



## Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1994

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*A National Crime Victimization Survey Report*

U.S. Department of Justice  
Office of Justice Programs  
Bureau of Justice Statistics



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# Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1994

*A National Crime Victimization Survey Report*

May 1997, NCJ-162126

**Time of occurrence**

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 59 By type of crime and time of occurrence
- 60 By type of crime, type of offender, and time of occurrence

**Place of occurrence**

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 61 By type of crime and place of occurrence
- 62 By type of crime, type of offender, and place of occurrence
- 63 By victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and place of occurrence
- 65 By distance from home and type of crime

**Victim activity**

- 64 Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

**Use of weapons**

- 66 Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and weapons use

**Victim self-protection**

- 67 Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

Percent of victimization in which victims took self-protective measures —

- 68 By type of crime and victim-offender relationship
- 69 By characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims —

- 70 By type of measure and type of crime
- 71 By selected characteristics of victims
- 72 Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by persons taking the measure, outcome of action, and type of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim —

- 73 Were helpful
- 74 Were harmful

**Physical injury**

- 75 Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 76 Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received
- 77 Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations —

- 78 In which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services by selected characteristics of victims
- 79 In which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 80 Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime, and type of hospital care

**Economic loss**

- 81 Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss
- 82 Total economic loss to victims of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in —

- 83 Economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss
- 84 Theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen
- 85 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss
- 86 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and proportion of loss recovered

**Time lost from work**

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss from work —

- 87 By type of crime
- 88 By type of crime and race of victims
- 89 By type of crime and number of days lost
- 90 By race of victims, type of crime, and number of days lost

Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence**

| Type of crime                    | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                |               |                   |                   |              |                             |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | Daytime        | Nighttime     |                   |                   | Not known    | Not known and not available |
|                                  |                     |                      | 6 a.m.- 6 p.m. | Total         | 6 p.m. - midnight | Midnight - 6 a.m. |              |                             |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>9,797,680</b>    | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>52.2 %</b>  | <b>46.8 %</b> | <b>34.4 %</b>     | <b>11.7 %</b>     | <b>0.6 %</b> | <b>1.0 %</b>                |
| Completed violence               | 2,923,010           | 100 %                | 44.2           | 54.3          | 37.1              | 16.5              | 0.7 *        | 1.4                         |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 6,874,670           | 100 %                | 55.6           | 43.6          | 33.3              | 9.7               | 0.5          | 0.9                         |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 426,020             | 100 %                | 30.5           | 68.4          | 36.2              | 31.0              | 1.2 *        | 1.1 *                       |
| Robbery                          | 1,210,200           | 100 %                | 41.3           | 57.1          | 42.0              | 15.1              | 0.0 *        | 1.6 *                       |
| Completed/property taken         | 735,160             | 100 %                | 39.0           | 58.7          | 43.2              | 15.5              | 0.0 *        | 2.4 *                       |
| With injury                      | 267,440             | 100 %                | 39.1           | 57.6          | 44.5              | 13.1              | 0.0 *        | 3.3 *                       |
| Without injury                   | 467,720             | 100 %                | 38.9           | 59.3          | 42.4              | 16.9              | 0.0 *        | 1.8 *                       |
| Attempted to take property       | 475,030             | 100 %                | 44.9           | 54.6          | 40.1              | 14.5              | 0.0 *        | 0.5 *                       |
| With injury                      | 117,600             | 100 %                | 46.0           | 54.0          | 42.7              | 11.3 *            | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *                       |
| Without injury                   | 357,430             | 100 %                | 44.5           | 54.8          | 39.3              | 15.6              | 0.0 *        | 0.7 *                       |
| Assault                          | 8,161,470           | 100 %                | 54.9           | 44.1          | 33.2              | 10.2              | 0.6          | 0.9                         |
| Aggravated                       | 2,120,370           | 100 %                | 44.3           | 55.5          | 40.3              | 14.4              | 0.8 *        | 0.2 *                       |
| Simple                           | 6,041,100           | 100 %                | 58.7           | 40.1          | 30.8              | 8.8               | 0.6          | 1.2                         |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 483,950             | 100 %                | 67.1           | 30.2          | 22.4              | 5.7               | 2.1 *        | 2.7 *                       |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           | <b>31,012,200</b>   | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>37.1 %</b>  | <b>38.6 %</b> | <b>15.1 %</b>     | <b>14.0 %</b>     | <b>9.4 %</b> | <b>24.3 %</b>               |
| Household burglary               | 5,482,720           | 100 %                | 36.9           | 31.0          | 14.0              | 11.5              | 5.5          | 32.1                        |
| Completed                        | 7,300,510           | 100 %                | 40.4           | 38.8          | 22.3              | 12.5              | 4.0          | 20.9                        |
| Forcible entry                   | 8,335,550           | 100 %                | 52.3           | 42.4          | 29.9              | 10.5              | 2.0          | 5.3                         |
| Unlawful entry without force     | 2,847,360           | 100 %                | 35.3           | 26.1          | 11.6              | 9.7               | 4.8          | 38.6                        |
| Attempted forcible entry         | 909,820             | 100 %                | 30.3           | 39.6          | 18.1              | 17.7              | 3.8          | 30.2                        |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 1,763,690           | 100 %                | 25.0           | 62.7          | 19.6              | 29.4              | 13.7         | 12.3                        |
| Completed                        | 1,172,300           | 100 %                | 27.3           | 60.2          | 18.3              | 27.3              | 14.6         | 12.5                        |
| Attempted                        | 591,390             | 100 %                | 20.4           | 67.7          | 22.1              | 33.6              | 12.0         | 11.9                        |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 23,765,790          | 100 %                | 38.0           | 38.5          | 15.0              | 13.5              | 10.0         | 23.4                        |
| Completed                        | 22,743,840          | 100 %                | 38.4           | 37.6          | 14.7              | 13.0              | 9.9          | 23.9                        |
| Less than \$50                   | 9,377,150           | 100 %                | 42.8           | 32.1          | 12.9              | 9.8               | 9.4          | 25.1                        |
| \$50 - \$249                     | 7,874,230           | 100 %                | 38.0           | 39.8          | 16.8              | 13.1              | 9.9          | 22.3                        |
| \$250 or more                    | 4,251,340           | 100 %                | 30.9           | 48.3          | 15.5              | 21.6              | 11.1         | 20.8                        |
| Amount not available             | 1,241,130           | 100 %                | 34.6           | 29.2          | 11.9              | 7.5               | 9.9          | 36.2                        |
| Attempted                        | 1,021,950           | 100 %                | 29.2           | 58.3          | 22.8              | 23.6              | 11.9         | 12.5                        |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.  
<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 60. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence**

| Type of crime and offender | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                 |           |                   |                   |           |                             |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|                            |                     | Total                | Daytime         | Nighttime |                   |                   | Not known | Not known and not available |
|                            |                     |                      | 6 a.m. - 6 p.m. | Total     | 6 p.m. - midnight | Midnight - 6 a.m. |           |                             |
| <b>Robbery</b>             |                     |                      |                 |           |                   |                   |           |                             |
| By armed offenders         | 566,430             | 100 %                | 34.3 %          | 63.9 %    | 46.4 %            | 17.5 %            | 0.0 %*    | 1.7 %*                      |
| By unarmed offenders       | 454,560             | 100 %                | 50.9            | 47.4      | 37.0              | 10.5              | 0.0 *     | 1.7 *                       |
| <b>Assault</b>             |                     |                      |                 |           |                   |                   |           |                             |
| By armed offenders         | 1,998,350           | 100 %                | 43.5            | 56.3      | 41.5              | 14.3              | 0.6 *     | 0.3 *                       |
| By unarmed offenders       | 5,511,340           | 100 %                | 59.4            | 39.4      | 29.8              | 8.9               | 0.7       | 1.2                         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence**

| Type of crime                    | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                            |              |                         |   |  |                           |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | At or in respondent's home | Near home    | On the street near home | At, in, or near a friend's relative's neighbor's home | Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub | Other commercial building |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>9,797,680</b>    | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>14.4 %</b>              | <b>8.3 %</b> | <b>3.2 %</b>            | <b>7.5 %</b>  | <b>4.9 %</b>                           | <b>8.2 %</b>              |
| Completed violence               | 2,923,010           | 100 %                | 22.9                       | 5.3          | 2.5                     | 9.0   | 4.9                                    | 4.9                       |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 6,874,670           | 100 %                | 10.8                       | 9.6          | 3.5                     | 6.8   | 4.9                                    | 9.7                       |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 426,020             | 100 %                | 33.7                       | 2.7 *        | 1.1 *                   | 21.3  | 2.1 *                                  | 4.7 *                     |
| Robbery                          | 1,210,200           | 100 %                | 13.5                       | 7.2          | 3.6                     | 4.4   | 2.7                                    | 5.2                       |
| Completed/property taken         | 735,160             | 100 %                | 14.5                       | 6.6          | 2.8 *                   | 5.0   | 3.6                                    | 7.0                       |
| With injury                      | 267,440             | 100 %                | 13.7                       | 6.6 *        | 2.8 *                   | 3.2 *   | 4.0 *                                  | 4.3 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 467,720             | 100 %                | 15.0                       | 6.7          | 2.9 *                   | 6.1   | 3.4 *                                  | 8.5                       |
| Attempted to take property       | 475,030             | 100 %                | 11.9                       | 8.0          | 4.7                     | 3.3 *   | 1.3 *                                  | 2.4 *                     |
| With injury                      | 117,600             | 100 %                | 25.5                       | 13.5 *       | 0.0*                    | 4.0 *   | 2.2 *                                  | 1.6 *                     |
| Without injury                   | 357,430             | 100 %                | 7.4                        | 6.2          | 6.2                     | 3.0 *   | 1.0 *                                  | 2.6 *                     |
| Assault                          | 8,161,470           | 100 %                | 13.5                       | 8.7          | 3.3                     | 7.2   | 5.4                                    | 8.9                       |
| Aggravated                       | 2,120,370           | 100 %                | 12.0                       | 9.0          | 4.5                     | 8.6   | 5.2                                    | 5.9                       |
| Simple                           | 6,041,100           | 100 %                | 14.0                       | 8.6          | 2.8                     | 6.7   | 5.4                                    | 9.9                       |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 483,950             | 100 %                | 2.5 *                      | 0.0 *        | 0.4 *                   | 2.3 *   | 6.5                                    | 21.9                      |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 1,763,690           | 100 %                | 1.2 *                      | 24.2         | 17.5                    | 2.7   | ...                                    | 0.5 *                     |
| Completed                        | 1,172,300           | 100 %                | 1.8 *                      | 22.9         | 17.1                    | 2.9   | ...                                    | 0.7 *                     |
| Attempted                        | 591,390             | 100 %                | 0.0 *                      | 26.9         | 18.4                    | 2.4 *   | ...                                    | 0.0 *                     |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 23,765,790          | 100 %                | 9.0                        | 28.5         | 6.1                     | 3.8   | 1.7                                    | 6.0                       |

| Type of crime                    | Percent of incidents                |                                    |   |                                    |  |              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--------------|
|                                  | Inside school parking lot or garage | Inside building/on school property | In apartment yard, park, field, or playground | On street other than near own home | On public transportation or inside station | Other        |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>7.7</b>                          | <b>13.1 %</b>                      | <b>2.8 %</b>                                  | <b>19.8 %</b>                      | <b>1.1 %</b>                               | <b>8.9 %</b> |
| Completed violence               | 8.2                                 | 10.6                               | 2.7   | 21.3                               | 1.1  | 6.7          |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 7.5                                 | 14.2                               | 2.8   | 19.2                               | 1.2  | 9.8          |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 6.5                                 | 2.8 *                              | 4.5 *   | 7.8                                | 0.0*                                       | 12.8         |
| Robbery                          | 12.3                                | 4.2                                | 1.8   | 36.9                               | 3.1  | 5.2          |
| Completed/property taken         | 10.8                                | 2.2 *                              | 2.0 *   | 39.9                               | 2.6 *                                      | 2.8 *        |
| With injury                      | 9.1                                 | 3.0 *                              | 1.2 *   | 47.2                               | 2.8 *                                      | 2.0 *        |
| Without injury                   | 11.8                                | 1.8 *                              | 2.4 *   | 35.7                               | 2.6 *                                      | 3.3 *        |
| Attempted to take property       | 14.6                                | 7.4                                | 1.5 *   | 32.2                               | 3.8 *                                      | 9.0          |
| With injury                      | 13.6                                | 6.6 *                              | 0.0 *   | 24.2                               | 2.3 *                                      | 6.5 *        |
| Without injury                   | 15.0                                | 7.6                                | 2.0 *   | 34.8                               | 4.2 *                                      | 9.8          |
| Assault                          | 7.1                                 | 15.0                               | 2.9   | 17.9                               | 0.9  | 9.2          |
| Aggravated                       | 8.7                                 | 7.4                                | 3.0   | 26.1                               | 0.6 *                                      | 8.9          |
| Simple                           | 6.5                                 | 17.7                               | 2.8   | 15.0                               | 1.0  | 9.3          |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 9.3                                 | 7.8                                | 2.2 *   | 24.7                               | 13.9                                       | 8.4          |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 35.4                                | 1.4                                | 0.9 *   | 14.2                               | 0.0*                                       | 1.9          |
| Completed                        | 34.4                                | 1.3 *                              | 0.7 *   | 16.3                               | 0.0*                                       | 1.8 *        |
| Attempted                        | 37.4                                | 1.7 *                              | 1.1 *   | 10.0                               | 0.0*                                       | 2.2 *        |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 15.7                                | 13.4                               | 1.4   | 5.6                                | 0.6  | 8.3          |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

