

Body Worn Camera Supplement (BWCS) to the Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) Survey

Instructions for Completion and Submission of the Survey via Mail, Fax or Email

If you wish to complete the survey on paper rather than through the online option, please follow the instructions below. *Please do not submit both a paper and online survey*.

- **Please do not leave any items blank.** If the answer to a question is "none" or "zero," write "0" in the space provided. If the answer to a question is "not applicable," write "N/A" in the space provided.
- When exact numeric answers are not available, please provide estimates.
- Please return your completed survey within 15 days:
 - Mail to: RTI International, Attention: DATA CAPTURE, 2016 LEMAS BWCS, 5265 Capital Blvd, Raleigh, NC 27616; OR
 - o Fax to: 919-541-7400; OR
 - o Scan and email to: lemas.bwc@rti.org.
- If you need assistance, please contact Azot Derecho of RTI International toll-free at 1-866-881-2515 or lemas.bwc@rti.org.

If you have any general questions, please contact Shelley Hyland, BJS Program Manager, at (202) 616-1706 or Shelley. Hyland@usdoj.gov. If you have questions about the BWC survey supplement or need to update your contact information (including e-mail address), please contact Azot Derecho, the RTI data collection task leader, via phone or e-mail at (866) 881-2515 or lemas.bwc@rti.org

Burden Statement

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. Tho Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

Body Worn Camera Supplement (BWCS) to the Law Enforcement Management and **Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) Survey**

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), in partnership with RTI International, is conducting a survey about the use of bodyworn cameras. The Body Worn Camera Supplement (BWCS) to the Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics (LEMAS) Survey includes items that are relevant to all law enforcement agencies – regardless of whether your agency has acquired or has considered acquiring these cameras.

The BWCS seeks additional information that has not been fully captured by other recent surveys examining use of bodyworn cameras by law enforcement agencies. The survey examines reasons for acquiring cameras (or not), alternate means of documenting officer-citizen interactions, policies and procedures about camera use and handling of the resulting video files, and obstacles to camera acquisition and use.

Please complete this survey even if your agency does not currently have body-worn cameras.

This survey should be filled out by your law enforcement agency's chief executive or another individual who is most knowledgeable about your agency's plans or experiences with body-worn cameras.

The survey will take approximately 20 minutes to complete.

Agency Information

Please provide or update your agency's information below, as necessary. Contact information will only be used if needed to follow-up on survey submission

6. Primary contact email:
 7. Primary contact phone:
a. Updated contact name:b. Updated contact rank/title:
c. Updated contact email:
d. Updated contact phone:

reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.





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Officer/Citizen Intera	ection		13. How would you describe the current state of body-worn camera deployment in your agency?	
Records of Officer/Citizen In	teraction		☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment	
First, we would like to know (ahout how you	u aganan	☐ Partial deployment	
collects information about of			☐ Complete deployment for some	
you are unsure of the correct please provide your best gues	response to an		assignments / partial deployment in others	
10. Has your agency <u>acquir</u>	ed any of the	following	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel —→ Go to #15	
tools to record officer-c			$\Box \text{ Unsure / Don't know} \longrightarrow Go \text{ to } #15$	
one response for each to	ool)?		Clistic / Don't know — Go to #13	
	Agency has acquired in any form	Agency has	14. What has prevented a full deployment of bodyworn cameras? <i>Please check all that apply</i> .	
	(including	not acquired	☐ Insufficient funding	
	testing)		☐ Lack of data storage capacity	
a. Body-worn cameras b. Car dashboard cameras			☐ Lack of staff to handle video footage resulting from BWC	
			☐ Benefits remain unclear	
e. Personal audio recorders			☐ Lack of officer support	
d. Other event-recording			☐ Lack of union support	
equipment (please specify):			☐ Lack of supervisory or leadership support	
——————————————————————————————————————			☐ Insufficient time to complete deployment	
			☐ Inability to acquire sufficient hardware	
			☐ Currently vetting vendor offerings	
Body-worn Cameras			☐ Technological challenges (e.g. limited upload bandwidth)	
			☐ Unresolved legal or policy issues	
If your agency has worn cameras, go to		oody-	Other (please specify):	
			☐ Unsure / Don't know	
The next set of questions ask experience with body-worn co	ameras. If you	are unsure	15. Do you plan to deploy additional body-worn cameras in the next 12 months?	
of the correct response to any your best guess or estimate.	v question, pled	ise provide	☐ Yes – Please specify the anticipated number of	
your ocsi guess or estimate.			BWCs that will be deployed:	
11. When did your agency f	first get body-	worn		
cameras (provide estima				
year are unknown)?			□ No	
Month: Ye	ar:		☐ Unsure / Don't know	
 12. About how many body-		 sare		
currently in service?	worn Cameras	ait		
This number is an:				
☐ Estimate				
☐ Actual count of dep	ployed devices			

