



**STANDARD ERROR  
TABLES**

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001

Student characteristics	1992			1993			1994			
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	
Total	198,370	153,120	100,850	162,900	120,580	88,770	145,100	107,810	78,580	32,520
Sex										
Male	144,430	107,630	79,880	114,440	82,460	66,440	100,210	73,110	57,220	24,820
Female	111,330	91,740	51,360	95,770	74,610	49,550	87,190	67,350	45,770	18,780
Age										
12–14	135,560	100,080	76,430	112,960	81,110	65,960	101,110	72,440	59,200	24,910
15–18	121,170	99,660	55,740	97,400	76,030	50,130	86,220	68,050	43,440	18,690
Race/ethnicity										
White	164,190	127,990	83,030	135,350	101,090	73,570	116,160	88,490	61,210	23,330
Black	57,210	42,280	34,270	47,520	35,070	28,380	44,500	32,380	27,000	12,760
Hispanic	45,580	35,360	25,710	37,350	27,330	22,930	38,500	27,080	24,620	13,900
Other	26,190	24,010	9,350	17,940	14,860	9,260	17,370	13,690	9,880	5,570
Urbanicity										
Urban	86,020	66,450	46,580	69,720	50,180	41,960	62,530	43,640	39,100	20,320
Suburban	133,300	104,970	67,150	109,610	84,200	57,610	98,030	74,090	53,010	21,370
Rural	75,950	58,570	41,650	62,430	46,010	36,640	54,610	44,040	27,320	8,580
Household income										
Less than \$7,500	41,070	28,830	26,810	31,820	19,530	23,470	23,720	15,970	16,330	10,320
\$7,500–14,999	48,700	35,910	29,600	37,650	28,210	22,340	32,500	24,940	18,620	6,310
\$15,000–24,999	55,070	36,220	37,820	46,480	32,730	29,550	41,700	31,930	23,540	10,820
\$25,000–34,999	60,640	48,610	31,440	56,670	45,480	28,840	45,410	32,000	28,670	12,190
\$35,000–49,999	78,940	65,880	36,360	56,010	42,450	31,740	52,950	40,630	29,250	11,630
\$50,000–74,999	62,170	54,390	25,270	54,430	43,170	28,480	49,760	37,960	27,910	11,970
\$75,000 or more	52,490	41,320	28,530	41,750	35,070	19,540	38,870	32,060	19,010	7,080

See notes at end of table.

**Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	1995			1996			1997			
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	
Total	137,010	102,220	73,970	135,320	102,390	71,600	135,390	93,670	71,460	27,750
Sex										
Male	96,800	71,360	54,550	95,130	68,170	56,080	89,920	64,160	55,150	22,070
Female	80,210	61,890	42,460	80,010	65,630	37,320	75,780	60,210	39,470	15,420
Age										
12–14	98,330	70,630	57,480	93,650	68,770	53,370	85,940	61,180	52,980	20,300
15–18	78,500	62,680	38,910	81,630	65,020	40,680	80,080	63,220	42,090	17,580
Race/ethnicity										
White	111,780	84,240	60,170	108,940	83,240	57,530	102,130	75,950	58,740	21,130
Black	39,410	28,680	24,110	39,340	31,920	20,030	40,350	30,880	23,430	10,460
Hispanic	35,400	26,300	21,190	37,610	26,330	24,290	33,330	24,680	20,560	10,980
Other	17,830	15,500	8,020	19,190	15,360	10,590	19,580	17,210	8,580	4,050
Urbanicity										
Urban	59,070	44,260	33,640	62,800	46,360	36,550	60,360	45,120	35,480	17,730
Suburban	94,130	70,700	51,590	91,550	68,980	50,180	86,960	63,680	51,590	19,080
Rural	49,870	38,530	27,350	46,730	39,300	21,450	44,120	35,980	22,560	5,860
Household income										
Less than \$7,500	20,400	11,900	15,770	20,970	16,440	11,960	17,530	12,010	12,140	3,680
\$7,500–14,999	30,290	22,200	18,680	29,740	22,030	18,140	31,700	23,140	19,780	7,230
\$15,000–24,999	39,110	29,710	22,470	40,040	28,880	24,830	39,190	29,360	23,210	10,260
\$25,000–34,999	43,830	32,840	25,530	40,760	30,400	24,100	40,860	31,200	23,400	8,730
\$35,000–49,999	50,240	38,410	28,050	48,990	37,630	27,270	45,400	31,440	29,420	12,720
\$50,000–74,999	47,650	37,630	25,180	48,750	39,110	24,990	47,280	37,860	24,490	11,050
\$75,000 or more	41,730	33,600	21,430	40,500	34,290	18,480	44,580	35,320	23,710	9,100

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	149,930	103,930	85,310	33,210	125,980	95,930	66,490	26,370	113,340	85,640	60,010	22,210
Sex												
Male	102,780	68,310	63,240	23,850	86,840	65,080	47,860	19,710	80,230	57,610	47,080	19,170
Female	86,560	64,680	45,950	20,230	76,970	60,260	39,490	15,730	66,300	54,230	31,140	9,910
Age												
12–14	100,100	65,870	62,380	25,550	89,160	66,440	49,540	21,240	72,500	52,920	41,860	14,170
15–18	89,430	67,140	46,960	18,240	74,430	58,820	37,560	13,790	74,390	58,850	37,280	15,980
Race/ethnicity												
White	115,070	79,760	66,740	25,070	99,010	76,300	51,640	18,070	88,350	67,710	46,460	14,540
Black	48,030	34,220	28,740	12,790	43,570	32,050	25,760	13,830	36,710	28,370	20,380	8,000
Hispanic	37,920	27,680	22,380	11,960	30,990	24,330	16,850	8,830	32,650	22,860	21,010	12,140
Other	19,930	15,470	11,240	3,770	17,860	14,270	9,760	3,950	12,720	11,180	5,570	2,730
Urbanicity												
Urban	70,950	50,520	41,210	19,210	56,790	45,230	28,710	14,450	49,880	39,460	25,850	14,090
Suburban	93,090	65,960	53,270	18,380	85,820	63,790	47,970	19,630	77,390	58,200	42,460	13,760
Rural	52,210	35,890	32,470	14,720	45,280	35,740	23,710	5,720	41,070	31,260	23,190	7,500
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	23,100	15,760	15,350	8,150	18,030	11,500	13,040	7,110	14,730	10,480	9,730	4,350
\$7,500–14,999	32,410	18,830	24,110	9,940	23,220	17,310	14,010	5,040	20,420	14,530	13,260	5,340
\$15,000–24,999	45,740	30,430	29,780	10,800	33,880	26,170	18,840	9,130	31,600	25,110	16,850	6,470
\$25,000–34,999	40,490	26,530	26,990	13,370	31,360	24,810	16,780	4,060	30,100	21,890	18,580	7,680
\$35,000–49,999	41,210	32,130	21,690	9,350	43,720	32,810	25,070	8,610	38,590	28,600	22,820	8,700
\$50,000–74,999	50,130	37,300	28,090	12,330	44,220	33,070	25,490	13,170	42,290	33,780	21,790	9,360
\$75,000 or more	47,320	37,070	24,360	8,700	47,220	41,010	19,150	9,300	41,060	33,920	19,650	7,790

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	2001		
	Total	Theft	Violent
Total	117,810	86,520	63,920
			Serious violent
			25,280
Sex			
Male	80,560	59,550	44,680
Female	70,590	52,630	39,050
			18,050
			16,080
Age			
12–14	75,510	53,620	44,610
15–18	75,800	58,610	39,130
			17,540
			16,620
Race/ethnicity			
White	93,580	70,210	50,000
Black	34,440	25,670	20,230
Hispanic	14,290	13,630	3,820
Other	34,070	22,450	23,190
			11,530
Urbanicity			
Urban	52,360	38,430	30,440
Suburban	79,930	59,800	43,510
Rural	40,290	30,440	22,900
			9,470
Household income			
Less than \$7,500	12,970	8,970	8,860
\$7,500–14,999	19,470	14,640	11,740
\$15,000–24,999	30,800	20,140	21,240
\$25,000–34,999	29,450	21,670	17,830
\$35,000–49,999	36,660	25,980	22,950
\$50,000–74,999	40,670	34,110	18,570
\$75,000 or more	47,940	37,650	25,050
			8,030

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000, and 27,380,000 in 2001. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2001.

**Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001**

Student characteristics	1992			1993			1994						
	Total	Theft	Violent	Violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Violent	Serious violent
Total	7.2	5.8	4.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	3.4	1.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	1.3	
Sex													
Male	10.0	7.9	6.1	2.8	7.7	5.9	4.9	2.0	6.6	5.1	4.1	1.9	
Female	8.6	7.3	4.3	1.6	7.0	5.7	4.0	1.8	6.2	5.0	3.5	1.5	
Age													
12–14	10.6	8.3	6.6	3.0	8.4	6.5	5.4	2.3	7.4	5.7	4.8	2.1	
15–18	8.3	7.0	4.1	1.6	6.4	5.2	3.6	1.6	5.5	4.5	3.0	1.3	
Race/ethnicity													
White	8.7	7.1	4.8	1.9	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	1.3	
Black	13.3	10.2	8.4	5.2	10.7	8.2	6.8	4.3	10.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	
Hispanic	15.6	12.5	9.4	4.5	11.9	9.1	7.7	3.1	10.8	8.0	7.4	4.3	
Other	27.5	25.5	10.6	+	18.2	15.4	9.9	4.3	16.5	13.4	9.9	5.7	
Urbanicity													
Urban	12.1	9.7	7.1	3.8	9.2	6.9	5.9	2.8	8.0	5.9	5.4	2.9	
Suburban	9.8	8.1	5.4	2.2	8.0	6.4	4.6	1.9	6.9	5.5	4.1	1.7	
Rural	11.7	9.4	6.9	2.4	8.9	6.8	5.6	2.5	7.6	6.3	4.1	1.3	
Household income													
Less than \$7,500	18.3	13.4	12.6	6.0	13.9	9.0	10.7	4.5	11.4	8.0	8.1	5.3	
\$7,500–14,999	14.6	11.2	9.4	4.8	12.3	9.6	7.8	3.9	10.8	8.6	6.6	2.3	
\$15,000–24,999	14.8	10.3	10.7	5.2	11.5	8.6	7.8	3.0	10.1	8.0	6.1	2.9	
\$25,000–34,999	15.1	12.5	8.4	2.7	13.2	11.1	7.4	3.0	11.2	8.4	7.6	3.4	
\$35,000–49,999	15.9	13.8	8.2	3.4	11.4	9.1	7.0	3.3	10.1	8.2	6.1	2.5	
\$50,000–74,999	16.0	14.4	7.2	2.3	12.5	10.4	7.2	3.2	10.7	8.6	6.6	2.9	
\$75,000 or more	23.9	19.9	14.5	7.0	17.0	14.8	8.9	3.7	13.7	11.8	7.4	2.9	

See notes at end of table.

**Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	1995			1996			1997					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	4.6	3.6	2.7	1.0	4.6	3.6	2.6	1.0	4.3	3.3	2.6	1.0
Sex												
Male	6.3	4.9	3.9	1.5	6.2	4.7	3.9	1.6	6.0	4.4	3.8	1.6
Female	5.7	4.6	3.2	1.2	5.6	4.7	2.8	1.2	5.4	4.4	3.0	1.2
Age												
12–14	7.1	5.5	4.6	1.8	7.0	5.4	4.3	1.5	6.6	4.9	4.3	1.7
15–18	5.0	4.1	2.7	1.0	5.1	4.2	2.7	1.3	5.0	4.0	2.8	1.2
Race/ethnicity												
White	5.6	4.4	3.3	1.1	5.5	4.4	3.1	1.1	5.3	4.1	3.2	1.2
Black	8.8	6.7	5.7	2.9	9.1	7.6	4.9	2.9	9.0	7.1	5.5	2.5
Hispanic	9.7	7.5	6.1	2.9	9.7	7.1	6.6	3.5	8.5	6.5	5.4	3.0
Other	15.4	13.6	7.3	4.4	16.4	13.5	9.5	5.3	15.7	13.9	7.2	3.5
Urbanicity												
Urban	7.4	5.8	4.5	2.3	7.7	5.9	4.8	2.4	7.3	5.6	4.5	2.3
Suburban	6.5	5.1	3.9	1.3	6.1	4.8	3.6	1.3	6.0	4.5	3.7	1.4
Rural	7.3	5.8	4.2	1.5	7.3	6.3	3.6	1.3	7.1	5.9	3.8	1.0
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	10.9	6.6	8.7	4.8	12.3	9.9	7.3	3.8	12.2	8.6	8.7	2.7
\$7,500–14,999	9.9	7.5	6.4	3.4	9.9	7.6	6.3	3.0	10.7	8.1	7.0	2.7
\$15,000–24,999	10.3	8.2	6.4	2.3	10.2	7.6	6.7	3.5	10.4	8.1	6.5	3.0
\$25,000–34,999	10.9	8.6	6.9	3.0	10.8	8.4	6.8	2.9	10.7	8.5	6.5	2.5
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.4	5.6	2.0	9.5	7.6	5.7	2.4	9.2	6.6	6.3	2.8
\$50,000–74,999	10.1	8.3	5.8	2.3	10.0	8.3	5.5	2.2	9.3	7.7	5.2	2.4
\$75,000 or more	12.6	10.6	7.1	2.0	11.5	10.0	5.7	2.1	10.9	9.0	6.3	2.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	4.8	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.4	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.1
Sex									
Male	6.4	4.4	4.3	5.7	4.4	3.3	5.2	3.9	3.2
Female	5.7	4.0	3.6	5.4	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.9	2.3
Age									
12–14	6.1	4.2	3.8	6.7	5.2	4.0	5.6	4.2	3.4
15–18	5.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.4	4.5	3.7	2.4
Race/ethnicity									
White	5.6	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.6	3.6	2.6
Black	9.7	6.9	6.4	9.5	7.3	6.0	8.0	6.4	4.7
Hispanic	9.0	5.8	6.5	7.3	5.9	4.1	7.6	5.5	5.1
Other	15.4	12.3	9.0	13.9	11.3	7.9	10.5	9.3	4.7
Urbanicity									
Urban	8.3	5.7	5.8	7.1	5.8	3.8	6.1	4.9	3.3
Suburban	6.0	4.2	3.9	5.5	4.2	3.2	5.0	3.9	2.9
Rural	7.0	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.2	4.2	7.2	5.6	4.2
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	16.8	10.6	13.0	15.1	10.0	11.3	13.8	10.1	9.4
\$7,500–14,999	13.3	9.0	10.0	10.3	7.9	6.5	10.0	7.3	6.7
\$15,000–24,999	11.4	7.8	8.0	9.8	7.8	5.8	10.0	8.1	5.6
\$25,000–34,999	10.7	7.2	7.7	8.9	7.2	5.0	8.9	6.6	5.7
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.2	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.9	8.7	6.6	5.4
\$50,000–74,999	8.7	5.9	5.9	9.0	6.9	5.4	8.5	7.0	4.6
\$75,000 or more	9.2	6.9	5.6	9.2	8.1	4.0	7.6	6.4	3.8

See notes at end of table.



**Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	2001			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	3.9	2.9	2.2	0.9
Sex				
Male	5.2	3.9	3.0	1.3
Female	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.2
Age				
12–14	5.6	4.1	3.5	1.4
15–18	4.5	3.6	2.5	1.1
Race/ethnicity				
White	4.8	3.7	2.7	1.0
Black	7.4	5.6	4.5	2.3
Hispanic	11.9	11.3	3.3	2.3
Other	7.6	5.1	5.3	2.7
Urbanicity				
Urban	6.3	4.8	3.9	1.8
Suburban	5.0	3.9	2.9	1.2
Rural	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.7
Household income				
Less than \$7,500	14.4	10.2	10.1	5.8
\$7,500–14,999	9.9	7.6	6.2	2.4
\$15,000–24,999	9.9	6.7	7.1	3.1
\$25,000–34,999	8.9	6.8	5.6	2.0
\$35,000–49,999	8.9	6.5	5.8	3.0
\$50,000–74,999	8.2	7.0	4.0	2.0
\$75,000 or more	8.0	6.5	4.4	1.5

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000, and 27,380,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2001.

**Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001**

Student characteristics	1992			1993			1994					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	193,820	123,910	127,290	78,020	152,470	98,100	99,400	64,490	134,190	82,740	89,860	56,760
Sex												
Male	140,430	92,750	90,880	56,450	109,140	71,190	71,480	48,610	95,760	58,520	65,980	43,260
Female	109,740	68,810	75,630	47,110	87,720	56,990	58,420	36,460	76,340	49,480	50,640	31,880
Age												
12–14	106,380	73,970	66,140	41,110	80,910	55,260	51,410	33,710	68,930	45,640	45,090	26,970
15–18	143,320	88,270	98,850	61,410	114,950	72,680	77,330	50,810	102,070	61,870	70,520	47,000
Race/ethnicity												
White	154,560	101,040	100,510	57,770	119,490	76,560	79,230	47,240	104,620	65,720	69,990	41,250
Black	58,550	38,950	39,640	29,570	52,300	35,170	34,720	27,310	42,100	26,870	29,410	22,690
Hispanic	52,580	32,420	38,210	26,400	40,170	26,850	27,260	21,800	38,210	24,250	26,980	20,450
Other	28,790	18,600	20,730	15,200	18,350	14,490	10,470	7,820	16,820	11,280	11,790	8,050
Urbanicity												
Urban	99,540	63,680	67,780	42,600	81,300	51,860	55,320	38,540	67,510	41,610	47,200	32,490
Suburban	126,290	83,390	82,260	50,710	91,660	60,880	59,550	39,190	85,110	52,770	58,370	36,750
Rural	61,700	39,890	42,770	27,800	55,390	37,070	36,820	21,930	45,560	31,440	29,340	18,360
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	52,270	35,520	34,870	21,100	42,740	26,240	31,080	19,650	34,450	21,730	24,590	17,660
\$7,500–14,999	60,760	36,000	45,120	32,940	46,810	32,390	30,340	22,500	36,420	22,720	26,150	18,360
\$15,000–24,999	67,810	40,810	49,530	30,100	50,530	32,070	35,460	23,910	38,360	23,330	28,000	17,850
\$25,000–34,999	61,480	38,000	44,240	27,460	47,290	32,180	31,190	21,390	41,500	26,610	28,900	18,860
\$35,000–49,999	59,910	40,440	39,930	21,850	49,780	31,820	34,750	23,210	41,850	27,110	28,870	18,740
\$50,000–74,999	51,800	38,420	31,080	18,670	40,150	29,130	24,820	16,310	41,310	28,100	27,190	17,410
\$75,000 or more	40,540	31,050	23,550	13,900	29,510	21,190	18,850	11,230	30,850	21,610	20,040	12,770

See notes at end of table.

**Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	126,520	83,180	46,650	132,260	89,160	52,210	147,650	94,140	54,410
Sex									
Male	90,390	58,790	35,460	97,990	66,500	39,730	103,690	67,780	39,020
Female	73,320	50,240	26,450	72,590	49,790	29,380	84,290	54,470	33,330
Age									
12–14	64,900	44,650	23,230	68,640	48,920	26,600	72,930	50,320	27,080
15–18	97,480	63,580	37,930	101,250	67,210	41,890	113,410	71,320	44,090
Race/ethnicity									
White	98,390	66,240	35,380	102,430	69,440	38,090	113,860	73,230	42,290
Black	42,540	28,390	16,690	45,070	30,440	22,680	48,310	33,100	19,970
Hispanic	34,080	20,620	16,430	35,640	24,940	17,070	41,650	27,170	18,380
Other	18,120	13,310	7,730	18,770	14,740	8,340	15,370	11,100	6,270
Urbanicity									
Urban	65,540	42,830	26,810	66,050	43,640	31,060	75,050	48,910	33,060
Suburban	79,920	54,450	29,810	84,280	58,030	32,320	92,330	61,160	32,910
Rural	43,750	29,190	16,110	47,740	34,360	17,750	48,430	31,420	18,610
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	32,900	22,020	13,710	31,700	20,780	17,930	26,350	18,740	10,170
\$7,500–14,999	38,310	24,180	16,590	39,790	26,900	20,140	43,990	25,190	22,610
\$15,000–24,999	41,520	30,550	15,530	42,270	27,290	18,570	40,710	28,590	16,140
\$25,000–34,999	37,450	25,040	14,510	37,290	27,080	14,300	42,630	28,010	16,970
\$35,000–49,999	41,260	27,390	17,240	42,130	29,450	14,460	47,740	35,610	16,980
\$50,000–74,999	39,040	26,490	16,520	38,240	29,100	14,780	44,050	28,110	17,860
\$75,000 or more	30,540	20,300	10,030	34,190	27,260	9,110	40,430	27,820	16,740

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	143,160	89,240	92,110	53,370	113,540	73,780	74,210	45,800	115,740	78,820	70,980	41,140
Sex												
Male	100,920	63,870	65,420	41,450	81,830	52,350	54,930	35,090	82,820	56,670	51,550	31,640
Female	79,870	50,530	52,580	27,620	65,650	44,420	42,080	25,310	66,620	46,230	41,350	22,820
Age												
12–14	65,420	45,880	39,010	22,650	57,810	41,370	34,880	21,230	57,670	42,440	33,450	22,230
15–18	112,950	67,820	76,230	45,060	88,320	55,010	60,540	38,120	90,270	59,900	57,830	32,110
Race/ethnicity												
White	109,800	69,270	71,000	39,070	85,840	56,960	55,480	32,530	89,460	60,780	55,870	31,510
Black	43,440	28,950	28,330	19,970	38,810	25,270	26,580	18,320	38,860	25,770	26,210	17,560
Hispanic	37,640	21,680	27,950	18,790	35,690	22,580	25,160	18,550	32,300	24,880	18,210	11,130
Other	19,840	15,540	11,000	6,980	14,280	10,480	9,050	5,920	13,080	9,900	8,020	4,250
Urbanicity												
Urban	71,190	43,110	49,070	31,340	55,720	35,610	38,090	28,020	56,790	39,980	35,020	20,810
Suburban	93,720	59,630	60,740	35,000	78,220	51,270	51,410	29,730	77,920	51,750	50,310	30,000
Rural	39,100	28,060	23,560	12,310	34,360	24,360	21,650	11,450	36,310	27,550	20,800	11,860
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	23,220	13,280	17,740	11,420	26,270	16,630	18,790	12,730	21,630	14,480	14,940	9,460
\$7,500–14,999	40,430	25,540	27,870	14,030	27,580	20,010	17,110	13,200	22,260	15,130	15,120	11,090
\$15,000–24,999	42,470	27,260	28,770	19,650	31,030	20,080	21,610	13,010	37,550	28,120	21,910	12,150
\$25,000–34,999	41,160	25,870	28,470	20,100	33,570	22,880	22,140	10,920	34,700	22,000	24,530	15,880
\$35,000–49,999	44,300	32,010	26,200	17,440	34,870	24,240	22,470	14,200	37,990	24,620	26,230	13,150
\$50,000–74,999	39,790	24,150	28,370	15,810	35,770	23,040	24,830	17,870	34,820	24,990	21,660	14,340
\$75,000 or more	38,060	26,860	23,470	13,550	37,800	25,830	24,700	15,250	35,730	26,660	21,040	11,580

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	2001			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	104,810	71,430	63,600	35,620
Sex				
Male	72,140	50,380	43,710	26,410
Female	62,850	42,780	39,670	21,030
Age				
12–14	48,920	34,780	29,860	15,110
15–18	83,810	57,010	51,830	30,740
Race/ethnicity				
White	80,420	56,450	48,010	24,720
Black	34,410	21,140	24,840	17,290
Hispanic	13,450	10,140	8,250	4,630
Other	32,010	23,350	19,500	12,580
Urbanicity				
Urban	53,100	35,610	34,480	22,100
Suburban	65,720	46,310	39,650	21,630
Rural	36,830	26,270	22,870	11,730
Household income				
Less than \$7,500	22,120	14,370	15,630	11,340
\$7,500–14,999	23,600	16,320	15,650	9,550
\$15,000–24,999	29,590	19,220	20,580	13,090
\$25,000–34,999	25,680	16,990	17,700	10,690
\$35,000–49,999	32,980	24,840	19,140	11,270
\$50,000–74,999	28,250	22,820	14,610	6,940
\$75,000 or more	36,350	24,320	24,280	12,550

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000, and 27,380,000 in 2001. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2001.

**Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001**

Student characteristics	1992			1993			1994					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	7.1	4.8	4.9	3.2	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.1
Sex												
Male	9.8	7.0	6.8	4.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	6.3	4.1	4.6	3.2
Female	8.5	5.6	6.1	4.0	6.5	4.5	4.6	3.0	5.5	3.8	3.8	2.5
Age												
12–14	8.8	6.4	5.8	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.3	2.9	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.3
15–18	9.5	6.3	7.0	4.5	7.3	5.0	5.3	3.6	6.2	4.1	4.6	3.2
Race/ethnicity												
White	8.3	5.8	5.7	3.4	6.2	4.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	3.6	3.8	2.3
Black	13.5	9.5	9.6	7.3	11.5	8.3	8.2	6.6	9.5	6.4	7.0	5.5
Hispanic	17.6	11.6	13.4	9.6	12.6	8.9	9.0	7.4	10.7	7.3	8.0	6.2
Other	29.7	20.4	22.5	16.9	18.5	15.0	11.1	8.4	16.1	11.2	11.7	8.2
Urbanicity												
Urban	13.5	9.4	9.9	6.5	10.3	7.2	7.6	5.5	8.5	5.6	6.3	4.5
Suburban	9.4	6.6	6.5	4.2	6.9	4.9	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.1	4.5	2.9
Rural	9.8	6.6	7.0	4.7	8.0	5.6	5.6	3.4	6.4	4.6	4.3	2.8
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	22.1	16.2	15.9	10.1	17.5	11.8	13.6	9.1	15.4	10.5	11.7	8.7
\$7,500–14,999	17.5	11.2	13.7	10.3	14.6	10.8	10.2	7.8	11.9	7.9	9.0	6.5
\$15,000–24,999	17.5	11.4	13.6	8.7	12.3	8.4	9.2	6.4	9.4	6.0	7.1	4.7
\$25,000–34,999	15.2	10.1	11.5	7.4	11.4	8.2	8.0	5.6	10.4	7.1	7.6	5.2
\$35,000–49,999	12.7	9.0	8.9	5.0	10.4	7.0	7.6	5.3	8.4	5.7	6.0	4.0
\$50,000–74,999	13.8	10.6	8.8	5.4	9.8	7.3	6.3	4.3	9.2	6.6	6.4	4.2
\$75,000 or more	19.6	15.6	12.2	7.4	12.8	9.6	8.6	5.3	11.4	8.3	7.8	5.1

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	1995			1996			1997					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	4.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.5	3.2	2.9	1.9	4.7	3.2	3.2	2.0
Sex												
Male	6.0	4.1	4.2	2.6	6.3	4.6	4.3	2.8	6.4	4.5	4.5	2.7
Female	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	5.2	3.7	3.4	2.3	5.8	3.9	4.0	2.5
Age												
12–14	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	5.4	4.0	3.4	2.2	5.6	4.0	3.7	2.3
15–18	6.0	4.2	4.2	2.6	6.1	4.3	4.2	2.8	6.4	4.4	4.6	2.8
Race/ethnicity												
White	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	5.2	3.7	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.3
Black	9.4	6.6	6.7	4.0	10.2	7.2	7.1	5.5	9.1	7.5	7.2	4.7
Hispanic	9.4	6.0	7.2	4.8	9.3	6.7	6.3	4.7	9.9	7.0	7.4	4.9
Other	15.6	11.8	10.3	7.1	16.1	13.0	9.7	7.6	1.1	9.2	8.5	5.3
Urbanicity												
Urban	8.1	5.6	5.8	3.7	8.0	5.6	5.7	4.1	8.5	6.0	6.1	4.2
Suburban	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.4	6.0	4.3	4.1	2.4
Rural	6.5	4.5	4.5	2.6	7.4	5.6	4.8	3.0	7.6	5.2	5.5	3.1
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	16.2	11.7	11.9	7.6	17.3	12.2	12.9	10.7	17.4	13.0	12.0	7.3
\$7,500–14,999	12.0	8.1	9.0	5.7	12.7	9.1	9.0	7.0	14.0	8.8	11.3	8.0
\$15,000–24,999	10.8	8.4	7.0	4.5	10.6	7.3	7.8	5.1	10.7	7.9	7.3	4.6
\$25,000–34,999	9.6	6.7	6.8	4.0	10.0	7.6	6.5	4.2	11.1	7.7	8.0	4.8
\$35,000–49,999	7.9	5.5	5.6	3.5	8.4	6.1	5.6	3.1	9.6	7.4	6.0	3.7
\$50,000–74,999	8.6	6.1	6.0	3.9	8.1	6.4	4.9	3.4	8.8	5.9	6.4	3.8
\$75,000 or more	9.8	6.8	7.0	3.5	9.9	8.2	5.6	2.9	10.1	7.3	7.0	4.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued**

Student characteristics	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	4.8	3.3	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	1.5
Sex												
Male	6.4	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.4	3.6	3.8	2.5	5.4	3.8	3.5	2.2
Female	5.7	4.0	3.6	1.9	4.7	3.3	3.1	1.9	4.7	3.4	3.0	1.7
Age												
12–14	6.1	4.2	3.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.8	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.8
15–18	5.9	4.1	4.0	2.4	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.5	5.4	3.7	3.6	2.1
Race/ethnicity												
White	5.6	3.9	3.7	1.9	4.6	3.2	3.1	1.8	4.7	3.3	3.0	1.8
Black	9.7	6.9	6.4	4.3	8.6	5.8	6.1	4.3	8.4	5.8	5.9	4.0
Hispanic	9.0	5.8	6.5	4.4	8.3	5.5	6.0	4.5	7.6	6.0	4.4	3.6
Other	15.4	12.3	9.0	5.5	11.3	8.5	7.3	4.9	10.8	8.3	6.7	2.8
Urbanicity												
Urban	8.3	5.7	5.8	3.6	6.9	4.6	4.9	3.7	6.8	5.0	4.4	2.7
Suburban	6.0	4.2	3.9	2.1	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.5	3.4	2.1
Rural	7.0	5.1	4.4	2.2	6.0	4.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.2
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	16.8	10.6	13.0	8.5	20.7	14.1	15.7	11.0	19.3	13.6	14.0	9.1
\$7,500–14,999	13.3	9.0	10.0	5.2	12.0	9.0	7.8	6.1	10.8	7.5	7.5	5.6
\$15,000–24,999	11.4	7.8	8.0	5.1	9.1	6.1	6.5	4.0	11.6	9.0	7.2	4.1
\$25,000–34,999	10.7	7.2	7.7	5.2	9.5	6.7	6.5	3.3	10.1	6.7	7.4	4.9
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.2	5.7	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.3	3.4	8.5	5.8	6.1	3.2
\$50,000–74,999	8.7	5.9	5.9	3.3	7.4	4.9	5.3	3.9	7.2	5.3	4.6	3.1
\$75,000 or more	9.2	6.9	5.6	3.1	7.6	5.3	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.1	4.1	2.3

See notes at end of table.



Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2001—Continued

Student characteristics	2001		
	Total	Theft	Violent
Total	3.5	2.5	2.2
Sex			Serious violent
Male	4.7	3.4	3.0
Female	4.4	3.1	2.9
Age			
12–14	3.8	2.8	2.4
15–18	5.0	3.5	3.2
Race/ethnicity			
White	4.2	3.0	2.6
Black	7.4	4.7	5.5
Hispanic	11.2	8.6	7.0
Other	7.1	5.3	4.5
Urbanicity			
Urban	6.4	4.5	4.3
Suburban	4.2	3.1	2.6
Rural	6.4	4.7	4.1
Household income			
Less than \$7,500	22.9	15.9	17.1
\$7,500–14,999	11.8	8.4	8.1
\$15,000–24,999	9.6	6.4	6.9
\$25,000–34,999	7.9	5.4	5.6
\$35,000–49,999	8.1	6.3	4.9
\$50,000–74,999	5.9	4.9	3.2
\$75,000 or more	6.3	4.3	4.3

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000, and 27,380,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2001.

**Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported criminal victimization at school during the previous 6 months, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

Student characteristics	1995			1999			2001					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.09	0.35	0.32	0.18	0.09	0.31	0.24	0.19	0.08
Sex												
Male	0.46	0.38	0.27	0.14	0.46	0.41	0.26	0.12	0.41	0.34	0.26	0.11
Female	0.47	0.41	0.25	0.10	0.46	0.43	0.22	0.12	0.39	0.33	0.24	0.12
Race/ethnicity												
White	0.37	0.32	0.23	0.09	0.44	0.43	0.22	0.09	0.39	0.30	0.24	0.08
Black	1.04	0.85	0.61	0.31	0.85	0.77	0.55	0.33	0.78	0.68	0.40	0.25
Hispanic	0.90	0.78	0.43	0.30	0.77	0.61	0.38	0.22	0.64	0.69	0.41	0.33
Other	1.54	1.40	0.87	0.34	1.28	0.98	0.81	†	0.91	0.87	0.31	†
Grade												
6th	0.97	0.66	0.73	0.42	1.24	0.97	0.76	0.40	0.90	0.70	0.66	0.14
7th	0.81	0.71	0.54	0.24	0.81	0.73	0.43	0.27	0.66	0.51	0.47	0.24
8th	0.78	0.72	0.44	0.23	0.84	0.81	0.44	0.22	0.61	0.50	0.34	0.14
9th	0.88	0.77	0.50	0.21	0.79	0.71	0.47	0.18	0.81	0.76	0.46	0.31
10th	0.76	0.72	0.36	0.17	0.82	0.73	0.39	0.23	0.77	0.72	0.31	0.18
11th	0.74	0.66	0.40	0.16	0.88	0.67	0.58	0.14	0.62	0.57	0.39	0.15
12th	0.74	0.67	0.41	0.21	0.81	0.71	0.31	0.15	0.52	0.45	0.31	0.17
Urbanicity												
Urban	0.64	0.51	0.40	0.24	0.69	0.59	0.38	0.19	0.58	0.52	0.29	0.15
Suburban	0.49	0.40	0.30	0.12	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.11	0.40	0.32	0.20	0.09
Rural	0.79	0.66	0.31	0.10	0.96	0.95	0.50	0.18	0.93	0.65	0.64	0.24
Sector												
Public	0.38	0.32	0.22	0.10	0.37	0.34	0.20	0.10	0.34	0.26	0.20	0.09
Private	0.90	0.74	0.45	0.11	0.80	0.78	0.16	†	0.72	0.67	0.32	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, and 24,315,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S4.1. Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	0.44	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.55
Sex					
Male	0.64	0.57	0.71	0.80	0.66
Female	0.40	0.68	0.32	0.64	0.52
Race/ethnicity					
White	†	†	†	0.35	0.66
Black	†	†	†	0.85	0.71
Hispanic	†	†	†	1.09	1.05 <sup>1</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	1.05	2.73
American Indian	†	†	†	5.45	4.57
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	4.46	7.16
More than one race	†	†	†	1.22	2.33
Grade					
9th	0.92	0.96	1.02	0.95	0.89
10th	0.59	1.03	1.14	0.92	0.75
11th	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.46	0.65
12th	0.62	0.57	0.80	0.79	0.52

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.

**Table S5.1. Standard errors for table 5.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported having been in a physical fight during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	Anywhere				On school property					
	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	0.99	1.14	1.01	1.17	0.71	0.59	0.79	0.64	0.62	0.49
Sex										
Male	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.27	0.84	0.71	0.90	1.04	0.66	0.74
Female	1.19	1.49	1.26	1.70	0.95	0.73	1.03	0.78	0.95	0.47
Race/ethnicity										
White	†	†	†	1.45	0.95	†	†	†	0.86	0.60
Black	†	†	†	3.12	1.60	†	†	†	1.51	1.26
Hispanic	†	†	†	1.65	0.91 <sup>1</sup>	†	†	†	0.91	0.89 <sup>1</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	2.71	2.73	†	†	†	†	1.92
American Indian	†	†	†	6.78	6.58	†	†	†	5.23	4.41
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	3.42	6.25	†	†	†	4.60	7.63
More than one race	†	†	†	2.76	2.85	†	†	†	2.40	1.97
Grade										
9th	1.54	2.22	1.98	1.96	1.27	1.55	1.79	1.29	1.02	0.77
10th	1.45	1.49	1.91	2.11	1.37	1.07	1.57	1.67	1.23	0.88
11th	1.52	1.48	1.72	1.55	1.10	1.27	1.00	0.87	1.01	0.71
12th	1.56	1.71	1.36	1.91	1.01	0.66	0.73	0.73	1.00	0.56

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times in the last 12 months they had been in a physical fight. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.

**Table S6.1. Standard errors for table 6.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999 and 2001**

Student characteristics	1999	2001
Total	0.27	0.31
Sex		
Male	0.38	0.49
Female	0.38	0.40
Race/ethnicity		
White	0.32	0.37
Black	0.74	0.81
Hispanic	0.69	0.85
Other	0.77	1.19
Grade		
6th	1.27	1.28
7th	0.76	0.95
8th	0.60	0.85
9th	0.61	0.79
10th	0.45	0.58
11th	0.45	0.62
12th	0.38	0.53
Urbanicity		
Urban	0.52	0.56
Suburban	0.35	0.45
Rural	0.69	0.88
Sector		
Public	0.28	0.33
Private	0.57	0.93

NOTE: In the 1999 survey, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus. In the 2001 survey, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 24,614,000 in 1999 and 24,315,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1999 and 2001.

**Table S7.1. Standard errors for table 7.1: Number and percentage of public schools with various types of crime and number of incidents, by selected school characteristics: 1999–2000**

School characteristics	Violent		Serious violent		Theft		Other				
	Number of schools	Percent of incidents	Number of schools	Percent of incidents	Number of schools	Percent of incidents	Number of schools	Percent of incidents			
Total	1,120	1.37	103,750	0.98	7,040	1,130	1.37	9,210	1,070	1.30	21,300
School level											
Elementary	1,030	2.06	91,180	1.37	4,900	970	1.94	4,080	990	1.98	14,380
Middle	270	1.75	28,590	1.93	2,120	350	2.25	5,000	220	1.43	10,680
Secondary	230	1.36	9,760	1.28	1,920	220	1.65	5,160	200	1.20	7,960
Combined	240	3.80	5,890	3.68	2,240	210	4.36	1,270	200	3.50	3,580
Enrollment											
Less than 300	690	3.25	12,150	1.58	2,340	630	3.17	3,130	710	3.22	5,160
300–499	730	2.55	57,590	1.63	1,760	720	2.85	3,330	600	2.23	11,320
500–999	700	1.90	78,320	1.96	4,900	670	2.18	4,350	700	1.76	12,860
1,000 or more	290	2.08	18,270	2.23	2,410	190	2.42	5,510	230	1.75	7,790
Urbanicity											
City	570	2.95	58,140	2.51	2,750	570	2.92	5,960	410	2.13	10,810
Urban fringe	630	2.38	38,620	1.78	3,220	640	2.44	5,400	700	2.64	12,420
Town	440	4.19	41,300	3.10	2,150	350	3.38	2,370	410	3.95	5,360
Rural	650	2.51	54,080	1.10	2,530	550	2.13	3,140	570	2.21	10,020
Minority enrollment											
0–5 percent	970	2.50	25,900	1.44	1,080	730	2.76	3,230	1,170	2.80	10,140
6–20 percent	810	2.96	42,600	2.03	2,530	570	3.24	5,460	790	3.08	9,120
21–50 percent	780	2.95	60,330	2.50	4,590	600	3.27	4,270	800	3.01	15,650
More than 50 percent	920	2.71	69,010	1.74	2,530	740	3.27	5,950	830	2.27	11,490
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility											
0–20 percent	730	2.60	35,020	1.64	1,860	580	2.58	5,110	810	2.65	7,090
21–50 percent	990	2.52	59,710	1.28	2,270	720	2.25	5,680	990	2.54	15,200
More than 50 percent	1,120	2.34	77,840	2.13	6,900	910	2.57	4,760	1,040	1.88	12,900
Student/teacher ratio											
Less than 12	1,070	2.32	49,460	1.50	2,530	630	2.34	4,470	1,040	2.25	12,260
12–16	850	2.27	66,650	1.83	4,520	720	2.35	4,940	920	2.09	15,880
More than 16	860	2.49	66,280	1.87	2,680	820	2.96	5,880	920	2.39	12,090

NOTE: Violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with or without a weapon, threat of physical attack with or without a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Serious violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with a weapon, threat of physical attack with a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Other incidents include possession of a firearm or explosive device, possession of a knife or sharp object, distribution of illegal drugs, possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs, sexual harassment, or vandalism. Principals were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school grounds, and on school buses during normal school hours and at school-sponsored events or activities. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of incidents are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

**Table S7.2. Standard errors for table 7.2: Number and percentage of public schools that reported various types of crime to the police and number of incidents, by selected school characteristics: 1999–2000**