... Not applicable

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

**Table 62. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1994:**

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence**

| Type of crime and offender | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|
|                            |                     | Total                | At or in respondent's home | Near home | On the street near home | At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home | Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub | Other commercial building |
| <b>Robbery</b>             |                     |                      |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
| By armed offenders         | 566,430             | 100 %                | 12.1 %                     | 6.3 %     | 3.6 %*                  | 4.4 %  | 4.1 %                                  | 3.1 %*                    |
| By unarmed offenders       | 454,560             | 100 %                | 19.7                       | 9.3       | 3.3 *                   | 4.9  | 1.4 *                                  | 5.5                       |
| <b>Assault</b>             |                     |                      |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
| By armed offenders         | 1,998,350           | 100 %                | 10.9                       | 9.5       | 4.6                     | 8.6  | 5.4                                    | 5.9                       |
| By unarmed offenders       | 5,511,340           | 100 %                | 15.3                       | 7.7       | 2.7                     | 7.0  | 5.4                                    | 9.7                       |

| Type of crime and offender | Percent of incidents  |   |   |                                    |  |        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--------|
|                            | Parking lot or garage | Inside school building/on school property | In apartment yard, park, field, or playground | On street other than near own home | On public transportation or inside station | Other  |
| <b>Robbery</b>             |                       |   |   |                                    |  |        |
| By armed offenders         | 15.6 %                | 2.2 %*                                    | 2.6 %*  | 40.3 %                             | 2.9 %*                                     | 2.8 %* |
| By unarmed offenders       | 7.8                   | 7.9                                       | 1.3 *   | 26.5                               | 4.0 *                                      | 8.3    |
| <b>Assault</b>             |                       |   |   |                                    |  |        |
| By armed offenders         | 8.5                   | 6.9                                       | 3.2   | 27.0                               | 0.6 *                                      | 8.8    |
| By unarmed offenders       | 6.6                   | 18.2                                      | 3.0   | 13.4                               | 0.9  | 10.0   |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 63. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence**

| Relationship and type of crime   | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | At or in respondent's home | Near home | On the street near home | At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home | Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub | Other commercial building |
| <b>Involving strangers</b>       |                     |                      |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
| Crimes of violence               | 5,301,590           | 100 %                | 3.1 %                      | 7.1 %     | 3.5 %                   | 4.4 %  | 6.6 %                                  | 9.1 %                     |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | 152,690             | 100 %                | 12.6 *                     | 1.5 *     | 1.5 *                   | 10.9 *   | 4.3 *                                  | 9.0 *                     |
| Robbery                          | 944,630             | 100 %                | 4.9                        | 6.0       | 3.3                     | 3.9  | 3.2                                    | 6.2                       |
| Assault                          | 4,204,270           | 100 %                | 2.4                        | 7.6       | 3.6                     | 4.3  | 7.4                                    | 9.7                       |
| <b>Involving nonstrangers</b>    |                     |                      |                            |           |                         |  |  |                           |
| Crimes of violence               | 4,496,090           | 100 %                | 27.7                       | 9.6       | 2.8                     | 11.1   | 2.9                                    | 7.3                       |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | 273,330             | 100 %                | 45.5                       | 3.4 *     | 0.8 *                   | 27.2   | 0.8 *                                  | 2.2 *                     |
| Robbery                          | 265,560             | 100 %                | 44.0                       | 11.5      | 4.6 *                   | 5.9 *  | 0.8 *                                  | 1.5 *                     |
| Assault                          | 3,957,200           | 100 %                | 25.4                       | 9.9       | 2.9                     | 10.4   | 3.2                                    | 8.0                       |

| Relationship and type of crime   | Percent of incidents  |   |   |                                    |  |        |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--------|
|                                  | Parking lot or garage | Inside school building/on school property | In apartment yard, park, field, or playground | On street other than near own home | On public transportation or inside station | Other  |
| <b>Involving strangers</b>       |                       |   |   |                                    |  |        |
| Crimes of violence               | 10.6 %                | 9.3 %                                     | 3.2 %   | 30.5 %                             | 2.1 %                                      | 10.5 % |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | 8.9 *                 | 3.6 *                                     | 10.8 *  | 19.5                               | 0.0 *                                      | 17.4   |
| Robbery                          | 15.2                  | 1.9 *                                     | 2.0 *   | 43.8                               | 4.0  | 5.7    |
| Assault                          | 9.7                   | 11.1                                      | 3.2   | 27.9                               | 1.8  | 11.4   |
| <b>Involving nonstrangers</b>    |                       |   |   |                                    |  |        |
| Crimes of violence               | 4.3                   | 17.7                                      | 2.4   | 7.2                                | 0.0 *                                      | 6.9    |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | 5.1 *                 | 2.4 *                                     | 1.0 *   | 1.3 *                              | 0.0 *                                      | 10.3   |
| Robbery                          | 1.9 *                 | 12.6                                      | 1.3 *   | 12.3                               | 0.0 *                                      | 3.8 *  |
| Assault                          | 4.4                   | 19.1                                      | 2.5   | 7.3                                | 0.0 *                                      | 6.9    |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>†</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime**

| Type of crime                    | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                    |                            |                              |  |                             |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | Working or on duty | On the way to or from work | On the way to or from school | On the way to or from some other place | Shopping or running errands |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>9,797,680</b>    | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>17.1 %</b>      | <b>4.6 %</b>               | <b>3.8 %</b>                 | <b>9.8 %</b>                           | <b>3.9 %</b>                |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 426,020             | 100 %                | 3.9 *              | 4.4 *                      | 2.7 *                        | 5.9                                    | 2.2 *                       |
| Robbery                          | 1,210,200           | 100 %                | 6.7                | 8.8                        | 4.2                          | 19.7                                   | 11.2                        |
| Aggravated assault               | 2,120,370           | 100 %                | 14.9               | 5.7                        | 4.1                          | 11.6                                   | 3.9                         |
| Simple assault                   | 6,041,100           | 100 %                | 20.9               | 3.4                        | 3.7                          | 7.4                                    | 2.6                         |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 483,950             | 100 %                | 2.5 *              | 8.1                        | 1.9 *                        | 8.5                                    | 29.0                        |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           | <b>31,012,200</b>   | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>15.3 %</b>      | <b>0.5 %</b>               | <b>0.4 %</b>                 | <b>1.1 %</b>                           | <b>4.8 %</b>                |
| Household burglary               | 5,482,720           | 100 %                | 21.4               | 0.4 *                      | 0.2 *                        | 1.4                                    | 3.6                         |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 1,763,690           | 100 %                | 13.7               | 0.6 *                      | 0.0 *                        | 1.3                                    | 4.2                         |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 23,765,790          | 100 %                | 14.1               | 0.6                        | 0.4                          | 1.1                                    | 5.1                         |

| Type of crime                    | Percent of incidents |                                 |               |                          |              |               |               |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  | Attending school     | Leisure activity away from home | Sleeping      | Other activities at home | Other        | Don't know    | Not available |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>8.7 %</b>         | <b>23.0 %</b>                   | <b>2.4 %</b>  | <b>19.4 %</b>            | <b>7.0 %</b> | <b>0.4 %</b>  | <b>0.0 %*</b> |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 2.1 *                | 31.9                            | 15.3          | 22.2                     | 8.3          | 1.2 *         | 0.0 *         |
| Robbery                          | 2.7                  | 21.2                            | 2.6           | 14.9                     | 7.8          | 0.2 *         | 0.0 *         |
| Aggravated assault               | 4.2                  | 27.7                            | 2.9           | 15.9                     | 8.6          | 0.5 *         | 0.0 *         |
| Simple assault                   | 11.9                 | 21.0                            | 1.2           | 21.4                     | 6.1          | 0.3 *         | 0.0 *         |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 5.9                  | 31.9                            | 2.3 *         | 1.0 *                    | 7.0          | 1.8 *         | 0.0 *         |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           | <b>7.9 %</b>         | <b>16.2 %</b>                   | <b>21.7 %</b> | <b>11.1 %</b>            | <b>4.9 %</b> | <b>16.1 %</b> | <b>0.0 %*</b> |
| Household burglary               | 2.0                  | 22.3                            | 13.5          | 9.4                      | 7.0          | 18.9          | 0.0 *         |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 1.2 *                | 16.0                            | 41.2          | 11.6                     | 4.4          | 5.8           | 0.0 *         |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 9.7                  | 14.8                            | 22.1          | 11.4                     | 4.5          | 16.2          | 0.0 *         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.  
<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."



Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of incidents,  
by distance from home and type of crime**

| Type of crime                    | Number of incidents | Percent of incidents |                        |                        |                            |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                  |                     | Total                | Inside home or lodging | Near respondent's home | One mile from home or less |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>9,797,680</b>    | <b>100 %</b>         | <b>14.5 %</b>          | <b>14.5 %</b>          | <b>21.5 %</b>              |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 426,020             | 100 %                | 34.2                   | 9.9                    | 11.6                       |
| Robbery                          | 1,210,200           | 100 %                | 13.7                   | 12.5                   | 28.6                       |
| Assault                          | 8,161,470           | 100 %                | 13.5                   | 15.0                   | 21.0                       |
| Aggravated                       | 2,120,370           | 100 %                | 12.0                   | 15.7                   | 22.0                       |
| Simple                           | 6,041,100           | 100 %                | 14.1                   | 14.8                   | 20.6                       |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 483,950             | 100 %                | 2.5 *                  | 3.3 *                  | 26.1                       |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           |                     |                      |                        |                        |                            |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 1,763,690           | 100 %                | 1.2 *                  | 54.0                   | 6.7                        |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 23,765,790          | 100 %                | 9.2                    | 40.4                   | 10.0                       |

| Type of crime                    | Percent of incidents         |                               |                              |                             |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                  | Five miles from home or less | Fifty miles from home or less | More than 50 miles from home | Don't know or not available |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>23.5 %</b>                | <b>21.4 %</b>                 | <b>4.1 %</b>                 | <b>0.5 %</b>                |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 14.4                         | 23.3                          | 6.3                          | 0.3 *                       |
| Robbery                          | 21.7                         | 18.5                          | 4.5                          | 0.6 *                       |
| Assault                          | 24.2                         | 21.8                          | 4.0                          | 0.5                         |
| Aggravated                       | 24.6                         | 20.4                          | 5.1                          | 0.2 *                       |
| Simple                           | 24.1                         | 22.2                          | 3.6                          | 0.6                         |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 27.1                         | 22.1                          | 17.0                         | 1.9 *                       |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           |                              |                               |                              |                             |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 14.3                         | 20.5                          | 2.9                          | 0.4 *                       |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 16.4                         | 17.9                          | 3.8                          | 2.3                         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 1994

**Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use**

|                               | Percent of incidents |              |                      |               |                  |               |              |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                               | Total incidents      |              | No<br>weapon<br>used | Weapon used   |                  |               |              |  |
|                               | Number               | Percent      |                      | Total         | Total<br>firearm | Hand<br>gun   | Other<br>gun |  |
| All incidents                 |                      |              |                      |               |                  |               |              |  |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>     | <b>9,797,680</b>     | <b>100 %</b> | <b>64.3 %</b>        | <b>26.8 %</b> | <b>10.9 %</b>    | <b>10.0 %</b> | <b>0.8 %</b> |  |
| Completed violence            | 2,923,010            | 100          | 61.7                 | 30.5          | 11.9             | 11.3          | 0.4          |  |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 6,874,670            | 100          | 65.4                 | 25.3          | 10.5             | 9.5           | 1.0          |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 426,020              | 100          | 78.2                 | 14.7          | 5.9              | 5.9           | 0.0 *        |  |
| Robbery                       | 1,210,200            | 100          | 37.6                 | 46.8          | 26.1             | 25.5          | 0.7 *        |  |
| Completed/property taken      | 735,160              | 100          | 32.3                 | 51.0          | 32.3             | 31.2          | 1.0 *        |  |
| With injury                   | 267,440              | 100          | 36.9                 | 42.6          | 11.5             | 10.6          | 0.8 *        |  |
| Without injury                | 467,720              | 100          | 29.6                 | 55.8          | 44.1             | 43.0          | 1.1 *        |  |
| Attempted to take property    | 475,030              | 100          | 45.7                 | 40.4          | 16.7             | 16.5          | 0.2 *        |  |
| With injury                   | 117,600              | 100          | 51.9                 | 34.5          | 5.5 *            | 5.5 *         | 0.0 *        |  |
| Without injury                | 357,430              | 100          | 43.7                 | 42.3          | 20.4             | 20.1          | 0.2 *        |  |
| Assault                       | 8,161,470            | 100          | 67.5                 | 24.5          | 8.9              | 8.0           | 0.9          |  |
| Aggravated                    | 2,120,370            | 100          | 4.9                  | 94.2          | 34.3             | 30.6          | 3.3          |  |
| With injury                   | 592,690              | 100          | 17.6                 | 79.4          | 15.8             | 14.0          | 1.0 *        |  |
| Threatened with weapon        | 1,527,680            | 100          | ...                  | 100.0         | 41.5             | 37.1          | 4.3          |  |
| Simple: <sup>2</sup>          | 6,041,100            | 100          | 89.5                 | ...           | ...              | ...           | ...          |  |
| With minor injury             | 1,333,110            | 100          | 93.8                 | ...           | ...              | ...           | ...          |  |
| Without injury                | 4,707,980            | 100          | 88.3                 | ...           | ...              | ...           | ...          |  |
| <b>Involving strangers</b>    |                      |              |                      |               |                  |               |              |  |
| Crimes of violence            | 5,301,590            | 100          | 54.6                 | 33.1          | 15.6             | 14.6          | 0.9          |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 152,690              | 100          | 66.0                 | 20.3          | 8.8 *            | 8.8 *         | 0.0 *        |  |
| Robbery                       | 944,630              | 100          | 29.8                 | 51.0          | 30.5             | 29.6          | 0.9 *        |  |
| Aggravated assault            | 1,288,150            | 100          | 3.0                  | 96.2          | 40.7             | 37.2          | 3.1          |  |
| Simple assault: <sup>2</sup>  | 2,916,120            | 100          | 84.8                 | ...           | ...              | ...           | ...          |  |
| <b>Involving nonstrangers</b> |                      |              |                      |               |                  |               |              |  |
| Crimes of violence            | 4,496,090            | 100          | 75.7                 | 19.5          | 5.4              | 4.7           | 0.7          |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 273,330              | 100          | 85.0                 | 11.5          | 4.2 *            | 4.2 *         | 0.0 *        |  |
| Robbery                       | 265,560              | 100          | 65.1                 | 31.7          | 10.7             | 10.7          | 0.0 *        |  |
| Aggravated assault            | 832,220              | 100          | 7.9                  | 91.2          | 24.4             | 20.5          | 3.7          |  |
| Simple assault: <sup>2</sup>  | 3,124,970            | 100          | 93.9                 | ...           | ...              | ...           | ...          |  |

