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OMB No. 1121-0240: Approval Expires 11/30/2010

Police Executive Research Forum

RETURN 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW

TO: Swite 020

TO: Suite 930

Washington, DC 20036

FORM CJ-44L

2007 SURVEY OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW

ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics

IMPORTANT: Please read the instructions below prior to completing this questionnaire.

- There are three ways to submit this survey:
 - 1) Complete the survey online at http://survey.policeforum.org/LEMASCJ44L.pdf
 If you choose to complete the survey via the Internet, you will be prompted to enter your USER NAME and PASSWORD, which are included on the cover letter accompanying this questionnaire. You will also have to enter your ID NUMBER on the first page of the survey, which is located at the top right of this page. Without entering your agency's USER NAME, PASSWORD, and ID NUMBER, you will not be able to complete the survey online. The USER NAME and PASSWORD provide a secure location to submit your survey.
 - 2) Mail the survey to PERF using the enclosed postage-paid envelope.
 - 3) Fax the survey to PERF at 202-466-7826.
- Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.
- Please use either blue or black ink and print as neatly as possible using only CAPITAL letters.
- Do not leave any items blank.
 - O If the answer to a question is not available or is unknown, write "DK" (don't know) in the space provided.
 - O If the question is not applicable, write "NA" in the space provided.
 - O If the answer to a question is none or zero, write "0" in the space provided.
 - O When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates.
- Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.
- If you have any questions or need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please contact Bruce Kubu of the Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) by phone at 202-454-8308 or by email at bkubu@policeforum.org. If you have general comments or suggestions for improving the survey, please contact Brian Reaves of the Bureau of Justice Statistics by phone at 202-616-3287 or by email at Brian.Reaves@usdoj.gov.

Burden Statement

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average three hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY:

NAME		
TITLE		
AGENCY		
TELEPHONE ()		EXT.
FAX NUMBER ()	-	
EMAIL		

			_
		ID NUMBER	
4.	wit ent	the total number of FULL-TIME S'th general arrest powers (as entered er the number of each of the followicounted more than once. If none, ente	in 1a, column 2), ng: (Personnel may
	a.	Uniformed officers with REGULARLY ASSIGNED DUTIES that include responding to citizen calls/requests for service	
	b.	Community Policing Officers, Community Relations Officers, or other sworn personnel specifically designated to engage in community policing activities	
	c.	School Resource Officers, School Liaison Officers, or other sworn personnel whose primary duties are related to school safety (exclude crossing guards)	,
5.	per colu PR	ter the total number of FULL-TIMI rsonnel with general arrest powers (umn 2) who performed the following IMARY job responsibility. Count ea none, enter '0.'	as entered in 1a, g duties as their
	a.	Patrol duties	
	b.	Investigative duties (e.g., detectives).	
	c.	Jail-related duties	
	d.	Court security duties	
	e.	Process serving duties	. , ,
6.	are belo	ter your agency's total operating bu month period that includes Septeml not available, provide an estimate and ow. Include jails administered by you lude building construction costs or may chases.	per 30, 2007. If data mark (■) the box ragency. Do NOT
	\$[, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
		Please mark here if this figure is an	estimation
7.	pro	ter the total estimated value of mono operty received by your agency from ogram during calendar year 2006. In perty were received, enter '0.'	an asset forfeiture
	a.	Drug forfeiture program,	,
	b.	Gambling forfeiture program,	,

Other forfeiture program(s).....\$

Please mark here if any of these figures are an estimation......

SECTION I - DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

1. Enter the number of AUTHORIZED full-time paid agency positions and ACTUAL full-time and part-time paid agency employees as of September 30, 2007. Full-time employees are those regularly scheduled for 35 or more hours per week. If none, enter '0.'

