

# 2011 PPCS BOOKLET

OMB No.: 1121-0260 Expires: 06/30/2014

## INTRO\_1

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE - *Read introduction*

Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate the survey will take between 2 to 10 minutes depending on your responses. By law, all information about you and your household will be kept confidential.

If a respondent refuses the supplement questions, enter 2 (AT THIS SCREEN ONLY) to recode the refusal.

If a respondent completed their NCVS interview but can not complete their PPCS interview at this time, enter 3.

If the NCVS interview was completed in a language other than English, enter 4 to code the supplement as a noninterview.

- 2  Refused supplement **SKIP** to SUPPLEMENTEND\_PPCS
- 3  Not available If other household members need to be interviewed goto NEXTPERSON, else exit case
- 4  PPCS interviewed in language other than English **Skip** to LANGUAGE\_SPOKEN

## SCREENER QUESTIONS

### SQ\_USUALLY\_DRIVE

1. Before I get to the questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drive. Do you currently drive...

[Read answer categories](#)

- 1  Everyday or almost every day?
- 2  A few days a week?
- 3  A few days a month?
- 4  A few times a year?
- 5  Never?

### SQ\_POLICE\_NEIGHBRHD

2. Do you know any police officers that work in your neighborhood by name or by sight?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No

I am going to read some questions about experiences you may have had seeking help or assistance from the police. Have you approached or sought help from the police for any of the following reasons in the last 12 months, have you:

[SQ\\_RPT\\_CRIME\\_POL](#)

3a. Reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police?

[SQ\\_RPT\\_NONCRIME\\_POL](#)

3b. Reported a non-crime emergency such as a traffic accident or medical emergency to the police?

[SQ\\_BLK\\_WATCH\\_WITH\\_POL](#)

3c. Participated in block watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?

[SQ\\_SOUGHT\\_HELP\\_POL](#)

3d. Approached or sought help from the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?

[SQ\\_SOUGHT\\_HELP\\_SPEC](#)

Enter the other reason why the respondent approached or

Yes

No

1

2

1

2

1

2

1

2



Specify \_\_\_\_\_

The following are questions about any time in the last 12 months when police have initiated contact with you.  
In the last 12 months, have you:

[SQ\\_STOP\\_POL\\_PUBLIC](#)

3e. Been stopped by the police while in a public place, but not a moving vehicle? This includes being in a parked vehicle.

Yes                      No

1                       2

[SQ\\_STOPPED\\_POL\\_MV](#)

3f. Been stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle?

1                       2

[SQ\\_STOP\\_POL\\_PASSENGER\\_MV](#)

3g. Been the passenger in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police?

1                       2

[SQ\\_TRAFFIC\\_ACCIDENT\\_RPTD\\_POL](#)

3h. Been involved in a traffic accident that was reported to the police?

1                       2

[SQ\\_BEEN\\_ARRESTED](#)

3i. Been arrested?

1                       2

[SQ\\_APPROACHED\\_BY\\_POL](#)

3j. Have you been stopped or approached by the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?

1                       2

If at least one of (SQ\_RPT\_CRIME\_POL, SQ\_RPT\_NONCRIME\_POL, SQ\_BLK\_WATCH\_WITH\_POL, SQ\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_POL, SQ\_STOP\_POL\_PUBLIC, SQ\_STOPPED\_POL\_MV, SQ\_POL\_PASSENGER\_MV, SQ\_TRAFFIC\_ACCIDENT\_RPTD\_POL, SQ\_BEEN\_ARRESTED, SQ\_APPROACHED\_BY\_POL) = 1 goto SQ\_NUM\_CONTACTS  
Else goto SUPPLEMENTEND\_PPCS

**SQ\_NUM\_CONTACTS**

4. Thinking about the times you initiated contact with the police and the times they initiated contact with you, how many face-to-face contacts did you have with the police during the last 12 months?