  

|                               | Percent of incidents |              |                 |                 |                 |                           |                                    |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
|                               | Weapon used          |              |                 |                 |                 |                           |                                    |  |
|                               | Gun type<br>unknown  | Knife        | Sharp<br>object | Blunt<br>object | Other<br>weapon | Weapon<br>type<br>unknown | Don't know<br>if weapon<br>present |  |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>     | <b>0.1 %</b>         | <b>5.5 %</b> | <b>0.8 %</b>    | <b>3.8 %</b>    | <b>4.5 %</b>    | <b>1.2 %</b>              | <b>8.9 %</b>                       |  |
| Completed violence            | 0.2 *                | 5.6          | 1.3             | 4.6             | 5.7             | 1.4                       | 7.8                                |  |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 0.0 *                | 5.5          | 0.6             | 3.5             | 4.0             | 1.1                       | 9.3                                |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 0.0 *                | 7.1          | 0.5 *           | 0.0 *           | 1.3 *           | 0.0 *                     | 7.1                                |  |
| Robbery                       | 0.0 *                | 9.8          | 0.8 *           | 5.2             | 3.1             | 1.7 *                     | 15.6                               |  |
| Completed/property taken      | 0.0 *                | 7.6          | 1.2 *           | 5.1             | 3.5             | 1.3 *                     | 16.8                               |  |
| With injury                   | 0.0 *                | 10.5         | 1.0 *           | 12.3            | 5.5 *           | 1.8 *                     | 20.5                               |  |
| Without injury                | 0.0 *                | 5.9          | 1.4 *           | 0.9 *           | 2.4 *           | 1.0 *                     | 14.6                               |  |
| Attempted to take property    | 0.0 *                | 13.3         | 0.0 *           | 5.5             | 2.5 *           | 2.5 *                     | 13.9                               |  |
| With injury                   | 0.0 *                | 11.4 *       | 0.0 *           | 9.3 *           | 4.0 *           | 4.3 *                     | 13.6 *                             |  |
| Without injury                | 0.0 *                | 13.9         | 0.0 *           | 4.3 *           | 2.0 *           | 1.8 *                     | 14.0                               |  |
| Assault                       | 0.1 *                | 4.8          | 0.8             | 3.8             | 4.9             | 1.2                       | 8.0                                |  |
| Aggravated                    | 0.3 *                | 18.6         | 3.1             | 14.8            | 18.9            | 4.5                       | 0.8 *                              |  |
| With injury                   | 0.8 *                | 13.9         | 4.5             | 16.3            | 23.8            | 5.1                       | 3.0 *                              |  |
| Threatened with weapon        | 0.1 *                | 20.4         | 2.6             | 14.2            | 17.1            | 4.3                       | 0.0 *                              |  |
| Simple: <sup>2</sup>          | ...                  | ...          | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...                       | 10.5                               |  |
| With minor injury             | ...                  | ...          | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...                       | 6.2                                |  |
| Without injury                | ...                  | ...          | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...                       | 11.7                               |  |
| <b>Involving strangers</b>    |                      |              |                 |                 |                 |                           |                                    |  |
| Crimes of violence            | 0.1 *                | 6.3          | 1.1             | 4.6             | 4.4             | 1.2                       | 12.4                               |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 0.0 *                | 11.5 *       | 0.0 *           | 0.0 *           | 0.0 *           | 0.0 *                     | 13.7 *                             |  |
| Robbery                       | 0.0 *                | 10.6         | 0.6 *           | 5.6 *           | 2.2             | 1.5 *                     | 19.1                               |  |
| Aggravated assault            | 0.4 *                | 16.7         | 3.9             | 15.0            | 16.3            | 3.6                       | 0.8 *                              |  |
| Simple assault: <sup>2</sup>  | ...                  | ...          | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...                       | 15.2                               |  |
| <b>Involving nonstrangers</b> |                      |              |                 |                 |                 |                           |                                    |  |
| Crimes of violence            | 0.0 *                | 4.7          | 0.5             | 2.9             | 4.7             | 1.2                       | 12.4                               |  |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 0.0 *                | 4.6 *        | 0.8 *           | 0.0 *           | 2.0 *           | 0.0 *                     | 3.5 *                              |  |
| Robbery                       | 0.0 *                | 7.0 *        | 1.2 *           | 4.0 *           | 6.3 *           | 2.5 *                     | 3.2 *                              |  |
| Aggravated assault            | 0.2 *                | 21.5         | 2.0 *           | 14.5            | 23.0            | 5.8                       | 0.9                                |  |
| Simple assault: <sup>2</sup>  | ...                  | ...          | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...                       | 6.1                                |  |

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 ...Not applicable.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.  
 ‡Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations  
by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force**

| Type of crime             | Percent of victimizations |                                   |                                 |                                     |                                       |               |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                           | Total crimes using force  | Respondent was first to use force | Offender was first to use force | Someone else was first to use force | Don't know who was first to use force | Not available |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b> | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>5.9 %</b>                      | <b>87.6 %</b>                   | <b>1.6 %</b>                        | <b>2.2 %</b>                          | <b>2.7 %</b>  |
| Rape/Sexual assault       | 100 %                     | 7.1 *                             | 87.1                            | 0.0 *                               | 0.0 *                                 | 5.7 *         |
| Robbery                   | 100 %                     | 3.1 *                             | 95.4                            | 0.0 *                               | 1.5 *                                 | 0.0 *         |
| Assault                   | 100 %                     | 6.2                               | 86.6                            | 1.9                                 | 2.5                                   | 2.9           |
| Aggravated                | 100 %                     | 4.1 *                             | 89.3                            | 1.5 *                               | 1.6 *                                 | 3.5 *         |
| Simple                    | 100 %                     | 7.0                               | 85.6                            | 2.0 *                               | 2.8                                   | 2.7           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

| Type of crime                    | Percent of all victimizations |                     |                        |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                                  | All victimizations            | Involving strangers | Involving nonstrangers |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>72.3 %</b>                 | <b>69.8 %</b>       | <b>75.3 %</b>          |
| Completed violence               | 72.4                          | 63.2                | 81.8                   |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 72.2                          | 72.3                | 72.1                   |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | 81.9                          | 77.1                | 84.6                   |
| Robbery                          | 63.1                          | 58.8                | 78.1                   |
| Completed/property taken         | 50.5                          | 43.2                | 78.0                   |
| With injury                      | 59.8                          | 50.7                | 86.6                   |
| Without injury                   | 45.2                          | 39.4                | 71.2                   |
| Attempted to take property       | 83.0                          | 84.5                | 78.3                   |
| With injury                      | 81.3                          | 80.5                | 82.7                   |
| Without injury                   | 83.6                          | 85.6                | 76.1                   |
| Assault                          | 73.1                          | 71.9                | 74.5                   |
| Aggravated                       | 74.0                          | 70.8                | 79.2                   |
| With injury                      | 74.6                          | 65.4                | 83.3                   |
| Threatened with weapon           | 73.7                          | 72.2                | 76.8                   |
| Simple                           | 72.8                          | 72.4                | 73.2                   |
| With minor injury                | 82.0                          | 81.3                | 82.5                   |
| Without injury                   | 70.2                          | 70.5                | 69.9                   |

<sup>†</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime**

| Characteristic | Crimes of violence | Percent of all victimizations |                               |                                  |         |             |                |         |            |        |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------|---------|------------|--------|
|                |                    | Completed violence            | Attempted/threatened violence | Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> | Robbery |             |                | Assault |            |        |
|                |                    |                               |                               |                                  | Total   | With injury | Without injury | Total   | Aggravated | Simple |
| <b>Sex</b>     |                    |                               |                               |                                  |         |             |                |         |            |        |
| Male           | 71.7 %             | 69.5 %                        | 72.5 %                        | 72.6 %*                          | 62.5 %  | 62.9 %      | 62.3 %         | 73.1 %  | 73.4 %     | 73.0 % |
| Female         | 73.1               | 75.4                          | 71.9                          | 82.5                             | 64.1    | 71.4        | 60.3           | 73.1    | 74.9       | 72.6   |
| <b>Race</b>    |                    |                               |                               |                                  |         |             |                |         |            |        |
| White          | 73.3               | 75.7                          | 72.4                          | 80.5                             | 69.0    | 67.2        | 70.0           | 73.5    | 75.5       | 72.8   |
| Black          | 66.9               | 59.7                          | 71.6                          | 88.0                             | 49.0    | 60.9        | 44.0           | 71.2    | 67.8       | 73.1   |
| <b>Age</b>     |                    |                               |                               |                                  |         |             |                |         |            |        |
| 12-19          | 69.6               | 72.7                          | 68.2                          | 80.3                             | 60.2    | 75.5        | 55.8           | 70.3    | 71.2       | 69.9   |
| 20-34          | 74.5               | 75.1                          | 74.2                          | 82.7                             | 65.9    | 69.9        | 64.2           | 75.2    | 77.3       | 74.4   |
| 35-49          | 73.2               | 70.0                          | 74.3                          | 85.1                             | 65.7    | 65.8        | 65.7           | 73.8    | 69.7       | 75.0   |
| 50-64          | 75.7               | 66.0                          | 78.6                          | 65.4 *                           | 60.8    | 45.1 *      | 69.6           | 78.6    | 88.0       | 75.3   |
| 65 and over    | 46.2               | 44.1                          | 47.6                          | 0.0 *                            | 38.6 *  | 32.4 *      | 43.3 *         | 50.1    | 47.2 *     | 51.5   |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>†</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime**

| Self-protective measure                         | Percent of self-protective measures |                    |                               |                                  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|   | Crimes of violence                  | Completed violence | Attempted/threatened violence | Rape/Sexual assault <sup>†</sup> |
| <b>Total number of self-protective measures</b> | <b>100.0 %</b>                      | <b>100.0 %</b>     | <b>100.0 %</b>                | <b>100.0 %</b>                   |
| Attacked offender with weapon                   | 0.6                                 | 0.9                | 0.5                           | 0.4 *                            |
| Attacked offender without weapon                | 10.3                                | 15.2               | 7.9                           | 9.3                              |
| Threatened offender with weapon                 | 1.7                                 | 1.2                | 1.9                           | 0.7 *                            |
| Threatened offender without weapon              | 1.5                                 | 0.7                | 1.9                           | 1.1 *                            |
| Resisted or captured offender                   | 20.8                                | 31.0               | 15.8                          | 20.4                             |
| Scared or warned offender                       | 8.9                                 | 8.5                | 9.1                           | 16.1                             |
| Persuaded or appeased offender                  | 13.2                                | 11.9               | 13.8                          | 19.5                             |
| Ran away or hid                                 | 16.3                                | 9.9                | 19.4                          | 11.4                             |
| Got help or gave alarm                          | 8.6                                 | 5.8                | 10.0                          | 4.4                              |
| Screamed from pain or fear                      | 2.4                                 | 5.2                | 1.0                           | 8.2                              |
| Took other measures                             | 15.7                                | 9.8                | 18.6                          | 8.4                              |

| Self-protective measure                         | Percent of self-protective measures |                |                |                |                |                |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | Total                               | Robbery        |                | Total          | Assault        |                |
|   |                                     | With injury    | Without injury |                | Aggravated     | Simple         |
| <b>Total number of self-protective measures</b> | <b>100.0 %</b>                      | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> |
| Attacked offender with weapon                   | 0.8 *                               | 1.1 *          | 0.6 *          | 0.6            | 0.8 *          | 0.5            |
| Attacked offender without weapon                | 11.2                                | 15.3           | 8.7            | 10.3           | 8.7            | 10.9           |
| Threatened offender with weapon                 | 1.1 *                               | 0.0 *          | 1.7 *          | 1.8            | 2.2            | 1.7            |
| Threatened offender without weapon              | 1.1 *                               | 1.1 *          | 1.1 *          | 1.6            | 1.2            | 1.7            |
| Resisted or captured offender                   | 25.7                                | 31.4           | 22.3           | 20.2           | 19.4           | 20.5           |
| Scared or warned offender                       | 9.7                                 | 12.7           | 7.9            | 8.2            | 6.7            | 8.8            |
| Persuaded or appeased offender                  | 13.7                                | 7.5            | 17.5           | 12.6           | 11.1           | 13.2           |
| Ran away or hid                                 | 14.5                                | 8.9            | 18.0           | 16.9           | 23.3           | 14.3           |
| Got help or gave alarm                          | 7.8                                 | 6.6            | 8.6            | 9.0            | 8.8            | 9.1            |
| Screamed from pain or fear                      | 2.5                                 | 5.1            | 0.9 *          | 2.0            | 2.4            | 1.8            |
| Took other measures                             | 11.9                                | 10.3           | 12.8           | 16.8           | 15.4           | 17.3           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>†</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

