## **NSYC-Alternative Questionnaire**

## Section A. Background

A1 These next questions are about why you are here. When were you most recently admitted here? Enter the month and year. (ENTER FOUR NUMBERS FOR THE YEAR, SUCH AS 2002 OR 2003)

Date:	
DK/REF	

A2 When were you first taken into custody for what led to your stay here? Enter the month and year. (ENTER FOUR NUMBERS FOR THE YEAR, SUCH AS 2002 OR 2003)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ DK/REF

## [IF A1=BLANK OR DK/REF, CONTINUE; OTHERWISE GO TO A4]

A3	How long have you been here?
	Less than 1 month
A4	Before this time, had you ever been admitted to this place before?
	Yes
A5	Were you released from this place within the past 12 months?
	Yes
A6	<b>DEFINE ADMIT:</b> ADMIT DATE= DATE OF ADMISSION FOR THIS YOUTH PROVIDED BY FACILITY

## A7 DEFINE DOAFILL1:

IF ADMIT ≥ 12 months, THEN DOAFILL1 = 'During the past 12 months,'

IF ADMIT < 12 months, OR AN ADMIT DATE WAS NOT PROVIDED BY FACILITY FOR THIS YOUTH, THEN DOAFILL1 = 'Since you got here,'

<b>A8</b>	Are you here because you were told you violated the terms of your probation or parole?		
	Yes1		
	No2	(GO TO A12)	
	You have never been on probation		
	or parole	(GO TO A12)	
	DK/REF	(GO TO A12)	

A9

Have you been convicted of anything as a result of violating your probation or parole? To be convicted means a judge found you guilty or you pled guilty.

Yes1	(GO TO A16)
No2	(GO TO A12)
DK/REF	(GO TO A12)

#### [A10 & A11 HAVE BEEN DELETED]

A13 Are you here because you were accused of doing something against the law?

Yes 1	1	(GO TO A16)
No	2	(GO TO A16)
DK/REF		(GO TO A16)

#### [A14 & A15 HAVE BEEN DELETED]

A16

Before you came here, had the police or the court ever sent you to a place where you had to stay for at least one night?

Yes	1	
No	2	(GO TO A18)
DK/REF		(GO TO A18)

A17 Before you came here, how much time had you been in p	places like that?
-----------------------------------------------------------	-------------------

Less than 6 months1	
At least 6 months but less than 1 year 2	
1 year or more	ì

A18

These next few questions are about other parts of your life. As of today, what is the highest grade in school that you attended?

I never attended school1	(GO TO A20)
Preschool or Kindergarten2	· · · · ·
1 <sup>st</sup> grade	
2 <sup>nd</sup> grade	
3 <sup>rd</sup> grade	
4 <sup>th</sup> grade	
5 <sup>th</sup> grade7	
6 <sup>th</sup> grade	
7 <sup>th</sup> grade9	
8 <sup>th</sup> grade10	
9 <sup>th</sup> grade11	
10 <sup>th</sup> grade	
11 <sup>th</sup> grade	
12 <sup>th</sup> grade	
Some college, but did not receive a degree 15	(GO TO A20)
Associate's degree16	
Bachelor's degree17	
Higher than a bachelor's degree	
DK/REF	(GO TO A20)

### **A19 FILL INSTRUCTIONS:**

A19

IF A18=ANY 2-14, FILL FOR A19 = 'grade' IF A18=ANY 16-18, FILL FOR A19 = 'degree'

DK/REF

## A20 ROUTING INSTRUCTIONS:

IF A18 = 15 OR 16 OR 17 OR 18, AND A19 = 1/YES OR 2/NO OR DK OR REF, GO TO A21. IF A18 = 14 AND A19 = 1/YES, GO TO A21. IF A18 = 14 AND A19 = 2/NO OR DK OR REF, GO TO A23. IF A18 = 1, GO TO A23. IF A18 = DK OR REF, GO TO A24. IF A18 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13, AND

A19 = 1/YES OR 2/NO OR DK OR REF, GO TO A23.

## [RESPONDENT CAN CLICK ON "GED" THROUGHOUT SURVEY AND RECEIVE THE DEFINITION OF "General Educational Development diploma, also sometimes called a General Equivalency Diploma."]

A21 Which did you get for finishing high school, a high school diploma or a GED?

High school diploma	. 1	(GO TO A24)
GED	. 2	(GO TO A24)
DK/REF		(GO TO A24)

## [A22 DELETED]

## [ASK A23 IF YOUTH IS ≥16 YEARS OLD. ELSE, GO TO A24.]

A23	Did you get a GED?	
	Yes	
A24	How tall are you? Feet Inches DK/REF	
A25	How much do you weigh now? Pounds DK/REF	
A26	Are you Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish? Yes	(GO TO A27) (GO TO A27)
A26a	Which of these categories describes you? CHECK         Mexican-American       1         Mexican       2         Cuban       3         Puerto Rican or other Caribbean       4         Central or South American Spanish       5         Other Spanish       6         DK/REF	ALL THAT APPLY.