School characteristics	Violent		Serious violent		Thefts		Other				
	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools			
Total	1,040	1.26	680	0.82	2,620	850	1.04	5,560	940	1.14	8,970
School level											
Elementary	930	1.87	470	0.94	2,020	770	1.54	2,230	920	1.85	6,870
Middle	290	1.89	270	1.76	1,080	330	2.13	2,960	240	1.57	3,470
Secondary	250	1.78	160	1.24	1,480	260	1.83	4,010	230	1.46	5,130
Combined	230	4.44	160	3.45	380	200	4.14	500	220	4.11	1,490
Enrollment											
Less than 300	450	2.37	280	1.43	550	510	2.54	1,680	500	2.31	2,280
300–499	510	2.16	350	1.52	1,640	540	2.15	1,900	620	2.45	4,820
500–999	640	2.11	500	1.64	1,480	530	1.79	2,190	650	1.98	5,240
1,000 or more	200	2.17	200	2.03	1,490	200	2.68	4,350	240	2.15	4,980
Urbanicity											
City	500	2.59	440	2.26	2,220	470	2.41	3,230	530	2.76	7,660
Urban fringe	450	1.69	380	1.45	1,490	440	1.68	3,810	560	2.11	4,180
Town	360	3.49	240	2.27	540	310	3.01	1,750	420	4.03	2,510
Rural	550	2.12	230	0.89	490	420	1.62	1,740	660	2.58	4,260
Minority enrollment											
0–5 percent	550	1.97	230	0.95	590	480	1.66	1,630	760	2.08	4,330
6–20 percent	460	2.19	280	1.48	790	450	2.39	3,070	670	3.10	4,820
21–50 percent	410	2.34	340	1.97	1,730	440	2.47	2,750	720	3.25	5,200
More than 50 percent	600	2.27	400	1.65	1,690	620	2.85	3,220	630	2.54	6,070
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility											
0–20 percent	480	2.45	280	1.29	1,040	420	2.17	3,470	640	2.31	3,630
21–50 percent	580	2.00	310	1.08	1,230	530	1.76	3,210	830	2.21	6,820
More than 50 percent	720	2.25	490	1.64	2,230	740	2.25	2,530	890	2.31	7,160
Student/teacher ratio											
Less than 12	650	2.07	320	1.09	760	440	1.53	2,820	720	1.69	6,200
12–16	650	2.04	390	1.55	1,780	570	2.16	3,650	750	2.26	7,290
More than 16	510	2.18	410	1.53	1,690	590	2.40	3,460	750	2.53	6,310

NOTE: Violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with or without a weapon, threat of physical attack with or without a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Serious violent incidents include rape, physical attack or fight with a weapon, physical attack or fight with a weapon, threat of physical attack with a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Other incidents include possession of a firearm or explosive device, possession of a knife or sharp object, distribution of illegal drugs, possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs, sexual harassment, or vandalism. Principals were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school grounds, and on school buses during normal school hours and at school-sponsored events or activities. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of incidents are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

**Table S8.1. Standard errors for table 8.1: Percentage and number of public schools that took a serious disciplinary action, number of actions taken, and percentage distribution of actions according to type, by type of offense: 1999–2000**

Type of offense	Schools using a serious disciplinary action		Number of serious disciplinary actions	Percentage distribution of serious disciplinary actions		
	Number of schools	Percent of schools		Suspensions lasting 5 days or more	Removals with no services	Transfers to specialized schools
Total	1,070	1.31	86,940	2.02	2.02	0.51
Physical attacks or fights	840	1.02	27,420	1.78	1.64	0.59
Insubordination	640	0.79	27,720	3.27	3.17	0.76
Threat or intimidation	740	0.91	14,720	1.62	1.28	0.65
Possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs	630	0.77	4,410	1.77	1.08	1.46
Possession of a weapon other than a firearm	820	1.00	2,250	1.71	1.26	1.44
Distribution of illegal drugs	370	0.46	1,490	2.66	2.01	2.35
Use of a weapon other than a firearm	340	0.42	1,000	6.82	7.86	5.00
Possession of a firearm/explosive device	300	0.37	930	5.07	2.74	3.65
Use of a firearm/explosive device	210	0.25	3,180	23.71	13.27	11.05
Other infractions	670	0.82	35,950	3.76	3.81	0.65

NOTE: Serious disciplinary action includes suspensions lasting 5 days or more, removals with no services (i.e., expulsions), and transfers to specialized schools. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of actions are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.



**Table S9.1. Standard errors for table 9.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against teachers and average annual rate of crimes per 1,000 teachers at school, by type of crime and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1997–2001**

Teacher or school characteristics	Total crimes, 1997–2001				Average annual rate of crimes per 1,000 teachers			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	94,580	72,640	53,340	15,560	4.0	3.1	2.3	0.7
Sex								
Male	46,740	29,850	34,020	9,620	8.3	5.4	6.2	1.8
Female	77,610	63,930	38,640	11,990	4.3	3.6	2.2	0.7
Race/ethnicity								
White	86,270	66,380	48,840	14,480	4.4	3.5	2.6	0.8
Black	22,500	19,120	11,240	4,370	10.6	9.0	5.4	2.1
Hispanic	21,070	15,000	14,270	3,180	17.4	12.7	12.1	2.8
Other	5,520	4,110	3,650	†	9.4	7.0	6.3	†
Instructional level								
Elementary	52,640	43,340	27,040	12,330	4.4	3.6	2.3	1.1
Middle/junior high	45,990	34,230	28,540	5,430	9.3	7.1	6.0	1.2
Senior high	52,860	39,900	31,900	7,310	8.2	6.4	5.2	1.2
Urbanicity								
Urban	68,860	51,390	41,540	11,120	6.1	4.6	3.8	1.1
Suburban	46,390	38,070	24,230	9,550	6.3	5.3	3.4	1.4
Rural	27,380	22,000	15,390	†	7.3	5.9	4.2	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, at work site, or while working. For thefts, "while working" was not considered since thefts of teachers' property kept at school can occur when teachers are not present. The data were aggregated from 1997–2001 due to the small number of teachers in each year's sample. On average, there were about 4.4 million teachers per year over the 5-year period for a total population size of 22,220,000 teachers. The population reported here includes teachers from any sector, part-time teachers, and other instructional and support staff. Standard errors for crime numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1997–2001.

**Table S10.1. Standard errors for table 10.1: Percentage and number of public and private school teachers who reported that they were threatened with injury by a student during the previous 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000**

Teacher or school characteristics	1993–94					1999–2000										
	Percent		Number			Percent		Number								
	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural				
Total	0.23	0.40	0.40	0.29	7,040	4,360	3,840	3,550	0.20	0.45	0.24	0.35	7,090	4,890	4,570	2,600
Sex																
Male	0.40	0.87	0.61	0.51	3,870	2,470	1,720	1,760	0.38	0.93	0.44	0.60	3,610	2,600	2,100	1,310
Female	0.20	0.59	0.47	0.30	5,530	3,830	3,300	2,640	0.20	0.44	0.31	0.40	5,490	3,470	4,210	2,190
Race/ethnicity																
White	0.24	0.54	0.43	0.30	6,280	3,870	3,720	3,400	0.19	0.50	0.24	0.36	5,670	4,050	4,070	2,430
Black	0.61	0.90	1.30	1.16	1,400	1,190	630	500	0.84	1.27	0.99	1.78	2,150	1,710	820	620
Hispanic	1.32	2.10	1.40	1.94	1,840	1,650	490	450	1.01	1.53	1.54	2.33	1,980	1,560	1,190	430
Other	1.08	2.02	2.08	1.26	680	510	420	200	0.98	1.77	1.41	1.39	850	580	530	190
Instructional level																
Elementary	0.30	0.67	0.52	0.38	4,480	3,400	2,700	2,290	0.29	0.60	0.41	0.52	5,560	3,770	3,800	2,120
Secondary	0.28	0.49	0.51	0.42	5,380	2,780	2,790	2,450	0.26	0.56	0.36	0.42	4,360	2,780	2,870	1,560
Sector																
Public	0.26	0.56	0.42	0.32	6,960	4,420	3,450	3,500	0.22	0.55	0.27	0.37	7,060	4,860	4,430	2,570
Private	0.29	0.38	0.67	0.61	1,100	610	990	480	0.35	0.46	0.47	0.95	1,700	1,000	950	540

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public, Private and Charter Teacher and School Surveys," 1993–94 and 1999–2000.