		AUTHORIZED full-time paid	ACT paid agency	-
a.	Sworn personnel with general arrest powers	positions	Full-time	Part-time
b.	Officers/deputies with limited or no arrest powers (e.g., jail or court officers in some agencies)			
c.	Non-sworn employees			
d.	TOTAL (sum of lines 'a' through 'c')			

2. As of September 30, 2007, how many reserve/auxiliary officers did your agency have? If none, enter '0.'

		Full-time	Part-time
Reserve/auxiliary	Sworn		
officers	Non-sworn		

3. As of September 30, 2007, how many FULL-TIME SWORN personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2) did your agency have assigned to the following multi-agency task forces? Personnel may be counted more than once. If none, enter '0.'

	Multi-agency task force	Assigned full-time	Assigned part-time
a.	Gangs		
b.	Drugs		
c.	Anti-terrorism		
d.	Human trafficking		

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SECTION II - PERSONNEL

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

8a.	Indicate your agency's minimum education requirement which new (non-lateral) officer recruits must have at or within two years of hiring. Mark (■) only one response	hiring
	☐ Four-year college degree required	
	☐ Two-year college degree required	
	\square Some college but no degree required	
	\square High school diploma or equivalent required	
	\square No formal education requirement - SKIP to Question 9	9
b.	Does your agency allow any exemption(s) to this minimeducation requirement policy?	mum
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
9.	Which of the following screening techniques are used your agency in selecting new officer recruits?	by
	Background/record checks	
	Background investigation Yes	□ No
	Credit history check	□ No
	Criminal history check	□ No
	Driving record check Yes	□ No
	Personal attributes	
	Personal interview	□ No
	Personality inventory Yes	□ No
	Polygraph exam Yes	□ No
	Psychological evaluation Yes	□ No
	Voice stress analyzer Yes	□ No
	Written aptitude test	□ No
	Community relations skills	
	Analytical/problem-solving ability assessment Yes	□ No
	Assessment of understanding of diverse cultural populations	□ No
	Mediation/conflict management skills assessment Yes	□No
	Second language test	□No
	Volunteer/community service history check□ Yes	□ No
	Physical attributes	
	Drug test	□ No
	Medical exam	□ No
	Physical agility/fitness test	□ No

10.		nany total hours of ACADEM	C
		g (e.g., with FTO) are require on-lateral) officer recruits? I	
		g only. Include both State/POS'	
	AND a	gency training requirements. If	
	is requi	red, enter '0.'	
		Academy	
		Training	Training
	Total h	ours of training,	, ,
11.	are rec	erage, how many hours of IN- quired annually for your agen ATIONARY field/patrol office	ers? Include law
	enforce enter '0	ement training only. If no traini	
	chici o	Ave	rage ll hours
			fficer
	Total h		
	I Otal II	ours of training	
12.	genera and Gl	the number of FULL-TIME S I arrest powers (as entered in ENDER for the pay period the 17. If none, enter '0.'	1a, column 2) by RACE
	Race		
	a.	White, not of Hispanic	
	h	origin	,
	b.	Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin	,
	c.	Hispanic or Latino	
	d.	American Indian or Alaska Native	
	e.	Asian	,
	f.	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	
	g.	Two or more races	,
	h.	No information available	
	i.	Total (sum of lines 'a' through 'h')	, .
	Gende	r	
	a.	Male	, .
	b.	Female	, ,
	c.	Total (sum of lines 'a' and 'b')	

