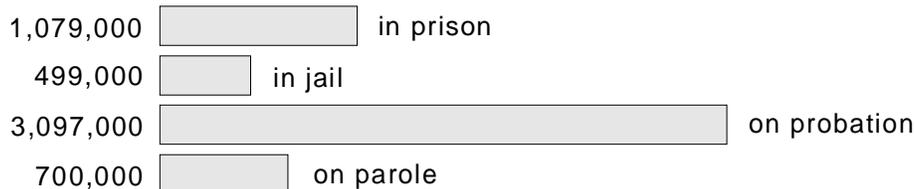




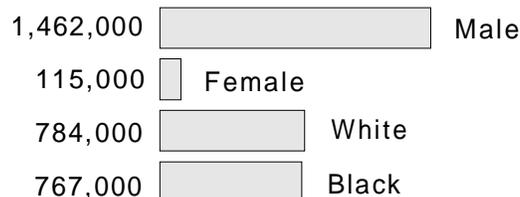
## Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995

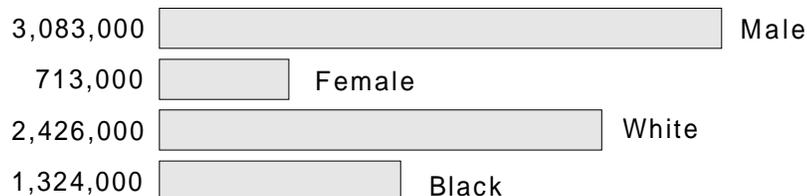
### 5.4 million adults in the United States were under correctional supervision in 1995



### 1.6 million in local jail or prison



### 3.8 million on probation or parole



U.S. Department of Justice  
Office of Justice Programs  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

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# Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995

June 1997, NCJ-163916

# Contents

## U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics

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Director

This volume resulted from a collaborative effort of the BJS Corrections Statistics unit, under the supervision of Allen J. Beck. Jodi M. Brown and Allen Beck updated the correctional population trends section. Darrell K. Gilliard prepared the section on jail inmates. Jodi Brown, assisted by Coliece Rice, collected the data and prepared the tables for the probation and parole sections. James J. Stephan and Christopher J. Mumola prepared the sections on State and Federal corrections facilities and military corrections. Tracy L. Snell prepared the section on capital punishment. Doris James Wilson prepared the section on prisoners. Tom Hester and Ida Hines produced this volume. Marilyn Marbrook supervised final production for printing, assisted by Yvonne Boston and Jayne Robinson.

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This report and its data are available on the Internet:

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

The National Archive of Criminal Justice Data also offers the data for jails and capital punishment:

<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/home.html>

# Highlights

An estimated 5.4 million adults were under some form of correctional supervision in 1995. Seven in every ten of these people were on probation or parole. About 2.8% of the U.S. adult resident population were under correctional care or supervision in 1995, up from 1.6% in 1985.

## Jails

Local jails are facilities that hold inmates beyond arraignment, usually for more than 72 hours but less than a year. Local jails are administered by city or county officials.

Local jails held an estimated 499,300 adults, or about 1 in every 389 adult U.S. residents, on June 30, 1995. Men made up 90% of adult jail inmates. White non-Hispanic inmates accounted for 40% of the total jail population; black non-Hispanics, 43%; and Hispanics, 15%.

The total number of adults in jail increased by an estimated 19,500 inmates during the year ending June 30, 1995, or 4.1%. The overall increase of 255,000 adult inmates between 1985 and 1995 represents an average annual increase of 7%.

## Probation

Nearly 3.1 million adults were on probation on December 31, 1995. Probationers made up 58% of all adults under correctional supervision in 1995.

Approximately 21% of the probationers were women, a larger proportion than for any other correctional population. About 66% of adults on probation were white, and 32%, black. More than 6 in 10 persons discharged from probation had successfully completed their sentences.

The number of adults on probation in the United States increased by 115,500 (3.9%) between yearend 1994 and 1995. From 1985 to 1995 the probation population grew by more than 1.1 million, an average of 4.6% annually.

## Prisons

An estimated 1.1 million men and women were in the custody of State and Federal prisons at yearend 1995. About 94% of all prisoners were men; 48% were white, and 50%, black.

Nearly two-thirds of sentenced prisoners entering prison in 1995 were new court commitments, and about a third were parole or other conditional release violators. Among persons released from prison in 1995, 76% were placed on probation, parole, or some other type of conditional release.

The number of prisoners rose by 9% during 1995, the equivalent of 88,400 inmates. This brought the total increase in prisoners between 1985 and 1995 to 590,952, which translates to an average growth rate of 8.3% each year.

## Parole

An estimated 700,000 adults were on parole at yearend 1995, an increase of 1.4% from 1994. Nine of every ten parolees were men. An estimated 53% of persons

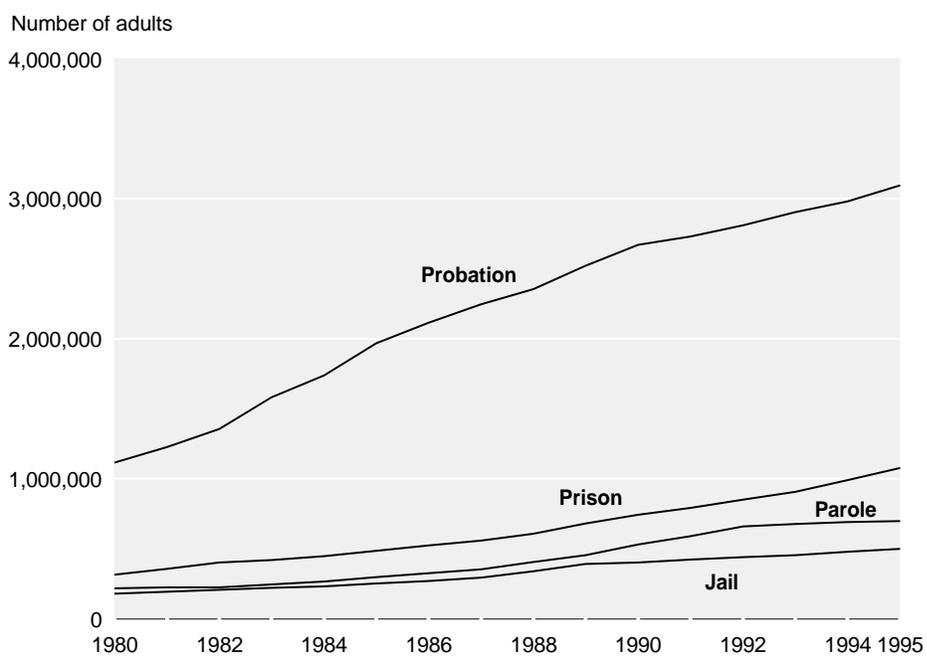
on parole were white; 46%, black; and 1%, of other races.

Half of all entries to parole were based on a parole board decision. Nearly half of all exits from parole were categorized as successful completions. Most of the remainder were returned to incarceration, but only 1 of every 9 parolees were returned to incarceration with a new sentence.

While the parole population increased by only 1% during the year, the average annual rate of increase from 1985 to 1995 was 8.8%, more than that of any other correctional population. The number of adults on parole more than doubled during the 10-year period (from 300,203).

The percentage of prisoners released from prison to supervision in the community has remained relatively unchanged from 1980 (73%) to 1995 (71%). There was a steady decline in the percentage of inmates released by parole boards, down from 55% in 1980 to 32% in 1995. This decrease was offset by dramatic increases in mandatory parole releases (19% in 1980 and 39% in 1995).

Adults on probation, in jail or prison, or on parole, 1980-95



## Capital punishment

During 1995, 310 inmates were received under sentence of death by State and Federal prisons, and 105 had their death sentences removed by means other than execution. State and Federal prisons held a total of 3,054 prisoners under sentence of death on December 31, 1995.

An estimated 57% of those under sentence of death at yearend were white and 42% were black. Half of the inmates had been under sentence of death for at least 6 years and 9 months.

Sixteen States executed 56 male prisoners during 1995. The total number of prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States from 1977 to 1995 was 313.

## Military confinement

On December 31, 1995, the Army, Marine Corps, and Navy held a total of 2,838 prisoners in 28 facilities. The Coast Guard operated no confinement facilities. Data for Air Force confinement facilities were not reported.

About 84% of prisoners held by the Army, Marine Corps, and Navy at yearend 1995 were convicted inmates; 16% were unconvicted persons whose cases had not been tried.

A third of convicted military prisoners were confined for rape (16%) or sexual assault (17%); a fifth were serving a sentence for murder. About 7% were confined for military infractions, such as desertion, AWOL, insubordination, or failure to obey a lawful order.

Approximately 98% of military detainees were men. About 52% were non-Hispanic whites; 36%, non-Hispanic blacks; 8%, Hispanics; and 4% other races. More than 98% of persons confined were enlisted; 1.8% were officers.

## 1995 Census of Correctional Facilities

Every 5 years the Bureau of Justice Statistics conducts a census of the Nation's

### Characteristics of staff and inmates in State and Federal facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995

	State		Federal	
	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>Total staff</b>	245,750	321,941	18,451	25,379
Type				
Custody/security	162,532	210,544	7,055	10,348
Professional/technical	29,433	40,687	5,029	4,604
Clerical	18,619	25,117	1,389	2,266
Maintenance/food service	18,857	20,591	3,002	3,014
Educational	9,867	9,856	1,036	1,164
Administrative	6,442	7,980	940	1,529
Other	--	7,166	--	2,454
Sex*				
Male	177,470	227,412	13,094	19,169
Female	59,053	94,449	3,780	6,210
<b>Total inmates held</b>	658,828	941,642	56,821	81,930
Sex				
Male	622,982	884,817	52,642	76,393
Female	35,846	56,825	4,179	5,537
Race				
White non-Hispanic	249,376	327,515	25,553	36,403
Black non-Hispanic	316,283	459,044	15,597	29,178
Hispanic	81,152	132,980	14,346	14,385
Other races	12,017	22,103	1,325	1,964
Inmates under age 18	3,561	5,309	39	0
<b>Number of inmates —</b>				
Per employee	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
Per correctional officer	4.1	4.5	8.1	7.9

\*1990 data for sex of staff exclude nonpayroll and contract staff (about 4% of total). The data from 1995 for sex of staff exclude information from 1 private facility with 80 employees.

prisons to obtain detailed information on State and Federal prison inmates, staff, facilities, and programs. Previous censuses were conducted in 1974, 1979, 1984, and 1990.

On June 30, 1995, 1,023,572 persons were incarcerated in the Nation's State and Federal correctional facilities, a 43% increase over the 1990 population. Between 1990 and 1995, the number of inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents rose from 263 to 390.

About 94% of all inmates were men. Nearly 36% were white non-Hispanic; 48%, black non-Hispanic; 14%, Hispanic; and 2%, other races.

The number of prisoners under age 18 in State and Federal correctional facilities increased 47% from 3,600 in 1990 to 5,309 in 1995. Five States accounted for 52% of this increase: Florida (804), Connecticut

(736), New York (498), North Carolina (457), and Texas (251).

Between July 1, 1994, and June 30, 1995, 3,311 inmates died while in the custody of State and Federal correctional authorities. The leading cause of death was illness and natural causes (excluding AIDS), accounting for 55% of deaths. AIDS-related illnesses were second (34%), followed by suicide (5%), homicide by other inmates (3%), and other causes (3%).

The number of employees in State and Federal correctional facilities grew by nearly a third between 1990 and 1995, from 264,201 to 347,320.

Between 1990 and 1995 the number of inmates increased at an annual rate of 7.4%, while the number of full-time and part-time employees grew at an annual rate of 5.6%.

In 1995, custody or security staff comprised 6 of every 10 employees. The number of inmates per custody or security employee was 4.6 inmates in 1995, up from 4.2 in 1990.

The States, District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons operated a total of 1,500 correctional facilities at midyear 1995, including 1,196 confinement institutions and 304 community-based facilities. Confinement institutions held 97% of all inmates.

The South maintained 629 correctional facilities (46% of all State facilities); 3 of the 4 States reporting the largest numbers of institutions were also in the South — Florida (98), North Carolina (93), and Texas (92). California operated the most facilities in 1995 — 102.

Between midyear 1990 and 1995, Texas recorded the largest growth in the number of State facilities (49 new facilities), followed by Washington (13) and Georgia (11). Nine States — Arizona, Florida, Hawaii, Kansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Dakota, and Virginia — reported a decline in the number of correctional facilities. The Federal Bureau of Prisons added 32 confinement facilities and 3 community-based facilities during the 5-year period.

At midyear 1995 the rated capacity of the Nation's State correctional facilities totaled 909,908. Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates allocated by rating officials to each facility. Between 1990 and 1995 more than 259,000 beds were added.

As of June 30, 1995, State correctional facilities were operating at 103% of rated capacity. Between 1990 and 1995 rated capacity increased by 40%, while the number of inmates increased by 43%.

The total number of State and Federal correctional facilities rose by 17% from midyear 1990 to midyear 1995 (from 1,287 to 1,500). During the same period, facilities holding 2,500 inmates or more increased by 108%, and those holding between 1,000 and 2,499 rose 65%. The number of maximum security facilities rose 27%; numbers of medium and minimum security facilities each grew by 14%.

A third of the country's State and Federal correctional housing stock was less than 10 years old in 1995; nearly a quarter was 50 years old or older, including 3% that had been in existence 100 years or longer. The Midwest had the highest percentage of both facilities less than 10 years old (36%) and 100 years old or older (7%).

The primary function of most correctional facilities was housing general adult populations: 63% of State facilities and 86% of Federal facilities. About 19% of State correctional facilities were used as work release or pre-release centers. While 65 correctional facilities operated bootcamps, only 22 reported bootcamps as their primary function.

Among State correctional facilities, 378 were under court order for at least one reason. About 85% of these had been cited for specific conditions; 60% had been ordered to limit population; and 39% had been cited for totality of conditions.

The 112 Federal facilities under court order or consent decree for specific conditions in 1995 resulted from a preliminary injunction arising from a single court case involving the Federal Bureau of Prison's inmate telephone system. One Federal facility was under court order to limit population.

**Characteristics of 1,375 State and 125 Federal correctional facilities, 1995**

Facility characteristic	State	Federal
<b>Type</b>		
Confinement	1,084	112
Community-based	291	13
<b>Size</b>		
Fewer than 500 inmates	796	58
500-999 inmates	255	31
1,000-2,499 inmates	271	35
2,500 or more	53	1
<b>Security level</b>		
Maximum, close, or high	289	9
Medium	438	25
Minimum or low	648	91
<b>Age</b>		
Less than 10 years	441	56
10-19 years	254	19
20-49 years	343	23
50-99 years	284	26
100 years or more	45	0
Not reported	8	1
<b>Primary function</b>		
General adult population	864	107
Work release/pre-release	261	10
Reception, diagnosis, or classification	49	0
Alcohol or drug treatment	39	0
Bootcamp	20	2
Youthful offender population	16	0
Medical treatment	10	4
Return to custody	9	0
<b>Number under court order</b>		
For any reason	378	113
To limit population	228	1
For specific reasons	321	112
For totality of conditions	149	0

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### Important note

*Correctional Populations in the United States* presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by—

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

#### Helping readers find a single number

Through an **index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

**Footnotes** give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendices of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendices, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 2.

#### To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the years. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

## History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest, 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding — issues of major concern today.

In 1950 the corrections program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the predecessor of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collections agency for most of these series. The following chronology sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume.

**1904.** *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

**1924.** *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

**1926.** *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The LEAA followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

**1947.** The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. BJS will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics appear in the corrections volume.

**1965.** The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

**1970.** LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

**1974.** LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of inmates in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979, 1986, and 1991, collected information on personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

**1976.** The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

**1978.** The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; Census repeated the complete enumeration in 1983, 1988, and 1993.

**1979.** The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS.

**1982.** The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey are supplemented by the corrections volume

**1983.** The National Prisoner Statistics program on admissions and releases (NPS) and the Uniform Parole Reports (UPR) were combined into one reporting system, the National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP). Each year NCRP collects individual-level data on persons admitted to prison, released from prison, and released from parole.

**1985.** BJS published the first *Correctional Populations in the United States*. The report consolidated data collected annually from Federal, State, and local correctional agencies. The report contained a chapter highlighting a special collection completed during the year.

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## Definitions of common terms used in tables

**Custody.** To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States reporting only on custody are noted.

**Detention status.** This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or awaiting judgment.

**Discretionary parole.** A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

**Hispanic origin.** A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

**Jurisdiction.** *Jurisdiction* refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

**Mandatory parole.** Mandatory parole results from statutory or correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside prison.

**Maximum sentence length.** Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the *maximum sentence* is used where applicable.

## Military justice terms—

*General court-martial* is the highest military court for judging the most serious offenses. A military judge presides. This court includes members (jurors) at the election of the accused, except when the court must have members for imposition of the death penalty. If an enlisted person is accused, in the absence of exigent circumstances at least a third of the court must be enlisted members who are not lower ranking than the accused. A general court-martial may be used to try any person subject to the Uniform Code of Military Justice.

*Special court-martial* is used for judging offenses less serious than those in a general court-martial. A military judge presides. A special court-martial may *not* impose the following: the death penalty, a dishonorable discharge, dismissal of an officer, confinement in excess of 6 months, hard labor without confinement for more than 3 months, forfeiture of pay in excess of two-thirds of pay per month, or forfeiture of any percentage of pay for more than 6 months.

*Summary court-martial* is the least formal military court, consisting of one active-duty commissioned officer. This court promptly adjudicates minor offenses under a simple procedure. Punishment may not exceed confinement for 1 month, hard labor without confinement for 45 days, restriction to specified limits for more than 2 months, or forfeiture of more than two-thirds pay for more than 1 month. If the service member is above the rank of E-4, the presiding officer may not impose confinement, hard labor without confinement, or reduction of more than one grade.

**Movement.** In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status — prisoner, parolee, or probationer. Unless specifically noted, a transfer between facilities does not count as a movement.

**Most serious offense.** The offense with the longest term of incarceration imposed.

**New court commitments.** Inmates who were admitted to prison directly from a court with all new sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Parole violators are excluded from this category.

**One-day count.** For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during the year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

**Race.** Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." The number of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

**Reporting time.** The prison and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1995, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1995. The bureau conducted the Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities on June 30, 1995.

**Revisions.** Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1994 were not changed by a State in 1995 to equal its revised 1994 total.

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## Data sources

### *Series that aggregate by reporting unit*

**NPS-1.** Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

**NPS-1A.** Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

**NPS-1B.** Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

**NPS-8A.** Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

**NPS-8B,8C.** Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

**CJ-8.** Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

**CJ-7.** Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

**CJ-5.** Annual survey to estimate the population and rated capacity of jails.

**CJ-43.** Census every 5 years of all State and Federal prison facilities to record their characteristics.

**CJ-3.** Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

### *Series based on reported individual offenders*

**NPS-8.** Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year.

**NCRP-1A.** Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

**NCRP-1B.** Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data from NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admission, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

**NCRP-1C.** Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and NCRP-1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

### *Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners*

**SIJ-43.** Survey every 5 years of a random sample of jail inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

**NPS-25.** Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

# Trends in U.S. correctional populations

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1.3 Estimated number of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-95	6	1.12 Estimated percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95
1.4 Percent of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-95	6	1.13 Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95
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1.6 Estimated number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails, by sex and race, 1985-95	7	1.15 Trends in State prison admissions and releases, 1980-95
1.7 Number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails, per 100,000 adult residents in each group, by sex and race, 1985-95	7	1.16 Number of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1985-95
1.8 Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1985-95	7	1.17 Percent of new court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1985-95
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		1. Percent of U.S. adult population in State or Federal prisons or local jails, by race and sex, 1984-95
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**Table 1.1. Number of adults on probation, in jail or prison, or on parole, 1985-95**

Year	Total estimated correctional population <sup>a</sup>	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1985	3,011,500	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,000	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,535,600	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442
1992	4,762,600	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601
1993 <sup>b</sup>	4,944,000	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100
1994 <sup>b,c</sup>	5,141,300	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371
1995 <sup>b,c</sup>	5,374,500	3,096,529	499,300	1,078,545	700,174
Percent change					
1994-95	4.5%	3.9%	4.1%	8.9%	1.4%
1985-95	78.5	57.3	95.8	121.2	133.2
Average annual percent change					
1990-95	4.3%	3.0%	4.4%	7.7%	5.7%
1985-95	6.0	4.6	7.0	8.3	8.8

Note: Counts for probation, prison, and parole population are for December 31 of each year and have been revised based on the most recently reported counts. Jail population counts are for June 30 of each year. Prisoner counts are for inmates in custody only. See *Technical note*.

<sup>a</sup>A small number of individuals may have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision is an overestimate.

<sup>b</sup>The jail population counts are estimated.

<sup>c</sup>The jail population counts exclude persons supervised outside jail facilities.

**Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1995**

	Total <sup>a</sup>	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
Total	5,374,500	4,546,400	828,100	3,210,200	2,090,900	73,300
Probation	3,096,500	2,454,000	642,500	2,057,600	999,200	39,600
Jail	499,300	448,000	51,300	262,200	228,500	8,600
Prison	1,078,500	1,014,500	64,000	522,100	538,500	17,900
Parole	700,200	629,900	70,300	368,300	324,700	7,200
U.S. adult resident population <sup>b</sup>	194,294,000	93,341,200	100,952,800	163,828,200	22,472,100	7,993,700
Percent under correctional supervision	2.8%	4.9%	.8%	2.0%	9.3%	.9%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were applied based on known cases.

<sup>a</sup>A small number of individuals have multiple correctional statuses; consequently, the total number of persons under correctional supervision is an overestimate. See *Technical note*.

<sup>b</sup>Resident population 18 or older on July 1, 1995.

**Table 1.3. Estimated number of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	Total	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	3,011,500	2,606,000	405,500	1,941,600	1,029,600	40,300
1986	3,239,400	2,829,100	410,300	2,090,100	1,117,200	32,100
1987	3,459,600	3,021,000	438,600	2,192,200	1,231,100	36,300
1988	3,714,100	3,223,000	491,100	2,348,600	1,325,700	39,800
1989	4,055,600	3,501,600	554,000	2,521,200	1,489,000	45,400
1990	4,348,000	3,746,300	601,700	2,665,500	1,632,700	49,800
1991	4,535,600	3,913,000	622,600	2,742,400	1,743,300	49,900
1992	4,762,600	4,050,300	712,300	2,835,900	1,873,200	53,500
1993	4,944,000	4,215,800	728,200	2,872,200	2,011,600	60,200
1994	5,141,300	4,377,400	763,900	3,058,000	2,018,000	65,300
1995	5,374,500	4,546,400	828,100	3,210,200	2,090,900	73,300

Note: Populations are estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. Previously published estimates by sex and race have been revised, based on the most recently reported population totals.

**Table 1.4. Percent of adults under correctional supervision, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	Total	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1985	1.7%	3.0%	.4%	1.2%	5.2%	.8%
1986	1.8	3.3	.4	1.4	5.7	.6
1987	1.9	3.5	.5	1.4	6.2	.6
1988	2.0	3.7	.5	1.5	6.6	.7
1989	2.2	4.0	.6	1.6	7.3	.7
1990	2.3%	4.2%	.6%	1.7%	7.9%	.7%
1991	2.4	4.4	.6	1.7	8.3	.7
1992	2.5	4.5	.7	1.8	8.7	.7
1993	2.6	4.6	.7	1.7	8.8	.8
1994	2.7	4.7	.8	1.9	9.1	.8
1995	2.8%	4.9%	.8%	2.0%	9.3%	.9%

Note: Percentages are based on the resident population age 18 or older on July 1 of each reference year.

**Table 1.5. Number of adults in custody of State or Federal prisons or local jails, 1985, 1990-95**

Year	Total inmates in custody <sup>a</sup>	Prisoners in custody		Inmates held in local jails	Incarceration rate <sup>b</sup>
		Federal	State		
1985	742,579	35,781	451,812	254,986	312
1990	1,146,401	58,838	684,544	403,019	460
1991	1,216,664	63,930	728,605	424,129	482
1992	1,292,347	72,071	778,495	441,781	507
1993 <sup>c</sup>	1,364,881	80,815	828,566	455,500	526
1994 <sup>c</sup>	1,469,947	85,500	904,647	479,800	562
1995 <sup>c</sup>	1,577,845	89,538	989,007	499,300	598
Percent change					
1985-95		112.5%	150.2%	118.9%	95.8%
1994-95		7.3	4.7	9.3	4.1
Average annual percent change					
1990-95		6.6%	8.8%	7.6%	4.4%
1985-95		7.8	9.6	8.1	7.0

<sup>a</sup>State and Federal inmate counts exclude those under State or Federal jurisdiction who were housed elsewhere, as in county or local jails.

<sup>b</sup>Total number of adults held in the custody of State, Federal, or local jurisdictions per 100,000 U.S. residents on December 31 of each reference year.

<sup>c</sup>Jail population counts are estimated.

**Table 1.6. Number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	White		Black	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1985	382,800	21,400	309,800	19,100
1986	417,600	23,000	342,400	19,900
1987	439,000	27,700	356,300	23,200
1988	469,200	32,600	407,400	28,000
1989	516,000	38,500	472,800	35,500
1990	545,900	39,300	508,800	38,000
1991	566,800	42,200	551,000	40,600
1992	598,000	44,100	590,300	42,400
1993	627,100	46,500	624,100	47,500
1994	674,400	51,800	676,000	52,300
1995	726,500	57,800	711,600	55,300

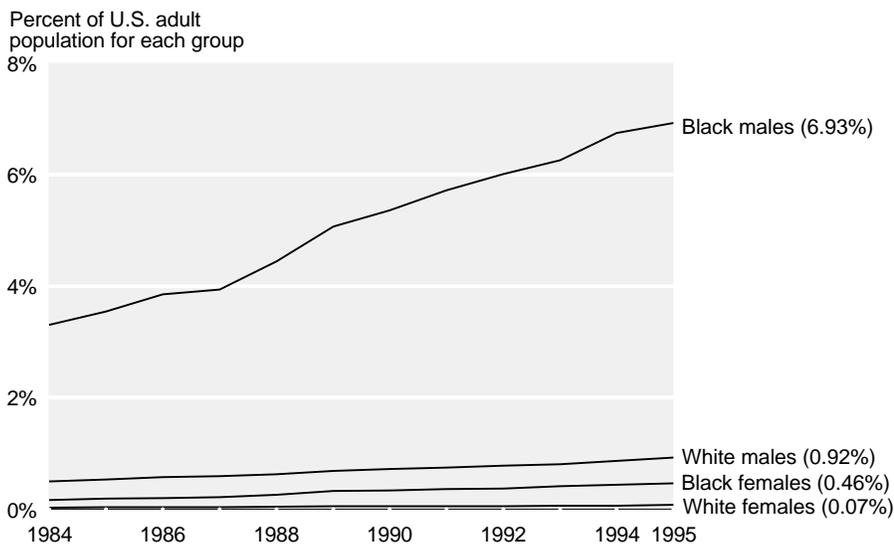
Note: Populations are estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. Previously published estimates by sex and race have been revised, based on the most recently reported population totals.

**Table 1.7. Number of adults held in State or Federal prisons or local jails per 100,000 adult residents in each group, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	White		Black	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1985	528	27	3,544	183
1986	570	29	3,850	189
1987	594	35	3,943	216
1988	629	41	4,441	257
1989	685	47	5,066	321
1990	718	48	5,365	338
1991	740	51	5,717	356
1992	774	53	6,015	365
1993	805	56	6,259	403
1994	851	61	6,682	435
1995	919	68	6,926	456

Note: Data are based on resident population for each group on July 1 of each year.

**Figure 1. Percent of U.S. adult population in State or Federal prisons or in local jails, by race and sex, 1984-95**



**Table 1.8. Number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners						
	Total	Male			Female		
		All <sup>a</sup>	White	Black	All <sup>a</sup>	White	Black
1985	480,568	459,223	242,700	210,500	21,345	10,800	10,200
1986	522,084	497,540	258,900	232,000	24,544	12,400	11,800
1987	560,812	533,990	277,200	249,700	26,822	13,700	12,600
1988	603,732	573,587	292,200	274,300	30,145	15,500	14,200
1989	680,907	643,643	322,100	313,700	37,264	18,400	18,300
1990	739,980	699,416	346,700	344,300	40,564	20,000	20,100
1991	789,610	745,808	363,600	372,200	43,802	20,900	22,200
1992	846,277	799,776	388,000	401,700	46,501	22,100	23,800
1993	932,074	878,037	418,900	445,400	54,037	25,200	27,900
1994 <sup>b</sup>	1,016,691	956,566	452,700	489,200	60,125	28,300	30,700
1995	1,085,363	1,021,463	493,700	510,900	63,900	31,700	31,000

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year. The numbers for sex and race were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. For men and women, the total number of sentenced prisoners was multiplied by the proportion of black or white of the total population in each group. The reported racial distribution was used to estimate unreported data.

For 1995, Hispanics were identified among unknown sentenced prisoners; then, race was estimated for those Hispanics based on the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities.

<sup>a</sup>Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

<sup>b</sup>The numbers of sentenced prisoners on December 31, 1994, have been updated and will differ from numbers reported in prior years.

**Table 1.9. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and race, 1985-95**

Year	Number of sentenced prisoners per 100,000 residents						
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Male			Female		
		All <sup>b,c</sup>	White	Black	All <sup>b,c</sup>	White	Black
1985	202	397	246	1,559	17	10	68
1986	217	426	261	1,695	20	12	77
1987	231	453	277	1,800	22	13	82
1988	247	482	290	1,951	24	15	91
1989	276	535	317	2,200	29	17	115
1990	297	575	339	2,376	32	19	125
1991	313	606	352	2,523	34	19	135
1992	332	642	372	2,678	36	20	143
1993	359	698	398	2,920	41	23	165
1994	389	753	426	3,158	45	26	179
1995	411	796	461	3,250	48	29	178

Note: Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year. Rates may differ from those previously published because the numbers of prisoners under jurisdiction have been revised.

<sup>a</sup>Rates are based on the U.S. resident population on December 31 of each year.

<sup>b</sup>Rates are based on the U.S. resident population on July 1 of each year.

<sup>c</sup>Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and other racial groups.

**Table 1.10. Number of Hispanic prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, 1985-95**

Year	State or Federal Hispanic prisoners		Sentenced Hispanic prisoners <sup>a</sup>	
	Number	Percent of all prisoners	Number <sup>b</sup>	Per 100,000 resident population <sup>c</sup>
1985	54,700	10.9%	52,300	285
1986	62,600	11.5	60,000	213
1987	69,800	12.0	67,400	338
1988	76,400	12.2	73,500	354
1989	90,400	12.7	86,400	399
1990	103,100	13.3%	98,500	437
1991	112,500	13.7	107,800	461
1992	125,000	14.1	119,700	493
1993	138,700	14.6	133,300	529
1994	156,908	14.9	151,300	580
1995	174,292	15.5%	168,000	622

Note: Data are based on incomplete counts. Each year, some States were unable to report data on Hispanic origin, others reported estimates only, and others reported incomplete counts. To determine the extent of underreporting in 1995, see table 5.9 and *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>a</sup>Sentenced prisoners are those with a sentence of more than 1 year.

<sup>b</sup>Numbers of Hispanics with a sentence of more than a year were estimated by multiplying the total number of sentenced prisoners by the proportion Hispanic of all prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction. Estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

<sup>c</sup>Rates are based on estimates of the U.S. resident Hispanic population on July 1 of each year.

**Table 1.11. Estimated number of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Number of inmates in State prison						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total</b>	451,812	684,544	728,605	778,495	828,566	904,647	989,007
<b>Violent offenses</b>	246,200	313,600	339,500	370,300	395,700	429,100	464,500
Murder <sup>a</sup>	50,600	72,000	77,200	85,000	90,300	97,100	105,800
Manslaughter	14,500	13,200	13,100	14,100	14,800	15,400	16,500
Rape	19,400	24,500	25,500	29,500	31,300	34,000	37,100
Other sexual assault	20,300	39,100	43,000	46,400	49,800	54,400	58,600
Robbery	94,000	99,200	107,800	113,400	119,800	128,200	135,100
Assault	36,100	53,300	59,000	67,900	73,000	81,200	90,400
Other violent <sup>b</sup>	11,300	12,400	13,100	15,200	16,600	18,700	20,900
<b>Property offenses</b>	140,100	173,700	180,700	182,400	191,600	209,800	230,300
Burglary	74,500	87,200	90,300	90,400	93,600	100,700	107,600
Larceny	27,100	34,800	35,700	33,900	36,900	42,000	47,500
Motor vehicle theft	6,300	14,400	16,000	18,100	19,100	20,100	21,800
Fraud	17,200	20,200	20,400	20,100	21,300	23,600	26,200
Other property <sup>c</sup>	14,900	17,100	18,200	19,900	20,700	23,500	27,200
<b>Drug offenses</b>	38,900	148,600	155,200	172,300	183,200	202,600	225,000
<b>Public-order offenses<sup>d</sup></b>	23,000	45,500	49,500	51,100	53,800	59,000	65,500
<b>Other/unspecified<sup>e</sup></b>	3,200	3,100	2,900	3,100	4,400	4,100	3,700

Note: The offense distribution for yearend 1991 is based on data from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See *Explanatory notes* for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in physical custody, including those with sentence of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. See definitions for the distinction between custody and jurisdiction counts. Due to rounding, detail may not sum to total.

<sup>a</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>b</sup>Includes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

<sup>c</sup>Includes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

<sup>d</sup>Includes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.

**Table 1.12. Estimated percent of prisoners in custody of State correctional authorities, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Percent of inmates in State prison						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	54.5%	45.8%	46.6%	47.6%	47.8%	47.4%	47.0%
Murder <sup>a</sup>	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.7
Manslaughter	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Rape	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Other sexual assault	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
Robbery	20.8	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.2	13.7
Assault	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1
Other violent <sup>b</sup>	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
<b>Property offenses</b>	31.0%	25.4%	24.8%	23.4%	23.1%	23.2%	23.3%
Burglary	16.5	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9
Larceny	6.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
Motor vehicle theft	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Fraud	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other property <sup>c</sup>	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
<b>Drug offenses</b>	8.6%	21.7%	21.3%	22.1%	22.1%	22.4%	22.7%
<b>Public-order offenses<sup>d</sup></b>	5.1%	6.6%	6.8%	6.6%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%
<b>Other/unspecified<sup>e</sup></b>	.7%	.5%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.5%	.4%

Note: The offense distribution for yearend 1991 is based on data from the Survey of Inmates of State Correctional Facilities, conducted in August 1991. The offense distributions for other years are estimated using forward and backward stock-flow methods. See *Explanatory notes* for further details on the estimations. All estimates are based on the total number of prisoners in physical custody, including those with sentences of 1 year or less and those who were unsentenced. See definitions for the distinction between custody and jurisdiction counts. Due to rounding, detail may not sum to total.

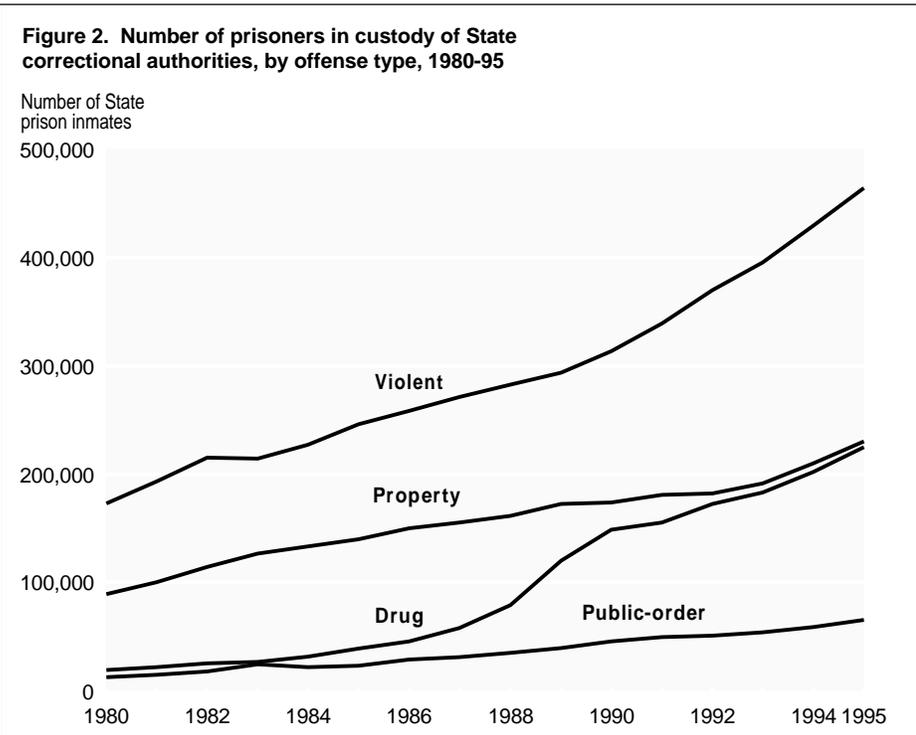
<sup>a</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>b</sup>Includes extortion, intimidation, criminal endangerment, and other violent offenses.

<sup>c</sup>Includes possession and selling of stolen property, destruction of property, trespassing, vandalism, criminal tampering, and other property offenses.

<sup>d</sup>Includes weapons, drunk driving, escape, court offenses, obstruction, commercialized vice, morals and decency charges, liquor law violations, and other public-order offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes juvenile offenses and unspecified felonies.



**Table 1.13. Number of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Number of inmates in Federal prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985	1990 <sup>b</sup>	1991 <sup>b</sup>	1992 <sup>b</sup>	1993 <sup>b</sup>	1994	1995
<b>Total</b>	31,364	56,989	65,802	72,851	82,698	84,672	88,101
<b>Violent offenses</b>	7,768	9,557	9,852	9,506	11,058	10,855	11,321
Homicide <sup>c</sup>	993	1,233	1,166	917	867	889	966
Assault	546	1,964	2,101	2,009	2,365	2,601	2,633
Robbery	5,417	5,158	5,410	5,409	6,561	6,174	6,341
Other violent <sup>d</sup>	812	1,202	1,175	1,171	1,265	1,191	1,381
<b>Property offenses</b>	5,289	7,935	8,518	8,617	8,718	7,445	7,524
Burglary	292	442	384	313	252	157	164
Fraud <sup>e</sup>	2,805	5,113	5,504	5,799	6,146	5,454	5,629
Larceny/theft/other property <sup>f</sup>	2,192	2,380	2,630	2,505	2,320	1,834	1,731
<b>Drug offenses</b>	9,482	30,470	36,782	42,879	48,997	49,507	51,737
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	2,514	8,585	10,011	11,253	13,276	13,536	15,762
Immigration	865	1,728	1,988	1,927	2,170	2,435	3,612
Weapons	926	3,073	3,826	4,996	6,515	6,735	7,519
Escape/court <sup>g</sup>	215	417	441	382	380	378	367
Other public-order <sup>h</sup>	508	3,367	3,756	3,948	4,202	3,988	4,264
<b>Other<sup>i</sup></b>	2,554	442	639	596	658	473	0
<b>Unknown</b>	3,757	0	0	0	0	2,856	1,757

Note: Data for September 30, 1985, are from table A-9 of *Statistical Report*, Federal Bureau of Prisons. Data for December 31, 1990-95, are from the BJS Federal justice database. Numbers for 1990-93 may differ from the Federal Bureau of Prisons' count because the Federal Justice Statistics Program includes prisoners in transit.

<sup>a</sup>Includes prisoners of any sentence length.

<sup>b</sup>Includes prisoners in transit.

<sup>c</sup>Includes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes kidnaping, rape, other sexual assault, threats against the President, and other offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, bankruptcy, and fraud (excluding tax fraud but including securities fraud).

<sup>f</sup>Includes motor vehicle theft, trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

<sup>g</sup>Includes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

<sup>h</sup>Includes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, Selective Service Acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

<sup>i</sup>Includes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of the United States Code.

**Table 1.14. Percent of sentenced inmates in Federal prisons, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Percent of inmates in Federal prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985 <sup>b</sup>	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 <sup>b</sup>	1995 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total</b>	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	28.1%	16.8%	15.0%	13.0%	13.4%	13.3%	13.1%
Homicide <sup>c</sup>	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
Assault	2.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0
Robbery	19.6	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	7.3
Other violent <sup>d</sup>	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
<b>Property offenses</b>	19.2%	13.9%	12.9%	11.8%	10.5%	9.1%	8.7%
Burglary	1.1	.8	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2
Fraud <sup>e</sup>	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.5
Larceny/theft/other property <sup>f</sup>	7.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0
<b>Drug offenses</b>	34.3%	53.5%	55.9%	58.9%	59.2%	60.5%	59.9%
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	9.1%	15.1%	15.2%	15.4%	16.1%	16.5%	18.3%
Immigration	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.2
Weapons	3.4	5.4	5.8	6.9	7.9	8.2	8.7
Escape/court <sup>g</sup>	.8	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4
Other public-order <sup>h</sup>	1.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9
<b>Other<sup>i</sup></b>	9.3%	.8%	1.0%	.8%	.8%	.6%	0

Note: Data for September 30, 1985, are from table A-9 of *Statistical Report*, Federal Bureau of Prisons. Data for December 31, 1990-95, are from the BJS Federal justice database.

<sup>a</sup>Includes prisoners of any sentence length.

<sup>b</sup>Percents are based on prisoners for whom the most serious offense was known.

<sup>c</sup>Includes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes kidnaping, rape, other sexual assault, threats against the President, and other offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes embezzlement, counterfeiting, forgery, bankruptcy, and fraud (excluding tax fraud but including securities fraud).

<sup>f</sup>Includes motor vehicle theft, trespassing, destruction of property, and transport of stolen property.

<sup>g</sup>Includes flight to avoid prosecution, escape, parole and probation violation, and other court offenses.

<sup>h</sup>Includes liquor laws, national security laws, income tax, Selective Service Acts, bribery, gambling, traffic offenses, and other public-order offenses.

<sup>i</sup>Includes offenses not classifiable or not a violation of the United States Code.

**Table 1.15. Trends in State prison admissions and releases, 1980-95**

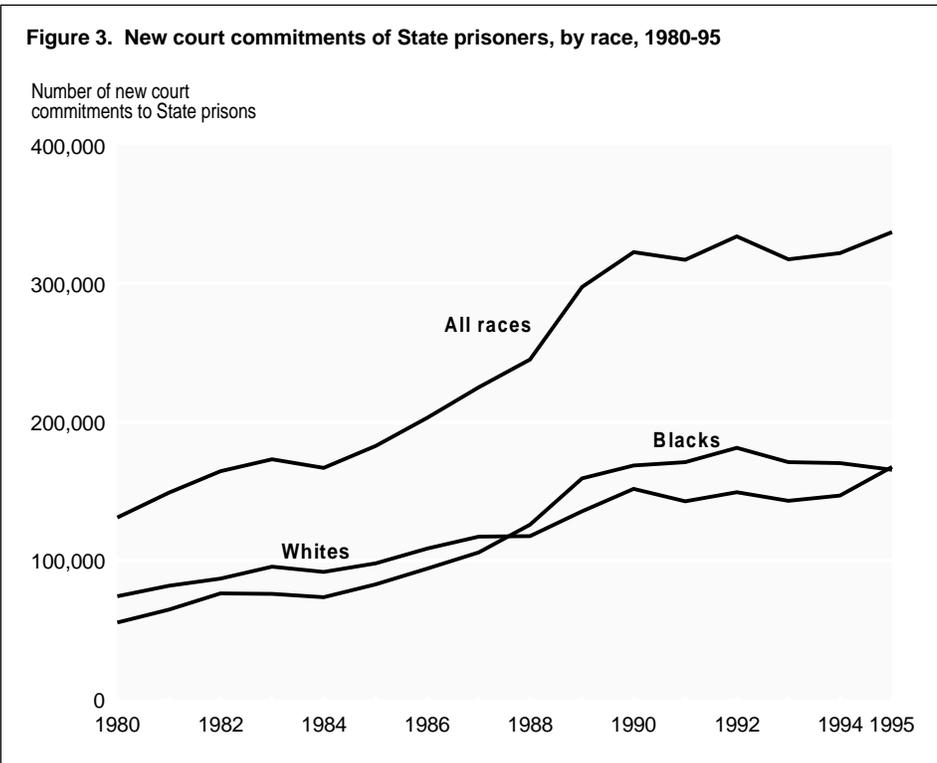
Year	Admissions to State prison			Releases from State prison			
	Number	Admission rate <sup>a</sup>	Percent new court commitments	Number	Release rate <sup>b</sup>	Percent of all releases	
						Parole board release	Mandatory supervised release
1980	159,286	57.1%	82.4%	143,543	32.8%	54.8%	18.6%
1981	187,113	63.4	79.7	151,312	31.4	51.4	20.1
1982	203,269	61.3	81.0	163,838	30.6	49.8	23.4
1983	221,180	59.5	79.9	198,714	33.5	46.3	25.9
1984	218,280	55.5	76.5	194,546	31.8	45.2	28.3
1985	240,598	57.9%	76.1%	206,988	31.5%	42.5%	30.4%
1986	273,402	61.0	74.4	233,706	32.4	42.6	30.7
1987	307,519	61.4	73.4	274,178	34.6	40.1	30.8
1988	347,028	66.6	70.7	305,031	35.1	39.8	30.3
1989	423,897	75.6	70.3	350,804	35.6	38.4	30.3
1990	460,739	72.7%	70.1%	405,374	37.0%	39.4%	28.8%
1991	466,285	67.6	68.0	421,687	36.5	39.7	29.9
1992	480,676	65.6	69.5	430,198	35.5	39.5	29.5
1993	475,100	60.9	66.9	417,838	33.3	38.8	31.6
1994 <sup>c</sup>	498,919	58.0	64.5	418,372	30.8	35.0	35.6
1995	521,970	55.7%	64.7%	455,139	31.2%	32.3%	39.0%

Note: Releases exclude escapees, AWOL's, and transfers. All data are limited to prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year.

<sup>a</sup>The number of admissions per 100 State prisoners at the beginning of each year.

<sup>b</sup>The number of releases per 100 State prisoners at the beginning of each year plus the number admitted during the year.

<sup>c</sup>Admissions and releases in Alaska, by type, were estimated for 1994.



**Table 1.16. New court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1985-95**

Year	Total number of admissions <sup>a</sup>	Estimated number of State and Federal admissions			Total number of State admissions	Estimated number of State admissions			Total number of Federal admissions	Estimated number of Federal admissions		
		White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>		White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>		White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>
1985	198,499	109,900	86,600	1,800	183,131	98,200	83,000	1,800	15,368	11,700	3,700	...
1986	219,382	121,100	97,800	2,600	203,315	108,800	94,300	2,200	16,067	12,300	3,400	300
1987	241,887	129,200	110,000	2,600	225,627	117,300	106,000	2,300	16,260	11,900	4,000	400
1988	261,242	129,000	130,100	2,100	245,310	117,700	125,800	1,700	15,932	11,300	4,300	400
1989	316,215	148,200	165,300	2,800	297,827	135,800	159,600	2,400	18,388	12,400	5,700	400
1990 <sup>c</sup>	341,545	164,000	174,500	3,000	323,069	151,800	168,600	2,600	18,476	12,200	5,900	400
1991 <sup>c</sup>	337,478	156,100	177,700	3,700	317,237	142,800	171,300	3,200	20,241	13,300	6,400	500
1992 <sup>c</sup>	356,498	163,800	188,800	3,900	334,301	149,400	181,500	3,300	22,197	14,400	7,300	600
1993 <sup>d</sup>	341,722	158,400	179,500	3,800	318,069	143,400	171,400	3,200	23,653	15,000	8,100	600
1994 <sup>d,e</sup>	346,097	162,000	178,900	5,200	322,141	147,200	170,400	4,500	23,956	14,800	8,500	700
1995 <sup>d,f</sup>	361,464	183,900	173,200	4,400	337,492	168,000	165,900	3,600	23,972	15,900	7,300	800

Note: The number of admissions by race are from *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86* (NCJ-125618), the National Corrections Reporting Program (1987-95), and the Federal Justice Statistics Program (1993-95). Estimates are based on percentages that exclude prisoners of unknown race. For Federal admissions in 1985, "other" is included with "black."

... Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Sentenced prisoners only.

<sup>b</sup>"Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians,

and Alaska Natives.

<sup>c</sup>Federal admissions data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

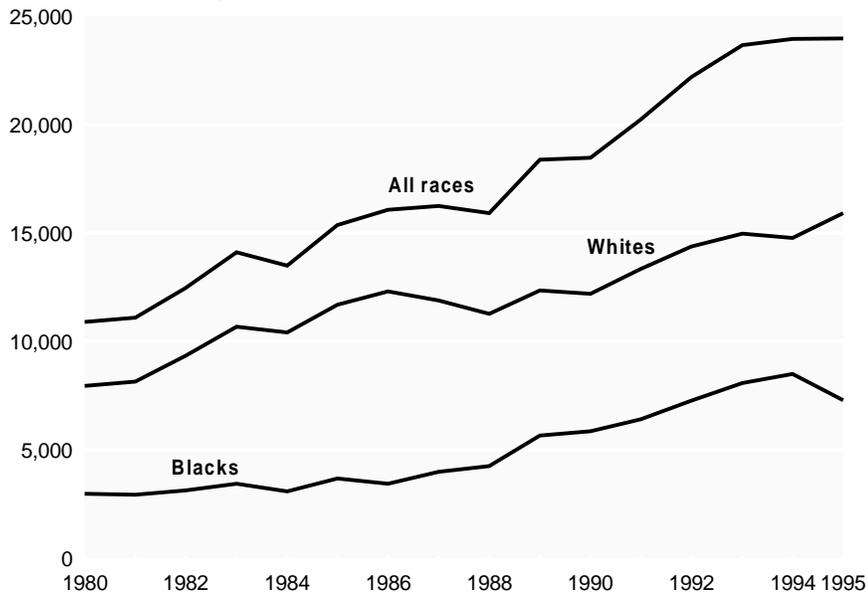
<sup>d</sup>Federal admissions data are from National Prisoners Statistics and detail calculated based on data provided by the Federal Justice Statistics Program.

<sup>e</sup>The number of State admissions for 1994 was estimated by race for Alaska.

<sup>f</sup>Preliminary data.

**Figure 4. New court commitments of Federal prisoners, by race, 1980-95**

Number of new court commitments to Federal prisons



**Table 1.17. New court commitments to State and Federal prison, by race, 1985-95**

Year	Total number of admissions <sup>a</sup>	Percent of State and Federal admission			Total number of State admissions	Percent of State admissions				Total number of Federal admissions <sup>c</sup>	Percent of Federal admissions				
		Total	White	Black		Other <sup>b</sup>	Total	White	Black		Other <sup>b</sup>	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>
1985	198,499	100%	55.4%	43.7%	.9%	183,131	100%	53.7%	45.3%	1.0%	15,368	100%	76.1%	23.9%	...
1986	219,382	100	54.7	44.2	1.2	203,315	100	53.0	45.9	1.1	16,067	100	76.7	21.3	2.0
1987	241,887	100	53.4	45.5	1.1	225,627	100	52.0	47.0	1.0	16,260	100	73.2	24.5	2.3
1988	261,242	100	49.4	49.8	.8	245,310	100	48.0	51.3	.7	15,932	100	70.8	26.7	2.5
1989	316,215	100	46.9	52.3	.9	297,827	100	45.6	53.6	.8	18,388	100	67.2	30.8	2.0
1990 <sup>c</sup>	341,545	100	48.0	51.1	.9	323,069	100	47.0	52.2	.8	18,476	100	66.0	31.7	2.3
1991 <sup>c</sup>	337,478	100	46.3	52.7	1.1	317,237	100	45.0	54.0	1.0	20,241	100	65.9	31.7	2.4
1992 <sup>c</sup>	356,498	100	45.9	53.0	1.1	334,301	100	44.7	54.3	1.0	22,197	100	64.7	32.7	2.6
1993 <sup>d</sup>	341,722	100	46.4	52.5	1.1	318,069	100	45.1	53.9	1.0	23,653	100	63.3	34.2	2.5
1994 <sup>d,e</sup>	346,097	100	46.8	51.7	1.5	322,141	100	45.7	52.9	1.4	23,956	100	61.7	35.5	2.8
1995 <sup>d,f</sup>	361,464	100	50.9	47.9	1.2	337,492	100	49.8	49.2	1.1	23,492	100	66.5	30.4	3.1

Note: The number of admissions by race are from *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86* (NCJ-125618), the *National Corrections Reporting Program* (1987-93), and unpublished data from the Federal Justice Statistics Program (1994-95). All percentages are based on totals excluding prisoners of unknown race. For Federal admissions in 1985, "other" is included with "black."

... Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Sentenced prisoners only.

<sup>b</sup>"Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians,

and Alaska Natives.

<sup>c</sup>Federal admissions data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

<sup>d</sup>Federal admissions data are from National Prisoners Statistics and detail are calculated based on data provided by the Federal Justice Statistics Program.

<sup>e</sup>The number of State admissions for 1994 was estimated by race for Alaska.

<sup>f</sup>Preliminary data.

**Table 1.18. New court commitments to State and Federal prison, by sex, 1985-95**

Year	Number of State and Federal admissions			Number of State admissions			Number of Federal admissions		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males*	Females*
1985	198,499	184,594	13,905	183,131	170,461	12,670	15,368	14,133	1,235
1986	219,382	203,142	16,240	205,315	188,373	14,942	16,067	14,769	1,298
1987	241,887	223,352	18,535	225,627	208,450	17,177	16,260	14,902	1,358
1988	261,242	240,060	21,182	245,310	225,626	19,684	15,932	14,434	1,498
1989	316,215	288,391	27,824	297,827	271,950	25,877	18,388	16,441	1,947
1990	341,545	311,600	30,000	323,069	294,877	28,192	18,476	16,700	1,800
1991	337,478	306,800	30,700	317,237	288,408	28,829	20,241	18,400	1,900
1992	356,498	324,900	31,600	334,301	304,772	29,529	22,197	20,100	2,100
1993	341,722	310,565	29,137	318,069	288,883	27,166	23,653	21,682	1,971
1994	346,097	314,819	29,259	322,141	292,972	27,150	23,956	21,847	2,109
1995	361,464	326,403	35,061	337,492	304,567	32,925	23,972	21,836	2,136

\*The total number of Federal admissions for 1990-92 is from the National Corrections Reporting Program. The breakdown by sex is calculated by taking the percentage reported for each year and applying that to the total number of admissions.

**Table 1.19. New court commitments to State and Federal prison, by sex, 1985-95**

Year	Total number of admissions	Percent of State and Federal admissions		Total number of State admissions	Percent of State admissions		Total number of Federal admissions	Percent of Federal admissions	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
1985	198,499	93.0%	7.0%	183,131	93.1%	6.9%	15,368	92.0%	8.0%
1986	221,382	92.6	7.4	203,315	92.7	7.3	16,067	91.9	8.1
1987	241,887	92.3	7.7	225,627	92.4	7.6	16,260	91.6	8.4
1988	261,242	91.9	8.1	245,310	92.0	8.0	15,932	90.6	9.4
1989	316,215	91.2	8.8	297,827	91.3	8.7	18,388	89.4	10.6
1990 <sup>a</sup>	341,545	91.2%	8.8%	323,069	91.3%	8.7%	18,476	90.4%	9.7%
1991 <sup>a</sup>	337,478	90.9	9.1	317,237	90.9	9.1	20,241	90.9	9.4
1992 <sup>a</sup>	356,498	91.1	8.9	334,301	91.2	8.8	22,197	90.6	9.5
1993	341,722	90.9	8.5	318,069	90.8	8.5	23,653	90.7	8.3
1994 <sup>b</sup>	346,097	90.9	8.4	322,141	90.9	8.4	23,956	91.2	8.8
1995	361,464	90.3%	9.7%	337,492	90.2%	9.8%	23,972	91.1%	8.9%

<sup>a</sup>The total number of Federal admissions for 1990-92 is from the National Corrections Reporting Program.

<sup>b</sup>The number of State admissions for Alaska was estimated.

**Table 1.20. Estimated number of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Number of new court commitments to State prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 <sup>b</sup>
<b>All offenses</b>	183,131	323,069	317,237	334,301	318,069	322,141	337,492
<b>Violent offenses</b>	64,300	86,600	91,700	95,600	93,000	94,400	99,400
Murder <sup>c</sup>	8,200	8,700	9,500	9,700	9,500	10,000	10,400
Negligent manslaughter	3,100	3,900	4,100	4,000	4,000	3,900	3,900
Sexual assault <sup>d</sup>	13,600	17,800	17,800	19,100	19,200	19,700	20,100
Robbery	24,400	29,700	32,000	33,100	31,300	30,600	30,900
Aggravated assault	12,500	22,600	24,100	25,100	24,500	25,800	28,200
Other violent	2,400	4,200	4,400	4,300	4,600	5,200	6,000
<b>Property offenses</b>	77,600	104,400	98,700	104,300	97,000	95,400	97,600
Burglary	38,800	46,800	42,800	44,500	41,000	39,900	39,400
Larceny/theft	18,500	26,200	25,400	27,100	25,400	24,800	26,000
Motor vehicle theft	4,200	8,400	7,600	8,400	7,500	7,700	8,200
Fraud	9,500	12,600	12,100	12,700	12,200	12,600	11,900
Other property	6,800	10,300	10,800	12,000	10,900	10,300	12,000
<b>Drug offenses</b>	24,200	102,400	95,200	101,600	95,100	97,300	104,400
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	14,500	26,000	28,200	29,400	29,500	32,200	33,600
<b>Other</b>	2,600	3,600	3,500	3,700	3,400	2,900	2,500

Note: All data were estimated. For each year, the proportion of new court commitments in each offense category was multiplied by the total number of new court commitments and rounded to the nearest hundred. (See table 1.21 for percentages.) Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

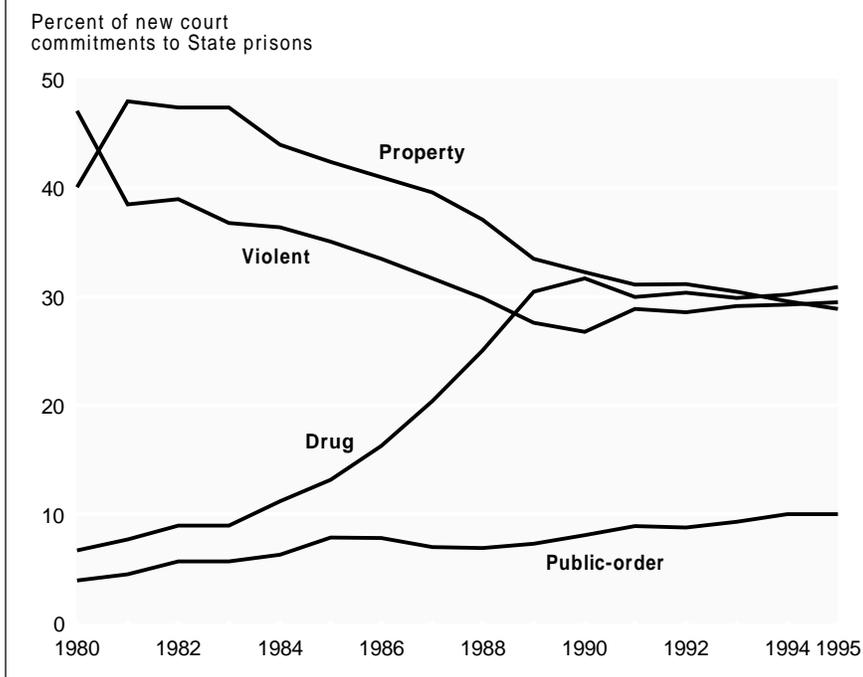
<sup>a</sup>Includes only those with sentences of more than 1 year.

