entrance into the United States, illegally reentering after being deported, willfully failing to deport when so ordered, or willfully remaining beyond days allowed on conditional permit. Falsely representing oneself to be a citizen of the United States or counterfeiting any visa, permit, or other document to enter the United States as well as violating any of the provisions for travel of citizens or aliens during war or national emergency. Also bringing in or harboring any aliens not duly admitted by an immigration officer (8 U.S.C. 331, 333-34, 338-39, 1185(C), 1252(D)(E), 1282(A)(C), 1286-87, 1321, and 1324-26; and 18 U.S.C. 911 and 1546).

Incarceration--any sentence of confinement, including prison, jail, and other residential placements.

Indeterminate sentence--a prison sentence whose maximum or minimum term is not specifically established at the time of sentencing (18 U.S.C. 4205 B(1)(2)).

Jurisdictional offenses--acts that are Federal crimes because of the place in which they occur, such as on an aircraft, on Federal land or property, and for certain crimes on Indian reservations or at sea, but that cannot be classified in a more specific substantive category.

Kidnaping--unlawfully seizing any person, within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined by section 7 of title 18, for ransom or reward, except in the case of a minor by a parent. Also receiving, possessing, or disposing of any money or other property that has been delivered as ransom or reward in connection with

a kidnaping as well as conspiring to kidnap. This offense includes kidnaping or attempting to kidnap any Government official, the President of the United States, the President-elect, the Vice President, any foreign official, any official guest, or any internationally protected person (18 U.S.C. 351(B)-(D), 1201-2, and 1751(B)-(C)).

Labor law violations--violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Taft-Hartley Act (labor-management relations), the Byrnes Act (transportation of strikebreakers), laws regarding the 8-hour day on public works, and peonage laws (18 U.S.C. 1231 and 1581-88; 29 U.S.C. 162, 186(A), 206-7, 211(C)(D), 212, 214-15, 216(A), 439(A)-(C), 463(B), 503(C), 504(B), and 1131; and 40 U.S.C. 321-22).

Larceny--taking and carrying away with intent to steal any personal property of another, within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7. Stealing, possessing, converting to one's own use, or illegally selling or disposing of anything of value to the United States or any of its departments or agencies or any property made or being made under contract for the United States or any of its departments or agencies. Stealing anything of value (in excess of \$100) from a bank, the Postal Service, or any inter-State or foreign shipments by carrier. Receiving or possessing stolen property or pirate property. Stealing or obtaining by fraud any funds, assets, or property that are the subject of a grant, contract, or other form of assistance, whether received directly or indirectly, from the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration or that belong to or are entrusted to the custody of an Indian tribal organization. This offense category excludes the transportation of stolen property (18 U.S.C. 641, 659, 661-62, 1024, 1163, 1660, 1702, 1704, 1707-8, and 2113(B)(C)); 42 U.S.C. 3791; and 49 U.S.C. 1472(K1)).

Liquor violations--violations of Internal Revenue Service laws on liquor as well as violations of liquor laws not cited under these laws, such as smuggling goods into the United States; dispensing or unlawfully possessing intoxicants in Indian country; transporting intoxicating liquors into any State, territory, district, or possession where sale is prohibited; shipping packages containing unmarked and unlabeled intoxicants; failing to declare liquor at customs; shipping liquor by C.O.D.; knowingly delivering a liquor shipment to someone other than to whom it has been consigned; and violating in any way the Federal Alcohol Administration Act (18 U.S.C. 545, 1154-56, and 1262-65; 19 U.S.C. 1461; 26 U.S.C. 5061(B), 5113(A), 5115, 5171(A), 5179(A)-80, 5214(A), 5221(A), 5273(B), 5291(A), 5301(A)-(C), 5601(A1)-(A4)(A6)-(A14), 5602, 5603(A)(B), 5604(A1)-(A3), (A6)-(A13)(A15)-(A19), 5605-7, 5608(A)(B), 5661(A)(B), 5662, 5671-72, 5674, 5676(1-3)(5), 5681(A)-(C), 5682-83, 5685(A)(B), 5686-87, 5689, and 5691(A); and 27 U.S.C. 203, 205(E)(F), 206(A)(B), 207, and 208(A)(D)).