13.	wer	er the number of FULL-TIME certified as bilingual as of content '0.'				SECTION III - OPERATIONS
		Sworn personnel				***Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.***
		Non-sworn personnel	,		17.	Does your agency participate in an operational 9-1-1 emergency telephone system (i.e., your agency's units can be dispatched as a result of a call to 9-1-1)? Mark () only
14.		ing the 12-month period en- your agency use any of the b				one response.
		rpretation services?				☐ Yes - Enhanced 9-1-1 system
	Swo	orn personnel Y	es □ No			☐ Yes - Basic 9-1-1 system
	Nor	a-sworn personnel Y	es □ No			☐ No - SKIP to Question 19
		unteers Y			18.	Does your agency's 9-1-1 system have the following capabilities for incoming calls from wireless/cellular
						phones?
	Oth	er (please specify)	Yes □ No		7 	Can display phone number of wireless caller Yes □ No
						Can display <i>exact</i> location of wireless caller Yes No
15.		s your agency authorize or powing for sworn personnel?		of the	10	Can display <i>general</i> location of wireless caller. ☐ Yes ☐ No
	a.	Education incentive pay	□ Yes	□No	19.	During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency use the following types of patrol on a REGULARLY SCHEDULED basis?
	b.	Hazardous duty pay	Yes	□ No		Automobile
	c.	Merit/performance pay	□ Yes	□No		Motorcycle Yes □ No
	d.	Shift differential pay	Yes	□No		Foot
	e.	Special skills proficiency pay	⁄□ Yes	□ No		Aviation Yes No
	f.	Bilingual ability pay	Yes	□No		Marine Yes No
	g.	Tuition reimbursement	□ Yes	□ No		Horse
	h.	Military service pay	Yes	□No		Bicycle
	i.	Collective bargaining rights	□ Yes	□No		Human transporter (e.g., Segway) Yes □ No
	j.	Residential incentive pay	□ Yes	□No		Other (please specify) Yes No
16.	SW	er the salary schedule for the ORN positions as of Septem not exist on a full-time basis	ber 30, 2007	. If a position		
				ANNUAL alary		
			Minimum	Maximum		
		Chief executive (chief, director, sheriff, etc.)				
		Sergeant or equivalent first-line supervisor				
		Entry-level officer or deputy (post-academy)				

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SECTION IV - COMMUNITY POLICING

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

20. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, what proportion of agency personnel received at least eight hours of community policing training (problem solving, SARA, community partnerships, etc.)? Mark (■) one choice per line. If your agency did not conduct training for a particular type of employee, please mark 'None.' If your agency did not have a particular type of employee for the specified time period, please mark 'NA.'

	All	Half or more	Less than half	None	NA
New officer recruits					
In-service sworn personnel					

21. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, which of the following did your agency do? $Mark (\blacksquare)$ all

that apply.
☐ Maintained an agency mission statement that included a community policing component
Actively encouraged patrol officers to engage in SARA-type problem-solving projects on their beats If YES, please specify the number of
patrol officers as of September 30, 2007:
☐ Conducted a citizen police academy
☐ Maintained or created a formal, written community policing plan
☐ Gave patrol officers responsibility for specific geographic

\Box	ave patrol officers responsibility for specific geograph	IC
a	reas/beats	
	If YES, please specify the number of patrol officers as of September 30, 2007:	
	acluded collaborative problem-solving projects in the valuation criteria of patrol officers	
	pgraded technology to support the analysis of commur roblems	ity
tl	artnered with citizen groups and included their feedbac ne development of neighborhood or community policin trategies	

☐ Maintained a communi	ty policing u	nit with full-ti	me personnel

☐ Conducted or sponsored a survey of citizens on crime, fear

of crime, or satisfaction with police services

Non	e of t	he a	bove

2. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007,
did your agency have a problem-solving partnership or
written agreement with any of the following?
·

	written agreement with any of the follow		, 01
	Advocacy groups	□ Yes	□No
	Business groups	Yes	□No
	Faith-based organizations	Yes	□No
	Local government agencies (non-law enforcement)	Yes	□No
	Other local law enforcement agencies	□ Yes	□No
	Neighborhood associations	Yes	□No
	Senior citizen groups	Yes	□No
	School groups	□ Yes	□No
	Youth service organizations	Yes	□ No
23.	During the 12-month period ending Sep did your agency use technology in any of ways to improve contact between citizen	of the followi	ng
	Agency's email address was marketed to citizens	□ Yes	□No
	Agency's website included methods for citizens to ask questions and/or provide feedback	Yes	□ No

means to distribute news and updates Yes	⊔ No
Reverse 9-1-1 system used for emergency community notification	□No
System used for non-emergency mass community notification	□ No