<sup>b</sup>Data for 1995 are preliminary.

<sup>c</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes rape and other sexual assault.

**Figure 5. Percent of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by offense type, 1980-95**



**Table 1.21. Percent of sentenced prisoners admitted to State prisons, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Percent of new court commitments to State prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total</b>	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	35.1%	26.8%	28.9%	28.6%	29.2%	29.3%	29.5%
Murder <sup>c</sup>	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
Negligent manslaughter	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sexual assault <sup>d</sup>	7.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0
Robbery	13.3	9.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.2
Aggravated assault	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4
Other violent	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
<b>Property offenses</b>	42.4%	32.3%	31.1%	31.2%	30.5%	29.6%	28.9%
Burglary	21.2	14.5	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.4	11.7
Larceny/theft	10.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.7
Motor vehicle theft	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Fraud	5.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5
Other property	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6
<b>Drug offenses</b>	13.2%	31.7%	30.0%	30.4%	29.9%	30.2%	30.9%
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	7.9%	8.0%	8.9%	8.8%	9.3%	10.0%	10.0%
<b>Other</b>	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	.9%	.7%

Note: Data are from the National Corrections Reporting Program and are based on the most serious offense as reported by participating States. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Includes only those with sentence of more than 1 year.  
<sup>b</sup>Preliminary data.  
<sup>c</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.  
<sup>d</sup>Includes rape and other sexual assault.

**Table 1.22. Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U. S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Number of offenders sentenced to Federal prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	20,605	28,659	30,555	33,622	34,844	31,586	31,805
<b>Violent offenses</b>	1,807	2,032	2,260	2,618	2,679	2,443	2,250
Homicide <sup>c</sup>	110	144	140	135	148	222	307
Sexual assault <sup>d</sup>	145	226	254	271	227	215	252
Robbery	1,210	1,313	1,504	1,860	1,950	1,628	1,289
Assault	254	282	283	282	272	284	312
Other violent	88	67	79	70	82	94	90
<b>Property offenses</b>	5,612	5,885	6,033	6,557	6,980	6,466	6,746
Burglary	94	83	119	106	158	131	76
Larceny/theft	1,252	940	951	901	929	851	754
Motor vehicle theft	263	200	170	251	321	308	268
Fraud <sup>e</sup>	3,696	4,464	4,542	5,039	5,039	4,967	5,258
Other <sup>f</sup>	307	198	251	260	260	209	390
<b>Drug offenses</b>	7,774	14,092	15,012	16,401	17,343	14,835	14,067
Trafficking	7,012	13,640	14,558	15,987	16,667	14,272	13,167
Possession	762	452	454	414	676	563	900
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	5,410	6,650	7,250	8,045	7,833	7,838	8,735
Immigration	1,412	1,876	1,742	1,741	2,099	2,243	3,169
Weapons	1,003	1,894	2,632	3,426	2,910	2,812	2,813
Escape	499	545	470	475	438	448	540
Regulatory	661	799	884	856	912	876	748
Other <sup>g</sup>	1,835	1,536	1,522	1,547	1,474	1,459	1,465

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. Data for 1985 and 1990-94 are based on persons sentenced during each calendar year. Data for 1995 are preliminary and are based on the fiscal year ending September 30.

<sup>a</sup>Includes all offenders sentenced to incarceration. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences, those sentenced to time already served, and those convicted of petty offenses.

<sup>b</sup>The total may include offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

<sup>c</sup>Includes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes rape and other sex offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

<sup>f</sup>Includes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

<sup>g</sup>Includes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

**Table 1.23. Percent of offenders sentenced to Federal prison in U. S. district court, by the most serious offense, 1985, 1990-95**

Most serious offense	Percent of offenders sentenced to Federal prison <sup>a</sup>						
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	8.8%	7.1%	7.4%	7.8%	7.7%	7.7%	7.1%
Homicide <sup>c</sup>	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	1.0
Sexual assault <sup>d</sup>	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8
Robbery	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.1
Assault	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0
Other violent	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
<b>Property offenses</b>	27.2%	20.5%	19.7%	19.5%	20.0%	20.5%	21.2%
Burglary	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.2
Larceny/theft	6.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
Motor vehicle theft	1.3	.7	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.8
Fraud <sup>e</sup>	17.9	15.6	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.5
Other <sup>f</sup>	1.5	.7	.8	.8	.6	.7	1.2
<b>Drug offenses</b>	37.7%	49.2%	49.1%	48.8%	49.8%	47.0%	44.2%
Trafficking	34.0	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.8	45.2	41.4
Possession	3.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.8
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	26.3%	23.2%	23.7%	23.9%	22.5%	24.8%	27.5%
Immigration	6.9	6.5	5.7	5.2	6.0	7.1	10.0
Weapons	4.9	6.6	8.6	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.8
Escape	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7
Regulatory	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4
Other <sup>g</sup>	8.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6

Note: Data are from the BJS Federal Justice Statistics Program. Data for 1985 and 1990-94 are based on persons sentenced during each calendar year. Data for 1995 are preliminary and are based on the fiscal year ending September 30.

<sup>a</sup>Includes all offenders sentenced to incarceration. Excludes offenders with suspended sentences, those sentenced to time already served, and those convicted of petty offenses.

<sup>b</sup>Percents exclude offenders for whom the offense category could not be determined.

<sup>c</sup>Includes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, and negligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes rape and other sex offenses.

<sup>e</sup>Includes forgery, fraud, embezzlement, and counterfeiting.

<sup>f</sup>Includes arson, transportation of stolen property, and other property offenses.

<sup>g</sup>Includes bribery, perjury, national defense, tax law violations (excluding tax fraud), racketeering, extortion, gambling, liquor offenses, traffic offenses, mail or transport of obscene materials, and other public-order offenses.

**Table 1.24. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction, 1980-95**

Year	All deaths <sup>a</sup>		Suicides		Caused by another	
	Number	Rate <sup>b</sup>	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1980	727	230	80	25	127	40
1981	791	224	76	21	104	29
1982	799	202	93	24	99	25
1983	896	214	105	25	86	21
1984	1,047	236	104	23	128	29
1985	1,175	245	112	23	105	22
1986	1,290	247	91	17	100	19
1987	1,520	271	97	17	91	16
1988	1,571	260	109	18	67	11
1989	1,644	241	113	17	67	10
1990	1,597	216	98	13	49	7
1991	1,856	235	89	11	55	7
1992	2,088	247	103	12	67	8
1993	2,602	279	145	16	84	9
1994	3,011	296	155	15	68	7
1995	3,357	309	160	15	87	8

<sup>a</sup>Includes deaths from other causes. See table 5.17.

<sup>b</sup>Number of deaths per 100,000 sentenced prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction at yearend of each reference year.

**Table 1.25. Number sentenced to death, executed, or remaining under that sentence in 1995, by year of sentence, 1973-95**

Year of sentence*	Number sentenced to death			Percent of those having received a death sentence who were executed
	Sentence imposed	Executed	Remained under sentence at yearend 1995	
1973	42	2	0	4.8%
1974	149	9	3	6.0
1975	298	6	4	2.0%
1976	234	11	7	4.7
1977	138	16	14	11.6
1978	186	31	28	16.7
1979	154	19	31	12.3
1980	175	27	54	15.4%
1981	229	37	65	16.2
1982	269	39	119	14.5
1983	254	31	128	12.2
1984	287	25	146	8.7
1985	271	10	151	3.7%
1986	305	12	183	3.9
1987	290	8	177	2.8
1988	295	10	205	3.4
1989	264	3	180	1.1
1990	252	4	189	1.6%
1991	271	2	223	.7
1992	293	5	252	1.7
1993	295	4	274	1.4
1994	319	2	312	.6
1995	310	0	309	0
Total	5,580	313	3,054	5.6%

\*Based on the most recent death sentence received.

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## Explanatory notes

The offense distributions of State prisoners at yearend are estimated for 1985 and 1990-95. Inmate surveys, conducted in March 1986 and August 1991, provide estimates for the custody populations at yearend 1985 and 1991. When combined with counts by offense of annual admissions and releases, these surveys provide the basis for estimating the offense distributions of the other years.

The offense distributions were estimated using the following forward and backward stock-flow procedures:

1. To obtain a base population for each survey year, survey estimates were applied to counts of the total sentenced jurisdictional populations for the survey year. The 1986 survey provided estimates for yearend 1985, and the 1991 survey for yearend 1991.
2. To obtain flow populations for each year, the offense distributions of admissions and releases (in percents) were drawn from annual reports of the National Corrections Reporting Program (1985-95). These percents were then multiplied by the total number of admissions and releases of sentenced prisoners to obtain an estimate of the number of admissions and releases by type of offense for each year.
3. Forward estimates of the number of inmates at yearend in nonsurvey years were estimated iteratively by adding admissions and subtracting releases from the base populations. The estimated end of year distribution was then used as the base population for the next year. The process was then repeated until the subsequent survey year was reached. Data from the 1986 survey were used for forward estimates for 1986-90, and data from the 1991 survey, for 1992-95.
4. Backward estimates were obtained iteratively by adding releases and subtracting admissions from the yearend base population. The estimated distribution was

then used as the base population for the preceding year. This process was repeated until the previous survey year was reached. Data from the 1991 survey were used to estimate data for 1990 back to 1986.

5. Final estimates were obtained by calculating a weighted sum of the forward and backward estimates. The forward and backward estimates were weighted inversely to the elapsed number of years from the base population and then summed. Forward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year after the base survey year, and backward weights were reduced by one-sixth for each year preceding the base survey year. The final estimates were then converted to proportions.

6. Because the 1986 and 1991 survey estimates were based on custody counts, the final estimates (which were based on the sentenced jurisdictional counts) were then converted to custody counts. To estimate the number of inmates by offense, the total number of inmates in physical custody was multiplied by the proportion of inmates in each offense category.

### Technical note

To estimate the total correctional populations in tables 1.1-1.4, the four correctional populations are assumed to contain individuals with only one status at a time. This assumption may not be valid. Multiple correctional statuses may occur because —

- probation and parole agencies are not always notified of new arrests, jail entries, or prison admissions;
- absconders on agency caseloads in one jurisdiction may actually be incarcerated in another jurisdiction;
- individuals may be admitted to jail or prison before formal revocation hearings by a probation or parole agency.

By adding the number of persons on probation, on parole, in jail, and in prison, we may count some persons more than once; consequently, the sum will be an overestimate of the total number of persons under correctional supervision at any one time. The magnitude of the overestimation is not known; however, data collected in previous BJS surveys of prison and jail inmates indicate that the number of inmates doublecounted may be small relative to the total population under correctional supervision.

Results from the 1989 Survey of Inmates of Local Jails indicated that 28% of the jail inmates were on probation and 10% were on parole at the time of admission. Results from the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities indicated 23% of the State prisoners on probation and 22% on parole when entering prison.

If the survey results are applied to the total jail and prison populations in 1995, and if all of these inmates are assumed to have been doublecounted, then the total number of doublecounted inmates would be 635,000, or about 11.8% of the estimated correctional population. This is an extreme assumption.

Somewhat lower estimates are generated if it is assumed that the survey figures should be applied only to those jail inmates who are unconvicted and to prisoners who are technical violators of parole or probation supervision. Under this assumption, the doublecount would be an estimated 215,000 inmates, or 4% of the total correctional population. Doublecounting may also include an unknown, but relatively small, number of persons on both probation and parole.

# Jail inmates in 1995

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## Tables

by Darrell Gilliard, BJS Statistician

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**Table 2.1. Persons under jail supervision, by confinement status and type of program, midyear 1995**

	Number of persons under jail supervision
<b>Total</b>	<b>541,913</b>
Held in jail	507,044
Supervised outside of a jail facility <sup>a</sup>	34,869
Electronic monitoring	6,788
Home detention <sup>b</sup>	1,376
Day reporting	1,283
Community service	10,253
Weekender program	1,909
Other alternative work programs <sup>c</sup>	9,144
Other pretrial supervision	3,229
Other	887

<sup>a</sup>Excludes persons supervised by a probation or a parole agency.

<sup>b</sup>Includes only those without electronic monitoring.

<sup>c</sup>Includes persons in work release programs, work gangs/crews, and other alternative work programs administered by the jail jurisdiction.

**Table 2.2. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, midyear 1990-95**

	Number of jail inmates					
	Annual Survey of Jails			Census of Jails, 1993	Annual Survey of Jails	
	1990	1991	1992		1994	1995
<b>One-day count</b>						
All inmates	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	486,500	507,044
Adults	403,019	424,129	441,780	455,500	479,800	499,300
Male	365,821	384,628	401,106	411,500	431,300	448,000
Female	37,198	39,501	40,674	44,100	48,500	51,300
Juveniles <sup>a</sup>	2,301	2,350	2,804	4,300	6,700	7,800
<b>Average daily population<sup>b</sup></b>						
All inmates	408,075	422,609	441,889	466,155	479,757	509,828
Adults	405,935	420,276	439,362	462,800	--	--
Male	368,091	381,458	399,528	418,200	--	--
Female	37,844	38,818	39,834	44,600	--	--
Juveniles <sup>a</sup>	2,140	2,333	2,804	3,400	--	--

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30, 1992, 1993, 1994, and 1995; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991. Data for detail for 1993 were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. Data for 1990-93 may include persons supervised outside jail facilities. Data for 1994-95 were estimated for only those persons held in custody. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

--Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. In 1994 the survey's definition was changed to include all persons under age 18. Because of the definitional change, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

<sup>b</sup>The average daily population is the sum of the number of inmates in a jail each day for a year, divided by 365.

**Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, midyear 1990-95**

Characteristic	Number of jail inmates						Percent of jail inmates					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total</b>	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	486,474	507,044	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	368,002	386,865	403,768	415,600	437,600	455,400	90.8%	90.7%	90.8%	90.4%	90.0%	89.8%
Female	37,318	39,614	40,816	44,200	48,800	51,600	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.2
<b>Race/Hispanic origin</b>												
White non-Hispanic	167,831	173,512	173,973	180,900	190,100	203,300	41.8%	41.1%	40.1%	39.3%	39.1%	40.1%
Black non-Hispanic	170,505	183,639	191,188	203,500	213,400	220,600	42.5	43.4	44.1	44.2	43.9	43.5
Hispanic	57,449	60,129	62,961	69,200	74,900	74,400	14.3	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.4	14.7
Other*	5,321	5,391	5,831	6,200	8,100	8,800	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7

Note: Data on race/Hispanic origin were reported for 89.7% of inmates in 1990, 91.1% in 1991, 97.6% in 1992, 85.1% in 1993, 95.8% in 1994, and 97.1% in 1995. Data for 1990-93 may include persons supervised outside of jail facilities. Data for 1994-95 were estimated for only those persons held in custody.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.  
\*Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

**Table 2.4. Number of jail inmates and rates per 100,000 U.S. residents, midyear 1985-95**

Year	All jail inmates <sup>a</sup>	Inmates per 100,000 residents	Adult jail inmates <sup>b</sup>	Adult inmates per 100,000 adult residents
1995	507,044	193	499,300	257
1994	486,474	187	479,800	249
1993	459,804	178	455,500	239
1992	444,584	174	441,781	234
1991	426,479	169	424,129	277
1990	405,320	163	403,019	218
1989	395,553	160	393,303	214
1988	343,569	141	341,893	189
1987	295,873	122	294,092	164
1986	274,444	114	272,736	154
1985	256,615	108	254,986	145

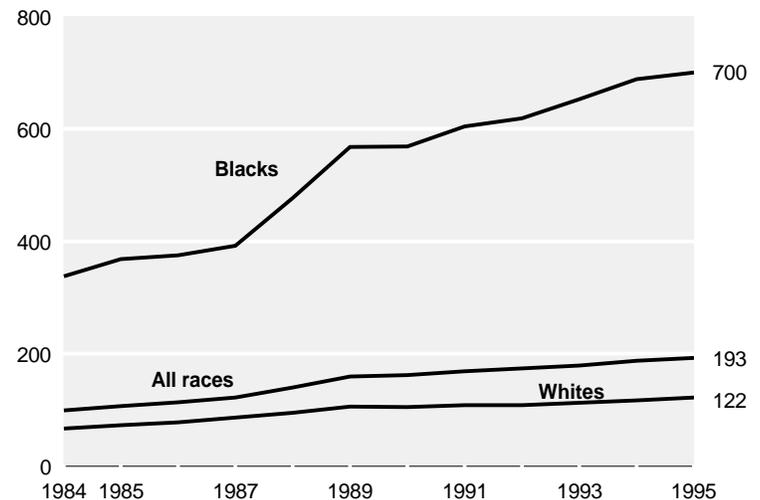
Note: Inmate counts for 1985-87 and 1994-95, are survey estimates subject to sampling error. For estimates of the sampling error for each year, see table 2.10.

<sup>a</sup>Inmate counts for 1985-93 may include an unknown number of persons who were under jail supervision but not confined.

<sup>b</sup>The number of adult inmates was estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

**Figure 6. Number of jail inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents, by race, 1984-95**

Number of inmates in local jails per 100,000 U.S. residents in each group



**Table 2.5. Number of jail inmates and rates per 100,000 U.S. residents, by race, midyear 1985-95**

Year	White	Number of local jail inmates		
		Per 100,000 white U.S. residents	Black	Per 100,000 black U.S. residents
1995	266,200	122	232,000	700
1994	253,500	117	224,900	688
1993	239,500	111	214,100	665
1992	233,000	109	195,200	619
1991	229,900	109	188,300	604
1990	221,400	106	174,300	569
1989	220,700	106	171,300	568
1988	197,700	96	142,000	478
1987	176,700	86	115,000	392
1986	160,000	79	108,600	375
1985	147,600	73	105,200	368

Note: Categories for black and white inmates include Hispanics. Inmate counts for 1985-87, 1989-92, and 1994-95 are survey estimates subject to sampling error. Data are estimated and rounded to the nearest 100.

**Table 2.6. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by sex, midyear 1985, 1990-95**

	Percent of jail inmates					
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	250,468	403,019	424,129	441,780	455,500	499,300
<b>Convicted</b>	123,409	195,661	206,458	217,940	226,600	219,600
Male	114,131	177,619	185,947	196,656	203,900	198,400
Female	9,278	18,042	20,511	21,284	22,700	21,200
<b>Unconvicted</b>	127,059	207,358	217,671	223,840	228,900	279,600
Male	117,560	188,202	198,681	204,450	207,600	250,000
Female	9,499	19,156	18,990	19,390	21,300	29,600

Note: The number of convicted inmates may be undercounted because some jail records do not distinguish between inmates who are unconvicted and those who are convicted but waiting to be sentenced. Data for 1994 are not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data on conviction status by sex were reported for 88.9% of all adult inmates in 1993 and 96.3% in 1995. Totals were estimated using known data and rounded to the nearest 100. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

**Table 2.7. Jail capacity and occupancy, midyear 1990-95**

	Annual Survey of Jails			Census of Jails 1993	Annual Survey of Jails	
	1990	1991	1992		1994	1995
<b>Number of inmates held<sup>a</sup></b>	405,320	426,479	444,584	459,804	486,474	507,044
<b>Rated capacity of jails<sup>b</sup></b>	389,171	421,237	449,197	475,224	504,324	545,763
Percent of rated capacity occupied <sup>c</sup>	104%	101%	99%	97%	96%	93%
Amount of capacity added <sup>d</sup>	21,402	32,066	27,960	26,027	29,100	41,439

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30, 1992, 1993, 1994, and 1995; June 29, 1990; and June 28, 1991.

<sup>a</sup>Population counts for 1990-93 could include persons supervised outside of jail facilities.

Population counts for 1994 and 1995 are for custody only.

<sup>b</sup>Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned to facilities within each jurisdiction.

<sup>c</sup>Percent of rated capacity occupied is based on the 1-day count of inmates. This ratio may include some inmates not in physical custody but under the jurisdiction of a local jail, such as inmates on electronic monitoring, under house arrest, or in day reporting or other community service supervision programs.

<sup>d</sup>The amount of bedspace added during the 12 months before the survey or census in each year.

**Table 2.8. The 25 largest jail jurisdictions: Number of inmates, average daily population, and rated capacity, midyear 1993-95**

Jurisdiction	Number of inmates			Average daily population*			Rated capacity			Percent of capacity occupied		
	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1988	1993	1994
Los Angeles County, CA	20,065	20,113	18,236	23,232	19,725	19,896	14,372	13,340	20,049	140%	151%	91%
New York City, NY	17,307	18,171	18,143	17,488	18,091	18,200	20,556	18,696	19,033	84	97	95
Cook County, IL	9,054	9,092	10,398	8,851	8,950	10,837	7,831	8,032	9,317	116	113	112
Harris County, TX	9,472	10,716	8,825	11,637	10,282	8,962	9,800	8,698	8,698	97	123	101
Dallas County, TX	7,592	9,715	5,721	6,747	9,321	7,151	4,808	6,676	8,629	158	146	66
Dade County, FL	5,553	6,338	6,653	5,489	6,656	6,728	4,874	6,752	6,604	114%	94%	101%
San Diego County, CA	5,374	5,487	6,197	5,350	5,651	5,820	3,675	8,672	5,670	146	63	109
Orleans Parish, LA	--	5,351	5,558	--	5,231	5,549	--	7,174	7,174	--	75	77
Maricopa County, AZ	4,478	5,170	5,717	4,641	4,862	5,503	4,232	4,910	4,910	106	105	116
Shelby County, TN	6,451	5,124	5,247	6,426	4,891	5,091	6,411	6,344	5,512	101	81	95
Orange County, CA	4,659	4,987	5,157	4,672	4,836	5,074	3,954	3,821	3,821	118%	131%	135%
Philadelphia City, PA	4,836	4,696	5,076	4,912	4,799	4,968	3,750	5,349	3,750	129	88	135
Tarrant County, TX	4,408	5,317	3,865	4,508	5,167	4,468	3,952	4,996	4,369	112	106	88
Santa Clara County, CA	4,237	4,303	4,174	4,451	4,103	4,161	4,132	4,088	3,774	103	105	111
San Bernardino County, CA	2,999	3,136	4,025	3,146	3,188	4,100	2,709	3,744	4,930	111	84	82
Alameda County, CA	3,281	3,330	3,881	3,604	3,098	3,903	3,434	3,552	4,063	96%	94%	96%
Bexar County, TX	3,740	4,301	3,099	3,400	3,882	3,569	2,397	3,640	3,640	156	118	85
Broward County, FL	2,921	3,367	3,573	2,892	3,165	3,546	3,656	3,654	3,656	80	92	98
Orange County, FL	3,096	3,470	3,530	3,386	3,162	3,441	3,229	3,329	3,329	96	104	106
Baltimore City, MD	3,112	3,350	3,777	3,011	3,160	3,380	2,833	2,833	2,933	110	118	129
Sacramento County, CA	2,741	2,954	3,125	2,976	2,852	3,094	2,769	2,749	2,749	99%	107%	114%
Duval County, FL	2,423	2,775	2,628	2,366	2,383	2,688	3,300	3,300	3,300	73	84	80
Wayne County, MI	2,280	2,499	2,598	2,160	2,400	2,600	2,585	2,545	2,628	88	98	99
Milwaukee County, WI	2,292	2,247	2,491	1,977	2,165	2,501	1,904	1,854	2,274	120	121	110
Hillsborough County, FL	2,126	1,992	2,536	2,240	2,108	2,384	2,276	2,445	2,649	93	81	96

Note: The jurisdictions are ranked by their average daily population in 1995.

--Not available.

\*Based on average daily population for the year ending June 30.

**Table 2.9. Standard error estimates for the Annual Survey of Jails, 1995**

Characteristic	Estimate	Standard error	Relative standard error (percent)
<b>Total under supervision</b>	541,913	3,299	0.61%
<b>Number held in jail</b>	507,044	2,931	0.60%
<b>Number supervised outside a jail facility</b>	34,869	1,269	3.64%
Electronic monitoring	6,788	748	11.02
Home detention	1,376	95	6.90
Day reporting	1,283	56	4.36
Community service	10,253	731	7.13
Weekender programs	1,909	198	10.37
Other pretrial supervision	3,229	412	12.76
Other work programs	9,144	336	3.67
Other	887	86	9.70
<b>One-day count<sup>a</sup></b>			
All persons supervised	515,122	2,985	0.58%
Adults	507,234	2,945	0.58
Male	455,098	2,657	0.58
Female	52,136	474	0.58
Juveniles	7,888	283	0.91
Held as adults	6,018	242	4.02
Held as juveniles	1,870	148	7.91
<b>Average daily population</b>	509,828	2,725	0.58%
<b>Rated capacity</b>	545,763	3,788	0.69%
<b>Sex<sup>a</sup></b>			
Male	462,670	2,694	0.58%
Female	52,452	480	0.92
<b>Race/Hispanic origin<sup>a</sup></b>			
White non-Hispanic	200,460	2,181	1.09%
Black non-Hispanic	217,573	2,148	0.99
Hispanic	73,372	969	1.32
Other <sup>b</sup>	8,657	416	4.81
<b>Total conviction status<sup>a</sup></b>			
Convicted	214,978	1,991	0.93%
Male	194,181	1,841	0.95
Female	20,797	302	1.45
Unconvicted	273,689	1,983	0.72
Male	244,683	1,812	0.74
Female	29,006	281	0.97

<sup>a</sup>Totals and subtotals include some persons supervised outside jail facilities. For comparison with previous years, estimates in tables 2.2, 2.3, and 2.6 have been calculated based only on the number of inmates held in jail facilities.

<sup>b</sup>Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

**Table 2.10. Standard error estimates for the number of inmates and rated capacity for the Annual Survey of Jails, midyear 1985-95**

Year	Number of inmates			Rated capacity		
	Number <sup>a</sup>	Estimated standard error	Relative standard error (percent) <sup>b</sup>	Number <sup>a</sup>	Estimated standard error	Relative standard error (percent) <sup>b</sup>
1995	507,044	2,931	0.58	545,763	3,788	0.69%
1994	486,474	2,485	0.51	504,324	3,221	0.64
1992	444,584	2,076	0.47	449,197	2,693	0.60%
1991	426,479	2,151	0.50	421,237	2,522	0.60
1990	405,320	1,778	0.44	389,171	2,249	0.58
1989	395,553	1,583	0.40	367,769	2,042	0.56
1987	295,873	1,687	0.57	301,198	2,192	0.73%
1986	274,444	1,465	0.53	285,726	2,093	0.73
1985	256,615	1,459	0.57	272,830	2,062	0.76

<sup>a</sup>Data for 1985-93 may include persons held outside of jail facilities. Data for 1994-95 are for custody only.

<sup>b</sup>Relative standard error is the estimated standard error divided by the estimated number of inmates or rated capacity.

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## Methodology

### *Annual Survey of Jails*

In each of the 4 years between the full censuses, a survey of jails is conducted to estimate baseline characteristics of the Nation's jails and the inmates housed in these jails. The 1995 Annual Survey of Jails is the 11th such survey in a series begun in 1982. The reference date for the 1994 survey was June 30, 1995.

Using information from the 1993 Census of Jails, a new sample of jail jurisdictions was selected for the 1994 survey. A *jurisdiction* is a county (parish in Louisiana) or municipal government that administers one or more local jails. The sample included all jails in 796 selected jail jurisdictions and 23 multijurisdiction jails. A *multijurisdiction jail* is one in which two or more jurisdictions have a formal agreement to operate the facility.

In the drawing of the sample for 1994 and 1995, jail jurisdictions were first stratified into two groups: single-jurisdiction jails and multijurisdiction jails. All of the multijurisdiction jails were included in the survey. The remaining jurisdictions were then further stratified into two groups: jurisdictions with jails authorized to hold juveniles and jurisdictions with jails holding adults only. Jurisdictions were then selected based on the average daily population in the 1993 census. All jails in 203 jurisdictions were automatically included if the jurisdiction held juveniles and had an average daily population of 250 or more inmates in 1993 or if it held only adults and had an average population of 500 or more. The other jurisdictions (593) were then selected based on stratified probability sampling. Data were obtained by mailed questionnaires. After followup phone calls to non-respondents, the response rate for the survey was 100%.

National estimates for the inmate population on June 30, 1995, were produced by sex, race/Hispanic origin, and age group and for the average daily population during the year ending June 30, 1995. National estimates were also produced for rated capacity.

### *Sampling error*

Survey estimates have an associated sampling error because jurisdictions with smaller average daily populations were sampled for the survey. Estimates based on the sample survey may differ somewhat from the results of conducting a complete census. Different samples could yield somewhat different results. *Standard error* is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples, stating the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of all possible samples. The estimated relative sampling error for the total inmate population of 507,044 on June 30, 1994, was 0.58%. (See tables 2.9 and 2.10.)

### *Measures of population*

Two measures of inmate population are used: the average daily population for the year ending June 30 and the inmate count on June 30 of each year. The average daily population balances out any extraordinary events that may render atypical the inmate count on June 30. The June 30 count provides data on characteristics of inmates, such as race, Hispanic origin, and age, that may not be available on an annual basis.

For the first time in 1995 the Annual Survey of Jails obtained separate counts of the total number of offenders under jail jurisdiction, those held in jail facilities, and those supervised outside of jail facilities. Previous surveys and censuses included a small but unknown number of offenders under community supervision.

To estimate the percent change from 1994 to 1995 in the jail population, the 1995 survey included a count of inmates held at midyear 1994. Based on the 1995 survey results, the 1994 survey total (490,442) included an estimated 3,968 persons under community supervision.

### *Juveniles*

State statutes and judicial practices allow juveniles to be incarcerated in adult jails under a variety of circumstances. Because of the differing statutes and practices, however, accurate and comparable data on juveniles are difficult to collect. Beginning in 1994 the Annual Jail Survey provided estimates of the total number of jail inmates under age 18, the number held as adults, and the number held as juveniles. New sampling procedures were also introduced in 1994 to minimize the standard errors of these estimates. By stratifying jurisdictions based on the authority to house juveniles, the precision of the juvenile counts was improved.

## Tables

by Jodi Brown, BJS Statistician,  
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**Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1995**

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
<b>Total number of adults on probation</b>	3,096,529	100%
<b>Status of probation</b>	1,616,004	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	342,441	21
Imposition of sentence suspended	69,351	4
Direct imposition of probation	891,115	55
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	248,379	15
Other	64,718	4
<b>Status of supervision</b>	2,809,146	100%
Active supervision	2,223,413	79
Inactive supervision	221,782	8
Absconded from supervision	263,618	9
Supervised out of State	51,171	2
Other	49,162	2
<b>Adults entering probation</b>	894,564	100%
Probation without incarceration	644,522	72
Probation with incarceration	116,124	13
Probation of other types	133,918	15
<b>Adults leaving probation</b>	1,176,384	100%
Successful completions	727,239	62
Returned to incarceration	251,442	21
With new sentence	57,330	5
With the same sentence	194,112	17
Death	7,075	1
Other	190,628	16
<b>Sex of adults on probation</b>	2,446,175	100%
Male	1,938,608	79
Female	507,567	21
<b>Race of adults on probation</b>	2,172,594	100%
White	1,541,426	66
Black	748,505	32
American Indian/Alaska Native	20,347	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,269	--
<b>Hispanic origin of adults on probation</b>	1,892,239	100%
Hispanic	271,583	14
Non-Hispanic	1,620,656	86
<b>Type of offense of adults on probation</b>	2,621,572	100%
Felony	1,409,098	54
Misdemeanor	724,178	28
Driving while intoxicated	430,756	16
Other infractions	57,540	2

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 48% of "status of probation," 9% of "status of supervision," 43% of "adults entering probation," 19% of "adults leaving probation," 21% of "sex of adults on probation," 25% of "race of adults on probation," 39% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 15% of "type of offense of adults on probation."  
 --Less than 0.5%.

**Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/95	1995		Probation population 12/31/95	Percent change in probation population during 1995	Number on probation on 12/31/95 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,981,022	1,578,182	1,451,948	3,096,529	3.9%	1,596
Federal	42,309	18,601	22,404	38,506	--	20
State	2,938,713	1,559,581	1,429,544	3,058,023	4.1	1,576
<b>Northeast</b>	526,375	232,686	214,444	544,620	3.5%	1,402
Connecticut	53,453	37,135	36,081	54,507	2.0	2,201
Maine <sup>a</sup>	8,638	:	:	8,641	--	923
Massachusetts	46,670	34,611	37,601	43,680	-6.4	941
New Hampshire	4,323	3,432	3,408	4,347	.6	509
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	125,299	59,376	57,552	127,123	1.5	2,125
New York	163,613	45,061	35,175	173,499	6.0	1,276
Pennsylvania <sup>c</sup>	99,524	39,764	32,465	106,823	7.3	1,166
Rhode Island	18,179	9,813	9,314	18,678	2.7	2,483
Vermont	6,676	3,494	2,848	7,322	9.7	1,672
<b>Midwest</b>	642,546	418,160	387,163	676,997	5.4%	1,485
Illinois <sup>a,b</sup>	104,664	63,862	61,723	109,489	4.6	1,258
Indiana <sup>d</sup>	83,177	76,593	70,312	89,458	7.6	2,073
Iowa	15,902	10,456	9,779	16,579	4.3	783
Kansas <sup>a,b</sup>	17,256	11,831	7,726	16,547	-4.1	884
Michigan <sup>a,e</sup>	142,640	68,000	62,338	148,337	4.0	2,110
Minnesota <sup>a,b</sup>	81,972	55,911	57,131	83,778	2.2	2,490
Missouri <sup>a,d,c</sup>	36,295	21,887	18,453	40,595	11.8	1,030
Nebraska <sup>d</sup>	18,639	15,485	14,697	19,427	4.2	1,627
North Dakota	2,036	1,474	1,219	2,291	12.5	486
Ohio <sup>a,e</sup>	90,190	68,077	59,558	99,603	10.4	1,201
South Dakota <sup>f,g</sup>	3,874	4,393	4,643	3,624	-6.5	693
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	45,901	20,191	19,584	47,269	3.0	1,254
<b>South</b>	1,214,375	618,343	573,402	1,254,817	3.3%	1,846
Alabama <sup>a,b,d,e</sup>	31,284	4,696	4,498	31,416	.4	990
Arkansas	19,606	8,431	5,656	22,381	14.2	1,220
Delaware <sup>d</sup>	15,507	7,395	6,555	16,347	5.4	3,036
District of Col. <sup>a,b,h</sup>	11,306	4,733	5,777	10,262	-9.2	2,334
Florida <sup>a,e</sup>	247,014	146,989	133,585	255,550	3.5	2,367
Georgia <sup>a,e</sup>	140,694	69,102	67,228	142,453	1.3	2,699
Kentucky	11,417	5,582	5,500	11,499	.7	398
Louisiana	33,604	11,431	11,282	33,753	.4	1,088
Maryland	76,940	35,530	41,441	71,029	-7.7	1,884
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	9,042	3,511	2,958	9,595	6.1	496
North Carolina	90,418	49,804	42,301	97,921	8.3	1,815
Oklahoma <sup>a,e</sup>	26,285	14,195	13,029	27,866	6.0	1,161
South Carolina	40,005	16,643	14,482	42,166	5.4	1,545
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	34,896	20,431	18,594	36,733	5.3	931
Texas <sup>b,i</sup>	396,276	200,365	181,144	415,497	4.9	3,119
Virginia <sup>e</sup>	24,089	19,394	19,219	24,264	.7	485
West Virginia <sup>a,b,e,h,j</sup>	5,992	111	153	6,085	1.6	433
<b>West</b>	555,417	290,392	254,535	581,589	4.7%	1,397
Alaska	2,899	960	1,296	2,563	-12.0	619
Arizona <sup>a,b,d,e</sup>	34,365	15,514	10,728	32,532	-5.3	1,076
California	277,655	142,560	133,229	286,986	3.4	1,259
Colorado <sup>a,e</sup>	39,065	25,042	21,840	42,010	7.5	1,519
Hawaii	13,088	6,620	6,385	13,323	1.8	1,518
Idaho <sup>b,d,h</sup>	5,770	6,110	5,711	6,169	6.9	757
Montana	5,656	2,022	1,833	5,845	3.3	922
Nevada	9,410	6,043	5,377	10,076	7.1	890
New Mexico <sup>o</sup>	8,063	7,727	7,514	8,276	2.6	698
Oregon	38,086	13,397	11,758	39,725	4.3	1,695
Utah	7,714	4,136	3,372	8,478	9.9	664
Washington <sup>a,e</sup>	110,279	58,476	43,640	122,306	10.9	3,048
Wyoming	3,367	1,785	1,852	3,300	-2.0	960

—Not calculated.

:Not Known.

<sup>a</sup>Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1995, does not equal the population on January 1, 1995, plus entries minus exits.

<sup>b</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>c</sup>Total exits are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>All data are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Multiple agencies reporting.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for year ending June 30, 1995.

<sup>g</sup>Data do not include absconders.

<sup>h</sup>January 1, 1995, population count is estimated.

<sup>i</sup>Data are for year ending August 31, 1995.

<sup>j</sup>December 31, 1995, population count is estimated.

**Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,096,529	342,441	69,351	891,115	248,379	1,545,243
Federal <sup>a</sup>	38,506	0	0	36,844	1,505	157
State	3,058,023	342,441	69,351	854,271	246,874	1,545,086
<b>Northeast</b>	544,620	42,153	11,389	240,491	68,825	181,762
Connecticut	54,507	35,427	10,778	0	8,302	0
Maine	8,641	:	:	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	4,347	2,608	261	1,478	0	0
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	127,123	:	:	:	31,526	95,597
New York <sup>a</sup>	173,499	0	0	129,336	28,997	15,166
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	106,823	0	350	106,473	0	0
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	:	:	18,678
Vermont	7,322	4,118	0	3,204	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	676,997	76,344	23,009	124,413	38,355	414,876
Illinois	109,489	:	:	:	:	109,489
Indiana <sup>a,b</sup>	89,458	0	0	58,731	18,056	12,671
Iowa	16,579	...	...	...	...	16,579
Kansas	16,547	16,547	:	:	:	0
Michigan	148,337	2,442	1,630	41,878	9,390	92,997
Minnesota	83,778	0	0	0	0	83,778
Missouri <sup>a,b</sup>	40,595	16,190	20,347	360	3,572	126
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	19,427	:	:	19,427	:	0
North Dakota <sup>b</sup>	2,291	1,618	673	0	0	0
Ohio	99,603	39,547	359	4,017	7,337	48,343
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	47,269	:	:	:	:	47,269
<b>South</b>	1,254,817	165,429	26,573	423,081	53,412	586,322
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	31,416	0	0	0	0	31,416
Arkansas	22,381	:	:	:	:	22,381
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	16,347	0	0	0	0	16,347
District of Columbia	10,262	:	:	:	:	10,262
Florida	255,550	1,717	5,777	220,739	9,852	17,465
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	142,453	1,405	0	118,426	16,502	6,120
Kentucky	11,499	0	0	11,487	0	12
Louisiana	33,753	0	0	33,049	704	0
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	71,029	54,122	8,439	0	8,233	235
Mississippi	9,595	:	:	:	:	9,595
North Carolina	97,921	90,930	0	0	6,991	0
Oklahoma	27,866	13,312	10,615	1,504	2,360	75
South Carolina	42,166	:	:	36,877	5,289	0
Tennessee	36,733	3,943	1,742	999	3,481	26,568
Texas	415,497	:	:	:	:	415,497
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	24,264	:	:	:	:	24,264
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	0	0	6,085
<b>West</b>	1,254,817	58,589	8,380	66,286	86,282	362,126
Alaska	2,563	:	:	:	:	2,563
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	32,532	31,967	0	40	525	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	:	286,986
Colorado	42,010	2,711	872	24,392	1,425	12,610
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	13,323	:	:	13,057	:	266
Idaho	6,169	0	0	0	0	6,169
Montana	5,845	0	0	0	0	5,845
Nevada	10,076	:	:	10,076	:	0
New Mexico	8,276	0	0	0	0	8,276
Oregon <sup>a,b</sup>	39,725	3,448	3,448	8,240	23,674	915
Utah	8,478	8,453	25	0	0	0
Washington	122,306	10,519	3,582	9,266	60,658	38,281
Wyoming <sup>a</sup>	3,300	1,417	453	1,215	:	215

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for status of probation.

**Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,096,529	2,223,413	221,782	263,618	51,171	336,545
Federal	38,506	34,313	3,495	696	...	2
State	3,058,023	2,189,100	218,287	262,922	51,171	336,543
<b>Northeast</b>	544,620	389,934	77,682	21,494	8,985	46,525
Connecticut	54,507	32,704	20,856	0	947	0
Maine	8,641	7,238	0	1,106	235	62
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire <sup>a</sup>	4,347	3,382	566	0	399	0
New Jersey	127,123	85,392	18,496	19,851	3,384	0
New York	173,499	171,504	0	:	1,995	0
Pennsylvania	106,823	71,718	32,322	0	0	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	12,173	5,402	:	1,103	0
Vermont	7,322	5,823	40	537	922	0
<b>Midwest</b>	676,997	402,935	54,731	18,861	5,697	194,773
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	109,489	74,349	35,140	0	0	0
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	89,458	87,286	0	0	0	2,172
Iowa	16,579	15,679	0	500	400	0
Kansas	16,547	16,547	:	:	:	0
Michigan	148,337	53,104	10,726	8,987	311	75,209
Minnesota	83,778	0	0	0	0	83,778
Missouri <sup>a</sup>	40,595	37,249	383	0	2,963	0
Nebraska <sup>a</sup>	19,427	19,068	:	:	359	0
North Dakota	2,291	2,047	0	0	244	0
Ohio	99,603	54,392	8,482	3,625	1,286	31,818
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	3,624	3,490	0	0	134	0
Wisconsin	47,269	39,724	0	5,749	0	1,796
<b>South</b>	1,254,817	916,751	63,795	189,457	29,871	54,943
Alabama <sup>a,b</sup>	31,416	19,840	2,800	0	850	7,926
Arkansas	22,381	14,589	2,604	3,296	1,190	702
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	16,347	8,457	3,573	2,417	1,900	0
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,262	6,721	0	2,385	1,156	0
Florida	255,550	158,783	8,278	71,027	6,818	10,644
Georgia	142,453	138,454	85	3,914	0	0
Kentucky	11,499	11,499	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	33,753	30,383	:	2,103	1,267	0
Maryland	71,029	36,150	25,146	6,990	2,018	725
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	9,595	8,648	0	0	947	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	97,921	85,416	1,000	9,446	2,059	0
Oklahoma	27,866	21,780	2,111	3,975	0	0
South Carolina <sup>b</sup>	42,166	33,766	990	5,935	1,353	122
Tennessee	36,733	26,660	5,029	5,044	0	0
Texas <sup>a</sup>	415,497	291,341	12,179	72,925	10,313	28,739
Virginia <sup>a</sup>	24,264	24,264	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	0	0	6,085
<b>West</b>	581,589	479,480	22,079	33,110	6,618	40,302
Alaska	2,563	2,297	0	186	80	0
Arizona <sup>a</sup>	32,532	32,280	0	252	0	0
California	286,986	286,986	:	:	:	0
Colorado	42,010	28,530	2,158	810	1,193	9,319
Hawaii	13,323	:	:	:	:	13,323
Idaho	6,169	5,458	0	0	0	711
Montana	5,845	5,118	33	...	694	0
Nevada	10,076	7,124	...	1,432	1,520	0
New Mexico	8,276	7,575	0	0	701	0
Oregon	39,725	25,791	927	11,923	1,084	0
Utah	8,478	7,388	0	820	270	0
Washington	122,306	68,063	18,961	17,687	646	16,949
Wyoming	3,300	2,870	:	:	430	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>Detailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

<sup>b</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>c</sup>Excludes absconders.

**Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,578,182	644,522	116,124	817,536
Federal <sup>a</sup>	18,601	18,267	311	23
State	1,559,581	626,255	115,813	817,513
<b>Northeast</b>	232,686	119,867	8,197	104,622
Connecticut	37,135	:	:	37,135
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	34,611	:	:	34,611
New Hampshire	3,432	:	:	3,432
New Jersey <sup>a</sup>	59,376	33,319	:	26,057
New York <sup>a</sup>	45,061	34,635	7,383	3,043
Pennsylvania <sup>a</sup>	39,764	39,420	0	344
Rhode Island	9,813	9,813	:	0
Vermont	3,494	2,680	814	0
<b>Midwest</b>	418,160	136,890	44,387	236,883
Illinois	63,862	:	:	63,862
Indiana <sup>a,b</sup>	76,593	0	0	76,593
Iowa <sup>a</sup>	10,456	10,456	0	0
Kansas	11,831	11,176	655	0
Michigan	68,000	40,296	11,949	15,755
Minnesota	55,911	:	:	55,911
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	21,887	19,816	2,071	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	15,485	11,259	2,735	1,491
North Dakota <sup>b</sup>	1,474	1,046	428	0
Ohio	68,077	42,841	6,358	18,878
South Dakota	4,393	:	:	4,393
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	20,191	0	20,191	0
<b>South</b>	618,343	336,085	29,946	252,312
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	4,696	:	:	4,696
Arkansas	8,431	:	:	8,431
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	7,395	:	:	7,395
District of Columbia <sup>b</sup>	4,733	:	:	4,733
Florida	146,989	132,147	9,916	4,926
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	69,102	63,837	5,035	230
Kentucky	5,582	5,582	...	0
Louisiana	11,431	10,870	561	0
Maryland	35,530	28,417	7,113	0
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	3,511	2,693	818	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	49,804	49,242	:	562
Oklahoma	14,195	8,991	2,013	3,191
South Carolina	16,643	14,895	1,748	0
Tennessee	20,431	5,811	2,742	11,878
Texas <sup>a</sup>	200,365	:	:	200,365
Virginia <sup>a,b</sup>	19,394	13,600	0	5,794
West Virginia	111	:	:	111
<b>West</b>	290,392	33,413	33,283	223,696
Alaska	960	:	960	0
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	15,514	13	302	15,199
California	142,560	:	:	142,560
Colorado	25,042	3,657	278	21,107
Hawaii	6,620	:	:	6,620
Idaho	6,110	0	0	6,110
Montana	2,022	:	:	2,022
Nevada	6,043	6,043	...	0
New Mexico	7,727	:	:	7,727
Oregon <sup>a,b</sup>	13,397	4,957	7,752	688
Utah	4,136	1,902	2,234	0
Washington	58,476	16,841	21,757	19,878
Wyoming	1,785	:	:	1,785

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for entries.

**Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation					
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence		
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,451,948	727,239	57,330	194,112	7,075	466,192
Federal <sup>a</sup>	22,404	15,948	2,219	0	196	4,041
State	1,429,544	711,291	55,111	194,112	6,879	462,151
<b>Northeast</b>	214,444	92,372	9,584	7,801	1,161	103,526
Connecticut	36,081	:	:	:	:	36,081
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	37,601	:	:	:	:	37,601
New Hampshire	3,408	3,001	393	0	0	14
New Jersey <sup>a</sup>	57,552	29,496	1,983	:	437	25,636
New York	35,175	22,011	4,567	5,511	513	2,573
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	32,465	27,074	1,402	2,157	211	1,621
Rhode Island	9,314	8,398	916	:	:	0
Vermont	2,848	2,392	323	133	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	387,163	179,683	12,261	14,674	740	179,805
Illinois	61,723	:	:	:	:	61,723
Indiana <sup>a,b</sup>	70,312	51,672	0	0	:	18,640
Iowa <sup>a</sup>	9,779	7,406	854	1,034	0	485
Kansas	7,726	6,612	568	546	:	0
Michigan	62,338	36,726	3,608	4,794	155	17,055
Minnesota	57,131	0	0	0	0	57,131
Missouri <sup>a,b</sup>	18,453	13,803	1,461	2,602	202	385
Nebraska <sup>a,b</sup>	14,697	9,142	346	1,380	35	3,794
North Dakota	1,219	656	159	225	8	171
Ohio	59,558	40,242	1,420	4,093	245	13,558
South Dakota	4,643	:	:	:	:	4,643
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	19,584	13,424	3,845	0	95	2,220
<b>South</b>	573,402	321,306	29,687	100,619	4,400	117,390
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	4,498	:	:	:	:	4,498
Arkansas <sup>a</sup>	5,656	3,167	621	542	94	1,232
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	6,555	:	:	:	:	6,555
District of Columbia <sup>a,b</sup>	5,777	3,912	:	:	15	1,850
Florida	133,585	64,033	18,208	28,409	724	22,211
Georgia	67,228	50,112	2,674	6,370	437	7,635
Kentucky	5,500	3,634	77	1,620	41	128
Louisiana <sup>a</sup>	11,282	6,358	699	2,216	153	1,856
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	41,441	17,762	3,748	5,000	471	14,460
Mississippi <sup>a</sup>	2,958	1,941	1,017	0	:	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	42,301	29,155	:	12,694	452	0
Oklahoma	13,029	9,954	1,513	310	111	1,141
South Carolina <sup>a</sup>	14,482	10,046	1,130	3,064	237	5
Tennessee	18,594	6,099	0	548	30	11,917
Texas <sup>a</sup>	181,144	107,856	0	39,846	1,512	31,930
Virginia <sup>a,b</sup>	19,219	7,277	0	0	123	11,819
West Virginia	153	:	:	:	:	153
<b>West</b>	254,535	117,930	3,579	71,018	578	61,430
Alaska	1,296	700	184	412	0	0
Arizona <sup>a,b</sup>	10,728	4,777	0	2,637	26	3,288
California <sup>a</sup>	133,229	60,103	:	60,983	:	12,143
Colorado	21,840	10,656	212	106	5	10,861
Hawaii	6,385	:	:	:	:	6,385
Idaho <sup>a</sup>	5,711	1,431	0	1,166	0	3,114
Montana	1,833	:	:	:	:	1,833
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	5,377	3,634	0	1,680	63	0
New Mexico <sup>a</sup>	7,514	3,701	974	628	45	2,166
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	11,758	6,838	1,305	2,206	129	1,280
Utah <sup>a</sup>	3,372	2,462	170	355	34	351
Washington	43,640	22,545	734	491	270	19,600
Wyoming <sup>a</sup>	1,852	1,083	:	354	6	409

: Not known.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for type of exit.

**Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex		Not reported	Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,096,529	1,938,608	507,567	650,354	271,583	1,620,656	1,204,290
Federal	38,506	28,341	10,148	17	:	:	38,506
State	3,058,023	1,910,267	497,419	650,337	271,583	1,620,656	1,165,784
<b>Northeast</b>	544,620	394,636	86,223	63,761	58,721	412,117	73,782
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	54,507	45,676	8,831	0	8,044	46,463	0
Maine	8,641	6,300	938	1,403	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	43,680	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire <sup>a,b</sup>	4,347	3,478	869	0	505	3,842	0
New Jersey <sup>a,b</sup>	127,123	100,472	26,651	0	16,811	110,312	0
New York <sup>c</sup>	173,499	146,631	26,868	0	29,099	144,400	0
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	106,823	86,087	20,736	0	4,162	99,878	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	18,678	:	:	18,678
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	7,322	5,992	1,330	0	100	7,222	0
<b>Midwest</b>	676,997	365,033	119,401	192,563	23,752	322,548	330,697
Illinois <sup>a,b</sup>	109,489	87,591	21,898	0	10,949	98,540	0
Indiana <sup>a,b</sup>	89,458	:	:	89,458	:	:	89,458
Iowa	16,579	2,949	13,630	0	384	16,195	0
Kansas	16,547	12,245	4,302	0	:	:	16,547
Michigan	148,337	49,086	15,546	83,705	4,396	36,177	107,764
Minnesota	83,778	64,147	19,631	0	3,093	77,840	2,845
Missouri <sup>a</sup>	40,595	31,927	8,668	0	0	0	40,595
Nebraska <sup>a,b</sup>	19,427	15,252	4,175	0	1,348	18,079	0
North Dakota	2,291	1,776	515	0	81	2,210	0
Ohio	99,603	63,524	20,303	15,776	852	41,843	56,908
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	3,624	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin	47,269	36,536	10,733	0	2,649	31,664	12,956
<b>South</b>	1,254,817	937,217	237,206	80,394	158,134	736,656	360,027
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	31,416	1,872	468	29,076	0	0	31,416
Arkansas	22,381	16,925	5,456	0	:	:	22,381
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	16,347	13,545	2,802	0	343	16,004	0
District of Columbia	10,262	9,829	433	0	400	9,862	0
Florida	255,550	184,002	47,716	23,832	20,615	225,525	9,410
Georgia	142,453	114,315	28,138	0	1,558	132,596	8,299
Kentucky	11,499	:	:	11,499	:	:	11,499
Louisiana	33,753	26,597	7,156	0	:	:	33,753
Maryland	71,029	58,701	12,328	0	:	:	71,029
Mississippi <sup>a</sup>	9,595	7,772	1,823	0	:	:	9,595
North Carolina	97,921	77,685	20,236	0	:	:	97,921
Oklahoma	27,866	19,844	6,839	1,183	934	25,081	1,851
South Carolina	42,166	36,050	6,116	0	:	:	42,166
Tennessee	36,733	29,618	7,113	2	228	30,599	5,906
Texas <sup>a,c</sup>	415,497	321,779	85,001	8,717	133,927	272,854	8,716
Virginia <sup>a,b</sup>	24,264	18,683	5,581	0	129	24,135	0
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	6,085	0	0	6,085
<b>West</b>	581,589	213,381	54,589	313,619	30,976	149,335	401,278
Alaska	2,563	2,049	514	0	52	2,511	0
Arizona <sup>a,b</sup>	32,532	26,845	5,687	0	206	369	31,957
California	286,986	:	:	286,986	:	:	286,986
Colorado	42,010	30,686	7,373	3,951	8,806	26,074	7,130
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	13,323	10,392	2,931	0	:	:	13,323
Idaho	6,169	4,421	137	1,611	600	4,858	711
Montana	5,845	4,777	1,068	0	128	5,717	0
Nevada	10,076	7,678	2,398	0	1,118	8,958	0
New Mexico <sup>a,b</sup>	8,276	6,811	1,465	0	4,507	3,266	503
Oregon	39,725	31,954	7,771	0	2,691	37,034	0
Utah	8,478	6,739	1,739	0	892	7,282	304
Washington	122,306	78,462	22,773	21,071	11,715	50,227	60,364
Wyoming	3,300	2,567	733	0	261	3,039	0

: Not known.

<sup>a</sup>Detailed data are estimated for sex.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

<sup>c</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

**Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,096,529	1,541,426	748,505	20,347	9,269	776,982
Federal	38,506	26,934	9,509	566	1,240	257
State	3,058,023	1,514,492	738,996	19,781	8,029	776,725
<b>Northeast</b>	544,620	248,439	164,150	1,653	1,477	128,901
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	54,507	32,583	13,616	110	154	8,044
Maine	8,641	:	:	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire <sup>a</sup>	4,347	3,912	305	0	130	0
New Jersey <sup>a,b</sup>	127,123	49,463	59,371	0	767	17,522
New York	173,499	86,014	59,539	494	318	27,134
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	106,823	69,467	31,212	942	:	5,202
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	:	:	18,678
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	7,322	7,000	107	107	108	0
<b>Midwest</b>	676,997	328,095	130,102	6,138	3,065	209,597
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	109,489	66,788	41,606	219	876	0
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	89,458	:	:	:	:	89,458
Iowa	16,579	14,903	1,418	155	103	0
Kansas <sup>b</sup>	16,547	11,583	4,964	0	0	0
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	148,337	46,627	8,348	753	617	91,992
Minnesota	83,778	66,760	10,272	2,799	876	3,071
Missouri <sup>a</sup>	40,595	28,147	12,290	53	72	33
Nebraska <sup>a,b</sup>	19,427	14,608	2,888	526	55	1,350
North Dakota	2,291	2,004	52	222	13	0
Ohio <sup>b</sup>	99,603	46,469	36,289	84	120	16,641
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin	47,269	30,206	11,975	1,327	333	3,428
<b>South</b>	1,254,817	747,156	421,489	4,838	1,209	80,125
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	31,416	936	1,404	0	0	29,076
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	22,381	14,119	7,981	50	42	189
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	16,347	8,282	7,501	0	0	564
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,262	150	10,112	:	:	0
Florida <sup>b</sup>	255,550	154,718	72,444	216	308	27,864
Georgia	142,453	68,260	73,443	220	224	306
Kentucky	11,499	:	:	:	:	11,499
Louisiana <sup>b</sup>	33,753	13,325	20,246	10	4	168
Maryland	71,029	29,119	41,245	55	245	365
Mississippi <sup>a,b</sup>	9,595	3,550	5,949	:	:	96
North Carolina <sup>b</sup>	97,921	45,609	48,292	2,081	164	1,775
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	27,866	17,927	6,547	1,843	71	1,478
South Carolina <sup>b</sup>	42,166	19,172	22,689	305	:	0
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	36,733	21,483	14,893	41	81	235
Texas <sup>a,b</sup>	415,497	337,634	77,863	:	0	0
Virginia <sup>a</sup>	24,264	12,872	10,880	17	70	425
West Virginia	6,085	:	:	:	:	6,085
<b>West</b>	581,589	190,802	23,255	7,152	2,278	358,102
Alaska	2,563	1,781	252	479	51	0
Arizona <sup>a</sup>	32,532	27,821	2,769	1,811	131	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	:	286,986
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	42,010	21,657	4,391	44	36	15,882
Hawaii	13,323	:	:	:	:	13,323
Idaho <sup>b</sup>	6,169	4,584	64	164	46	1,311
Montana	5,845	5,040	79	686	40	0
Nevada	10,076	6,660	1,864	131	50	1,371
New Mexico <sup>a</sup>	8,276	6,843	467	666	0	300
Oregon <sup>b</sup>	39,725	33,548	2,347	573	271	2,986
Utah	8,478	7,486	320	214	154	304
Washington <sup>b</sup>	122,306	72,509	10,631	2,315	1,492	35,359
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	3,300	2,873	71	69	7	280

: Not known.

<sup>a</sup>Detailed data are estimated for race.

