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# **Criminal Victimization in United States, 1998 Statistical Tables**

*National Crime Victimization Survey*

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**Survey Methodology**

**May 2000, NCJ 181585**

Table 26. Personal crimes, 1998:

**Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
<b>Personal crimes</b>	<b>7,729,290</b>	<b>8,411,860</b>	<b>1.09</b>
Crimes of violence	7,433,670	8,116,240	1.09
Completed violence	2,350,550	2,563,740	1.09
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	5,552,500	1.09
Rape/Sexual assault	328,130	332,500	1.01
Rape/Attempted rape	195,400	199,760	1.02
Rape	109,120	110,270	1.01
Attempted rape/a	86,270	89,490	1.04
Sexual assault/b	132,740	132,740	1.00
Robbery	833,050	886,490	1.06
Completed/property taken	572,270	609,710	1.07
With injury	159,090	170,290	1.07
Without injury	413,180	439,420	1.06
Attempted to take property	260,770	276,780	1.06
With injury	64,880	69,500	1.07
Without injury	195,900	207,290	1.06
Assault	6,272,490	6,897,250	1.10
Aggravated	1,457,800	1,673,640	1.15
With injury	474,320	547,280	1.15
Threatened with weapon	983,480	1,126,370	1.15
Simple	4,814,690	5,223,610	1.08
With minor injury	1,073,810	1,175,470	1.09
Without injury	3,740,870	4,048,140	1.08
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	295,620	295,620	1.00
Completed purse snatching	47,350	47,350	1.00
Attempted purse snatching	9,290 *	9,290	1.00
Pocket picking	238,980	238,980	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,  
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	All incidents		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>3,524,740</b>	<b>47.4 %</b>	<b>3,908,920</b>	<b>52.6 %</b>
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	980,260	41.7	1,370,290	58.3
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100 %	2,544,490	50.1	2,538,630	49.9
Rape/Sexual assault	328,130	100 %	89,360	27.2	238,770	72.8
Rape/Attempted rape	195,400	100 %	53,810	27.5	141,580	72.5
Rape	109,120	100 %	25,390 *	23.3 *	83,730	76.7
Attempted rape/a	86,270	100 %	28,420	32.9	57,860	67.1
Sexual assault/b	132,740	100 %	35,550	26.8	97,190	73.2
Robbery	833,050	100 %	528,920	63.5	304,130	36.5
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	368,220	64.3	204,060	35.7
With injury	159,090	100 %	108,710	68.3	50,380	31.7
Without injury	413,180	100 %	259,500	62.8	153,680	37.2
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	160,700	61.6	100,070	38.4
With injury	64,880	100 %	42,370	65.3	22,500 *	34.7 *
Without injury	195,900	100 %	118,320	60.4	77,570	39.6
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	2,906,470	46.3	3,366,020	53.7
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	752,590	51.6	705,210	48.4
With injury	474,320	100 %	207,970	43.8	266,360	56.2
Threatened with weapon	983,480	100 %	544,620	55.4	438,860	44.6
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	2,153,880	44.7	2,660,810	55.3
With minor injury	1,073,810	100 %	349,840	32.6	723,970	67.4
Without injury	3,740,870	100 %	1,804,040	48.2	1,936,830	51.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates  
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime  
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>221,880,960</b>	<b>8,116,240</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>3,909,600</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4,206,640</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Completed violence		2,563,740	11.6	1,102,000	5.0	1,461,740	6.6
Attempted/threatened violence		5,552,500	25.0	2,807,600	12.7	2,744,890	12.4
Rape/Sexual assault		332,500	1.5	93,730	0.4	238,770	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape		199,760	0.9	58,180	0.3	141,580	0.6
Rape		110,270	0.5	26,540 *	0.1 *	83,730	0.4
Attempted rape/a		89,490	0.4	31,640	0.1	57,860	0.3
Sexual assault/b		132,740	0.6	35,550	0.2	97,190	0.4
Robbery		886,490	4.0	568,860	2.6	317,630	1.4
Completed/property taken		609,710	2.7	397,980	1.8	211,730	1.0
With injury		170,290	0.8	115,920	0.5	54,360	0.2
Without injury		439,420	2.0	282,050	1.3	157,370	0.7
Attempted to take property		276,780	1.2	170,880	0.8	105,900	0.5
With injury		69,500	0.3	43,630	0.2	25,870 *	0.1 *
Without injury		207,290	0.9	127,260	0.6	80,030	0.4
Assault		6,897,250	31.1	3,247,010	14.6	3,650,240	16.5
Aggravated		1,673,640	7.5	881,730	4.0	791,910	3.6
With injury		547,280	2.5	252,600	1.1	294,680	1.3
Threatened with weapon		1,126,370	5.1	629,130	2.8	497,230	2.2
Simple		5,223,610	23.5	2,365,280	10.7	2,858,330	12.9
With minor injury		1,175,470	5.3	396,040	1.8	779,430	3.5
Without injury		4,048,140	18.2	1,969,240	8.9	2,078,900	9.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and age of victims and type of crime**