☐ No

☐ No

Agency's website provided citizens with direct

Agency's website provided citizens with direct

Agency hosted a listsery or other electronic

3-1-1 system available to handle police

access to crime maps...... Yes

non-emergency calls	□ Yes	□ No
Electronic crime reporting was available	□ Yes	□ No

Citizens received crime reports via email□ Yes	□ No
Other (please specify)	□No

her (please specify) Yes	□ No

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SECTION V - EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

	using September 30, 2007, as a reference.***	
24.	Does your agency have a written plan that specifies at to be taken in the event of terrorist attacks? (Include emergency operation plans that would be applicable to su an attack.)	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
25.	Do the public safety agencies operating in or nearby y jurisdiction (including your agency) use a shared radinetwork infrastructure that achieves interoperability	0
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
26.	In which of the following terrorism preparedness actidid your agency engage during the period ending September 30, 2007?	vities
	Partnership with culturally diverse communities ☐ Yes	□No
	Public anti-fear campaign Yes	□ No
	Dissemination of information to increase citizen preparedness Yes	□ No
	Community meetings on homeland security/preparedness	□ No
	Increased sworn officer presence at critical areas	□ No
	Emergency preparedness exercises	□ No
	Other (please specify) Yes	□No
27.	Of the total number of actual FULL-TIME personnel many are intelligence personnel with primary duties reto terrorist activities? If none, enter '0.' Sworn Non	
	Intelligence personnel with primary duties related to terrorist activities	

SECTION VI - EQUIPMENT

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

28a. Which types of sidearms are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol officers? Mark (■) all that apply.

On-duty weapons

Semiautomatic:	Primar sidearr	-
10mm		
9mm	. 🗆	
.45	. 🗆	
.40	. 🗆	
.357	. 🗆	
.380	. 🗆	
Other caliber	. 🗆	
Any semiautomatic as long as they qualify		
Revolver	🗆	
		No backup sidearm is authorized□
agency issue to pat Mark (■) all that a _l	rol offic oply.	irearms systems does your ers or authorize for their use?
☐ Assault weapon (e.g., AR	-15)
☐ Shotgun		
☐ Carbine		
□ Rifle		
☐ Other (please spe		
		dary firearms systems authorized
29. Are your agency's ur REQUIRED to wear field? Mark (■) only	protect	ive body armor while in the
☐ Yes, all the time		
☐ Yes, in some circur	nstances	(e.g., serving warrants)
□ No		
		regularly maintained by your elated to law enforcement. If
Dogs	Horses	;

31.	acti	ich of the following types of less-than-lethal weapons or ons are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol cers? Exclude weapons used only by tactical units.	33. Enter the total number of motorized vehicles operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. Include owned, rented, leased and confiscated vehicles that your agency uses. If none,
	a.	Impact devices	enter '0.'
		Traditional baton	Marked cars,
		PR-24 baton Yes No	Other marked vehicles (SUV, truck, van, etc.)
		Collapsible baton	Unmarked cars
		Soft projectile (e.g., bean-bag) Yes ☐ No	Other unmarked vehicles (SUV, truck,
		Blackjack/slapjack Yes No	van, etc.)
		Rubber bullet Yes No	Fixed-wing aircraft
		Other impact device (please specify) Yes No	Helicopters
			Boats
	b.	Chemical agents	Joans,, j, j
		OC (pepper spray/foam) Yes No	Motorcycles
		Other chemical agent (please specify) Yes No	34a. Does your agency allow officers to take marked vehicles home?
		Other many and others	☐ Yes ☐ No - SKIP to Question 35a
	c.	Other weapons/actions Conducted energy device (e.g., stun gun,	b. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles for personal use during off-duty hours?
		Taser, Stinger)	Yes □ No
		Hold or neck restraint (e.g., carotid hold)□ Yes □ No	c. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles
		Other weapon/action (please specify) Yes No	outside of the jurisdiction during off-duty hours?
			☐ Yes ☐ No
		of September 30, 2007, did your agency use any of the owing technologies on a regular basis? Mark (■) all that	35a. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency operate video cameras on a regular basis?
		rital imaging	☐ Yes ☐ No - SKIP to Question 36
	_	gerprints (e.g., AFIS) Facial recognition	b. Enter the number of video cameras operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. If none, enter '0.'
	Mu	g shots Digital photography	In patrol cars
	Sus	pect composites	Fixed-site surveillance in public areas
	Nig	tht vision/electro-optic	Mobile surveillance
	_	rared (thermal) Night vision	
	ima	gers	36. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency operate gunshot detection sensors on a
	Ima	ge intensifiers License plate readers	regular basis?
	Las	er range finders	☐ Yes If YES, how many?
	Vel	nicle stopping/tracking	□ No
		ctrical/engine disruption Tire deflation devices	
		llen vehicle tracking None of the listed vehicle stopping/tracking technologies	