<sup>b</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

**Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation				Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,096,529	1,409,098	724,178	430,756	57,540	474,957
Federal <sup>a</sup>	38,506	25,867	7,830	2,724	2,085	0
State	3,058,023	1,383,231	716,348	428,032	55,455	474,957
<b>Northeast</b>	544,620	235,670	160,113	116,554	4,125	28,158
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	54,507	31,402	17,405	5,700	0	0
Maine <sup>b</sup>	8,641	3,641	5,000	0	0	0
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	18,311	0	25,369
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	4,347	2,608	1,304	435	0	0
New Jersey	127,123	78,314	29,621	19,182	0	6
New York <sup>a</sup>	173,499	83,233	58,999	27,142	4,125	0
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	106,823	21,848	38,287	43,905	0	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	12,064	6,614	0	0	0
Vermont	7,322	2,560	2,883	1,879	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	676,997	219,163	233,257	80,868	39,832	103,877
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	109,489	44,937	15,516	11,502	37,534	0
Indiana <sup>b</sup>	89,458	31,576	57,882	:	0	0
Iowa <sup>a</sup>	16,579	7,042	9,493	...	44	0
Kansas	16,547	6,300	7,598	2,649	:	0
Michigan	148,337	1,046	32,473	26,125	601	88,092
Minnesota	83,778	26,114	29,493	28,171	0	0
Missouri <sup>a,b</sup>	40,595	34,071	5,503	103	918	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	19,427	2,825	11,377	5,088	137	0
North Dakota	2,291	1,879	348	64	0	0
Ohio	99,603	41,425	34,900	7,166	598	15,514
South Dakota <sup>a</sup>	3,624	2,542	1,082	:	0	0
Wisconsin	47,269	19,406	27,592	:	0	271
<b>South</b>	1,254,817	747,063	253,083	204,410	8,762	41,499
Alabama <sup>a,b</sup>	31,416	26,000	2,404	936	0	2,076
Arkansas	22,381	21,093	776	21	0	491
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	16,347	:	:	:	:	16,347
District of Columbia	10,262	:	:	916	:	9,346
Florida	255,550	187,218	44,240	15,671	2,811	5,610
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	142,453	88,598	30,570	21,217	2,068	0
Kentucky	11,499	9,693	1,806	:	0	0
Louisiana	33,753	31,255	1,194	290	1,014	0
Maryland	71,029	20,062	50,593	374	0	0
Mississippi	9,595	9,595	0	:	0	0
North Carolina	97,921	32,097	45,151	19,129	0	1,544
Oklahoma	27,866	22,987	1,528	3,351	0	0
South Carolina <sup>a</sup>	42,166	18,134	13,665	7,498	2,869	0
Tennessee	36,733	25,144	8,162	3,427	0	0
Texas <sup>a,b</sup>	415,497	230,923	52,994	131,580	0	0
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	24,264	24,264	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,085	:	:	:	:	6,085
<b>West</b>	581,589	181,335	69,895	26,200	2,736	301,423
Alaska	2,563	2,563	0	0	0	0
Arizona <sup>a,b</sup>	32,532	29,682	2,376	474	0	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	0	286,986
Colorado	42,010	17,418	20,518	2,746	1,328	0
Hawaii	13,323	8,305	5,018	:	:	0
Idaho <sup>a</sup>	6,169	5,454	4	0	0	711
Montana	5,845	5,845	0	0	0	0
Nevada <sup>a</sup>	10,076	6,237	3,839	0	0	0
New Mexico <sup>b</sup>	8,276	5,797	1,110	1,369	0	0
Oregon	39,725	26,394	8,470	4,031	0	830
Utah	8,478	6,113	2,069	296	0	0
Washington	122,306	66,058	24,995	16,949	1,408	12,896
Wyoming	3,300	1,469	1,496	335	0	0

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for type of offense.

**Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on probation		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
<b>U.S. total</b>	97,737	15,373	2,058
Federal <sup>a</sup>	0	2,513	0
State	97,737	12,860	2,058
<b>Northeast</b>	17,834	1,788	0
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	1,000	400	0
Maine	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	:	:	0
New Hampshire	34	2	0
New Jersey <sup>a</sup>	1,144	209	0
New York	3,171	0	0
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	12,485	1,177	0
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	17,216	3,797	271
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	1,235	125	0
Indiana	0	0	0
Iowa	500	60	0
Kansas	0	52	101
Michigan	1,875	2,166	170
Minnesota	0	0	0
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	5,777	182	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	361	110	0
North Dakota	14	7	0
Ohio	5,604	795	0
South Dakota	50	0	0
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	1,800	300	0
<b>South</b>	56,124	6,112	1,565
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	36	5	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	3,027	0	0
District of Columbia <sup>b</sup>	30	60	19
Florida	23,049	3,098	65
Georgia	5,867	0	401
Kentucky	280	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0
Maryland	4,852	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0
North Carolina	7,432	672	198
Oklahoma	537	0	0
South Carolina	2,604	158	0
Tennessee	1,754	586	0
Texas	6,021	1,514	832
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	635	19	50
West Virginia	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	6,563	1,163	222
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	28	0	0
Arizona <sup>a,b</sup>	2,752	92	222
California	:	:	:
Colorado	582	228	0
Hawaii	113	11	0
Idaho <sup>a</sup>	136	62	0
Montana	17	...	0
Nevada	652	201	0
New Mexico	522	46	0
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	1,066	403	0
Utah	210	44	0
Washington	471	76	0
Wyoming <sup>a</sup>	14	0	0

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

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## Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1995, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1994.

### Federal prison system

"Other" types of status of probation include "cases re-opened statistically," probation direct from court following revocation, and probation concurrent or consecutive to State or local incarceration (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include 23 cases "re-opened statistically" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include administrative closings and transfers (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" offense type includes 2,085 petty offenses (table 3.9).

Of the 2,513 offenders who are on post-conviction home confinement, approximately 70% are electronically monitored, the remainder are nonelectronically monitored (table 3.10).

### Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

All data are estimated.

"Other" supervision type include an unspecified number of delinquencies (table 3.4).

Detailed data are not provided for the State and one local jurisdiction's entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and status of probation. In addition, the State did not provide detailed data for sex and race.

"Misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

Alabama reported operating intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs but is unable to report the number of probationers in these programs (table 3.10).

### Alaska

Detailed data are not provided for type of probation (table 3.3).

Data are estimated for intensive supervision (table 3.10).

### Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

The 1995 data are not comparable to prior years as they are reported more accurately than in previous reports.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's entries and Hispanic origin.

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include early terminations, transfers to another jurisdiction, modifications to intensive supervision probation, modifications to unsupervised probation, probation revocations or terminations, and other terminations (table 3.6).

"Misdemeanors" include an unknown number of probationers whose offense type is "Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program but is unable to provide the number of probationers in that program on December 31, 1995 (table 3.10).

### Arkansas

Detailed data are not provided for entries, Hispanic origin, and probation status.

"Other" exits include administrative closures and discharged absconders (table 3.6).

"Other" races include an unspecified number of Hispanic probationers and probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs (table 3.10).

### California

Detailed data are not provided for entries, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, supervision status, intensive supervision programs, and electronic monitoring programs.

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include revoked probationers; "Other" exits include transfers, loss of jurisdiction, death, and an unknown/unspecified number of others (table 3.6).

### Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local.

"Other" race includes 6,502 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### Connecticut

Detailed data are not provided for entries and exits.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and intensive supervision.

"Other" race includes 8,044 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" is estimated (table 3.9).

### Delaware

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, offense type, and type of probation.

### District of Columbia

Data are not comparable to previous years because 1995 data include all programs (urban services, traffic and alcohol, diversion, civil protection orders, and fugitives).

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Data are estimated for January 1 population, entries, exits, race, supervision status, intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and boot camp programs.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and probation status.

"Other" exits include 1,136 probationers unsuccessfully terminated, 116 probationers "uncooperatively" terminated, 489 cases rendered *nolle prosequi*, and 109 unspecified or "other" probation terminations (table 3.6).

### Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies: 1 State and 14 local.

"Other" race includes 2,497 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status include abandonment cases and out-of-State cases (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include abandonment cases and new probationers with suspended sentences (table 3.5).

"Other" offense types include unreported cases, abandonment cases, and probationers with suspended sentences (table 3.9).

### Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, race, Hispanic origin, and supervision status.

Detailed data are estimated for sex and probation status.

### Idaho

Idaho has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 interstate compact agency.

Interstate compact cases represent 11.5% of the December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are estimated by the agency.

January 1 population is reported based on the December 31, 1994, population counts (table 3.2).

Detailed data are not provided for probation status (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 2,750 transfers (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 600 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8)

"Misdemeanors" include violent felonies that are reduced to a misdemeanor. "Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" is a felony in Idaho; therefore, DWI's and DUI's are included with "felonies" (table 3.9).

The State reported having a boot camp program, but it is operated by the Division of Prisons. Once boot camp inmates have successfully completed the program, they may be placed back onto probation (table 3.10).

The number of probationers in the intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs are estimated (table 3.10).

### Illinois

Data are not comparable to previous years; 1995 data include inactive cases/administrative cases, intensive supervision program cases, and cases in the driving under the influence program.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and electronic monitoring.

"Inactive" includes "absconders;" "active" include "supervised out-of-State" (table 3.4).

"Other" offense type includes 2,394 traffic cases and 35,140 administrative cases (table 3.9).

### Indiana

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" probation status includes an unspecified number of probationers whose status is shock probation, inter/intrastate, or supervision in lieu of prosecution (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who entered probation by post-sentence, shock probation, split sentence, inter/intrastate, or supervision in lieu of prosecution (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of probationers who were released from probation because of probation revocation because of new offense, technical violation, absconder/active warrant, or inter/intrastate (table 3.6).

### Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for status of probation (table 3.3).

"Probation without incarceration" includes an unspecified number of probationers who entered by "probation with incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include termination of probation (table 3.6).

"Other" offense status includes 44 "simple" offenses (table 3.9).

### Kansas

Data are not comparable to 1994 data. The 1994 data included between 6,000 and 7,000 juveniles.

"Black" includes all nonwhites (table 3.8).

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**Kentucky**

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

**Louisiana**

"Other" exits include 1,027 released unsatisfactory, 23 released by error, 157 non-Department of Corrections revocations, and 647 transfers out-of-State (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" race includes probationers of an unspecified race and an unknown number of Latins of unspecified race (table 3.8).

**Maine**

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, race, Hispanic origin, and type of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for offense type (table 3.9).

**Maryland**

"Other" probation status includes pre-trial cases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 7,007 pending warrant services and 7,453 unsatisfactory exits (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

**Massachusetts**

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, status of probation, and supervision status.

The State reported operating an intensive supervision program and an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to report the number of probationers in the programs (table 3.10).

**Michigan**

Michigan has 114 reporting agencies: 1 State and 113 local.

"Other" race includes 98 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

**Minnesota**

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, probation status, and supervision status.

Data include interstate cases supervised in the State, but does not include Minnesota's offenders supervised in other States.

Entries and exits include movements from one county to another (table 3.2).

**Mississippi**

Data do not include 7,233 inactive cases.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for entries, sex, and race.

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes all probationers whose race is not white or black (table 3.8).

**Missouri**

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

All data are estimated.

"Other" types of status of probation includes miscoded cases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 52 probationers who paid fines and 157 probationers whose warrant is revoked (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" offense types include diversion, presentence probation, and 574 city ordinance violations (table 3.9).

**Montana**

Detailed data are not reported for entries, exits, and status of probation.

**Nebraska**

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include 2,277 unsuccessful releases and 1,517 unspecified others (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 1,350 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

**Nevada**

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

"Felony" includes an unspecified number of felony DWI probationers. "Misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of misdemeanor DWI/DUI probationers (table 3.9).

**New Hampshire**

Detailed data are not provided for entries (table 3.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, and supervision status.

**New Jersey**

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of probation.

Data are not comparable to previous years because 1995 data include cases that are placed on probation for driving under the influence and motor vehicle community service participants (table 3.2). "Probation without incarceration" includes an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "Probation with incarceration;" "Other" entries include 12,772 pretrial interventions and conditional discharges, 8,954 community service cases, and 4,331 supervised collections (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4,695 absconders, 4,999 probation violations, 8,585 community service cases, and 7,357 other discharge (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 16,811 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

820 probationers are in a State intensive supervision program and 324 are in a county-based program (table 3.10).

### **New Mexico**

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

Detailed data were not provided for entries and probation status.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type.

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence." "Other" exits include 869 unsatisfactory discharges, 364 special action cases, and 601 absconders (table 3.6).

### **New York**

"Other" types of status of probation include local conditional releases and cases with missing data (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include unknown cases and local conditional releases (table 3.5).

"Non-Hispanic origin" include an unknown number of probationers whose ethnicity is unknown (table 3.7).

"Other" offense types include interstate transfers, non-penal laws, and cases with missing data (table 3.9).

### **North Carolina**

Detailed data are estimated for supervision status (table 3.4).

"Probation without incarceration" include an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "Probation with

incarceration;" "Other" entries include adjustment residual (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include an unknown number of persons who are released from probation because they are "Incarcerated — with new sentence" (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic Origin (table 3.7).

"Other" race include probationers of unknown or unspecified race (table 3.8).

### **North Dakota**

"Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration" is estimated (table 3.3)

Detailed data are estimated for entries based on the current type of supervision profile (table 3.5).

### **Ohio**

Ohio has 52 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 51 local.

"Other" race includes 38 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### **Oklahoma**

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

"Other" race includes 934 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### **Oregon**

Detailed data are estimated for status of probation (table 3.3).

"Other" types of status of probation include diversions and conditional discharges (table 3.3).

"Probation without incarceration" and "Probation with incarceration" are estimated (table 3.5).

"Other" entries include diversions and conditional discharges (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include discharged absconders, and bench probation (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 2,691 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8)

Intensive supervision programs and electronic monitoring programs include both probationers and parolees (table 3.10).

### **Pennsylvania**

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, intensive supervision probation, and electronic monitoring.

Total exits are estimated (table 3.2).

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who were transferred and other unknown entries (table 3.5)

"Other" exits include 895 probationers who were transferred and 526 absconders (table 3.6).

"American Indian/Alaska Native" includes 942 probationers whose race is other than Black or White (table 3.8).

### **Rhode Island**

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, and probation status.

The State reported having an intensive supervision program that began January 1, 1996; therefore, there are no probationers in this program in 1995 (table 3.10).

### **South Carolina**

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" types of status of supervision include offenders supervised by Federal immigration (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include probationers released for medical reasons (table 3.6).

"American Indian/Alaska Native" includes 305 probationers whose race is other than black or white (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes unclassified crimes (table 3.9).

### **South Dakota**

Data are reported for year beginning July 1, 1994 and ending June 30, 1995.

Data do not include 11 absconders.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of probation.

"Misdemeanors" include an unspecified number of DWI/DUI cases (table 3.9).

### **Tennessee**

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Detailed data are not reported for the State's entries, exits, and probation status.

"Other" race includes 228 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### **Texas**

Data are reported for year beginning September 1, 1994 and ending August 31, 1995. Data may slightly differ from previous years because data prior to 1995 represent calendar years.

Detailed data are not provided for entries and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and offense type based on sampling.

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type exclude pretrial cases.

"Active" includes interstate transfers to the State (table 3.4).

Multiple entries are not counted (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include an unknown number of probationers who are released because they are "Incarcerated — with new sentence." "Other" exits include administrative closures and pretrial terminations; except for revocations, all exits represent individuals not cases (table 3.6).

"White" includes 146,953 Hispanic and other probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### **Utah**

"Other" exits include 170 probationers whose probation is revoked and they are subsequently discharged, and 181 absconder status probationers whose probation is terminated (table 3.6).

### **Vermont**

The number of probationers "of Hispanic origin" are estimated (table 3.7).

Detailed data are estimated for race (table 3.8).

### **Virginia**

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who were restored to supervision, returned from other States, or transferred (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of probationers who were released from probation because of revocation, warrant issued, out-of-State cases terminated, or transferred to another State (table 3.6).

### **Washington**

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

"Other" races include 64 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

### **West Virginia**

West Virginia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 interstate compact agency. Interstate compact cases represent 3% of West Virginia's December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are for year beginning July 1, 1994, and ending June 30, 1995.

No detailed data are provided.

The State's January 1 and December 31 populations are estimated (table 3.2).

The State's entries and exits are unknown (table 3.2, 3.5, 3.6).

### **Wisconsin**

Detailed data are not provided for probation status (table 3.3).

"Active," "Absconder," and "Other" include 1,452 probationers who are supervised out-of-State (table 3.3).

"Probation with incarceration" include an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "probation without incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" include an unknown number of persons who are released from probation because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program numbers include both probationers and parolees (table 3.10).

### **Wyoming**

"Other" types of status of probation include reduction of sentence (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 409 bench warrants (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 261 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to provide the number of probationers in the program (table 3.10).

## State and Federal correctional facilities, 1995

### Tables

by James J. Stephan, BJS Statistician,  
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Assistant

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**Table 4.1. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities and inmates, population change, and number of inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities <sup>a</sup>		Number of inmates held <sup>b</sup>		Population change, 1990-95	Inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents 1995 <sup>c</sup>
	1990	1995	1990	1995		
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,287	1,500	715,649	1,023,572	43.0%	390
Federal	80	125	56,821	81,930	44.2%	31
State	1,207	1,375	658,828	941,642	42.9	358
<b>Northeast</b>	182	204	117,865	150,794	27.9%	293
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	20	23	9,577	14,758	54.1	451
Maine	7	9	1,503	1,460	-2.9	118
Massachusetts	20	21	8,282	10,755	29.9	177
New Hampshire	5	6	1,441	2,200	52.7	192
New Jersey	25	25	16,721	19,387	15.9	244
New York	62	68	56,251	68,471	21.7	378
Pennsylvania	30	37	20,822	29,666	42.5	246
Rhode Island	7	7	2,460	3,068	24.7	310
Vermont	6	8	808	1,029	27.4	176
<b>Midwest</b>	255	275	141,726	188,155	32.8%	304
Illinois	39	43	26,712	36,950	38.3	312
Indiana	23	23	12,618	14,475	14.7	249
Iowa	24	29	4,522	6,746	49.2	237
Kansas	16	9	5,500	6,844	24.4	267
Michigan	67	73	31,812	40,416	27.0	423
Minnesota	9	8	3,239	4,641	43.3	101
Missouri	17	22	14,600	18,330	25.5	344
Nebraska	7	9	2,390	2,880	20.5	176
North Dakota	2	1	557	677	21.5	106
Ohio	22	28	31,808	43,900	38.0	394
South Dakota	2	2	1,247	1,882	50.9	258
Wisconsin	27	28	6,721	10,414	54.9	203
<b>South</b>	534	629	253,453	401,309	58.3%	437
Alabama	28	31	12,433	17,943	44.3	422
Arkansas	13	15	6,455	8,318	28.9	335
Delaware	8	8	3,449	4,618	33.9	644
District of Columbia	11	15	7,290	8,677	19.0	1,566
Florida	100	98	42,306	61,767	46.0	436
Georgia	32	43	18,540	30,058	62.1	417
Kentucky	15	23	6,900	9,958	44.3	258
Louisiana	20	17	13,939	16,206	16.3	373
Maryland	21	27	17,057	20,907	22.6	415
Mississippi	24	22	6,852	9,585	39.9	355
North Carolina	91	93	18,346	25,576	39.4	356
Oklahoma	23	40	10,449	14,809	41.7	452
South Carolina	32	32	15,091	18,329	21.5	499
Tennessee	18	20	8,333	13,008	56.1	248
Texas	43	92	49,815	116,732	134.3	623
Virginia	48	44	14,649	22,632	54.5	342
West Virginia	7	9	1,549	2,186	41.1	120
<b>West</b>	236	267	145,784	201,384	38.1%	350
Alaska	13	20	2,414	3,132	29.7	519
Arizona	20	19	13,903	21,210	52.6	503
California	100	102	92,604	126,014	36.1	399
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	14	20	5,593	8,117	45.1	217
Hawaii	10	8	2,569	3,312	28.9	279
Idaho	7	10	1,767	2,891	63.6	249
Montana	5	8	1,273	1,683	32.2	193
Nevada	17	18	5,620	7,289	29.7	476
New Mexico	11	8	3,118	3,991	28.0	237
Oregon	11	12	5,994	7,447	24.2	237
Utah	8	9	2,799	3,787	35.3	194
Washington	16	29	7,036	11,363	61.5	209
Wyoming	4	4	1,094	1,148	4.9	239

Note: Prison census midyear data were reported as of June 29, 1990, and June 30, 1995.

<sup>a</sup>The prison census counts State, Federal, and private facilities that have custody over adults sentenced to confinement. It includes prisons, penitentiaries, boot camps, prison farms, reception, diagnostic, and classification centers, road camps, forestry and conservation camps, youthful offender facilities except in California, vocational training facilities, prison hospitals, drug and alcohol treatment facilities, and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut,

Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. The Census excludes privately operated facilities that are not predominantly for State of Federal inmates, military facilities, Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities, Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities, U.S. Marshals Service facilities, and public hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

<sup>b</sup>The number of inmates held is a custody count, which excludes inmates supervised outside of a correctional facility.

<sup>c</sup>Resident population on July 1, 1995.

**Table 4.2. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by type, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities		Confinement facilities		Community-based facilities	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,287	1,500	1,037	1,196	250	304
Federal	80	125	80	112	0	13
State	1,207	1,375	957	1,084	250	291
<b>Northeast</b>	182	204	151	170	31	34
Connecticut	20	23	20	23	0	0
Maine	7	9	5	6	2	3
Massachusetts	20	21	16	18	4	3
New Hampshire	5	6	3	4	2	2
New Jersey	25	25	23	24	2	1
New York	62	68	57	59	5	9
Pennsylvania	30	37	15	22	15	15
Rhode Island	7	7	6	6	1	1
Vermont	6	8	6	8	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	255	275	196	212	59	63
Illinois	39	43	30	32	9	11
Indiana	23	23	18	20	5	3
Iowa	24	29	8	8	16	21
Kansas	16	9	15	8	1	1
Michigan	67	73	49	56	18	17
Minnesota	9	8	8	8	1	0
Missouri	17	22	15	20	2	2
Nebraska	7	9	5	8	2	1
North Dakota	2	1	2	1	0	0
Ohio	22	28	22	28	0	0
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	0	0
Wisconsin	27	28	22	21	5	7
<b>South</b>	534	629	426	502	108	127
Alabama	28	31	18	19	10	12
Arkansas	13	15	9	10	4	5
Delaware	8	8	6	6	2	2
District of Columbia	11	15	7	8	4	7
Florida	100	98	54	66	46	32
Georgia	32	43	27	38	5	5
Kentucky	15	23	15	17	0	6
Louisiana	20	17	12	12	8	5
Maryland	21	27	17	21	4	6
Mississippi	24	22	19	3	5	19
North Carolina	91	93	86	84	5	9
Oklahoma	23	40	23	35	0	5
South Carolina	32	32	23	24	9	8
Tennessee	18	20	18	18	0	2
Texas	43	92	42	92	1	0
Virginia	48	44	46	42	2	2
West Virginia	7	9	4	7	3	2
<b>West</b>	236	267	184	200	52	67
Alaska	13	20	13	16	0	4
Arizona	20	19	18	19	2	0
California	100	102	67	70	33	32
Colorado	14	20	13	20	1	0
Hawaii	10	8	8	8	2	0
Idaho	7	10	5	6	2	4
Montana	5	8	4	3	1	5
Nevada	17	18	15	16	2	2
New Mexico	11	8	9	7	2	1
Oregon	11	12	11	12	0	0
Utah	8	9	2	4	6	5
Washington	16	29	15	15	1	14
Wyoming	4	4	4	4	0	0

Note: Correctional facilities were classified as *community-based* if 50% or more of the inmates were regularly permitted to depart from the facility unaccompanied to work, study, or participate in rehabilitation programs. Halfway houses, restitu-

tion centers, and prerelease centers are all considered community-based facilities. Correctional facilities were classified as *confinement* if less than 50% of their inmates were regularly permitted to depart the facility unaccompanied.

**Table 4.3. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex of inmates housed, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Inmates housed			
	All facilities	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,500	1,197	141	162
Federal	125	97	14	14
State	1,375	1,100	127	148
<b>Northeast</b>	204	176	16	12
Connecticut	23	21	2	0
Maine	9	8	0	1
Massachusetts	21	17	1	3
New Hampshire	6	1	1	4
New Jersey	25	23	1	1
New York	68	61	6	1
Pennsylvania	37	32	4	1
Rhode Island	7	6	1	0
Vermont	8	7	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	275	210	22	43
Illinois	43	35	3	5
Indiana	23	19	4	0
Iowa	29	14	2	13
Kansas	9	7	0	2
Michigan	73	58	3	12
Minnesota	8	6	1	1
Missouri	22	16	3	3
Nebraska	9	5	1	3
North Dakota	1	0	0	1
Ohio	28	24	2	2
South Dakota	2	1	0	1
Wisconsin	28	25	3	0
<b>South</b>	629	541	55	33
Alabama	31	28	2	1
Arkansas	15	13	0	2
Delaware	8	5	1	2
District of Columbia	15	10	2	3
Florida	98	83	13	2
Georgia	43	39	4	0
Kentucky	23	15	2	6
Louisiana	17	13	3	1
Maryland	27	22	3	2
Mississippi	22	20	1	1
North Carolina	93	87	6	0
Oklahoma	40	33	4	3
South Carolina	32	29	2	1
Tennessee	20	17	1	2
Texas	92	81	9	2
Virginia	44	42	2	0
West Virginia	9	4	0	5
<b>West</b>	267	173	34	60
Alaska	20	5	0	15
Arizona	19	12	2	5
California	102	74	16	12
Colorado	20	14	2	4
Hawaii	8	3	1	4
Idaho	10	8	2	0
Montana	8	5	2	1
Nevada	18	13	3	2
New Mexico	8	7	1	0
Oregon	12	9	1	2
Utah	9	6	1	2
Washington	29	14	3	12
Wyoming	4	3	0	1

**Table 4.4. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex of inmates and type of facility, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All inmates			Confinement facilities			Community-based facilities		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,023,572	961,210	62,362	992,333	932,641	59,692	31,239	28,569	2,670
Federal	81,930	76,393	5,537	80,799	75,328	5,471	1,131	1,065	66
State	941,642	884,817	56,825	911,534	857,313	54,221	30,108	27,504	2,604
<b>Northeast</b>	150,794	142,822	7,972	143,844	136,217	7,627	6,950	6,605	345
Connecticut	14,758	13,740	1,018	14,758	13,740	1,018	0	0	0
Maine	1,460	1,410	50	1,338	1,288	50	122	122	0
Massachusetts	10,755	10,092	663	10,439	9,776	663	316	316	0
New Hampshire	2,200	2,055	145	2,097	1,960	137	103	95	8
New Jersey	19,387	18,495	892	19,172	18,280	892	215	215	0
New York	68,471	64,834	3,637	62,916	59,585	3,331	5,555	5,249	306
Pennsylvania	29,666	28,313	1,353	29,187	27,865	1,322	479	448	31
Rhode Island	3,068	2,886	182	2,908	2,726	182	160	160	0
Vermont	1,029	997	32	1,029	997	32	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	188,155	177,830	10,325	182,976	173,240	9,736	5,179	4,590	589
Illinois	36,950	34,995	1,955	35,674	33,849	1,825	1,276	1,146	130
Indiana	14,475	13,647	828	14,277	13,493	784	198	154	44
Iowa	6,746	6,240	506	5,667	5,299	368	1,079	941	138
Kansas	6,844	6,437	407	6,649	6,251	398	195	186	9
Michigan	40,416	38,648	1,768	39,208	37,572	1,636	1,208	1,076	132
Minnesota	4,641	4,421	220	4,641	4,421	220	0	0	0
Missouri	18,330	17,246	1,084	17,745	16,736	1,009	585	510	75
Nebraska	2,880	2,698	182	2,758	2,593	165	122	105	17
North Dakota	677	639	38	677	639	38	0	0	0
Ohio	43,900	41,160	2,740	43,900	41,160	2,740	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,882	1,759	123	1,882	1,759	123	0	0	0
Wisconsin	10,414	9,940	474	9,898	9,468	430	516	472	44
<b>South</b>	401,309	376,189	25,120	386,376	362,532	23,844	14,933	13,657	1,276
Alabama	17,943	16,875	1,068	14,830	14,057	773	3,113	2,818	295
Arkansas	8,318	7,766	552	7,430	6,878	552	888	888	0
Delaware	4,618	4,266	352	4,141	3,861	280	477	405	72
District of Columbia	8,677	8,222	455	7,913	7,521	392	764	701	63
Florida	61,767	58,295	3,472	59,087	55,893	3,194	2,680	2,402	278
Georgia	30,058	27,954	2,104	29,385	27,403	1,982	673	551	122
Kentucky	9,958	9,386	572	9,614	9,056	558	344	330	14
Louisiana	16,206	15,642	564	15,868	15,340	528	338	302	36
Maryland	20,907	19,846	1,061	20,511	19,486	1,025	396	360	36
Mississippi	9,585	8,927	658	8,244	7,668	576	1,341	1,259	82
North Carolina	25,576	24,109	1,467	24,307	23,083	1,224	1,269	1,026	243
Oklahoma	14,809	13,611	1,198	14,340	13,142	1,198	469	469	0
South Carolina	18,329	17,451	878	16,857	15,979	878	1,472	1,472	0
Tennessee	13,008	12,581	427	12,566	12,158	408	442	423	19
Texas	116,732	107,613	9,119	116,732	107,613	9,119	0	0	0
Virginia	22,632	21,573	1,059	22,467	21,408	1,059	165	165	0
West Virginia	2,186	2,072	114	2,084	1,986	98	102	86	16
<b>West</b>	201,384	187,976	13,408	198,338	185,324	13,014	3,046	2,652	394
Alaska	3,132	2,910	222	2,912	2,716	196	220	194	26
Arizona	21,210	19,851	1,359	21,210	19,851	1,359	0	0	0
California	126,014	117,414	8,600	124,970	116,469	8,501	1,044	945	99
Colorado	8,117	7,562	555	8,117	7,562	555	0	0	0
Hawaii	3,312	3,158	154	3,312	3,158	154	0	0	0
Idaho	2,891	2,688	203	2,629	2,464	165	262	224	38
Montana	1,683	1,580	103	1,406	1,346	60	277	234	43
Nevada	7,289	6,796	493	7,125	6,668	457	164	128	36
New Mexico	3,991	3,770	221	3,792	3,571	221	199	199	0
Oregon	7,447	6,971	476	7,447	6,971	476	0	0	0
Utah	3,787	3,612	175	3,534	3,375	159	253	237	16
Washington	11,363	10,588	775	10,736	10,097	639	627	491	136
Wyoming	1,148	1,076	72	1,148	1,076	72	0	0	0

**Table 4.5. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by size, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Facility size*							
	Fewer than 500 inmates		500-999		1,000-2,499		2,500 or more	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	816	854	260	286	185	306	26	54
Federal	30	58	32	31	18	35	0	1
State	786	796	228	255	167	271	26	53
<b>Northeast</b>	95	93	46	51	40	56	1	4
Connecticut	12	10	7	9	1	4	0	0
Maine	6	8	1	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	14	13	4	3	2	5	0	0
New Hampshire	4	5	0	0	1	1	0	0
New Jersey	12	12	5	4	8	8	0	1
New York	18	15	21	25	23	27	0	1
Pennsylvania	17	18	7	6	5	11	1	2
Rhode Island	6	4	1	3	0	0	0	0
Vermont	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	157	151	50	46	46	73	2	5
Illinois	18	20	11	3	9	19	1	1
Indiana	16	14	3	3	3	5	1	1
Iowa	21	25	2	3	1	1	0	0
Kansas	14	3	0	4	2	2	0	0
Michigan	41	42	20	15	6	16	0	0
Minnesota	7	4	1	3	1	1	0	0
Missouri	7	10	3	4	7	8	0	0
Nebraska	5	7	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4	7	2	1	16	17	0	3
South Dakota	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Wisconsin	22	19	4	6	1	3	0	0
<b>South</b>	350	356	111	135	68	124	5	14
Alabama	16	18	8	6	4	7	0	0
Arkansas	8	9	3	4	2	2	0	0
Delaware	6	5	1	1	1	2	0	0
District of Columbia	5	7	4	5	2	3	0	0
Florida	65	56	19	10	16	32	0	0
Georgia	14	16	15	18	3	9	0	0
Kentucky	11	16	2	4	2	3	0	0
Louisiana	11	7	4	2	4	7	1	1
Maryland	10	14	4	6	6	5	1	2
Mississippi	22	19	1	1	0	1	1	1
North Carolina	84	78	6	14	1	1	0	0
Oklahoma	14	27	8	10	1	3	0	0
South Carolina	19	19	8	6	5	7	0	0
Tennessee	10	7	8	10	0	3	0	0
Texas	12	23	11	23	18	36	2	10
Virginia	38	28	7	13	3	3	0	0
West Virginia	5	7	2	2	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	184	196	21	23	13	18	18	30
Alaska	13	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	12	9	5	4	2	3	1	3
California	80	73	1	1	2	2	17	26
Colorado	10	14	3	5	1	1	0	0
Hawaii	8	6	2	1	0	1	0	0
Idaho	6	9	1	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	4	7	0	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	12	13	4	2	1	3	0	0
New Mexico	10	5	1	1	0	2	0	0
Oregon	8	9	0	1	3	2	0	0
Utah	7	7	0	1	1	0	0	1
Washington	11	21	3	5	2	3	0	0
Wyoming	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0

\*Based on average daily population, which was calculated either by totaling daily populations and dividing by 365 or by summing the monthly average daily population and dividing by 12.

**Table 4.6. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by type and size, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities			
	Fewer than 250 inmates	250-499	500-999	1,000-2,499	2,500 or more	Fewer than 100 inmates	100-249	250-499	500 or more
<b>U.S. total</b>	344	213	280	305	54	216	72	9	7
Federal	21	25	30	35	1	11	0	1	1
State	323	188	250	270	53	205	72	8	6
<b>Northeast</b>	35	29	47	55	4	22	5	2	5
Connecticut	2	8	9	4	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	4	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
Massachusetts	5	5	3	5	0	2	1	0	0
New Hampshire	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	7	4	4	8	1	0	1	0	0
New York	4	7	21	26	1	0	2	2	5
Pennsylvania	1	2	6	11	2	15	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vermont	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	53	35	46	73	5	43	19	1	0
Illinois	8	1	3	19	1	6	4	1	0
Indiana	9	2	3	5	1	3	0	0	0
Iowa	0	4	3	1	0	20	1	0	0
Kansas	1	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	0
Michigan	11	14	15	16	0	10	7	0	0
Minnesota	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	4	4	4	8	0	0	2	0	0
Nebraska	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	5	1	17	3	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	12	0	6	3	0	4	3	0	0
<b>South</b>	135	95	134	124	14	74	47	5	1
Alabama	3	4	5	7	0	0	11	0	1
Arkansas	0	4	4	2	0	2	1	2	0
Delaware	3	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	5	3	0	4	3	0	0
Florida	12	12	10	32	0	21	11	0	0
Georgia	3	8	18	9	0	2	3	0	0
Kentucky	5	5	4	3	0	5	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	2	7	1	4	1	0	0
Maryland	5	3	6	5	2	5	1	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	1	1	1	19	0	0	0
North Carolina	52	17	14	1	0	5	3	1	0
Oklahoma	19	3	10	3	0	4	1	0	0
South Carolina	3	8	6	7	0	0	7	1	0
Tennessee	3	2	10	3	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	4	19	23	36	10	0	0	0	0
Virginia	17	9	13	3	0	1	1	0	0
West Virginia	5	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	100	29	23	18	30	66	1	0	0
Alaska	12	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Arizona	4	5	4	3	3	0	0	0	0
California	40	1	1	2	26	32	0	0	0
Colorado	7	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	4	1	0	0	4	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0
Nevada	11	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0
New Mexico	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	5	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	1	0	1	5	0	0	0
Washington	4	3	5	3	0	14	0	0	0
Wyoming	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 4.7. Design and rated capacities of State correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Design capacity		Percent of design capacity occupied		Rated capacity		Percent of rated capacity occupied	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	541,568	585,051	122%	133%	650,600	909,908	101%	103%
<b>Northeast</b>	92,700	119,379	127%	126%	109,448	141,157	108%	107%
Connecticut	7,158	12,788	134	115	9,275	15,466	103	95
Maine	1,287	1,528	117	96	1,311	1,452	115	101
Massachusetts	5,454	7,334	152	147	6,299	9,173	132	117
New Hampshire	897	1,757	161	125	1,049	1,769	137	124
New Jersey	14,867	14,056	113	138	16,189	14,244	103	136
New York	46,955	52,885	120	130	56,406	66,815	100	103
Pennsylvania	13,706	24,485	152	121	16,353	27,587	127	108
Rhode Island	1,790	3,561	137	86	1,790	3,599	137	85
Vermont	586	985	138	105	776	1,052	104	98
<b>Midwest</b>	114,846	115,513	123%	149%	134,106	154,320	106%	122%
Illinois	20,949	22,243	128	166	23,409	26,424	114	140
Indiana	12,871	...	98	...	13,701	12,512	92	116
Iowa	3,674	4,499	123	150	4,520	6,341	100	106
Kansas	5,312	6,835	104	100	5,312	6,835	104	100
Michigan	26,885	30,986	118	130	30,979	41,326	103	98
Minnesota	2,840	4,319	114	108	3,299	4,319	98	108
Missouri	11,304	11,992	129	153	15,033	18,650	97	98
Nebraska	1,661	2,119	144	136	1,819	2,334	131	123
North Dakota	575	637	97	106	575	637	97	106
Ohio	22,489	24,780	141	177	28,766	24,780	111	177
South Dakota	1,109	...	112	...	1,252	1,516	100	124
Wisconsin	5,177	7,103	130	147	5,441	8,646	124	120
<b>South</b>	229,126	205,793	111%	124%	262,286	416,591	97%	96%
Alabama	12,825	14,236	97	126	12,825	18,248	97	98
Arkansas	6,530	8,044	99	103	6,530	8,044	99	103
Delaware	2,968	3,279	116	141	3,526	4,561	98	101
District of Columbia	5,633	7,362	129	118	7,411	8,751	98	99
Florida	32,668	51,696	130	120	47,069	67,879	90	91
Georgia	17,399	...	107	...	19,676	29,677	94	101
Kentucky	6,559	9,374	105	106	7,280	10,374	95	96
Louisiana	13,917	13,250	100	122	14,142	16,861	99	96
Maryland	10,877	14,163	157	148	15,640	19,670	109	106
Mississippi	7,363	8,263	93	116	7,363	9,982	93	96
North Carolina	17,125	22,985	107	111	18,996	27,488	97	93
Oklahoma	6,123	10,791	171	137	9,439	14,684	111	101
South Carolina	12,538	14,323	120	128	15,669	17,717	96	104
Tennessee	7,616	11,006	109	118	9,229	13,223	90	98
Texas	53,465	...	93	...	51,971	124,657	96	94
Virginia	13,898	14,882	105	152	13,898	22,497	105	101
West Virginia	1,622	2,119	96	103	1,622	2,278	96	96
<b>West</b>	104,896	144,386	139%	140%	144,760	197,840	101%	102%
Alaska	2,472	3,128	98	100	2,580	3,325	94	94
Arizona	13,889	19,800	100	107	14,641	21,249	95	100
California	56,323	78,389	164	161	92,075	123,559	101	102
Colorado	4,526	6,633	124	122	4,992	8,464	112	96
Hawaii	2,178	1,750	118	189	2,552	2,646	101	125
Idaho	1,531	2,118	115	137	1,781	2,626	99	110
Montana	888	1,278	143	132	898	1,274	142	132
Nevada	5,126	5,338	110	137	5,934	7,080	95	103
New Mexico	3,025	3,854	103	104	3,179	4,137	98	97
Oregon	5,339	6,011	112	124	5,339	7,728	112	96
Utah	3,036	3,710	92	102	3,029	3,695	92	103
Washington	5,766	11,374	122	100	6,712	11,080	105	103
Wyoming	797	1,003	137	115	1,048	977	104	118

Note: A variety of capacity measures is used by correctional reporting authorities to reflect both available space to house inmates and the ability to staff and operate an institution. Design capacity is the number of inmates that planners or architects intended for the facility. Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official. Percent of capacity occupied

is determined by dividing the number of inmates housed on the day of the census by the reported capacity. Percent of capacity occupied is based on the midyear populations from facilities which reported capacity levels. ...Not reported.

**Table 4.8. Average daily population in State and Federal correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Average daily population*		Percent change, 1990-95
	1990	1995	
<b>U.S. total</b>	690,771	990,616	43.4%
Federal	54,797	81,070	47.9%
State	635,974	909,546	43.0
<b>Northeast</b>	112,439	147,236	30.9%
Connecticut	9,018	14,745	63.5
Maine	1,425	1,498	5.1
Massachusetts	7,870	10,579	34.4
New Hampshire	1,354	2,129	57.2
New Jersey	15,689	19,010	21.2
New York	53,359	66,980	25.5
Pennsylvania	20,437	28,221	38.1
Rhode Island	2,496	3,049	22.2
Vermont	791	1,025	29.6
<b>Midwest</b>	139,373	183,025	31.3%
Illinois	24,961	35,959	44.1
Indiana	12,338	14,044	13.8
Iowa	4,231	6,500	53.6
Kansas	5,514	6,364	15.4
Michigan	32,022	40,398	26.2
Minnesota	3,175	4,481	41.1
Missouri	14,361	17,548	22.2
Nebraska	2,322	2,692	15.9
North Dakota	558	619	10.9
Ohio	32,124	42,674	32.8
South Dakota	1,251	1,805	44.3
Wisconsin	6,516	9,941	52.6
<b>South</b>	245,224	382,603	56.0%
Alabama	12,385	17,006	37.3
Arkansas	6,393	8,276	29.5
Delaware	3,415	4,587	34.3
District of Columbia	7,262	8,599	18.4
Florida	40,028	58,778	46.8
Georgia	18,131	28,159	55.3
Kentucky	6,543	9,936	51.9
Louisiana	13,888	16,029	15.4
Maryland	16,100	20,849	29.5
Mississippi	6,890	9,246	34.2
North Carolina	18,062	23,460	29.9
Oklahoma	9,668	14,308	48.0
South Carolina	14,669	17,713	20.8
Tennessee	8,250	12,775	54.8
Texas	47,837	109,777	129.5
Virginia	14,192	20,932	47.5
West Virginia	1,511	2,173	43.8
<b>West</b>	138,938	196,682	41.6%
Alaska	2,493	3,169	27.1
Arizona	13,543	20,548	51.7
California	86,966	123,991	42.6
Colorado	5,277	8,293	57.2
Hawaii	2,555	3,224	26.2
Idaho	1,757	2,599	47.9
Montana	1,247	1,654	32.6
Nevada	5,548	6,853	23.5
New Mexico	3,061	3,888	27.0
Oregon	5,736	6,930	20.8
Utah	2,705	3,581	32.4
Washington	6,869	10,873	58.3
Wyoming	1,181	1,079	-8.6

\*Calculated either by totaling daily populations and dividing by 365 or by summing the monthly average of daily populations for the 12-month period and dividing by 12.

**Table 4.9. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by race and Hispanic origin, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Race and Hispanic origin of inmates						
	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Unknown
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,023,572	363,918	488,222	147,365	10,519	8,436	5,112
Federal*	81,930	36,403	29,178	14,385	1,171	771	22
State	941,642	327,515	459,044	132,980	9,348	7,665	5,090
<b>Northeast</b>	150,794	38,893	74,310	35,349	1,140	584	518
Connecticut	14,758	3,783	6,930	3,986	18	41	0
Maine	1,460	1,385	35	19	17	4	0
Massachusetts	10,755	5,205	3,068	2,204	37	98	143
New Hampshire	2,200	1,661	94	148	2	7	288
New Jersey	19,387	3,640	12,407	3,224	5	30	81
New York	68,471	10,577	34,150	22,443	995	306	0
Pennsylvania	29,666	10,024	16,722	2,808	42	64	6
Rhode Island	3,068	1,663	865	496	12	32	0
Vermont	1,029	955	39	21	12	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	188,155	80,120	98,307	7,325	1,648	410	345
Illinois	36,950	8,933	24,278	3,627	44	67	1
Indiana	14,475	8,036	6,031	344	50	14	0
Iowa	6,746	4,776	1,652	187	94	34	3
Kansas	6,844	3,588	2,701	395	106	54	0
Michigan	40,416	16,498	22,988	613	111	84	122
Minnesota	4,641	2,378	1,609	250	317	62	25
Missouri	18,330	9,176	8,860	237	39	17	1
Nebraska	2,880	1,619	926	222	110	3	0
North Dakota	677	491	25	31	129	1	0
Ohio	43,900	18,712	24,302	817	25	22	22
South Dakota	1,882	1,391	68	0	423	0	0
Wisconsin	10,414	4,522	4,867	602	200	52	171
<b>South</b>	401,309	130,894	233,420	32,717	1,518	635	2,125
Alabama	17,943	6,016	11,863	33	25	6	0
Arkansas	8,318	3,370	4,919	16	8	5	0
Delaware	4,618	1,460	3,010	143	0	3	2
District of Columbia	8,677	65	8,483	122	0	7	0
Florida	61,767	24,768	34,596	2,086	32	31	254
Georgia	30,058	9,608	20,071	291	42	33	13
Kentucky	9,958	6,065	3,739	33	2	8	111
Louisiana	16,206	4,353	11,804	45	2	2	0
Maryland	20,907	4,648	15,573	99	10	10	567
Mississippi	9,585	2,206	7,364	7	4	4	0
North Carolina	25,576	8,125	15,993	259	456	29	714
Oklahoma	14,809	7,655	5,715	493	904	42	0
South Carolina	18,329	5,447	12,772	63	20	5	22
Tennessee	13,008	6,299	6,546	37	9	5	112
Texas	116,732	31,846	55,129	28,983	0	444	330
Virginia	22,632	7,201	15,431	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	2,186	1,762	412	7	4	1	0
<b>West</b>	201,384	77,608	53,007	57,589	5,042	6,036	2,102
Alaska	3,132	1,512	425	107	1,022	46	20
Arizona	21,210	10,169	3,459	6,680	789	102	11
California	126,014	37,006	40,290	42,340	1,542	3,461	1,375
Colorado	8,117	3,636	2,101	2,144	171	54	11
Hawaii	3,312	729	171	74	45	1,894	399
Idaho	2,891	2,292	54	373	120	20	32
Montana	1,683	1,139	50	66	424	4	0
Nevada	7,289	4,143	2,067	892	102	85	0
New Mexico	3,991	1,114	491	2,217	162	7	0
Oregon	7,447	5,503	1,018	685	146	58	37
Utah	3,787	2,574	330	669	134	52	28
Washington	11,363	6,895	2,494	1,209	327	249	189
Wyoming	1,148	896	57	133	58	4	0

\*The number of inmates of Hispanic origin is underreported. In 28 Federal facilities, the race but not Hispanic origin was reported for 21,563 inmates.

**Table 4.10. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by security level, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Facility security level							
	Total		Maximum, close, or high		Medium		Minimum or low	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995*
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,287	1,500	234	298	405	463	648	739
Federal	80	125	11	9	37	25	32	91
State	1,207	1,375	223	289	368	438	616	648
<b>Northeast</b>	182	204	34	45	75	85	73	74
Connecticut	20	23	4	10	9	6	7	7
Maine	7	9	1	2	1	2	5	5
Massachusetts	20	21	1	2	7	10	12	9
New Hampshire	5	6	2	1	1	2	2	3
New Jersey	25	25	4	4	10	10	11	11
New York	62	68	16	15	31	38	15	15
Pennsylvania	30	37	3	8	10	9	17	20
Rhode Island	7	7	3	3	2	2	2	2
Vermont	6	8	0	0	4	6	2	2
<b>Midwest</b>	255	275	52	63	77	73	126	139
Illinois	39	43	7	6	10	11	22	26
Indiana	23	23	4	5	14	9	5	9
Iowa	24	29	2	2	3	3	19	24
Kansas	16	9	4	5	5	2	7	2
Michigan	67	73	11	15	20	16	36	42
Minnesota	9	8	3	3	1	3	5	2
Missouri	17	22	5	5	6	9	6	8
Nebraska	7	9	3	4	0	1	4	4
North Dakota	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	22	28	7	11	12	13	3	4
South Dakota	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Wisconsin	27	28	4	5	5	5	18	18
<b>South</b>	534	629	110	145	150	214	274	270
Alabama	28	31	6	5	6	9	16	17
Arkansas	13	15	2	2	6	8	5	5
Delaware	8	8	2	2	2	2	4	4
District of Columbia	11	15	2	1	4	6	5	8
Florida	100	98	25	45	14	16	61	37
Georgia	32	43	18	15	9	17	5	11
Kentucky	15	23	1	1	6	8	8	14
Louisiana	20	17	1	9	8	1	11	7
Maryland	21	27	4	5	7	8	10	14
Mississippi	24	22	1	1	2	2	21	19
North Carolina	91	93	7	9	33	34	51	50
Oklahoma	23	40	3	2	5	9	15	29
South Carolina	32	32	4	7	6	5	22	20
Tennessee	18	20	4	6	11	7	3	7
Texas	43	92	19	22	19	48	5	22
Virginia	48	44	10	11	11	32	27	1
West Virginia	7	9	1	2	1	2	5	5
<b>West</b>	236	267	27	36	66	66	143	165
Alaska	13	20	4	7	9	6	0	7
Arizona	20	19	3	4	7	5	10	10
California	100	102	7	7	16	22	77	73
Colorado	14	20	3	5	4	4	7	11
Hawaii	10	8	0	0	4	6	6	2
Idaho	7	10	1	1	2	3	4	6
Montana	5	8	1	2	1	0	3	6
Nevada	17	18	2	1	5	5	10	12
New Mexico	11	8	2	1	5	3	4	4
Oregon	11	12	1	2	4	4	6	6
Utah	8	9	0	1	2	2	6	6
Washington	16	29	3	3	5	6	8	20
Wyoming	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2

Note: Security level refers to the overall physical security rating of the facility, rather than the custody classification of the inmates housed in them.

\*Includes inmates in 1 Federal and 11 State facilities with no security level designated and 6 Federal facilities reporting the security level as "administrative."

**Table 4.11. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by facility security level, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in facilities with the security level of —			
	All inmates	Maximum, close, or high	Medium	Minimum or low*
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,023,572	363,772	480,213	179,587
Federal	81,930	9,272	26,156	46,502
State	941,642	354,500	454,057	133,085
<b>Northeast</b>	150,794	52,414	78,502	19,878
Connecticut	14,758	7,089	4,751	2,918
Maine	1,460	459	611	390
Massachusetts	10,755	1,568	7,467	1,720
New Hampshire	2,200	36	380	1,784
New Jersey	19,387	6,498	10,650	2,239
New York	68,471	21,404	40,517	6,550
Pennsylvania	29,666	13,925	12,304	3,437
Rhode Island	3,068	1,435	939	694
Vermont	1,029	0	883	146
<b>Midwest</b>	188,155	66,365	88,695	33,095
Illinois	36,950	9,565	17,053	10,332
Indiana	14,475	4,949	8,671	855
Iowa	6,746	2,466	2,131	2,149
Kansas	6,844	5,181	1,178	485
Michigan	40,416	11,844	16,847	11,725
Minnesota	4,641	2,578	1,784	279
Missouri	18,330	4,743	10,783	2,804
Nebraska	2,880	1,794	571	515
North Dakota	677	677	0	0
Ohio	43,900	17,682	24,398	1,820
South Dakota	1,882	1,166	716	0
Wisconsin	10,414	3,720	4,563	2,131
<b>South</b>	401,309	178,453	163,946	58,910
Alabama	17,943	5,505	8,291	4,147
Arkansas	8,318	2,146	4,910	1,262
Delaware	4,618	3,108	845	665
District of Columbia	8,677	616	6,230	1,831
Florida	61,767	53,441	5,201	3,125
Georgia	30,058	14,524	12,426	3,108
Kentucky	9,958	775	6,920	2,263
Louisiana	16,206	14,708	528	970
Maryland	20,907	4,514	13,481	2,912
Mississippi	9,585	937	7,307	1,341
North Carolina	25,576	5,090	11,250	9,236
Oklahoma	14,809	2,014	6,818	5,977
South Carolina	18,329	8,203	3,394	6,732
Tennessee	13,008	4,857	4,731	3,420
Texas	116,732	47,803	57,535	11,394
Virginia	22,632	9,281	13,320	31
West Virginia	2,186	931	759	496
<b>West</b>	201,384	57,268	122,914	21,202
Alaska	3,132	1,401	1,230	501
Arizona	21,210	10,865	6,942	3,403
California	126,014	29,214	90,639	6,161
Colorado	8,117	2,488	3,337	2,292
Hawaii	3,312	0	2,931	381
Idaho	2,891	450	1,337	1,104
Montana	1,683	1,381	0	302
Nevada	7,289	1,069	4,521	1,699
New Mexico	3,991	1,235	1,960	796
Oregon	7,447	2,391	3,259	1,797
Utah	3,787	2,742	769	276
Washington	11,363	3,120	5,989	2,254
Wyoming	1,148	912	0	236

Note: Security level refers to the overall physical security rating of the facility, rather than the custody classification of the inmates housed in them.  
 \*Includes inmates in 1 Federal and 11 State facilities with no security level designated, and 6 Federal facilities reporting the security level as "administrative."

**Table 4.12. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by primary function, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities, by primary function <sup>a</sup>								
	General adult population	Boot camp	Reception, diagnosis, classification	Medical treatment	Alcohol or drug treatment	Youthful offender	Work release, pre-release	Return to custody	Other <sup>b</sup>
<b>U.S. total</b>	971	22	49	14	39	16	271	9	109
Federal	107	2	0	4	0	0	10	0	2
State	864	20	49	10	39	16	261	9	107
<b>Northeast</b>	134	7	6	0	8	2	36	1	10
Connecticut	16	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	2
Maine	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Massachusetts	13	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	2
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1
New Jersey	18	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3
New York	48	4	2	0	6	0	7	0	1
Pennsylvania	20	1	1	0	0	0	15	0	0
Rhode Island	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vermont	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	174	4	8	2	11	1	51	7	17
Illinois	25	2	1	0	0	0	11	0	4
Indiana	20	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Iowa	13	0	1	0	0	0	9	2	4
Kansas	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Michigan	45	1	1	1	0	1	17	4	3
Minnesota	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	11	0	1	0	7	0	2	0	1
Nebraska	5	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	22	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	16	1	1	0	3	0	5	0	2
<b>South</b>	432	5	24	6	16	13	109	1	23
Alabama	14	1	1	1	1	1	11	0	1
Arkansas	10	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0
District of Columbia	7	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0
Florida	49	0	4	0	3	5	30	0	7
Georgia	38	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0
Kentucky	15	0	1	1	1	0	4	0	1
Louisiana	11	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Maryland	17	1	1	0	0	0	7	0	1
Mississippi	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
North Carolina	76	2	5	1	0	3	5	0	1
Oklahoma	24	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	6
South Carolina	21	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	1
Tennessee	15	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	70	0	2	1	8	1	8	0	2
Virginia	38	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1
West Virginia	5	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
<b>West</b>	124	4	11	2	4	0	65	0	57
Alaska	10	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	1
Arizona	15	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0
California	26	0	4	1	1	0	29	0	41
Colorado	15	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Hawaii	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Montana	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Nevada	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10
New Mexico	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	9	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
Washington	13	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	1
Wyoming	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>a</sup>A single facility may have more than one function. Primary function refers to the function that applies to the largest number of inmates at each facility.

<sup>b</sup>Includes psychiatric, geriatric, presentence, conservation camp, firefighting, community service, restitution, sex offender, public works, and skilled nursing functions.

**Table 4.13. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities under court order or consent decree, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities under court order or consent decree							
	For any reason		To limit population		For specific conditions		For totality of conditions <sup>a</sup>	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	323	491	264	229	242	433	212	149
Federal <sup>b</sup>	0	113	0	1	0	112	0	0
State	323	378	264	228	242	321	212	149
<b>Northeast</b>	22	34	11	13	21	28	12	13
Connecticut	8	9	7	6	8	6	3	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1
New Hampshire	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
New York	4	8	1	1	4	7	2	1
Pennsylvania	5	6	0	0	5	6	5	5
Rhode Island	2	5	2	5	2	5	0	4
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	47	44	28	26	34	36	29	12
Illinois	3	2	0	0	3	2	2	1
Indiana	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	2
Iowa	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1
Kansas	16	9	14	9	5	2	4	2
Michigan	9	9	7	7	8	9	8	5
Minnesota	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Missouri	6	9	3	4	6	9	5	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3	5	0	1	3	4	3	1
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Wisconsin	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0
<b>South</b>	212	247	199	157	145	214	132	99
Alabama	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Delaware	2	4	0	1	2	3	2	1
District of Columbia	5	9	4	6	5	8	5	4
Florida	58	27	58	23	0	15	0	4
Georgia	7	39	5	3	7	39	7	10
Kentucky	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	0
Louisiana	12	12	10	12	10	2	10	2
Maryland	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	1
Mississippi	5	3	4	3	3	1	3	0
North Carolina	35	59	34	58	33	56	29	43
Oklahoma	0	5	0	2	0	3	0	1
South Carolina	27	32	26	32	25	32	21	32
Tennessee	12	0	12	0	11	0	10	0
Texas	38	48	38	11	38	48	38	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
West Virginia	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
<b>West</b>	42	53	26	32	42	43	39	25
Alaska	12	15	7	15	12	14	12	13
Arizona	1	9	1	0	1	9	1	1
California	6	17	2	10	6	10	6	7
Colorado	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Hawaii	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	2
Idaho	2	1	1	1	2	0	2	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	0
New Mexico	8	5	6	3	8	5	8	2
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Washington	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Detail adds to more than total number of facilities cited for any reason because some facilities were under court order or consent decree for more than one reason.

<sup>a</sup>The cumulative effect of several conditions.

<sup>b</sup>The 112 Federal facilities under court order or consent decree for specific conditions in 1995 were all the result of a preliminary injunction arising from a single court case involving the inmate telephone system at the Bureau of Prisons.