Gender and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Total	Assault Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>	<b>48.2 %</b>	<b>28.2 %</b>	<b>64.2 %</b>	<b>47.1 %</b>	<b>52.7 %</b>	<b>45.3 %</b>
12-15	37.1	17.9 *	52.7	36.4	48.5	33.8
16-19	48.8	26.6 *	64.3	48.0	57.9	44.6
20-24	53.5	41.1	65.9	52.7	53.6	52.3
25-34	51.5	19.1 *	77.1	49.9	51.2	49.5
35-49	47.9	25.7 *	59.3	47.1	50.6	45.9
50-64	51.2	72.0 *	60.7	49.7	55.7	47.7
65 and over	53.7	0.0 *	74.3 *	48.9	52.2 *	48.0 *
<b>Male</b>	<b>58.3 %</b>	<b>23.6 %</b>	<b>77.2 %</b>	<b>56.3 %</b>	<b>59.6 %</b>	<b>55.1 %</b>
12-15	43.2	0.0 *	63.0	41.3	46.8	40.0
16-19	58.9	0.0 *	70.2	57.1	59.7	55.9
20-24	64.0	57.2 *	74.1	63.0	66.5	61.3
25-34	64.6	0.0 *	87.2	62.7	60.3	63.5
35-49	59.0	0.0 *	93.0	56.3	57.5	55.8
50-64	65.0	0.0 *	84.3	62.7	78.8	57.7
65 and over	46.1 *	0.0 *	60.1 *	42.3 *	23.1 *	48.4 *
<b>Female</b>	<b>34.6 %</b>	<b>28.6 %</b>	<b>48.0 %</b>	<b>33.4 %</b>	<b>38.3 %</b>	<b>32.2 %</b>
12-15	26.8	17.9 *	38.1 *	26.5	53.9 *	22.6
16-19	32.9	27.7 *	43.9 *	32.8	51.9	29.3
20-24	40.0	38.7 *	58.5	36.6	26.9 *	39.7
25-34	33.8	21.0 *	65.8	30.7	35.3	29.4
35-49	36.3	29.7 *	36.6	36.6	38.4	36.1
50-64	33.5	72.0 *	31.9 *	32.4	26.7 *	34.3
65 and over	63.9 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	57.1 *	100.0 *	47.5 *

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and race of victims and type of crime**

Gender and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
White	47.7 %	24.2 %	60.1 %	47.3 %	52.7 %	45.7 %
Black	48.9	51.2 *	76.4	43.9	52.5	39.2
<b>Male</b>						
White	58.3	41.1 *	72.2	56.9	60.0	55.8
Black	55.1	0.0 *	95.5	49.6	56.8	43.8
<b>Female</b>						
White	32.9	23.3	44.2	32.5	37.2	31.5
Black	42.3	57.8 *	58.6	37.4	43.5	35.3

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and marital status of victims  
and type of crime**

Gender and marital status	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
Never married	48.4	25.4	65.7	47.2	55.3	44.8
Married	56.3	38.3 *	76.6	55.1	58.3	54.0
Widowed	35.1	100.0 *	12.6 *	37.4 *	32.1 *	39.5 *
Divorced or separated	37.0	25.3 *	53.5	35.3	38.8	34.0
<b>Male</b>						
Never married	56.9	30.0 *	72.9	54.7	59.2	53.2
Married	62.7	24.5 *	89.9	61.1	64.5	59.9
Widowed	50.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	58.1 *	61.5 *	52.6 *
Divorced or separated	57.6	0.0 *	91.5	54.2	54.6	54.0
<b>Female</b>						
Never married	35.0	25.2	53.4	33.7	44.9	31.3
Married	45.4	42.2 *	59.1	44.2	46.6	43.3
Widowed	32.2 *	100.0 *	14.2 *	32.8 *	14.4 *	38.1 *
Divorced or separated	24.8	26.7 *	36.1	22.9	16.8 *	24.2

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.5	41.2	26.6	29.3	32.3	28.3
Under the influence of alcohol	16.8	27.4	9.9	17.2	15.4	17.7
Under the influence of drugs	6.5	3.6 *	12.0	5.9	6.9	5.6
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.5	8.0 *	3.7	4.5	8.1	3.3
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.6	0.7 *	1.0 *	1.7	1.8	1.6
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.1 *	1.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.5	21.3	16.6	29.2	21.6	31.6
Don't know or not ascertained	43.0	37.5	56.8	41.5	46.1	40.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 33. Family violence, 1998:

**Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations						
		Related					Own child	Other relatives
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,116,240</b>	<b>953,140</b>	<b>339,940</b>	<b>132,220</b>	<b>67,780</b>	<b>101,700</b>	<b>311,490</b>	
Completed violence	2,563,740	407,860	161,150	37,140	16,610 *	52,800	140,170	
Attempted/threatened violence	5,552,500	545,280	178,800	95,080	51,170	48,900	171,320	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	332,500	41,150	9,670 *	6,350 *	5,660 *	0 *	19,470 *	
Robbery	886,490	140,590	51,110	16,190 *	6,120 *	11,700 *	55,470	
Completed/property taken	609,710	115,990	44,690	4,610 *	6,120 *	7,360 *	53,210	
Attempted to take property	276,780	24,600 *	6,420 *	11,580 *	0 *	4,340 *	2,260 *	
Assault	6,897,250	771,400	279,160	109,690	56,000	90,000	236,550	
Aggravated	1,673,640	179,820	56,850	18,880 *	12,190 *	24,660 *	67,250	
Simple	5,223,610	591,580	222,320	90,810	43,810	65,340	169,300	

Type of crime	Well-known/a	Number of victimizations			
		Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,008,450</b>	<b>1,235,990</b>	<b>210,330</b>	<b>3,604,340</b>	<b>103,990</b>
Completed violence	756,490	295,480	96,800	960,090	47,020
Attempted/threatened violence	1,251,960	940,510	113,520	2,644,250	56,970
Rape/Sexual assault/b	133,840	63,780	5,660 *	82,890	5,170 *
Robbery	126,800	50,250	44,530	505,630	18,700 *
Completed/property taken	78,060	17,680 *	36,710	347,810	13,460 *
Attempted to take property	48,730	32,560	7,830 *	157,820	5,240 *
Assault	1,747,810	1,121,970	160,130	3,015,820	80,120
Aggravated	410,960	193,980	53,580	808,300	26,990 *
Simple	1,336,850	927,980	106,550	2,207,510	53,130

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Total crimes	Percent of victimizations					
			Total	Related				
				Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,116,240</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>
Completed violence	2,563,740	100 %	15.9	6.3	1.4	0.6 *	2.1	5.5
Attempted/threatened violence	5,552,500	100 %	9.8	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	3.1
Rape/Sexual assault/b	332,500	100 %	12.4	2.9 *	1.9 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	5.9 *
Robbery	886,490	100 %	15.9	5.8	1.8 *	0.7 *	1.3 *	6.3
Completed/property taken	609,710	100 %	19.0	7.3	0.8 *	1.0 *	1.2 *	8.7
Attempted to take property	276,780	100 %	8.9 *	2.3 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	0.8 *
Assault	6,897,250	100 %	11.2	4.0	1.6	0.8	1.3	3.4
Aggravated	1,673,640	100 %	10.7	3.4	1.1 *	0.7 *	1.5 *	4.0
Simple	5,223,610	100 %	11.3	4.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	3.2

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>24.7 %</b>	<b>15.2 %</b>	<b>2.6 %</b>	<b>44.4 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>
Completed violence	29.5	11.5	3.8	37.4	1.8
Attempted/threatened violence	22.5	16.9	2.0	47.6	1.0
Rape/Sexual assault/b	40.3	19.2	1.7 *	24.9	1.6 *
Robbery	14.3	5.7	5.0	57.0	2.1 *
Completed/property taken	12.8	2.9 *	6.0	57.0	2.2 *
Attempted to take property	17.6	11.8	2.8 *	57.0	1.9 *
Assault	25.3	16.3	2.3	43.7	1.2
Aggravated	24.6	11.6	3.2	48.3	1.6 *
Simple	25.6	17.8	2.0	42.3	1.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1998:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,  
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
		Crimes of violence/a				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	107,595,530	2.6	7.8	7.6	23.6	2.1	7.5	7.1	20.3
Female	114,285,430	5.9	10.2	3.7	9.3	4.7	8.3	3.1	7.3
<b>Race</b>									
White	185,831,440	4.4	9.1	5.5	16.0	3.5	7.9	4.9	13.7
Black	27,020,600	4.2	10.7	6.3	18.4	3.6	9.1	6.0	13.4
Other	9,028,930	1.9 *	4.1	5.5	15.3	1.6 *	3.9	4.7	11.5
<b>Age</b>									
12-15	15,781,590	2.5	29.0	20.2	27.6	1.8 *	24.4	19.0	23.4
16-19	15,620,290	7.6	25.5	13.5	42.1	4.8	22.3	11.8	33.7
20-24	17,663,220	5.0	14.9	11.0	31.7	4.2	12.2	9.2	25.7
25-34	39,263,480	5.9	8.3	6.0	20.1	5.3	7.1	5.5	16.9
35-49	63,428,180	5.9	6.3	3.3	13.4	4.9	5.7	3.2	11.6
50-64	37,939,800	2.4	3.6	1.5	6.8	1.9	3.6	1.3	6.1
65 and over	32,184,400	0.2 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	1.5	0.1 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	1.1
<b>Marital status/b</b>									
Married	114,134,930	2.7	2.7	2.3	9.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	8.1
Widowed	13,632,600	2.6	1.4 *	0.3 *	2.2	1.5 *	1.4 *	0.3 *	1.8 *
Divorced or separated	23,948,180	16.2	14.4	5.6	19.1	13.3	12.9	4.8	15.7
Never married	68,860,090	3.2	19.2	11.9	29.9	2.2	16.2	10.7	24.4
<b>Family income/c</b>									
Less than \$7,500	11,724,160	8.5	20.5	7.9	24.5	7.8	17.2	7.5	20.1
\$7,500-\$14,999	21,132,940	5.3	13.2	6.5	22.1	4.5	10.4	5.8	18.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	29,783,090	4.2	10.4	6.2	17.0	3.2	9.5	5.7	13.9
\$25,000-\$34,999	28,314,520	6.3	10.5	7.6	16.5	3.7	8.2	6.8	13.3
\$35,000-\$49,999	34,039,640	3.5	7.0	4.7	15.6	3.0	6.5	4.3	13.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	33,179,460	3.7	8.1	5.2	13.4	3.4	7.3	4.7	12.0
\$75,000 or more	29,414,500	3.7	5.6	6.0	16.5	3.4	5.4	5.4	13.7