Mailing or transportation of obscene materials--knowingly using the mail for mailing obscene or crime-inciting matter, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 1461 and 39 U.S.C. 3001(E). Also transporting for sale or distribution, importing, or transporting any obscene matter in inter-State or foreign commerce (18 U.S.C. 1461-63, 1465, and 1718).

Major offense--(while on conditional release)--allegation, arrest, or conviction of a crime for which the minimum sentence is incarceration for over 90 days or greater than 1 year on probation. (See Introduction to Probation Statistical Reporting, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, 1981.)

Mandatory release--the release of an inmate from prison after confinement for a time period equal to his or her full sentence minus statutory good-time, if any. Federal prisoners released on mandatory release may still be subject to a period of post-release community supervision.

Matter--a potential case under review by a U.S. Attorney on which more than 1 hour is expended.

Matters concluded--matters about which a final decision has been reached by a U.S. Attorney. Specifically includes matters filed as cases, matters declined after investigation, matters referred for disposition by U.S. Magistrates, and matters otherwise terminated without reaching court.

Migratory birds offenses--taking, killing, or possessing migratory birds, or any part, nest, or egg thereof, in violation of Federal regulations or the transportation laws of the State, territory, or district from which the bird was taken. Misuse or nonuse of a migratory-bird hunting and conservation stamp. Violation of the regulations of Bear River Refuge in Utah and Ouchita National Forest sanctuary and refuge in (16 U.S.C. 690(D)(G), 693A, 701, 703-6, 707(A)(B), 708-11, and 718(A)(E)(G)).

Minor offense (while on conditional release)--conviction of a crime for which the maximum sentence is incarceration for 90 days or less, probation of 1 year or less, or a fine of \$500 or less. (See Introduction to Probation Statistical Reporting, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, 1981.)

Misdemeanor--a criminal offense punishable by a jail term not exceeding 1 year and any offense specifically defined as a misdemeanor by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts for the purposes of data collection. (This category includes offenses previously called minor offenses that were reclassified under the Federal Magistrates Act of 1979.)

Mixed sentence--a sentence requiring the convicted offender to serve more than 6 months of incarceration, followed by a term of probation. Unless otherwise noted, offenders receiving mixed sentences are included in both incarceration and probation categories (see also "Split sentence").

Most serious offense--the offense with the greatest potential penalty.

Motor carrier violations--violations of the Federal statutes listed below concerning the Motor Carrier Act (15 U.S.C. 1986, 1990, and 1990(C); and 49 U.S.C. 1(7)(17)(20), 10(1), 15(11)(12), 41(1), 46, 301-4, 322(A)(D), 917(A)(E)(F), 1021(A)(B)(E)(F), and 1159(A)).

Motor vehicle theft--inter-State or foreign transporting, receiving, concealing, storing, bartering, selling, or disposing of any stolen motor vehicle or aircraft (18 U.S.C. 2312 and 2313; and 49 U.S.C. 1472I, 11A, 11B, NA, and NB).

Murder--committing or attempting to commit murder (first or second degree) or voluntary manslaughter within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States (18 U.S.C. 7). Killing or attempting to kill any Government official, the President of the United States, the President-elect, the Vice President, any officers and employees of the United States, any foreign officials, any official guests, or any internationally protected persons. As applied to the owner or charterer of any steamboat or vessel--(b), 2275-77, 2278 A (b), 2278 A (c)(b), and 2462 (g)).

Negligent manslaughter--causing the death of another, within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7, by wanton or reckless disregard for human life. Also negligent manslaughter of any Government official, the President of the

United States, the President-elect, the Vice President, any officers and employees of the United States, any foreign officials, any official guests, or any internationally protected persons. This offense category also includes misconduct, negligence, or inattention to duties by ship officers on a steamboat or vessel resulting in death to any person (18 U.S.C. 351(A), 1112, 1114-16, and 1751(A); and 49 U.S.C. 1472(K1)).

Nolo contendere—defendant's plea in a criminal case indicating that he or she will not contest charges, but not admitting or denying guilt.