**Table 4.14. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities with special custody units, and number of inmates held, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities	Number of inmates	Facilities with disciplinary action units	Inmates in disciplinary action units	Facilities with protective custody units	Inmates in protective custody units	Facilities with administrative segregation units	Inmates in administrative segregation units
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,500	1,023,572	707	19,973	352	10,006	647	27,972
Federal	125	81,930	59	1,637	19	322	65	1,724
State	1,375	941,642	648	18,336	333	9,684	582	26,248
<b>Northeast</b>	204	150,794	117	4,608	70	898	82	2,251
Connecticut	23	14,758	11	192	5	66	5	234
Maine	9	1,460	2	8	2	33	4	52
Massachusetts	21	10,755	7	383	3	29	6	132
New Hampshire	6	2,200	2	3	1	152	2	2
New Jersey	25	19,387	12	212	3	45	5	1,026
New York	68	68,471	51	2,466	38	443	29	74
Pennsylvania	37	29,666	21	1,296	12	86	20	673
Rhode Island	7	3,068	5	25	4	41	4	42
Vermont	8	1,029	6	23	2	3	7	16
<b>Midwest</b>	275	188,155	129	5,360	45	3,165	93	3,511
Illinois	43	36,950	23	1,570	7	1,259	6	20
Indiana	23	14,475	9	550	7	466	9	147
Iowa	29	6,746	7	218	3	110	8	128
Kansas	9	6,844	4	64	1	29	4	317
Michigan	73	40,416	20	420	7	336	19	1,503
Minnesota	8	4,641	6	232	1	1	4	16
Missouri	22	18,330	14	299	6	610	14	736
Nebraska	9	2,880	5	46	3	146	5	36
North Dakota	1	677	1	3	0	0	1	14
Ohio	28	43,900	25	1,125	4	192	12	278
South Dakota	2	1,882	2	63	2	7	2	53
Wisconsin	28	10,414	13	770	4	9	9	263
<b>South</b>	629	401,309	322	5,657	175	4,624	322	14,025
Alabama	31	17,943	16	168	10	140	14	694
Arkansas	15	8,318	8	156	4	46	4	83
Delaware	8	4,618	4	25	3	0	3	28
District of Columbia	15	8,677	5	88	5	315	7	395
Florida	98	61,767	51	1,674	14	374	52	1,575
Georgia	43	30,058	5	0	9	0	37	1,474
Kentucky	23	9,958	8	282	4	220	5	96
Louisiana	17	16,206	10	1,123	4	70	11	384
Maryland	27	20,907	13	581	9	107	12	215
Mississippi	22	9,585	3	59	4	164	3	32
North Carolina	93	25,576	54	590	25	64	58	907
Oklahoma	40	14,809	23	341	3	82	5	135
South Carolina	32	18,329	8	127	8	26	16	795
Tennessee	20	13,008	13	182	12	420	9	375
Texas	92	116,732	54	14	17	2,075	41	5,729
Virginia	44	22,632	42	178	42	371	42	1,096
West Virginia	9	2,186	5	69	2	150	3	12
<b>West</b>	267	201,384	80	2,711	43	997	85	6,461
Alaska	20	3,132	12	72	10	14	13	100
Arizona	19	21,210	5	267	6	522	6	1,132
California	102	126,014	6	1,426	3	43	28	3,895
Colorado	20	8,117	10	149	0	0	4	502
Hawaii	8	3,312	8	39	3	12	4	27
Idaho	10	2,891	6	78	3	18	2	54
Montana	8	1,683	1	1	2	13	3	13
Nevada	18	7,289	5	168	3	225	3	244
New Mexico	8	3,991	6	85	6	86	6	210
Oregon	12	7,447	9	287	0	0	3	32
Utah	9	3,787	2	4	1	9	2	2
Washington	29	11,363	9	109	4	25	11	250
Wyoming	4	1,148	1	26	2	30	0	0

Note: Detail may add to more than total because some facilities have more than one type of special custody unit.

**Table 4.15. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities providing inmate counseling and special programs, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities	Drug dependency/ awareness	Alcohol dependency/ awareness	Psychological/ psychiatric	Employment	Life skills/ community adjustment	Parenting/ child rearing	Other*
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,500	1,327	1,345	1,028	897	999	576	269
Federal	125	124	121	108	90	100	101	9
State	1,375	1,203	1,224	920	807	899	475	260
<b>Northeast</b>	204	187	190	160	153	170	95	45
Connecticut	23	21	22	20	13	19	15	7
Maine	9	5	7	7	4	4	2	0
Massachusetts	21	18	18	16	12	16	9	5
New Hampshire	6	5	5	4	4	6	2	0
New Jersey	25	23	23	22	10	21	5	4
New York	68	65	65	48	64	60	39	18
Pennsylvania	37	36	36	30	33	33	18	8
Rhode Island	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	2
Vermont	8	7	7	7	7	6	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	275	249	248	191	190	182	121	57
Illinois	43	40	37	27	39	39	31	7
Indiana	23	22	22	14	18	19	13	3
Iowa	29	26	26	22	26	27	15	7
Kansas	9	7	7	9	1	1	0	8
Michigan	73	69	70	44	40	31	12	9
Minnesota	8	8	8	8	6	8	6	2
Missouri	22	19	18	17	15	14	11	4
Nebraska	9	6	8	6	7	5	3	0
North Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Ohio	28	28	28	28	19	18	18	5
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	1
Wisconsin	28	21	21	13	18	19	10	10
<b>South</b>	629	552	562	438	321	367	172	107
Alabama	31	29	30	20	8	16	3	2
Arkansas	15	13	13	9	4	0	1	0
Delaware	8	7	8	6	4	7	6	0
District of Columbia	15	15	10	10	11	11	5	2
Florida	98	89	93	65	37	50	15	7
Georgia	43	42	41	9	8	23	14	0
Kentucky	23	20	21	15	11	15	9	2
Louisiana	17	17	17	10	17	14	5	1
Maryland	27	22	20	19	16	14	4	1
Mississippi	22	21	20	3	4	5	0	0
North Carolina	93	84	91	81	31	34	10	15
Oklahoma	40	30	34	26	19	24	14	7
South Carolina	32	31	32	23	27	28	21	13
Tennessee	20	19	19	20	15	19	4	4
Texas	92	61	61	73	59	59	57	50
Virginia	44	44	44	43	41	41	1	1
West Virginia	9	8	8	6	9	7	3	2
<b>West</b>	267	215	224	131	143	180	87	51
Alaska	20	16	17	14	11	18	8	5
Arizona	19	17	18	12	11	16	6	1
California	102	74	81	29	52	52	22	21
Colorado	20	20	20	18	9	17	7	6
Hawaii	8	3	3	3	3	3	2	1
Idaho	10	10	10	10	7	7	7	0
Montana	8	6	6	4	7	8	3	1
Nevada	18	18	18	6	5	5	2	0
New Mexico	8	8	8	8	8	8	3	0
Oregon	12	10	10	7	7	10	4	6
Utah	9	8	8	7	7	8	6	3
Washington	29	21	21	9	13	24	15	6
Wyoming	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	1

\*Includes religious services, bible study, battered victims awareness, prerelease, sex offender treatment, anger management, AIDS awareness, women's health, literacy through inmate mentoring, bilingual training, horticulture, and other programs.

**Table 4.16. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities that operated bootcamp programs, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Facilities with bootcamp programs	
	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	26	65
Federal	0	2
State	26	63
<b>Northeast</b>	6	11
Connecticut	0	2
Maine	0	0
Massachusetts	0	1
New Hampshire	1	1
New Jersey	0	0
New York	5	5
Pennsylvania	0	0
Rhode Island	0	1
Vermont	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	1	9
Illinois	0	4
Indiana	0	0
Iowa	0	0
Kansas	0	0
Michigan	1	1
Minnesota	0	1
Missouri	0	1
Nebraska	0	0
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	0	1
South Dakota	0	0
Wisconsin	0	1
<b>South</b>	15	29
Alabama	1	0
Arkansas	1	1
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0
Florida	1	1
Georgia	2	6
Kentucky	0	3
Louisiana	2	2
Maryland	1	2
Mississippi	2	2
North Carolina	1	2
Oklahoma	1	3
South Carolina	0	4
Tennessee	1	1
Texas	2	2
Virginia	0	0
West Virginia	0	0
<b>West</b>	4	14
Alaska	0	0
Arizona	1	1
California	1	5
Colorado	0	1
Hawaii	0	0
Idaho	1	1
Montana	0	2
Nevada	0	1
New Mexico	0	0
Oregon	0	1
Utah	0	0
Washington	0	1
Wyoming	1	1

Note: Bootcamp programs have a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline and chain of command.

**Table 4.17. Number of inmates under age 18 in State and Federal correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates under age 18	
	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,600	5,309
Federal	39	0
State	3,561	5,309
<b>Northeast</b>	783	1,388
Connecticut	441	736
Maine	0	0
Massachusetts	6	2
New Hampshire	0	0
New Jersey	8	39
New York	302	498
Pennsylvania	19	98
Rhode Island	0	8
Vermont	7	7
<b>Midwest</b>	930	796
Illinois	326	181
Indiana	116	69
Iowa	11	21
Kansas	19	28
Michigan	128	154
Minnesota	14	22
Missouri	57	109
Nebraska	21	37
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	139	94
South Dakota	6	5
Wisconsin	93	76
<b>South</b>	1,731	2,696
Alabama	0	122
Arkansas	143	165
Delaware	0	51
District of Columbia	3	27
Florida	806	804
Georgia	65	136
Kentucky	1	2
Louisiana	33	18
Maryland	156	200
Mississippi	3	169
North Carolina	312	457
Oklahoma	64	61
South Carolina	47	117
Tennessee	9	44
Texas	51	251
Virginia	38	72
West Virginia	0	0
<b>West</b>	117	429
Alaska	3	20
Arizona	19	99
California	14	8
Colorado	12	112
Hawaii	9	6
Idaho	2	16
Montana	2	2
Nevada	20	22
New Mexico	0	24
Oregon	3	17
Utah	1	18
Washington	28	69
Wyoming	4	16

**Table 4.18. Number of inmate deaths in State and Federal correctional facilities, July 1, 1994, to June 30, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Cause of death				
		Illness/ natural cause (excluding AIDS)	AIDS <sup>a</sup>	Suicide	Homicide by other inmates(s)	Other causes <sup>b</sup>
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,311	1,836	1,111	169	82	113
Federal	220	146	51	13	8	2
State	3,091	1,690	1,060	156	74	111
<b>Northeast</b>	714	247	392	38	13	24
Connecticut	37	11	19	2	2	3
Maine	6	4	0	2	0	0
Massachusetts	37	16	19	1	0	1
New Hampshire	2	2	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	135	38	84	10	1	2
New York	385	109	245	8	8	15
Pennsylvania	103	59	25	15	2	2
Rhode Island	9	8	0	0	0	1
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	514	366	77	40	12	19
Illinois	106	53	34	5	5	9
Indiana	35	29	2	2	1	1
Iowa	11	8	1	2	0	0
Kansas	16	15	0	1	0	0
Michigan	112	80	17	11	1	3
Minnesota	12	8	1	3	0	0
Missouri	47	36	4	3	1	3
Nebraska	13	8	0	3	0	2
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	141	116	17	5	2	1
South Dakota	4	2	0	2	0	0
Wisconsin	16	10	1	3	2	0
<b>South</b>	1,382	780	468	48	36	50
Alabama	58	40	13	2	2	1
Arkansas	32	20	1	1	6	4
Delaware	21	6	14	0	0	1
District of Columbia	9	2	5	1	1	0
Florida	267	86	165	7	5	4
Georgia	120	87	24	4	0	5
Kentucky	28	24	4	0	0	0
Louisiana	62	33	24	3	1	1
Maryland	71	35	31	1	1	3
Mississippi	42	32	3	4	1	2
North Carolina	53	30	21	0	1	1
Oklahoma	44	32	1	3	6	2
South Carolina	69	37	26	3	1	2
Tennessee	58	43	9	2	3	1
Texas	378	227	107	16	7	21
Virginia	64	42	20	0	0	2
West Virginia	6	4	0	1	1	0
<b>West</b>	481	297	123	30	13	18
Alaska	6	3	2	1	0	0
Arizona	63	48	10	2	3	0
California	302	167	94	20	8	13
Colorado	10	8	2	0	0	0
Hawaii	11	7	1	1	0	2
Idaho	7	6	1	0	0	0
Montana	9	6	0	2	0	1
Nevada	15	10	4	0	1	0
New Mexico	8	6	1	1	0	0
Oregon	17	10	4	2	0	1
Utah	5	3	0	0	1	1
Washington	26	21	4	1	0	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0

<sup>a</sup>The immediate cause of death may be *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, Kaposi's sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection.

<sup>b</sup>Includes deaths by persons other than inmates, executions, drug overdoses, accidents, and unspecified causes.

**Table 4.19. Number of employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by occupational category, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All employees*	Administrative	Custody/ security	Clerical	Educational	Professional/ technical	Maintenance/ food service	Other staff
<b>U.S. total</b>	347,320	9,509	220,892	27,383	11,020	45,291	23,605	9,620
Federal	25,379	1,529	10,348	2,266	1,164	4,604	3,014	2,454
State	321,941	7,980	210,544	25,117	9,856	40,687	20,591	7,166
<b>Northeast</b>	63,108	1,365	42,115	5,283	2,303	7,196	4,084	762
Connecticut	5,886	105	4,202	311	231	817	216	4
Maine	951	32	595	65	42	94	106	17
Massachusetts	4,966	240	3,386	238	140	651	265	46
New Hampshire	1,069	35	679	67	59	123	46	60
New Jersey	7,274	131	5,089	530	250	643	518	113
New York	30,516	470	20,657	2,989	1,262	2,970	1,779	389
Pennsylvania	10,757	329	6,108	1,044	285	1,776	1,082	133
Rhode Island	1,104	13	924	13	13	80	61	0
Vermont	585	10	475	26	21	42	11	0
<b>Midwest</b>	64,205	2,226	40,728	5,186	2,132	7,412	5,400	1,121
Illinois	12,741	363	8,068	1,080	590	1,425	913	302
Indiana	6,387	231	3,818	617	162	763	672	124
Iowa	2,440	111	1,507	173	64	312	216	57
Kansas	3,072	119	1,775	367	78	467	266	0
Michigan	14,186	444	9,627	1,040	410	1,351	1,124	190
Minnesota	2,606	33	1,625	321	59	276	292	0
Missouri	5,423	139	3,349	386	185	681	494	189
Nebraska	1,214	37	743	89	26	179	110	30
North Dakota	240	13	132	18	11	46	18	2
Ohio	11,411	588	7,257	721	334	1,380	963	168
South Dakota	562	36	311	32	26	82	60	15
Wisconsin	3,923	112	2,516	342	187	450	272	44
<b>South</b>	134,799	3,011	90,543	8,608	3,375	19,910	6,105	3,247
Alabama	3,263	69	2,400	247	48	319	142	38
Arkansas	2,293	32	1,843	152	59	140	67	0
Delaware	1,266	27	868	71	33	195	66	6
District of Columbia	2,849	57	1,984	88	93	333	161	133
Florida	21,049	689	14,726	1,701	427	2,557	742	207
Georgia	10,538	50	7,420	661	240	1,406	645	116
Kentucky	3,233	141	2,122	215	149	323	205	78
Louisiana	5,493	102	4,413	250	58	438	143	89
Maryland	7,149	84	5,080	400	200	734	539	112
Mississippi	2,930	67	2,169	272	68	267	66	21
North Carolina	12,491	297	9,051	594	286	1,469	670	124
Oklahoma	3,846	357	2,139	410	144	383	295	118
South Carolina	5,602	223	3,615	310	157	951	171	175
Tennessee	5,305	255	3,191	401	216	696	346	200
Texas	38,056	338	23,011	2,189	1,137	8,686	1,188	1,507
Virginia	8,422	152	5,994	541	1	832	590	312
West Virginia	1,014	71	517	106	59	181	69	11
<b>West</b>	59,829	1,378	37,158	6,040	2,046	6,169	5,002	2,036
Alaska	1,272	54	870	71	19	142	93	23
Arizona	6,806	142	5,034	463	127	523	381	136
California	32,700	523	19,439	4,267	1,227	3,148	2,860	1,236
Colorado	3,085	98	1,965	159	129	265	367	102
Hawaii	1,216	10	988	81	--	73	64	0
Idaho	851	26	579	40	26	115	61	4
Montana	768	19	539	45	20	88	49	8
Nevada	1,661	21	1,087	47	0	342	73	91
New Mexico	2,162	107	1,421	106	100	166	121	141
Oregon	2,018	69	1,201	120	187	262	147	32
Utah	1,510	64	806	129	37	278	196	0
Washington	5,378	222	2,971	492	164	719	550	260
Wyoming	402	23	258	20	10	48	40	3

\*Includes all full-time, part-time, payroll, nonpayroll, and contract employees. Excludes community volunteers.

**Table 4.20. Number of all types of employees and number of custody/ security employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All staff			Custody/security staff		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>U.S. total*</b>	347,320	246,581	100,659	220,892	179,035	41,857
Federal	25,379	19,169	6,210	10,348	9,096	1,252
State*	321,941	227,412	94,449	210,544	169,939	40,605
<b>Northeast</b>	63,108	49,696	13,412	42,115	38,196	3,919
Connecticut	5,886	4,437	1,449	4,202	3,526	676
Maine	951	781	170	595	558	37
Massachusetts	4,966	3,826	1,140	3,386	2,978	408
New Hampshire	1,069	835	234	679	609	70
New Jersey	7,274	5,541	1,733	5,089	4,411	678
New York	30,516	24,348	6,168	20,657	19,181	1,476
Pennsylvania	10,757	8,476	2,281	6,108	5,647	461
Rhode Island	1,104	969	135	924	854	70
Vermont	585	483	102	475	432	43
<b>Midwest</b>	64,205	45,410	18,795	40,728	33,017	7,711
Illinois	12,741	9,415	3,326	8,068	6,931	1,137
Indiana	6,387	4,423	1,964	3,818	2,981	837
Iowa	2,440	1,693	747	1,507	1,205	302
Kansas	3,072	2,116	956	1,775	1,514	261
Michigan	14,186	10,058	4,128	9,627	7,612	2,015
Minnesota	2,606	1,720	886	1,625	1,223	402
Missouri	5,423	3,824	1,599	3,349	2,784	565
Nebraska	1,214	877	337	743	595	148
North Dakota	240	165	75	132	108	24
Ohio	11,411	7,994	3,417	7,257	5,790	1,467
South Dakota	562	407	155	311	253	58
Wisconsin	3,923	2,718	1,205	2,516	2,021	495
<b>South*</b>	134,799	90,120	44,599	90,543	68,681	21,862
Alabama	3,263	2,262	1,001	2,400	1,846	554
Arkansas	2,293	1,671	622	1,843	1,432	411
Delaware	1,266	937	329	868	746	122
District of Columbia	2,849	1,828	1,021	1,984	1,399	585
Florida	21,049	13,873	7,176	14,726	10,986	3,740
Georgia	10,538	7,366	3,172	7,420	5,839	1,581
Kentucky	3,233	2,323	910	2,122	1,740	382
Louisiana	5,493	3,904	1,589	4,413	3,426	987
Maryland	7,149	4,894	2,255	5,080	3,875	1,205
Mississippi	2,930	1,637	1,293	2,169	1,283	886
North Carolina	12,491	9,213	3,278	9,051	7,523	1,528
Oklahoma	3,846	2,700	1,146	2,139	1,775	364
South Carolina	5,602	3,567	2,035	3,615	2,578	1,037
Tennessee	5,305	3,403	1,902	3,191	2,378	813
Texas*	38,056	24,123	13,853	23,011	16,827	6,184
Virginia	8,422	5,721	2,701	5,994	4,579	1,415
West Virginia	1,014	698	316	517	449	68
<b>West</b>	59,829	42,186	17,643	37,158	30,045	7,113
Alaska	1,272	898	374	870	686	184
Arizona	6,806	4,913	1,893	5,034	4,012	1,022
California	32,700	22,534	10,166	19,439	15,570	3,869
Colorado	3,085	2,299	786	1,965	1,606	359
Hawaii	1,216	981	235	988	860	128
Idaho	851	622	229	579	468	111
Montana	768	561	207	539	446	93
Nevada	1,661	1,267	394	1,087	912	175
New Mexico	2,162	1,686	476	1,421	1,248	173
Oregon	2,018	1,420	598	1,201	986	215
Utah	1,510	1,102	408	806	701	105
Washington	5,378	3,610	1,768	2,971	2,338	633
Wyoming	402	293	109	258	212	46

\*"Total staff" includes 80 employees of one private facility in Texas in which the sex of staff was not reported.

**Table 4.21. Number of State and Federal inmates, employees, and inmate-to-staff ratios, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates		Correctional facility employees				Number of inmates per employee			
			Total staff		Custody/security staff		Total staff		Custody/ security staff	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	715,649	1,023,572	264,201	347,320	169,587	220,892	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.6
Federal	56,821	81,930	18,451	25,379	7,055	10,348	3.1	3.2	8.1	7.9
State	658,828	941,642	245,750	321,941	162,532	210,544	2.7	2.9	4.1	4.5
<b>Northeast</b>	117,865	150,794	55,145	63,108	36,216	42,115	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.6
Connecticut	9,577	14,758	3,702	5,886	2,456	4,202	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.5
Maine	1,503	1,460	859	951	527	595	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.5
Massachusetts	8,282	10,755	3,796	4,966	2,444	3,386	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.2
New Hampshire	1,441	2,200	553	1,069	359	679	2.6	2.1	4.0	3.2
New Jersey	16,721	19,387	7,426	7,274	5,188	5,089	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
New York	56,251	68,471	30,257	30,516	20,012	20,657	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.3
Pennsylvania	20,822	29,666	6,707	10,757	3,893	6,108	3.1	2.8	5.3	4.9
Rhode Island	2,460	3,068	1,341	1,104	1,005	924	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.3
Vermont	808	1,029	504	585	332	475	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.2
<b>Midwest</b>	141,726	188,155	51,767	64,205	32,228	40,728	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.6
Illinois	26,712	36,950	10,267	12,741	6,586	8,068	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.6
Indiana	12,618	14,475	5,204	6,387	3,057	3,818	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.8
Iowa	4,522	6,746	2,098	2,440	1,289	1,507	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.5
Kansas	5,500	6,844	2,694	3,072	1,566	1,775	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.9
Michigan	31,812	40,416	12,522	14,186	8,499	9,627	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.2
Minnesota	3,239	4,641	1,847	2,606	1,088	1,625	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.9
Missouri	14,600	18,330	4,563	5,423	2,818	3,349	3.2	3.4	5.2	5.5
Nebraska	2,390	2,880	1,130	1,214	615	743	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.9
North Dakota	557	677	213	240	121	132	2.6	2.8	4.6	5.1
Ohio	31,808	43,900	7,918	11,411	4,604	7,257	4.0	3.8	6.9	6.0
South Dakota	1,247	1,882	401	562	252	311	3.1	3.3	4.9	6.1
Wisconsin	6,721	10,414	2,910	3,923	1,733	2,516	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.1
<b>South</b>	253,453	401,309	92,803	134,799	64,817	90,543	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.4
Alabama	12,433	17,943	2,979	3,263	2,286	2,400	4.2	5.5	5.4	7.5
Arkansas	6,455	8,318	1,834	2,293	1,350	1,843	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.5
Delaware	3,449	4,618	1,157	1,266	829	868	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.3
District of Columbia	7,290	8,677	2,443	2,849	1,979	1,984	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.4
Florida	42,306	61,767	14,262	21,049	10,697	14,726	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.2
Georgia	18,540	30,058	7,037	10,538	4,782	7,420	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.1
Kentucky	6,900	9,958	2,571	3,233	1,654	2,122	2.7	3.1	4.2	4.7
Louisiana	13,939	16,206	4,643	5,493	3,793	4,413	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7
Maryland	17,057	20,907	5,996	7,149	4,337	5,080	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.1
Mississippi	6,852	9,585	2,314	2,930	1,505	2,169	3.0	3.3	4.6	4.4
North Carolina	18,346	25,576	8,439	12,491	6,041	9,051	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.8
Oklahoma	10,449	14,809	3,168	3,846	1,899	2,139	3.3	3.9	5.5	6.9
South Carolina	15,091	18,329	5,269	5,602	3,553	3,615	2.9	3.3	4.2	5.1
Tennessee	8,333	13,008	4,580	5,305	2,911	3,191	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.1
Texas	49,815	116,732	18,561	38,056	12,193	23,011	2.7	3.1	4.1	5.1
Virginia	14,649	22,632	6,900	8,422	4,571	5,994	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.8
West Virginia	1,549	2,186	650	1,014	437	517	2.4	2.2	3.5	4.2
<b>West</b>	145,784	201,384	46,035	59,829	29,271	37,158	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.4
Alaska	2,414	3,132	1,163	1,272	796	870	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6
Arizona	13,903	21,210	4,776	6,806	3,430	5,034	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.2
California	92,604	126,014	25,453	32,700	16,062	19,439	3.6	3.9	5.8	6.5
Colorado	5,593	8,117	1,942	3,085	1,286	1,965	2.9	2.6	4.3	4.1
Hawaii	2,569	3,312	1,349	1,216	843	988	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.4
Idaho	1,767	2,891	572	851	368	579	3.1	3.4	4.8	5.0
Montana	1,273	1,683	521	768	337	539	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.1
Nevada	5,620	7,289	1,413	1,661	964	1,087	4.0	4.4	5.8	6.7
New Mexico	3,118	3,991	1,691	2,162	1,145	1,421	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.8
Oregon	5,994	7,447	1,578	2,018	903	1,201	3.8	3.7	6.6	6.2
Utah	2,799	3,787	1,423	1,510	693	806	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.7
Washington	7,036	11,363	3,767	5,378	2,210	2,971	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.8
Wyoming	1,094	1,148	387	402	234	258	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.4

**Table 4.22. Number of State and Federal inmates, employees, and inmate-to-staff ratios, by type of facility, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities		
	Number of inmates	Number of employees		Number of inmates per employee		Number of inmates	Number of employees	Number of inmates per employee
		Total staff	Custody/ security staff	Total staff	Custody/ security staff			
<b>U.S. total</b>	992,333	339,070	215,824	2.9	4.6	31,239	8,250	3.8
Federal	80,799	25,088	10,245	3.2	7.9	1,131	291	3.9
State	911,534	313,982	205,579	2.9	4.4	30,108	7,959	3.8
<b>Northeast</b>	143,844	61,266	41,049	2.3	3.5	6,950	1,842	3.8
Connecticut	14,758	5,886	4,202	2.5	3.5	0	0	...
Maine	1,338	907	562	1.5	2.4	122	44	2.8
Massachusetts	10,439	4,864	3,319	2.1	3.1	316	102	3.1
New Hampshire	2,097	1,045	662	2.0	3.2	103	24	4.3
New Jersey	19,172	7,239	5,064	2.6	3.8	215	35	6.1
New York	62,916	29,087	19,873	2.2	3.2	5,555	1,429	3.9
Pennsylvania	29,187	10,594	6,007	2.8	4.9	479	163	2.9
Rhode Island	2,908	1,059	885	2.7	3.3	160	45	3.6
Vermont	1,029	585	475	1.8	2.2	0	0	...
<b>Midwest</b>	182,976	62,583	39,735	2.9	4.6	5,179	1,622	3.2
Illinois	35,674	12,349	7,836	2.9	4.6	1,276	392	3.3
Indiana	14,277	6,279	3,757	2.3	3.8	198	108	1.8
Iowa	5,667	1,998	1,235	2.8	4.6	1,079	442	2.4
Kansas	6,649	3,022	1,744	2.2	3.8	195	50	3.9
Michigan	39,208	13,854	9,402	2.8	4.2	1,208	332	3.6
Minnesota	4,641	2,606	1,625	1.8	2.9	0	0	...
Missouri	17,745	5,289	3,272	3.4	5.4	585	134	4.4
Nebraska	2,758	1,196	732	2.3	3.8	122	18	6.8
North Dakota	677	240	132	2.8	5.1	0	0	...
Ohio	43,900	11,411	7,257	3.8	6.0	0	0	...
South Dakota	1,882	562	311	3.3	6.1	0	0	...
Wisconsin	9,898	3,777	2,432	2.6	4.1	516	146	3.5
<b>South</b>	386,376	131,558	88,394	2.9	4.4	14,933	3,241	4.6
Alabama	14,830	2,929	2,163	5.1	6.9	3,113	334	9.3
Arkansas	7,430	2,022	1,642	3.7	4.5	888	271	3.3
Delaware	4,141	1,189	824	3.5	5.0	477	77	6.2
District of Columbia	7,913	2,673	1,867	3.0	4.2	764	176	4.3
Florida	59,087	20,538	14,312	2.9	4.1	2,680	511	5.2
Georgia	29,385	10,322	7,309	2.8	4.0	673	216	3.1
Kentucky	9,614	3,124	2,062	3.1	4.7	344	109	3.2
Louisiana	15,868	5,378	4,333	3.0	3.7	338	115	2.9
Maryland	20,511	7,027	5,024	2.9	4.1	396	122	3.2
Mississippi	8,244	2,669	1,976	3.1	4.2	1,341	261	5.1
North Carolina	24,307	12,096	8,775	2.0	2.8	1,269	395	3.2
Oklahoma	14,340	3,773	2,087	3.8	6.9	469	73	6.4
South Carolina	16,857	5,253	3,434	3.2	4.9	1,472	349	4.2
Tennessee	12,566	5,137	3,101	2.4	4.1	442	168	2.6
Texas	116,732	38,056	23,011	3.1	5.1	0	0	...
Virginia	22,467	8,392	5,975	2.7	3.8	165	30	5.5
West Virginia	2,084	980	499	2.1	4.2	102	34	3.0
<b>West</b>	198,338	58,575	36,401	3.4	5.4	3,046	1,254	2.4
Alaska	2,912	1,170	800	2.5	3.6	220	102	2.2
Arizona	21,210	6,806	5,034	3.1	4.2	0	0	...
California	124,970	32,254	19,185	3.9	6.5	1,044	446	2.3
Colorado	8,117	3,085	1,965	2.6	4.1	0	0	...
Hawaii	3,312	1,216	988	2.7	3.4	0	0	...
Idaho	2,629	779	535	3.4	4.9	262	72	3.6
Montana	1,406	604	444	2.3	3.2	277	164	1.7
Nevada	7,125	1,640	1,073	4.3	6.6	164	21	7.8
New Mexico	3,792	2,107	1,384	1.8	2.7	199	55	3.6
Oregon	7,447	2,018	1,201	3.7	6.2	0	0	...
Utah	3,534	1,368	716	2.6	4.9	253	142	1.8
Washington	10,736	5,126	2,818	2.1	3.8	627	252	2.5
Wyoming	1,148	402	258	2.9	4.4	0	0	...

... Not applicable.

**Table 4.23. Number of employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex of inmates housed, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of employees							
	Confinement facilities housing—				Community-based facilities housing—			
	All	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	All	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
<b>U.S. total</b>	339,070	296,805	19,998	22,267	8,250	5,943	556	1,751
Federal	25,088	22,362	1,473	1,253	291	151	0	140
State	313,982	274,443	18,525	21,014	7,959	5,792	556	1,611
<b>Northeast</b>	61,266	54,295	3,902	3,069	1,842	1,769	60	13
Connecticut	5,886	5,354	532	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	907	604	0	303	44	44	0	0
Massachusetts	4,864	4,371	260	233	102	102	0	0
New Hampshire	1,045	0	40	1,005	24	11	0	13
New Jersey	7,239	5,879	524	836	35	35	0	0
New York	29,087	26,779	1,788	520	1,429	1,387	42	0
Pennsylvania	10,594	9,840	665	89	163	145	18	0
Rhode Island	1,059	966	93	0	45	45	0	0
Vermont	585	502	0	83	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	62,583	55,240	2,949	4,394	1,622	759	91	772
Illinois	12,349	10,336	463	1,550	392	283	17	92
Indiana	6,279	5,770	509	0	108	71	37	0
Iowa	1,998	1,577	119	302	442	180	18	244
Kansas	3,022	2,662	0	360	50	0	0	50
Michigan	13,854	12,992	677	185	332	98	0	234
Minnesota	2,606	2,128	180	298	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5,289	4,612	359	318	134	0	0	134
Nebraska	1,196	1,008	96	92	18	0	0	18
North Dakota	240	0	0	240	0	0	0	0
Ohio	11,411	10,248	316	847	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	562	360	0	202	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,777	3,547	230	0	146	127	19	0
<b>South</b>	131,558	117,967	8,267	5,324	3,241	2,660	275	306
Alabama	2,929	2,800	129	0	334	294	17	23
Arkansas	2,022	1,648	0	374	271	271	0	0
Delaware	1,189	1,081	108	0	77	0	0	77
District of Columbia	2,673	1,904	0	769	176	100	24	52
Florida	20,538	19,030	1,237	271	511	446	65	0
Georgia	10,322	9,492	830	0	216	173	43	0
Kentucky	3,124	2,426	209	489	109	67	0	42
Louisiana	5,378	5,137	241	0	115	89	4	22
Maryland	7,027	6,062	306	659	122	109	13	0
Mississippi	2,669	2,249	0	420	261	241	20	0
North Carolina	12,096	11,258	838	0	395	306	89	0
Oklahoma	3,773	2,965	281	527	73	73	0	0
South Carolina	5,253	4,761	355	137	349	349	0	0
Tennessee	5,137	4,471	189	477	168	112	0	56
Texas	38,056	33,920	3,240	896	0	0	0	0
Virginia	8,392	8,088	304	0	30	30	0	0
West Virginia	980	675	0	305	34	0	0	34
<b>West</b>	58,575	46,941	3,407	8,227	1,254	604	130	520
Alaska	1,170	564	0	606	102	0	0	102
Arizona	6,806	3,389	109	3,308	0	0	0	0
California	32,254	28,871	2,203	1,180	446	222	63	161
Colorado	3,085	2,061	168	856	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	1,216	519	67	630	0	0	0	0
Idaho	779	701	78	0	72	61	11	0
Montana	604	563	41	0	164	84	25	55
Nevada	1,640	1,210	105	325	21	11	0	10
New Mexico	2,107	1,997	110	0	55	55	0	0
Oregon	2,018	1,638	107	273	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,368	1,257	19	92	142	117	0	25
Washington	5,126	3,818	400	908	252	54	31	167
Wyoming	402	353	0	49	0	0	0	0

**Table 4.24. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by facility age, midyear 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities	Number of facilities, by age					100 years or more	Not reported
		Less than 10 years old	10-19	20-49	50-99			
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,500	497	273	366	310	45	9	
Federal	125	56	19	23	26	0	1	
State	1,375	441	254	343	284	45	8	
<b>Northeast</b>	204	59	36	39	57	12	1	
Connecticut	23	13	3	4	3	0	0	
Maine	9	1	2	3	3	0	0	
Massachusetts	21	5	1	5	6	4	0	
New Hampshire	6	2	3	1	0	0	0	
New Jersey	25	3	5	10	6	1	0	
New York	68	17	12	8	28	3	0	
Pennsylvania	37	15	3	6	10	2	1	
Rhode Island	7	1	4	1	0	1	0	
Vermont	8	2	3	1	1	1	0	
<b>Midwest</b>	275	98	43	55	57	20	2	
Illinois	43	13	13	4	9	3	1	
Indiana	23	4	1	12	5	1	0	
Iowa	29	11	6	6	3	3	0	
Kansas	9	2	0	2	4	1	0	
Michigan	73	34	6	15	14	3	1	
Minnesota	8	2	1	1	2	2	0	
Missouri	22	6	6	2	6	2	0	
Nebraska	9	4	3	1	1	0	0	
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Ohio	28	16	1	4	6	1	0	
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Wisconsin	28	6	5	8	7	2	0	
<b>South</b>	629	210	116	165	130	5	3	
Alabama	31	10	9	10	2	0	0	
Arkansas	15	5	6	2	2	0	0	
Delaware	8	2	1	2	3	0	0	
District of Columbia	15	4	1	3	6	0	1	
Florida	98	26	25	39	8	0	0	
Georgia	43	16	10	9	7	0	1	
Kentucky	23	8	3	7	4	1	0	
Louisiana	17	3	6	7	0	0	1	
Maryland	27	6	5	8	6	2	0	
Mississippi	22	10	10	1	1	0	0	
North Carolina	93	16	4	17	56	0	0	
Oklahoma	40	13	5	9	13	0	0	
South Carolina	32	9	5	15	2	1	0	
Tennessee	20	7	7	2	4	0	0	
Texas	92	65	12	5	9	1	0	
Virginia	44	8	6	27	3	0	0	
West Virginia	9	2	1	2	4	0	0	
<b>West</b>	267	74	59	84	40	8	2	
Alaska	20	5	7	8	0	0	0	
Arizona	19	7	7	2	3	0	0	
California	102	29	8	44	16	3	2	
Colorado	20	9	4	4	1	2	0	
Hawaii	8	1	3	3	1	0	0	
Idaho	10	2	1	7	0	0	0	
Montana	8	1	4	1	2	0	0	
Nevada	18	6	9	2	0	1	0	
New Mexico	8	2	3	2	1	0	0	
Oregon	12	5	1	3	2	1	0	
Utah	9	2	3	2	2	0	0	
Washington	29	3	7	6	12	1	0	
Wyoming	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	

Note: Facility age refers to the year in which original construction was completed on the oldest building in a complex currently used to house inmates.

**Table 4.25. Number of private correctional facilities under contract to State or Federal authorities and average daily number of inmates, midyear 1990 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Private correctional facilities under contract to State or Federal authorities			
	Number of facilities		Average daily number of inmates	
	1990	1995	1990	1995
<b>U.S. total</b>	67	110	7,771	16,426
Federal	0	12	0	1,018
State	67	98	7,771	15,408
<b>Northeast</b>	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	1	2	38	404
Illinois	0	2	0	404
Indiana	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	0	38	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	25	39	5,349	11,601
Alabama	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	4	0	295
Florida	2	1	168	675
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	4	11	594	1,483
Louisiana	9	7	911	2,900
Maryland	0	3	0	120
Mississippi	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	3	20	327
Oklahoma	0	1	0	485
South Carolina	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	1	0	1,310
Texas	9	8	3,656	4,006
Virginia	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	41	57	2,384	3,403
Alaska	0	6	0	452
Arizona	0	2	0	946
California	38	30	2,189	908
Colorado	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	2	0	21	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	5	0	268
Nevada	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1	1	174	228
Oregon	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	13	0	601
Wyoming	0	0	0	0

Note: Private correctional facilities include both confinement and community-based institutions staffed and managed by private employees who are paid by public authorities through contractual agreements.

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## Explanatory notes

The 1995 Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities was the fifth enumeration of State institutions and the second of Federal institutions sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Earlier censuses were completed in 1974, 1979, 1984, and 1990.

The facility universe was developed from the Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities conducted in 1990. Each department of corrections was contacted to identify new facilities and facilities that had been closed since June 30, 1990. Telephone follow-ups with data providers were carried out in the fall of 1995 and resulted in a final response rate of 100%.

Facilities were included in the census if they were staffed with Federal, State, local, or private employees; housed primarily State or Federal prisoners; were physically, functionally, and administratively separate from other facilities; and were operational on June 30, 1995. The census also included 110 private facilities under exclusive contract to State governments or to the Federal Bureau of Prisons to house prisoners.

The Census included the following types of State and Federal adult correctional facilities: prisons; prison farms; reception, diagnostic and classification centers; road camps; forestry and conservation camps; youthful offender facilities (except in California); vocational training facilities; drug and alcohol treatment facilities; and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Specifically excluded from the census were privately operated facilities that were not exclusively for State or Federal inmates; military facilities; Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities; Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities; facilities operated and administered by local government, including those housing State prisons; facilities operated by the U.S. Marshals Service; and hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

Correctional facilities were classified as community-based if 50% or more of the residents were regularly permitted to leave, unaccompanied, to work or study. These facilities included halfway houses, restitution centers, and prerelease, work release, and study release centers. Correctional facilities in which less than 50% of the inmates regularly left the facility unaccompanied were classified as confinement institutions.

Because the census was a complete enumeration, the results were not subject to sampling error.

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by Doris James Wilson, BJS Statistician

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**Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,126,287	1,054,702	6.8%	1,085,363	1,016,691	6.8%	40,924	38,011	7.7%	16,743	15,832	24,181	22,179
Federal <sup>a</sup>	100,250	95,034	5.5%	83,663	79,795	4.8%	16,587	15,239	8.8%	4,543	4,734	12,044	10,505
State	1,026,037	959,668	6.9	1,001,700	936,896	6.9	24,337	22,772	6.9	12,200	11,098	12,137	11,674
<b>Northeast</b>	162,044	153,072	5.9%	154,953	146,836	5.5%	7,091	6,236	13.7%	2,830	2,522	4,261	3,714
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	14,801	14,380	2.9	10,418	10,500	-.8	4,383	3,880	13.0	1,562	1,140	2,821	2,740
Maine	1,396	1,474	-5.3	1,326	1,401	-5.4	70	73	-4.1	70	73	...	...
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	11,687	11,293	3.5	10,355	10,401	-.4	1,332	892	49.3	569	553	763	339
New Hampshire	2,014	2,021	-.3	2,014	2,021	-.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey <sup>d</sup>	27,066	24,632	9.9	27,066	24,632	9.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
New York	68,489	66,750	2.6	68,489	66,750	2.6	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	32,410	28,302	14.5	32,404	28,294	14.5	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	2,902	2,919	-.6	1,833	1,856	-1.2	1,069	1,063	0.6	510	575	559	488
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	1,279	1,301	-1.7	1,048	981	6.8	231	320	-27.8	118	181	113	139
<b>Midwest</b>	193,220	183,342	5.4%	192,147	182,664	5.2%	1,073	678	58.3%	223	190	850	488
Illinois <sup>d,e</sup>	37,658	36,531	3.1	37,658	36,531	3.1	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	16,125	15,014	7.4	16,046	14,916	7.6	79	98	-19.4	71	89	8	9
Iowa <sup>e</sup>	5,906	5,437	8.6	5,906	5,437	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	7,054	6,371	10.7	7,054	6,371	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan <sup>e</sup>	41,112	40,631	1.2	41,112	40,631	1.2	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,846	4,575	5.9	4,846	4,575	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	19,134	17,898	6.9	19,134	17,898	6.9	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	3,074	2,711	13.4	3,006	2,667	12.7	68	44	54.5	68	44	...	...
North Dakota	608	536	13.4	544	501	8.6	64	35	82.9	64	35	...	...
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	44,663	41,908	6.6	44,663	41,908	6.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,841	1,708	7.8	1,841	1,708	7.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin	11,199	10,022	11.7	10,337	9,521	8.6	862	501	72.1	20	22	842	479
<b>South</b>	454,182	422,764	7.4%	446,958	415,664	7.5%	7,224	7,100	1.7%	5,987	5,883	1,237	1,217
Alabama	20,718	19,573	5.8	20,130	19,074	5.5	588	499	17.8	588	499	...	...
Arkansas	9,411	8,957	5.1	9,021	8,831	2.2	390	126	209.5	390	126	...	...
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	4,802	4,466	7.5	2,980	2,844	4.8	1,822	1,622	12.3	1,060	922	762	700
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,d</sup>	9,800	10,949	-10.5	9,042	10,085	-10.3	758	864	-12.3	314	347	444	517
Florida <sup>a</sup>	63,879	57,163	11.7	63,866	57,153	11.7	13	10	30.0	13	10	...	...
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	34,266	33,425	2.5	34,168	32,523	5.1	98	902	-89.1	98	902	...	...
Kentucky	12,060	11,066	9.0	12,060	11,066	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	25,195	24,063	4.7	25,195	24,063	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	21,453	20,998	2.2	20,450	19,854	3.0	1,003	1,144	-12.3	1,003	1,144	...	...
Mississippi	12,684	10,930	16.0	12,251	10,606	15.5	433	324	33.6	433	324	...	...
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	29,253	23,648	23.7	27,914	23,046	21.1	1,339	602	122.4	1,339	602	...	...
Oklahoma <sup>d</sup>	18,151	16,631	9.1	18,151	16,631	9.1	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	19,611	18,999	3.2	19,015	18,168	4.7	596	831	-28.3	594	831	2	...
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	15,206	14,401	5.6	15,206	14,401	5.6	...	/	/	...	/	...	...
Texas <sup>d</sup>	127,766	118,195	8.1	127,766	118,195	8.1	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Virginia	27,415	26,968	1.7	27,260	26,792	1.7	155	176	-11.9	155	176	...	...
West Virginia	2,512	2,332	7.7	2,483	2,332	6.5	29	0	...	...	29	0	
<b>West</b>	216,591	200,490	8.0%	207,642	191,732	8.3%	8,949	8,758	2.2%	3,160	2,503	5,789	6,255
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	3,522	3,292	7.0	2,042	1,934	5.6	1,480	1,358	9.0	494	462	986	896
Arizona <sup>a</sup>	21,341	19,746	8.1	20,291	19,005	6.8	1,050	741	41.7	1,050	741	0	0
California	135,646	126,091	7.6	131,745	121,570	8.4	3,901	4,521	-13.7	...	0	3,901	4,521
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	11,063	10,717	3.2	11,063	10,717	3.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	3,560	3,333	6.8	2,590	2,392	8.3	970	941	3.1	68	103	902	838
Idaho	3,328	2,811	18.4	3,328	2,811	18.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montana	1,999	1,764	13.3	1,999	1,764	13.3	...	0	...	...	0	...	
Nevada <sup>d</sup>	7,713	6,993	10.3	7,713	6,993	10.3	0	0	...	/	0	0	0
New Mexico	4,078	3,712	9.9	3,925	3,533	11.1	153	179	-14.5	153	179	0	0
Oregon	7,886	6,936	13.7	6,515	5,935	9.8	1,371	1,001	37.0	1,371	1,001	...	...
Utah	3,452	3,045	13.4	3,428	3,028	13.2	24	17	41.2	24	17	...	...
Washington	11,608	10,833	7.2	11,608	10,833	7.2	0	...	...	0	...	...	...
Wyoming	1,395	1,217	14.6	1,395	1,217	14.6	0	0	...	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ... Not applicable.  
 / Not reported.  
<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates with an unknown sentence.  
<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.  
<sup>d</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>e</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94		
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,057,810	990,306	6.8%	1,021,463	956,566	6.8%	36,347	33,740	7.7%	14,590	13,765	21,757	19,975	
Federal <sup>a</sup>	92,852	87,894	5.6%	77,849	73,929	5.3%	15,003	13,965	7.4%	3,891	4,132	11,112	9,833	
State	964,958	902,412	6.9	943,614	882,637	6.9	21,344	19,775	7.9	10,699	9,633	10,645	10,142	
<b>Northeast</b>	153,662	144,943	6.0%	147,383	139,519	5.6%	6,279	5,424	15.8%	2,383	2,058	3,896	3,366	
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	13,826	13,381	3.3	9,847	9,878	-3	3,979	3,503	13.6	1,391	973	2,588	2,530	
Maine	1,360	1,426	-4.6	1,297	1,361	-4.7	63	65	-3.1	63	65	...	...	
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	11,031	10,587	4.2	9,983	10,009	-3	1,048	578	81.3	360	328	688	250	
New Hampshire	1,907	1,911	-2	1,907	1,911	-2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Jersey <sup>d</sup>	25,759	23,464	9.8	25,759	23,464	9.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
New York	64,874	63,175	2.7	64,874	63,175	2.7	0	...	0	...	0	...		
Pennsylvania	30,925	26,980	14.6	30,919	26,972	14.6	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8	
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	2,745	2,767	-8	1,781	1,800	-1.1	964	967	-3	453	523	511	444	
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	1,235	1,252	-1.4	1,016	949	7.1	219	303	-27.7	115	169	104	134	
<b>Midwest</b>	182,358	173,406	5.2%	181,347	172,782	5.0%	1,011	624	62.0%	199	170	812	454	
Illinois <sup>d,e</sup>	35,462	34,718	2.1	35,462	34,718	2.1	0	0	/	/	0	0		
Indiana	15,233	14,188	7.4	15,162	14,100	7.5	71	88	-19.3	64	81	7	7	
Iowa <sup>a</sup>	5,481	5,086	7.8	5,481	5,086	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Kansas	6,605	6,027	9.6	6,605	6,027	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Michigan <sup>a</sup>	39,270	38,610	1.7	39,270	38,610	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Minnesota	4,629	4,338	6.7	4,629	4,338	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Missouri	17,960	16,856	6.5	17,960	16,856	6.5	0	0	0	0	...	...		
Nebraska	2,863	2,535	12.9	2,808	2,500	12.3	55	35	57.1	55	35	...	...	
North Dakota	579	520	11.3	519	486	6.8	60	34	76.5	60	34	...	...	
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	41,870	39,313	6.5	41,870	39,313	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Dakota	1,709	1,605	6.5	1,709	1,605	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Wisconsin	10,697	9,610	11.3	9,872	9,143	8.0	825	467	76.7	20	20	805	447	
<b>South</b>	426,786	396,423	7.7%	420,363	390,151	7.7%	6,423	6,272	2.4%	5,323	5,213	1,100	1,059	
Alabama	19,423	18,359	5.8	18,896	17,908	5.5	527	451	16.9	527	451	...	...	
Arkansas	8,857	8,388	5.6	8,470	8,287	2.2	387	101	283.2	387	101	...	...	
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	4,445	4,184	6.2	2,817	2,707	4.1	1,628	1,477	10.2	928	834	700	643	
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,d</sup>	9,306	10,262	-9.3	8,654	9,548	-9.4	652	714	-8.7	279	298	373	416	
Florida <sup>a</sup>	60,219	54,099	11.3	60,207	54,092	11.3	12	7	71.4	12	7	...	...	
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	32,230	31,413	2.6	32,149	30,614	5.0	81	799	-89.9	81	799	...	...	
Kentucky	11,326	10,429	8.6	11,326	10,429	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Louisiana	23,771	22,768	4.4	23,771	22,768	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maryland <sup>f</sup>	20,374	19,959	2.1	19,471	18,962	2.7	903	997	-9.4	903	997	...	...	
Mississippi	11,893	10,282	15.7	11,510	9,994	15.2	383	288	33.0	383	288	...	...	
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	27,501	22,465	22.4	26,329	21,913	20.2	1,172	552	112.3	1,172	552	...	...	
Oklahoma <sup>d</sup>	16,336	15,024	8.7	16,336	15,024	8.7	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Carolina	18,566	17,977	3.3	18,054	17,251	4.7	512	726	-29.5	511	726	1	...	
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	14,569	13,814	5.5	14,569	13,814	5.5	...	/	...	/	...	...		
Texas <sup>d</sup>	119,831	109,356	9.6	119,831	109,356	9.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Virginia	25,756	25,403	1.4	25,616	25,243	1.5	140	160	-12.5	140	160	...	...	
West Virginia	2,383	2,241	6.3	2,357	2,241	5.2	26	0	...	...	26	0		
<b>West</b>	202,152	187,640	7.7%	194,521	180,185	8.0%	7,631	7,455	2.4%	2,794	2,192	4,837	5,263	
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	3,279	3,074	6.7	1,927	1,828	5.4	1,352	1,246	8.5	459	440	893	806	
Arizona <sup>a</sup>	19,909	18,473	7.8	18,963	17,812	6.5	946	661	43.1	946	661	0	0	
California	126,564	117,846	7.4	123,454	114,161	8.1	3,110	3,685	-15.6	...	0	3,110	3,685	
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	10,350	10,047	3.0	10,350	10,047	3.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	3,248	3,076	5.6	2,352	2,216	6.1	896	860	4.2	62	88	834	772	
Idaho	3,116	2,639	18.1	3,116	2,639	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Montana <sup>f</sup>	1,887	1,671	12.9	1,887	1,671	12.9	...	0	...	0	...	...		
Nevada <sup>d</sup>	7,183	6,552	9.6	7,183	6,552	9.6	0	0	/	0	0	0		
New Mexico	3,800	3,521	7.9	3,690	3,396	8.7	110	125	-12.0	110	125	0	0	
Oregon	7,421	6,557	13.2	6,228	5,695	9.4	1,193	862	38.4	1,193	862	...	...	
Utah	3,291	2,914	12.9	3,267	2,898	12.7	24	16	50.0	24	16	...	...	
Washington	10,815	10,135	6.7	10,815	10,135	6.7	0	...	0	...	...	...		
Wyoming	1,289	1,135	13.6	1,289	1,135	13.6	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may

include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>d</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
						12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94
<b>U.S. total</b>	68,477	64,396	6.3%	63,900	60,125	6.3%	4,577	4,271	7.2%	2,153	2,067	2,424	2,204
Federal <sup>a</sup>	7,398	7,140	3.6%	5,814	5,866	-.9%	1,584	1,274	24.3%	652	602	932	672
State	61,079	57,256	6.7	58,086	54,259	7.1	2,993	2,997	-.1	1,501	1,465	1,492	1,532
<b>Northeast</b>	8,382	8,129	3.1%	7,570	7,317	3.5%	812	812		447	464	365	348
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	975	999	-2.4	571	622	-8.2	404	377	7.2%	171	167	233	210
Maine	36	48	-25.0	29	40	-27.5	7	8	-12.5	7	8	...	...
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	656	706	-7.1	372	392	-5.1	284	314	-9.6	209	225	75	89
New Hampshire	107	110	-2.7	107	110	-2.7	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Jersey <sup>d</sup>	1,307	1,168	11.9	1,307	1,168	11.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
New York	3,615	3,575	1.1	3,615	3,575	1.1	0	...		0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	1,485	1,322	12.3	1,485	1,322	12.3	0	0		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	157	152	3.3	52	56	-7.1	105	96	9.4	57	52	48	44
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	44	49	-10.2	32	32		12	17	-29.4	3	12	9	5
<b>Midwest</b>	10,862	9,936	9.3%	10,800	9,882	9.3%	62	54	14.8%	24	20	38	34
Illinois <sup>d,e</sup>	2,196	1,813	21.1	2,196	1,813	21.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	892	826	8.0	884	816	8.3	8	10	-20.0	7	8	1	2
Iowa <sup>e</sup>	425	351	21.1	425	351	21.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	449	344	30.5	449	344	30.5	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan <sup>e</sup>	1,842	2,021	-8.9	1,842	2,021	-8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	217	237	-8.4	217	237	-8.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Missouri	1,174	1,042	12.7	1,174	1,042	12.7	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	211	176	19.9	198	167	18.6	13	9	44.4	13	9	...	...
North Dakota	29	16	81.3	25	15	66.7	4	1		4	1	...	...
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	2,793	2,595	7.6	2,793	2,595	7.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Dakota	132	103	28.2	132	103	28.2	/	/		/	/	...	...
Wisconsin	502	412	21.8	465	378	23.0	37	34	8.8	0	2	37	32
<b>South</b>	27,396	26,341	4.0%	26,595	25,513	4.2%	801	828	-3.3%	664	670	137	158
Alabama	1,295	1,214	6.7	1,234	1,166	5.8	61	48	27.1	61	48	...	...
Arkansas	554	569	-2.6	551	544	1.3	3	25	-88.0	3	25	...	...
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	357	282	26.6	163	137	19.0	194	145	33.8	132	88	62	57
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,d</sup>	494	687	-28.1	388	537	-27.7	106	150	-29.3	35	49	71	101
Florida <sup>e</sup>	3,660	3,064	19.5	3,659	3,061	19.5	1	3	-66.7	1	3	...	...
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	2,036	2,012	1.2	2,019	1,909	5.8	17	103	-83.5	17	103	...	...
Kentucky	734	637	15.2	734	637	15.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Louisiana	1,424	1,295	10.0	1,424	1,295	10.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>f</sup>	1,079	1,039	3.8	979	892	9.8	100	147	-32.0	100	147	...	...
Mississippi	791	648	22.1	741	612	21.1	50	36	38.9	50	36	...	...
North Carolina <sup>g</sup>	1,752	1,183	48.1	1,585	1,133	39.9	167	50	234.0	167	50	...	...
Oklahoma <sup>d</sup>	1,815	1,607	12.9	1,815	1,607	12.9	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,045	1,022	2.3	961	917	4.8	84	105	-20.0	83	105	1	...
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	637	587	8.5	637	587	8.5	...	/		...	/	...	...
Texas <sup>d</sup>	7,935	8,839	-10.2	7,935	8,839	-10.2	/	/		/	/	...	...
Virginia	1,659	1,565	6.0	1,644	1,549	6.1	15	16	-6.3	15	16	...	...
West Virginia	129	91	41.8	126	91	38.5	3	0		...	...	3	0
<b>West</b>	14,439	12,850	12.4%	13,121	11,547	13.6%	1,318	1,303	1.2%	366	311	952	992
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	243	218	11.5	115	106	8.5	128	112	14.3	35	22	93	90
Arizona <sup>h</sup>	1,432	1,273	12.5	1,328	1,193	11.3	104	80	30.0	104	80	0	0
California	9,082	8,245	10.2	8,291	7,409	11.9	791	836	-5.4	...	0	791	836
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	713	670	6.4	713	670	6.4	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	312	257	21.4	238	176	35.2	74	81	-8.6	6	15	68	66
Idaho	212	172	23.3	212	172	23.3	...	...		...	...	...	...
Montana <sup>f</sup>	112	93	20.4	112	93	20.4	...	0		...	0	...	...
Nevada <sup>d</sup>	530	441	20.2	530	441	20.2	0	0		/	0	0	0
New Mexico	278	191	45.5	235	137	71.5	43	54	-20.4	43	54	0	0
Oregon	465	379	22.7	287	240	19.6	178	139	28.1	178	139	...	...
Utah	161	131	22.9	161	130	23.8	0	1		0	1	...	...
Washington	793	698	13.6	793	698	13.6	0	...		0	...	...	...
Wyoming	106	82	29.3	106	82	29.3	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ... Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.  
<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may

include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.  
<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prison are combined in one system.  
<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts

inmates housed in other States.  
<sup>d</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>e</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
<b>U.S. total</b>	427	409	411	393	16	15
Federal <sup>a</sup>	38	34	32	29	6	5
State	389	375	379	364	9	11
<b>Northeast</b>	315	303	301	290	14	13
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	452	448	318	315	134	133
Maine	112	117	107	115	6	2
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	192	170	170	150	22	20
New Hampshire	174	173	174	171	...	3
New Jersey <sup>d</sup>	340	286	340	286	/	/
New York	378	378	378	378	0	0
Pennsylvania	268	268	268	268	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	294	289	186	185	108	104
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	218	212	179	173	39	39
<b>Midwest</b>	312	311	310	309	2	2
Illinois <sup>d,e</sup>	317	317	317	317	0	0
Indiana	277	277	275	275	1	1
Iowa <sup>e</sup>	207	207	207	207	...	...
Kansas	274	274	274	274	...	...
Michigan <sup>g</sup>	429	429	429	429	0	0
Minnesota	105	100	105	100	...	0
Missouri	358	358	358	358	0	0
Nebraska	187	186	183	180	4	5
North Dakota	95	104	85	94	10	10
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	400	397	400	397	/	0
South Dakota	252	255	252	255	/	/
Wisconsin	218	218	201	201	17	17
<b>South</b>	491	462	483	450	8	12
Alabama	485	481	471	467	14	14
Arkansas	376	335	361	319	16	16
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	665	665	413	412	252	252
District of Columbia <sup>b,d</sup>	1,788	1,693	1,650	1,555	138	138
Florida <sup>e</sup>	448	448	447	447	0	0
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	471	471	470	470	1	1
Kentucky	311	256	311	256	...	0
Louisiana	578	390	578	390	...	...
Maryland <sup>f</sup>	424	417	404	398	20	20
Mississippi	468	373	452	368	16	5
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	403	376	384	361	18	15
Oklahoma <sup>d</sup>	552	443	552	443	/	/
South Carolina	532	511	515	497	16	15
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	287	246	287	246	...	...
Texas <sup>d</sup>	677	677	677	653	/	23
Virginia	412	359	410	358	2	1
West Virginia	137	130	136	128	2	2
<b>West</b>	374	367	358	351	15	16
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	583	469	338	264	245	205
Arizona <sup>e</sup>	498	498	473	473	24	24
California	428	426	416	414	12	12
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	292	251	292	251	/	/
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	299	236	217	162	81	74
Idaho	283	261	283	261	...	...
Montana <sup>f</sup>	228	182	228	182	...	...
Nevada <sup>d</sup>	493	486	493	475	0	11
New Mexico	240	247	231	228	9	19
Oregon	249	247	206	204	43	43
Utah	175	202	174	197	1	5
Washington	212	213	212	212	0	2
Wyoming	289	259	289	259	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence length is unknown.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>d</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails because of crowding						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/95
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94	
<b>U.S. total</b>	27,858	45,618	25,830	40,520	2,028	5,098	2.5%
<b>Northeast</b>	4,920	4,379	4,624	4,200	296	179	3.0
Massachusetts	662	966	662	966	0	0	5.4
New Jersey	4,258	3,413	3,962	3,234	296	179	15.7
<b>Midwest</b>	1,949	1,365	1,914	1,276	35	89	1.0%
Indiana	1,139	903	1,119	869	20	34	7.1
Michigan*	393	0	393	0	/	0	.9
Minnesota	63	85	63	85	0	0	1.3
Wisconsin	354	377	339	322	15	55	3.2
<b>South</b>	19,318	38,122	17,635	33,415	1,683	4,707	4.3%
Alabama	800	1,547	776	1,465	24	82	3.9
Arkansas	675	301	675	301	0	0	7.2
Kentucky	559	632	527	593	32	39	4.6
Louisiana	8,671	8,081	7,836	7,333	835	748	34.4
Mississippi	2,357	1,569	2,268	1,508	89	61	18.6
North Carolina	396	248	396	248	0	0	1.4
Oklahoma	291	375	257	328	34	47	1.6
South Carolina	399	359	377	332	22	27	2.0
Tennessee	2,057	1,829	1,843	1,640	214	189	13.5
Texas	0	20,720	0	17,422	0	3,298	
Virginia	2,979	2,063	2,546	1,862	433	201	10.9
West Virginia	134	398	134	383	0	15	5.3
<b>West</b>	1,671	1,752	1,657	1,629	14	123	.8%
Arizona	322	118	322	118	0	0	1.5
Colorado	549	1,135	544	1,045	5	90	5.0
Idaho	0	330	0	305	0	25	
Montana	133	0	133	0	0	0	6.7
New Mexico	369	0	369	0	0	0	9.0
Oregon	19	0	17	0	2	0	.2
Utah	279	169	272	161	7	8	8.1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Oklahoma did not include inmates housed in local jails because of crowding in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated

for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail.  
/Not reported.