**NOTE:** A face-to-face contact is defined as one that involved verbal communication or contact in which in the officer turns his or her direct interaction towards you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Number of contacts - *Goto Check Item A*

If more than one question in item 3 or 4 is answered 'Yes', then **SKIP** to SQ\_MULT\_CONTACTS\_WPOL.

**SQ\_CONTACT\_MORE\_THAN\_ONCE**

5a. You mentioned [Display type of contact selected in SQ\_RPT\_CRIME\_POL through SQ\_APPROACHED\_BY\_POL]. Did this happen more than once in the last 12 months?

1  Yes

2  No

If:

- SQ\_RPT\_CRIME\_POL=1, or SQ\_RPT\_NONCRIME\_POL=1, or SQ\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_POL=1, or SQ\_TRAFFIC\_ACCIDENT\_RPT\_POL=1 goto VOL\_FACE\_CONTACT\_POL

- SQ\_BLK\_WATCH\_WITH\_POL=1, AND SQ\_NUM\_CONTACTS ge 2 goto PRIOR\_DRIVER\_EC

- SQ\_BLK\_WATCH\_WITH\_POL=1 goto SUPPLEMENTEND\_PPCS

- SQ\_STOP\_POL\_PUBLIC=1 goto STRT\_REASON\_STOP

- SQ\_STOPPED\_POL\_MV=1, OR SQ\_STOP\_POL\_PASSENGER\_MV=1 goto TRFC\_NUM\_OFFICERS

- SQ\_BEEN\_ARRESTED=1, OR SQ\_APPROVED\_BY\_POL=1 goto POL\_BEHV\_POLICE\_ACT\_PROPERLY

You just mentioned several contacts with the police:

[Display type of contacts marked in SQ\_RPT\_CRIME\_POL through SQ\_APPROACHED\_BY\_POL].

[SQ\\_MULT\\_CONTACTS\\_WPOL](#)

5b. Which of these was the most recent?

- 1  Reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police.
- 2  Reported a non-crime emergency to the police.
- 3  Participated in block watch or other anti-crime program with the police.
- 4  [Display write-in entry from SQ\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_SPEC]
- 5  Respondent was stopped in a public place, but not in a moving vehicle.
- 6  Respondent was stopped while driving a motor vehicle
- 7  Respondent was a passenger of a motor vehicle that was stopped.
- 8  Respondent was involved in a traffic accident that was reported to the police.
- 9  Respondent was arrested.
- 10  Respondent was stopped or approached by the police for some other reason.

[SQ\\_RECENT\\_CONTACT](#)

5c. You mentioned that [Display type of contact marked in SQ\_MULT\_CONTACTS\_WPOL] was the most recent contact you had with the police. Did this happen more than once in the last 12 months?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No

If: SQ\_MULT\_CONTACTS\_WPOL =

11, 12, 14, 18 goto VOL\_FACE\_CONTACT\_POL

13 goto PRIOR\_DRIVER\_EC or SUPPLEMENTEND\_PPCS

15 goto STRT\_REASON\_STOP

16, 17 goto TRFC\_NUM\_OFFICERS

19, 20 goto POL\_BEHV\_POLICE\_ACT\_PROPERLY

STREET STOP

<p>INTRO-2 [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p><b>STRT_REASON_STOP</b></p> <p>6. Earlier you mentioned having contact with the police while in a public place but not in a vehicle. Did the police give a reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>STRT_OTHERS_PRESENT</b></p> <p>7. Were there any other persons with you at the time of the stop?</p> <p><i>If necessary probe:</i></p> <p>Where (was/were) the person(s) that (was/were) with you during the contact with police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - goto STRT_NUM_PRESENT</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No , DK, or RF and STRT_REASON_STOP=1 <b>SKIP</b> to STRT_REASON_SUSPECT</p> <p>If = No, DK, or RF goto STRT_NUM_OFFICERS</p>
<p><b>STRT_NUM_PRESENT</b></p> <p>8. How many other persons were with you at the time of the stop?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If: STRT_REASON_STOP=1 goto STRT_REASON_SUSPECT, else goto STRT_NUM_OFFICERS</p>