A27	Which of these describes your race? CHECK ALL	THAT APPLY.
	White	
	Black or African American	
	American Indian or Alaska Native	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander 5	
	DK/REF	
A28	Do you think of yourself as?	
	Male	
	Female	
	DK/REF	
A29	Which of these best fits how you think of yourself?	
	Totally straight (heterosexual)1	
	Mostly straight but kind of attracted to	
	people of your own sex	
	females equally	
	Mostly gay (homosexual) but kind of attracted to people of the	
	opposite sex4	
	Totally gay (homosexual)5 Not sexually attracted to either	
	males or females	
	DK/REF	
A30	Do you have any children?	
	Yes	
	No2 DK/REF	
A31	USE PRELOADED GENDER DATA TO DIRE	OT WHETHER TO USE MALE
AJI	OR FEMALE VERSION OF ITEM.	CI WHETHER IO USE MALE
	<b>IF MALE:</b> Is someone pregnant with your child no <b>IF FEMALE</b> : Are you pregnant now?	ow?
	Yes 1	
	No2 DK/REF	
A32	Before you came to this place, had anyone ever force contact?	ced you to have any kind of sexual
	Yes 1	
	No2	(GO TO SECTION B)
	DK/REF	(GO TO SECTION B)

A33 Before you came to this place, how many times were you forced to have sexual contact with someone else?

Tim DK/REF	(GO TO SECTION B)
Did any of these	mes happen while you were in a corrections facility?

Yes1	(GO TO SECTION B)
No2	(GO TO SECTION B)
DK/REF	(GO TO SECTION B)

A34

## Section B. Facility Perceptions and Victimization

B1	These next questions ask about this place and the kinds of things that happen here. The first questions ask about facility staff, that is, the people who work or volunteer here.
	a. Are the facility staff good role models?
	Yes
	b. Are the facility staff friendly?
	Yes
	c. Do the staff seem to genuinely care about you?
	Yes
	d. Are the staff helpful?
	Yes
	e. Are the staff disrespectful?
	Yes
	f. Are the staff hard to get along with?
	Yes
	g. Are the staff mean?
	Yes
	h. Are the staff fun to be with?
	Yes

i.	DOAFILL1, which, if any, of the following conditions have you seen a doctor,
	nurse, or other health care person for? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.

Illness	1
Injury	2
Eyes, teeth, or hearing	
Other physical needs	4
None of the above	
DK/REF	

The next few questions are about what happens here. Are these statements true or false?

a. Youth here are punished even when they don't do anything wrong.

True	 	
False	 	
DK/REF		

**B2** 

b. Facility staff use force when they don't really need to.

True	 	1
False	 	2
DK/REF		

c. Problems between facility staff and youth here can be worked out.

True	1
False	2
DK/REF	

d. Something bad might happen to me if I file a complaint.

True 1
False
DK/REF

e. I usually deserve any punishment that I receive.

True	1
False	2
DK/REF	

f. Punishments given are fair.

True	1
False	2
DK/REF	

g. The staff treat the youth fairly.

True	1
False	2
DK/REF	

	h. It is very easy to get away with doing something that is against the rules.
	Strongly agree
	i. There are enough staff to monitor what is going on in this facility.
	Strongly agree
B3	Is there gang activity in this facility?
	Yes
B4	DOAFILL1, have there been fights that involved rival gangs here?
	Yes
B5	Are you a member of a gang here?
	Yes
<b>B6</b>	Do you feel pressured to do things with the gang that you normally wouldn't do?
	Yes
B7	Do you think you are safer inside this place if you belong to a gang?
	Yes

B8	Do you worry about being hit, punched, or assaulted by other youth while here?	
	Yes	
	No	
	DK/REF	
B9	DOAFILL1, have you ever been hit, punched, or assaulted by another youth here?	
	Yes	
	DK/REF (GO TO B11)	
B10	DOAFILL1, how many times have you been hit, punched or assaulted by another yout here?	'n
	Times DK/REF	
B11	DOAFILL1, has another youth here physically hurt you on purpose?	
	Yes1	
	No	
	DK/REF (GO TO B15)	
B12	DOAFILL1, how many times have you been physically hurt by another youth here on purpose?	
	Times DK/REF	
B13	When another youth here hurt you on purpose, have you	
	a. gotten bruises, a black eye, sprains, scratches, swelling, or welts?	
	Yes1	
	No	
	DK/REF	
	b. been knocked out (unconscious)?	
	Yes 1	
	No	
	DK/REF	
	c. gotten internal injuries (for example, an injury to your stomach or kidneys, or to your brain)?	
	Yes1	
	No2	
	DK/REF	

d. had any teeth knocked out or chipped?

Yes	
No2	
DK/REF	

e. had bones broken?