| Self-protective measure            | Percent of self-protective measures |                |                |                   |                |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Both sexes                          | Sex            |                | Race <sup>1</sup> |                |
|                                    |                                     | Male           | Female         | White             | Black          |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>100.0 %</b>                      | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>100.0 %</b>    | <b>100.0 %</b> |
| Attacked offender with weapon      | 0.6                                 | 0.9            | 0.3 *          | 0.6               | 1.2 *          |
| Attacked offender without weapon   | 10.3                                | 12.6           | 7.7            | 10.2              | 11.1           |
| Threatened offender with weapon    | 1.7                                 | 2.2            | 1.1            | 1.6               | 2.4            |
| Threatened offender without weapon | 1.5                                 | 2.3            | 0.6            | 1.7               | 0.9 *          |
| Resisted or captured offender      | 20.8                                | 23.9           | 17.2           | 20.8              | 20.0           |
| Scared or warned offender          | 8.9                                 | 6.4            | 11.8           | 8.9               | 8.7            |
| Persuaded or appeased offender     | 13.2                                | 12.7           | 13.7           | 12.9              | 13.8           |
| Ran away or hid                    | 16.3                                | 14.7           | 18.1           | 16.1              | 16.6           |
| Got help or gave alarm             | 8.6                                 | 6.4            | 11.1           | 8.6               | 9.1            |
| Screamed from pain or fear         | 2.4                                 | 0.5            | 4.6            | 2.4               | 3.1            |
| Took other measures                | 15.7                                | 17.4           | 13.8           | 16.3              | 13.2           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime**

| Person taking action and type of crime | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                  |                |                                |                                   |       | Don't know         | Not available |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|
|  |                          | Total                     | Helped situation | Hurt situation | Both helped and hurt situation | Neither helped nor hurt situation |       |                    |               |
| <b>Measure taken by victim</b>         |                          |                           |                  |                |                                |                                   |       |                    |               |
| Crimes of violence                     | 7,849,250                | 100 %                     | 64.5 %           | 8.8 %          | 8.9 %                          | 11.3 %                            | 6.4 % | 0.2 % <sup>1</sup> |               |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>       | 354,420                  | 100 %                     | 54.5             | 10.5           | 7.7                            | 17.2                              | 10.1  | 0.0 *              |               |
| Robbery                                | 819,320                  | 100 %                     | 64.9             | 12.4           | 6.8                            | 10.9                              | 4.8   | 0.3 *              |               |
| Assault                                | 6,675,510                | 100 %                     | 65.0             | 8.2            | 9.2                            | 11.0                              | 6.4   | 0.2 *              |               |
| Aggravated                             | 1,832,660                | 100 %                     | 66.0             | 8.7            | 8.4                            | 10.5                              | 6.3   | 0.1 *              |               |
| Simple                                 | 4,842,850                | 100 %                     | 64.6             | 8.1            | 9.5                            | 11.2                              | 6.4   | 0.2 *              |               |
| <b>Measure taken by others</b>         |                          |                           |                  |                |                                |                                   |       |                    |               |
| Crimes of violence                     | 7,348,310                | 100 %                     | 35.4             | 12.3 %         | 2.5 %                          | 42.5 %                            | 5.3   | 2.1                |               |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>       | 117,400                  | 100 %                     | 27.7             | 14.9 *         | 2.0 *                          | 38.4                              | 6.1 * | 10.9 *             |               |
| Robbery                                | 680,010                  | 100 %                     | 26.6             | 15.1           | 1.4 *                          | 49.2                              | 5.4   | 2.3 *              |               |
| Assault                                | 6,550,900                | 100 %                     | 36.4             | 11.9           | 2.6                            | 41.8                              | 5.3   | 1.9                |               |
| Aggravated                             | 1,819,710                | 100 %                     | 35.0             | 12.2           | 2.5                            | 42.2                              | 6.3   | 1.8                |               |
| Simple                                 | 4,731,190                | 100 %                     | 36.9             | 11.8           | 2.7                            | 41.7                              | 4.9   | 1.9                |               |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful**

| Type of crime                    | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                                  |                     |               |                    |                        |               |               |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  |                          | Total                     | Avoided injury or greater injury | Scared offender off | Escaped       | Protected property | Protected other people | In other ways | Not available |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>        | <b>7,514,640</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>45.9 %</b>                    | <b>14.0 %</b>       | <b>17.2 %</b> | <b>4.3 %</b>       | <b>5.9 %</b>           | <b>12.7 %</b> | <b>0.1 %*</b> |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 311,530                  | 100 %                     | 42.5                             | 11.1                | 37.6          | 0.0 *              | 0.0 *                  | 8.8           | 0.0 *         |
| Robbery                          | 854,310                  | 100 %                     | 36.6                             | 15.1                | 17.5          | 17.6               | 3.4                    | 9.9           | 0.0 *         |
| Assault                          | 6,348,800                | 100 %                     | 47.3                             | 14.0                | 16.1          | 2.8                | 6.5                    | 13.2          | 0.1 *         |
| Aggravated                       | 1,801,570                | 100 %                     | 50.5                             | 11.5                | 18.1          | 3.1                | 7.5                    | 9.1           | 0.2 *         |
| Simple                           | 4,547,230                | 100 %                     | 46.1                             | 15.1                | 15.3          | 2.6                | 6.1                    | 14.8          | 0.0 *         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful**

| Type of crime                         | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |  |                                 |                                |                           |                       |                                    |               |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       |                          | Total                     | Made offender angrier, more aggressive | Led to injury or greater injury | Caused greater property damage | Caused others to get hurt | Let offender get away | Made situation worse in other ways | Not available |
| <b>Crimes of violence<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>1,554,090</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>66.8 %</b>                          | <b>11.8 %</b>                   | <b>2.1 %</b>                   | <b>2.0 %</b>              | <b>1.3 %*</b>         | <b>16.0 %</b>                      | <b>0.0 %*</b> |
| Robbery                               | 191,610                  | 100 %                     | 54.7                                   | 18.8                            | 6.5 *                          | 1.2 *                     | 1.4 *                 | 17.3                               | 0.0 *         |
| Assault                               | 1,277,390                | 100 %                     | 69.6                                   | 9.7                             | 1.6 *                          | 2.1                       | 1.4 *                 | 15.6                               | 0.0 *         |
| Aggravated                            | 352,110                  | 100 %                     | 60.5                                   | 18.0                            | 2.0 *                          | 2.6 *                     | 1.5 *                 | 15.5                               | 0.0 *         |
| Simple                                | 925,280                  | 100 %                     | 73.0                                   | 6.5                             | 1.5 *                          | 1.9 *                     | 1.4 *                 | 15.7                               | 0.0 *         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

| Characteristic                      | Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|
|                                     | Robbery and assault                                  | Robbery | Assault |
| <b>Sex</b>                          |  |         |         |
| Both sexes                          | 24.5 %   | 31.5 %  | 23.5 %  |
| Male                                | 22.8   | 30.0    | 21.7    |
| Female                              | 26.9   | 34.4    | 26.0    |
| <b>Age</b>                          |  |         |         |
| 12-15                               | 24.8   | 23.0    | 25.0    |
| 16-19                               | 26.6   | 21.8    | 27.2    |
| 20-34                               | 26.2   | 30.1    | 25.6    |
| 35-49                               | 20.4   | 41.5    | 17.0    |
| 50-64                               | 19.1   | 35.9    | 15.9    |
| 65 and over                         | 30.0   | 43.6 *  | 24.6    |
| <b>Race<sup>1</sup></b>             |  |         |         |
| White                               | 24.0   | 33.1    | 23.0    |
| Black                               | 27.4   | 29.6    | 26.8    |
| <b>Victim-offender relationship</b> |  |         |         |
| Strangers                           | 20.7   | 29.2    | 18.9    |
| Nonstrangers                        | 29.4   | 39.8    | 28.7    |
| <b>Income:<sup>2</sup></b>          |  |         |         |
| Less than \$7,500                   | 29.0   | 41.2    | 27.0    |
| \$7,500-\$14,999                    | 27.0   | 31.1    | 26.4    |
| \$15,000-\$24,999                   | 26.1   | 22.1    | 26.6    |
| \$25,000-\$34,999                   | 21.1   | 33.0    | 19.9    |
| \$35,000-\$49,999                   | 23.8   | 33.8    | 22.6    |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                   | 20.1   | 23.0    | 19.9    |
| \$75,000 or more                    | 16.1   | 11.1 *  | 16.7    |

<sup>1</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received**

| Type of crime                 | Number of locations where victims received medical care | Percent distribution of where care was received |              |  |  |                                  |  |               |              |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--------------|--|--|----------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------|
|                               |   | Total   | At the scene | At home or neighbor's or friend's home | Health unit at work or first-aid station | Doctor's office or health clinic | Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic | Hospital      | Other        |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>     | <b>1,573,800</b>  | <b>100 %</b>                                    | <b>9.1 %</b> | <b>30.6 %</b>                          | <b>1.5 %</b>                             | <b>10.0 %</b>                    | <b>31.6 %</b>                                | <b>12.4 %</b> | <b>4.7 %</b> |
| Completed violence            | 1,483,810   | 100 %   | 8.6          | 29.6                                   | 1.6                                      | 10.3                             | 32.4   | 12.5          | 4.9          |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 89,990  | 100 %   | 16.2 *       | 47.2                                   | 0.0 *                                    | 5.0 *                            | 18.6 *                                       | 10.7 *        | 2.3 *        |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 76,040  | 100 %   | 12.4 *       | 38.8                                   | 0.0 *                                    | 2.8 *                            | 26.4 *                                       | 19.6 *        | 0.0 *        |
| Robbery                       | 283,450   | 100 %   | 7.4 *        | 24.4                                   | 0.8 *                                    | 10.0                             | 37.9   | 15.8          | 3.7 *        |
| Completed/property taken      | 220,590   | 100 %   | 6.2 *        | 18.1                                   | 1.1 *                                    | 11.7                             | 42.2   | 16.9          | 3.9 *        |
| Attempted to take property    | 62,860  | 100 %   | 11.6 *       | 46.4                                   | 0.0 *                                    | 3.8 *                            | 22.9 *                                       | 12.0 *        | 3.3 *        |
| Assault                       | 1,214,310   | 100 %   | 9.2          | 31.5                                   | 1.8                                      | 10.4                             | 30.5   | 11.2          | 5.2          |
| Aggravated                    | 632,240   | 100 %   | 10.4         | 24.8                                   | 1.6 *                                    | 5.5                              | 37.2   | 15.7          | 4.8          |
| Simple                        | 582,070   | 100 %   | 8.0          | 38.9                                   | 2.0 *                                    | 15.8                             | 23.2   | 6.4           | 5.7          |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



**Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:**

**Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

| Characteristic                      | Percent of victimizations       |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                     | Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup> | Robbery | Assault |
| <b>Race</b>                         |                                 |         |         |
| All races <sup>2</sup>              | 7.1 %                           | 11.3 %  | 6.5 %   |
| White                               | 6.2                             | 10.0    | 5.8     |
| Black                               | 11.6                            | 14.3    | 10.6    |
| <b>Victim-offender relationship</b> |                                 |         |         |
| Strangers                           | 7.0                             | 11.1    | 6.3     |
| Nonstrangers                        | 7.2                             | 11.7    | 6.7     |

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

**Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:**

**Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

| Characteristic                      | Percent of victimizations       |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                     | Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup> | Robbery | Assault |
| <b>Sex</b>                          |                                 |         |         |
| Both sexes                          | 5.2 %                           | 8.8 %   | 4.6 %   |
| Male                                | 5.4                             | 10.1    | 4.6     |
| Female                              | 4.9                             | 6.4     | 4.5     |
| <b>Age</b>                          |                                 |         |         |
| 12-19                               | 4.2                             | 3.8 *   | 4.0     |
| 20-34                               | 5.5                             | 7.5     | 5.1     |
| 35-49                               | 5.8                             | 15.4    | 4.6     |
| 50-64                               | 3.2 *                           | 5.3 *   | 2.9 *   |
| 65 and over                         | 12.3 *                          | 23.9 *  | 7.9 *   |
| <b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>             |                                 |         |         |
| White                               | 4.3                             | 7.5     | 3.9     |
| Black                               | 8.9                             | 11.6    | 7.8     |
| <b>Victim-offender relationship</b> |                                 |         |         |
| Strangers                           | 5.6                             | 8.8     | 5.0     |
| Nonstrangers                        | 4.6                             | 8.9     | 4.0     |