Not convicted—acquittal by bench or jury trial, mistrial, and dismissal (including nolle prosequi and deferred prosecution).

Offense—violation of U.S. criminal law. Where more than one offense is charged, the offense with the greatest potential penalty is reported.

Other property offenses—offenses that involve the destruction of property moving in inter-State or foreign commerce in the possession of a common or contract carrier. The malicious destruction of Government property, or injury to U.S. postal property such as mailboxes or mailbags. Trespassing on timber and Government lands is also included in this category of offenses (15 U.S.C. 1281; 16 U.S.C. 3, 9A, 45A, 45C-E, 114, 121-24, 146, 152, 163, 171, 403H-4, 413, 430H, 430Q, 430V, 460K-3, 460N-3, 460N-5, 460N-7, 471, 476-78, 478A, 479, 481-82, 551, and 604-6; 18 U.S.C. 1164, 1361-64, 1705-6, 1851-63, 2071(A)(B), and 2072; 24 U.S.C. 286; 40 U.S.C. 53, 101, 193(E)(O)(P)-(R), and 318(C); and 43 U.S.C. 316K).

Other public-order offenses—violations of laws pertaining to abortion; bigamy; disorderly conduct on the U.S. Capitol grounds; civil disorder; hunting, trapping, or fishing

on Indian lands or military areas and zones; and obscene or harassing telephone calls (18 U.S.C. 231, 1165, 1384-85, and 2101; 40 U.S.C. 193(B)-(D)(F)(G)(O)(P); and 47 U.S.C. 223). Included in "public-order, non-regulatory offenses" (q.v.).

Other regulatory offenses—violations of civil rights, election laws, the Communication Act (including wire tapping and wire interception), contempt, laws regarding congressional contempt, custom laws (except narcotics and liquor), importation of injurious animals and birds, inter-State commerce (the Connally Act, Hot Oil Act, transportation or importation of prison-made goods, and the Railroad and Transportation Act), maritime and shipping laws, laws regarding stowaways, the Federal Boat Safety Act of 1971, the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, U.S. postal laws (excluding injury to postal property), intimidation of witness laws, aircraft regulations, explosives (except in vessels), the Gold Acts, train wrecking, and any other regulatory offenses not listed above. (For citations refer to the United States Title and Code Criminal Offense Citations, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, September 1982.)

Other sex offenses—transporting, coercing, or enticing any women to go from one place to another in inter-State or foreign commerce, in the District of Columbia, or in any territory or possession of the United States with the intent and purpose to engage in prostitution, debauchery, or any other immoral purpose. Importing, maintaining, or harboring any women for purposes of prostitution or debauchery or for any other immoral purpose. These offenses may be either violent or nonviolent (8 U.S.C. 1328 and 18 U.S.C. 2421-24).

Parole—period of supervision after release from custody before the expiration of sentence.

Perjury—knowingly or willfully giving false evidence or swearing to false statements under oath or by any means procuring or instigating any person to commit perjury. Making any false material declarations under oath in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States. This offense also includes any officers and employees of the Government listed under 13 U.S.C. 21-25 who willfully or knowingly furnish or cause to be furnished any false information or statement (8 U.S.C. 1357(B), 13 U.S.C. 213, 18 U.S.C. 1621-23, and 22 U.S.C. 1203).

Personal recognizance—pretrial release condition in which the defendant promises to appear at trial and no financial conditions are required to be met.

Petty offense—criminal offense punishable by imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or a fine not more than \$500 or both (18 U.S.C. 1(3)).

Possession—acquiring a controlled substance by misrepresentation or fraud, attempting or conspiring to possess, or simple possession of a controlled substance in schedules I-V (as defined by 21 U.S.C. 812). Also possession of a controlled substance in schedule I or II or a narcotic drug in schedule III or IV on board a vessel of the United States or vessels within custom waters of the United States or by any citizen of the United States on board a vessel. Possessing any punch, die, plate, stone, or any other thing designed to reproduce the label upon any drug or container is an offense under this category. Distributing a small amount of marijuana for no remuneration is treated as simple possession and, therefore, is included in this offense category (21 U.S.C. 843(A3)(A5), 844(A), 846, 955, and 962-63).