Yes1
No
DK/REF

f. been stabbed or cut?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

## [IF ALL B13a-f = 2/NO, OR DK OR REF, GO TO B15. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE.]

B14	Did you see a doctor, nurse, or other health care person for any of these injuries?
	Yes
B15	DOAFILL1, have you ever been written up or charged with physically fighting with youth here?
	Yes
B16	Do you worry about being hit, punched, or assaulted by facility staff here?
	Yes
B17	DOAFILL1, have you ever been hit, punched, or assaulted by facility staff here?
	Yes
B18	DOAFILL1, how many times have you been hit, punched or assaulted by facility staff?
	Times DK/REF

B19	DOAFILL1, has a staff member physically hurt you on purpose?
	Yes
B20	DOAFILL1, how many times have you been physically hurt by staff on purpose?
B21	When a staff member hurt you on purpose, have you
	<ul> <li>a. gotten bruises, a black eye, sprains, scratches, swelling, or welts?</li> <li>Yes</li></ul>
	b. been knocked out (unconscious)? Yes1 No2 DK/REF
	<ul> <li>c. gotten internal injuries (for example, an injury to your stomach or kidneys, or to your brain)?</li> <li>Yes</li></ul>
	No2 DK/REF d. had any teeth knocked out or chipped?
	Yes
	e. had bones broken?
	Yes
	f. been stabbed or cut?
	Yes

## [IF ALL B21a-f = 2/NO OR DK OR REF, GO TO B23. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE.]

B22	Did you see a doctor, nurse, or other health care person for any of these injuries?
	Yes
B23	DOAFILL1, have you ever been written up or charged with physically fighting with a facility staff member?
	Yes
B24	DOAFILL1, have you ever been written up or charged with threatening a facility staff member?
	Yes
B25	DOAFILL1, have you filed a written statement complaining about a facility staff member?
	Yes

## Section C. Drug Use

C1	The next questions are about drugs you may have taken on your own – that is, without a doctor telling you to take them.		
	Have you ever used		
	a. marijuana, hashish, blunts or other forms of THC (pot, herb, reefer, weed)?		
	Yes		
	b. crack, smoked rock or free-base cocaine?		
	Yes		
	c. other forms of cocaine?		
	Yes		
	d. inhalants such as aerosols, glue, or paint thinner?		
	Yes		
	e. methamphetamine such as ice, crank, crystal, or crystal meth?		
	Yes		
	f. heroin or heroin mixed with other drugs?		
	Yes		
	g. pain killers or other opiates (such as OxyContin®, Percocet, or codeine) without a doctor's prescription or methadone outside a treatment program?		
	Yes		

h. ecstasy, MDMA, or "E"?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

i. PCP or angel dust (Phencyclidine)?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

j. acid, LSD, ketamine, special K, mushrooms, or other hallucinogens?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

k. "speed," "uppers," amphetamines, or other stimulants (such as Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor's prescription?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

1. "downers" or sedatives such as GHB or Rohypnol ("Roofies") without a doctor's prescription?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

m. anti-anxiety drugs or tranquilizers (such as Ativan, Valium, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

n. any other drugs not mentioned here?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

# [FOR EACH C1a-n = 1/YES, ASK CORRESPONDING ITEM IN C2 AND C4 SERIES; IF NONE OF C1a-n= 1/YES, GO TO NSYC-A SECTION D.]

a. Have you ever used marijuana, hashish, blunts or other forms of THC (pot, herb, reefer, weed) once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

**C2** 

b. Have you ever used crack, smoked rock or free-base cocaine once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

c. Have you ever used other forms of cocaine once a week or more for at least **30** days?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

d. Have you ever used inhalants such as aerosols, glue, or paint thinner once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

e. Have you ever used methamphetamine such as ice, crank, crystal, or crystal meth once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

f. Have you ever used heroin or heroin mixed with other drugs once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

g. Have you ever used pain killers or other opiates (such as OxyContin®, Percocet, or codeine) without a doctor's prescription, or methadone outside a treatment program, once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes	. 1
No	. 2
DK/REF	

h. Have you ever used ecstasy, MDMA, or "E" once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

i. Have you ever used PCP or angel dust (Phencyclidine) once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

j. Have you ever used acid, LSD, ketamine, special K, mushrooms, or other hallucinogens once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

k. Have you ever used "speed," "uppers," amphetamines, or other stimulants (such as Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor's prescription once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

 Have you ever used "downers" or sedatives such as GHB or Rohypnol ("Roofies") without a doctor's prescription once a week or more for at least 30 days?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

m. Have you ever used anti-anxiety drugs or tranquilizers (such as Ativan, Valium, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes 1	l
No	2
DK/REF	

n. Have you ever used any other drugs not mentioned here once a week or more for at least **30 days**?

Yes1
No
DK/REF

C3 You said that you were taken into custody in [DATE FROM A2]. Think about before [DATE FROM A2] as you answer the next set of questions.