\*Michigan is unable to distinguish the sex of prison inmates housed in jails; therefore, all inmates are reported under males.

**Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,126,287	455,021	544,005	10,176	6,483	110,602
Federal	100,250	60,261	37,055	1,476	1,458	0
State	1,026,037	394,760	506,950	8,700	5,025	110,602
<b>Northeast</b>	162,044	62,730	83,690	319	628	14,677
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	14,801	3,845	6,857	27	51	4,021
Maine	1,396	1,334	30	11	2	19
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	11,687	4,600	2,835	13	76	4,163
New Hampshire	2,014	1,872	129	1	11	1
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	27,066	7,648	17,545	5	67	1,801
New York	68,489	29,498	36,911	186	313	1,581
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	32,410	10,820	18,359	66	74	3,091
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,902	1,849	1,009	10	34	0
Vermont <sup>a,e</sup>	1,279	1,264	15	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	193,220	84,892	100,377	1,793	401	5,757
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	37,658	9,196	24,636	57	64	3,705
Indiana	16,125	9,215	6,846	48	16	0
Iowa <sup>b,f</sup>	5,906	4,113	1,481	95	30	187
Kansas	7,054	4,111	2,779	106	58	0
Michigan <sup>b,f</sup>	41,112	16,875	22,940	181	46	1,070
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	4,846	2,471	1,705	333	66	271
Missouri	19,134	9,856	9,197	55	24	2
Nebraska <sup>g</sup>	3,074	1,973	979	115	5	2
North Dakota	608	473	18	117	0	0
Ohio	44,663	19,756	24,356	40	30	481
South Dakota <sup>g</sup>	1,841	1,355	69	417	0	...
Wisconsin	11,199	5,498	5,371	229	62	39
<b>South</b>	454,182	149,574	266,876	1,885	228	35,619
Alabama	20,718	7,131	13,531	3	2	51
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	9,411	4,290	5,096	8	0	17
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	4,802	1,555	3,157	1	3	86
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	9,800	127	9,545	0	0	128
Florida <sup>f</sup>	63,879	26,217	36,407	60	39	1,156
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	34,266	11,011	23,151	52	34	18
Kentucky	12,060	7,617	4,416	5	3	19
Louisiana <sup>b</sup>	25,195	5,694	19,448	2	2	49
Maryland	21,453	4,776	16,637	4	2	34
Mississippi <sup>b,g</sup>	12,684	3,206	9,388	9	16	65
North Carolina	29,253	9,197	19,166	534	27	329
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	18,151	9,769	6,546	1,166	9	661
South Carolina	19,611	5,865	13,641	20	9	76
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	15,206	7,342	7,798	14	6	46
Texas <sup>b,g</sup>	127,766	34,990	60,006	/	/	32,770
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	27,415	8,705	18,516	5	75	114
West Virginia	2,512	2,082	427	2	1	0
<b>West</b>	216,591	97,564	56,007	4,703	3,768	54,549
Alaska <sup>a,b</sup>	3,522	1,749	481	1,122	54	116
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	21,341	16,891	3,388	811	49	202
California <sup>b</sup>	135,646	40,203	42,461	1,045	1,330	50,607
Colorado <sup>g</sup>	11,063	7,899	2,744	237	50	133
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	3,560	689	164	39	1,765	903
Idaho <sup>g</sup>	3,328	2,695	55	138	18	422
Montana <sup>g</sup>	1,999	1,610	37	343	2	7
Nevada <sup>b,e</sup>	7,713	4,364	2,117	117	88	1,027
New Mexico	4,078	3,259	490	152	5	172
Oregon	7,886	5,974	999	161	66	686
Utah	3,452	2,958	295	114	61	24
Washington	11,608	8,202	2,703	341	276	86
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	1,395	1,071	73	83	4	164

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "Not known."

<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>d</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities not because of prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

<sup>e</sup>The numbers in racial categories were estimated.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>g</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,057,810	425,796	510,760	9,302	6,143	105,809
Federal	92,852	55,974	34,170	1,379	1,329	0
State	964,958	369,822	476,590	7,923	4,814	105,809
<b>Northeast</b>	153,662	59,244	79,434	303	617	14,064
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	13,826	3,538	6,406	26	48	3,808
Maine	1,360	1,303	26	10	2	19
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	11,031	4,315	2,718	13	74	3,911
New Hampshire	1,907	1,773	121	1	11	1
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	25,759	7,229	16,668	5	65	1,792
New York	64,874	27,867	34,953	177	310	1,567
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	30,925	10,260	17,563	63	73	2,966
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,745	1,739	964	8	34	0
Vermont <sup>a,e</sup>	1,235	1,220	15	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	182,358	80,301	94,495	1,632	385	5,545
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	35,462	8,637	23,153	45	57	3,570
Indiana	15,233	8,688	6,484	46	15	0
Iowa <sup>b,f</sup>	5,481	3,841	1,362	66	30	182
Kansas	6,605	3,873	2,581	95	56	0
Michigan <sup>b,f</sup>	39,270	16,170	21,859	174	45	1,022
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	4,629	2,369	1,620	314	65	261
Missouri	17,960	9,258	8,626	50	24	2
Nebraska <sup>g</sup>	2,863	1,860	896	103	4	0
North Dakota	579	451	18	110	0	0
Ohio	41,870	18,583	22,739	40	29	479
South Dakota <sup>g</sup>	1,709	1,275	63	371	0	...
Wisconsin	10,697	5,296	5,094	218	60	29
<b>South</b>	426,786	139,666	250,763	1,712	223	34,422
Alabama	19,423	6,654	12,715	3	2	49
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	8,857	3,994	4,841	7	0	15
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	4,445	1,431	2,929	1	2	82
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	9,306	112	9,070	0	0	124
Florida <sup>f</sup>	60,219	24,657	34,313	54	39	1,156
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	32,230	10,291	21,838	50	33	18
Kentucky	11,326	7,190	4,109	5	3	19
Louisiana <sup>b</sup>	23,771	5,282	18,439	2	2	46
Maryland	20,374	4,458	15,879	2	2	33
Mississippi <sup>b,e</sup>	11,893	2,952	8,852	9	16	64
North Carolina	27,501	8,554	18,104	500	26	317
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	16,336	8,853	5,796	1,043	9	635
South Carolina	18,566	5,537	12,931	17	9	72
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	14,569	6,967	7,537	13	6	46
Texas <sup>b,e</sup>	119,831	32,594	55,602	/	/	31,635
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	25,756	8,165	17,403	4	73	111
West Virginia	2,383	1,975	405	2	1	0
<b>West</b>	202,152	90,611	51,898	4,276	3,589	51,778
Alaska <sup>a,b</sup>	3,279	1,630	440	1,049	51	109
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	19,909	15,793	3,142	732	45	197
California <sup>b</sup>	126,564	36,840	39,399	919	1,307	48,099
Colorado <sup>g</sup>	10,350	7,451	2,496	223	49	131
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	3,248	630	156	36	1,641	785
Idaho <sup>g</sup>	3,116	2,506	50	128	17	415
Montana <sup>g</sup>	1,887	1,526	36	317	2	6
Nevada <sup>b,e</sup>	7,183	4,043	1,954	101	79	1,006
New Mexico	3,800	3,078	444	142	5	131
Oregon	7,421	5,600	938	143	65	675
Utah	3,291	2,826	278	108	58	21
Washington	10,815	7,699	2,500	298	266	52
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	1,289	989	65	80	4	151

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known."

<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless

of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>d</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities not due to prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

<sup>e</sup>The numbers in racial categories were estimated.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>g</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	68,477	29,225	33,245	874	340	4,793
Federal	7,398	4,287	2,885	97	129	0
State	61,079	24,938	30,360	777	211	4,793
<b>Northeast</b>	8,382	3,486	4,256	16	11	613
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	975	307	451	1	3	213
Maine	36	31	4	1	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	656	285	117	0	2	252
New Hampshire	107	99	8	0	0	0
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	1,307	419	877	0	2	9
New York	3,615	1,631	1,958	9	3	14
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	1,485	560	796	3	1	125
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	157	110	45	2	0	0
Vermont <sup>a,e</sup>	44	44	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	10,862	4,591	5,882	161	16	212
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	2,196	559	1,483	12	7	135
Indiana	892	527	362	2	1	0
Iowa <sup>b,f</sup>	425	272	119	29	0	5
Kansas	449	238	198	11	2	0
Michigan <sup>b,f</sup>	1,842	705	1,081	7	1	48
Minnesota <sup>b</sup>	217	102	85	19	1	10
Missouri	1,174	598	571	5	0	0
Nebraska <sup>e</sup>	211	113	83	12	1	2
North Dakota	29	22	0	7	0	0
Ohio	2,793	1,173	1,617	0	1	2
South Dakota <sup>e</sup>	132	80	6	46	0	...
Wisconsin	502	202	277	11	2	10
<b>South</b>	27,396	9,908	16,113	173	5	1,197
Alabama	1,295	477	816	0	0	2
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	554	296	255	1	0	2
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	357	124	228	0	1	4
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	494	15	475	0	0	4
Florida <sup>f</sup>	3,660	1,560	2,094	6	0	0
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	2,036	720	1,313	2	1	0
Kentucky	734	427	307	0	0	0
Louisiana <sup>b</sup>	1,424	412	1,009	0	0	3
Maryland	1,079	318	758	2	0	1
Mississippi <sup>b,e</sup>	791	254	536	0	0	1
North Carolina	1,752	643	1,062	34	1	12
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	1,815	916	750	123	0	26
South Carolina	1,045	328	710	3	0	4
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	637	375	261	1	0	0
Texas <sup>b,e</sup>	7,935	2,396	4,404	/	/	1,135
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	1,659	540	1,113	1	2	3
West Virginia	129	107	22	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	14,439	6,953	4,109	427	179	2,771
Alaska <sup>a,b</sup>	243	119	41	73	3	7
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	1,432	1,098	246	79	4	5
California <sup>b</sup>	9,082	3,363	3,062	126	23	2,508
Colorado <sup>g</sup>	713	448	248	14	1	2
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	312	59	8	3	124	118
Idaho <sup>e</sup>	212	189	5	10	1	7
Montana <sup>g</sup>	112	84	1	26	0	1
Nevada <sup>b,e</sup>	530	321	163	16	9	21
New Mexico	278	181	46	10	0	41
Oregon	465	374	61	18	1	11
Utah	161	132	17	6	3	3
Washington	793	503	203	43	10	34
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	106	82	8	3	0	13

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known."

<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>d</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities not because of prison crowding are reported under "Not known."

<sup>e</sup>The numbers in racial categories were estimated.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>g</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/95	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,126,287	174,292	806,414	145,579	1,057,810	166,221	754,699	136,890	68,477	8,073	51,715	8,689
Federal	100,250	27,559	72,691	0	92,852	25,761	67,091	0	7,398	1,798	5,600	0
State	1,026,037	146,733	733,723	145,579	964,958	140,460	687,608	136,890	61,079	6,275	46,115	8,689
<b>Northeast</b>	162,044	36,772	121,681	3,591	153,662	34,901	115,341	3,420	8,382	1,871	6,340	171
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	14,801	4,021	10,780	0	13,826	3,808	10,018	0	975	213	762	0
Maine	1,396	2	1,394	0	1,360	2	1,358	0	36	0	36	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c</sup>	11,687	1,891	7,417	2,379	11,031	1,764	7,018	2,249	656	127	399	130
New Hampshire	2,014	116	987	911	1,907	111	919	877	107	5	68	34
New Jersey	27,066	4,785	22,279	2	25,759	4,628	21,129	2	1,307	157	1,150	0
New York	68,489	22,439	45,751	299	64,874	21,214	43,368	292	3,615	1,225	2,383	7
Pennsylvania	32,410	3,075	29,335	...	30,925	2,951	27,974	...	1,485	124	1,361	...
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,902	438	2,464	0	2,745	418	2,327	0	157	20	137	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,279	5	1,274	0	1,235	5	1,230	0	44	0	44	0
<b>Midwest</b>	193,220	7,708	182,856	2,656	182,358	7,433	172,430	2,495	10,862	275	10,426	161
Illinois <sup>d</sup>	37,658	3,704	33,953	1	35,462	3,569	31,892	1	2,196	135	2,061	0
Indiana	16,125	385	15,740	0	15,233	380	14,853	0	892	5	887	0
Iowa <sup>d</sup>	5,906	183	5,719	4	5,481	178	5,299	4	425	5	420	0
Kansas	7,054	436	6,544	74	6,605	423	6,112	70	449	13	432	4
Michigan <sup>d,e</sup>	41,112	750	40,177	185	39,270	727	38,373	170	1,842	23	1,804	15
Minnesota	4,846	250	4,596	0	4,629	240	4,389	0	217	10	207	0
Missouri	19,134	237	18,867	30	17,960	224	17,710	26	1,174	13	1,157	4
Nebraska <sup>f</sup>	3,074	257	2,816	1	2,863	252	2,611	0	211	5	205	1
North Dakota	608	18	590	0	579	17	562	0	29	1	28	0
Ohio	44,663	733	43,449	481	41,870	684	40,707	479	2,793	49	2,742	2
South Dakota	1,841	/	/	1,841	1,709	/	/	1,709	132	/	/	132
Wisconsin	11,199	755	10,405	39	10,697	739	9,922	36	502	16	483	3
<b>South</b>	454,182	38,470	277,933	137,777	426,786	37,209	259,941	129,636	27,396	1,263	17,992	8,141
Alabama	20,718	2	20,716	0	19,423	2	19,421	0	1,295	0	1,295	0
Arkansas	9,411	17	9,394	0	8,857	15	8,842	0	554	2	552	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,802	191	4,447	164	4,445	181	4,104	160	357	10	343	4
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	9,800	5	9,667	128	9,306	5	9,177	124	494	0	490	4
Florida <sup>d</sup>	63,879	4,791	59,086	0	60,219	4,695	55,524	0	3,660	98	3,562	0
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	34,266	261	0	34,005	32,230	253	0	31,977	2,036	8	0	2,028
Kentucky	12,060	38	12,022	0	11,326	38	11,288	0	734	0	734	0
Louisiana <sup>g</sup>	25,195	/	/	25,195	23,771	/	/	23,771	1,424	/	/	1,424
Maryland	21,453	0	0	21,453	20,374	0	0	20,374	1,079	0	0	1,079
Mississippi	12,684	61	12,619	4	11,893	60	11,829	4	791	1	790	0
North Carolina <sup>g</sup>	29,253	/	/	29,253	27,501	/	/	27,501	1,752	/	/	1,752
Oklahoma	18,151	610	17,541	0	16,336	585	15,751	0	1,815	25	1,790	0
South Carolina	19,611	70	19,276	265	18,566	65	18,430	71	1,045	5	846	194
Tennessee	15,206	46	15,160	0	14,569	46	14,523	0	637	0	637	0
Texas <sup>f</sup>	127,766	32,267	95,499	0	119,831	31,156	88,675	0	7,935	1,111	6,824	0
Virginia	27,415	105	0	27,310	25,756	102	0	25,654	1,659	3	0	1,656
West Virginia	2,512	6	2,506	0	2,383	6	2,377	0	129	0	129	0
<b>West</b>	216,591	63,783	151,253	1,555	202,152	60,917	139,896	1,339	14,439	2,866	11,357	216
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	3,522	113	3,406	3	3,279	106	3,170	3	243	7	236	0
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	21,341	6,762	14,578	1	19,909	6,405	13,503	1	1,432	357	1,075	0
California	135,646	47,054	88,592	0	126,564	44,963	81,601	0	9,082	2,091	6,991	0
Colorado <sup>f</sup>	11,063	2,957	7,973	133	10,350	2,833	7,386	131	713	124	587	2
Hawaii <sup>ia,h</sup>	3,560	117	2,960	483	3,248	108	2,750	390	312	9	210	93
Idaho <sup>f</sup>	3,328	432	2,274	622	3,116	402	2,149	565	212	30	125	57
Montana	1,999	34	1,958	7	1,887	32	1,849	6	112	2	109	1
Nevada	7,713	895	6,811	7	7,183	876	6,300	7	530	19	511	0
New Mexico	4,078	2,209	1,697	172	3,800	2,093	1,576	131	278	116	121	41
Oregon	7,886	685	7,200	1	7,421	674	6,746	1	465	11	454	0
Utah	3,452	607	2,821	24	3,291	583	2,687	21	161	24	134	3
Washington	11,608	1,759	9,752	97	10,815	1,695	9,041	79	793	64	711	18
Wyoming	1,395	159	1,231	5	1,289	147	1,138	4	106	12	93	1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>e</sup>Michigan reported only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as non-Hispanic.

<sup>f</sup>Data for Hispanic prisoners are estimated.

<sup>g</sup>State does not distinguish ethnicity of prisoners.

<sup>h</sup>Hispanic includes Puerto Ricans and persons with Hispanic surnames in "Other race" category.

**Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/95	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,017,561	562,724	361,464	178,641	10,716	736	2,701	8,466
Federal	79,795	27,369	23,972	2,915	/	/	32	450
State	937,766	535,355	337,492	175,726	10,716	736	2,669	8,016
<b>Northeast</b>	146,935	69,512	44,070	19,808	3,646	161	1,525	302
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	10,500	1,504	723	523	249	5	4	0
Maine	1,377	713	460	245	8	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	10,514	4,106	2,435	1,023	21	/	627	0
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	2,023	968	658	296	14	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>a,f</sup>	24,632	15,020	9,747	5,157	116	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	66,750	34,688	22,980	7,782	3,172	134	569	51
Pennsylvania	28,302	11,053	6,073	4,409	0	18	303	250
Rhode Island <sup>a,f</sup>	1,856	890	583	258	34	4	10	1
Vermont <sup>g</sup>	981	570	411	115	32	/	12	0
<b>Midwest</b>	182,535	101,497	74,032	20,531	3,443	249	169	3,073
Illinois <sup>f,g</sup>	36,531	24,371	18,405	4,948	1,002	16	/	0
Indiana <sup>e</sup>	14,916	8,344	7,592	691	18	/	43	0
Iowa <sup>g</sup>	5,437	4,072	2,432	886	562	25	96	71
Kansas <sup>e</sup>	6,371	4,129	2,652	1,410	24	/	0	43
Michigan <sup>g</sup>	40,501	12,697	7,694	2,807	943	175	18	1,060
Minnesota	4,575	3,322	2,358	964	/	/	/	0
Missouri	17,898	11,808	7,417	2,739	832	17	8	795
Nebraska	2,667	1,677	1,295	348	34	/	0	0
North Dakota	501	478	395	77	6	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	41,908	22,678	18,533	4,118	12	15	0	0
South Dakota	1,709	978	783	180	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	9,521	6,943	4,476	1,363	/	...	0	1,104
<b>South</b>	416,552	207,484	145,872	54,147	2,359	272	374	4,460
Alabama	19,074	8,913	6,627	1,894	194	111	27	60
Arkansas	8,831	5,280	3,577	1,614	17	14	15	43
Delaware <sup>a,f</sup>	2,847	1,327	830	339	52	0	3	103
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	10,969	4,713	3,380	692	396	54	153	38
Florida <sup>g</sup>	57,157	26,335	18,576	6,785	298	/	21	655
Georgia <sup>g</sup>	32,520	15,407	11,769	3,457	81	1	99	0
Kentucky	11,066	6,968	4,974	1,847	107	...	1	39
Louisiana	24,063	12,884	6,171	6,303	92	83	11	224
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	19,854	9,681	8,126	1,435	102	/	11	7
Mississippi <sup>e</sup>	10,606	5,091	4,533	285	49	/	0	224
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	23,046	19,734	13,344	5,801	207	0	0	382
Oklahoma <sup>a,f</sup>	16,631	7,726	6,942	271	513	0	0	0
South Carolina	18,168	8,304	5,600	2,413	150	9	/	132
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	14,401	7,083	4,064	2,902	84	0	33	0
Texas <sup>c,f</sup>	118,195	55,432	36,844	16,027	8	/	/	2,553
Virginia	26,792	11,490	9,494	1,996	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	2,332	1,116	1,021	86	9	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	191,744	156,862	73,518	81,240	1,268	54	601	181
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,939	1,999	1,320	676	3	0	0	0
Arizona <sup>g</sup>	19,005	8,748	6,831	1,831	45	0	41	0
California	121,570	116,613	45,459	70,259	386	/	509	0
Colorado	10,717	5,334	3,798	1,081	420	13	22	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	2,392	1,806	781	1,022	3	0	0	0
Idaho	2,818	2,356	1,696	589	4	0	/	67
Montana <sup>c</sup>	1,764	844	386	453	/	...	5	0
Nevada <sup>a,f</sup>	6,993	3,920	3,110	642	87	/	/	81
New Mexico	3,533	2,346	1,260	1,036	29	0	21	0
Oregon	5,935	3,698	1,796	1,724	126	19	/	33
Utah	3,028	2,401	1,262	1,130	8	1	0	0
Washington	10,833	6,169	5,294	706	148	21	0	0
Wyoming <sup>o</sup>	1,217	628	525	91	9	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.  
/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admission categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1995								Prisoner population 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	491,858	374,483	88,801	10,874	678	3,330	3,358	11,054	1,085,363
Federal	22,603	3,747	18,054	/	/	89	222	491	83,663
State	469,255	370,736	70,027	10,874	678	3,241	3,136	10,563	1,001,700
<b>Northeast</b>	61,495	46,625	8,513	3,633	304	1,653	740	27	154,953
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,586	1,173	189	125	1	56	42	0	10,418
Maine	764	427	314	8	7	0	0	8	1,326
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	4,265	1,124	2,226	34	0	847	34	0	10,355
New Hampshire	978	809	154	11	1	0	2	1	2,014
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	12,586	9,344	2,912	131	62	0	137	0	27,066
New York	32,949	26,895	1,517	3,296	198	630	396	17	68,489
Pennsylvania	6,951	5,604	1,088	6	26	105	122	0	32,404
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	913	852	7	22	9	15	7	1	1,833
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	503	397	106	0	/	0	0	0	1,048
<b>Midwest</b>	91,503	69,882	15,886	3,551	115	45	481	1,543	192,147
Illinois <sup>e,f</sup>	23,244	21,439	541	947	18	/	103	196	37,658
Indiana	7,214	6,697	458	15	/	0	44	0	16,046
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	3,603	3,059	418	9	40	1	9	67	5,906
Kansas	3,446	3,218	189	21	5	0	13	0	7,054
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	12,086	9,078	846	1,507	16	19	104	516	41,112
Minnesota	3,051	2,769	273	/	/	/	9	0	4,846
Missouri	10,572	8,949	542	995	15	14	53	4	19,134
Nebraska	1,338	718	577	30	/	0	13	0	3,006
North Dakota	435	313	115	6	0	0	1	0	544
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	19,923	8,262	11,510	14	20	3	114	0	44,663
South Dakota	846	507	318	7	1	8	5	...	1,841
Wisconsin	5,745	4,873	99	/	...	0	13	760	10,337
<b>South</b>	175,293	129,875	37,148	2,237	181	1,437	1,458	2,957	446,958
Alabama	7,857	4,340	3,084	187	93	52	88	13	20,130
Arkansas	4,700	3,705	713	12	21	223	26	0	9,021
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	1,194	543	461	10	0	50	9	121	2,980
District of Columbia <sup>a,c,e</sup>	5,244	2,341	2,308	325	55	165	7	43	9,042
Florida <sup>f</sup>	19,626	7,973	10,923	297	/	171	254	8	63,866
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	13,759	9,979	2,983	80	/	590	127	0	34,168
Kentucky	5,974	3,142	2,617	117	/	6	29	63	12,060
Louisiana	11,753	11,092	446	83	/	54	68	10	25,195
Maryland <sup>e,d</sup>	9,085	7,946	937	95	/	5	54	48	20,450
Mississippi	3,446	1,606	1,768	22	0	0	42	8	12,251
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	14,866	12,905	1,688	202	0	2	69	0	27,914
Oklahoma <sup>e</sup>	6,206	2,675	2,933	532	0	0	66	0	18,151
South Carolina	7,457	4,673	2,341	158	12	0	66	207	19,015
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	6,278	4,704	1,309	82	/	119	64	0	15,206
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	45,861	42,055	1,404	11	/	/	399	1,992	127,766
Virginia	11,022	9,562	929	4	/	/	83	444	27,260
West Virginia	965	634	304	20	0	0	7	0	2,483
<b>West</b>	140,964	124,354	8,480	1,453	78	106	457	6,036	207,642
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,896	1,536	333	2	2	0	5	18	2,042
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	7,462	6,629	451	30	0	2	58	292	20,291
California	106,438	98,561	1,335	648	/	60	262	5,572	131,745
Colorado	4,988	2,998	1,452	363	14	0	25	136	11,063
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,608	1,421	146	3	0	9	11	18	2,590
Idaho	1,846	1,600	238	7	0	0	1	0	3,328
Montana <sup>d</sup>	609	476	122	/	0	0	11	0	1,999
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	3,200	1,515	1,570	88	2	/	25	0	7,713
New Mexico	1,954	1,194	693	34	0	25	8	0	3,925
Oregon	3,118	2,973	10	90	24	/	21	0	6,515
Utah	2,001	1,808	164	8	15	0	6	0	3,428
Washington	5,394	3,380	1,816	154	21	0	23	0	11,608
Wyoming	450	263	150	26	0	10	1	0	1,395

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/95	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	957,439	512,316	326,403	165,274	9,685	681	2,581	7,700
Federal	73,929	25,028	21,836	2,736	/	/	30	426
State	883,510	487,288	304,567	162,538	9,685	681	2,551	7,274
<b>Northeast</b>	139,627	64,647	40,697	18,637	3,412	145	1,465	291
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	9,878	1,382	659	495	221	3	4	0
Maine	1,338	695	450	237	8	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	10,124	3,822	2,216	965	20	/	621	0
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	1,919	892	601	277	14	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>a,f</sup>	23,464	13,880	9,018	4,750	112	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	63,175	32,163	21,145	7,350	2,977	122	520	49
Pennsylvania	26,980	10,440	5,683	4,202	0	16	298	241
Rhode Island <sup>a,f</sup>	1,800	844	546	253	30	4	10	1
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	949	529	379	108	30	/	12	0
<b>Midwest</b>	172,801	91,647	66,194	19,196	3,012	242	154	2,849
Illinois <sup>g</sup>	34,718	22,155	16,546	4,715	882	12	/	0
Indiana <sup>e</sup>	14,100	7,652	6,952	648	15	/	37	0
Iowa <sup>g</sup>	5,086	3,601	2,150	803	468	25	91	64
Kansas <sup>e</sup>	6,027	3,671	2,310	1,298	24	/	0	39
Michigan <sup>g</sup>	38,627	11,726	7,068	2,627	815	175	14	1,027
Minnesota	4,338	3,068	2,164	904	/	/	/	0
Missouri	16,856	10,652	6,647	2,494	750	16	8	737
Nebraska	2,500	1,511	1,168	313	30	/	0	0
North Dakota	486	434	358	70	6	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	39,313	19,927	16,058	3,844	12	13	0	0
South Dakota	1,607	871	689	167	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	9,143	6,379	4,084	1,313	/	...	0	982
<b>South</b>	390,892	188,325	131,533	50,076	2,148	245	364	3,967
Alabama	17,908	8,141	5,999	1,792	170	97	26	57
Arkansas	8,287	4,800	3,215	1,509	17	13	13	33
Delaware <sup>a,f</sup>	2,710	1,174	745	289	47	0	1	92
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	10,277	4,436	3,143	676	380	54	153	38
Florida <sup>g</sup>	54,092	23,974	16,951	6,313	269	/	19	422
Georgia <sup>g</sup>	30,623	14,016	10,600	3,249	68	1	98	0
Kentucky	10,429	6,260	4,433	1,692	99	...	1	35
Louisiana	22,768	11,761	5,649	5,733	90	71	9	209
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	18,962	8,923	7,450	1,359	96	/	11	7
Mississippi <sup>e</sup>	9,994	4,614	4,119	253	49	/	0	193
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	21,913	17,871	11,999	5,326	201	0	0	345
Oklahoma <sup>e,f</sup>	15,024	6,651	5,990	231	430	0	0	0
South Carolina	17,251	7,696	5,151	2,270	137	9	/	129
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	13,814	6,496	3,677	2,708	78	/	33	0
Texas <sup>c,f</sup>	109,356	50,272	33,044	14,813	8	0	/	2,407
Virginia	25,243	10,229	8,443	1,786	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	2,241	1,011	925	77	9	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	180,190	142,669	66,143	74,629	1,113	49	568	167
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,833	1,783	1,153	628	2	0	0	0
Arizona <sup>g</sup>	17,812	7,854	6,155	1,638	23	0	38	0
California	114,161	106,319	40,896	64,581	356	/	486	0
Colorado	10,047	4,811	3,454	965	365	12	15	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	2,216	1,589	671	916	2	0	0	0
Idaho	2,639	2,141	1,512	560	4	0	/	65
Montana <sup>c</sup>	1,671	783	358	420	/	...	5	0
Nevada <sup>a,f</sup>	6,552	3,490	2,745	603	70	/	/	72
New Mexico	3,396	2,136	1,138	948	29	0	21	0
Oregon	5,695	3,433	1,650	1,621	114	18	/	30
Utah	2,898	2,208	1,166	1,033	8	1	0	0
Washington	10,135	5,557	4,775	633	131	18	0	0
Wyoming <sup>g</sup>	1,135	565	470	83	9	0	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1995								Number of male prisoners 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	445,652	338,777	79,692	9,925	618	3,105	3,196	10,339	1,021,463
Federal	20,354	3,581	16,020	/	/	89	213	451	77,849
State	425,298	335,196	63,672	9,925	618	3,016	2,982	9,888	943,614
<b>Northeast</b>	56,892	42,956	7,994	3,386	291	1,557	690	18	147,383
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,413	1,030	177	112	1	52	41	0	9,847
Maine	736	410	303	8	7	0	0	8	1,297
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	3,963	1,033	2,045	33	0	819	33	0	9,983
New Hampshire	905	746	144	11	1	0	2	1	1,907
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	11,585	8,533	2,743	128	53	0	128	0	25,759
New York	30,464	24,812	1,436	3,068	194	580	366	8	64,874
Pennsylvania	6,501	5,231	1,034	5	26	92	113	0	30,919
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	863	804	7	21	9	14	7	1	1,781
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	462	357	105	0	/	0	0	0	1,016
<b>Midwest</b>	82,760	63,371	14,142	3,215	89	44	465	1,434	181,347
Illinois <sup>a,f</sup>	21,411	19,759	518	834	15	/	100	185	35,462
Indiana	6,590	6,109	428	12	/	0	41	0	15,162
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	3,206	2,697	389	9	39	1	8	63	5,481
Kansas	3,093	2,880	177	20	3	0	13	0	6,605
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	11,083	8,301	789	1,363	0	18	104	508	39,270
Minnesota	2,777	2,515	254	/	/	/	8	0	4,629
Missouri	9,548	8,029	514	922	15	14	50	4	17,960
Nebraska	1,203	628	535	28	/	0	12	0	2,808
North Dakota	401	285	109	6	0	0	1	0	519
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	17,370	7,189	10,038	14	16	3	110	0	41,870
South Dakota	769	449	299	7	1	8	5	...	1,709
Wisconsin	5,309	4,530	92	/	...	0	13	674	9,872
<b>South</b>	157,308	115,881	33,783	2,035	166	1,315	1,389	2,739	420,363
Alabama	7,153	3,973	2,782	169	85	47	84	13	18,896
Arkansas	4,230	3,329	667	12	20	178	24	0	8,470
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	1,067	495	403	10	0	44	9	106	2,817
District of Columbia <sup>a,c,e,g</sup>	4,899	2,278	2,050	308	52	164	7	40	8,654
Florida <sup>f</sup>	17,859	7,355	9,824	270	/	159	243	8	60,207
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	12,490	8,992	2,756	71	/	552	119	0	32,149
Kentucky	5,363	2,771	2,394	107	/	6	29	56	11,326
Louisiana	10,759	10,150	409	81	/	48	63	8	23,771
Maryland <sup>d,d</sup>	8,414	7,339	883	88	/	5	53	46	19,471
Mississippi	3,098	1,389	1,637	22	/	0	42	8	11,510
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	13,455	11,605	1,586	195	0	2	67	0	26,329
Oklahoma <sup>e</sup>	5,339	2,229	2,609	438	0	0	63	0	16,336
South Carolina	6,893	4,319	2,150	147	9	0	64	204	18,054
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	5,741	4,245	1,242	82	/	110	62	0	14,569
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	39,797	36,251	1,307	11	/	/	373	1,855	119,831
Virginia	9,856	8,579	798	4	/	/	80	395	25,616
West Virginia	895	582	286	20	0	0	7	0	2,357
<b>West</b>	128,338	112,988	7,753	1,289	72	100	439	5,697	194,521
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,689	1,400	262	2	2	0	5	18	1,927
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	6,703	5,932	427	22	0	2	57	263	18,963
California	97,026	89,619	1,233	591	/	56	253	5,274	123,454
Colorado	4,508	2,698	1,345	302	12	0	24	127	10,350
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,453	1,284	132	2	0	9	11	15	2,352
Idaho	1,664	1,430	226	7	0	0	1	0	3,116
Montana <sup>d</sup>	567	437	119	/	0	0	11	0	1,887
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	2,859	1,367	1,397	73	1	/	21	0	7,183
New Mexico	1,842	1,132	645	33	0	25	7	0	3,690
Oregon	2,900	2,768	9	80	23	/	20	0	6,228
Utah	1,839	1,657	154	8	14	0	6	0	3,267
Washington	4,877	3,025	1,667	143	20	0	22	0	10,815
Wyoming	411	239	137	26	0	8	1	0	1,289

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond see *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>g</sup>The District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

**Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/95	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1995						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOL's returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	60,122	50,408	35,061	13,367	1,031	58	122	769
Federal	5,866	2,341	2,136	179	/	/	2	24
State	54,256	48,067	32,925	13,188	1,031	58	120	745
<b>Northeast</b>	7,308	4,865	3,373	1,171	234	16	60	11
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	622	122	64	28	28	2	0	0
Maine	39	18	10	8	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	390	284	219	58	1	/	6	0
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	104	76	57	19	0	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>e,f</sup>	1,168	1,140	729	407	4	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	3,575	2,525	1,835	432	195	12	49	2
Pennsylvania	1,322	613	390	207	0	2	5	9
Rhode Island <sup>a,f</sup>	56	46	37	5	4	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	32	41	32	7	2	/	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	9,734	9,850	7,838	1,335	431	7	15	224
Illinois <sup>f,g</sup>	1,813	2,216	1,859	233	120	4	/	0
Indiana <sup>e</sup>	816	692	640	43	3	/	6	0
Iowa <sup>g</sup>	351	471	282	83	94	0	5	7
Kansas <sup>e</sup>	344	458	342	112	0	/	0	4
Michigan <sup>g</sup>	1,874	971	626	180	128	0	4	33
Minnesota	237	254	194	60	/	/	/	0
Missouri	1,042	1,156	770	245	82	1	0	58
Nebraska	167	166	127	35	4	/	0	0
North Dakota	15	44	37	7	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	2,595	2,751	2,475	274	0	2	0	0
South Dakota	102	107	94	13	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	378	564	392	50	/	...	0	122
<b>South</b>	25,660	19,159	14,339	4,071	211	30	12	496
Alabama	1,166	772	628	102	24	14	1	3
Arkansas	544	480	362	105	0	1	2	10
Delaware <sup>a,f</sup>	137	153	85	50	5	0	2	11
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	692	277	237	16	16	3	2	3
Florida <sup>g</sup>	3,065	2,361	1,625	472	29	/	2	233
Georgia <sup>g</sup>	1,897	1,391	1,169	208	13	0	1	0
Kentucky	637	708	541	155	8	...	0	4
Louisiana	1,295	1,123	522	570	2	12	2	15
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	892	758	676	76	6	/	0	0
Mississippi <sup>e</sup>	612	477	414	32	0	/	0	31
North Carolina	1,133	1,863	1,345	475	6	0	0	37
Oklahoma <sup>e,f</sup>	1,607	1,075	952	40	83	0	0	0
South Carolina	917	608	449	143	13	0	/	3
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	587	587	387	194	6	/	0	0
Texas <sup>c,f</sup>	8,839	5,160	3,800	1,214	0	0	/	146
Virginia	1,549	1,261	1,051	210	/	/	/	0
West Virginia	91	105	96	9	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	11,554	14,193	7,375	6,611	155	5	33	14
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	106	216	167	48	1	0	0	0
Arizona <sup>g</sup>	1,193	894	676	193	22	0	3	0
California	7,409	10,294	4,563	5,678	30	/	23	0
Colorado	670	523	344	116	55	1	7	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	176	217	110	106	1	0	0	0
Idaho	179	215	184	29	0	0	/	2
Montana <sup>c</sup>	93	61	28	33	/	...	0	0
Nevada <sup>a,f</sup>	441	430	365	39	17	/	/	9
New Mexico	137	210	122	88	0	0	0	0
Oregon	240	265	146	103	12	1	/	3
Utah	130	193	96	97	0	0	0	0
Washington	698	612	519	73	17	3	0	0
Wyoming <sup>e</sup>	82	63	55	8	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See Explanatory notes.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See Explanatory notes.

<sup>f</sup>Data by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See Explanatory notes.

<sup>g</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1995								Number of female prisoners 12/31/95
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOL's	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	46,206	35,706	8,389	949	60	225	162	715	63,900
Federal	2,249	166	2,034	/	/	0	9	40	5,814
State	43,957	35,540	6,355	949	60	225	153	675	58,086
<b>Northeast</b>	4,603	3,669	519	247	13	96	50	9	7,570
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	173	143	12	13	0	4	1	0	571
Maine	28	17	11	0	0	0	0	0	29
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	302	91	181	1	0	28	1	0	372
New Hampshire	73	63	10	0	0	0	0	0	107
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	1,001	811	169	3	9	0	9	0	1,307
New York	2,485	2,083	81	228	4	50	30	9	3,615
Pennsylvania	450	373	54	1	0	13	9	0	1,485
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	50	48	0	1	0	1	0	0	52
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	41	40	1	0	/	0	0	0	32
<b>Midwest</b>	8,743	6,511	1,744	336	26	1	16	109	10,800
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	1,833	1,680	23	113	3	/	3	11	2,196
Indiana	624	588	30	3	/	0	3	0	884
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	397	362	29	0	1	0	1	4	425
Kansas	353	338	12	1	2	0	0	0	449
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	1,003	777	57	144	16	1	0	8	1,842
Minnesota	274	254	19	/	/	/	1	0	217
Missouri	1,024	920	28	73	0	0	3	0	1,174
Nebraska	135	90	42	2	/	0	1	0	198
North Dakota	34	28	6	0	0	0	0	0	25
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	2,553	1,073	1,472	0	4	0	4	0	2,793
South Dakota	77	58	19	0	0	0	0	...	132
Wisconsin	436	343	7	/	...	0	0	86	465
<b>South</b>	17,985	13,994	3,365	202	15	122	69	218	26,595
Alabama	704	367	302	18	8	5	4	0	1,234
Arkansas	470	376	46	0	1	45	2	0	551
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	127	48	58	0	0	6	0	15	163
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a,c,e,g</sup>	345	63	258	17	3	1	/	3	388
Florida <sup>f</sup>	1,767	618	1,099	27	/	12	11	0	3,659
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	1,269	987	227	9	/	38	8	0	2,019
Kentucky	611	371	223	10	/	0	0	7	734
Louisiana	994	942	37	2	/	6	5	2	1,424
Maryland <sup>c,d</sup>	671	607	54	7	/	0	1	2	979
Mississippi	348	217	131	0	/	0	0	0	741
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	1,411	1,300	102	7	0	0	2	0	1,585
Oklahoma <sup>e</sup>	867	446	324	94	0	0	3	0	1,815
South Carolina	564	354	191	11	3	0	2	3	961
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	537	459	67	0	/	9	2	0	637
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	6,064	5,804	97	0	/	/	26	137	7,935
Virginia	1,166	983	131	0	/	/	3	49	1,644
West Virginia	70	52	18	0	0	0	0	0	126
<b>West</b>	12,626	11,366	727	164	6	6	18	339	13,121
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	207	136	71	0	0	0	0	0	115
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	759	697	24	8	0	0	1	29	1,328
California	9,412	8,942	102	57	/	4	9	298	8,291
Colorado	480	300	107	61	2	0	1	9	713
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	155	137	14	1	0	0	0	3	238
Idaho	182	170	12	0	0	0	0	0	212
Montana <sup>d</sup>	42	39	3	/	0	0	0	0	112
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	341	148	173	15	1	/	4	0	530
New Mexico	112	62	48	1	0	0	1	0	235
Oregon	218	205	1	10	1	/	1	0	287
Utah	162	151	10	0	1	0	0	0	161
Washington	517	355	149	11	1	0	1	0	793
Wyoming	39	24	13	0	0	2	0	0	106

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>g</sup>The District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

**Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	374,483	149,324	26,592	178,948	19,619	88,081	83,745	443	3,893
Federal	3,747	2,185	16	1,546	/	18,054	17,728	326	/
State	370,736	147,139	26,576	177,402	19,619	70,027	66,017	117	3,893
<b>Northeast</b>	46,625	39,577	1,055	4,477	1,516	8,513	8,329	2	182
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,173	185	...	...	988	189	186	0	3
Maine	427	4	413	0	10	314	311	0	3
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	1,124	1,124	/	/	0	2,226	2,142	0	84
New Hampshire	809	728	81	/	0	154	126	0	28
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	9,344	8,832	...	...	512	2,912	2,912	0	0
New York	26,895	22,418	0	4,477	0	1,517	1,517	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,604	5,604	...	...	0	1,088	1,024	0	64
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	852	475	371	...	6	7	5	2	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	397	207	190	...	0	106	106	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	69,882	28,620	9,496	27,785	3,981	15,886	15,206	19	661
Illinois <sup>e,f</sup>	21,439	33	...	21,406	0	541	520	7	14
Indiana	6,697	0	3,430	3,267	0	458	0	0	458
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	3,059	1,608	509	...	942	418	321	0	97
Kansas	3,218	2,882	141	...	195	189	189	0	0
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	9,078	9,078	...	...	0	846	846	0	0
Minnesota	2,769	4	...	2,107	658	273	245	/	28
Missouri	8,949	5,374	2,641	0	934	542	506	12	24
Nebraska	718	718	...	...	0	577	573	0	4
North Dakota	313	178	127	...	8	115	115	0	0
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	8,262	4,370	2,648	...	1,244	11,510	11,490	0	20
South Dakota	507	438	...	69	...	318	318	...	...
Wisconsin	4,873	3,937	...	936	0	99	83	0	16
<b>South</b>	129,875	65,726	12,988	42,675	8,486	37,148	34,342	92	2,714
Alabama	4,340	2,246	2,094	...	0	3,084	2,961	0	123
Arkansas	3,705	3,354	...	...	351	713	711	0	2
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	543	39	/	504	0	461	185	1	275
District of Columbia <sup>a,c,e</sup>	2,341	1,263	/	/	1,078	2,308	2,308	0	0
Florida <sup>f</sup>	7,973	124	2,781	...	5,068	10,923	10,882	41	0
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	9,979	8,660	47	...	1,272	2,983	2,958	24	1
Kentucky	3,142	2,439	703	...	/	2,617	2,617	0	/
Louisiana	11,092	1,901	366	8,825	0	446	316	0	130
Maryland <sup>c,d</sup>	7,946	3,971	...	3,963	12	937	298	0	639
Mississippi	1,606	860	746	...	0	1,768	1,614	0	154
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	12,905	12,905	0	/	0	1,688	1,573	0	115
Oklahoma	2,675	661	1,811	0	203	2,933	2,226	26	681
South Carolina	4,673	3,315	1,356	0	2	2,341	2,289	0	52
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	4,704	2,758	1,446	/	500	1,309	1,309	0	0
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	42,055	17,149	1,580	23,326	0	1,404	1,404	...	...
Virginia	9,562	3,505	...	6,057	0	929	387	/	542
West Virginia	634	576	58	...	0	304	304	0	0
<b>West</b>	124,354	13,216	3,037	102,465	5,636	8,480	8,140	4	336
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,536	64	851	267	354	333	247	0	86
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	6,629	1,271	72	102	5,184	451	374	0	77
California	98,561	/	...	98,561	...	1,335	1,335	/	/
Colorado	2,998	2,535	188	275	0	1,452	1,452	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,421	666	753	0	2	146	117	0	29
Idaho	1,600	659	941	...	0	238	238	0	0
Montana <sup>d</sup>	476	346	130	0	0	122	120	0	2
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	1,515	1,515	...	...	0	1,570	1,549	0	21
New Mexico	1,194	1,098	...	...	96	693	693	0	0
Oregon	2,973	2,973	...	...	0	10	9	0	1
Utah	1,808	1,808	0	0	0	164	56	0	108
Washington	3,380	120	...	3,260	0	1,816	1,801	3	12
Wyoming	263	161	102	0	0	150	149	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	338,777	134,199	23,527	163,451	17,600	79,692	75,821	395	3,476
Federal	3,581	2,091	16	1,474	/	16,020	15,731	289	/
State	335,196	132,108	23,511	161,977	17,600	63,672	60,090	106	3,476
<b>Northeast</b>	42,956	36,344	997	4,296	1,319	7,994	7,827	2	165
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,030	178	...	...	852	177	174	0	3
Maine	410	4	398	0	8	303	300	0	3
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	1,033	1,033	/	/	0	2,045	1,973	0	72
New Hampshire	746	674	72	/	0	144	120	0	24
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	8,533	8,080	...	...	453	2,743	2,743	0	0
New York	24,812	20,516	0	4,296	0	1,436	1,436	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,231	5,231	...	...	0	1,034	971	0	63
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	804	435	363	...	6	7	5	2	0
Vermont <sup>f</sup>	357	193	164	...	0	105	105	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	63,371	25,964	8,134	25,695	3,578	14,142	13,530	16	596
Illinois <sup>e,f</sup>	19,759	32	...	19,727	0	518	503	4	11
Indiana	6,109	0	3,044	3,065	0	428	0	0	428
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	2,697	1,424	407	...	866	389	310	0	79
Kansas	2,880	2,572	116	...	192	177	177	0	0
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	8,301	8,301	...	...	0	789	789	0	0
Minnesota	2,515	3	...	1,942	570	254	235	/	19
Missouri	8,029	4,825	2,311	0	893	514	480	12	22
Nebraska	628	628	...	...	0	535	531	0	4
North Dakota	285	162	118	...	5	109	109	0	0
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	7,189	3,999	2,138	...	1,052	10,038	10,018	0	20
South Dakota	449	385	...	64	...	299	299	...	...
Wisconsin	4,530	3,633	...	897	0	92	79	0	13
<b>South</b>	115,881	57,712	11,700	38,851	7,618	33,783	31,285	86	2,412
Alabama	3,973	2,054	1,919	...	0	2,782	2,667	0	115
Arkansas	3,329	3,035	...	...	294	667	665	0	2
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	495	38	/	457	0	403	175	1	227
District of Columbia <sup>a,c,e</sup>	2,278	1,200	/	/	1,078	2,050	2,050	0	0
Florida <sup>f</sup>	7,355	114	2,590	...	4,651	9,824	9,784	40	0
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	8,992	7,971	46	...	975	2,756	2,733	22	1
Kentucky	2,771	2,185	586	...	/	2,394	2,394	0	/
Louisiana	10,150	1,651	334	8,165	0	409	285	0	124
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	7,339	3,558	...	3,769	12	883	291	0	592
Mississippi	1,389	736	653	...	0	1,637	1,490	0	147
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	11,605	11,605	0	/	0	1,586	1,480	0	106
Oklahoma <sup>e</sup>	2,229	513	1,544	0	172	2,609	1,992	23	594
South Carolina	4,319	3,079	1,238	0	2	2,150	2,107	0	43
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	4,245	2,520	1,291	/	434	1,242	1,242	0	0
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	36,251	13,863	1,452	20,936	0	1,307	1,307	...	...
Virginia	8,579	3,055	...	5,524	0	798	337	/	461
West Virginia	582	535	47	...	0	286	286	0	0
<b>West</b>	112,988	12,088	2,680	93,135	5,085	7,753	7,448	2	303
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	1,400	59	747	253	341	262	193	0	69
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	5,932	1,101	69	100	4,662	427	353	0	74
California	89,619	/	...	89,619	...	1,233	1,233	/	/
Colorado	2,698	2,272	171	255	0	1,345	1,345	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,284	630	652	0	2	132	106	0	26
Idaho	1,430	599	831	...	0	226	226	0	0
Montana <sup>d</sup>	437	318	119	0	0	119	117	0	2
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	1,367	1,367	...	...	0	1,397	1,377	0	20
New Mexico	1,132	1,052	...	...	80	645	645	0	0
Oregon	2,768	2,768	...	...	0	9	8	0	1
Utah	1,657	1,657	0	0	0	154	52	0	102
Washington	3,025	117	...	2,908	0	1,667	1,657	1	9
Wyoming	239	148	91	0	0	137	136	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	35,706	15,125	3,065	15,497	2,019	8,389	7,924	48	417
Federal	166	94	0	72	/	2,034	1,997	37	/
State	35,540	15,031	3,065	15,425	2,019	6,355	5,927	11	417
<b>Northeast</b>	3,669	3,233	58	181	197	519	502	0	17
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	143	7	...	...	136	12	12	0	0
Maine	17	0	15	0	2	11	11	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	91	91	/	/	0	181	169	0	12
New Hampshire	63	54	9	/	0	10	6	0	4
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	811	752	...	...	59	169	169	0	0
New York	2,083	1,902	0	181	0	81	81	0	0
Pennsylvania	373	373	...	...	0	54	53	0	1
Rhode Island <sup>a,e</sup>	48	40	8	...	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	40	14	26	...	0	1	1	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	6,511	2,656	1,362	2,090	403	1,744	1,676	3	65
Illinois <sup>a,f</sup>	1,680	1	...	1,679	0	23	17	3	3
Indiana	588	0	386	202	0	30	0	0	30
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	362	184	102	...	76	29	11	0	18
Kansas	338	310	25	...	3	12	12	0	0
Michigan <sup>f</sup>	777	777	...	...	0	57	57	0	0
Minnesota	254	1	...	165	88	19	10	/	9
Missouri	920	549	330	0	41	28	26	0	2
Nebraska	90	90	...	...	0	42	42	0	0
North Dakota	28	16	9	...	3	6	6	0	0
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	1,073	371	510	...	192	1,472	1,472	0	0
South Dakota	58	53	...	5	...	19	19	...	...
Wisconsin	343	304	...	39	0	7	4	0	3
<b>South</b>	13,994	8,014	1,288	3,824	868	3,365	3,057	6	302
Alabama	367	192	175	...	0	302	294	0	8
Arkansas	376	319	...	...	57	46	46	0	0
Delaware <sup>a,c,e</sup>	48	1	/	47	0	58	10	0	48
District of Columbia <sup>a,c,e</sup>	63	63	/	/	0	258	258	0	0
Florida <sup>f</sup>	618	10	191	...	417	1,099	1,098	1	0
Georgia <sup>f</sup>	987	689	1	...	297	227	225	2	0
Kentucky	371	254	117	...	/	223	223	0	/
Louisiana	942	250	32	660	0	37	31	0	6
Maryland <sup>c,d</sup>	607	413	...	194	0	54	7	0	47
Mississippi	217	124	93	...	0	131	124	0	7
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	1,300	1,300	0	/	0	102	93	0	9
Oklahoma <sup>g</sup>	446	148	267	0	31	324	234	3	87
South Carolina	354	236	118	0	0	191	182	0	9
Tennessee <sup>g</sup>	459	238	155	/	66	67	67	0	0
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	5,804	3,286	128	2,390	0	97	97	...	...
Virginia	983	450	...	533	0	131	50	/	81
West Virginia	52	41	11	...	0	18	18	0	0
<b>West</b>	11,366	1,128	357	9,330	551	727	692	2	33
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	136	5	104	14	13	71	54	0	17
Arizona <sup>f</sup>	697	170	3	2	522	24	21	0	3
California	8,942	/	...	8,942	...	102	102	/	/
Colorado	300	263	17	20	0	107	107	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	137	36	101	0	0	14	11	0	3
Idaho	170	60	110	...	0	12	12	0	0
Montana <sup>d</sup>	39	28	11	0	0	3	3	0	0
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	148	148	...	...	0	173	172	0	1
New Mexico	62	46	...	...	16	48	48	0	0
Oregon	205	205	...	...	0	1	1	0	0
Utah	151	151	0	0	0	10	4	0	6
Washington	355	3	...	352	0	149	144	2	3
Wyoming	24	13	11	0	0	13	13	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

**Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators					
	Total	Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>U.S. total</b>	178,641	71,047	31,635	2,365	34,361	2,686	107,594	30,538	2,192	68,740	6,124	
Federal	2,915	1,707	/	/	1,611	96	1,208	/	/	1,125	83	
State	175,726	69,340	31,635	2,365	32,750	2,590	106,386	30,538	2,192	67,615	6,041	
<b>Northeast</b>	19,808	14,685	871	31	12,850	933	5,123	323	20	4,593	187	
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	523	244	3	0	233	8	279	1	1	258	19	
Maine	245	4	0	0	4	0	241	65	4	168	4	
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	1,023	881	/	/	835	46	142	130	12	/	/	
New Hampshire <sup>d</sup>	296	296	/	/	277	19	/	/	/	/	/	
New Jersey <sup>e,f</sup>	5,157	4,892	424	12	4,083	373	265	/	/	243	22	
New York	7,782	6,842	...	...	6,413	429	940	...	...	937	3	
Pennsylvania	4,409	1,255	365	16	823	51	3,154	83	2	2,931	138	
Rhode Island <sup>a,f</sup>	258	156	65	1	88	2	102	44	1	56	1	
Vermont <sup>a,d,g</sup>	115	115	14	2	94	5	/	/	/	/	/	
<b>Midwest</b>	20,531	12,751	4,084	168	7,834	665	7,780	4,482	244	2,796	258	
Illinois <sup>e,f,h,i</sup>	4,948	/	/	/	/	/	4,948	4,049	213	666	20	
Indiana	691	691	185	10	463	33	/	/	/	/	/	
Iowa	886	631	338	31	234	28	255	121	20	110	4	
Kansas	1,410	1,333	212	14	1,012	95	77	18	1	56	2	
Michigan <sup>i</sup>	2,807	2,807	857	31	1,770	149	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	964	6	0	0	6	0	958	127	7	771	53	
Missouri	2,739	2,554	809	32	1,508	205	185	82	3	95	5	
Nebraska <sup>d</sup>	348	348	/	/	313	35	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota <sup>d,e</sup>	77	27	/	/	25	2	50	/	/	45	5	
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	4,118	3,138	1,330	31	1,695	82	980	/	/	819	161	
South Dakota	180	128	1	0	119	8	52	2	0	45	5	
Wisconsin	1,363	1,088	352	19	689	28	275	83	0	189	3	
<b>South</b>	54,147	35,220	25,394	2,093	7,160	573	18,927	8,734	607	8,788	798	
Alabama	1,894	1,412	101	8	1,230	73	482	461	21	/	/	
Arkansas	1,614	1,151	723	5	341	82	463	55	0	390	18	
Delaware <sup>a,f,g,h</sup>	339	52	49	3	/	/	287	240	47	/	/	
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	692	692	676	16	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Florida <sup>i</sup>	6,785	151	23	0	128	0	6,634	1,617	124	4,545	348	
Georgia <sup>g,i</sup>	3,457	3,457	2,252	159	997	49	/	/	/	/	/	
Kentucky	1,847	1,552	123	5	1,313	111	295	32	5	224	34	
Louisiana	6,303	670	309	20	314	27	5,633	1,989	168	3,121	355	
Maryland <sup>e</sup>	1,435	1,433	686	39	671	37	2	0	0	2	0	
Mississippi	285	164	53	4	94	13	121	106	15	0	0	
North Carolina <sup>f,g</sup>	5,801	5,801	5,326	475	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Oklahoma <sup>f</sup>	271	271	175	34	56	6	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	2,413	1,509	308	18	1,122	61	904	337	21	503	43	
Tennessee <sup>f,g,h</sup>	2,902	1,888	1,773	115	/	/	1,014	935	79	/	/	
Texas <sup>c,f,h</sup>	16,027	12,938	11,851	1,087	/	/	3,089	2,962	127	/	/	
Virginia	1,996	1,993	950	104	833	106	3	/	/	3	0	
West Virginia	86	86	16	1	61	8	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>West</b>	81,240	6,684	1,286	73	4,906	419	74,556	16,999	1,321	51,438	4,798	
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	676	182	17	1	156	8	494	105	9	350	30	
Arizona <sup>i</sup>	1,831	411	84	5	280	42	1,420	254	22	1,020	124	
California <sup>b</sup>	70,259	/	/	/	/	/	70,259	16,310	1,239	48,271	4,439	
Colorado	1,081	965	149	12	713	91	116	33	4	70	9	
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	1,022	386	103	3	266	14	636	223	40	324	49	
Idaho <sup>i</sup>	589	359	31	/	312	16	230	61	7	156	6	
Montana <sup>c</sup>	453	104	8	1	93	2	349	0	0	319	30	
Nevada <sup>d,f</sup>	642	642	/	/	603	39	/	/	/	...	...	
New Mexico <sup>d,e</sup>	1,036	673	/	/	623	50	363	/	/	325	38	
Oregon	1,724	1,724	701	37	920	66	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	1,130	1,130	189	14	844	83	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	706	63	4	0	59	0	643	13	0	557	73	
Wyoming <sup>d</sup>	91	45	0	0	37	8	46	0	0	46	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admission categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Parole violators with no new sentences may include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>Other conditional release violators with no new sentences include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Parole violators with new sentences may include

inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>h</sup>Other conditional release violators with new sentences include inmates from other admission categories. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>i</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>j</sup>Idaho did not report the sex of parole violators with a new sentence; therefore, females are included among the males.

**Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners															
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another		Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male <sup>a</sup>	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,196	162	1,537	68	912	64	155	5	45	3	56	85	2	406	20	
Federal	213	9	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	213	9	
State	2,983	153	1,537	68	912	64	155	5	45	3	56	85	2	193	11	
<b>Northeast</b>	690	50	210	14	367	35	36	1	17	0	2	20	0	38	0	
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	41	1	16	0	23	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	33	1	17	0	14	0	2	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	128	9	25	1	58	8	6	0	2	0	0	1	0	36	0	
New York	366	30	97	9	237	21	10	0	6	0	0	16	0	0	0	
Pennsylvania	113	9	50	4	33	5	15	0	9	0	2	3	0	1	0	
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	7	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
<b>Midwest</b>	465	16	340	12	61	2	33	1	6	1	11	11	0	3	0	
Illinois <sup>d</sup>	100	3	53	2	30	1	6	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	0	
Indiana	41	3	37	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Iowa <sup>d</sup>	8	1	7	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Kansas	13	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Michigan <sup>d,e</sup>	104	0	95	0	/	/	8	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Minnesota	8	1	5	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	50	3	29	1	3	1	2	0	2	1	6	5	0	3	0	
Nebraska	12	1	11	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	110	4	77	4	23	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Dakota	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	13	0	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
<b>South</b>	1,389	69	727	34	377	21	51	2	17	1	41	41	1	135	10	
Alabama <sup>f</sup>	84	4	/	/	20	0	/	/	/	/	2	/	/	62	4	
Arkansas	24	2	16	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	9	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,g</sup>	7	0	/	/	/	/	3	/	0	/	...	4	/	/	0	
Florida <sup>d</sup>	243	11	83	4	143	7	4	0	1	0	3	9	0	0	0	
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	119	8	54	3	46	4	9	1	1	0	2	0	0	7	0	
Kentucky	29	0	27	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana <sup>f</sup>	63	5	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1	/	/	62	5	
Maryland	53	1	24	1	25	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Mississippi	42	0	32	0	5	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Carolina	67	2	36	1	27	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Oklahoma	63	3	35	0	3	1	7	0	5	0	3	10	1	0	1	
South Carolina <sup>e</sup>	64	2	61	1	/	/	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Tennessee	62	2	44	2	12	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Texas	373	26	256	17	66	8	18	1	5	0	19	5	0	4	0	
Virginia	80	3	45	3	27	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	
West Virginia	7	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
<b>West</b>	439	18	260	8	107	6	35	1	5	1	2	13	1	17	1	
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	57	1	48	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	3	0	1	0	
California	253	9	126	4	86	5	25	0	2	0	0	5	0	9	0	
Colorado	24	1	15	0	6	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	11	0	6	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montana	11	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Nevada	21	4	13	2	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
New Mexico <sup>f</sup>	7	1	/	/	0	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	7	1	
Oregon	20	1	15	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	6	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	22	1	19	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ... Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.  
<sup>a</sup>No female deaths due to execution occurred during 1995.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>c</sup>Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.  
<sup>d</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>e</sup>Illness or natural causes includes deaths resulting from

AIDS or other diseases related to HIV infection. See *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>f</sup>State does not distinguish cause of death, except by execution.  
<sup>g</sup>The District of Columbia did not report the sex of prisoners who died; therefore, females are included among the males.

**Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,078,545	990,147	8.9%	1,037,686	955,855	8.6%	40,859	34,292	19.2%	18,849	13,839	22,010	20,453
Federal <sup>a</sup>	89,538	85,500	4.7%	76,767	73,984	3.8%	12,771	11,516	10.9%	3,003	3,046	9,768	8,470
State	989,007	904,647	9.3	960,919	881,871	9.0	28,088	22,776	23.3	15,846	10,793	12,242	11,983
<b>Northeast</b>	156,305	149,626	4.5%	149,384	143,336	4.2%	6,921	6,290	10.0%	2,824	2,547	4,097	3,743
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	14,681	14,246	3.1	10,330	10,391	-.6	4,351	3,855	12.9	1,546	1,157	2,805	2,698
Maine	1,455	1,460	-.3	1,430	1,436	-.4	25	24	4.2	25	24	...	...
Massachusetts	10,369	11,396	-9.0	9,121	10,504	-13.2	1,248	892	39.9	635	553	613	339
New Hampshire	2,002	2,066	-3.1	1,973	1,981	-.4	29	85	-65.9	23	27	6	58
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	22,808	21,219	7.5	22,808	21,131	7.9	/	88	/	/	88	...	...
New York	68,489	66,750	2.6	68,489	66,750	2.6	0	...	0	...	0	...	...
Pennsylvania	32,402	28,285	14.6	32,396	28,277	14.6	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	2,854	2,937	-2.8	1,823	1,919	-5.0	1,031	1,018	1.3	476	517	555	501
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	1,245	1,267	-1.7	1,014	947	7.1	231	320	-27.8	118	181	113	139
<b>Midwest</b>	192,757	181,587	6.2%	191,662	180,889	6.0%	1,095	698	56.9%	218	188	877	510
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	37,658	36,531	3.1	37,658	36,531	3.1	0	0	/	/	0	0	0
Indiana	16,125	15,014	7.4	16,046	14,916	7.6	79	98	-19.4	71	89	8	9
Iowa	5,906	5,437	8.6	5,906	5,437	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	7,055	6,369	10.8	7,055	6,369	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	41,112	40,631	1.2	41,112	40,631	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,628	4,372	5.9	4,628	4,372	5.9	0	...	0	...	0	...	...
Missouri	19,151	17,911	6.9	19,151	17,911	6.9	0	0	0	0	...	...	...
Nebraska	3,051	2,701	13.0	2,961	2,637	12.3	90	64	40.6	63	42	27	22
North Dakota	670	612	9.5	606	577	5.0	64	35	82.9	64	35	...	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	44,338	40,253	10.1	44,338	40,253	10.1	0	/	/	/	/	0	/
South Dakota	1,864	1,734	7.5	1,864	1,734	7.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin <sup>d</sup>	11,199	10,022	11.7	10,337	9,521	8.6	862	501	72.1	20	22	842	479
<b>South</b>	427,105	376,234	13.5%	416,135	369,293	12.7%	10,970	6,941	58.0%	9,509	5,538	1,461	1,403
Alabama	20,549	19,179	7.1	19,961	18,725	6.6	588	454	29.5	588	454	0	0
Arkansas	8,364	8,242	1.5	7,974	8,127	-1.9	390	115	239.1	390	115	0	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	4,799	4,451	7.8	2,977	2,837	4.9	1,822	1,614	12.9	1,060	916	762	698
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,c</sup>	9,277	10,597	-12.5	8,519	9,733	-12.5	758	864	-12.3	314	347	444	517
Florida	63,879	57,168	11.7	63,866	57,157	11.7	13	11	18.2	13	11	...	...
Georgia	34,266	33,425	2.5	34,168	32,523	5.1	98	902	-89.1	98	902	...	...
Kentucky	9,928	9,097	9.1	9,928	9,097	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,976	15,982	6.2	16,976	15,982	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	21,124	20,719	2.0	20,135	19,589	2.8	989	1,130	-12.5	989	1,130	...	...
Mississippi	10,124	9,705	4.3	9,990	9,514	5.0	134	191	-29.8	134	191	0	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	27,313	23,836	14.6	26,211	23,046	13.7	1,102	790	39.5	876	602	226	188
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	14,568	13,386	8.8	14,568	13,386	8.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	18,864	17,362	8.7	18,317	16,599	10.4	547	763	-28.3	547	763	...	...
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	13,040	12,572	3.7	13,040	12,572	3.7	...	0	...	/	...	0	0
Texas <sup>c</sup>	127,766	97,475	31.1	123,349	97,374	26.7	4,417	101	4,417	101	...	...	...
Virginia	23,890	21,108	13.2	23,807	21,102	12.8	83	6	83	6	...	...	...
West Virginia	2,378	1,930	23.2	2,349	1,930	21.7	29	0	...	...	29	0	
<b>West</b>	212,840	197,200	7.9%	203,738	188,353	8.2%	9,102	8,847	2.9%	3,295	2,520	5,807	6,327
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	2,832	2,745	3.2	1,592	1,645	-3.2	1,240	1,100	12.7	285	237	955	863
Arizona	21,341	19,746	8.1	20,291	19,005	6.8	1,050	741	41.7	1,050	741	0	0
California	135,133	125,605	7.6	131,232	121,084	8.4	3,901	4,521	-13.7	...	0	3,901	4,521
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	9,508	9,177	3.6	9,508	9,177	3.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	2,812	2,909	-3.3	1,929	2,041	-5.5	883	868	1.7	45	70	838	798
Idaho	3,079	2,493	23.5	3,079	2,493	23.5	...	0	...	0	...	0	0
Montana <sup>a</sup>	1,601	1,708	-6.3	1,601	1,708	-6.3	...	0	...	...	...	0	0
Nevada	7,599	6,884	10.4	7,433	6,656	11.7	166	228	-27.2	166	228	0	0
New Mexico	4,209	3,868	8.8	3,886	3,642	6.7	323	226	42.9	323	226	0	0
Oregon	7,812	6,915	13.0	6,451	5,915	9.1	1,361	1,000	36.1	1,361	1,000	0	0
Utah	3,985	3,238	23.1	3,894	3,105	25.4	91	133	-31.6	25	17	66	116
Washington	11,679	10,847	7.7	11,592	10,817	7.2	87	30	190.0	40	1	47	29
Wyoming	1,250	1,065	17.4	1,250	1,065	17.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ... Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.  
<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jail and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a

year or less; see *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>d</sup>Unsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown.  
<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,014,543	933,256	8.7%	978,277	902,733	8.4%	36,266	30,523	18.8%	16,358	11,999	19,908	18,524
Federal <sup>a</sup>	83,366	79,597	4.7%	71,631	68,851	4.0%	11,735	10,746	9.2%	2,544	2,646	9,191	8,100
State	931,177	853,659	9.1	906,646	833,882	8.7	24,531	19,777	24.0	13,814	9,353	10,717	10,424
<b>Northeast</b>	148,237	141,721	4.6%	142,126	136,251	4.3%	6,111	5,470	11.7%	2,381	2,075	3,730	3,395
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	13,723	13,298	3.2	9,772	9,793	-.2	3,951	3,505	12.7	1,379	1,000	2,572	2,505
Maine	1,425	1,422	-.2	1,400	1,399	.1	25	23	8.7	25	23	...	...
Massachusetts	9,712	10,690	-9.1	8,748	10,112	-13.5	964	578	66.8	426	328	538	250
New Hampshire	1,879	1,928	-2.5	1,868	1,879	-.6	11	49	-77.6	9	3	2	46
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	21,797	20,230	7.7	21,797	20,154	8.2	/	76	/	/	76	...	...
New York	64,874	63,175	2.7	64,874	63,175	2.7	0	...	0	...	0	...	
Pennsylvania	30,917	26,963	14.7	30,911	26,955	14.7	6	8	-25.0	1	0	5	8
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	2,709	2,797	-3.1	1,774	1,869	-5.1	935	928	.8	426	476	509	452
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	1,201	1,218	-1.4	982	915	7.3	219	303	-27.7	115	169	104	134
<b>Midwest</b>	181,967	171,715	6.0%	180,935	171,072	5.8%	1,032	643	60.5%	194	169	838	474
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	35,462	34,718	2.1	35,462	34,718	2.1	0	0	/	/	0	0	
Indiana	15,233	14,188	7.4	15,162	14,100	7.5	71	88	-19.3	64	81	7	7
Iowa	5,481	5,086	7.8	5,481	5,086	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kansas	6,601	6,020	9.7	6,601	6,020	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Michigan	39,270	38,610	1.7	39,270	38,610	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,427	4,162	6.4	4,427	4,162	6.4	0	...	0	...	0	...	
Missouri	17,978	16,867	6.6	17,978	16,867	6.6	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Nebraska	2,860	2,542	12.5	2,784	2,488	11.9	76	54	40.7	50	34	26	20
North Dakota	633	571	10.9	573	537	6.7	60	34	76.5	60	34	...	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	41,595	37,715	10.3	41,595	37,715	10.3	/	/	/	/	/	0	/
North Dakota	1,730	1,626	6.4	1,730	1,626	6.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Wisconsin <sup>d</sup>	10,697	9,610	11.3	9,872	9,143	8.0	825	467	76.7	20	20	805	447
<b>South</b>	402,341	355,621	13.1%	392,722	349,498	12.4%	9,619	6,123	57.1%	8,322	4,894	1,297	1,229
Alabama	19,295	17,975	7.3	18,768	17,567	6.8	527	408	29.2	527	408	0	0
Arkansas	7,810	7,659	2.0	7,423	7,571	-2.0	387	88	339.8	387	88	0	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	4,442	4,170	6.5	2,814	2,701	4.2	1,628	1,469	10.8	928	828	700	641
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,c</sup>	8,790	9,917	-11.4	8,138	9,203	-11.6	652	714	-8.7	279	298	373	416
Florida	60,219	54,100	11.3	60,207	54,092	11.3	12	8	50.0	12	8	...	...
Georgia	32,230	31,413	2.6	32,149	30,614	5.0	81	799	-89.9	81	799	...	...
Kentucky	9,452	8,660	9.1	9,452	8,660	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	16,352	15,435	5.9	16,352	15,435	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>b</sup>	20,050	19,687	1.8	19,161	18,704	2.4	889	983	-9.6	889	983	...	...
Mississippi	9,465	9,080	4.2	9,358	8,918	4.9	107	162	-34.0	107	162	0	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	25,647	22,637	13.3	24,689	21,913	12.7	958	724	32.3	760	552	198	172
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	13,355	12,266	8.9	13,355	12,266	8.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,868	16,533	8.1	17,402	15,860	9.7	466	673	-30.8	466	673	...	...
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	12,622	12,174	3.7	12,622	12,174	3.7	...	0	...	/	/	...	0
Texas <sup>c</sup>	119,831	91,934	30.3	116,019	91,845	26.3	3,812	89	3,812	89	...	...	
Virginia	22,664	20,142	12.5	22,590	20,136	12.2	74	6	74	6	...	...	
West Virginia	2,249	1,839	22.3	2,223	1,839	20.9	26	0	...	...	26	0	
<b>West</b>	198,632	184,602	7.6%	190,863	177,061	7.8%	7,769	7,541	3.0%	2,917	2,215	4,852	5,326
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	2,652	2,589	2.4	1,519	1,588	-4.3	1,133	1,001	13.2	267	226	866	775
Arizona	19,909	18,473	7.8	18,963	17,812	6.5	946	661	43.1	946	661	0	0
California	126,079	117,390	7.4	122,969	113,705	8.1	3,110	3,685	-15.6	...	0	3,110	3,685
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	8,800	8,597	2.4	8,800	8,597	2.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	2,608	2,746	-5.0	1,790	1,951	-8.3	818	795	2.9	42	60	776	735
Idaho	2,882	2,346	22.8	2,882	2,346	22.8	...	0	...	0	...	0	
Montana <sup>e</sup>	1,536	1,625	-5.5	1,536	1,625	-5.5	...	0	...	...	...	0	
Nevada	7,078	6,425	10.2	6,924	6,204	11.6	154	221	-30.3	154	221	0	0
New Mexico	3,915	3,642	7.5	3,654	3,474	5.2	261	168	55.4	261	168	0	0
Oregon	7,362	6,545	12.5	6,179	5,682	8.7	1,183	863	37.1	1,183	863	0	0
Utah	3,767	3,085	22.1	3,690	2,967	24.4	77	118	-34.7	24	15	53	103
Washington	10,884	10,147	7.3	10,797	10,118	6.7	87	29	200.0	40	1	47	28
Wyoming	1,160	992	16.9	1,160	992	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Unsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1994 and 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	12/31/95	12/31/94	Percent change	Year or less		Unsentenced	
										12/31/95	12/31/94	12/31/95	12/31/94
<b>U.S. total</b>	64,002	56,891	12.5%	59,409	53,122	11.8%	4,593	3,769	21.9%	2,491	1,840	2,102	1,929
Federal <sup>a</sup>	6,172	5,903	4.6%	5,136	5,133	.1%	1,036	770	34.5%	459	400	577	370
State	57,830	50,988	13.4	54,273	47,989	13.1	3,557	2,999	18.6	2,032	1,440	1,525	1,559
<b>Northeast</b>	8,068	7,905	2.1%	7,258	7,085	2.4%	810	820	-1.2%	443	472	367	348
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	958	948	1.1	558	598	-6.7	400	350	14.3	167	157	233	193
Maine	30	38	-21.1	30	37	-18.9	0	1		0	1	...	...
Massachusetts	657	706	-6.9	373	392	-4.8	284	314	-9.6	209	225	75	89
New Hampshire	123	138	-10.9	105	102	2.9	18	36	-50.0	14	24	4	12
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	1,011	989	2.2	1,011	977	3.5	/	12		/	12	...	...
New York	3,615	3,575	1.1	3,615	3,575	1.1	0	...		0	...	0	...
Pennsylvania	1,485	1,322	12.3	1,485	1,322	12.3	0	0		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	145	140	3.6	49	50	-2.0	96	90	6.7	50	41	46	49
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	44	49	-10.2	32	32		12	17	-29.4	3	12	9	5
<b>Midwest</b>	10,790	9,872	9.3%	10,727	9,817	9.3%	63	55	14.5%	24	19	39	36
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	2,196	1,813	21.1	2,196	1,813	21.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	892	826	8.0	884	816	8.3	8	10	-20.0	7	8	1	2
Iowa	425	351	21.1	425	351	21.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	454	349	30.1	454	349	30.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan	1,842	2,021	-8.9	1,842	2,021	-8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	201	210	-4.3	201	210	-4.3	0	...		0	...	0	...
Missouri	1,173	1,044	12.4	1,173	1,044	12.4	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	191	159	20.1	177	149	18.8	14	10	40.0	13	8	1	2
North Dakota	37	41	-9.8	33	40	-17.5	4	1		4	1	...	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	2,743	2,538	8.1	2,743	2,538	8.1	0	/		/	/	0	/
South Dakota	134	108	24.1	134	108	24.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
Wisconsin <sup>d</sup>	502	412	21.8	465	378	23.0	37	34	8.8	0	2	37	32
<b>South</b>	24,764	20,613	20.1%	23,413	19,795	18.3%	1,351	818	65.2%	1,187	644	164	174
Alabama	1,254	1,204	4.2	1,193	1,158	3.0	61	46	32.6	61	46	0	0
Arkansas	554	583	-5.0	551	556	-.9	3	27	-88.9	3	27	0	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	357	281	27.0	163	136	19.9	194	145	33.8	132	88	62	57
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,c</sup>	487	680	-28.4	381	530	-28.1	106	150	-29.3	35	49	71	101
Florida	3,660	3,068	19.3	3,659	3,065	19.4	1	3	-66.7	1	3	...	...
Georgia	2,036	2,012	1.2	2,019	1,909	5.8	17	103	-83.5	17	103	...	...
Kentucky	476	437	8.9	476	437	8.9	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	624	547	14.1	624	547	14.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	1,074	1,032	4.1	974	885	10.1	100	147	-32.0	100	147	...	...
Mississippi	659	625	5.4	632	596	6.0	27	29	-6.9	27	29	0	0
North Carolina <sup>e</sup>	1,666	1,199	38.9	1,522	1,133	34.3	144	66	118.2	116	50	28	16
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	1,213	1,120	8.3	1,213	1,120	8.3	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	996	829	20.1	915	739	23.8	81	90	-10.0	81	90	...	...
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	418	398	5.0	418	398	5.0	...	0		...	/	...	0
Texas <sup>c</sup>	7,935	5,541	43.2	7,330	5,529	32.6	605	12		605	12	...	...
Virginia	1,226	966	26.9	1,217	966	26.0	9	0		9	0	...	...
West Virginia	129	91	41.8	126	91	38.5	3	0		...	...	3	0
<b>West</b>	14,208	12,598	12.8%	12,875	11,292	14.0%	1,333	1,306	2.1%	378	305	955	1,001
Alaska <sup>b</sup>	180	156	15.4	73	57	28.1	107	99	8.1	18	11	89	88
Arizona	1,432	1,273	12.5	1,328	1,193	11.3	104	80	30.0	104	80	0	0
California	9,054	8,215	10.2	8,263	7,379	12.0	791	836	-5.4	...	0	791	836
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	708	580	22.1	708	580	22.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	204	163	25.2	139	90	54.4	65	73	-11.0	3	10	62	63
Idaho	197	147	34.0	197	147	34.0	...	0		...	0	...	0
Montana <sup>e</sup>	65	83	-21.7	65	83	-21.7	...	0		...	...	...	0
Nevada	521	459	13.5	509	452	12.6	12	7	71.4	12	7	0	0
New Mexico	294	226	30.1	232	168	38.1	62	58	6.9	62	58	0	0
Oregon	450	370	21.6	272	233	16.7	178	137	29.9	178	137	0	0
Utah	218	153	42.5	204	138	47.8	14	15	-6.7	1	2	13	13
Washington	795	700	13.6	795	699	13.7	0	1		0	0	0	1
Wyoming	90	73	23.3	90	73	23.3	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. ... Not applicable. / Not reported. <sup>a</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to 1 year or less may include some inmates for whom sentence is unknown.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system. <sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less; See Explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Unsentenced includes inmates for whom sentence is unknown. <sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

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## Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

### Federal prisons

Population, admissions, and releases: Movement data were provided; however, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31, 1995, population.

Inmates with a year or less sentence: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates whose sentence length is unknown.

### Alabama

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

### Alaska

Population, admissions, and releases: Includes some inmates whose movements were unreported.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Other releases, unconditional and conditional: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes extraditions to Federal jurisdiction.

Other race: Alaska's "Hispanic" race category.

### Arizona

Population, admissions and releases: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to the home arrest program.

Cause of death: Pending investigation at time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes early releases to detainer, persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred, and persons who were returned to supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 322 men housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

### Arkansas

Arkansas revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction counts.

Other admissions: Returns from the Department of Community Punishment, a separate agency.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 345 men being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to the Department of Corrections for whom the sentence is unknown.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 387 men being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Corrections for whom the sentence is unknown.

Other race: Includes Cuban inmates.

### California

California revised December 31, 1995, data to include jurisdiction counts. State previously reported only custody counts.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences and some supervised mandatory or parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Returns from appeal/bond reported in "Other admissions" category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases: Includes some court-ordered releases and paroles.

Cause of death: Not specified or pending an autopsy.

Other releases: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the December 31, 1995, jurisdiction population. These are most likely temporary releases to courts, jail, and hospitals, who have not been returned to prison as of December 31, 1995.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race and not known Hispanic origin: Includes some Asian, Pacific Islander, and Hispanic inmates admitted to California prisons prior to January 1990 (when these categories were added to the California computer system). Also includes the California "Hispanic/Mexican" category.

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## Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include a small number of inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions of inmates through interstate compacts.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Numbers are estimates.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

State inmates housed in other facilities to ease overcrowding: Includes 325 men housed in a facility owned and operated by the County of Bent; and 219 men and 5 women housed in county correctional facilities.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimates.

## Connecticut

Connecticut revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population counts.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges and inadvertent releases (release coding errors).

Other conditional releases: Release to home jurisdiction, community releases, and an undetermined number of unknown release types.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: The Connecticut "Hispanic" category.

## Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are

included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Includes admissions from and releases to State and local hospitals, inmates serving weekend sentences, and inmates who were changed from jail sentences of less than 1 year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

## District of Columbia

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the Detention Center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence

of 1 year or less are included in the movement and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the counts of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence are understated.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and other State and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some inmates with partially suspended sentences and releases to probation.

Number of deaths: All deaths are reported under "males." As a result, total male releases are slightly over counted and female releases are slightly undercounted.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes male and female DC code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison overcrowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held in the District jail or Detention Center.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

## Florida

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases,

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conditional releases, and supervised community releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases, conditional releases, and supervised community releases with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions through interstate compact agreements with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the release movements not classified in other categories.

Other unconditional releases: Includes vacated sentences and control releases without supervision.

Other conditional releases: Includes control releases with supervision, conditional medical releases, conditional releases, supervised community releases, and reinstatement to control releases.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes interstate transfers (inmates who have been sentenced under Florida's jurisdiction but serve their sentence in another State or Federal prison).

## **Georgia**

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Includes one inmate who paid a fine.

Other conditional releases: Consists of special and supervised reprieves controlled by the Georgia Parole Board.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Other race: Includes inmates who identify racial categories other than those specified.

## **Hawaii**

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody counts are actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges and emergency releases.

Other conditional releases: Type of release unknown at the time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes "Puerto Ricans," prisoners of "Other Hispanic" origin, and "Other" race categories (inmates who identified more than one racial group). Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as "Asians/Pacific Islanders."

Hispanic origin: The Hawaii "Puerto Rican" category and individuals of the Hawaii "Other" race category with Spanish surnames.

## **Idaho**

Parole violators with new sentences: Count unavailable by gender.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Adjustment residuals to balance the movement data not reported in other categories with the December 31, 1995, population.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimates.

## **Illinois**

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences.

Escapees: Illinois now reports the movement of escapees by using the Offender Tracking System. All inmates in Community Correctional Centers and Electronic Detention Centers are now included in the counts, which in part accounts for the increase in the number of escapes and returns from escape.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Contains the net difference between long-term admissions and release movements not reported in other categories (transfers, writs, and medical furloughs) to balance the December 31 population. The category also includes an undetermined number of transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other race: The Illinois "Hispanic" category.

## **Indiana**

New court commitments: Includes probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

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## Iowa

Population, admissions, and releases:  
Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences:  
Includes parolees remanded to prison prior  
to a formal revocation hearing.

Other unconditional releases: Court-  
ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes  
persons returned to parole following revo-  
cation hearings and persons released to  
parole by Conditional Commutation  
Orders.

Other admissions and releases: Inmates  
held for safekeeping.

Other conditional releases: Releases to  
work release programs.

Other race: The Iowa "Hispanic" category.

## Kansas

New court commitments: May include  
some returns from appeal/bond and a  
small number of probation violators, both  
with and without new sentences, who may  
have previously spent time in prison.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted  
as a single category.

Other admissions: Type unknown at time  
of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Conditional  
releases to supervision, similar to that for  
parole.

Executions: Kansas legalized capital pun-  
ishment in 1995. Therefore, "Executions"  
is no longer reported as "Not applicable."

Cause of death: Unknown.

## Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted  
as a single category.

Other admissions: Court-ordered returns  
to prison.

Other releases: Includes court-ordered re-  
leases not identifiable as conditional or  
unconditional.

Other race: Includes inmates whose race  
cannot be classified in the specified  
categories.

## Louisiana

Population, admissions, and releases:  
Movement and population counts are now  
based on jurisdiction data. Louisiana pre-  
viously reported only custody data.

Sentencing information: Jurisdiction and  
custody counts of inmates with a maxi-  
mum sentence of more than 1 year and  
with 1 year or less maximum sentence are  
not comparable to 1992 and previously re-  
ported data. Prior to 1993, reported in-  
mates with 1 year or less sentences were  
actually parole revocations with remaining  
sentences equal to 1 year or less. The  
original sentences for these persons were  
greater than 1 year, but when they re-  
turned from parole the remaining time on  
their sentences had decreased to 1 year or  
less. Since persons with sentences of 1  
year or less are not sentenced to Louisi-  
ana prisons, all inmates are now reported  
as having a maximum sentence greater  
than or equal to 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted  
as a single category.

Other admissions: Admissions to treat-  
ment programs from Probation and Parole  
Districts.

Other unconditional releases: Court-  
ordered and good-time releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only for  
executions.

Other releases: Includes inmates released  
in error.

Total custody population: Louisiana re-  
vised its December 31, 1994, custody  
counts.

American Indians or Alaska Natives:  
American Indians only.

Asian or Pacific Islanders: Chinese and  
Japanese only.

Other race: Includes Latins and all other  
persons whose race is unspecified.

Hispanic origin: Not included in the  
Louisiana data system.

## Maine

Other conditional release violators with  
new sentences: Probation violators with  
new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no  
new sentences: Probation violators with  
no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted  
as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Inmates  
released directly from prison to the  
community.

Other releases: Releases to detainer or  
warrants and inmates whose release re-  
quires victim notifications.

## Maryland

Category estimates: The movement and  
population totals are actual counts. Cate-  
gories for admissions and releases are  
estimated by applying percentages from  
automated data to the totals that are made  
manually. The automated data system  
counts only inmates with maximum sen-  
tences of more than 1 year, while the  
detailed categories in the manual data  
include inmates with maximum sentences  
of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a  
small number of returns from appeal/bond.

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Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Interstate compact admissions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May also include a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates paroled from the Patuxent Institution to work release.

Other releases: Includes 7 to 10 interstate compact releases as well as releases of new admissions that had been double counted with admissions data.

### **Massachusetts**

Massachusetts revised its 1994 population counts.

Population, admissions, and releases: Movement and population counts are based on jurisdiction and custody data. These figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, including a limited number of county, Federal and other States' inmates under jurisdiction of another authority, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

Total inmate population: Excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Also includes 1,275 men housed in local, State and Federal facilities not due to prison crowding.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with and without new sentences, and a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimates.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified; also includes 1,275 men housed in local, State, or Federal facilities not due to prison crowding, but excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes 1,275 men housed in local, State, and Federal facilities, not due specifically to prison crowding, but excludes 662 men housed in local facilities and 393 men held in Federal and other State facilities solely to ease prison crowding.

### **Michigan**

Michigan revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population counts because of procedural improvements in tracking and reporting.

Population, admissions, and releases: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to mental hospitals and facilities of the Federal Government and other States.

Escapes: Consists mainly of zero tolerance walkaways from community residential programs.

Other admissions: Returns from county jail and from parole status.

Returns from and releases to appeal/bond: Contains the net difference of all movements from and to the courts.

Cause of death, illnesses/natural causes: Includes unspecified type of deaths, including deaths resulting from AIDS- or HIV-related diseases.

Other releases: Includes inmates temporarily housed at a county jail and returns to parole status.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 393 men housed in local jails solely to ease overcrowding.

Population housed in jails: All inmates are reported as males.

Other race: Includes Mexican Americans and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

Hispanic origin: Mexican Americans only.

### **Minnesota**

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes supervised mandatory release violators and work release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes supervised mandatory release violators and work release violators with no new sentences.

Transfers, escapees, AWOL prisoners, and admissions/returns from appeal/bond: Categories are not considered releases and are not valid in the Minnesota data system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged by court or executive orders. May include some commutations and overturned convictions.

Other conditional releases: Work releases and intensive community supervision.

Asian/Pacific Islanders: Includes persons with Asian surnames.

Other race: Includes 240 Hispanic males and 10 Hispanic females because Minnesota classifies "Hispanic" as a race. Also includes 21 males reported in the Minnesota "Other" race category.

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## Mississippi

New court commitments: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes 33 men and 3 women awaiting revocation hearing and returns from appeal/bond, as well as 160 men and 28 women whose admission category was unavailable at the time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes releases to appeal/bond.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Other race: The Mississippi "Hispanic" category.

## Missouri

AWOL returns, with and without new sentences: Include some returns of walkaways from community release centers previously included in escape returns, with or without new sentences.

Other admissions: Includes inmates returned from erroneous releases, persons whose commitment was reinstated, and parole board holdovers (offenders arrested by local authorities and returned to prison, instead of to the local jail as customary).

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Conditional release to custody/detainer, administrative parole, and credit time releases.

Causes of death: Unknown.

AWOL from confinement: Walkaways from community release centers

residential treatment facilities, previously included in escapes from confinement.

Other releases: Erroneous releases.

## Montana

Population, movement and releases: Numbers are estimates based on fiscal year data (July 1, 1994, to June 30, 1995.)

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Escapees/AWOL releases/admissions: Montana does not track escapees and AWOL prisoners as admissions and releases.

Jurisdiction and custody population: Includes some inmates from other jurisdictions whom Montana housed.

Race, white: The Montana "Hispanic" category.

## Nebraska

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Includes sentences vacated by the court. A court action reversed or overturned the sentences or dismissed the charges.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimates.

## Nevada

Total admissions and releases: May include some inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with and without new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: These inmates are considered part of Nevada's out-count and are not counted as admissions.

Other admissions: Includes Nevada's "not physically received" inmates who are serving concurrent sentences elsewhere. Inmates are counted as admissions when Nevada begins to monitor their sentences and includes them in their out-count population.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

Other race: Includes persons of Hispanic and Cuban origin and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

## New Hampshire

Jurisdiction counts: In 1995 New Hampshire began reporting computer generated counts. Therefore, the January 1, 1995, population counts differ from the December 31, 1994.

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond. May also include some other conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with a new sentence.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases with no supervision.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not identifiable as unconditional or conditional.

## New Jersey

Sentencing information: Inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with a sentence equal to 1 year.

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

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Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other race: "Hispanic" inmates who are not classified as "White" or "Black."

Unknown race/ethnicity: Inmates for whom the racial category was unspecified.

### **New Mexico**

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with and without additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes violators both with and without new sentences. Also includes returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

### **New York**

New court commitments: Includes parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes 520 men and 49 women previously under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Includes 26 men returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 23 men and 2 woman returned following erroneous release.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes 580 men and 50 women transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other releases: Include erroneous releases of 6 men and 9 women.

### **North Carolina**

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimates.

Parole violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Consists of an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 population.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes some supervised mandatory releases.

Hispanic origin: Not included in the North Carolina data system.

### **North Dakota**

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

### **Ohio**

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Furloughs and other conditional releases.

### **Oklahoma**

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Includes some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Other conditional releases: Conditional commutations and CAP releases to probation supervision.

Other deaths: Includes one death under investigation.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 257 men and 34 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

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Other race: Includes "Other" races not specified.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

### **Oregon**

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Oregon cannot distinguish transfers from other admissions or release categories. Transfers may be included in any admissions or release category.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other admissions: Type of admission unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Type of unconditional release unknown at time of data collection.

### **Pennsylvania**

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other deaths: Includes deaths still under investigation.

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Excludes prisoners who absconded while residents of community-based facilities.

Other race: The Pennsylvania "Hispanic" category.

### **Rhode Island**

Rhode Island revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction population because 2 persons serving sentences out-of-State were incorrectly reported as male instead of female.

Rhode Island revised its December 31, 1994, custody population by moving 2 men originally reported in the unsentenced

category to the sentenced to more than 1 year category.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Prisoners with partially suspended sentences (part served in prison, part served under probation) are included with the "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" only when the prison portion of the sentence exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of "Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence" are understated, and the counts of "Inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence" are overstated.

Other admissions: Returns from erroneous release.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases to drug/alcohol treatment programs.

Other deaths: Death from a drug overdose.

Other releases: An erroneous discharge.

Jurisdiction and custody population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 5 men held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

### **South Carolina**

Other admissions and releases: Includes resentenced inmates.

Other unconditional releases: Releases by court-order and remanded to the county jail to await retrial.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole, Probation, and Pardon Services under the Emergency Powers Act.

Illnesses/natural causes deaths: Includes some deaths caused by AIDS. South Carolina does not distinguish deaths

caused by illnesses/natural causes and those related to HIV infection.

### **South Dakota**

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentences: Includes commutations.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to Federal or other State facilities.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

### **Tennessee**

Sentencing information: Inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year are included with inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some probation and community correction program violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, paroles: May include a small number of supervised mandatory releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community correction programs.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 1,843 men and 214 women housed in local facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Excludes 3,263 felons sentenced to serve their time in local facilities.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

### **Texas**

Jurisdiction population, sentencing information: Includes 3,812 men and 605 women with maximum sentences of 1 year

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or less who cannot be removed from the appropriate admissions and release categories.

Admissions and releases: Numbers are estimates.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: The Texas data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with and without new sentences: The Texas data system does not distinguish other conditional release violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions and releases: Include "State jail" felons not counted in other admission and release categories.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimates.

Other deaths: Cause unknown.

Other race: Includes the Texas "Hispanic" category and all persons not specified as "White" or "Black."

### **Utah**

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated prior to expiration.

State prison crowding: Includes some inmates housed in Texas county jails on contract.

### **Vermont**

Parole violators with and without new sentences: May include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

AWOL: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont. Excludes 317 inmates on intermediate sanctions.

Race: Numbers are estimates.

### **Virginia**

Virginia provided counts as of January 1, 1996.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases and some commutations.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Inmates released to appeal/bond and other administrative releases.

Other race: Includes persons of Hispanic origin and all other persons whose race is unspecified.

### **Washington**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Total population, jurisdiction and custody: Most inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less are housed in county jails.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origin.

### **West Virginia**

West Virginia revised its December 31, 1994, jurisdiction count.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced: Includes unsentenced inmates who were previously included in inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentence.

### **Wisconsin**

Admissions and releases counts: An undetermined number of admissions and releases are not reported; therefore, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Other admissions: Includes 893 men and 116 women temporarily returned to prison without a formal revocation; 79 men and 5 women returned pending revocation hearings; 4 men with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 male sex offenders held under Wisconsin's predator law; and 6 men and 1 woman erroneously admitted.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes 645 men and 82 women returned to the community after being held without formal revocations; 2 men with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 men and 3 women who were held pending revocation hearing; 8 men and 1 woman erroneously admitted, and 8 men released by court-order.

Unsentenced inmates, jurisdiction and custody counts: Include inmates whose sentences was unknown at time of data collection.

### **Wyoming**

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Parole violators only, no new sentence: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other race: The Wyoming "Hispanic" category.

### Tables

by Jodi Brown, BJS Statistician,  
assisted by Coliece Rice, BJS  
Statistical Assistant

#### Adults on parole, 1995

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**Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1995**

Characteristic	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
<b>Total number of adults on parole</b>	700,174	100%
<b>Status of supervision</b>	678,222	100%
Active supervision	529,054	78
Inactive supervision	75,098	11
Absconded from supervision	43,167	6
Supervised out of State	29,298	4
Other	1,605	--
<b>Adults entering parole</b>	411,194	100%
Discretionary parole	205,007	50
Mandatory parole	183,570	45
Reinstatement	16,074	4
Other	6,543	2
<b>Adults leaving parole</b>	388,891	100%
Successful completions	175,229	45
Returned to prison or jail	159,034	41
With new sentence	45,276	12
With revocation pending	69,306	18
Other	44,452	11
Transferred to another State	9,712	2
Death	4,330	1
Other	40,586	10
<b>Sex of adults on parole</b>	678,168	100%
Male	610,104	90
Female	68,064	10
<b>Race of adults on parole</b>	611,056	100%
White	339,938	53
Black	299,721	46
American Indian/Alaska Native	3,737	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,922	--
<b>Hispanic origin of adults on parole</b>	491,945	100%
Hispanic	101,200	21
Non-Hispanic	390,745	79
<b>Length of sentence</b>	590,064	100%
Less than 1 year	33,101	6
One year or more	556,963	94

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 3% of "status of supervision," less than 0.5% of "adults entering parole," 1% of "adults exiting parole," 3% of "sex of adults on parole," 8% of "race of adults on parole," 30% "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," and 16% of "length of sentence" of parolees. --Less than 0.5%.

**Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/95	1995		Parole population 12/31/95	Percent change in parole population during 1995	Number on parole on 12/31/95 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
<b>U.S. total</b>	690,371	411,369	391,298	700,174	1.4%	361
Federal <sup>a,b</sup>	61,430	29,491	22,552	59,136	--	30
State	628,941	381,878	368,746	641,038	1.9	330
<b>Northeast</b>	173,882	77,451	67,082	184,122	5.9%	474
Connecticut	1,146	1,934	1,847	1,233	7.6	50
Maine <sup>a,b,c</sup>	40	1	2	41	2.5	4
Massachusetts <sup>a,d,e</sup>	4,755	3,727	3,702	4,639	-2.4	100
New Hampshire <sup>a</sup>	835	702	762	785	-6.0	92
New Jersey	41,802	17,198	11,589	47,411	13.4	793
New York <sup>b</sup>	53,832	27,158	25,422	55,568	3.2	409
Pennsylvania	70,355	25,814	22,935	73,234	4.1	799
Rhode Island	525	597	529	593	13.0	79
Vermont	592	320	294	618	4.4	141
<b>Midwest</b>	82,478	62,155	56,698	87,364	5.9%	192
Illinois	26,695	22,706	19,860	29,541	10.7	339
Indiana	3,409	5,310	5,120	3,599	5.6	83
Iowa	3,696	1,665	1,826	3,535	-4.4	167
Kansas <sup>b,c</sup>	6,291	3,741	3,938	6,094	-3.1	325
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	12,846	9,078	8,062	13,862	7.9	197
Minnesota	1,904	2,581	2,368	2,117	11.2	63
Missouri <sup>a,f</sup>	12,592	5,352	5,278	13,023	3.4	330
Nebraska	771	718	828	661	-14.3	55
North Dakota	94	209	189	114	21.3	24
Ohio <sup>b</sup>	6,453	5,332	5,203	6,582	2.0	79
South Dakota	662	590	564	688	3.9	132
Wisconsin	7,065	4,873	3,462	7,548	6.8	200
<b>South</b>	253,731	101,722	111,741	243,309	-4.1%	358
Alabama <sup>f,g,h</sup>	7,235	1,525	1,525	7,235	.0	228
Arkansas <sup>f</sup>	5,224	4,108	4,477	4,855	-7.1	265
Delaware <sup>f</sup>	1,029	40	259	810	-21.3	150
District of Columbia	6,574	2,702	2,580	6,696	1.9	1,523
Florida <sup>a,b</sup>	20,573	3,769	9,649	13,746	-33.2	127
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	17,505	10,862	9,479	19,434	11.0	368
Kentucky	4,380	3,256	3,379	4,257	-2.8	147
Louisiana	17,112	9,793	7,877	19,028	11.2	613
Maryland	14,795	11,921	10,968	15,748	6.4	418
Mississippi <sup>a,b</sup>	1,519	840	847	1,510	-0.6	78
North Carolina	20,159	11,530	13,188	18,501	-8.2	343
Oklahoma	2,604	661	909	2,356	-9.5	98
South Carolina	6,077	1,522	1,702	5,897	-3.0	216
Tennessee	9,353	3,357	3,859	8,851	-5.4	224
Texas <sup>f</sup>	108,563	24,425	29,899	103,089	-5.0	774
Virginia <sup>f</sup>	9,649	10,766	10,227	10,188	5.6	204
West Virginia <sup>b,g</sup>	1,380	645	917	1,108	-19.7	79
<b>West</b>	118,850	140,550	133,225	126,243	6.2%	303
Alaska <sup>d,i</sup>	412	439	392	459	11.4	111
Arizona	4,351	5,693	5,935	4,109	-5.6	136
California <sup>a,h</sup>	85,082	118,948	112,223	91,807	7.9	403
Colorado	2,463	3,021	2,460	3,024	22.8	109
Hawaii	1,650	668	629	1,689	2.4	192
Idaho <sup>a,b,g</sup>	931	539	676	862	-7.4	106
Montana	710	431	386	755	6.3	119
Nevada <sup>f</sup>	3,529	1,787	1,856	3,460	-2.0	306
New Mexico <sup>h</sup>	1,078	815	775	1,118	3.7	94
Oregon	14,264	6,160	5,405	15,019	5.3	641
Utah	2,417	1,818	1,504	2,731	13.0	214
Washington <sup>f</sup>	1,650	75	850	875	-47.0	22
Wyoming	313	156	134	335	7.0	97

-- Not calculated.

<sup>a</sup>Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1995, does not equal the population on January 1, 1995, plus entries minus exits.

<sup>b</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>c</sup>Data do not include absconders.

<sup>d</sup>The December 31, 1995, count is estimated.

<sup>e</sup>The January 1, 1995, count is estimated.

<sup>f</sup>All data are estimated.

<sup>g</sup>Multiple agencies reporting.

<sup>h</sup>Data do not include absconders or out-of-State cases.

<sup>i</sup>Total entries are estimated.

**Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/95	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	
<b>U.S. total</b>	700,174	529,054	75,098	43,167	29,298	23,557
Federal	59,136	51,150	5,658	2,328	...	0
State	641,038	477,904	69,440	40,839	29,298	23,557
<b>Northeast</b>	184,122	103,389	44,537	8,704	6,097	21,395
Connecticut	1,233	1,015	0	81	137	0
Maine <sup>a</sup>	41	31	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts	4,639	4,449	0	190	0	0
New Hampshire	785	634	50	0	101	0
New Jersey	47,411	18,286	25,373	2,558	1,194	0
New York	55,568	39,040	5,720	5,859	4,580	369
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	73,234	38,933	13,340	:	:	20,961
Rhode Island <sup>c</sup>	593	459	...	0	69	65
Vermont	618	542	54	16	6	0
<b>Midwest</b>	87,364	76,466	150	2,359	8,051	338
Illinois	29,541	27,747	...	...	1,794	0
Indiana	3,599	3,049	150	0	400	0
Iowa	3,535	2,935	0	200	400	0
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	6,094	4,215	0	:	1,879	0
Michigan	13,862	11,983	0	1,113	766	0
Minnesota	2,117	1,672	0	275	170	0
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	13,023	11,929	0	:	1,094	0
Nebraska	661	557	...	39	65	0
North Dakota	114	101	0	0	13	0
Ohio	6,582	5,662	0	0	920	0
South Dakota	688	490	0	19	179	0
Wisconsin <sup>c</sup>	7,548	6,126	0	713	371	338
<b>South</b>	243,309	184,895	22,128	23,999	11,050	1,237
Alabama <sup>b,d</sup>	7,235	4,835	1,500	0	0	900
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	4,855	3,916	13	393	533	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	810	713	19	78	:	0
District of Columbia	6,696	4,663	538	1,201	294	0
Florida	13,746	9,299	1,379	2,058	1,010	0
Georgia	19,434	17,715	:	:	1,719	0
Kentucky	4,257	4,257	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	19,028	17,379	:	1,067	582	0
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	15,748	10,853	2,119	2,073	589	114
Mississippi <sup>c</sup>	1,510	1,169	0	0	341	0
North Carolina <sup>b</sup>	18,501	15,301	309	2,384	507	0
Oklahoma	2,356	1,809	478	69	:	0
South Carolina <sup>c</sup>	5,897	4,527	84	543	705	38
Tennessee	8,851	7,231	204	751	665	0
Texas <sup>b,c</sup>	103,089	70,361	15,453	13,325	3,950	0
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	10,188	10,188	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,108	679	32	57	155	185
<b>West</b>	126,243	113,154	2,625	5,777	4,100	587
Alaska	459	388	0	39	32	0
Arizona	4,109	2,539	0	967	303	300
California <sup>d</sup>	91,807	91,698	21	74	14	0
Colorado	3,024	2,176	0	147	701	0
Hawaii <sup>c</sup>	1,689	1,191	0	233	115	150
Idaho	862	783	0	0	0	79
Montana	755	620	0	30	105	0
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	3,460	2,372	...	450	638	0
New Mexico <sup>d</sup>	1,118	1,078	0	0	0	40
Oregon	15,019	7,362	2,279	3,562	1,816	0
Utah	2,731	2,334	0	135	244	18
Washington <sup>b</sup>	875	375	325	140	35	0
Wyoming	335	238	0	0	97	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes absconders.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for supervision status.

<sup>c</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>d</sup>Excludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

**Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary <sup>a</sup>	Mandatory <sup>b</sup>	Reinstatement <sup>c</sup>	
<b>U.S. total</b>	411,369	205,007	183,570	16,074	6,718
Federal <sup>d</sup>	29,491	28,082	1,409	0	0
State	381,878	176,925	182,161	16,074	6,718
<b>Northeast</b>	77,451	71,358	5,355	629	109
Connecticut <sup>d</sup>	1,934	1,934	0	0	0
Maine	1	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,727	3,464	0	263	0
New Hampshire	702	0	702	0	0
New Jersey	17,198	16,885	...	313	0
New York <sup>d</sup>	27,158	22,396	4,653	...	109
Pennsylvania	25,814	25,814	0	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>d</sup>	597	544	...	53	0
Vermont	320	320	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	62,155	32,920	26,186	1,403	1,646
Illinois <sup>d</sup>	22,706	27	21,412	141	1,126
Indiana	5,310	5,020	160	130	0
Iowa	1,665	1,665	0	0	0
Kansas <sup>d</sup>	3,741	3,323	222	111	85
Michigan	9,078	8,134	558	386	0
Minnesota <sup>d</sup>	2,581	4	2,384	0	193
Missouri <sup>e</sup>	5,352	4,838	514	:	0
Nebraska	718	718	0	...	0
North Dakota	209	209	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>d</sup>	5,332	4,467	0	623	242
South Dakota	590	578	0	12	0
Wisconsin	4,873	3,937	936	0	0
<b>South</b>	101,722	62,869	34,235	220	4,398
Alabama <sup>e</sup>	1,525	1,500	0	0	25
Arkansas <sup>d,e</sup>	4,108	3,077	:	:	1,031
Delaware <sup>e</sup>	40	:	:	:	40
District of Columbia <sup>d</sup>	2,702	1,496	826	144	236
Florida	3,769	3,769	0	:	0
Georgia	10,862	10,862	...	...	0
Kentucky	3,256	3,186	...	70	0
Louisiana	9,793	1,814	7,979	0	0
Maryland	11,921	4,347	7,574	0	0
Mississippi <sup>d</sup>	840	833	0	6	1
North Carolina <sup>d</sup>	11,530	11,174	:	:	356
Oklahoma	661	661	:	:	0
South Carolina	1,522	1,522	0	0	0
Tennessee	3,357	3,357	:	:	0
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	24,425	11,566	11,876	0	983
Virginia <sup>d,e</sup>	10,766	3,170	5,980	0	1,616
West Virginia	645	535	0	0	110
<b>West</b>	140,550	9,778	116,385	13,822	565
Alaska	439	62	259	118	0
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	5,693	1,467	3,727	196	303
California	118,948	226	105,387	13,335	0
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	3,021	2,535	275	...	211
Hawaii	668	639	29	0	0
Idaho	539	488	0	0	51
Montana	431	431	0	0	0
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	1,787	1,347	312	128	0
New Mexico	815	0	815	0	0
Oregon	6,160	691	5,425	44	0
Utah	1,818	1,817	0	1	0
Washington <sup>e</sup>	75	75	0	0	0
Wyoming	156	:	156	:	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>Discretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

<sup>b</sup>Mandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board. Includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes,

good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

<sup>c</sup>Reinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

<sup>d</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>e</sup>Detailed data are estimated for entries.

**Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole							
	Total	Successful completion	Returned to incarceration			Transferred to another jurisdiction	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	Other			
<b>U.S. total</b>	391,298	175,229	45,276	69,306	44,452	9,712	4,330	42,993
Federal	22,552	12,945	0	5,735	0	2,615	381	876
State	368,746	162,284	45,276	63,571	44,452	7,097	3,949	42,117
<b>Northeast</b>	67,082	38,954	7,334	17,361	119	955	1,051	1,308
Connecticut	1,847	1,021	403	410	0	0	13	0
Maine	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,702	2,639	0	1,063	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	762	513	246	0	0	0	3	0
New Jersey <sup>a</sup>	11,589	4,991	1,390	4,479	0	503	201	25
New York <sup>a</sup>	25,422	13,193	3,337	8,138	...	...	573	181
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	22,935	16,111	1,872	3,064	115	416	257	1,100
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	529	343	70	106	4	0	4	2
Vermont	294	143	16	99	0	36	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	56,698	35,295	7,805	8,956	1,411	486	247	2,498
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	19,860	13,169	4,262	686	...	255	26	1,462
Indiana <sup>a</sup>	5,120	3,819	520	362	0	150	20	249
Iowa <sup>a</sup>	1,826	1,242	224	0	253	77	0	30
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	3,938	1,474	300	1,577	127	:	19	441
Michigan	8,062	4,843	888	1,919	325	0	87	0
Minnesota	2,368	1,577	134	650	0	0	7	0
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	5,278	3,506	993	677	0	4	24	74
Nebraska	828	474	:	348	0	0	6	0
North Dakota	189	143	11	27	1	0	1	6
Ohio <sup>a</sup>	5,203	2,604	473	1,334	705	0	32	55
South Dakota	564	398	0	164	0	0	2	0
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	3,462	2,046	0	1,212	0	0	23	181
<b>South</b>	111,741	55,455	11,843	31,051	715	3,517	1,773	7,387
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	1,525	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,525
Arkansas <sup>a,b</sup>	4,477	1,797	:	1,406	130	54	35	1,055
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	259	:	:	:	:	:	:	259
District of Columbia	2,580	1,259	359	377	531	...	54	0
Florida	9,649	3,946	2,970	2,592	0	:	130	11
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	9,479	5,702	902	2,121	0	633	121	0
Kentucky	3,379	1,067	113	1,324	...	843	28	4
Louisiana <sup>a</sup>	7,877	3,763	1,841	1,542	0	384	99	248
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	10,968	7,083	793	570	0	6	157	2,359
Mississippi <sup>a</sup>	847	662	185	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	13,188	9,016	:	4,095	:	:	77	0
Oklahoma	909	609	209	62	0	:	29	0
South Carolina	1,702	952	201	447	54	0	48	0
Tennessee <sup>a</sup>	3,859	996	:	1,361	0	341	59	1,102
Texas <sup>b</sup>	29,899	12,270	4,208	12,555	0	0	866	0
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	10,227	5,911	0	2,430	0	1,232	61	593
West Virginia	917	422	62	169	0	24	9	231
<b>West</b>	133,225	32,580	18,294	6,203	42,207	2,139	878	30,924
Alaska	392	155	52	171	0	14	0	0
Arizona	5,935	2,904	237	1,287	0	1,500	7	0
California <sup>a</sup>	112,223	23,466	16,192	333	42,207	0	688	29,337
Colorado	2,460	1,202	161	805	0	266	26	0
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	629	255	19	294	0	23	9	29
Idaho	676	176	0	166	0	293	0	41
Montana	386	:	:	:	:	:	:	386
Nevada <sup>a,b</sup>	1,856	1,384	:	431	0	:	41	0
New Mexico <sup>a</sup>	775	224	0	260	0	...	23	268
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	5,405	2,142	1,424	1,504	...	10	64	261
Utah <sup>a</sup>	1,504	357	209	923	0	0	12	3
Washington <sup>a,b</sup>	850	250	0	0	0	0	7	593
Wyoming	134	65	:	29	:	33	1	6

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for exits.

**Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/95	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	700,174	610,104	68,064	22,006	101,200	390,745	208,229
Federal	59,136	51,100	8,023	13	:	:	59,136
State	641,038	559,004	60,041	21,993	101,200	390,745	149,093
<b>Northeast</b>	184,122	165,602	18,520	0	31,398	131,763	20,961
Connecticut	1,233	1,167	66	0	342	891	0
Maine	41	39	2	0	1	40	0
Massachusetts	4,639	4,300	339	0	859	3,780	0
New Hampshire <sup>a,b</sup>	785	589	196	0	157	628	0
New Jersey	47,411	45,923	1,488	0	9,008	38,403	0
New York	55,568	50,929	4,639	0	18,852	36,716	0
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	73,234	61,533	11,701	0	2,091	50,182	20,961
Rhode Island	593	545	48	0	78	515	0
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	618	577	41	0	10	608	0
<b>Midwest</b>	87,364	77,027	6,738	3,599	3,577	66,006	17,781
Illinois <sup>a,b</sup>	29,541	27,485	2,056	0	2,219	27,322	0
Indiana	3,599	:	:	3,599	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	3,315	220	0	46	3,489	0
Kansas <sup>b,c</sup>	6,094	5,574	520	0	341	5,753	0
Michigan	13,862	12,681	1,181	0	221	13,641	0
Minnesota	2,117	1,937	180	0	96	2,021	0
Missouri <sup>a,b</sup>	13,023	11,779	1,244	0	:	:	13,023
Nebraska	661	581	80	0	69	592	0
North Dakota	114	107	7	0	5	109	0
Ohio <sup>a,b</sup>	6,582	5,990	592	0	129	6,453	0
South Dakota <sup>b</sup>	688	615	73	0	10	678	0
Wisconsin	7,548	6,963	585	0	441	5,948	1,159
<b>South</b>	243,309	207,355	24,311	11,643	24,531	110,647	108,131
Alabama <sup>a,b</sup>	7,235	32	3	7,200	0	0	7,235
Arkansas <sup>a,b</sup>	4,855	4,272	583	0	14	4,841	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	810	748	62	0	21	0	789
District of Columbia	6,696	6,227	469	0	:	:	6,696
Florida	13,746	12,469	1,276	1	879	12,867	0
Georgia <sup>a</sup>	19,434	17,611	1,823	0	:	:	19,434
Kentucky	4,257	:	:	4,257	:	:	4,257
Louisiana	19,028	17,525	1,503	0	:	:	19,028
Maryland	15,748	14,531	1,217	0	:	:	15,748
Mississippi	1,510	1,344	166	0	:	:	1,510
North Carolina	18,501	16,774	1,727	0	:	:	18,501
Oklahoma	2,356	1,931	425	0	96	2,260	0
South Carolina	5,897	5,301	596	0	:	:	5,897
Tennessee	8,851	8,021	830	0	:	:	8,851
Texas <sup>a,b</sup>	103,089	90,543	12,546	0	23,473	79,616	0
Virginia <sup>a,b</sup>	10,188	9,159	1,029	0	46	10,142	0
West Virginia	1,108	867	56	185	2	921	185
<b>West</b>	126,243	109,020	10,472	6,751	41,694	82,329	2,220
Alaska	459	436	23	0	14	445	0
Arizona	4,109	3,780	329	0	1,561	2,548	0
California	91,807	77,919	7,216	6,672	35,838	55,969	0
Colorado <sup>a,b</sup>	3,024	2,752	272	0	774	2,250	0
Hawaii	1,689	1,559	130	0	:	:	1,689
Idaho	862	650	133	79	90	693	79
Montana	755	694	61	0	25	730	0
Nevada <sup>a,b</sup>	3,460	3,155	305	0	405	3,055	0
New Mexico <sup>a,b</sup>	1,118	951	167	0	615	503	0
Oregon	15,019	13,462	1,557	0	1,786	13,233	0
Utah	2,731	2,518	213	0	511	2,216	4
Washington <sup>a,b</sup>	875	838	37	0	48	379	448
Wyoming	335	306	29	0	27	308	0

:Not known.