Pretrial diversion—an agreement to defer (and possibly drop) prosecution conditioned on the defendant's good behavior and/or participation in programs during a stated period.

Pretrial release—the release of a defendant from custody, for all or part of the time before or during prosecution. The defendant may be released either on personal recognizance or unsecured bond or on financial conditions. The category includes defendants released within 2 days after arrest and defendants who were initially detained but subsequently released after raising bail or having release conditions changed at a subsequent hearing.

Property offenses, fraudulent—property offenses involving the elements of deceit or intentional misrepresentation. Specifically includes embezzlement, fraud (excluding tax fraud), forgery, and counterfeiting.

Property offenses, non-fraudulent—violent offenses against property: burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft, arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses (destruction of property and trespassing). These offenses are termed "non-fraudulent" only for the purpose of distinguishing them from the category "property offenses, fraudulent," above.

Public-order, non-regulatory offenses—offenses concerning weapons; immigration; tax law violations (tax fraud); bribery; perjury; national defense; escape; racketeering and extortion; gambling; liquor; mailing or transporting of obscene materials; traffic; migratory birds; conspiracy, aiding and abetting, and jurisdictional offenses; and "other public-order offenses" (q. v.). These offenses are termed "non-regulatory" only for the purpose of distinguishing them from the category "public-order, regulatory offenses," below.

Public-order, regulatory offenses—violations of regulatory laws and regulations in agriculture, antitrust, labor law, food and drug, motor carrier, and other regulatory offenses that are not specifically listed in the category "public-order, non-regulatory offenses" above.

Q.v.—refer to the appropriate entry in this glossary for a definition of terms marked "(q.v.)."

Racketeering and extortion—using inter-State or foreign commerce or any facility in inter-State or foreign commerce to aid racketeering enterprises such as arson, bribery, gambling, liquor, narcotics, prostitution, and extortionate credit transactions. For officers or employees of the United States, or anyone representing himself or herself as such, obtaining property or money from another, with his or her consent induced by actual or threatened force, violence, blackmail, or unlawful interference with employment or business. Transmitting by inter-State commerce or through the mail any threat to injure the property, the person, or the reputation of the addressee or of another or to kidnap any person with intent to extort (18 U.S.C. 872-74, 875(A-D), 876-77, 892-94, 1951-52, 1954, 1962(A-D), and 1963; 19 U.S.C. 60; 27 U.S.C. 205(C); and 42 U.S.C. 2703(B)).

Rape—rape, assault with intent to commit rape, and carnal knowledge of a female under 16 who is not one's wife, within the territorial and special maritime jurisdictions of the United States as defined in 18 U.S.C. 7 (18 U.S.C. 113(A), and 2031-32; and 49 U.S.C. 1472(K1)).

Remove—transfer from Federal court (usually to a State court).

Robbery—taking anything of value from the person or presence of another by force or by intimidation, within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States (18 U.S.C. 7). Also robbery of bank property, U.S. postal property, or personal property of the United States. Also assaulting or putting the life of any person in jeopardy by the use of a dangerous weapon while committing or attempting to commit such robbery (18 U.S.C. 113(B), 1661, 1991, 2111-12, 2113(A)(D)(E), and 2114; and 49 U.S.C. 1472(K1)).

Sentence—sanction imposed on a convicted offender. For sentences to incarceration, the maximum time the offender may be held in custody is reported. (See also "Split sentence," "Mixed sentence," "Indeterminate sentence," and "Youth sentence.")

Special maritime and territorial jurisdiction—areas of Federal jurisdiction outside the jurisdiction of any State, including (1) the high seas, Great Lakes, and connecting waterways; (2) Federal lands; and (3) U.S.-owned aircraft in flight over the high seas (18 U.S.C. 7).

Split sentence—a sentence requiring the convicted person to serve a period of confinement of 6 months or less, followed by a period of probation. Unless otherwise noted, convicted offenders receiving split sentences are included in both the incarceration and probation categories (see "Mixed sentence").