#### [IF A2 = DK OR REF, OR IF YOUTH REPORTS A DATE IN A2 THAT IS AFTER THE ADMIT DATE PROVIDED BY THE FACILITY, THEN A2 = ADMIT DATE AND ITEM C3 WILL BE WORDED AS:

Think about before you were taken into custody as you answer the next set of questions.]

**C4** 

a. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use marijuana, hashish, blunts or other forms of THC (pot, herb, reefer, weed)?

0 days	1
1-2 days	2
3-5 days	3
6-9 days	4
10-19 days	
20-30 days	6
DK/REF	

b. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use crack, smoked rock, or free-base cocaine?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	3
6-9 days	
10-19 days	5
20-30 days	6
DK/REF	

c. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use other forms of cocaine?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	6
DK/REF	

d. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use inhalants such as aerosols, glue or paint thinner?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

e. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use methamphetamine such as ice, crank, crystal, or crystal meth?

0 days	1
1-2 days	2
3-5 days	
6-9 days	4
10-19 days	5
20-30 days	6
DK/REF	

f. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use heroin or heroin mixed with other drugs?

0 days	1
1-2 days	2
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

g. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use pain killers or other opiates (such as OxyContin®, Percocet, or codeine) without a doctor's prescription or methadone outside a treatment program?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	3
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

h. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use ecstasy, MDMA, or "E"?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

i. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use PCP or angel dust (Phencyclidine)?

0 days	1
1-2 days	2
3-5 days	
6-9 days	4
10-19 days	5
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

j. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use acid, LSD, ketamine, special K, mushrooms, or other hallucinogens?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

k. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use "speed," "uppers," amphetamines, or other stimulants (such as Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor's prescription?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	3
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

1. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use "downers" or sedatives such as GHB or Rohypnol ("Roofies") without a doctor's prescription?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

m. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use anti-anxiety drugs or tranquilizers (such as Ativan, Valium, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	3
6-9 days	
10-19 days	5
20-30 days	6
DK/REF	

n. During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, on how many <u>days</u> did you use any other drugs not mentioned here?

0 days	1
1-2 days	
3-5 days	
6-9 days	
10-19 days	
20-30 days	
DK/REF	

**C5** 

When the thing that you were (accused of/convicted of) doing happened, were you trying to get money to buy drugs or obtain drugs for your use?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

### [IF A12 AND A13 BOTH = NO OR DK OR REF, THEN ITEM C5 WORDING WILL BE:

At the time the thing that led to your stay here happened, were you trying to get money to buy drugs or obtain drugs for your use?]

C6 When the thing that you were (accused of/convicted of) doing happened, had you been using drugs?

Yes	1	
No	2	(GO TO C8)
DK/REF		(GO TO C8)

## [IF A12 AND A13 BOTH = NO OR DK OR REF, THEN ITEM C6 WORDING WILL BE:

At the time the thing that led to your stay here happened, had you been using drugs?]

C7 What drugs were you using when it happened? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.

[DISPLAY TEXT FROM ALL C1a-n FOR WHICH RESPONSE =1/YES]

# [IF C4a-n ALL = "0 days" OR ALL = REF OR COMBO OF ALL = "0 days" AND REF, GO TO C11. ELSE, CONTINUE.]

C8	During the <u>30 days before</u> you were taken into custody, how did you get the drugs that you were using?
	a. Did you buy them from a stranger?
	Yes
	b. Did you buy them from a dealer you know?
	Yes
	c. Did you buy them from a friend?
	Yes
	d. Did you steal them?
	Yes

e.	Were they given to you by friends or acquaintances?
f.	Did you use a fake or forged prescription?
g.	Did you trade sex for drugs?
h.	Did you get them from a home medicine cabinet?
i.	Did you get them another way?

## [IF 2 OR MORE C8a-i = 1/YES, GO TO C9; OTHERWISE GO TO C11.]

DK/REF

**C9** 

What was the main source of the drugs that you were using?

[DISPLAY ONLY THOSE SOURCES CODED 1/YES IN C8a-i]

Bought from a stranger Bought from a dealer you know Bought from a friend Stole them Given to you by friends or acquaintances Used a fake or forged prescription Traded sex for drugs Got them from a home medicine cabinet Got them another way DK/REF

### [C10 DELETED]

C11 Now, think back over your whole life. Have you ever used a needle to inject or shoot up any drug under your skin, into a muscle or into a vein, for non-medical reasons? Say "Yes" if you were injected by someone else or if you injected yourself. Do NOT include shots given by a doctor or nurse.

Yes	1	
No		(GO TO C15)
DK/REF		(GO TO C15)

## [ASK C12a-d IF CORRESPONDING DRUG TYPE (C1b AND/OR C1c AND/OR C1e AND/OR C1f AND/OR C1g= 1/YES; ASK C12e IF ANY DRUG TYPE = 1/YES IN C1a-n. ELSE, GO TO C15.]