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

Table 35. Family violence, 1998: (continued)

Characteristic	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	0.7	2.1	1.4	5.9	1.4	5.4	5.7	14.4
Female	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.5	3.9	6.6	2.8	5.7
<b>Race</b>								
White	0.8	1.7	0.8	3.4	2.8	6.2	4.1	10.3
Black	1.0 *	3.1	1.4	5.5	2.6	6.0	4.7	7.9
Other	0.6 *	1.3 *	1.2 *	2.9 *	1.0 *	2.6 *	3.5	8.6
<b>Age</b>								
12-15	0.3 *	3.6	2.4	5.3	1.5 *	20.8	16.6	18.2
16-19	0.8 *	4.8	2.4	10.5	4.0	17.4	9.4	23.2
20-24	1.2 *	4.1	1.7	7.6	3.0	8.1	7.5	18.1
25-34	1.5	1.5	1.0	4.2	3.7	5.5	4.5	12.7
35-49	1.1	1.7	0.6	3.1	3.8	4.1	2.5	8.4
50-64	0.3 *	1.0	0.1 *	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.1	4.7
65 and over	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.9 *
<b>Marital status/b</b>								
Married	0.7	0.7	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.9
Widowed	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	1.0 *	0.9 *	0.3 *	1.4 *
Divorced or separated	2.9	3.3	1.6	4.7	10.5	9.5	3.2	11.1
Never married	0.4 *	3.5	1.8	6.4	1.8	12.7	8.9	18.0
<b>Family income/c</b>								
Less than \$7,500	3.9	6.0	1.6 *	8.1	3.9	11.2	5.9	12.0
\$7,500-\$14,999	1.2 *	3.8	0.9 *	5.0	3.3	6.6	4.8	13.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	0.5 *	1.6	0.9 *	4.2	2.7	7.9	4.7	9.7
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.5 *	1.1	0.8 *	3.5	3.2	7.0	6.0	9.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	0.4 *	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.5	4.9	3.3	10.8
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.5 *	1.6	0.7 *	3.1	2.9	5.7	4.0	8.8
\$75,000 or more	1.1	0.4 *	0.8 *	3.7	2.4	5.0	4.5	10.0