<p>What was the reason given for this stop? Did the police...</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_SUSPECT</a></p> <p>9a. Suspect you of something?</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_MTCH_DESCRIP</a></p> <p>9b. Match you to the description of someone they were looking for?</p> <p>-----</p> <p>What was the reason given for this stop? Were the police...</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_SEEK_INFO</a></p> <p>9c. Seeking information about another person?</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_INVSTGT_CRIME</a></p> <p>9d. Investigating a crime?</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_PROVD_ASSIST</a></p> <p>9e. Providing a service or assistance to you?</p>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Yes	No	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Yes	No												
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1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>												
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>												
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>												
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>												
<p><a href="#">STRT_REAS_OTH_MATCH_DES</a></p> <p>9f. Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>												
<p><a href="#">STRT_REAS_OTH_SUSPECT</a></p> <p>9g. Was someone you were with suspected of something?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>												
<p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_OTHER</a></p> <p>9h. Was there some other reason?</p> <p><a href="#">STRT_REASON_OTH_SPEC</a></p> <p>What was that reason?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ↘</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>Specify _____</p>												

<p><b>STRT_NUM_OFFICERS</b></p> <p>10. At the beginning of your most recent contact with police, was there one or more than one officer present?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer <b>SKIP</b> to Item 20.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know/remember</p>
<p><b>STRT_STOP_WARRANTED</b></p> <p>11. Would you say the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 1 goto STRT_OFFICER_HISPANIC  Else if STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 2 goto STRT_OFFICERS_HISPANIC  Else if STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 3,RF goto STRT_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p><b>STRT_OFFICER_HISPANIC</b></p> <p>12. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>STRT_OFFICER_RACE</b></p> <p>13. Was the race of the police officer White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander? You may select one or more.</p> <p>Mark all that apply.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p><b>SKIP</b> to: STRT_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p><b>STRT_OFFICERS_HISPANIC</b></p> <p>14. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>STRT_OFFICERS_RACE</b></p> <p>15. Were one or more of the police officers:</p> <p>Read answer categories 1-5</p> <p>You may select one or more for each officer.</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>



<p><b>STRT_TIME_OCCUR</b></p> <p>16. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m.</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p>
<p><b>STRT_LOCATION_STOP</b></p> <p>17. Did this stop occur in the same city or town where you live?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>STRT_LENGTH_STOP</b></p> <p>18. How many minutes would you say this stop lasted?</p>	<p>□□□ (Number of minutes)</p>
<p><b>STRT_APPROP_AMOUNT</b></p> <p>19. Do you believe this stop was an appropriate amount of time?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too long</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too short</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>STREET STOP OUTCOME</b></p>	
<p><b>STSTP_TICKET_WARNING</b></p> <p>20. During this contact were you ticketed or given a warning?</p> <p><i>Work orders or requirements for vehicle maintenance and changes do NOT count as tickets or warnings.</i></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Warning <b>SKIP</b> to STSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ticket</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <b>SKIP</b> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <b>SKIP</b> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p>
<p><b>STSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</b></p> <p>21. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>_____ <b>SKIP</b> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p>
<p><b>STSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</b></p> <p>22. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

STSTP\_GIVE\_COMMAND

23. Did the police give you a direct command during this contact?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No **SKIP** to STSTP\_POLICE\_SHOUT
- 3  Don't know **SKIP** to STSPT\_POLICE\_SHOUT

STSTP\_COMPLY\_WITH\_REQUEST

24. Did you comply with the request of the police officer(s)?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No
- 3  Don't know

Which of these factors influenced how you responded to the request by the officer. Was it because...

STSTP\_COMPLY\_BC\_POLICE

25a. It was a police officer?