Stale—too old to support successful prosecution.

Surety bond—an agreement by the defendant as a condition of his or her release that requires a third party (usually a bail bondsman) to promise to pay the full bail amount in the event that the defendant fails to appear.

Suspect—a person who is under investigation or interrogation as a likely perpetrator of a specific criminal offense.

Tax law violations—tax fraud offenses such as income tax fraud; evading or defeating tax; willful failure to file; fraudulently withholding on exemption certificate or failing to supply information; counterfeiting any stamps with intent to defraud the collection or payment of tax; willful failure to collect or pay tax; putting fraudulent or false statements on tax returns; failure to obey summons to produce any papers concerning taxes; preparers of returns disclosing or using any information for any purpose other than to assist in preparing returns; failing to furnish receipts for employees of tax withheld; failing to furnish information relating to certain trusts, annuity, and bond purchase plans; and not obtaining a license for a business that makes a profit from foreign items. Also included in this offense category are violations of excise and wagering tax laws and any other laws listed below from the Internal Revenue Service title (26 U.S.C. 3402, 4411-12, 4918(E)(H), 4919(B2), 5751(A1)(A2), 5752(A)-(D), 5762(A1)-(A11)(B), 6047(A)-(C), 6051, 6056, 6331, 6420(E2), 6421(F2), 6424(D2), 6427(E2), 6674, 7001, 7121-22, 7201-5, 7206(1)-(4)(5A)(5B), 7207, 7208(1), 7210, 7213(A1)-(A3)(B)-(D), 7215(A), 7216, 7231-32, 7322(2), 7261-62, 7272(A), 7512, 7513(B), 7602-3, and 7604(B); and 50A U.S.C. 243(A)).

Technical violation—failure to comply with any of the conditions of pretrial release, probation, or parole, excluding alleged new criminal activity. May result in revocation of release status. Examples of conditions that may be imposed and then violated include remaining within a specified jurisdiction, or appearing at specified intervals for drug tests.

Threats against the President—knowingly and willfully depositing in the mail, at any post office, or by any letter carrier a letter, paper, writing, print, missive, or document containing any threat to take the life of or to inflict bodily harm upon the President, Vice President, or any other officer in order of succession to the Presidency. Knowingly and willfully making such threats in any way to the above-named people (18 U.S.C. 871).

Traffic offenses—driving while intoxicated or any moving or parking violations on Federal lands (40 U.S.C. 212 B).

Trafficking—importing any controlled substance in schedule I, II, III, IV, or V (as defined by 21 U.S.C. 812). Manufacturing, distributing, selling, or possessing with intent to manufacture, distribute, or sell a controlled substance or a counterfeit substance. Exporting any controlled substance in schedules I-V. Manufacturing or distributing a controlled substance in schedule I or II for purposes of unlawful importation. Making or distributing any punch, die, plate, stone, or any other thing designed to reproduce the label upon any drug or container or removing or obliterating the label or symbol of any drug or container. Obtaining a prescription of a controlled substance in schedule III or IV without a written or oral prescription. Distributing for reasons other than medical a controlled substance in schedule V. Illegally crossing the border if the individual is addicted to or using drugs or has been convicted of any violation of narcotics or marijuana laws (18 U.S.C. 1407; and 21 U.S.C. 825(A)-(D), 829(B)(C), 841(A)(B1A)(B2)-(B4), 842(A4)-(A8), 843(A1)(A2)(A5)(B), 845(A)(B), 846, 952(A)(B), 953(A)(C)(E), 954-55, 957, 959, 960(A1)(B2), 961(2), and 962-63).

Transportation of stolen property—transporting, selling, or receiving stolen goods, stolen securities, stolen moneys, stolen cattle, fraudulent State tax stamps, or articles used in counterfeiting if the above articles or goods involve or constitute interstate or foreign commerce (18 U.S.C. 2314-17).

Trial conviction—conviction by judge or jury after trial.

True bill—an indictment.

United States—the territory occupied by the 50 states, the District of Columbia (q.v.), Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

U.S. Attorneys—all United States Attorneys. Prosecutorial data in this compendium come from the Docket and Reporting System of the Executive Office for U.S. Attorneys.