b/Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

c/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Total/a	Number of victims			
			One	Two	Three	Four or more
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,660</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>93.3 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>0.5 %</b>
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	93.2	5.5	0.8 *	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,110	100 %	93.4	5.1	0.9	0.6
Rape/Sexual assault/b	328,130	100 %	98.7	1.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	833,040	100 %	95.8	3.2 *	0.5 *	0.5 *
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	95.9	3.1 *	0.3 *	0.7 *
With injury	159,090	100 %	96.8	1.7 *	0.0 *	1.5 *
Without injury	413,180	100 %	95.6	3.6 *	0.4 *	0.3 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	95.3	3.5 *	0.8 *	0.3 *
With injury	64,870	100 %	94.5	3.9 *	1.6 *	0.0 *
Without injury	195,890	100 %	95.6	3.4 *	0.6 *	0.4 *
Assault	6,272,480	100 %	92.7	5.7	1.0	0.6
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	89.5	7.8	1.6 *	1.0 *
Simple	4,814,680	100 %	93.7	5.0	0.8	0.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Number of offenders					
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	Not known and not available
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	7,433,670	100 %	80.0 %	7.3 %	4.3 %	5.5 %	2.9 %
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	76.3	9.1	6.1	5.2	3.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100 %	81.7	6.5	3.5	5.7	2.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	84.4	2.6 *	8.8 *	2.7 *	1.6 *
Robbery	833,050	100 %	63.6	18.7	7.3	7.4	3.0 *
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	64.1	18.0	7.0	7.5	3.4 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	62.5	20.4	8.0 *	7.1 *	2.0 *
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	81.9	6.1	3.7	5.4	2.9
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	74.9	7.3	6.0	7.6	4.3
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	84.0	5.7	3.0	4.8	2.5
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,524,740	100 %	70.2	10.2	5.9	8.7	5.1
Completed violence	980,260	100 %	60.0	15.7	7.9	9.3	7.1
Attempted/threatened violence	2,544,490	100 %	74.2	8.0	5.1	8.4	4.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	89,360	100 %	78.5	3.3 *	2.4 *	10.0 *	5.8 *
Robbery	528,920	100 %	54.5	23.6	8.2	9.0	4.7 *
Completed/property taken	368,220	100 %	52.5	23.9	8.9	9.3	5.3 *
Attempted to take property	160,700	100 %	59.1	22.7	6.6 *	8.4 *	3.3 *
Assault	2,906,470	100 %	72.8	7.9	5.5	8.6	5.1
Aggravated	752,590	100 %	63.4	9.9	9.2	10.5	6.9
Simple	2,153,880	100 %	76.1	7.3	4.2	7.9	4.5
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,908,920	100 %	88.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.9
Completed violence	1,370,290	100 %	88.0	4.3	4.8 *	2.2	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,538,630	100 %	89.2	5.0	1.9	3.0	1.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	238,770	100 %	86.6	2.3 *	11.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	304,130	100 %	79.5	10.4	5.6 *	4.5 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	204,060	100 %	85.2	7.2 *	3.4 *	4.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	100,070	100 %	67.9	16.8 *	10.3 *	5.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,366,020	100 %	89.8	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.0
Aggravated	705,210	100 %	87.2	4.5	2.4 *	4.5	1.4 *
Simple	2,660,810	100 %	90.4	4.4	1.9	2.3	0.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived gender of offender			Not known and not available
		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,352,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>81.6 %</b>	<b>17.8 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>
Completed violence	1,899,210	100 %	81.5	17.5	1.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	4,453,010	100 %	81.7	18.0	0.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	279,510	100 %	97.3	2.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	547,500	100 %	88.2	10.4	1.4 *