•	did your agency get body-worn camera(s)?	18. Does your agency use body-worn camera footage		
	se check all that apply.	to inform and/or develop in-service training?		
	Improve officer safety	☐ Yes		
	Improve training	□ No		
	1	☐ Unsure / Don't know		
	Improve officer/agency accountability	The next set of questions ask about your agency's		
	Improve evidence quality	policies surrounding the transfer, storage, and disposal		
	Improve community perceptions of the agency	of video files resulting from body-worn cameras. If you		
	Reduce agency liability	are unsure of the correct response to any question,		
	Reduce use of force incidents	please provide your best guess or estimate.		
	Reduce or more quickly resolve citizen complaints	19. Does your agency have a formal policy on the use		
	Simplify incident review	of body-worn cameras or the video footage		
	Strengthen police leadership	recorded by those cameras?		
	Make cases more prosecutable	Γ □ Yes		
	To receive funding that required purchase of body-	☐ Under development / Policy is in draft form		
	worn cameras	$\square \text{ No} \longrightarrow Go \text{ to } #27$		
	Response to external pressures (e.g. legislative,			
	judicial or executive mandate from outside of the	The Chistile / Don't know — Go to #2/		
_	police agency)	2 0. Were any published guidelines from		
	Conduct a pilot test to determine body-worn camera feasibility and utility	independent sources (such as the NIJ, BJA,		
		PERF, IACP, CALEA, etc.) used in the		
	other (piease speerry).	formulation of policies and procedures		
П	Unsure / Don't know	regarding body-worn camera deployment, use,		
ш	Clisuic / Doll t know	or video storage?		
17. Whic	ch of these was the most important reason for	□ Yes		
	iring body-worn cameras? Select only one.	□ No		
	Improve officer safety	☐ Unsure / Don't know		
	Improve training	21 D		
	Improve officer professionalism	21. Does your agency's body-worn camera (or related) policy cover what events to record?		
	Improve officer/agency accountability	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Improve evidence quality	Yes Co to #22		
	Improve community perceptions of the agency	□ No → Go to #23		
	Reduce agency liability			
	Reduce use of force incidents	22. In what situations are officers required to turn		
	Reduce or more quickly resolve citizen complaints	on their body-worn cameras? Please select all		
	Simplify incident review	that apply.		
	Strengthen police leadership	☐ Responding to routine calls for service		
	Make cases more prosecutable	☐ Traffic stops		
	To receive funding that required purchase of body-	☐ Officer-initiated citizen contact		
	worn cameras	☐ Firearms deployments		
	Response to external pressures (e.g. legislative,	☐ Public order policing		
	judicial or executive mandate from outside of the	☐ Policing public events		
_	police agency)	☐ Criminal investigations		
	Conduct a pilot test to determine body-worn	☐ Special operations		
_	camera feasibility and utility Other (places specific):	☐ Executing arrest or search warrants		
Ц	Other (please specify):	☐ Transporting offenders		
_	Ungura / Dan't Irnov	Other (please specify):		
	Unsure / Don't know	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
		☐ Unsure / Don't know		
<u>г</u>				