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SECTION VII - COMPUTERS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference. 37. Does your agency use computers for any of the following **functions?** Mark (\blacksquare) all that apply. ☐ In-field report writing ☐ Analysis of community problems ☐ Intelligence gathering ☐ Automated booking ☐ Inter-agency information ☐ Crime analysis sharing ☐ Internet access ☐ Crime mapping ☐ Crime investigations ☐ Personnel records ☐ Dispatch (CAD) ☐ Records management ☐ Fleet management ☐ Resource allocation ☐ Hotspot identification ☐ NONE of the listed functions ☐ In-field communications 38. Does your agency maintain its own computerized files with **any of the following information?** Mark (■) all that apply. ☐ Alarms ☐ Intelligence related to potential terrorist activity ☐ Arrests ☐ Pawn shop data ☐ Biometric data for use with facial recognition ☐ Protection orders system ☐ Stolen property ☐ Calls for service □ Summonses ☐ Citizen complaints against officers/agency ☐ Traffic citations ☐ Fingerprints ☐ Traffic stops ☐ Gangs ☐ Use of force incidents ☐ Incident reports ☐ Warrants ☐ Illegal attempts to ☐ NONE of the listed files purchase firearms 39. Do any of your agency's field/patrol officers use computers or terminals WHILE IN THE FIELD? ☐ Yes ☐ No -- SKIP to Question 41 ☐ If YES, how many of the following types of computers/terminals are available for use by your agency's field/patrol officers WHILE IN THE FIELD? If none, enter '0.' Permanent vehicle-mounted computers/terminals: Portable computers/terminals used with vehicle docking stations: Portable computers/terminals NOT used with vehicle docking stations:

40.	0. Do any of your agency's field/patrol officers have direct access to the following types of information using IN-FIE vehicle-mounted or portable computers?		
	Motor vehicle records□ Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Driving records Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Criminal history records□ Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Warrants Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Protection orders Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Inter-agency information system ☐ Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Address history (e.g., repeat calls for service)□ Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Internet access	s 🗆 No	
	GIS/crime mapping Ye	s 🗆 No	
	Other (please specify) Ye	s 🗆 No	
41.	How are data from criminal inc transmitted to your agency's cen Mark (■) only one response. ☐ Paper report ☐ Voice (cellphone, telephone, re	ntral information system?	
	☐ Computer/data device		
	☐ Other (please specify)		
	☐ Not applicable - agency does no	ot handle such reports	
42.	Does your agency own or have a Fingerprint Identification Syste file of digitized prints? Mark (m (AFIS) that includes a 1) all that apply.	
	Agency is exclusive/shared own	•	
	☐ Agency has access to a remote	•	
	☐ Agency has access to AFIS thro ☐ None of the above	ough another agency	
43	Does your agency have an opera	ational computer-based	
-1 3.	personnel performance monitor Early Warning or Early Interve monitoring or responding to pro- patterns?	ing/assessment system (e.g., ention System) for	
	☐ Yes ☐ No		

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SECTION VIII - SPECIAL PROBLEMS/TASKS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

44. How does your agency address the following problems/tasks? Mark (■) the appropriate box for each problem/task listed below. Mark only one box per line.