Yes	No
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>

STSTP\_COMPLY\_RESPECTFUL

25b. The officer was respectful or considerate?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_FAIR

25c. The officer was fair?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_CONVINCED

25d. The officer convinced you it was the right thing to do?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_TRY\_HELP

25e. The officer was trying to help?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_PUSHED

25f. The officer was trying to help?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_YELLED

25g. The officer yelled at you?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_HANDCUFFED

25h. The officer handcuffed you?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_THREAT\_WPN

25i. The officer threatened to use a weapon?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_ISSUED\_THREAT

25j. The officer issued another threat?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_AIMED\_WPN

25k. The officer aimed a weapon at you?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_NO\_TRUST

25l. You don't trust the police?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_HASSLED

25m. The police were hassling you?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_LATE

25n. You were already late for something?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_NOT\_HELPFUL

25o. The officer was not helpful?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_NOT\_RSPCTFL

25p. The officer was not respectful or considerate?

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------	----------------------------

STSTP\_COMPLY\_NOT\_FAIR

25q. The officer was not being fair?

STSTP\_COMPLY\_NOT\_RIGHT

25r. It was not the right thing to do?

STSTP\_COMPLY\_RUDE

Did the police do any of the following...

STSTP\_POLICE\_SHOUT

26a. Shout at you?

Yes

No

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_CURSE

26b. Curse at you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_ARREST

26c. Threaten to arrest you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_TICKET

26d. Threaten you with [a ticket / other tickets]?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_THREATEN

26e. Threaten to use force against you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_GRAB

26f. Actually push or grab you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_HANDCUFF

26g. Handcuff you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_KICK

26h. Actually kick or hit you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_SPRAY

26i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_STUNGUN

26j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_GUN

26k. Actually point a gun at you?

1

2

STSTP\_POLICE\_OTH\_FORCE

26l. Use any other type of force?

If any question above =1 **SKIP** to

STSTP\_ACTIONS\_NECESSRY

1  ↘

2  **SKIP** to STSTP\_RESP\_DISOBEY

STSTP\_OTHER\_FORCE\_SP

What other type of force did the police use against you?

Specify \_\_\_\_\_

**STSTP\_ACTIONS\_NECESSRY**

27. You mentioned that the police [police actions marked in STSTP\_POLICE\_SHOUT through STSTP\_OTHER\_FORCE\_SP]. Do you feel that this/these action(s) was/were necessary?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No
- 3  Don't know

**STSTP\_FORCE\_EXCESSIVE**

28. Do you feel any of the force used or force threatened against you was excessive?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No
- 3  Don't know

At any time during this contact, did you...

STSTP \_RESP\_DISOBEY

29a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?

Yes No

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_TRY\_TO\_LEAVE

29b. Try to get away?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_PUSH\_POLICE

29c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_RESIST\_ARREST

29d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_COMPLAIN

29e. Complain to the officer(s)?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_ARGUE

29f. Argue with the police officer(s)?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_CURSE

29g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police officer(s)?

1  2

STSTP \_RESP\_OTH\_PHYSICAL

29h. Physically do anything else?

If any question above = 1 **SKIP** to STSTP\_INJURY

1  2



STSTP\_POLICE\_GRAB or  
STSTP\_POLICE\_HANDCUFF or  
STSTP\_POLICE\_KICK or  
STSTP\_POLICE\_SPRAY or  
STSTP\_POLICE\_STUNGUN or

STSTP\_POLICE\_GUN or

STSTP\_POLICE\_OTH\_FORCE or

STSTP\_RESP\_TRY\_TO\_LEAVE or

STSTP\_RESP\_PUSH\_POLICE or

STSTP\_RESP\_RESIST\_ARREST or

STSTP\_RESP\_OTH\_PHYSICAL = 1 **SKIP** to

STSTP\_INJURY, else goto

STSTP\_ARRESTED

STSTP \_OTHER\_PHYSICAL\_SP

What else did you physically do?