**Table S10.2. Standard errors for table 10.2: Percentage and number of public and private school teachers who reported that they were physically attacked by a student during the previous 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000**

Teacher or school characteristics	1993–94					1999–2000										
	Percent		Number			Percent		Number								
	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural				
Total	0.13	0.23	0.20	0.18	3,890	2,230	2,300	1,920	0.14	0.32	0.19	0.21	4,820	3,320	3,450	1,590
Sex																
Male	0.21	0.58	0.29	0.26	1,760	1,350	740	900	0.22	0.61	0.36	0.29	1,990	1,580	1,630	590
Female	0.18	0.34	0.31	0.22	3,840	2,220	2,170	1,640	0.17	0.39	0.23	0.27	4,390	3,010	3,040	1,470
Race/ethnicity																
White	0.16	0.31	0.20	0.19	3,970	2,160	2,100	1,940	0.13	0.33	0.19	0.21	3,810	2,450	2,980	1,460
Black	0.40	0.69	1.18	0.71	860	830	530	310	0.59	0.89	0.73	1.50	1,540	1,270	610	500
Hispanic	0.99	1.57	1.14	0.66	1,260	1,170	380	130	0.83	1.41	1.20	0.81	1,660	1,450	930	140
Other	0.76	1.60	1.52	0.79	450	340	300	120	0.54	1.07	0.78	0.83	460	350	270	110
Instructional level																
Elementary	0.20	0.43	0.32	0.27	3,250	2,170	1,700	1,560	0.23	0.52	0.31	0.37	4,360	3,080	3,020	1,350
Secondary	0.14	0.25	0.26	0.20	1,980	1,030	1,190	1,120	0.14	0.30	0.19	0.20	2,270	1,430	1,530	720
Sector																
Public	0.14	0.29	0.27	0.19	3,690	2,350	2,130	1,890	0.15	0.39	0.22	0.23	4,630	3,230	3,450	1,600
Private	0.23	0.31	0.46	0.56	850	500	660	420	0.22	0.29	0.38	0.58	1,070	630	770	320

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public, Private and Charter Teacher and School Surveys," 1993–94 and 1999–2000.

**Table S11.1. Standard errors for table 11.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported carrying a weapon at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	Anywhere				On school property					
	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	1.18	0.66	0.91	0.97	0.99	0.73	0.45	0.79 <sup>1</sup>	0.60	0.52
Sex										
Male	1.68	1.03	1.57	1.71	1.67	0.96	0.76	1.50	1.07	0.88
Female	0.85	0.72	0.54	0.56	0.41	0.65	0.53	0.37	0.38	0.27
Race/ethnicity										
White	†	†	†	1.36	1.30	†	†	†	0.87	0.62
Black	†	†	†	2.68	1.23	†	†	†	0.50	0.92
Hispanic	†	†	†	1.35	0.78 <sup>1</sup>	†	†	†	0.73	0.53 <sup>1</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	2.01	2.10	†	†	†	1.44	2.05
American Indian	†	†	†	5.68	5.52	†	†	†	5.13	4.02
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	5.02	4.35	†	†	†	2.66	3.05
More than one race	†	†	†	3.34	3.41	†	†	†	2.76	3.61
Grade										
9th	1.42	1.24	1.34	1.58	1.44 <sup>1</sup>	0.73	0.76	0.90	1.07	0.66
10th	1.11	0.94	1.33	1.31	1.11 <sup>1</sup>	0.97	0.78	0.99	0.83	0.60
11th	1.66	1.40	1.69	1.31	1.26 <sup>1</sup>	1.41	0.94	1.33	0.60	0.74
12th	1.46	0.93	1.65	1.44	1.28 <sup>1</sup>	0.83	0.68	0.91	0.78	0.71

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days they carried a weapon. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.

**Table S12.1. Standard errors for table 12.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being afraid at school or on the way to and from school and away from school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

Student characteristics	At school or on the way to and from school			Away from school	
	1995	1999	2001	1999	2001
Total	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.32	0.28
Sex					
Male	0.51	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.31
Female	0.58	0.53	0.43	0.49	0.42
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.36	0.32	0.35	0.32	0.29
Black	1.31	1.27	0.87	1.00	0.87
Hispanic	1.27	1.20	1.07	1.03	0.75
Other	1.58	1.09	1.11	1.04	1.32
Grade					
6th	1.13	1.37	1.26	1.11	1.15
7th	1.02	0.79	0.95	0.72	0.80
8th	0.84	0.74	0.69	0.66	0.61
9th	0.82	0.74	0.63	0.63	0.62
10th	0.82	0.77	0.71	0.63	0.63
11th	0.80	0.68	0.65	0.72	0.62
12th	0.94	0.88	0.55	0.86	0.62
Urbanicity					
Urban	0.84	0.81	0.59	0.82	0.68
Suburban	0.49	0.42	0.33	0.31	0.33
Rural	0.80	0.70	0.97	0.71	0.59
Sector					
Public	0.43	0.38	0.33	0.32	0.30
Private	1.01	0.81	0.92	0.92	1.08

NOTE: In 1995 and 1999, students reported fear of “attack or harm” at school or on the way to and from school during the previous 6 months. In 2001, students reported fear of “attack or threat of attack” at school or on the way to and from school during the previous 6 months. Includes students who reported that they sometimes or most of the time feared being victimized in this way. Fear of attack away from school was not collected in 1995. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, and 24,315,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S13.1. Standard errors for table 13.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported that they avoided one or more places in school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

Student characteristics	1995	1999	2001
Total	0.29	0.29	0.27
Sex			
Male	0.43	0.35	0.40
Female	0.46	0.39	0.35
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.32	0.27	0.30
Black	1.01	0.90	0.75
Hispanic	0.97	0.73	0.71
Other	1.61	0.99	1.16
Grade			
6th	0.99	0.92	0.93
7th	0.89	0.72	0.79
8th	0.77	0.70	0.62
9th	0.71	0.63	0.61
10th	0.75	0.61	0.64
11th	0.64	0.46	0.43
12th	0.74	0.51	0.64
Urbanicity			
Urban	0.73	0.48	0.52
Suburban	0.40	0.38	0.38
Rural	0.65	0.56	0.70
Sector			
Public	0.33	0.31	0.29
Private	0.47	0.45	0.69

NOTE: Places include the entrance, any hallways or stairs, parts of the cafeteria, restrooms, and other places inside the school building. See appendix A for details on changes to the questionnaire among survey years. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, and 24,315,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S14.1. Standard errors for table 14.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being targets of hate-related words at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 2001**

Student characteristics	Hate-related words related to student's characteristics						
	Total	Race	Ethnicity	Religion	Disability	Gender	Sexual orientation
Total	0.46	0.27	0.19	0.20	0.13	0.21	0.13
Sex							
Male	0.65	0.38	0.31	0.28	0.20	0.17	0.18
Female	0.52	0.31	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.39	0.20
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.58	0.28	0.18	0.26	0.16	0.28	0.18
Black	1.08	0.84	0.54	0.37	0.36	0.49	0.26
Hispanic	1.15	0.74	0.88	0.35	0.27	0.29	0.16
Other	2.05	1.97	1.33	0.72	0.27	0.49	
Grade							
6th	1.26	0.70	0.46	0.35	0.52	0.54	0.21
7th	1.13	0.66	0.57	0.33	0.41	0.57	0.27
8th	1.07	0.62	0.50	0.54	0.31	0.40	0.29
9th	1.00	0.56	0.42	0.30	0.31	0.47	0.27
10th	0.95	0.54	0.41	0.47	0.25	0.47	0.33
11th	1.13	0.74	0.56	0.53	0.33	0.50	0.39
12th	0.87	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.15	0.63	0.40
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.73	0.43	0.41	0.31	0.26	0.37	0.23
Suburban	0.63	0.40	0.29	0.24	0.15	0.30	0.17
Rural	1.11	0.62	0.43	0.61	0.30	0.50	0.33
Sector							
Public	0.51	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.14	0.23	0.13
Private	1.13	0.41	0.48	0.40	0.21	0.55	0.46

NOTE: "At school" means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population size is 24,315,000 students ages 12–18 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 2001.

**Table S14.2. Standard errors for table 14.2: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who saw hate-related graffiti at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999 and 2001**

Student characteristics	1999	2001
Total	0.94	0.75
Sex		
Male	1.06	0.89
Female	1.14	0.92
Race/ethnicity		
White	1.20	0.95
Black	1.71	1.52
Hispanic	1.46	1.87
Other	2.53	2.82
Grade		
6th	1.82	1.88
7th	1.43	1.36
8th	1.51	1.40
9th	1.55	1.55
10th	1.77	1.49
11th	1.74	1.76
12th	2.04	1.79
Urbanicity		
Urban	1.18	1.21
Suburban	1.12	0.87
Rural	2.60	2.56
Sector		
Public	0.97	0.80
Private	1.85	1.34

NOTE: In the 1999 survey, "at school" was defined as in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus. In the 2001 survey, "at school" was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 24,614,000 in 1999 and 24,315,000 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1999 and 2001.