Unsecured bond—an agreement by the defendant as a condition of his or her release in which the defendant agrees to pay full bond amount in the event of nonappearance at trial, but is not required to post security as a condition to release.

Violation (of pretrial release, probation, or parole)—allegation of a new crime or a technical violation (q.v.) while on pretrial release, probation, or parole.

Violent offenses—threatening, attempting, or actually using physical force against a person. Includes murder, negligent manslaughter, assault, robbery, rape, other sex offenses (some of which may be non-violent), kidnaping, and threats against the President. (See specific offenses for citations.)

Weapons violations--violations of any of the provisions of sections 922 and 923 of title 18 concerning the manufacturing, importing, possessing, receiving, and licensing of firearms and ammunition. Manufacturing, selling, possessing, or transporting (within any territory or possession of the United States, within Indian country, or within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States) (18 U.S.C. 7) any switchblade knife. Engaging in importing, manufacturing, or dealing in firearms if not registered with the secretary in the Internal Revenue Service District in which the business is conducted or not having paid a special occupational tax. Carrying on the U.S. Capitol grounds or within U.S. Capitol buildings any firearm, dangerous weapon, explosive, or incendiary device (2 U.S.C. 167(D); 15 U.S.C. 1242-43; 18 U.S.C. 922(A)-(M), 923, and 924(A)-(C); 18A U.S.C. 1202(A1)-(A5),(B1)(B5); 26 U.S.C. 5801-2, 5811-12, 5821-22, 5841-44, 5851, 5861(A)-(L), and 5871; 40 U.S.C. 193F(A); and 49 U.S.C. 1472(L1)(L2)).

Youth sentence--a sentence of confinement under the Youth Corrections Act (18 U.S.C. 5010(B)(C)).

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The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodology studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84, \$9.50

Corrections

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Census of local jails, 1983: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, Midwest, South, West, NCJ-112796-9; vol. V. Selected findings, methodology, summary tables, NCJ-112795, 11/88

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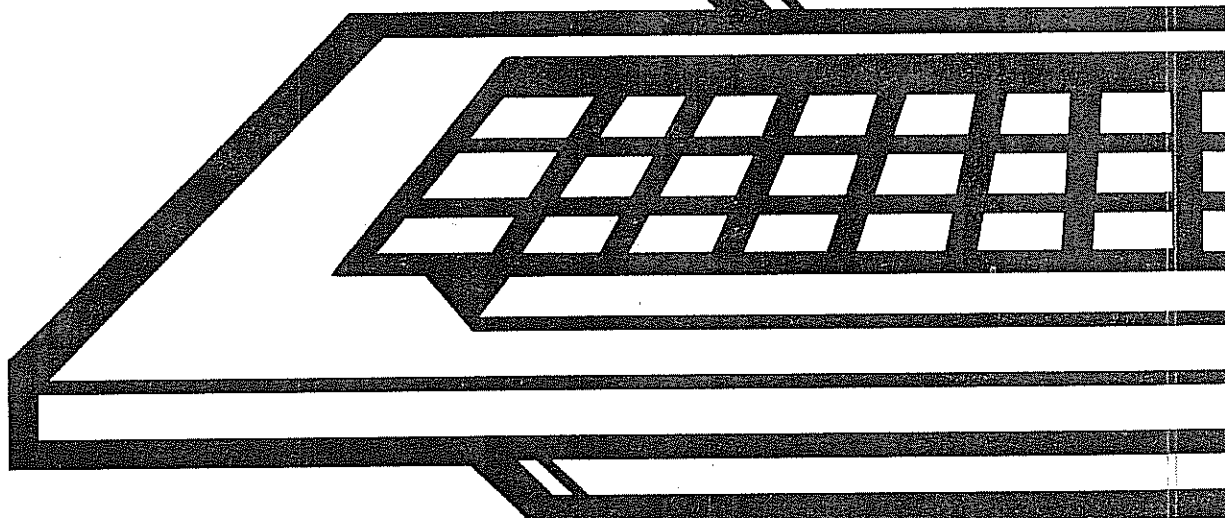
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