Specify \_\_\_\_\_

<p><b>STSTP _INJURY</b></p> <p>30. Were you injured as a result of this contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									
<p><b>STSTP _SEEK_MED_INJURIES</b></p> <p>31. Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									
<p><b>STSTP _ARRESTED</b></p> <p>32. During this contact were you arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									
<p>At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s)...</p> <p><b>STSTP _CONDUCT_PS</b></p> <p>33a. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p> <p><b>STSTP _ASK_PERMISS_PS</b></p> <p>33b. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Don't know</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Yes	No	Don't know	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Yes	No	Don't know								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>								
1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>								
<p><b>STSTP _PERMISS_GIVEN_PS</b></p> <p>34. Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this stop did you GIVE the police officer(s) PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									
<p><b>STSTP _CAUSE_FOR_PS</b></p> <p>35. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									
<p><b>STSTP _FIND_ILLEGAL_ITEMS</b></p> <p>36. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>									


<p><b>STSTP_SEARCH_B4_ARREST</b></p> <p>37. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>TRAFFIC STOP</b></p>	
<p><b>INTRO-3</b> [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p><b>TRFC_NUM_OFFICERS</b></p> <p>38. At the beginning of your most recent contact with the police, was there one or more than one officer present?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer <b>SKIP</b> to TRFC_OFFICERS_HISPANIC</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know/ remember <b>SKIP</b> to TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p><b>TRFC_OFFICER_HISPANIC</b></p> <p>39. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>TRFC_OFFICER_RACE</b></p> <p>40. Was the race of the police officer White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander? You may select one or more.</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native?</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p><b>SKIP</b> to TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p><b>TRFC_OFFICERS_HISPANIC</b></p> <p>41. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>



<p><b>TRFC_OFFICERS_RACE</b></p> <p>42. Were one or more of the police officers:</p> <p><a href="#">Read answer categories 1-5</a></p> <p>You may select one or more for each officer.</p> <p><a href="#">Mark all that apply</a></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</b></p> <p>43. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m.</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p> <p>If: -SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV=1 goto TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR,          -SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL =6 goto          TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR, else goto TRFC_LOCATION_STOP</p>
<p><b>TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR</b></p> <p>44. Were there any other persons in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to TRFC_LOCATION_STOP.</p>
<p><b>TRFC_NUM_IN_CAR</b></p> <p>45. How many other persons were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</p>	<p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (Number of passengers)</p>
<p><b>TRFC_LOCATION_STOP</b></p> <p>46. Did this traffic stop occur in the same city or town where you live?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>TRFC_LENGTH_STOP</b></p> <p>47. How many minutes would you say the traffic stop lasted?</p>	<p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (Number of minutes)</p>
<p><b>TRFC_APPROP_AMOUNT</b></p> <p>48. Do you believe this stop was an appropriate amount of time?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too long</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too short</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_STOP</b></p> <p>49. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</p>																																	
<p>Was the reason...</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_SPEED</b></p> <p>50a. Speeding? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_DEFECT</b></p> <p>50b. A vehicle defect? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_RECORD_CHK</b></p> <p>50c. A record check (for example, a license plate, driver's license or vehicle registration)? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_ROADSIDE_CHK</b></p> <p>50d. A roadside check for drunk drivers? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_SEATBELT</b></p> <p>50e. A seatbelt violation? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_ILLEGAL_LANE</b></p> <p>50f. An illegal turn or illegal lane change? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_STOP_SIGN</b></p> <p>50g. A stop sign or stop light violation? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_CELLPHONE</b></p> <p>50h. Using a cell phone while driving? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON</b></p> <p>50i. Was there some other reason? .....</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON_SP</b></p> <p>What was the other reason? .....</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>if = 2 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_REASON_CHK</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Specify _____</p>	Yes	No		1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 1 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	if = 2 <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_REASON_CHK
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<p><b>TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED</b></p> <p>51. Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>																																	
<p><b>TRAFFIC STOP OUTCOME</b></p>																																		