Completed/property taken	373,800	100 %	87.6	10.4	2.0 *
With injury	92,970	100 %	86.4	10.8 *	2.9 *
Without injury	280,830	100 %	87.9	10.3	1.7 *
Attempted to take property	173,690	100 %	89.7	10.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	40,480	100 %	80.8	19.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	133,210	100 %	92.4	7.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	5,525,210	100 %	80.2	19.3	0.5
Aggravated	1,211,690	100 %	83.6	14.9	1.6 *
Simple	4,313,510	100 %	79.2	20.6	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived gender of offender			Not known and not available
		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,352,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>81.6 %</b>	<b>17.8 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>
Completed violence	1,899,210	100 %	81.5	17.5	1.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	4,453,010	100 %	81.7	18.0	0.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	279,510	100 %	97.3	2.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	547,500	100 %	88.2	10.4	1.4 *
Completed/property taken	373,800	100 %	87.6	10.4	2.0 *
With injury	92,970	100 %	86.4	10.8 *	2.9 *
Without injury	280,830	100 %	87.9	10.3	1.7 *
Attempted to take property	173,690	100 %	89.7	10.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	40,480	100 %	80.8	19.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	133,210	100 %	92.4	7.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	5,525,210	100 %	80.2	19.3	0.5
Aggravated	1,211,690	100 %	83.6	14.9	1.6 *
Simple	4,313,510	100 %	79.2	20.6	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,352,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>29.7 %</b>	<b>9.1 %</b>	<b>11.6 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>26.8 %</b>	<b>37.4 %</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>
Completed violence	1,899,210	100 %	1.7	28.9	8.9	11.6	8.4	29.8	34.3	5.3
Attempted/threatened violence	4,453,010	100 %	1.6	30.1	9.2	11.6	9.3	25.5	38.6	4.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	279,510	100 %	1.1 *	23.0	3.6 *	8.1 *	11.3	36.9	34.0	5.0 *
Robbery	547,500	100 %	1.4 *	29.7	6.7	9.1	13.9	27.6	30.0	11.2
Completed/property taken	373,800	100 %	0.8 *	28.8	6.9 *	9.4	12.5	25.1	31.7	13.6
With injury	92,970	100 %	0.0 *	23.0 *	2.3 *	10.8 *	10.0 *	30.7	38.4	7.9 *
Without injury	280,830	100 %	1.0 *	30.7	8.4 *	9.0 *	13.4	23.3	29.5	15.5
Attempted to take property	173,690	100 %	2.9 *	31.7	6.5 *	8.4 *	16.8	33.0	26.5	6.0 *
With injury	40,480	100 %	0.0 *	28.7 *	5.1 *	6.9 *	16.7 *	20.7 *	50.7 *	0.0 *
Without injury	133,210	100 %	3.7 *	32.6	6.9 *	8.8 *	16.8 *	36.7	19.2	7.8 *
Assault	5,525,210	100 %	1.7	30.1	9.6	12.0	8.4	26.2	38.2	3.9
Aggravated	1,211,690	100 %	1.4 *	24.2	7.3	7.8	9.1	28.1	39.8	6.4
Simple	4,313,510	100 %	1.7	31.7	10.3	13.2	8.2	25.6	37.8	3.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
	White		Black	Other		
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,352,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>65.8 %</b>	<b>22.5 %</b>	<b>9.4 %</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>
Completed violence	1,899,210	100 %	65.4	21.5	10.9	2.2
Attempted/threatened violence	4,453,010	100 %	66.0	23.0	8.7	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	279,510	100 %	64.3	19.7	14.0	2.0 *
Robbery	547,500	100 %	44.3	39.6	10.1	6.0
Completed/property taken	373,800	100 %	45.5	38.5	9.8	6.1 *
With injury	92,970	100 %	45.4	32.3	19.5 *	2.9 *
Without injury	280,830	100 %	45.6	40.6	6.6 *	7.2 *
Attempted to take property	173,690	100 %	41.5	41.9	10.8 *	5.8 *
With injury	40,480	100 %	43.9 *	50.9 *	5.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	133,210	100 %	40.8	39.2	12.4 *	7.6 *
Assault	5,525,210	100 %	68.1	21.0	9.1	1.9
Aggravated	1,211,690	100 %	60.3	26.6	11.7	1.4 *
Simple	4,313,510	100 %	70.2	19.4	8.3	2.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
Total	12-14			15-17	18-20					
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>										