		(1)	Agency DOES NOT HA	VE a specialized unit with	n full-time personnel
Type of problem/task		Agency HAS specialized unit with personnel assigned <u>FULL-TIME</u> to address this problem/task	(2) Agency has designated personnel to address this problem/task	(3) Agency addresses this problem/task, but does not have designated personnel	(4) Agency does not formally address this problem/task
a.	Auto theft				
b.	Bias/hate crime				
c.	Bomb/explosive disposal				
d.	Child abuse/ endangerment				
e.	prevention				
f.	Crime analysis				
g.	Cybercrime				
h.	Domestic violence				
i.	Drug education in schools				
j.	Financial crimes				
k.	Drug enforcement				
l.	Gangs				
m.	Impaired drivers (DUI/DWI)				
n.	Internal affairs				
0.	Juvenile crime				
p.	Methamphetamine labs				
q.	Missing children				
r.	Repeat offenders				
s.	Research and planning				
t.	School safety				
u.	Terrorism/homeland security				
v.	Victim assistance				

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SECTION IX - POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

45. Does your agency have written policy or procedural directives on the following?

	dire	ectives on the following?	
	Of	ficer conduct	
	a.	Use of deadly force/firearm discharge \square Yes	□ No
	b.	Use of less-than-lethal force Yes	□ No
	c.	Code of conduct and appearance Yes	□ No
	d.	Off-duty employment	□ No
	e.	Maximum work hours allowed Yes	□ No
	f.	Off-duty conduct Yes	□ No
	g.	Interacting with the media Yes	□ No
	h.	Employee counseling assistance Yes	□ No
	De	aling with special populations/situations	
	i.	Mentally ill persons Yes	□ No
	j.	Homeless persons Yes	□ No
	k.	Domestic disputes Yes	□ No
	1.	Juveniles Yes	□ No
	m.	Persons with limited English proficiency□ Yes	□ No
	Pro	ocedural	
	n.	Collection of information on in-custody deaths Yes	□ No
	о.	Racial profiling Yes	□ No
	p.	Citizen complaints Yes	□ No
	q.	Checking of immigration status by patrol officers Yes	□ No
46.	wri	ich of the following best describes your agency's itten policy for pursuit driving? Mark (■) only on ponse.	e
		Prohibition (prohibits all pursuits)	
		Discouragement (discourages all pursuits)	
		Judgmental (leaves decisions to officer's discretion, st type of offense, speed, etc.)	ich as
	□ I	Restrictive (restricts decisions of officers to specific of	riteria)
		Other (please specify)	
		Agency does not have a written policy pertaining to p	ursuit

47.	ter the current dispositions for all formal citizen inplaints received during 2006 regarding use of force. If the, enter '0.'				
	a.	Sustained (Sufficient evidence to justify disciplinary action against the officer(s))			
	b.	Other disposition (e.g., unfounded, exonerated, not sustained, withdrawn)			
	c.	Pending (Final disposition of the allegation has not been made)			
	d.	TOTAL use of force complaints received (sum of lines 'a' through 'c')			
48a	48a. Is there a civilian complaint review board/agency in your jurisdiction that reviews use of force complaints against officers in your agency?				
	[Yes No - SKIP to Question 49			
b		Does this civilian review board/agency have independent nvestigative authority with subpoena powers?			
	[] Yes □ No			
19.	cit in	es your agency have a written policy requiring that zen complaints about use of force receive separate estigation outside the chain of command where the cused officer is assigned?			
		Yes □ No			

Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.