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

**Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:**

**Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims**

| Characteristic                          | Percent of victimizations |
|---|---------------------------|
| <b>Race</b>                             |                           |
| All races <sup>1</sup>                  | 66.4 %                    |
| White                                   | 66.0                      |
| Black                                   | 67.8                      |
| <b>Annual family income<sup>2</sup></b> |                           |
| Less than \$7,500                       | 59.8                      |
| \$7,500-\$14,999                        | 46.9                      |
| \$15,000-\$24,999                       | 64.2                      |
| \$25,000-\$34,999                       | 70.7                      |
| \$35,000-\$49,999                       | 81.6                      |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                       | 84.0                      |
| \$75,000 or more                        | 68.9                      |
| <b>Sex</b>                              |                           |
| Male                                    | 64.2                      |
| Female                                  | 69.2                      |
| <b>Age</b>                              |                           |
| 12-15                                   | 72.4                      |
| 16-19                                   | 62.1                      |
| 20-24                                   | 50.8                      |
| 25-34                                   | 68.8                      |
| 35-49                                   | 69.2                      |
| 50-64                                   | 78.8                      |
| 65 and over                             | 100.0                     |

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care**

| Characteristic and type of crime    | Number of victimizations | Percent of injured victims receiving care |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                     |                          | Total                                     | Emergency room care | Inpatient care |                 |          |                | Not available      |
|                                     |                          |   |                     | Total          | Less than 1 day | 1-3 days | 4 days or more |                    |
| <b>Sex</b>                          |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Both sexes                          |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 560,620                  | 100 %                                     | 65.1 %              | 34.9 %         | 19.5 %          | 6.6 %    | 6.5 %          | 2.3 % <sup>2</sup> |
| Robbery                             | 114,280                  | 100 %                                     | 60.9                | 39.1           | 18.6 *          | 11.0 *   | 4.0 *          | 5.6 *              |
| Assault                             | 416,280                  | 100 %                                     | 67.3                | 32.7           | 19.5            | 5.8      | 6.3            | 1.1 *              |
| Male                                |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 331,030                  | 100 %                                     | 63.8                | 36.2           | 21.7            | 6.9      | 6.3 *          | 1.4 *              |
| Robbery                             | 85,280                   | 100 %                                     | 62.6                | 37.4           | 17.7 *          | 12.2 *   | 2.3 *          | 5.3 *              |
| Assault                             | 245,750                  | 100 %                                     | 64.3                | 35.7           | 23.0            | 5.0 *    | 7.7 *          | 0.0 *              |
| Female                              |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 229,590                  | 100 %                                     | 66.8                | 33.2           | 16.4            | 6.1 *    | 6.9 *          | 3.8 *              |
| Robbery                             | 29,000                   | 100 %                                     | 55.8 *              | 44.2 *         | 21.2 *          | 7.3 *    | 9.0 *          | 6.7 *              |
| Assault                             | 170,530                  | 100 %                                     | 71.6                | 28.4           | 14.4            | 7.0 *    | 4.4 *          | 2.7 *              |
| <b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>             |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| White                               |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 384,730                  | 100 %                                     | 68.0                | 32.0           | 17.7            | 7.5      | 4.6 *          | 2.2 *              |
| Robbery                             | 65,270                   | 100 %                                     | 68.7                | 31.3 *         | 14.9 *          | 10.5 *   | 3.0 *          | 3.0 *              |
| Assault                             | 300,900                  | 100 %                                     | 68.8                | 31.2           | 18.1            | 7.3      | 4.3 *          | 1.5 *              |
| Black                               |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 140,490                  | 100 %                                     | 56.7                | 43.3           | 24.3            | 2.2 *    | 13.5 *         | 3.2 *              |
| Robbery                             | 41,700                   | 100 %                                     | 47.9 *              | 52.1           | 27.6 *          | 7.5 *    | 6.2 *          | 10.7 *             |
| Assault                             | 89,560                   | 100 %                                     | 63.0                | 37.0           | 22.1 *          | 0.0 *    | 14.9 *         | 0.0 *              |
| <b>Victim-offender relationship</b> |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Involving strangers                 |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 337,360                  | 100 %                                     | 61.3                | 38.7           | 21.5            | 8.2      | 6.4 *          | 2.6 *              |
| Robbery                             | 89,020                   | 100 %                                     | 57.0                | 43.0           | 19.5 *          | 14.1 *   | 2.2 *          | 7.2 *              |
| Assault                             | 244,000                  | 100 %                                     | 63.0                | 37.0           | 21.8            | 6.2 *    | 8.0 *          | 1.0 *              |
| Involving nonstrangers              |                          |   |                     |                |                 |          |                |                    |
| Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>     | 223,260                  | 100 %                                     | 70.7                | 29.3           | 16.5            | 4.1 *    | 6.8 *          | 1.9 *              |
| Robbery                             | 25,260                   | 100 %                                     | 74.3 *              | 25.7 *         | 15.4 *          | 0.0 *    | 10.3 *         | 0.0 *              |
| Assault                             | 172,270                  | 100 %                                     | 73.3                | 26.7           | 16.3            | 5.3 *    | 3.9 *          | 1.3 *              |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss,  
by type of crime and type of loss**

| Type of crime                    | Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss |                  |               |                |                   |               |               |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  | All economic losses                                  | Theft losses     |               |                | Damage losses     |               |               |
|                                  |  | All theft losses | With damage   | Without damage | All damage losses | With theft    | Without theft |
| <b>All personal crimes</b>       | <b>18.6 %</b>  | <b>11.1 %</b>    | <b>0.9 %</b>  | <b>10.2 %</b>  | <b>8.4 %</b>      | <b>0.9 %</b>  | <b>7.5 %</b>  |
| Crimes of violence               | 15.2   | 7.4              | 1.0           | 6.4            | 8.8               | 1.0           | 7.8           |
| Completed violence               | 37.6   | 24.9             | 3.3           | 21.6           | 16.0              | 3.3           | 12.7          |
| Attempted/threatened violence    | 5.8  | 0.0 *            | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *          | 5.8               | 0.0 *         | 5.8           |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup> | 12.3   | 1.0 *            | 0.5 *         | 0.5 *          | 11.8              | 0.5 *         | 11.3          |
| Robbery                          | 66.7   | 61.2             | 7.9           | 53.3           | 13.4              | 7.9           | 5.5           |
| Completed/property taken         | 100.0  | 100.0            | 12.9          | 87.1           | 12.9              | 12.9          | ...           |
| With injury                      | 100.0  | 100.0            | 19.8          | 80.2           | 19.8              | 19.8          | ...           |
| Without injury                   | 100.0  | 100.0            | 9.0           | 91.0           | 9.0               | 9.0           | ...           |
| Attempted to take property       | 14.1   | ...              | ...           | ...            | 14.1              | ...           | 14.1          |
| With injury                      | 35.5   | ...              | ...           | ...            | 35.5              | ...           | 35.5          |
| Without injury                   | 7.2  | ...              | ...           | ...            | 7.2               | ...           | 7.2           |
| Assault                          | 8.0  | ...              | ...           | ...            | 8.0               | ...           | 8.0           |
| Aggravated                       | 10.9   | ...              | ...           | ...            | 10.9              | ...           | 10.9          |
| Simple                           | 6.9  | ...              | ...           | ...            | 6.9               | ...           | 6.9           |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking   | 95.3   | 95.3             | 0.0 *         | 95.3           | 0.0 *             | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         |
| <b>Property crimes</b>           | <b>94.7 %</b>  | <b>89.5 %</b>    | <b>12.4 %</b> | <b>77.1 %</b>  | <b>17.6 %</b>     | <b>12.4 %</b> | <b>5.2 %</b>  |
| Household burglary               | 84.6   | 69.8             | 18.4          | 51.4           | 33.1              | 18.4          | 14.8          |
| Completed                        | 89.1   | 83.1             | 21.7          | 61.4           | 27.8              | 21.7          | 6.0           |
| Forcible entry                   | 93.3   | 79.7             | 52.7          | 27.0           | 66.3              | 52.7          | 13.6          |
| Unlawful entry without force     | 86.6   | 85.1             | 2.9           | 82.2           | 4.4               | 2.9           | 1.5           |
| Attempted forcible entry         | 61.6   | 2.9              | 1.6 *         | 1.4 *          | 60.2              | 1.6 *         | 58.6          |
| Motor vehicle theft              | 90.4   | 66.5             | 13.6          | 52.9           | 37.6              | 13.6          | 24.0          |
| Completed                        | 100.0  | 100.0            | 20.5          | 79.5           | 20.5              | 20.5          | ...           |
| Attempted                        | 71.5   | ...              | ...           | ...            | 71.5              | ...           | 71.5          |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>               | 97.3   | 95.7             | 10.9          | 84.8           | 12.6              | 10.9          | 1.6           |
| Completed                        | 100.0  | 100.0            | 11.4          | 88.6           | 11.4              | 11.4          | ...           |
| Less than \$50                   | 100.0  | 100.0            | 4.2           | 95.8           | 4.2               | 4.2           | ...           |
| \$50 - \$249                     | 100.0  | 100.0            | 10.9          | 89.1           | 10.9              | 10.9          | ...           |
| \$250 or more                    | 100.0  | 100.0            | 29.3          | 70.7           | 29.3              | 29.3          | ...           |
| Amount not available             | 100.0  | 100.0            | 7.8           | 92.2           | 7.8               | 7.8           | ...           |
| Attempted                        | 38.1   | ...              | ...           | ...            | 38.1              | ...           | 38.1          |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under "All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
... Not applicable

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Total economic loss to victims of crime**

| Type of crime               | All crimes                          |              |                                |                                  | Crimes involving loss of \$1 or more |                                |                                  | Crimes involving loss-no monetary value specified |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
|                             | Gross loss (in millions of dollars) | Total crimes | Mean dollar loss (in millions) | Median dollar loss (in millions) | Total crimes                         | Mean dollar loss (in millions) | Median dollar loss (in millions) | Total crimes                                      |
| <b>All crimes</b>           | 19,587                              | 42,361,840   | 462                            | 75                               | 29,313,180                           | 668                            | 99                               | 3,127,630   |
| <b>Personal crimes</b>      | 1,865                               | 11,349,640   | 164                            | 70                               | 2,261,170                            | 825                            | 120                              | 808,500   |
| Crimes of violence          | 1,771                               | 10,860,630   | 163                            | 80                               | 1,800,420                            | 984                            | 150                              | 803,400   |
| Rape/Sexual assault         | 97                                  | 432,750      | 224                            | 81                               | 71,790                               | 1,348                          | 150                              | 35,530  |
| Rape/Attempted rape         | 96                                  | 316,160      | 304                            | 70                               | 66,360                               | 1,446                          | 250                              | 33,390  |
| Rape                        | 53                                  | 167,550      | 317                            | 250                              | 43,670                               | 1,216                          | 300                              | 15,610 *  |
| Attempted rape <sup>1</sup> | 43                                  | 148,610      | 288                            | 20                               | 22,690                               | 1,889                          | 50                               | 17,770 *  |
| Sexual assault <sup>2</sup> | 1                                   | 116,590      | 7                              | 140                              | 5,430 *                              | 145                            | 140                              | 2,150 *   |
| Robbery                     | 743                                 | 1,298,750    | 572                            | 110                              | 835,750                              | 889                            | 150                              | 67,970  |
| Assault                     | 931                                 | 9,129,120    | 102                            | 45                               | 892,890                              | 1,043                          | 150                              | 699,890   |
| Purse snatching             | 38                                  | 113,320      | 336                            | 147                              | 87,510                               | 435                            | 162                              | 2,650 *   |
| Pocket picking              | 56                                  | 375,690      | 150                            | 58                               | 373,240                              | 151                            | 60                               | 2,450 *   |
| <b>Property crimes</b>      | 17,722                              | 31,012,200   | 571                            | 75                               | 27,052,000                           | 655                            | 95                               | 2,319,130   |
| Household burglary          | 4,608                               | 5,482,720    | 840                            | 200                              | 4,077,140                            | 1,130                          | 235                              | 561,850   |
| Motor vehicle theft         | 7,229                               | 1,763,690    | 4,099                          | 2,200                            | 1,425,580                            | 5,071                          | 2,600                            | 171,640   |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>          | 5,886                               | 23,765,790   | 248                            | 53                               | 21,549,290                           | 273                            | 65                               | 1,585,640   |
| <b>Sex</b>                  |                                     |              |                                |                                  |                                      |                                |                                  |   |
| Male                        | 12,493                              | 25,984,980   | 481                            | 70                               | 18,462,700                           | 677                            | 95                               | 1,774,370   |
| Female                      | 7,094                               | 16,376,860   | 433                            | 70                               | 10,850,480                           | 654                            | 100                              | 1,353,260   |
| <b>Race</b>                 |                                     |              |                                |                                  |                                      |                                |                                  |   |
| White                       | 15,395                              | 35,195,510   | 437                            | 65                               | 24,311,710                           | 633                            | 85                               | 2,454,600   |
| Black                       | 3,185                               | 5,767,410    | 552                            | 100                              | 4,005,360                            | 795                            | 125                              | 572,920   |
| Other                       | 1,007                               | 1,398,910    | 720                            | 90                               | 996,110                              | 1,011                          | 100                              | 100,110   |
| <b>Ethnicity</b>            |                                     |              |                                |                                  |                                      |                                |                                  |   |
| Hispanic                    | 1,927                               | 4,331,870    | 445                            | 100                              | 3,062,630                            | 629                            | 100                              | 310,210   |
| Non-Hispanic                | 17,516                              | 37,735,100   | 464                            | 67                               | 26,068,830                           | 672                            | 90                               | 2,802,220   |
| <b>Age</b>                  |                                     |              |                                |                                  |                                      |                                |                                  |   |
| 12-15                       | 63                                  | 1,798,490    | 35                             | 15                               | 225,020                              | 280                            | 47                               | 120,580   |
| 16-19                       | 336                                 | 2,478,870    | 135                            | 60                               | 939,900                              | 357                            | 80                               | 179,210   |
| 20-24                       | 1,951                               | 4,689,240    | 416                            | 100                              | 2,832,880                            | 689                            | 115                              | 275,450   |
| 25-34                       | 4,848                               | 9,778,860    | 496                            | 100                              | 6,767,930                            | 716                            | 100                              | 676,370   |
| 35-49                       | 7,954                               | 15,201,140   | 523                            | 60                               | 11,784,360                           | 675                            | 80                               | 1,067,800   |
| 50-64                       | 2,920                               | 5,551,910    | 526                            | 70                               | 4,466,280                            | 654                            | 90                               | 438,720   |
| 65 and over                 | 1,516                               | 2,863,330    | 529                            | 50                               | 2,296,810                            | 660                            | 78                               | 369,510   |
| <b>Income</b>               |                                     |              |                                |                                  |                                      |                                |                                  |   |
| Less than \$7,500           | 1,163                               | 4,685,790    | 248                            | 60                               | 3,056,490                            | 380                            | 80                               | 396,140   |
| \$7,500-\$14,999            | 2,090                               | 5,686,890    | 367                            | 69                               | 3,849,660                            | 543                            | 95                               | 465,530   |
| \$15,000-\$24,999           | 2,807                               | 6,716,770    | 418                            | 70                               | 4,775,070                            | 588                            | 92                               | 476,560   |
| \$25,000-\$34,999           | 2,680                               | 5,826,560    | 460                            | 70                               | 3,963,410                            | 676                            | 90                               | 416,770   |
| \$35,000-\$49,999           | 3,483                               | 6,404,690    | 544                            | 75                               | 4,435,540                            | 785                            | 97                               | 427,770   |
| \$50,000-\$74,999           | 2,721                               | 5,266,860    | 517                            | 60                               | 3,709,880                            | 733                            | 80                               | 336,670   |
| \$75,000 or more            | 2,237                               | 3,532,520    | 633                            | 85                               | 2,555,790                            | 875                            | 100                              | 222,060   |