	Does your agency's body-w (or related) policy cover tra disposal of video? — Yes — No → Go to #26 — Unsure / Don't know = Per policy, how long must retained? — Files are not stored unland and advantage of the policy of the	would vof time? r use of fen compegal provisor or access recomp	to #26 rideo file ally fla ears rideo file Please force laint ceeding	les be ngged es be	27. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers in your agency? □ Yes □ No → Go to #51 □ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #51 28. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to traditional patrol / vehicle-based patrols? □ Yes □ No → Go to #30 □ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #30 □ N/A - Agency does not engage in this activity → Go to #30 29. What best describes the deployment of body-worn cameras for officers primarily engaged in traditional patrol / vehicle-based patrol? □ Exploratory/pilot deployment □ Partial deployment □ Complete deployment for some assignments partial deployment to all intended personnel □ Unsure / Don't know 30. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to primarily proactive / self-initiated public contacts? □ Yes □ No → Go to #32 □ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #32 □ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #32 □ N/A - Agency does not engage in this activity → Go to #32
26.	Select all the topics covered body-worn camera (or related		0	y's	♦ 31. What best describes the deployment of body-
	body-worn camera (or rela	Yes	No	Unsure	worn cameras for officers primarily engaged in primarily proactive / self-initiated public
	When/how to inform citizens they are being recorded Frequency of uploading or				contacts? ☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment ☐ Partial deployment
c.	offloading video When officers are allowed to review footage (i.e., before or after making a formal statement)				 □ Complete deployment for some assignments partial deployment in others □ Full deployment to all intended personnel □ Unsure / Don't know
d.	Periodic/routine supervisor review of footage				32. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to <u>foot patrols</u> ?
e.	Public release of raw (unredacted) video footage				$\square \text{ Yes}$ $\square \text{ No} \longrightarrow \textbf{Go to #34}$
f.	Content/objects that must be redacted				☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #34 ☐ N/A – Agency does not engage in this
]	activity → Go to #34

33.	What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in foot patrols?	39. What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in traffic enforcement?
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Exploratory/pilot deploymentPartial deployment	Exploratory/pilot deploymentPartial deployment
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /
	partial deployment in others	partial deployment in others
	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	☐ Unsure / Don't know
34.	Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to bicycle patrols?	40. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to warrant executions?
Т	— □ Yes	r Yes
	\square No \longrightarrow Go to #36	\square No \longrightarrow Go to #42
	☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #36	□ Unsure / Don't know \longrightarrow Go to #42
	\square N/A – Agency does not engage in this	\square N/A – Agency does not engage in this
1	activity — Go to #36	activity — Go to #42
35 .	What best describes the deployment of body-	41. What best describes the deployment of body-
	worn cameras for officers primarily engaged in bicycle patrols?	worn cameras for officers primarily engaged in warrant executions?
	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment
	☐ Partial deployment	☐ Partial deployment
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments / partial deployment in others	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments / partial deployment in others
	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	☐ Unsure / Don't know
36.	Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to motorcycle patrols?	42. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to criminal investigations?
Т	— □ Yes	r ☐ Yes
	□ No → Go to #38	\square No \longrightarrow Go to #44
	□ Unsure / Don't know \longrightarrow Go to #38	☐ Unsure / Don't know \longrightarrow Go to #44
	\square N/A – Agency does not engage in this	\square N/A – Agency does not engage in this
1	activity — Go to #38	activity → Go to #44
3 7.	What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in	43. What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in
	motorcycle patrols?	criminal investigations?
	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment
	☐ Partial deployment	☐ Partial deployment
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /
	partial deployment in others	partial deployment in others
	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	☐ Unsure / Don't know
38.	Have body-worn cameras been deployed to	44. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to
	officers assigned to <u>traffic enforcement</u> ?	officers assigned to <u>drug enforcement</u> ?
	☐ Yes	☐ Yes
	☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #40	☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #46
	\square N/A – Agency does not engage in this	□ N/A – Agency does not engage in this
	activity — Go to #40	activity

45.	What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in drug enforcement?	50. Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to any other duties not already mentioned in questions 28-49?
	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment	☐ Yes (please specify duties):
	☐ Partial deployment	
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments / partial deployment in others	
	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel	□ No
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	☐ Unsure / Don't know
46.	Have body-worn cameras been deployed to officers assigned to <u>detentions and transfers</u> ?	51. Select all the features present on your body-worn camera system. <i>Please select all that apply.</i>
Г	— □ Yes	☐ Time / date stamp
	$\Box \text{ No} \longrightarrow Go \text{ to } \#48$	☐ Variable camera placement (e.g. eyewear,
	☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #48	lapel, other part of uniform)
1	□ N/A – Agency does not engage in this activity → Go to #48	☐ Pre-event video buffer (e.g. the device continuously records video which is saved when the device is activated)
47.	What best describes the deployment of body- worn cameras for officers primarily engaged in	☐ Capable of recording in low light conditions
	detentions and transfers?	☐ Playback screen
	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment	☐ Minimum battery life
	☐ Partial deployment	Please specify hours:
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /	
	partial deployment in others Full deployment to all intended personnel	☐ Global Positioning System (GPS) information
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	☐ Safeguards against inadvertent video file corruption, loss, or tampering
	Chisare / Bon Chinow	☐ Officer down alerts
48.	Have body-worn cameras been deployed to	_
	officers assigned to SWAT operations?	☐ Officer event tagging
Г	− □ Yes	☐ Other (please specify):
	☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #50	<u> </u>
	□ N/A – Agency does not engage in this activity → Go to #50	
1	activity — Go to #30	☐ Unsure / Don't know
49.	What best describes the deployment of bodyworn cameras for officers primarily engaged in	
	SWAT operations?	
	☐ Exploratory/pilot deployment☐ Partial deployment	
	☐ Complete deployment for some assignments /	
	partial deployment in others	
	☐ Full deployment to all intended personnel	
	☐ Unsure / Don't know	
		