<p><b>TRFSTP_GIVEN_TICKET</b></p> <p>52. During this contact were you given a traffic ticket? Please exclude any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know / or RF <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP = 1 and SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV = 1 goto TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP=1 and SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL=6 goto TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP=2 goto TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p> <p>If SQ_STOPPED_POL_PASSENGER_MV=1 or SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL=7 goto TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p>
<p><b>TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</b></p> <p>53. Earlier you said that the police stopped you for [Display reason given for the traffic stop in TRFSTP_REASON_SPEED through TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON_SP]. Was this what you were ticketed for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p>
<p><b>TRFSTP_OTHER_TICKET</b></p> <p>54. Were you ticketed for anything else?</p> <p><b>TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</b></p> <p>55. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ↘</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</p> <p>Specify _____ <b>SKIP</b> to TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</p>
<p><b>TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</b></p> <p>56. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</p> <p>Work orders or requirements for vehicle maintenance and changes do NOT count as warnings.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</b></p> <p>57. Did you get out of the vehicle at any time because the police asked or told you to do so?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

Did the police do any of the following...	Yes	No
OUTCM_POLICE_SHOUT		
58a. Shout at you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_CURSE		
58b. Curse at you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_ARREST		
58c. Threaten to arrest you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_TICKET		
58d. Threaten you with [a ticket / other tickets]?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_THREATEN		
58e. Threaten to use force against you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_GRAB		
58f. Actually push or grab you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_HANDCUFF		
58g. Handcuff you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_KICK		
58h. Actually kick or hit you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_SPRAY		
58i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_STUNGUN		
58j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_GUN		
58k. Actually point a gun at you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_POLICE_OTH_FORCE		
58l. Use any other type of force?		
OUTCM_OTHER_FORCE_SP		
What other type of force did the police use against you?		
	If any question above =1 <b>SKIP</b> to OUTCM_ACTIONS_NECESSRY	
	1 <input type="checkbox"/>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SKIP</b> to OUTCM_RESP_DISOBEY	
	Specify _____	

**OUTCM\_ACTIONS\_NECESSRY**

59. You mentioned that the police [police actions marked in OUTCM\_POLICE\_SHOUT through OUTCM\_OTHER\_FORCE\_SP]. Do you feel that this/these action(s) was/were necessary?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No
- 3  Don't know

**OUTCM\_FORCE\_EXCESSIVE**

60. Do you feel any of the force used or force threatened against you was excessive?

- 1  Yes
- 2  No
- 3  Don't know

At any time during this contact, did you...

OUTCM\_RESP\_DISOBEY

61a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?

Yes

No

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_TRY\_TO\_LEAVE

61b. Try to get away?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_PUSH\_POLICE

61c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_RESIST\_ARREST

61d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_COMPLAIN

61e. Complain to the officer(s)?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_ARGUE

61f. Argue with the police officer(s)?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_CURSE

61g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police officer(s)?

1

2

OUTCM\_RESP\_OTH\_PHYSICAL

61h. Physically do anything else?

If any question above = 1 **SKIP** to OUTCM\_INJURY

1

2



OUTCM\_POLICE\_GRAB or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_HANDCUFF or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_KICK or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_SPRAY or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_STUNGUN or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_GUN or  
OUTCM\_POLICE\_OTH\_FORCE or  
OUTCM\_RESP\_TRY\_TO\_LEAVE or  
OUTCM\_RESP\_PUSH\_POLICE or  
OUTCM\_RESP\_RESIST\_ARREST or  
OUTCM\_RESP\_OTH\_PHYSICAL = 1 goto  
OUTCM\_INJURY, else goto  
OUTCM\_ARRESTED

OUTCM\_OTHER\_PHYSICAL\_SP


What else did you physically do?