12-19	1,924,960	100 %	2.5 %	69.1 %	25.1 %	28.7 %	15.3 %	13.9 %	10.4 %	4.1 %
20-34	2,287,460	100 %	1.3	13.6	1.1 *	3.3	9.2	45.5	34.9	4.8
35-49	1,582,130	100 %	1.1 *	11.1	2.9	5.1	3.2	18.5	65.1	4.2
50-64	482,610	100 %	1.7 *	12.9	4.4 *	4.9 *	3.6 *	18.4	61.1	5.9
65 and over	75,070	100 %	0.0 *	12.0 *	3.1 *	6.1 *	2.9 *	15.1 *	65.0	7.9 *
<b>Robbery</b>										
12-19	175,390	100 %	1.1 *	61.5	18.1	17.8	25.6	11.9 *	8.0 *	17.5
20-34	192,990	100 %	3.1 *	18.3	1.3 *	5.9 *	11.1 *	47.5	21.3	9.8 *
35-49	127,820	100 %	0.0 *	11.8 *	2.2 *	3.8 *	5.8 *	25.9	58.5	3.8 *
50-64	38,980	100 %	0.0 *	5.7 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	0.0 *	14.2 *	67.7 *	12.4 *
65 and over	12,330 *	100 %*	0.0 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	66.4 *	16.3 *
<b>Assault</b>										
12-19	1,655,320	100 %	2.8	70.6	26.7	30.7	13.2	13.4	10.8	2.4
20-34	1,957,640	100 %	1.0 *	13.8	1.2 *	3.1	9.6	45.0	35.8	4.3
35-49	1,411,530	100 %	1.2 *	10.9	3.0	4.9	3.0	17.8	65.8	4.4
50-64	437,990	100 %	1.8 *	13.7	4.9 *	4.9 *	4.0 *	18.3	60.8	5.4 *
65 and over	62,740	100 %	0.0 *	11.0 *	3.7 *	7.3 *	0.0 *	18.1 *	64.7	6.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
White	Black		Other			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>						
White	5,295,480	100 %	74.8 %	14.0 %	9.1 %	2.1 %
Black	854,450	100 %	16.1	76.1	6.5	1.3 *
<b>Completed violence</b>						
White	1,546,430	100 %	76.9	11.2	9.5	2.4
Black	278,460	100 %	10.4	78.2	9.8 *	1.6 *
<b>Attempted/threatened violence</b>						
White	3,749,050	100 %	74.0	15.1	8.9	2.1
Black	575,990	100 %	18.9	75.1	4.9 *	1.1 *
<b>Rape/Sexual assault/a</b>						
White	225,330	100 %	77.2	9.9 *	10.4 *	2.5 *
Black	47,430	100 %	7.2 *	68.9	23.9 *	0.0 *
<b>Robbery</b>						
White	428,310	100 %	56.0	28.4	8.9	6.7
Black	98,330	100 %	0.0 *	86.7	8.7 *	4.6 *
<b>Completed/property taken</b>						
White	285,450	100 %	59.6	26.0	7.9 *	6.4 *
Black	75,670	100 %	0.0 *	82.7	11.3 *	5.9 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	70,570	100 %	59.8	21.2 *	15.2 *	3.8 *
Black	16,800 *	100 %*	0.0 *	74.5 *	25.5 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	214,890	100 %	59.6	27.6	5.5 *	7.3 *
Black	58,870	100 %	0.0 *	85.1	7.3 *	7.6 *
<b>Attempted to take property</b>						
White	142,860	100 %	48.8	33.2	11.0 *	7.1 *
Black	22,660 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	34,780	100 %	51.1 *	42.9 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Black	5,710 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	108,080	100 %	48.1	30.0	12.6 *	9.3 *
Black	16,950 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>						
White	4,641,830	100 %	76.5	12.8	9.0	1.7
Black	708,690	100 %	19.0	75.1	5.0	0.9 *
<b>Aggravated</b>						
White	934,860	100 %	73.8	13.8	11.1	1.3 *
Black	225,940	100 %	11.7 *	79.5	7.7 *	1.1 *
<b>Simple</b>						
White	3,706,980	100 %	77.1	12.6	8.5	1.8
Black	482,760	100 %	22.4	73.0	3.7 *	0.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on victims or "Other" races.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	Other relative
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,352,230</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>14.7 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>2.0 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>3.0 %</b>
Completed violence	1,899,220	100 %	21.1	8.5	1.9	1.0 *	2.7	2.2	4.8
Attempted/threatened violence	4,453,010	100 %	12.0	4.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault/b	279,520	100 %	13.8	3.5 *	2.3 *	2.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	5.0 *
Robbery	547,500	100 %	24.5	9.3	2.6 *	1.1 *	2.1 *	2.0 *	7.3
Completed/property taken	373,810	100 %	30.4	12.0	1.2 *	1.6 *	2.0 *	2.9 *	10.7
Attempted to take property	173,700	100 %	11.6 *	3.7 *	5.4 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	5,525,210	100 %	13.8	5.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.5
Aggravated	1,211,700	100 %	15.0	4.7	1.6 *	1.5 *	1.8 *	1.7 *	3.6
Simple	4,313,520	100 %	13.4	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.2