ட	- []]]]	

I 52. Indicate your degree of agreement with the fo	llowing stat	ements:				l
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	Too soon to know
a. BWC implementation was more expensive than anticipated						
b. BWC implementation required more staff time than anticipated						
c. BWCs provide reliable evidence of officer- citizen interactions						
d. BWCs have been useful in protecting officers from unwarranted complaints						
e. BWCs have been a useful tool for supervising officers						
f. BWCs have improved professionalism of officers						
g. BWCs have helped identify instances of officer misconduct that might not have been identified without them						
h. BWCs have improved relationships between the agency and the community						
The next set of questions ask about your agency's experience and procedures around the use and dissemination of videos produced by body-worn compositions. 53. Does your agency keep a log of or otherwise internal (i.e., law enforcement agency staff) to video files? Yes	eameras. e track	words, w formal r	who can acceptance equest? Ple ief executive ecutive staff ernal affairs ad of information forcement agree information forcement agree that made pervisor of ording the sworn law.	on technolog ency de the video r fficer that many enforcement law enforcement	without filing that apply. It that apply. It that apply. It cement agence be seement agence by group in the seconding de the video at agency startement agency.	ng a cy the law law ff y staff

public request video generated by body-worn	the public been denied?
cameras?	☐ The video was part of an ongoing
\Box 0 requests \longrightarrow Go to #59	investigation
\Box 1 – 5 requests	☐ The video would have deprived a person of
\Box 6 – 10 requests	their right to a fair trial
☐ 11 – 15 requests ☐ 16 or more requests	☐ The video constituted an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy
☐ Public has never requested video generated by	☐ The video risked identifying confidential sources
BWC \longrightarrow Go to #59 Unsure / Don't know \longrightarrow Go to #59	☐ The video revealed techniques and procedures for investigations that could be used to
56. On average, how much staff time does it take to	circumvent the law
produce a video requested by the public? This	☐ The video would have endangered the life or
should be actual staff time needed to conduct	safety of an individual
retrieval, redaction, and dissemination, not necessarily the amount of time between video	Other (please specify):
request and video dissemination.	☐ Unsure / Don't know
☐ Less than 60 minutes	50 XXII () () () ()
☐ 1-2 hours	59. What obstacles have your agency encountered in using cameras or the associated video? <i>Please</i>
□ 3-4 hours	select all that apply.
□ 5-6 hours	☐ Concerns about the security of the information
7-8 hours	contained in the videos
☐ More than 9 hours	☐ Concerns about procedures surrounding
☐ Unsure / Don't know	storage of the videos
	☐ Concerns about privacy
	☐ Concerns about liability
57. Has your agency ever denied the public's access	☐ Costs were greater than anticipated
to body-worn camera footage?	☐ Burden of replying to public/agency requests
☐ Yes	for video data
_	☐ Lack of public support
\square No \longrightarrow Go to #59	☐ Lack of officer support
☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #59	☐ Lack of support from labor union or other group representing officers
	☐ Camera use has not benefitted the agency as expected
	☐ Technical obstacles to implementation (e.g., poor video or sound quality)
	☐ Other (please specify):