What kinds of drugs have you ever shot up with a needle?

a. Cocaine other than crack?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

b. Methamphetamine such as ice, crank, crystal, or crystal meth?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

c. Heroin?

C12

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

d. Pain killers or other opiates (such as OxyContin®, Percocet, or codeine) without a doctor's prescription or methadone outside a treatment program?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

e. Another drug?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

C13	Have you ever used a needle that you knew or suspected had been used by someone else for injecting drugs?
	Yes
C14	Have you ever shared a needle that you had used with someone else?
	Yes
C15	You said you have used [DISPLAY ALL DRUGS = 1/YES FROM C1a-n]. How old were you the first time you used any of these drugs?
	years old DK/REF
DRUG ABUS	E
[C16 DELETE]	D]
C17	During the <u>12 months</u> before you were taken into custody,
	a. did you get into situations while using drugs or right after using drugs that increased your chances of getting hurt — like driving a car or other vehicle, swimming, using machinery or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic?
	Yes
	b. did you have serious arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, or friends while using or right after using drugs?
	Yes
	c. did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members, or boyfriend/girlfriend, about your drug use?
	Yes

d. did you lose a job because of your drug use?

Yes	1
No	
DK/REF	

e. did you have school or job trouble because of your drug use – like missing too much school or work, getting lower grades or not doing your work well, or being suspended, expelled, or dropping out of school?

Yes
No
DK/REF

f. did you have legal problems, get arrested or held at a police station because of your drug use?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

g. did you get into a physical fight while using drugs or right after using drugs?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

## **DRUG DEPENDENCE**

C18	During the <u>12 months</u> before you were taken into custody,
	a. did you often use a drug in larger amounts or for a longer than you meant to?
	Yes
	b. did you more than once try by yourself to cut down on your drug use or stop using drugs but found you couldn't do it?
	Yes
	c. did you often want to control your drug use?
	Yes

d. did you spend a lot of time getting drugs, using them or getting over bad aftereffects of using?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

e. did using drugs or being sick from using drugs keep you from doing work, going to school, or caring for children?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

f. did you give up activities that you were interested in or that were important to you so you could use drugs — like school, work, hobbies, or being with family and friends?

Yes
No
DK/REF

g. did you continue to use drugs even though it was causing emotional or psychological problems?

Yes	 1
No	 2
DK/REF	

### C19 During the <u>12 months</u> before you were taken into custody,

a. did you continue to use drugs even though it was causing problems with family, friends, school or work?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

b. did you continue to use drugs even though it was causing physical health or medical problems?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

c. did you have to use more drugs or greater quantities of the drugs to get the effect you wanted?

Yes	l
No	2
OK/REF	

	d. did you find that you had some bad after-effects of using drugs after cutting down on your drug use or stopping your drug use – like shaking, sweating, feeling nervous or anxious, feeling sick to your stomach or restless, having trouble sleeping, having fits or seizures, or seeing, feeling, or hearing things that weren't really there?
	Yes
	e. did you ever keep using drugs to get over any bad after-effects of a drug or to keep from having bad after-effects?
	Yes
C20	When you were arrested the last time, were you tested for drugs?
	Yes
C21	What was the result of the drug test?
	Positive for drug use
C22	Have you been tested for drugs since your admission to this facility?
	Yes
C23	Have you been told the results of any of the drug tests?
	Yes
C24	Were any of the drug tests positive?
	Yes

## [GO TO NSYC-A SECTION D.]

## Section D. Alcohol Use

**D1** The next questions are about alcoholic beverages that you might have had, such as beer, wine, wine coolers, liquor, mixed drinks, and cocktails. We are not asking about when you only had a sip or two from a drink.

Have you **ever**, even once, had a drink of any alcoholic beverage, that is, more than a few sips?

Yes1	(GO TO D3)
No2	(DISPLAY HOT KEY TEXT)
DK	(DISPLAY HOT KEY TEXT)
REF	(GO TO ALC. & DRUG ROUTE)

### **HOTKEY TEXT:**

The answers that people give us about their use of alcohol are important to this study's success. We know that this information is personal, but remember that your answers will be kept confidential. Please think again about answering this question.

[REPEAT D1; THEN IF	
Yes1	(GO TO D3)
No2	(GO TO ALC. & DRUG ROUTE)
DK/REF	(GO TO ALC. & DRUG ROUTE)

## [ALCOHOL & DRUG ROUTE: IF D1 = 2/NO OR DK OR REF AND ANY C1a – C1n = 1/YES, GO TO E1. IF D1 = 2/NO OR DK OR REF AND ALL C1a – C1n = 2/NO OR DK OR REF, GO TO F1.]

D3	Think about the <b>first time</b> you had a drink of an alcoholic beverage. How old were you the first time you had more than a few sips of any alcoholic beverage?
	years old DK/REF
D4	Have you ever drunk alcohol more than once a week for more than a month?
	Yes
D5	You said that you were taken into custody in <b>[DATE FROM A2</b> ]. Think about before <b>[DATE FROM A2]</b> as you answer the next set of questions.