**Table S15.1. Standard errors for table 15.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported that street gangs were present at school during the previous 6 months, by urbanicity and selected student characteristics: 2001**

Student characteristics	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Total	0.71	1.23	0.72	1.71
Sex				
Male	0.86	1.62	0.92	2.08
Female	0.90	1.52	1.08	1.84
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.72	1.28	0.75	1.70
Black	1.90	2.79	2.79	5.78
Hispanic	1.82	2.45	2.25	7.49
Other	2.18	4.41	2.95	4.89
Grade				
6th	1.28	2.45	1.52	2.78
7th	1.09	2.54	1.16	1.87
8th	1.22	2.66	1.50	2.24
9th	1.27	2.77	1.48	3.03
10th	1.48	3.08	1.58	3.05
11th	1.56	3.18	1.71	3.85
12th	1.54	3.21	1.81	4.51
Sector				
Public	0.77	1.35	0.80	1.80
Private	1.05	1.38	1.45	3.79

NOTE: "At school" means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population size is 24,315,000 students ages 12–18 in 2001. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 2001.

Table S16.1. Standard errors for table 16.1: Percentage of public schools that reported selected discipline problems according to frequency, by school characteristics: 1999–2000

School characteristics	Happens at least once a week			Happens at all			
	Student racial tensions	Student bullying	Student verbal abuse of teachers	Widespread disorder in classrooms	Student acts of disrespect for teachers	Undesirable gang activities	Undesirable cult or extremist group activities
Total	0.41	1.21	0.69	0.44	0.85	0.85	0.46
School level							
Elementary	0.69	1.93	1.03	0.61	1.18	1.18	0.50
Middle	0.79	1.85	1.47	0.73	1.67	1.67	1.16
Secondary	0.58	1.45	1.34	0.62	1.82	1.82	1.44
Combined	0.82	4.24	3.31	2.15	2.82	2.82	2.17
Enrollment							
Less than 300	0.63	2.73	1.46	0.60	2.48	2.48	0.81
300–499	0.81	2.88	1.67	0.93	1.99	1.52	0.89
500–999	0.96	1.89	1.19	0.85	1.55	1.85	0.89
1,000 or more	1.39	2.26	2.37	1.06	1.98	2.17	1.52
Urbanicity							
City	1.18	3.00	2.14	1.42	2.43	2.48	1.08
Urban fringe	0.68	1.97	1.17	0.39	1.24	1.62	0.84
Town	1.55	3.44	1.45	0.87	2.73	1.66	1.07
Rural	0.55	2.31	1.16	0.67	1.54	1.27	0.82
Minority enrollment							
0–5 percent	0.42	2.52	1.10	0.60	1.64	0.90	0.64
6–20 percent	0.89	2.53	1.44	0.87	1.84	1.82	1.00
21–50 percent	0.85	2.40	1.79	0.44	1.96	2.33	1.52
More than 50 percent	1.31	2.69	2.16	1.35	1.84	2.85	1.98
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility							
0–20 percent	0.45	1.68	0.98	0.61	1.29	1.19	0.75
21–50 percent	0.38	1.92	1.00	0.55	1.56	1.23	0.85
More than 50 percent	1.16	2.23	1.63	1.04	2.01	2.15	0.94

See notes at end of table.

**Table S16.1. Standard errors for table 16.1: Percentage of public schools that reported selected discipline problems according to frequency, by school characteristics: 1999–2000—Continued**

School characteristics	Happens at least once a week				Happens at all		
	Student racial tensions	Student bullying	Student verbal abuse of teachers	Widespread disorder in classrooms	Student acts of disrespect for teachers	Undesirable gang activities	Undesirable cult or extremist group activities
Student/teacher ratio							
Less than 12	0.62	2.28	1.53	0.71	1.88	1.32	0.85
12–16	0.77	2.37	1.17	0.72	1.50	1.67	0.88
More than 16	0.75	2.38	1.52	0.90	1.72	1.93	1.00
Prevalence of violent incidents							
No violent incidents	0.69	2.16	1.46	0.22	1.46	1.48	0.73
Any violent incidents	0.53	1.56	0.90	0.63	1.12	1.19	0.55

NOTE: Population size is 82,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

**Table S17.1. Standard errors for table 17.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using alcohol during the previous 30 days, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	Anywhere				On school property					
	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	1.06	1.19	1.43	1.30	1.11	0.39	0.45	0.34	0.39	0.28
Sex										
Male	1.23	1.33	1.22	1.47	1.42	0.39	0.50	0.66	0.54	0.43
Female	1.32	1.79	1.99	1.45	1.11	0.54	0.70	0.37	0.39	0.39
Race/ethnicity										
White	†	†	†	1.62	1.12	†	†	†	0.55	0.26
Black	†	†	†	4.07	2.33	†	†	†	0.52	0.65
Hispanic	†	†	†	2.41	1.52 <sup>l</sup>	†	†	†	0.88	0.71 <sup>l</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	2.24	3.22	†	†	†	0.42	1.42
American Indian	†	†	†	6.43	3.97	†	†	†	4.80	1.69
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	5.11	8.54	†	†	†	1.59	3.50 <sup>l</sup>
More than one race	†	†	†	3.98	4.11	†	†	†	1.09	2.36
Grade										
9th	1.79	1.87	3.12	2.17	1.82	0.38	0.90	0.83	0.60	0.47
10th	2.00	2.38	2.19	1.89	1.29	0.43	0.88	0.71	0.67	0.45
11th	1.73	1.51	1.49	1.98	1.70	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.57	0.45
12th	1.35	1.64	2.50	2.25	1.53	0.64	0.58	0.66	0.89	0.44

†Not applicable.

<sup>l</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days did they have at least one drink of alcohol. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,093,000 students in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.

**Table S18.1. Standard errors for table 18.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using marijuana during the previous 30 days, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	Anywhere				On school property					
	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	1.22	1.03	1.11	1.30	0.77	0.65	0.59	0.52	0.73	0.37
Sex										
Male	1.61 <sup>1</sup>	1.08	1.46	1.92	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.68	1.30	0.54
Female	1.02	1.44	1.04	0.96	0.87	0.48	0.72	0.56	0.40	0.28
Race/ethnicity										
White	†	†	†	1.59	1.04 <sup>1</sup>	†	†	†	0.84	0.45
Black	†	†	†	3.49	2.12	†	†	†	1.10	0.60
Hispanic	†	†	†	2.29	0.81 <sup>1</sup>	†	†	†	1.21	0.58 <sup>1</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	2.04	2.12	†	†	†	0.71	1.56
American Indian	†	†	†	6.55	5.48	†	†	†	5.15	6.55
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	4.11	4.07	†	†	†	3.21	2.46
More than one race	†	†	†	4.00	3.22 <sup>1</sup>	†	†	†	1.81	1.24
Grade										
9th	1.10	1.83	1.95	1.84	1.25	0.40	1.38	0.90	0.97	0.62
10th	1.79	1.89	1.29	2.21	1.12	0.94	0.87	0.73	1.14	0.51
11th	1.77	1.35	1.81	2.47	1.33	1.07	0.62	1.17	0.72	0.48
12th	1.40	2.35	2.09	2.81	1.77	0.78	1.15	0.61	1.14	0.71

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times during the past 30 days they used marijuana. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.

**Table S19.1. Standard errors for table 19.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported that drugs were made available to them on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2001**

Student characteristics	1993	1995	1997	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2001
Total	1.33 <sup>1</sup>	1.55	0.90 <sup>1</sup>	1.23	1.01
Sex					
Male	1.50	1.73	1.19	1.69	1.20
Female	1.31	1.43	1.22	1.26	1.03
Race/ethnicity					
White	†	†	†	1.50	1.31
Black	†	†	†	2.03	1.72
Hispanic	†	†	†	2.10	1.17 <sup>1</sup>
Asian	†	†	†	2.65	2.92
American Indian	†	†	†	5.90	5.15
Pacific Islander	†	†	†	4.33	5.73
More than one race	†	†	†	2.72	3.22
Grade					
9th	1.24	1.69	2.33	2.51	1.59
10th	1.86	1.54	1.71	1.94	1.39
11th	1.61 <sup>1</sup>	1.88	1.42	2.16	1.39
12th	1.82	2.63	1.80	1.11	1.30

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published estimates.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics 2002* (NCES 2003–060) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; and 14,998,000 (projected) in 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2001.