	nese, which is <u>the greatest obstacle</u> you have untered?	Body-worn Cameras
	Concerns about the security of the information contained in the videos	We are interested in your agency's plans to acquire or experience considering body-worn cameras. If your agen
	Concerns about procedures surrounding storage of the videos	has already acquired body-worn cameras, skip to #67.
	3	61. What are the primary reasons that your agency has not acquired any body-worn cameras? <i>Please select all that apply.</i>
	Costs were greater than anticipated Burden of replying to public/agency requests for video data	 □ No perceived need for the technology □ Lack of community support □ Lack of support from agency leadership
	Lack of public support Lack of officer support	☐ Lack of support from patrol officers☐ Cost of hardware
	Lack of support from labor union or other group representing officers	☐ Cost of training ☐ Cost of ongoing maintenance/support
	Cameras use has not benefitted the agency as expected Technical obstacles to implementation (e.g.,	 Costs of video storage and/or disposal Costs of managing public records request and/or video redaction
	poor video or sound quality) Other (please specify):	□ Privacy concerns□ Liability concerns
	Unsure / Don't know	☐ Likelihood of technical difficulties with camera operation☐ Obstacles associated with transfer and storage
<u> </u>	Please skip to #67. Questions 61-66 are for agencies that have <u>not</u> acquired body-worn cameras.	of videos ☐ Other (please specify): ————————————————————————————————————
		Unsure / Don't know
		62. What factors will determine whether you explore body-worn cameras in the next year? <i>Please select all that apply</i> .
		☐ Public expectations
		☐ Leadership directives
		☐ Initial acquisition costs
		☐ Ongoing maintenance costs
		☐ Privacy concerns
		☐ Liability concerns
		☐ Support from agency leadership
		☐ Support from patrol officers
		☐ Communication or relationship with vendor(s)
		Other similar or nearby jurisdictions acquiring BWC
		☐ Other (please specify):

☐ Unsure / Don't know

1					
63. How likely are you to consider acquiring bodyworn cameras in the next year?	68. Are these paper or electronic civilian complaint records easily retrievable?				
☐ Very likely	☐ Yes				
☐ Likely	\square No \longrightarrow Go to end of survey				
☐ Unlikely → Go to #65	69. How many formal civilian complaints against				
☐ Very unlikely → <i>Go to #65</i>	sworn officers were received in 2015?				
☐ Unsure / Don't know → Go to #65					
64. When do you anticipate acquiring body-worn	70. Of the civilian complaints identified in question				
cameras?	69, how many involved at least one allegation of				
☐ Within the next 3 months	excessive use of physical force?				
\Box 4 – 6 months					
\square 7 – 12 months					
☐ More than 12 months	71. For the civilian complaints reporting excessive				
☐ No anticipated date	use of physical force, what were the total number				
☐ Unsure / Don't know	of allegations related to excessive use of physical force? (There may be more than one allegation per				
65. How supportive do you think patrol officers	complaint)				
would be if your agency implemented body-worn					
cameras?					
☐ Very supportive	72. For the <i>allegations</i> identified in question 71, how				
☐ Somewhat supportive	many were:				
□ Not supportive	a. Unfounded (The complaint was not based on facts, or reported incident did				
 Officers would likely not have a reaction one way or the other 	not occur)				
☐ Unsure / Don't know	b. Exonerated (The incident occurred, but officer action was deemed lawful and				
66. How supportive do you think the community	proper)				
would be if your agency implemented body-worn cameras?	c. Not sustained (Insufficient evidence to prove the allegation)				
☐ Very supportive	d. Sustained (Sufficient evidence to justify				
☐ Somewhat supportive	disciplinary action against the officer(s))				
☐ Not supportive	e. Pending (Final disposition of the				
☐ Community would likely not have a reaction	allegation has not been made)				
one way or the other ☐ Unsure / Don't know	f. Other disposition (e.g., withdrawn)				
☐ Unsure / Don t know	g. Total use of force allegations (sum of				
67. Does your agency formally document and store civilian complaints against sworn officers in	lines a through f, should also equal number provided in question 71)				
paper or electronic format?					
☐ Yes- Electronic only	Thank You!				
☐ Yes- Paper only	Thank you for participating in this survey. BJS and RTI				
☐ Yes- Both paper and electronic records	will be analyzing and disseminating information on				
☐ No- Agency does not document and store	body-worn cameras in the coming months. If you have any questions about this survey, please contact RTI Data				
civilian complaints — Go to end of survey	Collection Manager Azot Derecho at 866-881-2515 or				
	lemas.bwc@rti.org. Information on all of BJS's law				
	enforcement data collection and dissemination activities				
	can be found at www.bjs.gov.				