Type of crime	Well known, not related/a			
	Casual acquaintance	Don't know	Stranger	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>23.6 %</b>	<b>19.0 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>41.6 %</b>
Completed violence	30.7	14.8	0.7 *	32.7
Attempted/threatened violence	20.5	20.8	1.3	45.4
Rape/Sexual assault/b	35.5	22.8	1.9 *	26.0
Robbery	14.9	6.8	1.0 *	52.7
Completed/property taken	14.2	3.3 *	0.7 *	51.3
Attempted to take property	16.5	14.3 *	1.7 *	55.8
Assault	23.8	20.0	1.1	41.3
Aggravated	24.9	15.5	0.7 *	43.9
Simple	23.5	21.3	1.2	40.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived gender of offenders				
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,660,000</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>73.6 %</b>	<b>9.6 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>3.4 %</b>
Completed violence	617,490	100 %	76.7	6.9	11.0	5.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,042,510	100 %	71.7	11.2	14.9	2.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	47,810	100 %	87.1	0.0 *	12.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	320,280	100 %	80.5	0.8 *	14.4	4.3 *
Completed/property taken	222,430	100 %	78.3	0.0 *	15.5 *	6.2 *
With injury	66,120	100 %	81.2	0.0 *	11.2 *	7.6 *
Without injury	156,310	100 %	77.1	0.0 *	17.3 *	5.6 *
Attempted to take property	97,840	100 %	85.5	2.6 *	11.8 *	0.0 *
With injury	26,000 *	100 %*	83.5 *	0.0 *	16.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury	71,830	100 %	86.3	3.6 *	10.1 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,291,910	100 %	71.3	12.2	13.2	3.3 *
Aggravated	434,950	100 %	74.3	7.6	14.1	4.0 *
Simple	856,960	100 %	69.8	14.5	12.8	2.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,660,000</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>0.7 %*</b>	<b>46.4 %</b>	<b>11.3 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>24.0 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>
Completed violence	617,490	100 %	1.1 *	39.2	12.0	4.7	25.9	17.1
Attempted/threatened violence	1,042,510	100 %	0.5 *	50.7	10.9	5.5	22.9	9.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	47,810	100 %	13.9 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	4.6 *	68.5	7.5 *
Robbery	320,280	100 %	0.0 *	44.5	12.0	6.1 *	19.2	18.2
Completed/property taken	222,430	100 %	0.0 *	38.9	11.3 *	6.8 *	20.9	22.1
With injury	66,120	100 %	0.0 *	30.5 *	3.9 *	4.0 *	34.1 *	27.5 *
Without injury	156,310	100 %	0.0 *	42.5	14.4 *	7.9 *	15.3 *	19.9
Attempted to take property	97,840	100 %	0.0 *	57.2	13.7 *	4.4 *	15.4 *	9.3 *
With injury	26,000 *	100 %*	0.0 *	50.4 *	13.4 *	16.5 *	10.7 *	9.0 *
Without injury	71,830	100 %	0.0 *	59.6	13.9 *	0.0 *	17.1 *	9.4 *
Assault	1,291,910	100 %	0.4 *	48.6	11.4	5.0	23.6	11.0
Aggravated	434,950	100 %	0.0 *	42.5	15.0	4.4 *	25.6	12.5
Simple	856,960	100 %	0.6 *	51.7	9.6	5.4	22.6	10.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				Not known and not available
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,660,000</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>42.7 %</b>	<b>25.9 %</b>	<b>11.5 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>
Completed violence	617,490	100 %	36.5	33.9	11.5	9.1	9.1
Attempted/threatened violence	1,042,510	100 %	46.3	21.2	11.5	15.2	5.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	47,810	100 %	65.6	15.6 *	5.9 *	5.5 *	7.5 *
Robbery	320,280	100 %	29.2	39.5	12.2	8.5 *	10.6
Completed/property taken	222,430	100 %	24.8	43.3	10.3 *	8.6 *	13.0
With injury	66,120	100 %	19.2 *	44.9	19.1 *	4.0 *	12.8 *
Without injury	156,310	100 %	27.2	42.6	6.6 *	10.5 *	13.1 *
Attempted to take property	97,840	100 %	39.2	31.0	16.3 *	8.4 *	5.1 *
With injury	26,000 *	100 %*	21.5 *	26.9 *	23.0 *	19.7 *	9.0 *
Without injury	71,830	100 %	45.6	32.5 *	13.9 *	4.3 *	3.7 *
Assault	1,291,910	100 %	45.1	23.0	11.5	14.3	6.1
Aggravated	434,950	100 %	38.4	26.6	15.6	13.3	6.1 *
Simple	856,960	100 %	48.6	21.1	9.5	14.8	6.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>								
12-19	779,430	100 %	1.2 %*	64.6 %	2.3 %*	0.7 %*	23.8 %	7.5 %
20-34	488,630	100 %	0.0 *	22.8	24.8	5.5 *	30.4	16.6
35-49	288,670	100 %	0.8 *	42.9	12.5	13.6	17.4	12.8
50-64	87,400	100 %	0.0 *	31.7 *	11.5 *	15.0 *	11.6 *	30.2 *
65 and over	15,870 *	100 %*	0.0 *	24.9 *	18.9 *	11.8 *	30.9 *	13.5 *
<b>Robbery</b>								
12-19	124,470	100 %	0.0 *	62.7	7.1 *	2.1 *	18.6 *	9.6 *
20-34	103,950	100 %	0.0 *	32.3	16.5 *	6.8 *	27.9	16.5 *
35-49	67,850	100 %	0.0 *	42.2	18.4 *	11.3 *	3.3 *	24.9 *
50-64	19,100 *	100 %*	0.0 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	11.1 *	11.8 *	64.8 *
65 and over	4,910 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>								
12-19	615,860	100 %	0.4 *	69.1	1.1 *	0.4 *	21.5	7.5
20-34	378,140	100 %	0.0 *	20.5	27.4	5.3 *	30.8	15.9
35-49	218,650	100 %	1.0 *	43.5	10.8 *	13.5	21.9	9.2 *
50-64	68,300	100 %	0.0 *	37.1 *	14.8 *	16.1 *	11.5 *	20.5 *
65 and over	10,960 *	100 %*	0.0 *	36.0 *	27.4 *	17.1 *	0.0 *	19.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations  
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>							
White	1,357,640	100 %	51.0 %	15.6 %	11.7 %	14.2 %	7.4 %
Black	260,240	100 %	1.7 *	75.6	10.4 *	6.5 *	5.8 *
<b>Robbery</b>							
White	245,690	100 %	35.4	28.1	15.8	11.1 *	9.6 *
Black	55,780	100 %	7.8 *	73.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.5 *
<b>Assault</b>							
White	1,071,580	100 %	53.6	13.4	10.9	15.3	6.9
Black	197,000	100 %	0.0 *	75.2	13.7 *	8.6 *	2.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Some or all related					Other relatives
			Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,660,010</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>0.5 %*</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>	<b>0.1 %*</b>	<b>0.4 %*</b>	<b>0.6 %*</b>
Completed violence	617,500	100 %	1.8 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.8 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,042,510	100 %	1.5 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	47,810	100 %	5.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.5 *
Robbery	320,280	100 %	2.1 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	222,440	100 %	1.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	97,840	100 %	4.5 *	2.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,291,910	100 %	1.4 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.5 *
Aggravated	434,950	100 %	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.5 *
Simple	856,960	100 %	1.5 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.5 *

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquaintances	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>2.0 %</b>	<b>67.2 %</b>
Completed violence	13.9	14.2	3.7 *	66.4
Attempted/threatened violence	12.1	17.7	1.0 *	67.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	55.5 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	33.2 *
Robbery	4.7 *	13.4	3.5 *	76.4
Completed/property taken	1.2 *	12.4 *	5.0 *	80.4
Attempted to take property	12.8 *	15.5 *	0.0 *	67.2
Assault	13.2	17.5	1.7 *	66.2
Aggravated	10.1	13.6	1.2 *	74.1
Simple	14.8	19.5	2.0 *	62.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.