<sup>a</sup>Detailed data are estimated for sex.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

<sup>c</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

**Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/95	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	700,174	339,938	299,721	3,737	2,922	53,856
Federal	59,136	40,122	16,736	745	1,033	500
State	641,038	299,816	282,985	2,992	1,889	53,356
<b>Northeast</b>	184,122	75,091	85,398	112	273	23,248
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	1,233	326	561	2	2	342
Maine	41	41	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>a</sup>	4,639	2,616	1,110	6	37	870
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	785	706	55	0	24	0
New Jersey	47,411	18,914	28,386	0	0	111
New York <sup>a</sup>	55,568	8,455	27,499	96	207	19,311
Pennsylvania <sup>a,b</sup>	73,234	42,981	27,639	:	:	2,614
Rhode Island	593	444	143	3	3	0
Vermont <sup>d</sup>	618	608	5	5	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	87,364	36,096	43,733	658	268	6,609
Illinois <sup>a,b</sup>	29,541	6,836	20,398	29	46	2,232
Indiana	3,599	:	:	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	3,309	208	11	7	0
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	6,094	3,741	2,176	78	28	71
Michigan	13,862	5,976	7,799	52	11	24
Minnesota <sup>a</sup>	2,117	1,179	660	151	:	127
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	13,023	7,857	5,118	15	10	23
Nebraska	661	444	199	16	2	0
North Dakota	114	92	7	15	0	0
Ohio <sup>a,b</sup>	6,582	2,632	3,686	0	135	129
South Dakota	688	536	31	121	0	0
Wisconsin	7,548	3,494	3,451	170	29	404
<b>South</b>	243,309	103,411	123,247	578	150	15,923
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	7,235	18	17	0	0	7,200
Arkansas <sup>a,b</sup>	4,855	2,394	2,442	4	2	13
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	810	357	414	0	0	39
District of Columbia	6,696	134	6,495	:	:	67
Florida	13,746	6,390	7,013	7	2	334
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	19,434	6,835	12,599	:	:	0
Kentucky	4,257	:	:	:	:	4,257
Louisiana <sup>a</sup>	19,028	5,163	13,802	3	11	49
Maryland	15,748	3,950	11,741	6	19	32
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	1,510	498	997	:	:	15
North Carolina <sup>a</sup>	18,501	6,107	11,814	382	20	178
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	2,356	1,406	733	103	4	110
South Carolina <sup>a</sup>	5,897	1,865	3,993	39	:	0
Tennessee	8,851	3,968	4,861	:	:	22
Texas <sup>b</sup>	103,089	59,534	40,081	31	72	3,371
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	10,188	4,043	6,072	3	19	51
West Virginia	1,108	749	173	0	1	185
<b>West</b>	126,243	85,218	30,607	1,644	1,198	7,576
Alaska	459	243	84	123	9	0
Arizona	4,109	3,370	534	164	0	41
California <sup>a</sup>	91,807	61,678	25,962	616	1,000	2,551
Colorado <sup>a,b</sup>	3,024	1,500	656	60	9	799
Hawaii	1,689	:	:	:	:	1,689
Idaho <sup>b</sup>	862	656	10	23	4	169
Montana	755	652	8	92	3	0
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	3,460	1,979	958	66	3	454
New Mexico <sup>a,b</sup>	1,118	917	123	67	11	0
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	15,019	10,908	1,907	293	105	1,806
Utah	2,731	2,378	217	87	45	4
Washington <sup>a,b</sup>	875	658	137	41	9	30
Wyoming <sup>a</sup>	335	279	11	12	0	33

:Not known.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for race.

**Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole			
	Parole population 12/31/95	Length of sentence		
		One year or less	More than 1 year	Not reported
<b>U.S. total</b>	700,174	33,101	556,963	110,110
Federal	59,136	12,008	47,128	0
State	641,038	21,093	509,835	110,110
<b>Northeast</b>	184,122	1,560	109,328	73,234
Connecticut	1,233	0	1,233	0
Maine	41	0	41	0
Massachusetts	4,639	540	4,099	0
New Hampshire	785	0	785	0
New Jersey	47,411	965	46,446	0
New York	55,568	...	55,568	0
Pennsylvania	73,234	:	:	73,234
Rhode Island	593	55	538	0
Vermont	618	0	618	0
<b>Midwest</b>	87,364	68	73,580	13,716
Illinois <sup>a</sup>	29,541	...	29,541	0
Indiana	3,599	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	...	...	3,535
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	6,094	0	6,094	0
Michigan	13,862	0	13,862	0
Minnesota	2,117	0	2,117	0
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	13,023	0	13,023	0
Nebraska	661	0	661	0
North Dakota	114	68	46	0
Ohio	6,582	:	:	6,582
South Dakota	688	0	688	0
Wisconsin	7,548	0	7,548	0
<b>South</b>	243,309	9,544	211,467	22,298
Alabama <sup>b</sup>	7,235	35	0	7,200
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	4,855	4,661	194	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	810	0	0	810
District of Columbia	6,696	:	:	6,696
Florida	13,746	2,592	11,154	0
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	19,434	133	19,301	0
Kentucky	4,257	...	4,257	0
Louisiana	19,028	883	18,145	0
Maryland	15,748	763	14,985	0
Mississippi	1,510	:	:	1,510
North Carolina	18,501	477	18,024	0
Oklahoma	2,356	0	2,356	0
South Carolina	5,897	:	:	5,897
Tennessee	8,851	0	8,851	0
Texas <sup>b</sup>	103,089	0	103,089	0
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	10,188	0	10,188	0
West Virginia	1,108	0	923	185
<b>West</b>	126,243	9,921	115,460	862
Alaska	459	0	459	0
Arizona	4,109	2,958	1,151	0
California	91,807	0	91,807	0
Colorado	3,024	:	3,024	0
Hawaii	1,689	0	1,689	0
Idaho	862	0	0	862
Montana	755	0	755	0
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	3,460	35	3,425	0
New Mexico	1,118	...	1,118	0
Oregon	15,019	6,787	8,232	0
Utah	2,731	16	2,715	0
Washington <sup>b</sup>	875	0	875	0
Wyoming	335	125	210	0

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for sentence length.

**Table 6.9. Adults on parole under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1995**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
<b>U.S. total</b>	37,357	6,002	486
Federal <sup>a</sup>	0	2,513	0
State	37,357	3,489	486
<b>Northeast</b>	9,865	122	0
Connecticut	16	2	0
Maine	0	0	0
Massachusetts	60	0	0
New Hampshire	105	8	0
New Jersey	406	0	0
New York <sup>a</sup>	0	61	0
Pennsylvania	9,278	:	0
Rhode Island	0	51	0
Vermont	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	5,454	1,086	0
Illinois	515	403	0
Indiana	0	0	0
Iowa	475	60	0
Kansas	0	0	0
Michigan	:	204	0
Minnesota	410	50	0
Missouri <sup>b</sup>	2,102	65	0
Nebraska	80	0	0
North Dakota	10	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0
South Dakota	62	4	0
Wisconsin <sup>a</sup>	1,800	300	0
<b>South</b>	13,519	1,387	443
Alabama <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	75	6	0
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	215	0	0
District of Columbia	315	0	0
Florida	7	0	0
Georgia	0	556	0
Kentucky	331	0	:
Louisiana	165	10	0
Maryland	4,513	81	443
Mississippi	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,725	148	0
Oklahoma	83	0	0
South Carolina	817	64	0
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	1,370	0	0
Texas <sup>b</sup>	2,812	464	0
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	1,091	58	0
West Virginia	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	8,519	894	43
Alaska	16	0	0
Arizona	0	263	0
California	5,969	45	43
Colorado <sup>a</sup>	409	0	0
Hawaii	50	0	0
Idaho <sup>b</sup>	40	15	0
Montana	35	:	0
Nevada <sup>b</sup>	311	56	0
New Mexico <sup>a</sup>	250	50	0
Oregon <sup>a</sup>	1,066	403	0
Utah	369	62	0
Washington	0	0	0
Wyoming <sup>a</sup>	4	0	0

:Not known.

<sup>a</sup>See *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

<sup>b</sup>Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

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**Explanatory notes by jurisdiction**

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1995, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1994.

**Federal**

The decrease in persons under supervision in 1995 resulted from a review of the parole statistical database, which identified and closed case records that had been coded incorrectly.

Entries do not include reinstatements and inactive parole cases (table 6.4).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Of the 2,513 parolees on post-conviction home confinement, approximately 70% are electronically monitored; the remainder are monitored by other means.

**Alabama**

Alabama has two reporting agencies: one State and one local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for exits, Hispanic origin, and sentence length. In addition the State did not provide detailed data about sex and race.

Data exclude absconders and out-of-State cases.

The State reported operating intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs but being unable to report the number of parolees in these programs (table 6.9).

**Alaska**

Data are estimated for total entries and the December 31, 1995, population.

**Arizona**

"Other" entries include Arizona parolees who are supervised out of State through an interstate compact agreement.

**Arkansas**

All data are estimated.

Other entries include 185 parolees returned from out of State, 84 reactivated from detainer, 19 absconders in custody out of State, 481 in custody in State, and 262 transfers (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes parolees returned to incarceration because of technical violations; "returned to incarceration — other" includes parolees returned to incarceration with revocation because of commission of a felony; "other" exits include 153 detainees, 1 incarceration out of State, 21 out-of-State parole terminations, 2 terminated court orders, 568 absconders, and 310 absconders of parolees supervised out of State.

"Other" race includes Cuban, European, North American, Filipino, Japanese, Mexican, and Vietnamese parolees who could not be placed into any other racial group for unspecified reasons (table 6.7).

**California**

California has two reporting agencies: Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

Reported data do not include 17,055 absconder cases and 2,764 cases supervised out of State.

"Returned to incarceration — other" includes an unspecified number of parolees who are released because they are "returned to incarceration — with revocation;" "other" exits include 125 California Youth Authority parolees who were released from supervision with a court action pending, absent without leave at discharge, or at the end of CYA's jurisdiction (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 35,838 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (6.7).

**Colorado**

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include interstate compact from other States (table 6.4).

Other race includes 774 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

The number of parolees in the State's intensive supervision program includes an unreported number of parolees in an electronic monitoring program (table 6.9).

**Connecticut**

"Discretionary release from prison" includes persons who entered parole through "reinstatement of parole" (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 342 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

**Delaware**

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and sentence length.

**District of Columbia**

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include 236 parole/reparole grants (with administrative status or consecutive sentence and detainees) (table 6.4).

**Florida**

The December 31, 1995, population includes all post-prison releases.

---

## Georgia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, sentence length, "intensive supervision," and "electronic monitoring."

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, the January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2)

## Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for race and Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes parolees supervised by foreign agencies and parolees in institutions (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include 29 foreign and institutional exits (table 6.5).

## Idaho

Idaho has 2 reporting agencies: the State and interstate compact agencies.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length (table 6.8).

Data are estimated for the number of parolees in the intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs (table 6.9).

The January 1 population is reported based on the December 31, 1994, population count (table 6.2).

"Other" race includes 90 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

## Illinois

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include transfers from another State and unspecified others (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include transfers to Apprehension Unit and unspecified others (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 2,219 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

"More than a year" is reported as "1 year or more" (table 6.8).

## Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" exits include 249 parolees declared delinquent (table 6.5).

## Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length (table 6.8).

"Returned to incarceration — with new sentence" includes all parolees released because their parole is revoked; "returned to incarceration — other" includes technical violators; "other" exits include terminated cases (table 6.5).

## Kansas

Data include all post-prison supervision. The Kansas sentencing guidelines act, with its determinate sentencing structure, became effective July 1, 1993. Previously, Kansas had indeterminate sentencing. As a result, a number of entries and exits to parole (as reported) involve offenders with "guidelines" or "new law" sentences (which have determinate periods of post-incarceration supervision). For this report the State is unable to differentiate movements of "old law" and "new law" offenders.

Absconders are not included in the January 1 count, December 31 count, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense length, and supervision status. Absconders are monitored as a group separate from the regular caseload.

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Discretionary release from prison" includes those released by the State Parole Board, releases to determinate periods of post-release supervision, and releases pursuant to the retroactive provisions of the Guidelines Act (table 6.4).

"Other" entries include 85 parolees released from pre-revocation and administrative confinement (table 6.5).

"Successful completion" includes 229 discharges and 1,245 sentence expirations; "returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes 1,577 condition violations; "returned to incarceration — other" includes 40 administrative holdings and 87 pre-revocation confinements; "other" exits include 167 absconders who were not returned to jail or prison, 106 cases closed by warrants issued, and 168 cases involving out-of-State offenders (table 6.6).

"More than a year" includes a small number of cases with a sentence of "a year or less" (table 6.8).

## Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

## Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Other" exits include 132 unsatisfactory releases and 16 released by error (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes parolees of an unspecified race and an unknown number of Latinos (table 6.7).

## Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. The data reported represents offenders convicted prior to 1976.

The data exclude absconders.

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**Maryland**

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Other" supervision status include delinquents in custody (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include unsatisfactory exits (table 6.5).

**Massachusetts**

Detailed data are estimated for January 1 and December 31, 1995, population counts (table 6.2).

"Other" race includes 859 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

**Michigan**

Because of improvements in case-tracking procedures, these data are not comparable to data of previous years.

**Minnesota**

"Other" entries include persons released to intensive community supervision programs (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 96 Hispanic parolees of unknown race and an unspecified number of Asians (table 6.7).

**Mississippi**

Data do not include 907 inactive cases.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Detailed data are estimated for race (table 6.7).

"Other" entries include 1 case from an "information lag" (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of parolees released because they are "returned to incarceration — with revocation" (table 6.5).

**Missouri**

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

**Montana**

Detailed data are not provided for exits (table 6.5).

**Nevada**

All data are estimated.

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes an unspecified number of parolees released because they are "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

**New Hampshire**

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

**New Jersey**

"Other" exits include 25 recalls (table 6.5).

**New Mexico**

Data do not include 241 absconders or out-of-State cases.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include 105 unsatisfactory discharges and 8 special action cases (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes an unspecified number of Asians and people from the Middle East (table 6.7).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring cases include Community Corrections cases (table 6.9).

**New York**

Under legislation enacted during 1995, certain non-violent offenders may be

sentenced to parole supervision and mandated to participate in a secure, 90-day drug treatment program prior to their community supervision; "other" entries include 109 of these cases (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include 163 board action cases and 18 court-ordered exits (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 18,852 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

All newly released inmates are supervised on an intensive supervision program (in caseloads of 1 to 40) for the first 12 months after release (table 6.9).

**North Carolina**

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Detailed data are estimated for supervision status (table 6.3).

"Discretionary release from prison" includes an unknown number of parolees who entered parole by "mandatory release from prison" or "reinstatement of parole;" "other" entries include an adjustment residual of 356 (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes an unknown number of parolees who are "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes parolees of an unknown or unspecified race (table 6.7).

**Ohio**

Data are not comparable to 1994 parole data because 1994 data included compact cases supervised for another State.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include parolees placed out of State (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include parolees released to inactive (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 129 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

### Oklahoma

"Other" race includes 96 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

### Oregon

"Other" exits include discharged absconders and unspecified exits (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 1,786 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Intensive supervision program and electronic monitoring counts include both probationers and parolees (table 6.9).

### Pennsylvania

"Other" races include 2,091 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of supervision.

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of absconders and transfers (table 6.5).

"Asian/Pacific Islander" include an unspecified number of parolees whose race is other than white (table 6.7).

### Rhode Island

"Other" status of supervision includes 32 persons supervised by U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 10 persons serving Federal sentences, 2 persons in a Federal detention facility, 1 person in the Federal witness protection program, and 20 inmates held in the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants issued by the parole board (table 6.3).

"Reinstatement of parole" includes people placed on reprobated after revocation provided they had no new sentence or a new sentence of 6 months or less (table 6.4).

"Returned to Incarceration — other" includes persons whose parole time expired while they were held on detention warrants by the parole board; "other" exits include two absconders from the State's "home confinement parole" program (table 6.5).

### South Carolina

"Other" supervision status includes 38 parolees who were supervised by INS (table 6.3).

"Asian/Pacific Islander" includes an unspecified number of parolees whose race is other than white (table 6.7).

### South Dakota

The number of parolees of Hispanic origin is estimated (table 6.6).

### Tennessee

The number of parolees in the intensive supervision program is estimated (table 6.9).

"Other" exits include 1,102 parolees with an expired sentence (table 6.5).

### Texas

All data are estimated.

"Active" cases exclude an estimated 1,500 cases supervised from other States (table 6.3).

"Other" entries include a decrease of out-of-State parolees supervised in Texas (table 6.4).

### Utah

"Other" exits include transfers to non-parole status or to another jurisdiction (table 6.5).

### Vermont

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

### Virginia

All data are estimated.

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of persons who entered parole by transfer (table 6.4).

### Washington

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include discharges to subsequent offense jurisdiction (table 6.5).

"Other" race include offenders of mixed and unknown race (table 6.7).

### West Virginia

West Virginia has 2 reporting agencies: the State and interstate compact agencies.

Interstate compact cases represent 16% of West Virginia's December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are for year beginning July 1, 1994, and ending June 30, 1995.

### Wisconsin

"Other" supervision status include 195 vacating orders and 143 violation warrants issued (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include 1 voluntary return to institution and 1 modified court order (table 6.5).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs include both probationers and parolees (table 6.9).

### Wyoming

"Other" race includes 27 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to provide the number of parolees in the program on December 31, 1995 (table 6.9).

## Capital punishment in 1995

<b>Tables</b> by Tracy L. Snell, BJS Statistician		<b>Prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995</b>	
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**Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present at yearend, received from court, and removed from under a sentence of death, 1995**

Characteristic	Prisoners under sentence of death			
	Present at yearend 1995	Received from court in 1995	Sentence of death removed in 1995	
Executed			By means other than execution <sup>a</sup>	
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	310	56	105
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	3,006	304	56	104
Female	48	6	0	1
<b>Race</b>				
White	1,730	168	33	58
Black	1,275	138	22	44
Other <sup>b</sup>	49	4	1	3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>				
Hispanic	237	26	2	11
Non-Hispanic	2,560	255	53	85
Not known	257	29	1	9
<b>Education</b>				
8th grade or less	386	30	16	15
9th to 11th grade	979	103	17	43
12th grade	995	88	14	24
Any college	272	27	5	8
Not reported	422	62	4	15
<b>Felony history</b>				
Prior conviction, total	1,887	165	42	61
Homicide	252	26	9	10
Other offenses	1,532	135	31	46
Offense not reported	103	4	2	5
No prior conviction	959	119	14	38
Not reported	208	26	0	6
<b>Age</b>				
Under 20 years	20	13	0	0
20-24 years	264	80	0	4
25-29 years	452	63	2	20
30-34 years	616	55	13	24
35-39 years	685	46	10	17
40-54 years	898	47	27	36
55 years or older	119	6	4	4
Median age	36	29	40	35

<sup>a</sup>Includes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.

<sup>b</sup>"Other race" present at yearend includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

"Other race" admitted includes 4 Asians. One Asian inmate was executed in 1995. Two American Indians and 1 Asian had their death sentences removed in 1995.

**Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death																			
	Under death sentence 12/31/94				Received from court in 1995				Executed in 1995				Death sentence removed in 1995 <sup>a</sup>				Under death sentence 12/31/95			
	Total	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>	Total	White	Black	Other <sup>b</sup>
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,905	1,653	1,203	49	310	168	138	4	56	33	22	1	105	58	44	3	3,054	1,730	1,275	49
Federal	6	3	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	5	0
State	2,899	1,650	1,200	49	308	168	136	4	56	33	22	1	105	58	44	3	3,046	1,727	1,270	49
<b>Northeast</b>	194	71	116	7	23	6	17	0	2	2	0	0	4	2	2	0	211	73	131	7
Connecticut	4	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	3	0
New Jersey	9	4	5	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	10	4	6	0
Pennsylvania	181	65	109	7	20	5	15	0	2	2	0	0	3	1	2	0	196	67	122	7
<b>Midwest</b>	443	217	224	2	43	21	22	0	11	6	5	0	16	9	7	0	459	223	234	2
Illinois	155	57	98	0	13	6	7	0	5	3	2	0	9	4	5	0	154	56	98	0
Indiana	47	31	16	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	46	31	15	0
Missouri	88	51	37	0	10	3	7	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	92	51	41	0
Nebraska	10	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	7	2	1
Ohio	141	69	71	1	17	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	155	76	78	1
South Dakota	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
<b>South</b>	1,621	926	672	23	184	105	78	1	41	23	17	1	71	37	33	1	1,693	971	700	22
Alabama	136	74	60	2	17	10	7	0	2	0	2	0	8	2	6	0	143	82	59	2
Arkansas	37	21	16	0	4	3	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	38	23	15	0
Delaware	14	7	7	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	7	7	0
Florida	353	223	130	0	31	19	12	0	3	2	1	0	19	12	7	0	362	228	134	0
Georgia	96	53	43	0	7	5	2	0	2	2	0	0	3	1	2	0	98	55	43	0
Kentucky	29	23	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	28	22	6	0
Louisiana	47	16	31	0	12	4	8	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	57	20	37	0
Maryland	13	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	2	11	0
Mississippi	50	20	30	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	49	20	29	0
North Carolina	111	55	54	2	34	19	15	0	2	2	0	0	4	4	0	0	139	68	69	2
Oklahoma	130	79	40	11	15	10	4	1	3	3	0	0	13	8	4	1	129	78	40	11
South Carolina	59	31	28	0	10	2	8	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	67	33	34	0
Tennessee	100	66	32	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	5	0	96	64	30	2
Texas	391	230	155	6	40	27	13	0	19	10	8	1	8	6	2	0	404	241	158	5
Virginia	55	26	29	0	6	4	2	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	56	28	28	0
<b>West</b>	641	436	188	17	58	36	19	3	2	2	0	0	14	10	2	2	683	460	205	18
Arizona	121	101	14	6	5	5	0	0	1	1	0	0	8	8	0	0	117	97	14	6
California <sup>c</sup>	386	230	148	8	36	22	13	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	420	251	160	9
Colorado	3	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0
Idaho	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	19	19	0	0
Montana	8	6	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	6	5	0	1
Nevada <sup>c</sup>	65	44	21	0	11	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	75	48	26	1
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Oregon	18	16	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	18	1	1
Utah	10	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	8	2	0
Washington	9	7	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	9	8	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, re-sentencing, order of a new trial, and death.

Two American Indians, 1 each in Oklahoma and Montana, had their sentences overturned by an appellate court and were awaiting resentencing. An Asian inmate in Nevada committed suicide while on death row.

<sup>b</sup>Four Asians were received from court; 1 Asian was executed; 2 American Indians and 1 Asian had their death sentences removed; 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8

inmates of unspecified race were under a sentence of death at yearend.

<sup>c</sup>One inmate who was previously housed in the custody of Nevada had been transferred to California where he is being held under a separate sentence of death.

**Table 7.3. Movement of female prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Female prisoners under sentence of death											
	Under death sentence 12/31/94			Received from court in 1995 <sup>a</sup>			Death sentence removed in 1995 <sup>b</sup>			Under death sentence 12/31/95		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>U.S. total</b>	43	28	15	6	4	2	1	0	1	48	32	16
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State	43	28	15	6	4	2	1	0	1	48	32	16
<b>Northeast</b>	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Pennsylvania	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
<b>Midwest</b>	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	3
Illinois	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	3
Missouri	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
<b>South</b>	23	17	6	4	2	2	1	0	1	26	19	7
Alabama	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	3	1
Florida	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	2
Mississippi	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1
North Carolina	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Oklahoma	4	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	4	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	6	4	2
<b>West</b>	9	6	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	11	8	3
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
California	6	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	8	6	2
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women under sentence of death in 1995: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>All women received from court with a death sentence in 1995 had been convicted of murder.

<sup>b</sup>Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No women were executed in 1995.

**Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1995**

Region and State	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death				
	Under death sentence 12/31/94	Received from court in 1995	Executed in 1995	Death sentence removed in 1995*	Under death sentence 12/31/95
<b>U.S. total</b>	224	26	2	11	237
Federal	0	0	0	0	0
State	224	26	2	11	237
<b>Northeast</b>	12	0	0	1	11
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	11	0	0	0	11
<b>Midwest</b>	15	0	0	1	14
Illinois	8	0	0	1	7
Indiana	2	0	0	0	2
Ohio	5	0	0	0	5
<b>South</b>	105	18	2	5	116
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	2
Florida	33	4	0	2	35
Georgia	1	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	0	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	0	1	0	0	1
Oklahoma	6	0	0	2	4
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	60	11	2	1	68
Virginia	2	0	0	0	2
<b>West</b>	92	8	0	4	96
Arizona	20	1	0	3	18
California	57	4	0	0	61
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1
Idaho	2	0	0	1	1
Nevada	8	2	0	0	10
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	2
Oregon	1	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1995.

\*Dispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

**Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
<b>All prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	287	287	258	239	423	1,560	73
Federal	8	2	0	5	0	1	0	29
State	3,046	285	287	253	239	422	1,560	74
<b>Northeast</b>	211	21	22	16	16	28	108	73
Connecticut	5	1	0	1	0	2	1	51
New Jersey	10	2	1	1	0	4	2	58
Pennsylvania	196	18	21	14	16	22	105	74
<b>Midwest</b>	459	40	33	29	38	64	255	85
Illinois	154	11	10	9	14	22	88	86
Indiana	46	3	2	2	3	5	31	107
Missouri	92	9	7	7	6	16	47	80
Nebraska	10	0	1	0	0	0	9	171
Ohio	155	17	13	10	14	21	80	75
South Dakota	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	*
<b>South</b>	1,693	168	183	154	130	231	827	69
Alabama	143	17	22	8	8	12	76	75
Arkansas	38	3	7	5	4	3	16	53
Delaware	14	1	0	5	4	0	4	36
Florida	362	30	37	29	23	56	187	75
Georgia	98	6	6	6	6	14	60	92
Kentucky	28	0	3	1	3	1	20	125
Louisiana	57	11	5	7	7	6	21	46
Maryland	13	0	0	1	1	2	9	79
Mississippi	49	3	5	10	2	12	17	57
North Carolina	139	25	21	29	15	20	29	32
Oklahoma	129	14	12	8	4	19	72	81
South Carolina	67	9	7	7	2	9	33	69
Tennessee	96	3	5	2	8	16	62	105
Texas	404	40	43	30	37	51	203	72
Virginia	56	6	10	6	6	10	18	47
<b>West</b>	683	56	49	54	55	99	370	78
Arizona	117	4	11	13	9	21	59	72
California	420	36	22	33	39	56	234	79
Colorado	4	1	0	0	0	1	2	*
Idaho	19	0	1	1	1	2	14	115
Montana	6	0	0	0	2	0	4	85
Nevada	75	10	8	2	1	11	43	82
New Mexico	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	20	2	4	3	2	5	4	41
Utah	10	0	0	1	0	1	8	93
Washington	9	1	2	1	1	2	2	41

**Table 7.5. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
<b>White prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,730	152	149	129	132	253	915	78
Federal	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	*
State	1,727	152	149	127	132	252	915	78
<b>Northeast</b>	73	4	7	6	3	11	42	85
Connecticut	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	*
New Jersey	4	1	0	0	0	2	1	*
Pennsylvania	67	3	7	5	3	9	40	89
<b>Midwest</b>	223	19	19	16	19	31	119	85
Illinois	56	5	5	5	8	4	29	77
Indiana	31	3	1	0	2	5	20	105
Missouri	51	2	5	5	1	10	28	87
Nebraska	7	0	1	0	0	0	6	172
Ohio	76	9	7	5	7	12	36	63
South Dakota	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	*
<b>South</b>	971	94	93	73	70	145	496	74
Alabama	82	10	11	8	3	7	43	75
Arkansas	23	2	4	1	3	2	11	66
Delaware	7	1	0	4	0	0	2	32
Florida	228	19	23	14	12	37	123	84
Georgia	55	4	6	3	3	5	34	97
Kentucky	22	0	3	1	2	1	15	134
Louisiana	20	4	2	2	2	1	9	50
Maryland	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	*
Mississippi	20	0	2	3	2	3	10	69
North Carolina	68	12	7	16	10	12	11	33
Oklahoma	78	9	3	4	1	10	51	92
South Carolina	33	2	3	3	2	7	16	58
Tennessee	64	0	2	1	5	15	41	107
Texas	241	27	25	11	21	36	121	72
Virginia	28	4	2	1	4	8	9	55
<b>West</b>	460	35	30	32	40	65	258	80
Arizona	97	4	6	9	8	17	53	88
California	251	22	10	17	26	32	144	81
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	*
Idaho	19	0	1	1	1	2	14	115
Montana	5	0	0	0	2	0	3	83
Nevada	48	4	7	1	0	6	30	94
New Mexico	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	18	2	3	2	2	5	4	50
Utah	8	0	0	1	0	1	6	82
Washington	8	1	2	1	1	1	2	35

**Table 7.5. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	Median number of months
<b>Black prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,275	132	129	123	105	165	621	69
Federal	5	2	0	3	0	0	0	30
State	1,270	130	129	120	105	165	621	69
<b>Northeast</b>								
Connecticut	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	*
New Jersey	6	1	1	1	0	2	1	44
Pennsylvania	122	15	12	6	13	12	64	73
<b>Midwest</b>								
Illinois	98	6	5	4	6	18	59	90
Indiana	15	0	1	2	1	0	11	129
Missouri	41	7	2	2	5	6	19	57
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Ohio	78	8	6	5	7	9	43	80
<b>South</b>								
Alabama	59	7	11	0	4	5	32	75
Arkansas	15	1	3	4	1	1	5	34
Delaware	7	0	0	1	4	0	2	38
Florida	134	11	14	15	11	19	64	62
Georgia	43	2	0	3	3	9	26	87
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	1	0	5	121
Louisiana	37	7	3	5	5	5	12	46
Maryland	11	0	0	0	1	1	9	91
Mississippi	29	3	3	7	0	9	7	54
North Carolina	69	13	13	13	5	8	17	32
Oklahoma	40	4	7	2	3	8	16	58
South Carolina	34	7	4	4	0	2	17	74
Tennessee	30	3	3	1	3	1	19	101
Texas	158	13	17	19	15	15	79	71
Virginia	28	2	8	5	2	2	9	30
<b>West</b>								
Arizona	14	0	2	4	1	3	4	48
California	160	13	12	16	13	22	84	77
Colorado	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Nevada	26	5	1	1	1	5	13	70
Oregon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
<b>Other prisoners<sup>a</sup></b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	49	3	9	6	2	5	24	65
<b>Northeast</b>								
Pennsylvania	7	0	2	3	0	1	1	30
<b>Midwest</b>								
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
<b>South</b>								
Alabama	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	*
North Carolina	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	*
Oklahoma	11	1	2	2	0	1	5	55
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Texas	5	0	1	0	1	0	3	89
<b>West</b>								
Arizona	6	0	3	0	0	1	2	44
California	9	1	0	0	0	2	6	99
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Oregon	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	*

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

\*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

<sup>a</sup>"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
<b>All prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	20	264	452	616	685	898	119
Federal	8	0	1	2	2	1	2	0
State	3,046	20	263	450	614	684	896	119
<b>Northeast</b>	211	0	9	36	46	49	64	7
Connecticut	5	0	0	2	2	0	1	0
New Jersey	10	0	0	1	3	2	2	2
Pennsylvania	196	0	9	33	41	47	61	5
<b>Midwest</b>	459	3	42	58	100	101	134	21
Illinois	154	0	12	21	30	31	57	3
Indiana	46	0	1	7	13	11	12	2
Missouri	92	1	5	12	19	20	27	8
Nebraska	10	0	0	0	2	2	3	3
Ohio	155	2	24	18	36	36	34	5
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>South</b>	1,693	14	181	265	331	379	466	57
Alabama	143	3	15	23	24	31	42	5
Arkansas	38	0	4	3	8	11	11	1
Delaware	14	0	3	1	5	2	3	0
Florida	362	0	33	47	75	74	120	13
Georgia	98	0	9	13	11	28	30	7
Kentucky	28	0	0	1	3	7	17	0
Louisiana	57	1	9	9	12	15	11	0
Maryland	13	0	0	1	6	3	3	0
Mississippi	49	0	7	11	10	13	5	3
North Carolina	139	0	10	27	32	29	35	6
Oklahoma	129	1	10	22	22	33	33	8
South Carolina	67	1	5	15	13	15	18	0
Tennessee	96	0	5	12	15	25	34	5
Texas	404	7	60	66	84	86	92	9
Virginia	56	1	11	14	11	7	12	0
<b>West</b>	683	3	31	91	137	155	232	34
Arizona	117	1	6	14	28	23	40	5
California	420	0	15	55	80	95	155	20
Colorado	4	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
Idaho	19	0	0	1	1	12	5	0
Montana	6	0	1	1	1	3	0	0
Nevada	75	2	6	15	17	12	20	3
New Mexico	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Oregon	20	0	2	3	3	3	6	3
Utah	10	0	0	0	4	3	1	2
Washington	9	0	0	2	0	3	3	1

Table 7.6. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
<b>White prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,730	10	113	217	332	399	571	88
Federal	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
State	1,727	10	113	217	331	398	570	88
<b>Northeast</b>	73	0	2	10	11	23	23	4
Connecticut	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Pennsylvania	67	0	2	9	11	22	21	2
<b>Midwest</b>	223	1	18	22	55	52	63	12
Illinois	56	0	4	9	14	12	15	2
Indiana	31	0	1	2	8	10	9	1
Missouri	51	1	3	5	9	10	18	5
Nebraska	7	0	0	0	2	1	3	1
Ohio	76	0	10	6	22	18	17	3
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>South</b>	971	7	76	142	174	219	308	45
Alabama	82	1	7	15	14	16	26	3
Arkansas	23	0	1	0	5	7	9	1
Delaware	7	0	1	1	2	1	2	0
Florida	228	0	18	29	42	46	83	10
Georgia	55	0	5	6	6	16	18	4
Kentucky	22	0	0	1	1	5	15	0
Louisiana	20	0	1	2	5	6	6	0
Maryland	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	20	0	1	3	5	6	2	3
North Carolina	68	0	4	14	13	17	15	5
Oklahoma	78	1	2	13	13	21	21	7
South Carolina	33	0	2	7	5	7	12	0
Tennessee	64	0	0	6	12	16	26	4
Texas	241	4	30	39	44	49	67	8
Virginia	28	1	4	6	5	6	6	0
<b>West</b>	460	2	17	43	91	104	176	27
Arizona	97	1	3	10	21	19	38	5
California	251	0	8	19	46	54	109	15
Colorado	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Idaho	19	0	0	1	1	12	5	0
Montana	5	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
Nevada	48	1	2	8	13	8	14	2
New Mexico	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Oregon	18	0	2	2	3	3	5	3
Utah	8	0	0	0	4	3	0	1
Washington	8	0	0	2	0	2	3	1

**Table 7.6. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
<b>Black prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,275	10	145	227	276	275	311	31
Federal	5	0	1	2	1	0	1	0
State	1,270	10	144	225	275	275	310	31
<b>Northeast</b>	131	0	7	25	33	24	39	3
Connecticut	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	6	0	0	1	3	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	122	0	7	23	28	23	38	3
<b>Midwest</b>	234	2	24	35	45	48	71	9
Illinois	98	0	8	12	16	19	42	1
Indiana	15	0	0	5	5	1	3	1
Missouri	41	0	2	7	10	10	9	3
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	78	2	14	11	14	18	17	2
<b>South</b>	700	7	103	120	153	156	149	12
Alabama	59	2	8	8	10	15	14	2
Arkansas	15	0	3	3	3	4	2	0
Delaware	7	0	2	0	3	1	1	0
Florida	134	0	15	18	33	28	37	3
Georgia	43	0	4	7	5	12	12	3
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	2	2	2	0
Louisiana	37	1	8	7	7	9	5	0
Maryland	11	0	0	1	4	3	3	0
Mississippi	29	0	6	8	5	7	3	0
North Carolina	69	0	6	13	19	12	18	1
Oklahoma	40	0	7	8	7	9	8	1
South Carolina	34	1	3	8	8	8	6	0
Tennessee	30	0	5	5	3	8	8	1
Texas	158	3	29	26	38	37	24	1
Virginia	28	0	7	8	6	1	6	0
<b>West</b>	205	1	10	45	44	47	51	7
Arizona	14	0	1	2	6	3	2	0
California	160	0	6	35	33	39	42	5
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	26	1	3	7	4	4	6	1
Oregon	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	49	0	6	8	8	11	16	0
<b>Northeast</b>	7	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
Pennsylvania	7	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	22	0	2	3	4	4	9	0
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Oklahoma	11	0	1	1	2	3	4	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Texas	5	0	1	1	2	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	18	0	4	3	2	4	5	0
Arizona	6	0	2	2	1	1	0	0
California	9	0	1	1	1	2	4	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

\*\*Other prisoners\* includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	191	195	979	995	272	422
Federal	8	0	1	3	1	1	2
State	3,046	191	194	976	994	271	420
<b>Northeast</b>	211	15	11	55	67	15	48
Connecticut	5	0	1	1	3	0	0
New Jersey	10	1	1	3	1	1	3
Pennsylvania	196	14	9	51	63	14	45
<b>Midwest</b>	459	15	24	173	134	49	64
Illinois	154	4	7	63	41	17	22
Indiana	46	3	6	19	17	1	0
Missouri	92	1	5	33	27	8	18
Nebraska	10	1	0	2	2	5	0
Ohio	155	6	6	56	45	18	24
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
<b>South</b>	1,693	130	137	547	525	115	239
Alabama	143	9	14	32	49	8	31
Arkansas	38	2	1	18	13	3	1
Delaware	14	1	2	5	0	0	6
Florida	362	27	30	100	112	26	67
Georgia	98	2	9	34	34	14	5
Kentucky	28	2	7	5	8	4	2
Louisiana	57	7	5	18	21	2	4
Maryland	13	0	0	5	3	3	2
Mississippi	49	3	5	24	5	4	8
North Carolina	139	11	20	38	57	12	1
Oklahoma	129	9	5	61	38	9	7
South Carolina	67	7	4	14	10	2	30
Tennessee	96	8	3	18	32	5	30
Texas	404	33	24	158	124	20	45
Virginia	56	9	8	17	19	3	0
<b>West</b>	683	31	22	201	268	92	69
Arizona	117	13	7	33	40	19	5
California	420	12	12	136	161	52	47
Colorado	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Idaho	19	1	1	3	10	4	0
Montana	6	0	0	3	2	0	1
Nevada	75	4	1	19	35	13	3
New Mexico	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Oregon	20	0	1	2	7	2	8
Utah	10	1	0	2	6	0	1
Washington	9	0	0	2	2	1	4

**Table 7.7. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,730	113	115	494	594	180	234
Federal	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
State	1,727	113	115	493	593	179	234
<b>Northeast</b>	73	3	3	18	28	6	15
Connecticut	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	4	1	0	0	0	1	2
Pennsylvania	67	2	2	17	28	5	13
<b>Midwest</b>	223	10	14	69	75	29	26
Illinois	56	1	2	19	17	10	7
Indiana	31	3	5	12	11	0	0
Missouri	51	1	4	16	14	4	12
Nebraska	7	0	0	2	1	4	0
Ohio	76	5	3	20	30	11	7
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
<b>South</b>	971	76	80	276	315	76	148
Alabama	82	7	7	15	30	4	19
Arkansas	23	1	0	10	9	3	0
Delaware	7	1	1	3	0	0	2
Florida	228	13	21	55	71	21	47
Georgia	55	1	4	17	20	11	2
Kentucky	22	1	6	4	6	3	2
Louisiana	20	0	2	4	11	1	2
Maryland	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mississippi	20	2	2	7	3	2	4
North Carolina	68	6	9	15	31	6	1
Oklahoma	78	5	4	37	22	5	5
South Carolina	33	3	2	5	4	2	17
Tennessee	64	5	3	9	24	3	20
Texas	241	25	15	86	76	12	27
Virginia	28	6	4	9	8	1	0
<b>West</b>	460	24	18	130	175	68	45
Arizona	97	12	5	29	32	18	1
California	251	8	10	79	89	35	30
Colorado	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Idaho	19	1	1	3	10	4	0
Montana	5	0	0	2	2	0	1
Nevada	48	2	1	11	25	7	2
New Mexico	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Oregon	18	0	1	2	7	2	6
Utah	8	1	0	2	4	0	1
Washington	8	0	0	1	2	1	4

**Table 7.7. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,275	73	76	469	385	88	184
Federal	5	0	1	2	0	0	2
State	1,270	73	75	467	385	88	182
<b>Northeast</b>	131	12	6	35	38	9	31
Connecticut	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
New Jersey	6	0	1	3	1	0	1
Pennsylvania	122	12	5	32	34	9	30
<b>Midwest</b>	234	5	10	103	59	19	38
Illinois	98	3	5	44	24	7	15
Indiana	15	0	1	7	6	1	0
Missouri	41	0	1	17	13	4	6
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	78	1	3	35	15	7	17
<b>South</b>	700	50	56	263	204	37	90
Alabama	59	2	6	17	19	3	12
Arkansas	15	1	1	8	4	0	1
Delaware	7	0	1	2	0	0	4
Florida	134	14	9	45	41	5	20
Georgia	43	1	5	17	14	3	3
Kentucky	6	1	1	1	2	1	0
Louisiana	37	7	3	14	10	1	2
Maryland	11	0	0	5	3	1	2
Mississippi	29	1	3	17	2	2	4
North Carolina	69	4	11	23	26	5	0
Oklahoma	40	1	1	20	12	4	2
South Carolina	34	4	2	9	6	0	13
Tennessee	30	3	0	7	8	2	10
Texas	158	8	9	70	46	8	17
Virginia	28	3	4	8	11	2	0
<b>West</b>	205	6	3	66	84	23	23
Arizona	14	1	1	2	5	1	4
California	160	4	2	55	66	16	17
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	26	1	0	8	10	6	1
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	49	5	4	16	16	4	4
<b>Northeast</b>	7	0	2	2	1	0	2
Pennsylvania	7	0	2	2	1	0	2
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	22	4	1	8	6	2	1
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	11	3	0	4	4	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Texas	5	0	0	2	2	0	1
<b>West</b>	18	1	1	5	9	1	1
Arizona	6	0	1	2	3	0	0
California	9	0	0	2	6	1	0
Montana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming. \*\*Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	718	606	71	1,412	247
Federal	8	2	2	0	3	1
State	3,046	716	604	71	1,409	246
<b>Northeast</b>	211	43	24	9	129	6
Connecticut	5	1	0	0	4	0
New Jersey	10	2	0	1	4	3
Pennsylvania	196	40	24	8	121	3
<b>Midwest</b>	459	103	88	9	221	38
Illinois	154	32	28	2	76	16
Indiana	46	8	6	2	30	0
Missouri	92	19	14	4	50	5
Nebraska	10	3	4	0	3	0
Ohio	155	41	35	1	61	17
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	1,693	418	322	39	780	134
Alabama	143	25	28	2	60	28
Arkansas	38	8	8	2	16	4
Delaware	14	4	1	0	9	0
Florida	362	77	81	6	183	15
Georgia	98	30	19	6	40	3
Kentucky	28	7	13	1	6	1
Louisiana	57	10	4	1	23	19
Maryland	13	3	2	0	6	2
Mississippi	49	10	5	0	24	10
North Carolina	139	23	46	4	66	0
Oklahoma	129	54	27	4	35	9
South Carolina	67	22	4	1	40	0
Tennessee	96	23	12	5	32	24
Texas	404	112	60	6	207	19
Virginia	56	10	12	1	33	0
<b>West</b>	683	152	170	14	279	68
Arizona	117	22	38	3	39	15
California	420	111	94	6	181	28
Colorado	4	1	2	0	1	0
Idaho	19	4	6	1	8	0
Montana	6	0	1	0	5	0
Nevada	75	10	20	1	34	10
New Mexico	3	1	0	0	2	0
Oregon	20	1	4	1	2	12
Utah	10	2	4	0	4	0
Washington	9	0	1	2	3	3

**Table 7.8. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,730	431	459	55	658	127
Federal	3	2	1	0	0	0
State	1,727	429	458	55	658	127
<b>Northeast</b>	73	14	14	6	36	3
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	4	0	0	1	1	2
Pennsylvania	67	14	14	5	33	1
<b>Midwest</b>	223	48	58	7	100	10
Illinois	56	8	14	1	29	4
Indiana	31	7	6	2	16	0
Missouri	51	11	10	3	26	1
Nebraska	7	3	2	0	2	0
Ohio	76	19	25	1	26	5
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	971	265	248	29	356	73
Alabama	82	16	21	1	30	14
Arkansas	23	7	6	2	6	2
Delaware	7	2	0	0	5	0
Florida	228	56	69	5	89	9
Georgia	55	17	15	3	19	1
Kentucky	22	7	12	1	2	0
Louisiana	20	5	3	1	6	5
Maryland	2	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	4	5	0	7	4
North Carolina	68	14	26	3	25	0
Oklahoma	78	30	15	3	22	8
South Carolina	33	11	3	1	18	0
Tennessee	64	14	11	5	15	19
Texas	241	75	52	3	100	11
Virginia	28	6	10	1	11	0
<b>West</b>	460	102	138	13	166	41
Arizona	97	19	38	3	30	7
California	251	70	66	5	95	15
Colorado	3	1	1	0	1	0
Idaho	19	4	6	1	8	0
Montana	5	0	1	0	4	0
Nevada	48	5	18	1	18	6
New Mexico	3	1	0	0	2	0
Oregon	18	1	4	1	2	10
Utah	8	1	3	0	4	0
Washington	8	0	1	2	2	3

Table 7.8. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>Black prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,275	272	141	16	730	116
Federal	5	0	1	0	3	1
State	1,270	272	140	16	727	115
<b>Northeast</b>	131	27	10	3	88	3
Connecticut	3	1	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	6	2	0	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	122	24	10	3	83	2
<b>Midwest</b>	234	55	30	2	119	28
Illinois	98	24	14	1	47	12
Indiana	15	1	0	0	14	0
Missouri	41	8	4	1	24	4
Nebraska	2	0	2	0	0	0
Ohio	78	22	10	0	34	12
<b>South</b>	700	144	69	10	416	61
Alabama	59	7	7	1	30	14
Arkansas	15	1	2	0	10	2
Delaware	7	2	1	0	4	0
Florida	134	21	12	1	94	6
Georgia	43	13	4	3	21	2
Kentucky	6	0	1	0	4	1
Louisiana	37	5	1	0	17	14
Maryland	11	2	2	0	5	2
Mississippi	29	6	0	0	17	6
North Carolina	69	8	19	1	41	0
Oklahoma	40	19	8	1	11	1
South Carolina	34	11	1	0	22	0
Tennessee	30	9	1	0	15	5
Texas	158	36	8	3	103	8
Virginia	28	4	2	0	22	0
<b>West</b>	205	46	31	1	104	23
Arizona	14	2	0	0	6	6
California	160	38	27	1	81	13
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	26	5	2	0	16	3
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	49	15	6	0	24	4
<b>Northeast</b>	7	2	0	0	5	0
Pennsylvania	7	2	0	0	5	0
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	0	2	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	22	9	5	0	8	0
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	11	5	4	0	2	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0
Texas	5	1	0	0	4	0
<b>West</b>	18	4	1	0	9	4
Arizona	6	1	0	0	3	2
California	9	3	1	0	5	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1
Oregon	1	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

\*"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes									
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Total	Under sentence for another crime	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other <sup>a</sup>	Legal status not reported
<b>All prisoners</b>										
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,575	189	976	275	558	44	66	33	314	
Federal	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	
State	1,571	188	974	274	557	44	66	33	313	
<b>Northeast</b>	51	31	77	20	51	1	1	4	52	
Connecticut	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	6	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	
Pennsylvania	40	31	75	20	49	1	1	4	50	
<b>Midwest</b>	313	14	105	4	75	1	22	3	27	
Illinois	87	5	56	0	48	0	7	1	6	
Indiana	34	5	6	3	2	0	0	1	1	
Missouri	69	1	15	0	5	1	9	0	7	
Nebraska	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Ohio	113	2	27	1	20	0	5	1	13	
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>South</b>	879	97	541	178	290	27	28	18	176	
Alabama	76	5	40	15	17	6	2	0	22	
Arkansas	19	3	13	1	7	3	1	1	3	
Delaware	5	1	8	5	1	1	0	1	0	
Florida	209	26	87	32	34	11	7	3	40	
Georgia	40	7	37	22	10	1	2	2	14	
Kentucky	19	1	8	2	5	0	0	1	0	
Louisiana	30	6	10	1	5	1	0	3	11	
Maryland	7	0	4	1	2	0	1	0	2	
Mississippi	33	4	11	2	5	0	4	0	1	
North Carolina	87	7	43	21	18	1	3	0	2	
Oklahoma	69	6	42	17	20	0	2	3	12	
South Carolina	33	1	28	9	15	2	1	1	5	
Tennessee	61	3	17	3	11	0	2	1	15	
Texas	172	20	163	35	125	1	2	0	49	
Virginia	19	7	30	12	15	0	1	2	0	
<b>West</b>	328	46	251	72	141	15	15	8	58	
Arizona	71	9	33	7	13	6	3	4	4	
California	174	21	177	53	107	8	7	2	48	
Colorado	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	16	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Montana	0	2	3	1	0	0	2	0	1	
Nevada	50	8	16	8	5	1	2	0	1	
New Mexico	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Oregon	7	3	8	0	7	0	0	1	2	
Utah	2	1	7	0	6	0	1	0	0	
Washington	4	0	3	1	1	0	0	1	2	

**Table 7.9. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other <sup>a</sup>	
<b>White prisoners</b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	923	117	520	155	284	29	34	18	170
Federal	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
State	921	117	519	154	284	29	34	18	170
<b>Northeast</b>	21	8	23	5	16	1	0	1	21
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	16	8	23	5	16	1	0	1	20
<b>Midwest</b>	157	9	45	2	32	0	9	2	12
Illinois	34	2	17	0	15	0	2	0	3
Indiana	21	4	5	2	2	0	0	1	1
Missouri	38	0	8	0	3	0	5	0	5
Nebraska	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	57	2	14	0	12	0	1	1	3
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	511	61	297	105	152	17	14	9	102
Alabama	41	4	24	11	9	2	2	0	13
Arkansas	16	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	2
Delaware	2	0	5	2	1	1	0	1	0
Florida	130	16	53	17	24	8	2	2	29
Georgia	21	6	20	13	5	1	0	1	8
Kentucky	16	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	11	1	4	0	2	1	0	1	4
Maryland	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	13	3	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	41	4	22	12	7	1	2	0	1
Oklahoma	40	5	25	11	10	0	2	2	8
South Carolina	12	0	16	6	10	0	0	0	5
Tennessee	42	2	11	1	7	0	2	1	9
Texas	113	13	92	24	65	1	2	0	23
Virginia	12	4	12	5	5	0	1	1	0
<b>West</b>	232	39	154	42	84	11	11	6	35
Arizona	57	9	28	5	11	5	3	4	3
California	114	17	94	27	58	5	3	1	26
Colorado	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	16	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	1	3	1	0	0	2	0	1
Nevada	29	6	12	7	2	1	2	0	1
New Mexico	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	7	3	6	0	5	0	0	1	2
Utah	1	1	6	0	5	0	1	0	0
Washington	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	2

Table 7.9. Continued

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime						Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Black prisoners</b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	621	68	446	117	269	14	32	14	140
Federal	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
State	619	67	445	117	268	14	32	14	139
<b>Northeast</b>	26	22	53	15	34	0	1	3	30
Connecticut	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	20	22	51	15	32	0	1	3	29
<b>Midwest</b>	154	5	60	2	43	1	13	1	15
Illinois	53	3	39	0	33	0	5	1	3
Indiana	13	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	31	1	7	0	2	1	4	0	2
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	55	0	13	1	8	0	4	0	10
<b>South</b>	353	35	240	72	136	10	14	8	72
Alabama	33	1	16	4	8	4	0	0	9
Arkansas	3	1	10	1	6	1	1	1	1
Delaware	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	79	10	34	15	10	3	5	1	11
Georgia	19	1	17	9	5	0	2	1	6
Kentucky	3	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	19	5	6	1	3	0	0	2	7
Maryland	6	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	2
Mississippi	20	1	7	2	2	0	3	0	1
North Carolina	45	3	20	8	11	0	1	0	1
Oklahoma	22	0	15	6	9	0	0	0	3
South Carolina	21	1	12	3	5	2	1	1	0
Tennessee	18	1	6	2	4	0	0	0	5
Texas	55	7	70	11	59	0	0	0	26
Virginia	7	3	18	7	10	0	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	86	5	92	28	55	3	4	2	22
Arizona	10	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	1
California	55	3	81	26	48	2	4	1	21
Colorado	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	20	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Other prisoners<sup>b</sup></b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	31	4	10	3	5	1	0	1	4
<b>Northeast</b>	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	15	1	4	1	2	0	0	1	2
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	7	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	10	2	5	2	2	1	0	0	1
Arizona	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
California	5	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Montana	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, halfway house, house arrest, and jail.

<sup>b</sup>"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	Total with prior felonies	With prior felony convictions			With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
			Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
<b>All prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	3,054	1,887	252	1,532	103	959	208
Federal	8	5	0	4	1	3	0
State	3,046	1,882	252	1,528	102	956	208
<b>Northeast</b>	211	120	20	88	12	51	40
Connecticut	5	1	0	0	1	3	1
New Jersey	10	5	1	4	0	4	1
Pennsylvania	196	114	19	84	11	44	38
<b>Midwest</b>	459	251	39	198	14	182	26
Illinois	154	99	18	79	2	50	5
Indiana	46	24	3	21	0	22	0
Missouri	92	45	8	32	5	37	10
Nebraska	10	5	2	2	1	5	0
Ohio	155	76	8	62	6	68	11
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	1,693	1,057	131	862	64	528	108
Alabama	143	84	15	66	3	37	22
Arkansas	38	28	3	24	1	10	0
Delaware	14	9	1	8	0	5	0
Florida	362	251	29	199	23	88	23
Georgia	98	68	7	59	2	23	7
Kentucky	28	15	3	11	1	13	0
Louisiana	57	24	3	21	0	30	3
Maryland	13	9	1	7	1	3	1
Mississippi	49	28	2	26	0	16	5
North Carolina	139	88	16	71	1	50	1
Oklahoma	129	81	11	60	10	40	8
South Carolina	67	34	2	32	0	30	3
Tennessee	96	53	7	39	7	30	13
Texas	404	243	25	204	14	139	22
Virginia	56	42	6	35	1	14	0
<b>West</b>	683	454	62	380	12	195	34
Arizona	117	65	6	53	6	38	14
California	420	292	44	242	6	115	13
Colorado	4	4	0	4	0	0	0
Idaho	19	12	1	11	0	6	1
Montana	6	3	2	1	0	1	2
Nevada	75	45	6	39	0	29	1
New Mexico	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Oregon	20	15	0	15	0	3	2
Utah	10	8	2	6	0	1	1
Washington	9	9	1	8	0	0	0

**Table 7.10. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,730	1,035	137	840	58	578	117
Federal	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
State	1,727	1,033	137	838	58	577	117
<b>Northeast</b>	73	36	6	28	2	20	17
Connecticut	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
New Jersey	4	1	0	1	0	2	1
Pennsylvania	67	35	6	27	2	16	16
<b>Midwest</b>	223	107	12	92	3	104	12
Illinois	56	33	5	27	1	22	1
Indiana	31	18	1	17	0	13	0
Missouri	51	20	2	17	1	27	4
Nebraska	7	3	1	2	0	4	0
Ohio	76	31	3	27	1	38	7
South Dakota	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	971	595	76	475	44	312	64
Alabama	82	53	10	40	3	16	13
Arkansas	23	13	3	10	0	10	0
Delaware	7	6	1	5	0	1	0
Florida	228	149	15	119	15	63	16
Georgia	55	38	4	33	1	13	4
Kentucky	22	12	3	8	1	10	0
Louisiana	20	7	2	5	0	12	1
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	20	9	0	9	0	7	4
North Carolina	68	48	13	35	0	20	0
Oklahoma	78	47	6	33	8	25	6
South Carolina	33	20	1	19	0	13	0
Tennessee	64	35	2	27	6	23	6
Texas	241	141	13	119	9	86	14
Virginia	28	16	3	12	1	12	0
<b>West</b>	460	295	43	243	9	141	24
Arizona	97	52	6	40	6	34	11
California	251	167	27	137	3	76	8
Colorado	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Idaho	19	12	1	11	0	6	1
Montana	5	3	2	1	0	0	2
Nevada	48	29	5	24	0	19	0
New Mexico	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Oregon	18	13	0	13	0	3	2
Utah	8	7	2	5	0	1	0
Washington	8	8	0	8	0	0	0

**Table 7.10. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,275	832	113	676	43	357	86
Federal	5	3	0	2	1	2	0
State	1,270	829	113	674	42	355	86
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	3	1	0	0	1	1	1
New Jersey	6	4	1	3	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	122	76	13	54	9	25	21
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	98	66	13	52	1	28	4
Indiana	15	6	2	4	0	9	0
Missouri	41	25	6	15	4	10	6
Nebraska	2	2	1	0	1	0	0
Ohio	78	45	5	35	5	29	4
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	59	31	5	26	0	19	9
Arkansas	15	15	0	14	1	0	0
Delaware	7	3	0	3	0	4	0
Florida	134	102	14	80	8	25	7
Georgia	43	30	3	26	1	10	3
Kentucky	6	3	0	3	0	3	0
Louisiana	37	17	1	16	0	18	2
Maryland	11	8	1	6	1	2	1
Mississippi	29	19	2	17	0	9	1
North Carolina	69	38	3	34	1	30	1
Oklahoma	40	30	4	24	2	9	1
South Carolina	34	14	1	13	0	17	3
Tennessee	30	17	5	12	0	7	6
Texas	158	101	12	84	5	49	8
Virginia	28	26	3	23	0	2	0
<b>West</b>							
Arizona	14	10	0	10	0	3	1
California	160	120	16	102	2	35	5
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	26	16	1	15	0	9	1
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Other prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	49	20	2	16	2	24	5
<b>Northeast</b>							
Pennsylvania	7	3	0	3	0	3	1
<b>Midwest</b>							
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	11	4	1	3	0	6	1
Tennessee	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Texas	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
<b>West</b>							
Arizona	6	3	0	3	0	1	2
California	9	5	1	3	1	4	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1995: New Hampshire, Kansas, and Wyoming.

\*\*"Other prisoners" includes 22 American Indians, 19 Asians, and 8 inmates of unspecified race.

**Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	Median age in years
<b>All prisoners **</b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	310	19	83	62	49	48	45	4	29
Federal	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
State	308	19	82	62	49	48	44	4	29
<b>Northeast</b>	23	1	3	7	2	6	4	0	31
Connecticut	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	20	1	2	6	2	6	3	0	31
<b>Midwest</b>	43	1	14	9	8	6	4	1	28
Illinois	13	0	6	5	1	0	1	0	26
Indiana	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	*
Missouri	10	0	1	2	4	2	1	0	33
Ohio	17	1	6	2	3	3	1	1	27
<b>South</b>	184	16	49	36	30	26	25	2	28
Alabama	17	2	7	2	2	2	1	1	24
Arkansas	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	*
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Florida	31	0	8	6	8	4	5	0	30
Georgia	7	1	2	2	0	1	1	0	26
Louisiana	12	3	4	1	2	1	1	0	21
Mississippi	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	34	1	1	12	6	8	5	1	32
Oklahoma	15	1	2	2	2	1	7	0	35
South Carolina	10	1	1	5	1	1	1	0	29
Tennessee	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	*
Texas	40	5	18	3	4	7	3	0	23
Virginia	6	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	22
<b>West</b>	58	1	16	10	9	10	11	1	30
Arizona	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	34
California	36	0	10	5	4	8	8	1	32
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Nevada	11	1	4	4	1	0	1	0	25
New Mexico	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	*
Oregon	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	*
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
<b>Black prisoners</b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	138	11	43	31	20	22	11	0	27
Federal	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	*
State	136	11	42	31	20	22	10	0	27
<b>Northeast</b>	17	1	2	7	2	4	1	0	28
Connecticut	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	*
Pennsylvania	15	1	1	6	2	4	1	0	28
<b>Midwest</b>	22	1	8	5	3	4	1	0	28
Illinois	7	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	23
Missouri	7	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	33
Ohio	8	1	3	1	0	2	1	0	23
<b>South</b>	78	8	27	15	11	9	8	0	26
Alabama	7	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	23
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Florida	12	0	4	2	1	3	2	0	31
Georgia	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Louisiana	8	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	20
Mississippi	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	15	0	0	4	5	4	2	0	33
Oklahoma	4	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	*
South Carolina	8	1	1	4	0	1	1	0	27
Tennessee	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	*
Texas	13	2	7	0	2	1	1	0	21
Virginia	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	*
<b>West</b>	19	1	5	4	4	5	0	0	29
California	13	0	2	3	3	5	0	0	30
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Nevada	5	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	24

**Table 7.11. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death								Median age in years
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older	
<b>White prisoners</b>									
<b>U.S. total</b>	168	8	38	30	29	26	33	4	31
<b>Northeast</b>	6	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	39
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Pennsylvania	5	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	38
<b>Midwest</b>	21	0	6	4	5	2	3	1	30
Illinois	6	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	28
Indiana	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	*
Missouri	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	*
Ohio	9	0	3	1	3	1	0	1	30
<b>South</b>	105	8	22	20	19	17	17	2	30
Alabama	10	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	31
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	*
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Florida	19	0	4	4	7	1	3	0	30
Georgia	5	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	28
Louisiana	4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	*
North Carolina	19	1	1	8	1	4	3	1	29
Oklahoma	10	1	1	1	1	1	5	0	39
South Carolina	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	*
Texas	27	3	11	3	2	6	2	0	23
Virginia	4	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	*
<b>West</b>	36	0	9	6	5	5	10	1	34
Arizona	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	34
California	22	0	7	2	1	3	8	1	35
Nevada	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	*
New Mexico	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	*
Oregon	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	*
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	*

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: Kansas, Kentucky, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming. \*Medians were not calculated on fewer than 5 cases.

\*\*Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders. Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who was between 25 and 29 years old. California and Nevada each sentenced to death 1 Asian who was between 20 and 24 years old. Nevada sentenced to death 1 Asian inmate who was between 45 and 54 years old.

**Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	310	17	13	103	88	27	62
Federal	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
State	308	17	13	103	88	27	60
<b>Northeast</b>	23	2	1	7	10	1	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	20	1	1	6	9	1	2
<b>Midwest</b>	43	0	0	22	11	4	6
Illinois	13	0	0	8	3	2	0
Indiana	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	10	0	0	4	5	1	0
Ohio	17	0	0	7	3	1	6
<b>South</b>	184	11	11	54	51	13	44
Alabama	17	1	0	2	2	0	12
Arkansas	4	1	0	1	0	1	1
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	31	2	3	1	5	1	19
Georgia	7	0	0	2	2	3	0
Louisiana	12	1	2	5	3	0	1
Mississippi	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
North Carolina	34	2	3	9	15	5	0
Oklahoma	15	1	0	5	6	2	1
South Carolina	10	0	0	2	1	0	7
Tennessee	4	0	1	0	1	0	2
Texas	40	2	1	20	16	0	1
Virginia	6	1	0	4	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	58	4	1	20	16	9	8
Arizona	5	1	0	1	3	0	0
California	36	0	1	14	9	6	6
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	11	3	0	3	3	1	1
New Mexico	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	138	3	4	57	38	8	28
Federal	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
State	136	3	4	57	38	8	26
<b>Northeast</b>	17	1	1	4	8	1	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15	1	1	3	7	1	2
<b>Midwest</b>	22	0	0	15	3	1	3
Illinois	7	0	0	7	0	0	0
Missouri	7	0	0	3	3	1	0
Ohio	8	0	0	5	0	0	3
<b>South</b>	78	2	3	29	20	5	19
Alabama	7	0	0	2	2	0	3
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	12	1	1	0	2	1	7
Georgia	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	8	1	1	5	0	0	1
Mississippi	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
North Carolina	15	0	0	5	6	4	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
South Carolina	8	0	0	2	1	0	5
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	1	0	2
Texas	13	0	1	8	4	0	0
Virginia	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	19	0	0	9	7	1	2
California	13	0	0	7	4	1	1
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	5	0	0	2	2	0	1

**Table 7.12. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	168	11	9	46	49	19	34
<b>Northeast</b>	6	1	0	3	2	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	3	2	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	21	0	0	7	8	3	3
Illinois	6	0	0	1	3	2	0
Indiana	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Ohio	9	0	0	2	3	1	3
<b>South</b>	105	8	8	25	31	8	25
Alabama	10	1	0	0	0	0	9
Arkansas	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	19	1	2	1	3	0	12
Georgia	5	0	0	1	1	3	0
Louisiana	4	0	1	0	3	0	0
North Carolina	19	2	3	4	9	1	0
Oklahoma	10	0	0	4	3	2	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	27	2	0	12	12	0	1
Virginia	4	1	0	2	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	36	2	1	11	8	8	6
Arizona	5	1	0	1	3	0	0
California	22	0	1	7	4	5	5
Nevada	4	1	0	1	1	1	0
New Mexico	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: Kansas, Kentucky, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.  
\*Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders.

Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who had completed the 7th grade or less. California sentenced to death 1 Asian who had completed the 12th grade. Nevada sentenced to death 2 Asians who had completed the 7th grade or less.

**Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					Not reported
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	
<b>All prisoners*</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	310	56	62	7	149	36
Federal	2	0	1	0	0	1
State	308	56	61	7	149	35
<b>Northeast</b>	23	2	1	1	17	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	20	2	1	1	14	2
<b>Midwest</b>	43	7	9	1	17	9
Illinois	13	2	1	0	10	0
Indiana	3	1	0	1	1	0
Missouri	10	2	4	0	4	0
Ohio	17	2	4	0	2	9
<b>South</b>	184	34	36	4	96	14
Alabama	17	0	1	0	8	8
Arkansas	4	1	1	0	1	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	31	5	8	0	17	1
Georgia	7	1	1	0	5	0
Louisiana	12	2	0	1	8	1
Mississippi	3	1	0	0	0	2
North Carolina	34	8	10	0	16	0
Oklahoma	15	5	6	3	1	0
South Carolina	10	4	0	0	6	0
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	3	1
Texas	40	7	7	0	26	0
Virginia	6	0	2	0	4	0
<b>West</b>	58	13	15	1	19	10
Arizona	5	1	2	0	2	0
California	36	8	10	1	13	4
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	11	3	1	0	3	4
New Mexico	2	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Black prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	138	19	17	2	81	19
Federal	2	0	1	0	0	1
State	136	19	16	2	81	18
<b>Northeast</b>	17	1	1	1	12	2
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	15	1	1	1	10	2
<b>Midwest</b>	22	4	3	0	9	6
Illinois	7	2	0	0	5	0
Missouri	7	1	3	0	3	0
Ohio	8	1	0	0	1	6
<b>South</b>	78	10	7	1	53	7
Alabama	7	0	0	0	5	2
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1
Florida	12	1	0	0	10	1
Georgia	2	0	0	0	2	0
Louisiana	8	1	0	0	6	1
Mississippi	3	1	0	0	0	2
North Carolina	15	3	4	0	8	0
Oklahoma	4	0	2	1	1	0
South Carolina	8	3	0	0	5	0
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	3	0
Texas	13	1	1	0	11	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	2	0
<b>West</b>	19	4	5	0	7	3
California	13	3	3	0	5	2
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	5	1	1	0	2	1

**Table 7.13. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	168	36	44	5	67	16
<b>Northeast</b>	6	1	0	0	5	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	5	1	0	0	4	0
<b>Midwest</b>	21	3	6	1	8	3
Illinois	6	0	1	0	5	0
Indiana	3	1	0	1	1	0
Missouri	3	1	1	0	1	0
Ohio	9	1	4	0	1	3
<b>South</b>	105	24	28	3	43	7
Alabama	10	0	1	0	3	6
Arkansas	3	1	1	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	19	4	8	0	7	0
Georgia	5	1	1	0	3	0
Louisiana	4	1	0	1	2	0
North Carolina	19	5	6	0	8	0
Oklahoma	10	5	3	2	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	27	6	6	0	15	0
Virginia	4	0	2	0	2	0
<b>West</b>	36	8	10	1	11	6
Arizona	5	1	2	0	2	0
California	22	5	7	1	7	2
Nevada	4	1	0	0	1	2
New Mexico	2	1	0	0	1	0
Oregon	2	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: Kansas, Kentucky, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders.

Oklahoma sentenced to death 1 Asian who was divorced or separated at the time of imprisonment. California sentenced to death 1 Asian who had never been married. Nevada sentenced to death 1 Asian who was married and 1 whose marital status at the time of imprisonment was not reported.

**Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime				Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped		In prison
<b>All prisoners*</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	175	24	95	32	51	3	9	16
Federal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State	174	24	95	32	51	3	9	15
<b>Northeast</b>	9	3	7	4	3	0	0	4
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	6	3	7	4	3	0	0	4
<b>Midwest</b>	28	4	10	0	6	0	4	1
Illinois	8	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
Indiana	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	10	2	4	0	1	0	3	1
<b>South</b>	111	11	53	19	26	3	5	9
Alabama	12	1	1	1	0	0	0	3
Arkansas	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	24	0	7	2	3	2	0	0
Georgia	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	3
Louisiana	8	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	18	3	13	5	6	0	2	0
Oklahoma	9	0	6	4	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	4	0	6	1	3	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
Texas	25	3	10	2	8	0	0	2
Virginia	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	26	6	25	9	16	0	0	1
Arizona	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	12	3	20	7	13	0	0	1
Colorado	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	75	7	46	14	26	1	5	10
Federal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State	74	7	46	14	26	1	5	9
<b>Northeast</b>	5	3	5	3	2	0	0	4
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	3	5	3	2	0	0	4
<b>Midwest</b>	14	0	7	0	3	0	4	1
Illinois	4	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	4	0	3	0	0	0	3	1
<b>South</b>	50	4	20	6	12	1	1	4
Alabama	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Arkansas	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Louisiana	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	10	0	5	2	3	0	0	0
Oklahoma	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	4	0	4	0	2	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Texas	7	1	4	0	4	0	0	1
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	5	0	14	5	9	0	0	0
California	3	0	10	3	7	0	0	0
Colorado	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	0

**Table 7.14. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
<b>White prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	96	17	49	18	25	2	4	6
<b>Northeast</b>	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	14	4	3	0	3	0	0	0
Illinois	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Indiana	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	6	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	60	7	33	13	14	2	4	5
Alabama	7	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	0	7	2	3	2	0	0
Georgia	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Louisiana	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	8	3	8	3	3	0	2	0
Oklahoma	5	0	5	3	0	0	2	0
South Carolina	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	18	2	6	2	4	0	0	1
Virginia	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	18	6	11	4	7	0	0	1
Arizona	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	8	3	10	4	6	0	0	1
Nevada	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 4 Asians who were not charged with or sentenced for another offense (1 each in Oklahoma and California, and 2 in Nevada).

**Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	310	165	26	135	4	119	26
Federal	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
State	308	164	26	135	3	118	26
<b>Northeast</b>	23	13	4	9	0	9	1
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	20	11	4	7	0	8	1
<b>Midwest</b>	43	23	5	16	2	13	7
Illinois	13	6	0	6	0	7	0
Indiana	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Missouri	10	4	3	1	0	2	4
Ohio	17	11	2	7	2	3	3
<b>South</b>	184	98	16	82	0	70	16
Alabama	17	6	1	5	0	6	5
Arkansas	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	31	24	2	22	0	7	0
Georgia	7	3	0	3	0	1	3
Louisiana	12	4	0	4	0	8	0
Mississippi	3	2	0	2	0	0	1
North Carolina	34	23	8	15	0	11	0
Oklahoma	15	8	2	6	0	7	0
South Carolina	10	4	0	4	0	5	1
Tennessee	4	2	1	1	0	1	1
Texas	40	16	1	15	0	19	5
Virginia	6	2	0	2	0	4	0
<b>West</b>	58	30	1	28	1	26	2
Arizona	5	2	0	2	0	3	0
California	36	19	1	17	1	16	1
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	11	6	0	6	0	4	1
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	138	75	9	63	3	52	11
Federal	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
State	136	74	9	63	2	51	11
<b>Northeast</b>	17	10	3	7	0	7	0
Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15	9	3	6	0	6	0
<b>Midwest</b>	22	14	4	8	2	4	4
Illinois	7	3	0	3	0	4	0
Missouri	7	4	3	1	0	0	3
Ohio	8	7	1	4	2	0	1
<b>South</b>	78	36	2	34	0	36	6
Alabama	7	1	0	1	0	4	2
Arkansas	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	12	6	1	5	0	6	0
Georgia	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Louisiana	8	4	0	4	0	4	0
Mississippi	3	2	0	2	0	0	1
North Carolina	15	9	0	9	0	6	0
Oklahoma	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
South Carolina	8	3	0	3	0	4	1
Tennessee	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
Texas	13	5	0	5	0	7	1
Virginia	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	19	14	0	14	0	4	1
California	13	9	0	9	0	4	0
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	5	4	0	4	0	0	1

**Table 7.15. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	168	89	17	71	1	64	15
<b>Northeast</b>	6	3	1	2	0	2	1
New Jersey	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	2	1	1	0	2	1
<b>Midwest</b>	21	9	1	8	0	9	3
Illinois	6	3	0	3	0	3	0
Indiana	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Ohio	9	4	1	3	0	3	2
<b>South</b>	105	62	14	48	0	33	10
Alabama	10	5	1	4	0	2	3
Arkansas	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Delaware	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	19	18	1	17	0	1	0
Georgia	5	2	0	2	0	1	2
Louisiana	4	0	0	0	0	4	0
North Carolina	19	14	8	6	0	5	0
Oklahoma	10	7	2	5	0	3	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Texas	27	11	1	10	0	12	4
Virginia	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
<b>West</b>	36	15	1	13	1	20	1
Arizona	5	2	0	2	0	3	0
California	22	10	1	8	1	11	1
Nevada	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Oregon	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Of 38 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1995: Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes Asians and Pacific Islanders. Oklahoma, California, and Nevada each sentenced to death 1 Asian who had no prior felony convictions. Nevada sentenced to death 1 Asian who had been convicted of prior felonies that were not homicide.

**Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed death row																		
	Total	Serving life sentences			Died			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence			All charges on capital offense dropped			Other		
		Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>U.S. total<sup>a</sup></b>	161	56	32	24	69	41	26	14	9	5	17	6	9	2	1	1	3	2	1
<b>Northeast</b>	6	4	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	3	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	27	8	5	3	12	7	5	2	1	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	14	1	0	1	6	4	2	2	1	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	4	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	112	40	21	19	50	28	21	9	5	4	10	4	5	1	0	1	2	2	0
Alabama	10	2	0	2	5	1	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	15	10	5	4	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Georgia	5	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	16	7	5	2	4	4	0	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	8	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas <sup>b</sup>	27	3	2	1	21	11	9	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Virginia	5	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	4	4	0	5	4	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Arizona	9	3	3	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington <sup>c</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>The totals include 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Two American Indians, 1 each in Oklahoma and Montana, were awaiting a new sentence after their death sentences were overturned. An Asian prisoner in Texas was executed. An Asian inmate in Nevada committed suicide.

<sup>b</sup>"Other status" consists of 1 man whose sentence was overturned and 1 whose sentence and conviction were overturned. No information on the current status of these men was available at the time of data collection.

<sup>c</sup>"Other status" consists of a man whose sentence was overturned. No further action was taken during 1995.

**Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total <sup>a</sup>			Executed <sup>b</sup>			Death by other than execution <sup>c</sup>			Sentence commuted <sup>d</sup>			Sentence vacated <sup>e</sup>			Conviction vacated <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	91	66	56	33	22	13	8	4	6	5	1	55	27	26	30	18	12
<b>Northeast</b>	6	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	1
New Jersey	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	27	15	12	11	6	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	3	4	8	5	3
Illinois	14	7	7	5	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	5	3	2
Indiana	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Missouri	6	3	3	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
<b>South</b>	112	60	50	41	23	17	9	5	4	1	1	0	43	22	20	17	9	8
Alabama	10	2	8	2	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	3
Arkansas	3	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	14	8	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	15	10	5	3	2	1
Georgia	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi <sup>a</sup>	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	6	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	16	11	4	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	5	3	1	6	3	3
South Carolina	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	5	0	0	0
Texas	27	16	10	19	10	8	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	3	1
Virginia	5	2	3	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	12	2	2	2	0	3	2	0	4	4	0	3	0	2	4	4	0
Arizona	9	9	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
California	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

<sup>a</sup>Total includes a black male in Mississippi who was removed from under sentence of death after a court partially struck a statute under which he was convicted and sentenced. He was resented to life in prison.

<sup>b</sup>One Asian in Texas was executed.

<sup>c</sup>White inmates died of natural causes in each of the following States: Alabama, Arizona, Illinois, Kentucky, North Carolina, Oklahoma, and Texas; one white inmate in California committed suicide. Two black inmates in Alabama died from natural causes; 2 black inmates (Florida and Texas) were killed by other inmates. An Asian in Nevada committed suicide.

<sup>d</sup>Commutation changed sentences from death to life in prison or a term of years.

<sup>e</sup>Further legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. The death sentences of 2 American Indians (Oklahoma and Montana) were overturned, and each was awaiting a new sentence.

**Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	4	2	18	15	18	104
<b>Northeast</b>	6	0	0	2	0	1	3
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	1	0	1	3
<b>Midwest</b>	27	1	0	2	4	2	18
Illinois	14	1	0	2	1	1	9
Indiana	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Missouri	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Ohio	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>South</b>	112	2	1	12	9	12	76
Alabama	10	0	0	0	2	2	6
Arkansas	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	0	0	6	3	4	9
Georgia	5	0	0	0	0	1	4
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mississippi	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
North Carolina	6	0	0	3	1	0	2
Oklahoma	16	1	0	1	0	2	12
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	8	0	0	0	0	1	7
Texas	27	0	0	1	2	0	24
Virginia	5	0	0	0	0	1	4
<b>West</b>	16	1	1	2	2	3	7
Arizona	9	0	0	1	2	3	3
California	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	66	1	0	4	4	10	47
<b>Northeast</b>	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Midwest</b>	12	1	0	0	2	1	8
Illinois	7	1	0	0	1	1	4
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>South</b>	50	0	0	3	2	8	37
Alabama	8	0	0	0	1	2	5
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Florida	8	0	0	2	0	3	3
Georgia	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mississippi	4	0	0	1	1	0	2
Oklahoma	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Tennessee	5	0	0	0	0	1	4
Texas	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
Virginia	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
<b>West</b>	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

**Table 7.18. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	2	2	14	11	8	54
<b>Northeast</b>	4	0	0	2	0	0	2
New Jersey	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	1	0	0	2
<b>Midwest</b>	15	0	0	2	2	1	10
Illinois	7	0	0	2	0	0	5
Indiana	3	0	0	0	0	1	2
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Ohio	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
<b>South</b>	60	2	1	9	7	4	37
Alabama	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	14	0	0	4	3	1	6
Georgia	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	0	0	3	1	0	2
Oklahoma	11	1	0	1	0	2	7
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Texas	16	0	0	1	2	0	13
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>West</b>	12	0	1	1	2	3	5
Arizona	9	0	0	1	2	3	3
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma and Montana each removed from death row an American Indian after more than 71 months. Texas removed from death row 1 Asian after more than 71 months. Nevada removed from death row 1 Asian after less than 12 months.

**Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	4	22	37	27	63	8
<b>Northeast</b>	6	0	0	0	4	2	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	0	0	0	3	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	27	1	2	10	2	11	1
Illinois	14	1	2	2	1	7	1
Indiana	4	0	0	3	1	0	0
Missouri	6	0	0	3	0	3	0
Ohio	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	112	3	17	25	18	42	7
Alabama	10	0	1	0	2	7	0
Arkansas	3	0	0	1	0	1	1
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	1	4	7	1	9	0
Georgia	5	0	0	2	1	2	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mississippi	4	1	1	0	1	0	1
North Carolina	6	0	1	1	1	3	0
Oklahoma	16	0	3	4	1	6	2
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	8	0	2	1	3	2	0
Texas	27	1	3	7	5	10	1
Virginia	5	0	0	2	1	2	0
<b>West</b>	16	0	3	2	3	8	0
Arizona	9	0	2	1	2	4	0
California	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	66	2	9	15	16	21	3
<b>Northeast</b>	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	12	1	1	3	2	5	0
Illinois	7	1	1	1	1	3	0
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	1	0	2	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	50	1	7	12	12	15	3
Alabama	8	0	1	0	2	5	0
Arkansas	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Florida	8	0	3	2	1	2	0
Georgia	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mississippi	4	1	1	0	1	0	1
Oklahoma	4	0	0	1	1	2	0
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	5	0	1	1	2	1	0
Texas	10	0	0	4	3	2	1
Virginia	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

**Table 7.19. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years or older
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	2	12	21	11	40	5
<b>Northeast</b>	4	0	0	0	2	2	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	3	0	0	0	1	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	15	0	1	7	0	6	1
Illinois	7	0	1	1	0	4	1
Indiana	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
Ohio	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	60	2	9	13	6	26	4
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	14	1	1	5	0	7	0
Georgia	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	6	0	1	1	1	3	0
Oklahoma	11	0	2	3	0	4	2
Tennessee	3	0	1	0	1	1	0
Texas	16	1	3	3	2	7	0
Virginia	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
<b>West</b>	12	0	2	1	3	6	0
Arizona	9	0	2	1	2	4	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who was

between 25 and 29 years old at the time of removal. Montana removed 1 American Indian who was between 30 and 34 years old at the time of removal. Texas and Nevada each removed from death row 1 Asian who was between 40 and 54 years old at the time of removal.

**Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						Not reported
	Total	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	14	17	60	38	13	19
<b>Northeast</b>	6	1	0	2	0	1	2
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	5	1	0	2	0	1	1
<b>Midwest</b>	27	0	1	14	8	2	2
Illinois	14	0	1	6	4	2	1
Indiana	4	0	0	2	2	0	0
Missouri	6	0	0	3	2	0	1
Ohio	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	112	10	15	38	27	8	14
Alabama	10	1	1	3	1	1	3
Arkansas	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	22	1	3	8	6	0	4
Georgia	5	1	1	1	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	0	0	2
North Carolina	6	0	1	0	4	1	0
Oklahoma	16	0	3	7	5	0	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	8	0	0	4	2	1	1
Texas	27	4	4	7	7	3	2
Virginia	5	1	1	2	1	0	0
<b>West</b>	16	3	1	6	3	2	1
Arizona	9	1	0	5	2	1	0
California	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	66	3	8	30	14	2	9
<b>Northeast</b>	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	12	0	1	7	4	0	0
Illinois	7	0	1	4	2	0	0
Indiana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	50	3	7	21	10	2	7
Alabama	8	1	1	3	1	0	2
Arkansas	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	8	0	2	3	3	0	0
Georgia	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	0	0	2
Oklahoma	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	5	0	0	2	1	1	1
Texas	10	0	3	3	3	0	1
Virginia	3	1	0	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

**Table 7.20. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						Not reported
	Total	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	10	9	29	23	11	9
<b>Northeast</b>	4	1	0	1	0	1	1
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
<b>Midwest</b>	15	0	0	7	4	2	2
Illinois	7	0	0	2	2	2	1
Indiana	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Ohio	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	60	7	8	16	17	6	6
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	14	1	1	5	3	0	4
Georgia	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	0	1	0	4	1	0
Oklahoma	11	0	2	4	4	0	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Texas	16	4	1	4	4	3	0
Virginia	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
<b>West</b>	12	2	1	5	2	2	0
Arizona	9	1	0	5	2	1	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who had

completed a grade between 9th and 11th. Montana removed 1 American Indian who had completed 12th grade. Texas removed from death row 1 Asian whose level of education was not reported. Nevada removed 1 Asian who had completed the 7th grade or less.

**Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>All prisoners*</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	46	28	3	69	15
<b>Northeast</b>	6	1	1	1	2	1
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	5	1	1	1	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	27	9	6	0	11	1
Illinois	14	6	4	0	3	1
Indiana	4	0	1	0	3	0
Missouri	6	2	1	0	3	0
Ohio	3	1	0	0	2	0
<b>South</b>	112	31	17	2	53	9
Alabama	10	3	1	0	4	2
Arkansas	3	2	0	0	1	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	22	4	2	1	14	1
Georgia	5	1	2	0	2	0
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	0	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	6	3	0	0	3	0
Oklahoma	16	6	5	0	4	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	8	1	0	0	5	2
Texas	27	9	3	0	13	2
Virginia	5	2	1	0	2	0
<b>West</b>	16	5	4	0	3	4
Arizona	9	2	3	0	2	2
California	2	0	1	0	0	1
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0
Montana	2	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Black prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	66	18	6	1	33	8
<b>Northeast</b>	2	1	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	0	1	0
<b>Midwest</b>	12	4	2	0	5	1
Illinois	7	3	2	0	1	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	1	0
Missouri	3	1	0	0	2	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	50	13	4	1	27	5
Alabama	8	1	1	0	4	2
Arkansas	2	1	0	0	1	0
Florida	8	1	0	0	7	0
Georgia	2	1	0	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	4	0	1	1	1	1
Oklahoma	4	3	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	5	0	0	0	4	1
Texas	10	5	0	0	4	1
Virginia	3	1	0	0	2	0
<b>West</b>	2	0	0	0	0	2
California	1	0	0	0	0	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1

**Table 7.21. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
<b>White prisoners</b>						
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	26	22	2	35	6
<b>Northeast</b>	4	0	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	3	0	1	1	1	0
<b>Midwest</b>	15	5	4	0	6	0
Illinois	7	3	2	0	2	0
Indiana	3	0	1	0	2	0
Missouri	3	1	1	0	1	0
Ohio	2	1	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	60	18	13	1	25	3
Alabama	2	2	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	14	3	2	1	7	1
Georgia	3	0	2	0	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	3	0	0	3	0
Oklahoma	11	3	4	0	3	1
Tennessee	3	1	0	0	1	1
Texas	16	4	3	0	9	0
Virginia	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	12	3	4	0	3	2
Arizona	9	2	3	0	2	2
California	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0
Montana	1	1	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who had never married. Montana removed 1 American Indian who was married at the time of imprisonment. Texas removed from death row 1 Asian whose marital status was not reported. Nevada removed 1 Asian who was married at the time of imprisonment.

**Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
<b>All prisoners*</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	99	13	35	9	20	2	4	14
<b>Northeast</b>	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	23	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
Illinois	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiana	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	64	8	29	8	16	2	3	11
Alabama	5	1	3	1	2	0	0	1
Arkansas	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	15	1	4	3	0	0	1	2
Georgia	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	9	2	4	0	2	1	1	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Texas	11	1	10	2	7	1	0	5
Virginia	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	10	1	3	1	2	0	0	2
Arizona	6	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
California	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	40	3	16	4	10	1	1	7
<b>Northeast</b>	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Illinois	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	27	3	14	4	8	1	1	6
Alabama	3	1	3	1	2	0	0	1
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	5	0	2	1	0	0	1	1
Georgia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Texas	5	0	3	1	2	0	0	2
Virginia	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 7.22. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal status when they committed capital crimes							
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
<b>White prisoners</b>								
<b>U.S. total</b>	56	9	19	5	10	1	3	7
<b>Northeast</b>	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	12	1	2	0	1	0	1	0
Illinois	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	35	5	15	4	8	1	2	5
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	10	1	2	2	0	0	0	1
Georgia	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	7	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
Tennessee	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	5	1	7	1	5	1	0	3
Virginia	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	8	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Arizona	6	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
California	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma removed from death row 1 American Indian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime at the time of the capital offense. Montana removed 1 American Indian who had been charged with another crime at the time of his capital offense. Texas and Nevada each removed from death row 1 Asian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime at the time of the capital offense.

**Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1995**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						Felony history not reported
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offense unreported	With no prior felonies	
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
<b>All prisoners*</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	161	103	19	77	7	52	6
<b>Northeast</b>	6	3	0	3	0	3	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	27	13	2	9	2	14	0
Illinois	14	6	1	4	1	8	0
Indiana	4	2	0	1	1	2	0
Missouri	6	4	1	3	0	2	0
Ohio	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
<b>South</b>	112	76	15	57	4	31	5
Alabama	10	8	3	4	1	2	0
Arkansas	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	22	15	3	12	0	5	2
Georgia	5	3	0	3	0	2	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	0	2	1
North Carolina	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
Oklahoma	16	9	4	3	2	7	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	8	5	0	5	0	2	1
Texas	27	19	3	15	1	8	0
Virginia	5	4	1	3	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	16	11	2	8	1	4	1
Arizona	9	5	0	5	0	3	1
California	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Montana	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Nevada	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Black prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	66	50	8	38	4	12	4
<b>Northeast</b>	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	12	7	0	5	2	5	0
Illinois	7	4	0	3	1	3	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	50	39	7	30	2	7	4
Alabama	8	8	3	4	1	0	0
Arkansas	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Florida	8	6	1	5	0	1	1
Georgia	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Louisiana	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Mississippi	4	1	0	1	0	2	1
Oklahoma	4	3	1	2	0	1	0
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	5	3	0	3	0	1	1
Texas	10	9	1	7	1	1	0
Virginia	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
California	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

**Table 7.23. Continued**

Region and State	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offense unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
<b>White prisoners</b>							
<b>U.S. total</b>	91	52	11	38	3	37	2
<b>Northeast</b>	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Midwest</b>	15	6	2	4	0	9	0
Illinois	7	2	1	1	0	5	0
Indiana	3	1	0	1	0	2	0
Missouri	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
Ohio	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
<b>South</b>	60	37	8	27	2	22	1
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Arkansas	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	14	9	2	7	0	4	1
Georgia	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
Oklahoma	11	6	3	1	2	5	0
Tennessee	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Texas	16	10	2	8	0	6	0
Virginia	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
<b>West</b>	12	8	1	6	1	3	1
Arizona	9	5	0	5	0	3	1
California	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Montana	1	1	0	0	1	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1995: Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Maryland, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

\*Includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. Oklahoma and Montana each removed from death row 1 American Indian who had no prior felonies. Texas removed from death row 1 Asian who had no prior felonies. Nevada removed from death row 1 Asian who had been previously convicted of a felony or felonies other than homicide.

**Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1995**

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1995	Jurisdictions without death penalty law
With no executions, 1995	With executions, 1995	Number of executions		
California	Alabama	2	Arkansas	Alaska
Colorado	Arkansas	2	Colorado	Dist. of Columbia
Connecticut	Arizona	1	Connecticut	Hawaii
Federal	Delaware	1	Delaware	Iowa
Idaho	Florida	3	Idaho	Maine
Indiana	Georgia	2	Illinois	Massachusetts
Kansas	Illinois	5	Indiana	Michigan
Kentucky	Louisiana	1	Maryland	Minnesota
Maryland	Missouri	6	Montana	North Dakota
Mississippi	Montana	1	Nevada	Rhode Island
Nebraska	North Carolina	2	New Jersey	Vermont
Nevada	Oklahoma	3	New York	West Virginia
New Hampshire	Pennsylvania	2	Ohio	Wisconsin
New Jersey	South Carolina	1	Oregon	
New Mexico	Texas	19	Pennsylvania	
New York	Virginia	5	South Carolina	
Ohio			South Dakota	
Oregon			Tennessee	
South Dakota			Virginia	
Tennessee				
Utah				
Washington				
Wyoming				

**Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-95**

Region and jurisdiction	Total	1995	1990-1994	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	1930-1934
<b>U.S. total</b>	4,172	56	137	88	29	3	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State	4,139	56	137	88	29	3	0	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
<b>Northeast</b>	610	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Connecticut	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	5	5	3	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	11	7
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
New York	329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
Pennsylvania	154	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
<b>Midwest</b>	431	11	14	2	1	0	0	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Illinois	97	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Indiana	44	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	20	11
Iowa	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	3	7	1
Kansas	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	79	6	10	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
Nebraska	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>South</b>	2,569	41	112	81	28	1	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Alabama	147	2	3	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Arkansas	129	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Delaware	17	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	2
District of Columbia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	13	3	5	15
Florida	206	3	12	11	9	1	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Georgia	386	2	4	11	3	0	0	0	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Kentucky	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Louisiana	155	1	3	12	6	0	0	0	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Maryland	69	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
Mississippi	158	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
North Carolina	271	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
Oklahoma	66	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
South Carolina	167	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Tennessee	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Texas	401	19	52	29	4	0	0	0	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
Virginia	121	5	16	6	2	0	0	0	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	9	2	10	10
<b>West</b>	529	2	11	5	0	2	0	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	42	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
California	294	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Colorado	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1
Nevada	34	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	9	5	5	3	5
New Mexico	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Oregon	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	6	1	1
Utah	17	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	1	3	2	0
Washington	49	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Wyoming	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3

**Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-95**

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races		
	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape
<b>All years</b>	4,172	3,647	455	70	1,940	1,853	48	39	2,187	1,751	405	31	45	43	2
1995	56	56	0	0	33	33	0	0	22	22	0	0	1	1	0
1994	31	31	0	0	20	20	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
1993	38	38	0	0	23	23	0	0	14	14	0	0	1	1	0
1992	31	31	0	0	19	19	0	0	11	11	0	0	1	1	0
1991	14	14	0	0	7	7	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1990	23	23	0	0	16	16	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1989	16	16	0	0	8	8	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1988	11	11	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
1987	25	25	0	0	13	13	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
1986	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No executions from 1968 to 1976															
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0
1934	168	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	90	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0

\*Includes executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

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## Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons:

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1993 entering prison custody in January 1994 would be counted as an admission in the 1994 report; the 1995 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1993. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1993 but who remains in the count until 1995 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1993 and 1994 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and will differ from more recent counts.

Some figures shown for yearend 1994 are revised from those reported in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1994*.

The revised figures include 26 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1994: Alabama (1), Arizona (1), Arkansas (1), California (12), Florida (4), Idaho (1), Ohio (1), Oklahoma (1), Oregon (1), Tennessee (1), and Texas (2). Eighteen inmates had sentences to death removed in 1994 but were not reported: Arizona (1), California (8), New Mexico (1), Pennsylvania (1), Tennessee (1), Texas (5), and Washington (1).

The data for 12/31/94 also include 7 inmates in Florida who were listed erroneously as being removed from death row.

## U.S. military corrections in 1995

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Statistical Assistant

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**Table 8.1. Military correctional facilities, design capacity, operational capacity, and legal status of prisoners, by branch of service holding prisoners, type of facility and location, December 31, 1995**

Branch of service, type of facility, and location	Number of facilities	Design capacity	Operational capacity	Number of prisoners		
				Total	Pretrial	Post-trial
<b>All branches</b>						
Total*	28	5,356	4,410	2,838	455	2,383
Inside continental United States						
Local facilities	9	489	269	166	102	64
Regional facilities	10	2,617	2,107	1,394	284	1,110
Long-term facilities	1	1,503	1,503	1,103	0	1,103
Outside continental United States	8	747	531	175	69	106
<b>Army</b>						
Total	10	2,882	2,295	1,582	54	1,528
Inside continental United States						
Local facilities	2	280	60	24	11	13
Regional facilities	4	678	527	406	32	374
Long-term facilities	1	1,503	1,503	1,103	0	1,103
Outside continental United States	3	421	205	49	11	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>						
Total	6	1,195	1,195	591	215	376
Inside continental United States						
Local facilities	1	49	49	15	8	7
Regional facilities	3	949	949	509	175	334
Outside continental United States	2	197	197	67	32	35
<b>Navy</b>						
Total	12	1,279	920	665	186	479
Inside continental United States						
Local facilities	6	160	160	127	83	44
Regional facilities	3	990	631	479	77	402
Outside continental United States	3	129	129	59	26	33

Note: Local facilities hold unsentenced persons and prisoners with sentences of less than 90 days. Regional facilities hold prisoners with sentences of less than 5 years. The U.S. Disciplinary Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, the only long-term military confinement facility, holds prisoners with sentences of more than 5 years. This report excludes persons who receive nonjudicial punishment for less serious infractions, based on the Uniform Code of Military Justice; nonjudicial punishment may include reduction in grade, forfeiture of pay, restriction to quarters, extra duty, cancellation of leave, or other penalties.

\*Data for Air Force confinement facilities were not reported. The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.

**Table 8.2. Prisoners under military jurisdiction, by branch of service, December 31, 1994, and 1995**

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	Prisoners under military jurisdiction <sup>a</sup>			
	Number <sup>b</sup>		Percent change, 1994-95	Percent of prisoners 1995
	1995	1994		
Total	2,838	2,800	1.4%	100.0%
Air Force	486	462	5.2	17.1
Army	1,207	1,316	-8.3	42.5
Marine Corps	612	483	26.7	21.6
Navy	520	532	-2.3	18.3
Coast Guard	13	7	85.7	.5
<b>Branch of service holding prisoners</b>				
Total	2,838	2,800	1.4%	100.0%
Army	1,582	1,779	-11.1	55.7
Marine Corps	591	405	45.9	20.8
Navy	665	616	8.0	23.4

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>b</sup>Numbers for 1994 reflect revisions from those reported in *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1994*

**Table 8.3. Prisoners under military jurisdiction: Branch of service to which prisoners belonged, by the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1995**

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
Total	2,838	1,582	591	665
Air Force	486	303	38	145
Army	1,207	1,099	57	51
Marine Corps	612	104	471	37
Navy	520	74	25	421
Coast Guard	13	2	0	11

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities.  
\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.4. Percent of prisoners under military jurisdiction: Branch of service to which prisoners belonged, by the branch of service holding them, December 31, 1995**

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	Branch of service holding prisoners			
	Total*	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
Air Force	17.1	19.2	6.4	21.8
Army	42.5	69.5	9.6	7.7
Marine Corps	21.6	6.6	79.7	5.6
Navy	18.3	4.7	4.2	63.3
Coast Guard	.5	.1	0	1.7
Number of prisoners	2,838	1,582	591	665

Note: The Coast Guard does not operate confinement facilities. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.  
\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.5. Prisoners in the custody of U.S. military authorities, by the branch of service and sex, race, and Hispanic origin, December 31, 1995**

Branch of service	Total	All inmates <sup>a</sup>		Sex		Race/Hispanic origin				
		Officer	Enlisted	Male	Female	White <sup>b</sup>	Black <sup>b</sup>	Hispanic	Other <sup>c</sup>	
<b>Branch of service to which prisoners belonged</b>										
Total	2,838	50	2,788	2,768	70	1,463	1,032	222	121	
Air Force	486	18	468	466	20	313	122	25	26	
Army	1,207	17	1,190	1,176	31	509	556	91	51	
Marine Corps	612	3	609	607	5	333	190	65	24	
Navy	520	11	509	507	13	299	163	39	19	
Coast Guard	13	1	12	12	1	9	1	2	1	
<b>Branch of service holding prisoners</b>										
Total	2,838	50	2,788	2,768	70	1,463	1,032	222	121	
Army	1,582	46	1,536	1,545	37	754	645	114	69	
Marine Corps	591	3	588	579	12	340	173	54	24	
Navy	665	1	664	644	21	369	214	54	28	

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>b</sup>Non-Hispanic inmates only.

<sup>c</sup>Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and persons of other races.

**Table 8.6. Number of prisoners under military jurisdiction: Most serious offense, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1995**

Most serious offense	Number of prisoners							
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
<b>All offenses</b>	2,433	49	2,384	477	1,193	396	357	10
<b>Violent offenses</b>	1,340	39	1,301	296	703	154	181	6
Murder <sup>b</sup>	255	3	252	38	165	36	16	0
Negligent manslaughter	5	0	5	2	1	2	0	0
Rape	380	9	371	90	217	34	39	0
Other sexual assault	388	21	367	122	144	39	78	5
Robbery	65	0	65	7	46	9	3	0
Assault	241	5	236	34	127	34	45	1
Other violent	6	1	5	3	3	0	0	0
<b>Property offenses</b>	458	7	451	83	241	67	66	1
Burglary	54	0	54	4	23	17	9	1
Larceny/theft	256	7	249	34	173	23	26	0
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Arson	9	0	9	5	2	1	1	0
Fraud	90	0	90	23	37	14	16	0
Stolen property	33	0	33	7	3	10	13	0
Other property	15	0	15	10	3	2	0	0
<b>Drug offenses</b>	389	1	388	78	156	105	49	1
Possession	332	1	331	60	135	105	31	1
Trafficking	54	0	54	16	21	0	17	0
Other/unspecified	3	0	3	2	0	0	1	0
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	16	0	16	2	4	5	5	0
Weapons	6	0	6	0	3	2	1	0
Driving while intoxicated	4	0	4	1	0	1	2	0
Other public-order	6	0	6	1	1	2	2	0
<b>Military offenses<sup>c</sup></b>	181	2	179	18	47	62	52	2
<b>Other offenses</b>	49	0	49	0	42	3	4	0

<sup>a</sup>Counts include both pre- and post-trial prisoners held by the Army, but only post-trial prisoners held by the Navy and Marine Corps.

Prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities are excluded.

<sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>c</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

**Table 8.7. Percent of prisoners under military jurisdiction: Most serious offense, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service to which prisoners belonged, December 31, 1995**

Most serious offense	Percent of prisoners						
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged <sup>b</sup>			
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
<b>All offenses</b>	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	55.1%	79.6%	54.6%	62.1%	58.9%	38.9%	50.7%
Murder <sup>c</sup>	10.5	6.1	10.6	8.0	13.8	9.1	4.5
Negligent manslaughter	.2	0	.2	.4	.1	.5	0
Rape	15.6	18.4	15.6	18.9	18.2	8.6	10.9
Other sexual assault	15.9	42.9	15.4	25.6	12.1	9.8	21.8
Robbery	2.7	0	2.7	1.5	3.9	2.3	.8
Assault	9.9	10.2	9.9	7.1	10.6	8.6	12.6
Other violent	.2	2.0	.2	.6	.3	0	0
<b>Property offenses</b>	18.8%	14.3%	18.9%	17.4%	20.2%	16.9%	18.5%
Burglary	2.2	0	2.3	.8	1.9	4.3	2.5
Larceny/theft	10.5	14.3	10.4	7.1	14.5	5.8	7.3
Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3
Arson	.4	0	.4	1.0	.2	.3	.3
Fraud	3.7	0	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.5	4.5
Stolen property	1.4	0	1.4	1.5	.3	2.5	3.6
Other property	.6	0	.6	2.1	.3	.5	0
<b>Drug offenses</b>	16.0%	2.0%	16.3%	16.4%	13.1%	26.5%	13.7%
Possession	13.6	2.0	13.9	12.6	11.3	26.5	8.7
Trafficking	2.2	0	2.3	3.4	1.8	0	4.8
Other/unspecified	.1	0	.1	.4	0	0	.3
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	.7%	0	.7%	.4%	.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Weapons	.2	0	.3	0	.3	.5	.3
Driving while intoxicated	.2	0	.2	.2	0	.3	.6
Other public-order	.2	0	.3	.2	.1	.5	.6
<b>Military offenses<sup>d</sup></b>	7.4%	4.1%	7.5%	3.8%	3.9%	15.7%	14.6%
<b>Other offenses</b>	2.0%	0	2.1%	0	3.5%	.8%	1.1%
<b>Number of prisoners</b>	2,433	49	2,384	477	1,193	396	357

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Counts include both pre- and post-trial prisoners held by the Army, but only post-trial prisoners held by the Navy and Marine Corps. Prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities are excluded.

<sup>b</sup>Excludes 10 prisoners held for the Coast Guard.

<sup>c</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>d</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

**Table 8.8. Number of prisoners under military jurisdiction: Most serious offense, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service holding prisoners, December 31, 1995**

Most serious offense	Number of prisoners					
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service holding prisoners		
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
<b>All offenses</b>	2,433	49	2,384	1,582	376	475
<b>Violent offenses</b>	1,340	39	1,301	1,075	87	178
Murder <sup>b</sup>	255	3	252	252	1	2
Negligent manslaughter	5	0	5	1	2	2
Rape	380	9	371	345	14	21
Other sexual assault	388	21	367	261	31	96
Robbery	65	0	65	60	2	3
Assault	241	5	236	150	37	54
Other violent	6	1	5	6	0	0
<b>Property offenses</b>	458	7	451	251	89	118
Burglary	54	0	54	17	21	16
Larceny/theft	256	7	249	179	35	42
Motor vehicle theft	1	0	1	0	1	0
Arson	9	0	9	9	0	0
Fraud	90	0	90	35	14	41
Stolen property	33	0	33	3	14	16
Other property	15	0	15	8	4	3
<b>Drug offenses</b>	389	1	388	169	122	98
Possession	332	1	331	151	119	62
Trafficking	54	0	54	18	3	33
Other/unspecified	3	0	3	0	0	3
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	16	0	16	2	8	6
Weapons	6	0	6	2	3	1
Driving while intoxicated	4	0	4	0	2	2
Other public-order	6	0	6	0	3	3
<b>Military offenses<sup>c</sup></b>	181	2	179	42	68	71
<b>Other offenses</b>	49	0	49	43	2	4

<sup>a</sup>Counts include both pre-and post-trial prisoners held by the Marine Corps and Navy, but only post-trial prisoners held by the Army. Prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities are excluded.

<sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>c</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

**Table 8.9. Percent of prisoners under military jurisdiction: Most serious offense, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service holding prisoners, 1995**

Most serious offense	Percent of prisoners					
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service holding prisoners		
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
<b>All offenses</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Violent offenses</b>	55.1%	79.6%	54.6%	68.0%	23.1%	37.5%
Murder <sup>b</sup>	10.5	6.1	10.6	15.9	.3	.4
Negligent manslaughter	.2	0	.2	.1	.5	.4
Rape	15.6	18.4	15.6	21.8	3.7	4.4
Other sexual assault	15.9	42.9	15.4	16.5	8.2	20.2
Robbery	2.7	0	2.7	3.8	.5	.6
Assault	9.9	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.8	11.4
Other violent	.2	2.0	.2	.4	0	0
<b>Property offenses</b>	18.8%	14.3%	18.9%	15.9%	23.7%	24.8%
Burglary	2.2	0	2.3	1.1	5.6	3.4
Larceny/theft	10.5	14.3	10.4	11.3	9.3	8.8
Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0	.3	0
Arson	.4	0	.4	.6	0	0
Fraud	3.7	0	3.8	2.2	3.7	8.6
Stolen property	1.4	0	1.4	.2	3.7	3.4
Other property	.6	0	.6	.5	1.1	.6
<b>Drug offenses</b>	16.0%	2.0%	16.3%	10.7%	32.4%	20.6%
Possession	13.6	2.0	13.9	9.5	31.6	13.1
Trafficking	2.2	0	2.3	1.1	.8	6.9
Other/unspecified	.1	0	.1	0	0	.6
<b>Public-order offenses</b>	.7%	0	.7%	.1%	2.1%	1.3%
Weapons	.2	0	.3	.1	.8	.2
Driving while intoxicated	.2	0	.2	0	.5	.4
Other public-order	.2	0	.3	0	.8	.6
<b>Military offenses<sup>c</sup></b>	7.4%	4.1%	7.5%	2.7%	18.1%	14.9%
<b>Other offenses</b>	2.0%	0	2.1%	2.7%	.5%	.8%
<b>Number of prisoners</b>	2,433	4.9%	2,384	1,582	376	475

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Counts include both pre- and post-trial prisoners held by the Marine Corps and Navy, but only post-trial prisoners held by the Army. Prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities are excluded.

<sup>b</sup>Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

<sup>c</sup>Includes desertion, AWOL, disrespect, insubordination, failure to obey an order or regulation, false official statement, conduct unbecoming an officer, and other infractions.

**Table 8.10. Prisoners under military jurisdiction: Sentence length, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service holding prisoners, 1995**

Branch of service to which prisoners belonged	All inmates*			Branch of service holding prisoners		
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Army	Marine Corps	Navy
<b>All branches</b>						
All inmates	2,838	50	2,788	1,582	591	665
Convicted	2,385	47	2,338	1,528	376	481
One year or more	1,845	38	1,807	1,403	188	254
Less than 1 year	540	9	531	125	188	227
Unconvicted	453	3	450	54	215	184
<b>Air Force</b>						
All inmates	486	18	468	303	38	145
Convicted	468	16	452	294	31	143
One year or more	382	11	371	263	13	106
Less than 1 year	86	5	81	31	18	37
Unconvicted	18	2	16	9	7	2
<b>Army</b>						
All inmates	1,207	17	1,190	1,099	57	51
Convicted	1,148	16	1,132	1,054	51	43
One year or more	995	15	980	961	24	10
Less than 1 year	153	1	152	93	27	33
Unconvicted	59	1	58	45	6	8
<b>Marine Corps</b>						
All inmates	612	3	609	104	471	37
Convicted	396	3	393	104	276	16
One year or more	249	1	248	103	142	4
Less than 1 year	147	2	145	1	134	12
Unconvicted	216	0	216	0	195	21
<b>Navy</b>						
All inmates	520	11	509	74	25	421
Convicted	363	11	352	74	18	271
One year or more	213	10	203	74	9	130
Less than 1 year	150	1	149	0	9	141
Unconvicted	157	0	157	0	7	150
<b>Coast Guard</b>						
All inmates	13	1	12	2	0	11
Convicted	10	1	9	2	0	8
One year or more	6	1	5	2	0	4
Less than 1 year	4	0	4	0	0	4
Unconvicted	3	0	3	0	0	3

\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.11. Number of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities: Type of admission, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service holding prisoners, 1995**

Type of admission	Number of admissions					
	Total	All inmates*		Army	Marine Corps	Navy
		Officers	Enlisted			
Total	4,476	60	4,416	1,166	1,282	2,028
New court commitments	4,293	56	4,237	1,088	1,281	1,924
From summary court	1,192	1	1,191	14	425	753
From special court	1,390	0	1,390	53	607	730
From general court	1,711	55	1,656	1,021	249	441
Parole violators returned	67	0	67	64	0	3
Transfers from other military confinement	115	4	111	13	1	101
Escapees returned	1	0	1	1	0	0

\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.12. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities: Type of admission, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service holding prisoners, 1995**

Type of admission	Percent of admissions					
	Total	All inmates*		Army	Marine Corps	Navy
		Officers	Enlisted			
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
New court commitments	93.8	93.3	95.9	93.3	99.9	94.9
From summary court	26.0	1.7	27.0	1.2	33.2	37.1
From special court	30.4	0	31.5	4.5	47.3	36.0
From general court	37.4	91.7	37.5	87.6	19.4	21.7
Parole violators returned	1.5	0	1.5	5.5	0	.1
Transfers from other military confinement	2.5	6.7	2.5	.1	.1	5.0
Escapees returned	0	0	0	.1	0	0
Number of admissions	4,476	60	4,416	1,166	1,282	2,028

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.13. Number of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities: Type of admission, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1995**

Type of admission	Number of admissions							
	All inmates*			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
Total	4,476	60	4,416	473	1,214	1,213	1,534	42
New court commitments	4,293	56	4,237	447	1,170	1,212	1,427	37
From summary court	1,192	1	1,191	5	80	469	630	8
From special court	1,390	0	1,390	62	80	597	642	9
From general court	1,711	55	1,656	380	1,010	146	155	20
Parole violators returned	67	0	67	21	43	0	3	0
Transfers from other military confinement	115	4	111	5	0	1	104	5
Escapees returned	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.14. Percent of admissions to U.S. military confinement facilities: Type of admission, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service to which prisoners belonged, 1995**

Type of admission	Percent of admissions							
	All inmates*			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
New court commitments	95.9%	93.3%	95.9%	94.5%	96.4%	99.9%	93.0%	88.1%
From summary court	26.6	1.7	27.0	1.1	6.6	38.7	41.1	19.0
From special court	31.1	0	31.5	13.1	6.6	49.2	41.9	21.4
From general court	38.2	91.7	37.5	80.3	83.2	12.0	10.1	47.6
Parole violators returned	1.5%	0	1.5%	4.4%	3.5%	0	.2%	0
Transfers from other military confinement	2.6%	6.7%	2.5%	1.1%	0	.1%	6.8%	11.9%
Escapees returned	0	0	0	0	.1%	0	0	0
Number of admissions	4,476	60	4,416	473	1,214	1,213	1,534	42

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

\*Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

**Table 8.15. Pre-trial confinements in U.S. military confinement facilities, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service, 1994 and 1995**

Branch of service	Number of pre-trial confinements <sup>a</sup>					
	1995			1994		
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Total	Officer	Enlisted
<b>Branch of service to which prisoners belonged</b>						
Total	3,594	11	3,583	--	--	--
Air Force	64	3	61	60	0	60
Army	352	3	349	314	4	310
Marine Corps <sup>b</sup>	1,484	0	1,484	547	0	547
Navy	1,687	5	1,682	1,607	3	1,604
Coast Guard	7	0	7	12	0	12
<b>Branch of service holding prisoners</b>						
Total	3,594	11	3,583	--	--	--
Army	309	5	304	306	3	303
Marine Corps	1,434	3	1,431	472	0	472
Navy	1,851	3	1,848	1,762	4	1,758

--Not calculated because of incomplete reporting.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>b</sup>For 1994, the Marine Corps reported data covering the period from October 1 to December 31.

**Table 8.16. Releases from U.S. military confinement facilities: Method of release, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service, 1995**

Method of release	Number of releases										
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service holding prisoners			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
<b>All methods</b>	8,281	67	8,214	1,362	2,511	4,408	473	1,399	2,547	3,819	43
<b>Unconditional</b>	4,844	13	4,831	844	1,777	2,223	175	835	1,775	2,038	21
Expiration of sentence	4,649	9	4,640	721	1,710	2,218	166	724	1,706	2,032	21
Clemency	17	0	17	4	11	2	0	4	11	2	0
Other unconditional	178	4	174	119	56	3	9	107	58	4	0
<b>Conditional releases</b>	2,695	39	2,656	219	608	1,868	207	268	669	1,537	14
Parole	228	3	225	158	10	60	63	131	14	19	1
Restoration to duty	114	17	97	28	79	7	12	17	76	9	0
Other conditional	2,353	19	2,334	33	519	1,801	132	120	579	1,509	13
<b>Transfers</b>	735	15	720	297	126	312	90	295	103	239	8
Within same branch	238	3	235	0	1	237	13	0	11	208	6
To other military branch	364	11	353	164	125	75	61	194	82	25	2
To Federal civilian facility	133	1	132	133	0	0	16	101	10	6	0
<b>Other<sup>b</sup></b>	7	0	7	2	0	5	1	1	0	5	0
Escape from confinement	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Suicide	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unknown	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>b</sup>No releases from military confinement facilities occurred as the result of death, other than suicide, in 1995.

**Table 8.17. Percent of releases from U.S. military confinement facilities: Method of release, by officer or enlisted status and branch of service, 1995**

Method of release	Percent of releases										
	All inmates <sup>a</sup>			Branch of service holding prisoners			Branch of service to which prisoners belonged				
	Total	Officer	Enlisted	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Air Force	Army	Marine Corps	Navy	Coast Guard
<b>All methods</b>	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Unconditional</b>	58.5%	19.4%	58.8%	62.0%	70.8%	50.4%	37.0%	59.7%	69.7%	53.4%	48.8%
Expiration of sentence	56.1	13.4	56.5	52.9	68.1	50.3	35.1	51.8	67.0	53.2	48.8
Clemency	.2	0	.2	.3	.4	0	0	.3	.4	.1	0
Other unconditional	2.1	6.0	2.1	8.7	2.2	.1	1.9	7.6	2.3	.1	0
<b>Conditional releases</b>	32.5%	58.2%	32.3%	16.1%	24.2%	42.5%	43.8%	19.2%	26.3%	40.2%	32.6%
Parole	2.8	4.5	2.7	11.6	.4	1.4	13.3	9.4	.5	.5	2.3
Restoration to duty	1.4	25.4	1.2	2.1	3.1	.2	2.5	1.2	3.0	.2	0
Other conditional	28.4	28.4	28.4	2.4	20.7	40.9	27.9	8.6	22.7	39.5	30.2
<b>Transfers</b>	8.9%	22.4%	8.8%	21.8%	5.0%	7.1%	19.0%	21.1%	4.0%	6.3%	18.7%
Within same branch	2.9	4.5	2.9	0	0	5.4	2.7	0	.4	5.4	14.0
To other military branch	4.4	16.4	4.3	12.0	5.0	1.7	12.9	13.9	3.2	.7	4.7
To Federal civilian facility	1.6	1.5	1.6	9.8	0	0	3.4	7.2	.4	2.0	0
<b>Other<sup>b</sup></b>	.1%	0	.1%	.2%	0	.1%	.2%	.1%	0	.1%	0
Escape from confinement	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0
Suicide	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0
Unknown	.1	0	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	0
<b>Number of releases</b>	8,281	67	8,214	1,362	2,511	4,408	473	1,399	2,547	3,819	43

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup>Excludes prisoners held in Air Force confinement facilities.

<sup>b</sup>No releases from military confinement facilities occurred as the result of death, other than suicide, in 1995.

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## Explanatory notes

In 1994 the U.S. Department of Defense Corrections Council established an annual military confinement report (DD Form 2707). The council, comprised of representatives from each branch of military service, adopted a standardized questionnaire with a common set of definitions. With the Corrections Council, the Bureau of Justice Statistics produced a series of tables that provide a unified profile of persons in the custody of U.S. military authorities.

The annual confinement report provides yearend counts of persons in U.S. military confinement facilities inside and outside the continental United States, by branch of service, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, conviction status and sentence length, and offense. It also provides counts of the number persons admitted to confinement and the number released during the calendar year, by branch of service, type of commitment, and type of release. The confinement report also includes the number of facilities and their design and rated capacities, by level.

Data for 1994 and 1995 are incomplete. Information on Air Force confinement facilities (including the number and characteristics of prisoners held at yearend as well as those admitted or released during the year) was not available. Admission and release data in 1994 for Marine Corps facilities covered only the period October 1 to December 31.

In future years, with the full participation of all military services, the annual confinement report will provide a complete enumeration of U.S. military confinement facilities, both inside and outside the continental United States. With the cooperation of the Corrections Council, BJS will include these counts in future publications.

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