Specify \_\_\_\_\_

<p><a href="#">OUTCM_INJURY</a></p> <p>62. Were you injured as a result of this contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>SKIP</b> to OUTCM_ARRESTED</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <b>SKIP</b> to OUTCM_ARRESTED</p>																				
<p><a href="#">OUTCM_SEEK_MED_INJURIES</a></p> <p>63. Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>																				
<p><a href="#">OUTCM_ARRESTED</a></p> <p>64. During this contact were you arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>																				
<p>At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s)...</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_CONDUCT_VS</a></p> <p>65a. Actually conduct a vehicle search?</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_ASK_PERMISS_VS</a></p> <p>65b. ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_CONDUCT_PS</a></p> <p>65c. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_ASK_PERMISS_PS</a></p> <p>65d. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Don't know</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>65a. Actually conduct a vehicle search?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>65b. ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>65c. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>65d. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Don't know	65a. Actually conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	65b. ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	65c. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	65d. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
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<p>Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this stop did you GIVE the police officer(s)</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_GIVE_PERMISS_VS</a></p> <p>66a. PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</p> <p><a href="#">OUTCM_GIVE_PERMISS_PS</a></p> <p>66b. PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Don't know</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>66a. PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>66b. PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</td> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>2 <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>3 <input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Don't know	66a. PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	66b. PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>								
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<p><a href="#">OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_VS</a></p> <p>67. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>																				

<p><b>OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_PS</b></p> <p>68. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>OUTCM_FIND_ILLEGAL_ITEMS</b></p> <p>69. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>OUTCM_SEARCH_B4_ARREST</b></p> <p>70. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>VOLUNTARY CONTACTS</b></p>	
<p>INTRO-2 [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p><b>VOL_FACE_CONTACT_POL</b></p> <p>71. You mentioned contacting the police most recently when [Reported type of voluntary contact with police in SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL, SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC, SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL, SQ_RPT_NONCRIME_POL, SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC, or SQ_TRAFFIC_ACCIDENT_RPTD_POL]. Was this contact face-to-face with a police officer(s)?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>



<p><b>VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL</b></p> <p>72. How did you contact the police?</p>     <p><b>VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL_SP</b></p> <p>Please specify the other method used to contact police</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff's office or any other type of law enforcement)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Went to the police station</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Officer came to respondent's house</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify </p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember</p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p><b>VOL_POL_HELPFUL</b></p> <p>73. Were the police helpful?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>VOL_SITUATION_IMPROVE</b></p> <p>74. Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>VOL_SATISFY_POLICE_RESP</b></p> <p>75. Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>VOL_CONTACT_POL_SIMILAR</b></p> <p>76. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future for a SIMILAR problem?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>VOL_CONTACT_POL_DIFFERENT</b></p> <p>77. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future for a DIFFERENT problem?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>VOL_TIME_OCCUR</b></p> <p>78. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m.</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p>


<p><b>VOL_LENGTH_CONTACT</b></p> <p>79. How many minutes would you say this contact lasted?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/> (Number of minutes)</p>
<p><b>VOL_APPROP_AMOUNT</b></p> <p>80. Do you believe the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too much time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too little time</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>POLICE BEHAVIORS</b></p>	
<p><b>POLBEHV_POL_ACT_PROPERLY</b></p> <p>81. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <i>SKIP</i> to POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>POLBEHV_FILE_COMPLAINT</b></p> <p>82. Did you file a complaint against the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>SKIP</i> to POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT</p>
<p><b>POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_WITH</b></p> <p>83. With whom did you file the complaint?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Police</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Review Board</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT</b></p> <p>84. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police treated you respectfully?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>PRIOR CONTACTS</b></p>	
<p><b>PRIOR_DRIVER_EC</b></p> <p>85. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, were you the DRIVER in a TRAFFIC STOP?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>PRIOR_USE_FORCE_DURING_EC</b></p> <p>86. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

LANGUAGE\_SPOKEN

87. Record the language spoken by the respondent or enter 18 if respondent is hard of hearing.

LANGUAGE\_SPOKEN\_SPEC

Record the language spoken by the respondent.

- 1  Spanish
- 2  Arabic
- 3  Chinese
- 4  French
- 5  German
- 6  Greek
- 7  Italian
- 8  Japanese
- 9  Korean
- 10  Polish
- 11  Portugese
- 12  Russian
- 13  Tagalog
- 14  Urdu
- 15  Vietnamese
- 16  Other-Specify 
- 17  Unknown language
- 18  Other problem – hard of hearing

Specify \_\_\_\_\_

SUPPLEMENTEND\_PPCS

88. This completes your interview. Thank you for your cooperation.

You have completed Police Public Contact Survey