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>2</sup>Includes threats.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss**

| Race and type of crime             | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                   |                |               |               |              |              |                |                             |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|                                    |                          | Total                     | No monetary value | Less than \$50 | \$50-\$99     | \$100-\$249   | \$250-\$499  | \$500-\$999  | \$1000 or more | Not known and not available |
| <b>All races<sup>1</sup></b>       |                          |                           |                   |                |               |               |              |              |                |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes</b>         | <b>2,115,920</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>4.7 %</b>      | <b>29.4 %</b>  | <b>13.8 %</b> | <b>18.1 %</b> | <b>8.0 %</b> | <b>5.6 %</b> | <b>7.1 %</b>   | <b>13.4 %</b>               |
| Crimes of violence <sup>2</sup>    | 1,650,070                | 100 %                     | 6.0               | 27.4           | 12.4          | 18.9          | 6.3          | 5.6          | 8.3            | 15.2                        |
| Completed violence                 | 1,205,490                | 100 %                     | 4.8               | 30.5           | 13.1          | 17.4          | 6.9          | 5.9          | 10.1           | 11.4                        |
| Attempted/threatened violence      | 444,580                  | 100 %                     | 9.3               | 19.1           | 10.5          | 23.0          | 4.5 *        | 4.6 *        | 3.4 *          | 25.6                        |
| Robbery                            | 865,980                  | 100 %                     | 1.8 *             | 25.9           | 14.9          | 19.9          | 9.1          | 7.2          | 12.2           | 9.1                         |
| Completed/property taken           | 795,130                  | 100 %                     | 1.6 *             | 26.9           | 14.8          | 18.9          | 9.6          | 6.9          | 13.2           | 8.1                         |
| With injury                        | 287,620                  | 100 %                     | 2.4 *             | 24.6           | 16.0          | 20.7          | 10.9         | 7.1 *        | 11.5           | 6.7 *                       |
| Without injury                     | 507,510                  | 100 %                     | 1.1 *             | 28.3           | 14.1          | 17.9          | 8.8          | 6.8          | 14.2           | 8.8                         |
| Attempted to take property         | 70,840                   | 100 %                     | 3.8 *             | 14.4 *         | 16.0 *        | 31.8          | 3.2 *        | 10.1 *       | 0.0 *          | 20.6 *                      |
| With injury                        | 43,220                   | 100 %                     | 6.2 *             | 17.1 *         | 26.3 *        | 27.4 *        | 0.0 *        | 6.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 17.1 *                      |
| Without injury                     | 27,620                   | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 10.2 *         | 0.0 *         | 38.7 *        | 8.3 *        | 16.6 *       | 0.0 *          | 26.2 *                      |
| Assault                            | 730,830                  | 100 %                     | 10.9              | 28.9           | 9.7           | 17.6          | 3.0          | 3.4          | 4.3            | 22.2                        |
| Aggravated                         | 269,980                  | 100 %                     | 9.3               | 20.8           | 7.9 *         | 12.9          | 5.3 *        | 7.3 *        | 7.0 *          | 29.5                        |
| Simple                             | 460,850                  | 100 %                     | 11.9              | 33.6           | 10.7          | 20.3          | 1.7 *        | 1.1 *        | 2.7 *          | 17.9                        |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking | 465,850                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 36.6           | 18.7          | 15.0          | 14.1         | 5.9          | 2.8 *          | 6.9                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>         | <b>29,364,260</b>        | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>2.0 %</b>      | <b>32.5 %</b>  | <b>13.0 %</b> | <b>17.8 %</b> | <b>9.0 %</b> | <b>6.7 %</b> | <b>10.2 %</b>  | <b>8.8 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                 | 4,636,620                | 100 %                     | 3.5               | 16.0           | 9.2           | 16.3          | 11.2         | 10.0         | 19.9           | 13.9                        |
| Completed                          | 4,076,530                | 100 %                     | 1.7               | 14.8           | 9.4           | 17.6          | 12.3         | 11.0         | 22.4           | 10.9                        |
| Forcible entry                     | 1,610,350                | 100 %                     | 2.1               | 6.7            | 5.9           | 9.7           | 10.2         | 11.3         | 35.1           | 19.0                        |
| Unlawful entry<br>without force    | 2,466,180                | 100 %                     | 1.4               | 20.0           | 11.6          | 22.7          | 13.7         | 10.8         | 14.1           | 5.6                         |
| Attempted forcible entry           | 560,090                  | 100 %                     | 17.1              | 25.1           | 8.0           | 7.1           | 3.2 *        | 2.3 *        | 1.5 *          | 35.6                        |
| Motor vehicle theft                | 1,594,940                | 100 %                     | 1.3 *             | 1.6            | 3.0           | 7.0           | 5.0          | 8.8          | 62.8           | 10.5                        |
| Completed                          | 1,172,300                | 100 %                     | 0.1 *             | 0.2 *          | 0.2 *         | 0.5 *         | 0.7 *        | 7.8          | 82.8           | 7.7                         |
| Attempted                          | 422,640                  | 100 %                     | 4.3 *             | 5.5            | 11.0          | 25.0          | 16.9         | 11.6         | 7.4            | 18.3                        |
| Thefts <sup>3</sup>                | 23,132,690               | 100 %                     | 1.8               | 38.0           | 14.4          | 18.9          | 8.8          | 5.9          | 4.6            | 7.6                         |
| Completed                          | 22,743,840               | 100 %                     | 1.7               | 38.3           | 14.4          | 18.8          | 8.8          | 5.9          | 4.6            | 7.4                         |
| Attempted                          | 388,860                  | 100 %                     | 5.7               | 19.3           | 14.4          | 25.0          | 5.9          | 5.4 *        | 4.0 *          | 20.3                        |
| <b>White</b>                       |                          |                           |                   |                |               |               |              |              |                |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes</b>         | <b>1,522,380</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>5.1 %</b>      | <b>30.8 %</b>  | <b>13.8 %</b> | <b>17.8 %</b> | <b>6.5 %</b> | <b>5.8 %</b> | <b>7.3 %</b>   | <b>12.9 %</b>               |
| Crimes of violence <sup>2</sup>    | 1,158,080                | 100 %                     | 6.7               | 29.9           | 11.2          | 19.1          | 4.4          | 5.2          | 8.5            | 15.0                        |
| Completed violence                 | 811,550                  | 100 %                     | 5.4               | 33.6           | 12.1          | 16.5          | 3.7          | 6.0          | 10.3           | 12.4                        |
| Attempted/threatened violence      | 346,520                  | 100 %                     | 9.8               | 21.3           | 8.9           | 25.4          | 5.8 *        | 3.5 *        | 4.3 *          | 21.0                        |
| Robbery                            | 524,480                  | 100 %                     | 2.9 *             | 28.2           | 13.1          | 20.2          | 5.4          | 7.4          | 12.8           | 10.0                        |
| Completed/property taken           | 473,650                  | 100 %                     | 2.7 *             | 29.6           | 13.0          | 18.6          | 5.5          | 7.3          | 14.2           | 9.2                         |
| With injury                        | 188,500                  | 100 %                     | 3.7 *             | 24.2           | 18.3          | 19.3          | 8.7 *        | 7.8 *        | 10.9 *         | 7.1 *                       |
| Without injury                     | 285,160                  | 100 %                     | 2.0 *             | 33.2           | 9.6           | 18.1          | 3.3 *        | 6.9 *        | 16.3           | 10.6                        |
| Attempted to take property         | 50,830                   | 100 %                     | 5.2 *             | 14.9 *         | 13.8 *        | 34.8 *        | 4.5 *        | 9.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 17.7 *                      |
| With injury                        | 28,590                   | 100 %                     | 9.3 *             | 16.6 *         | 24.5 *        | 33.5 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 16.0 *                      |
| Without injury                     | 22,240                   | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 12.7 *         | 0.0 *         | 36.5 *        | 10.3 *       | 20.6 *       | 0.0 *          | 19.9 *                      |
| Assault                            | 604,370                  | 100 %                     | 10.3              | 31.2           | 9.3           | 17.9          | 3.7          | 3.2 *        | 5.2            | 19.3                        |
| Aggravated                         | 198,510                  | 100 %                     | 8.4 *             | 25.1           | 7.8 *         | 13.5          | 7.3 *        | 7.1 *        | 9.5 *          | 21.3                        |
| Simple                             | 405,860                  | 100 %                     | 11.2              | 34.2           | 10.0          | 20.1          | 1.9 *        | 1.3 *        | 3.0 *          | 18.3                        |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking | 364,300                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 33.5           | 22.1          | 13.6          | 13.5         | 7.5          | 3.6 *          | 6.3                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>         | <b>24,440,190</b>        | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>2.1 %</b>      | <b>34.1 %</b>  | <b>13.1 %</b> | <b>17.5 %</b> | <b>8.9 %</b> | <b>6.6 %</b> | <b>9.6 %</b>   | <b>8.1 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                 | 3,720,430                | 100 %                     | 3.5               | 16.9           | 9.2           | 16.3          | 11.8         | 9.9          | 19.8           | 12.5                        |
| Completed                          | 3,276,210                | 100 %                     | 1.7               | 15.6           | 9.4           | 17.7          | 12.8         | 11.0         | 22.3           | 9.6                         |
| Forcible entry                     | 1,190,950                | 100 %                     | 2.4               | 7.4            | 5.7           | 9.7           | 10.8         | 10.6         | 35.1           | 18.3                        |
| Unlawful entry<br>without force    | 2,085,250                | 100 %                     | 1.4               | 20.3           | 11.4          | 22.2          | 13.9         | 11.2         | 14.9           | 4.7                         |
| Attempted forcible entry           | 444,220                  | 100 %                     | 16.9              | 26.6           | 8.0           | 6.6           | 4.1 *        | 2.3 *        | 1.9 *          | 33.6                        |
| Motor vehicle theft                | 1,201,240                | 100 %                     | 1.5 *             | 1.9            | 3.0           | 6.9           | 5.5          | 9.3          | 61.5           | 10.4                        |
| Completed                          | 864,830                  | 100 %                     | 0.2 *             | 0.2 *          | 0.2 *         | 0.7 *         | 0.7 *        | 8.4          | 82.4           | 7.2                         |
| Attempted                          | 336,410                  | 100 %                     | 5.0 *             | 6.2 *          | 10.2          | 22.8          | 17.8         | 11.6         | 8.0            | 18.5                        |
| Thefts <sup>3</sup>                | 19,518,520               | 100 %                     | 1.8               | 39.4           | 14.5          | 18.4          | 8.6          | 5.8          | 4.4            | 7.2                         |
| Completed                          | 19,177,450               | 100 %                     | 1.8               | 39.7           | 14.6          | 18.2          | 8.6          | 5.8          | 4.4            | 7.0                         |
| Attempted                          | 341,070                  | 100 %                     | 5.9 *             | 22.0           | 10.4          | 25.1          | 6.8          | 6.1 *        | 4.6 *          | 19.0                        |

**Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1994: (continued)**

| Race and type of crime             | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                |                             |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|                                    |                          | Total                     | No monetary value | Less than \$50 | \$50-\$99     | \$100-\$249   | \$250-\$499   | \$500-\$999  | \$1000 or more | Not known and not available |
| <b>Black</b>                       |                          |                           |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes</b>         | <b>514,320</b>           | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>4.2 %*</b>     | <b>24.6 %</b>  | <b>13.9 %</b> | <b>18.5 %</b> | <b>10.8 %</b> | <b>5.6 %</b> | <b>7.0 %</b>   | <b>15.4 %</b>               |
| Crimes of violence <sup>2</sup>    | 424,690                  | 100 %                     | 5.0 *             | 20.2           | 15.3          | 18.1          | 9.2           | 6.8          | 8.4            | 17.0                        |
| Completed violence                 | 341,930                  | 100 %                     | 4.1 *             | 22.5           | 15.8          | 19.8          | 11.5          | 6.0 *        | 10.5           | 9.9                         |
| Attempted/threatened violence      | 82,760                   | 100 %                     | 8.9 *             | 10.7 *         | 12.9 *        | 11.3 *        | 0.0 *         | 10.0 *       | 0.0 *          | 46.3                        |
| Robbery                            | 298,750                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 21.9           | 18.4          | 18.9          | 12.3          | 7.8          | 12.0           | 8.8                         |
| Completed/property taken           | 280,980                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 22.3           | 18.1          | 19.2          | 13.0          | 7.3 *        | 12.7           | 7.3 *                       |
| With injury                        | 88,700                   | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 25.9           | 7.5 *         | 22.4 *        | 16.9 *        | 6.4 *        | 14.1 *         | 6.7 *                       |
| Without injury                     | 192,270                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 20.7           | 22.9          | 17.8          | 11.2 *        | 7.7 *        | 12.1           | 7.6 *                       |
| Attempted to take property         | 17,770 *                 | 100 %*                    | 0.0 *             | 14.8 *         | 24.5 *        | 14.4 *        | 0.0 *         | 14.6 *       | 0.0 *          | 31.7 *                      |
| With injury                        | 12,390 *                 | 100 %*                    | 0.0 *             | 21.2 *         | 35.2 *        | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         | 21.0 *       | 0.0 *          | 22.7 *                      |
| Without injury                     | 5,380 *                  | 100 %*                    | 0.0 *             | 0.0 *          | 0.0 *         | 47.6 *        | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 52.4 *                      |
| Assault                            | 108,670                  | 100 %                     | 16.3 *            | 14.0 *         | 8.9 *         | 16.0 *        | 0.0 *         | 5.2 *        | 0.0 *          | 39.5                        |
| Aggravated                         | 63,540                   | 100 %                     | 13.2 *            | 5.7 *          | 5.0 *         | 12.6 *        | 0.0 *         | 8.9 *        | 0.0 *          | 54.5                        |
| Simple                             | 45,130                   | 100 %                     | 20.6 *            | 25.6 *         | 14.4 *        | 20.8 *        | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 18.5 *                      |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking | 89,640                   | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 45.6           | 7.5 *         | 20.6 *        | 18.5 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *          | 7.9 *                       |
| <b>All property crimes</b>         | <b>3,900,330</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>1.9 %</b>      | <b>22.7 %</b>  | <b>12.2 %</b> | <b>20.5 %</b> | <b>9.3 %</b>  | <b>7.6 %</b> | <b>13.2 %</b>  | <b>12.6 %</b>               |
| Household burglary                 | 740,490                  | 100 %                     | 3.5               | 11.4           | 8.3           | 17.1          | 9.3           | 10.4         | 19.6           | 20.3                        |
| Completed                          | 652,280                  | 100 %                     | 1.1 *             | 10.2           | 8.7           | 18.4          | 10.6          | 11.4         | 22.2           | 17.4                        |
| Forcible entry                     | 363,600                  | 100 %                     | 1.4 *             | 4.2 *          | 5.9 *         | 10.6          | 9.3           | 12.7         | 34.2           | 21.7                        |
| Unlawful entry without force       | 288,680                  | 100 %                     | 0.7 *             | 17.7           | 12.1          | 28.3          | 12.2          | 9.9          | 7.1 *          | 12.0                        |
| Attempted forcible entry           | 88,210                   | 100 %                     | 20.9 *            | 20.8 *         | 5.5 *         | 7.8 *         | 0.0 *         | 3.1 *        | 0.0 *          | 41.9                        |
| Motor vehicle theft                | 313,350                  | 100 %                     | 0.5 *             | 0.8 *          | 2.3 *         | 7.9           | 2.3 *         | 6.9          | 67.0           | 12.3                        |
| Completed                          | 249,280                  | 100 %                     | 0.0 *             | 0.0 *          | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         | 5.4 *        | 84.3           | 10.3                        |
| Attempted                          | 64,080                   | 100 %                     | 2.6 *             | 3.7 *          | 11.1 *        | 38.6          | 11.2 *        | 12.9 *       | 0.0 *          | 19.9 *                      |
| Thefts <sup>3</sup>                | 2,846,490                | 100 %                     | 1.7               | 28.1           | 14.3          | 22.7          | 10.1          | 6.9          | 5.7            | 10.6                        |
| Completed                          | 2,814,330                | 100 %                     | 1.6               | 28.4           | 13.9          | 22.7          | 10.2          | 7.0          | 5.7            | 10.4                        |
| Attempted                          | 32,170                   | 100 %                     | 6.0 *             | 0.0 *          | 49.0 *        | 20.7 *        | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *        | 5.7 *          | 24.3 *                      |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen**

| Type of property loss                  | Percent of property stolen |                |                                 |                |                  |                |                                    |                |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
|  | Personal crimes            |                | Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup> |                | Robbery          |                | Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking |                |
|  | Number                     | Percent        | Number                          | Percent        | Number           | Percent        | Number                             | Percent        |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>3,149,600</b>           | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>1,967,610</b>                | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>1,956,600</b> | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>1,181,990</b>                   | <b>100.0 %</b> |
| Cash                                   | 782,740                    | 24.9           | 400,550                         | 20.4           | 398,300          | 20.4           | 382,190                            | 32.3           |
| Purse, wallet, credit cards            | 928,870                    | 29.5           | 388,830                         | 19.8           | 388,830          | 19.9           | 540,040                            | 45.7           |
| Vehicle or parts                       | 69,490                     | 2.2            | 69,490                          | 3.5            | 69,490           | 3.6            | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Motor vehicles                         | 41,750                     | 1.3            | 41,750                          | 2.1            | 41,750           | 2.1            | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Vehicle parts                          | 0 *                        | 0.0 *          | 0 *                             | 0.0 *          | 0 *              | 0.0 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Unattached vehicle accessories         | 7,310 *                    | 0.2 *          | 7,310 *                         | 0.4 *          | 7,310 *          | 0.4 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Bicycle or parts                       | 20,430 *                   | 0.6 *          | 20,430 *                        | 1.0 *          | 20,430 *         | 1.0 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Household furnishings                  | 32,950                     | 1.0            | 32,950                          | 1.7            | 32,950           | 1.7            | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Personal effects                       | 574,880                    | 18.3           | 452,020                         | 23.0           | 447,640          | 22.9           | 122,860                            | 10.4           |
| Portable electronic, photographic gear | 60,440                     | 1.9            | 60,440                          | 3.1            | 60,440           | 3.1            | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Jewelry, clothing                      | 292,700                    | 9.3            | 267,520                         | 13.6           | 263,140          | 13.4           | 25,180                             | 2.1            |
| Other personal effects                 | 221,740                    | 7.0            | 124,060                         | 6.3            | 124,060          | 6.3            | 97,680                             | 8.3            |
| Firearms                               | 7,020 *                    | 0.2 *          | 7,020 *                         | 0.4 *          | 7,020 *          | 0.4 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Tools, machinery                       | 14,690 *                   | 0.5 *          | 14,690 *                        | 0.7 *          | 14,690 *         | 0.8 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |
| Other                                  | 94,600                     | 3.0            | 80,560                          | 4.1            | 80,560           | 4.1            | 14,040 *                           | 1.2 *          |
| Don't know                             | 0 *                        | 0.0 *          | 0 *                             | 0.0 *          | 0 *              | 0.0 *          | 0 *                                | 0.0 *          |

| Type of property loss                  | Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss |                |                    |                |                     |                |                    |                |
|--|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|  | Property crimes                                   |                | Household burglary |                | Motor vehicle theft |                | Theft <sup>2</sup> |                |
|  | Number  | Percent        | Number             | Percent        | Number              | Percent        | Number             | Percent        |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>59,747,290</b>                                 | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>9,925,260</b>   | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>3,545,370</b>    | <b>100.0 %</b> | <b>46,276,660</b>  | <b>100.0 %</b> |
| Cash                                   | 3,762,660   | 6.3            | 671,510            | 6.8            | 31,460              | 0.9            | 3,059,700          | 6.6            |
| Purse, wallet, credit cards            | 3,195,090   | 5.3            | 229,320            | 2.3            | 79,620              | 2.2            | 2,886,150          | 6.2            |
| Vehicle or parts                       | 8,367,160   | 14.0           | 548,300            | 5.5            | 1,270,480           | 35.8           | 6,548,390          | 14.2           |
| Motor vehicles                         | 1,217,230   | 2.0            | 44,930             | 0.5            | 1,172,300           | 33.1           | 0 *                | 0.0 *          |
| Vehicle parts                          | 4,272,940   | 7.2            | 66,230             | 0.7            | 62,350              | 1.8            | 4,144,360          | 9.0            |
| Unattached vehicle accessories         | 915,640   | 1.5            | 66,820             | 0.7            | 33,430              | 0.9            | 815,390            | 1.8            |
| Bicycle or parts                       | 1,961,360   | 3.3            | 370,320            | 3.7            | 2,400 *             | 0.1 *          | 1,588,640          | 3.4            |
| Household furnishings                  | 1,918,580   | 3.2            | 1,111,670          | 11.2           | 31,460              | 0.9            | 775,450            | 1.7            |
| Personal effects                       | 13,548,110  | 22.7           | 2,709,940          | 27.3           | 355,290             | 10.0           | 10,482,880         | 22.7           |
| Portable electronic, photographic gear | 3,496,360   | 5.9            | 779,200            | 7.9            | 80,750              | 2.3            | 2,636,410          | 5.7            |
| Jewelry, clothing                      | 5,023,800   | 8.4            | 1,116,700          | 11.3           | 118,620             | 3.3            | 3,788,480          | 8.2            |
| Other personal effects                 | 5,027,950   | 8.4            | 814,040            | 8.2            | 155,930             | 4.4            | 4,057,990          | 8.8            |
| Firearms                               | 287,020   | 0.5            | 180,890            | 1.8            | 9,670 *             | 0.3 *          | 96,450             | 0.2            |
| Tools, machinery                       | 2,782,220   | 4.7            | 653,110            | 6.6            | 108,310             | 3.1            | 2,020,800          | 4.4            |
| Other                                  | 3,971,170   | 6.6            | 562,270            | 5.7            | 33,340              | 0.9            | 3,375,570          | 7.3            |
| Don't know                             | 0 *   | 0.0 *          | 0 *                | 0.0 *          | 0 *                 | 0.0 *          | 0 *                | 0.0 *          |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Crimes of violence include data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss**

| Race and type of crime                 | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                 |                             |
|--|--------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|  |                          | Total   | No monetary value | Less than \$50 | \$50-\$99     | \$100-\$249   | \$250-\$499   | \$500-\$999  | \$1,000 or more | Not known and not available |
| <b>All races<sup>1</sup></b>           |                          |   |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                 |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>1,265,360</b>         | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.3 %*</b>     | <b>31.5 %</b>  | <b>15.9 %</b> | <b>17.9 %</b> | <b>11.4 %</b> | <b>7.0 %</b> | <b>9.0 %</b>    | <b>6.1 %</b>                |
| Robbery                                | 795,130                  | 100 %   | 2.1 *             | 28.4           | 14.3          | 19.6          | 9.9           | 7.3          | 12.7            | 5.6                         |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking     | 465,850                  | 100 %   | 0.0 *             | 36.6           | 18.7          | 15.0          | 14.1          | 5.9          | 2.8 *           | 6.9                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>27,742,770</b>        | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.6 %</b>      | <b>34.5 %</b>  | <b>13.6 %</b> | <b>18.9 %</b> | <b>9.4 %</b>  | <b>6.7 %</b> | <b>9.9 %</b>    | <b>5.5 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                     | 3,826,620                | 100 %   | 1.0               | 15.0           | 9.7           | 19.9          | 13.8          | 12.8         | 23.3            | 4.6                         |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 1,172,300                | 100 %   | 0.1 *             | 0.2 *          | 0.2 *         | 0.6 *         | 0.9 *         | 8.2          | 81.7            | 8.0                         |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>                     | 22,743,840               | 100 %   | 1.7               | 39.5           | 15.0          | 19.7          | 9.1           | 5.6          | 3.9             | 5.5                         |
| <b>White</b>                           |                          |   |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                 |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>840,080</b>           | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.5 %*</b>     | <b>32.5 %</b>  | <b>16.9 %</b> | <b>17.5 %</b> | <b>9.2 %</b>  | <b>7.3 %</b> | <b>9.0 %</b>    | <b>6.0 %</b>                |
| Robbery                                | 473,650                  | 100 %   | 2.7 *             | 31.5           | 12.9          | 20.6          | 6.0           | 7.2          | 13.3            | 5.9                         |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking     | 364,300                  | 100 %   | 0.0 *             | 33.5           | 22.1          | 13.6          | 13.5          | 7.5          | 3.6 *           | 6.3                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>23,183,050</b>        | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.6 %</b>      | <b>36.0 %</b>  | <b>13.7 %</b> | <b>18.5 %</b> | <b>9.1 %</b>  | <b>6.5 %</b> | <b>9.3 %</b>    | <b>5.1 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                     | 3,089,300                | 100 %   | 1.1               | 15.8           | 9.8           | 19.9          | 14.0          | 12.6         | 23.0            | 3.9                         |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 869,920                  | 100 %   | 0.2 *             | 0.2 *          | 0.2 *         | 0.9 *         | 1.0 *         | 8.6          | 81.7            | 7.2                         |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>                     | 19,223,830               | 100 %   | 1.8               | 40.9           | 15.0          | 19.1          | 8.7           | 5.5          | 3.8             | 5.2                         |
| <b>Black</b>                           |                          |   |                   |                |               |               |               |              |                 |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>370,610</b>           | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.0 %*</b>     | <b>28.7 %</b>  | <b>14.8 %</b> | <b>18.5 %</b> | <b>14.4 %</b> | <b>6.6 %</b> | <b>9.6 %</b>    | <b>6.4 %</b>                |
| Robbery                                | 280,980                  | 100 %   | 1.4 *             | 23.3           | 17.1          | 17.9          | 13.0          | 8.7          | 12.7            | 5.9 *                       |
| Purse snatching/<br>Pocket picking     | 89,640                   | 100 %   | 0.0 *             | 45.6           | 7.5 *         | 20.6 *        | 18.5 *        | 0.0 *        | 0.0 *           | 7.9 *                       |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>3,656,790</b>         | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>1.4 %</b>      | <b>24.8 %</b>  | <b>13.1 %</b> | <b>21.5 %</b> | <b>11.0 %</b> | <b>7.9 %</b> | <b>12.6 %</b>   | <b>7.8 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                     | 599,110                  | 100 %   | 0.3 *             | 10.2           | 9.2           | 21.9          | 13.2          | 14.2         | 23.4            | 7.5                         |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 237,350                  | 100 %   | 0.0 *             | 0.0 *          | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *         | 6.6 *        | 83.5            | 9.9                         |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>                     | 2,820,330                | 100 %   | 1.7               | 29.9           | 15.0          | 23.2          | 11.5          | 6.7          | 4.3             | 7.7                         |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."



Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered**

| Race and type of crime                 | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss |                             |                |                |               |               |               |                                 |
|--|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                          | Total   | None recovered <sup>1</sup> | Some recovered |                |               | All recovered | Not available |                                 |
|  |                          |   |                             | Total          | Less than half | Half or more  |               |               | Proportion unknown <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>All races<sup>3</sup></b>           |                          |   |                             |                |                |               |               |               |                                 |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>1,263,240</b>         | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>80.3 %</b>               | <b>11.6 %</b>  | <b>3.7 %</b>   | <b>4.7 %</b>  | <b>3.3 %</b>  | <b>7.0 %</b>  | <b>1.1 %*</b>                   |
| Robbery                                | 795,130                  | 100 %   | 78.7                        | 11.2           | 3.3            | 4.9           | 2.9           | 8.3           | 1.7 *                           |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking         | 465,850                  | 100 %   | 82.9                        | 12.4           | 4.2 *          | 4.3 *         | 3.9 *         | 4.7           | 0.0 *                           |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>27,742,770</b>        | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>87.7 %</b>               | <b>4.9 %</b>   | <b>1.6 %</b>   | <b>1.9 %</b>  | <b>1.4 %</b>  | <b>6.7 %</b>  | <b>0.8 %</b>                    |
| Household burglary                     | 3,826,620                | 100 %   | 90.9                        | 4.9            | 1.8            | 1.7           | 1.3           | 3.7           | 0.5 *                           |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 1,172,300                | 100 %   | 29.2                        | 28.4           | 5.7            | 14.3          | 8.4           | 41.6          | 0.7 *                           |
| Thefts <sup>5</sup>                    | 22,743,840               | 100 %   | 90.1                        | 3.7            | 1.3            | 1.3           | 1.1           | 5.3           | 0.8                             |
| <b>White</b>                           |                          |   |                             |                |                |               |               |               |                                 |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>837,960</b>           | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>78.4 %</b>               | <b>11.7 %</b>  | <b>3.8 %</b>   | <b>4.9 %</b>  | <b>3.1 %</b>  | <b>8.9 %</b>  | <b>0.9 %*</b>                   |
| Robbery                                | 473,650                  | 100 %   | 74.3                        | 11.9           | 3.9 *          | 4.8           | 3.2 *         | 12.2          | 1.7 *                           |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking         | 364,300                  | 100 %   | 83.8                        | 11.6           | 3.7 *          | 4.9 *         | 3.0 *         | 4.6 *         | 0.0 *                           |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>23,183,050</b>        | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>87.6 %</b>               | <b>4.8 %</b>   | <b>1.6 %</b>   | <b>1.8 %</b>  | <b>1.4 %</b>  | <b>6.8 %</b>  | <b>0.8 %</b>                    |
| Household burglary                     | 3,089,300                | 100 %   | 89.9                        | 5.4            | 2.1            | 1.9           | 1.5           | 4.1           | 0.6 *                           |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 869,920                  | 100 %   | 30.5                        | 26.8           | 6.1            | 12.7          | 8.0           | 41.9          | 0.7 *                           |
| Thefts <sup>5</sup>                    | 19,223,830               | 100 %   | 89.8                        | 3.7            | 1.3            | 1.3           | 1.1           | 5.6           | 0.9                             |
| <b>Black</b>                           |                          |   |                             |                |                |               |               |               |                                 |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>370,610</b>           | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>87.9 %</b>               | <b>8.9 %</b>   | <b>2.4 %*</b>  | <b>4.3 %*</b> | <b>2.3 %*</b> | <b>1.7 %*</b> | <b>1.6 %*</b>                   |
| Robbery                                | 280,980                  | 100 %   | 89.3                        | 7.0 *          | 0.9 *          | 4.9 *         | 1.2 *         | 1.6 *         | 2.1 *                           |
| Purse snatching/Pocket picking         | 89,640                   | 100 %   | 83.3                        | 14.8 *         | 7.0 *          | 2.1 *         | 5.7 *         | 1.9 *         | 0.0 *                           |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>3,656,790</b>         | <b>100 %</b>                                      | <b>88.6 %</b>               | <b>4.5 %</b>   | <b>1.7 %</b>   | <b>1.6 %</b>  | <b>1.2 %</b>  | <b>6.3 %</b>  | <b>0.6 %*</b>                   |
| Household burglary                     | 599,110                  | 100 %   | 96.0                        | 2.4 *          | 1.1 *          | 0.7 *         | 0.7 *         | 1.6 *         | 0.0 *                           |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 237,350                  | 100 %   | 26.2                        | 27.3           | 5.0 *          | 14.0          | 8.3 *         | 45.6          | 0.9 *                           |
| Thefts <sup>5</sup>                    | 2,820,330                | 100 %   | 92.3                        | 3.0            | 1.5            | 0.7 *         | 0.7 *         | 4.0           | 0.7 *                           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes items that were taken that had no value.

<sup>2</sup>Includes items that were recovered that had no value.

<sup>3</sup>Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

<sup>5</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime**

| Type of crime                 | Percent of all victimizations |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>All personal crimes:</b>   | <b>6.9 %</b>                  |
| Crimes of violence            | 6.9                           |
| Completed violence            | 16.2                          |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 3.1                           |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 12.7                          |
| Robbery                       | 12.6                          |
| Completed/property taken      | 17.5                          |
| With injury                   | 28.0                          |
| Without injury                | 11.5                          |
| Attempted to take property    | 5.0                           |
| With injury                   | 14.7 *                        |
| Without injury                | 1.9 *                         |
| Assault                       | 5.8                           |
| Aggravated                    | 10.0                          |
| Simple                        | 4.3                           |
| <b>All property crimes</b>    | <b>5.7 %</b>                  |
| Household burglary            | 7.1                           |
| Completed                     | 7.6                           |
| Forcible entry                | 13.7                          |
| Unlawful entry without force  | 3.9                           |
| Attempted forcible entry      | 4.5                           |
| Motor vehicle theft           | 20.4                          |
| Completed                     | 24.5                          |
| Attempted                     | 12.2                          |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>            | 4.2                           |
| Completed                     | 4.2                           |
| Less than \$50                | 2.1                           |
| \$50 - \$249                  | 3.6                           |
| \$250 or more                 | 10.5                          |
| Amount not available          | 2.0                           |
| Attempted                     | 5.3                           |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims**

| Type of crime                 | Percent of all victimizations |              |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|                               | White                         | Black        |
| <b>All personal crimes:</b>   | <b>6.4 %</b>                  | <b>8.8 %</b> |
| Crimes of violence            | 6.5                           | 8.6          |
| Completed violence            | 15.9                          | 17.5         |
| Attempted/threatened violence | 2.9                           | 2.7          |
| Rape/Sexual assault:          | 9.9                           | 23.7 *       |
| Robbery                       | 14.4                          | 8.6          |
| Assault                       | 5.4                           | 7.7          |
| <b>All property crimes</b>    | <b>5.6 %</b>                  | <b>6.0 %</b> |
| Completed                     | 5.6                           | 5.5          |
| Attempted                     | 6.3                           | 10.7         |
| Household burglary            | 7.1                           | 7.7          |
| Motor vehicle theft           | 20.8                          | 19.8         |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>            | 4.3                           | 4.0          |

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost**

| Type of crime                          | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                 |               |              |                 |                             |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|  |                          | Total                     | Less than 1 day | 1-5 days      | 6-10 days    | 11 days or more | Not known and not available |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>781,340</b>           | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>25.2 %</b>   | <b>47.7 %</b> | <b>7.6 %</b> | <b>14.9 %</b>   | <b>4.6 %</b>                |
| Crimes of violence                     | 752,230                  | 100 %                     | 23.4            | 48.5          | 7.9          | 15.5            | 4.8                         |
| Completed violence                     | 518,100                  | 100 %                     | 20.5            | 44.0          | 10.0         | 20.5            | 5.1                         |
| Attempted/threatened violence          | 234,130                  | 100 %                     | 29.7            | 58.3          | 3.2 *        | 4.6 *           | 4.1 *                       |
| Rape/Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>       | 54,990                   | 100 %                     | 20.2 *          | 53.1          | 10.1 *       | 8.1 *           | 8.5 *                       |
| Robbery                                | 163,840                  | 100 %                     | 16.4            | 66.1          | 7.0 *        | 6.1 *           | 4.4 *                       |
| Assault                                | 533,400                  | 100 %                     | 25.8            | 42.6          | 7.9          | 19.2            | 4.5                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>1,755,560</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>51.9 %</b>   | <b>41.3 %</b> | <b>2.7 %</b> | <b>1.8 %</b>    | <b>2.3 %</b>                |
| Completed                              | 1,587,710                | 100 %                     | 50.6            | 42.2          | 3.0          | 1.8             | 2.3                         |
| Attempted                              | 167,850                  | 100 %                     | 64.2            | 32.1          | 0.0 *        | 1.3 *           | 2.4 *                       |
| Household burglary                     | 388,100                  | 100 %                     | 45.3            | 44.3          | 4.3 *        | 3.2 *           | 2.9 *                       |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 359,710                  | 100 %                     | 36.4            | 53.5          | 4.2 *        | 1.8 *           | 4.1 *                       |
| Theft <sup>3</sup>                     | 1,007,750                | 100 %                     | 60.0            | 35.7          | 1.5 *        | 1.2 *           | 1.5 *                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>3</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 1994:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost**

| Race and type of crime                 | Number of victimizations | Percent of victimizations |                 |               |               |                 |                             |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|  |                          | Total                     | Less than 1 day | 1-5 days      | 6-10 days     | 11 days or more | Not known and not available |
| <b>White</b>                           |                          |                           |                 |               |               |                 |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>594,680</b>           | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>25.0 %</b>   | <b>48.3 %</b> | <b>8.5 %</b>  | <b>13.1 %</b>   | <b>5.0 %</b>                |
| Crimes of violence                     | 576,360                  | 100 %                     | 23.5            | 49.0          | 8.8           | 13.6            | 5.2                         |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>1,452,780</b>         | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>55.6 %</b>   | <b>37.3 %</b> | <b>2.7 %</b>  | <b>2.2 %</b>    | <b>2.2 %</b>                |
| Household burglary                     | 314,300                  | 100 %                     | 48.9            | 39.1          | 5.3 *         | 4.0 *           | 2.7 *                       |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 279,090                  | 100 %                     | 40.6            | 50.2          | 3.9 *         | 2.3 *           | 3.0 *                       |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>                     | 859,380                  | 100 %                     | 63.0            | 32.5          | 1.3 *         | 1.4 *           | 1.8 *                       |
| <b>Black</b>                           |                          |                           |                 |               |               |                 |                             |
| <b>All personal crimes<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>146,920</b>           | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>28.0 %</b>   | <b>44.8 %</b> | <b>4.3 %*</b> | <b>20.3 %</b>   | <b>2.6 %*</b>               |
| Crimes of violence                     | 136,130                  | 100 %                     | 24.6            | 46.1          | 4.6 *         | 21.9            | 2.8 *                       |
| <b>All property crimes</b>             | <b>243,950</b>           | <b>100 %</b>              | <b>32.5 %</b>   | <b>62.4 %</b> | <b>2.6 %*</b> | <b>0.0 %*</b>   | <b>2.6 %*</b>               |
| Household burglary                     | 65,220                   | 100 %                     | 30.9 *          | 65.1          | 0.0 *         | 0.0 *           | 3.9 *                       |
| Motor vehicle theft                    | 63,250                   | 100 %                     | 20.9 *          | 66.3          | 6.9 *         | 0.0 *           | 5.9 *                       |
| Theft <sup>2</sup>                     | 115,470                  | 100 %                     | 39.7            | 58.7          | 1.6 *         | 0.0 *           | 0.0 *                       |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."