## [IF A2 = DK OR REF, OR IF YOUTH REPORTS A DATE IN A2 THAT IS AFTER THE ADMIT DATE PROVIDED BY THE FACILITY, THEN A2 = ADMIT DATE AND ITEM D5 WILL BE WORDED AS:

Think about before you were taken into custody as you answer the next set of questions. ]

D6	During the <b>12 months before</b> you were taken into custody, did you ever have five or more <b>drinks</b> in a row? By a "drink" we mean a can or bottle of beer, a glass of wine wine cooler, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink with liquor in it.	
	Yes	
D7	Now think about the <b>30 days before</b> you were taken into custody. On how many days did you have more than a few sips of any alcoholic beverage?	
	0 days	
	DK/REF (GO TO D9)	
D8	During the <b>30 days before</b> you were taken into custody, how many days did you have five or more <b>drinks</b> in a row? 0 days	
D9	When the thing that you were (accused of/convicted of) doing happened, had you been drinking any alcohol?	
	Yes1 No	
[IF A12 AND A	13 BOTH = NO OR DK OR REF, THEN ITEM D9 WORDING WILL BE:	
	When the thing that led to your stay here happened, had you been drinking any alcohol?]	
D10	How many hours had you been drinking alcohol?	

hours DK/REF

**D11** Had you had five or more **drinks** in a row?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

**D11a** These next questions are still asking you about before you were taken into custody in **[DATE FROM A2]**.

# [IF A2 = DK OR REF, OR IF YOUTH REPORTS A DATE IN A2 THAT IS AFTER THE ADMIT DATE PROVIDED BY THE FACILITY, THEN A2 = ADMIT DATE AND ITEM D11a WILL BE WORDED AS:

These next questions are still asking you about before you were taken into custody for the thing that led to your stay here.]

## ALCOHOL ABUSE

D12

a.	did you get into situations while drinking or right after drinking that increase your chances of getting hurt – like driving a car or other vehicle, swimming using machinery or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic?
Yes	
No DK/RI	2 EF
b.	did you have serious arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, husband or wife, or friends while drinking or right a drinking?
Yes	
No	2
No DK/RI	
No DK/RI c.	did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members,
No DK/RI c. Yes No	EF did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, or husband or wife about your alcohol use? 
No DK/RI c. Yes	EF did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, or husband or wife about your alcohol use? 
No DK/RI c. Yes No	EF did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, or husband or wife about your alcohol use? 
No DK/RJ c. Yes DK/RJ d. Yes	EF did you have frequent arguments with your parents, other family members, boyfriend or girlfriend, or husband or wife about your alcohol use? 

e.	did you have trouble with school or with a job because of your drinking – like missing too much school or work, getting lower grades or not doing your work well, or being suspended, expelled, or dropping out of school?
Yes	1
No	2
DK/REI	7
f.	did you get arrested or held at a police station because of your drinking?

Yes	 	1
No	 	2
DK/REF		

g. did you have legal problems such as a DWI/DUI or getting arrested for possession of alcohol or underage drinking?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

h. did you get into a physical fight while drinking or right after drinking?

Yes	 	1
No	 	2
DK/REF		

## ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE

D13

During the **12 months before** you were taken into custody...

a. did you often drink more or for a lot longer than you meant to?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

b. did you more than once try by yourself to cut down on your drinking or to stop drinking alcohol but found you couldn't do it?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

c. did you often want to control your alcohol use?

Yes	 1
No	 2
DK/REF	

d. did you spend a lot of time getting alcohol, drinking, or getting over bad aftereffects of drinking?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

e. did your drinking or being sick from drinking keep you from doing work, going to school, or caring for children?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

f. did you give up activities that you were interested in or were important to you so you could drink – like school, work, hobbies, or being with family and friends?

Yes	. 1
No	. 2
DK/REF	

g. did you continue to drink even though it was causing emotional or psychological problems?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

During the **12 months before** you were taken into custody...

a. did you continue to drink even though it was causing problems with family, friends, school or work?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

b. did you continue to drink even though it was causing physical health or medical problems?

Yes	 
No	 2
DK/REF	

c. did you have to drink more alcohol to get the effect you wanted?

Yes	 
No	 2
DK/REF	

	d.	did you ever have the shakes or tremor down on drinking, or had that feeling t	s of your hands after stopping or cutting he morning after drinking?
	Ves		
	DK/R		
	e.		ad after-effects of drinking after cutting nking – such as feeling restless, sweating, seizures, or seeing, feeling or hearing
	Yes		
	No DK/R		
	f.	did you sometimes drink alcohol to get of drinking or to keep from having the	t over a hangover or any bad after-effects m?
	Yes		
	DK/R		
D15	other t Yes	test? 	tested for alcohol using a breathalyzer or (GO TO D17) (GO TO D17)
D16	What	was the result of the alcohol test?	
	Negat	ve for alcohol use	
D17		you been tested for alcohol use since your	admission to this facility?
			(GO TO NSYC-A SECTION E) (GO TO NSYC-A SECTION E)
D18	Have	you been told the results of any of your al	cohol tests?
	Yes		
			(GO TO NSYC-A SECTION E) (GO TO NSYC-A SECTION E)

**D19** Were any of the alcohol tests positive?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

[GO TO NSYC-A SECTION E.]

## Section E. Treatment

E1 The next questions are about any drug or alcohol treatment programs you may have attended **before** you were taken into custody – that is before [DATE FROM A2]. Do not count any treatment that was **only** for physical health or psychological problems.

## [IF A2 = DK OR REF, OR IF YOUTH REPORTS A DATE IN A2 THAT IS AFTER THE ADMIT DATE PROVIDED BY THE FACILITY, THEN A2 = ADMIT DATE AND ITEM E1 WILL BE WORDED AS:

The next questions are about any drug or alcohol treatment programs you may have attended **before** you were taken into custody for the thing that led to you coming to this place. Do not count any treatment that was **only** for physical health or psychological problems.]

E2 Before you were taken into custody, had you ever...

a. been admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **up to 3 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

b. been admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **more than 3 days**?

Yes	 1
No	 2
DK/REF	

c. received drug or alcohol counseling while **NOT** living in a special facility or unit?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

d. attended Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

e. been given medication like **methadone**, **antabuse**, **naltrexone**, **or buprenorphine** (**Suboxone**®) to help with withdrawal or cravings?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

f. received any other type of alcohol or drug treatment?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

## [FOR EACH E2a-f = YES, ASK E3a-f, E4a-f, and E5a-f. IF NO E2a-f = YES, GO TO E6.]

E3

a. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you were admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **up to 3 days**, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

b. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you were admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **more than 3 days**, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	
Both	
DK/REF	

c. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you received drug or alcohol counseling while **not** living in a special facility or unit, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

d. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you attended Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

e. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you received medication like methadone, antabuse, naltrexone, or buprenorphine (Suboxone®) to help with withdrawal or cravings, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	3
DK/REF	

f. Keep thinking about the time **before** you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here.

When you received any other type of alcohol or drug treatment, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	3
DK/REF	

#### [FOR E4a-f SERIES, ASK ITEM THAT CORRESPONDS TO ANY E2a-f THAT =1/YES.]

#### E4

a. Were you **required** to be admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **up to 3 days**?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

b. Were you **required** to be admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **more than 3 days**?

Yes1	
No	
DK/REF	

c. Were you **required** to receive drug or alcohol counseling while **not** living in a special facility or unit?

Yes	. 1
No	. 2
DK/REF	

d. Were you **required** to attend Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

e. Were you **required** to receive medication like methadone, antabuse, naltrexone, or buprenorphine (Suboxone®) to help with withdrawal or cravings?

Yes	
No	
DK/REF	

f. Were you **required** to receive any other type of alcohol or drug treatment?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

# [IF A8 = 1/YES AND ANY E2a-f = 1/YES, ASK E5a-f ITEMS THAT CORRESPOND TO E2a-f = 1/YES. ELSE, GO TO E6.]

#### E5

a. When you were on probation or parole, were you **required** to be admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **up to 3 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

b. When you were on probation or parole, were you **required** to be admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **more than 3 days**?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

c.	When you were on probation or parole, were you <b>required</b> to receive drug or
	alcohol counseling while <b>not</b> living in a special facility or unit?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

d. When you were on probation or parole, were you **required** to attended Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

e. When you were on probation or parole, were you **required** to receive medication like methadone, antabuse, naltrexone, or buprenorphine (Suboxone®) to help with withdrawal or cravings?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

f. When you were on probation or parole, were you **required** to receive any other type of alcohol or drug treatment?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

### **DEFINE DOAFILL2:**

IF ADMIT DATE  $\geq$  12 months OR A3 = 4, THEN DOAFILL2 = "the past 12 months that you've been in this facility."

IF ADMIT DATE < 12 months OR A3 = 1, OR 2 OR 3 OR DK OR REF, THEN DOAFILL2 = "the time since you were taken into custody."

E6 Now, think about <b>DOAFILL2</b> .
---------------------------------------

E7 Since then, have you ever...

a. been admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for up to 3 days?

Yes1	
No2	
DK/REF	

b. been admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for more than 3 days?

Yes 1	l
No	)
DK/REF	

c. received drug or alcohol counseling while NOT living in a special facility or unit?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

d. attended Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group?

Yes
No2
DK/REF

e. been given medication like methadone, antabuse, naltrexone, or buprenorphine (Suboxone®) to help with withdrawal or cravings?

Yes1
No
DK/REF

f. received any other type of alcohol or drug treatment?

Yes 1	L
No	2
DK/REF	

# [ASK E8 a-f FOR EACH PROGRAM TYPE THAT E7a-f = 1/YES. ELSE, GO TO NSYC-A SECTION F.]

E8

a. Now, keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you were admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for **up to 3 days**, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

b. Keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you were admitted overnight to a residential, inpatient, or hospital program for your alcohol or drug use problems for **more than 3 days**, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

c. Keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you received drug or alcohol counseling while **not** living in a special facility or unit, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	3
DK/REF	

d. Keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you attended Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Narcotics Anonymous (NA), Cocaine Anonymous (CA), or another self-help group, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

e. Keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you received medication like methadone, antabuse, naltrexone, or buprenorphine (Suboxone®) to help with withdrawal or cravings, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

f. Keep thinking about **DOAFILL2.** When you received any other type of alcohol or drug treatment, was it for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

Alcohol	1
Drugs	2
Both	
DK/REF	

### [GO TO NSYC-A SECTION F.]

## Section F. Family and Peer Background

F1	In the <b>30 days before</b> you were taken into custody, was anyone living with y	
	Yes	
F2	Not counting yourself, how many people lived with you?	
	People (IF RESPONSE = 0 DK/REF	), GO TO F8)
F3	How many of these [# OF PEOPLE REPORTED IN F2] people were a and over?	dults aged 18
	Adults 18 and over DK/REF	
[F4 & F5	5 DELETED]	
F6	And how were the people that you lived with related to you? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.	
	Your children or stepchildren 1	
	Your parents or stepparents 2	
	Your grandparents	
	stepbrothers/stepsisters	
	Your girlfriend or boyfriend5	
	Your husband or wife	
	Other relatives	
	Friends9	
	Other non-relatives including foster family 10 DK/REF	
F7	Before you were taken into custody, who did you live with most of the tir	ne?
	Your children or stepchildren 1	
	Your parents or stepparents	
	Your grandparents	
	stepbrothers/stepsisters	
	Your girlfriend or boyfriend5	
	Your husband or wife	
	Other children under 18 not related to you 7 Other relatives	
	Friends	
	Other non-relatives including foster family 10	
	DK/REF	

## [IF F6 OR F7 = FOSTER (10), GO TO F9. OTHERWISE GO TO F8.]

F8	Was there ever a time when you lived in a foster home, agency, or institution?	
	Yes	
F9	Was it a foster home, agency or institution, or both?	
	Foster home	
F10	Have any of your parents or guardians ever abused alcohol or drugs?	
	Yes	
F11	Was it alcohol, drugs, or both?	
	Alcohol	
F12	Have any of your parents or guardians ever been sentenced and served time in jail oprison?	)r
	Yes	
F13	Who was that? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.	
	Mother/stepmother1Father/stepfather2Your grandparents3Other relatives4Foster mother or father5Someone else6DK/REF	
F14	How many brothers and sisters have you had? Include half and step brothers and signal	sters.
	Brothers or sisters DK/REF	

## [IF F14 = 0 OR DK OR REF, GO TO F15. IF F14 = 1 OR MORE, GO TO F14a.]

F14a	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever abused alcohol or drugs? Include any st family.	
	Yes       1       (GO TO F14b)         No.       2       (GO TO F15)         DK/REF       (GO TO F15)	
F14b	Was it alcohol, drugs, or both?	
	Alcohol	
F15	Have any of your girlfriends or boyfriends, or your husband or wife ever abused alcoh or drugs?	ol
	Yes	
F16	Was it alcohol, drugs, or both?	
	Alcohol	
F17	Have any of your brothers or sisters, girlfriends or boyfriends, or your husband or wife ever been sentenced and served time in jail or prison? Include any step-family.	;
	Yes	
F18	Who was that? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.	
	Your brother or stepbrother	

Before you were taken into custody for what led to your stay here, did you have friends you hung around who engaged in activities such as...

a. using drugs?

F19

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

b. destroying or damaging property that did not belong to them?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

c. shoplifting?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

d. stealing motor vehicles or parts from motor vehicles?

Yes1
No2
DK/REF

e. selling stolen property?

Yes	1
No	2
DK/REF	

f. breaking into homes or other buildings?

Yes	. 1
No	. 2
DK/REF	

g. selling, importing, or manufacturing drugs?

Yes1
No
DK/REF

h. mugging, robbing, or extorting money from people?

Yes	 	1
No	 	2
DK/REF		

i. any other illegal activity?

Yes1	
No2	
DK/REF	

F20

Who do you expect to live with upon your release from this facility? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.

No one. You expect to live alone	1
Your parents or stepparents	2
Your grandparents	3
Your brothers or sisters, or stepbrothers or stepsisters	4
Your girlfriend or boyfriend	5
Your husband or wife	6
Other relatives	7
Your friends	8
A foster family	9
A halfway house or treatment facility	10
DK/REF	

## [END OF SURVEY]